

Construction of Molecular Linkage Map and Development  
of Molecular Breeding Techniques in Hot Pepper

: RFLP  
FISH Trisomic

2000

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: 1. 10

2. 1

2000 12 29

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:

( )

:



가 , 가 .  
가 가 .  
linkage drag 가

RFLP, RAPD, AFLP (molecular marker) ,  
QTL mapping  
map based cloning  
가

1) RFLP, AFLP, SSLP ,

2)

3)

AFLP

가

4)

Near Isogenic Line (NIL)

5)

NIL

5)

, Trisomics

line

, FISH

6) Chemical fingerprinting

7)

Recombinant

Inbred Line (RIL)

1)

○ RFLP 287 , AFLP 136 , SSLP 35

○ 2cM

○ capsaicin QTL

mapping

○ carotenoid

○ 가 NIL,

NIL, RIL

○

○

2)

○ QTL mapping marker assisted selection  
,  
가 .  
○ 가 .  
○ ,  
가  
○ 가 NIL  
가 .

## SUMMARY

( )

The basic chromosome number of pepper, like most Solanaceous species, is  $n=12$ , and haploid genome size is  $2.7 \times 10^9$ , which is much larger than other Solanaceous species. In contrast to tomato and potato, pepper genome research is being conducted by only small research groups and is in infant stage. The objectives of our research is: (1) to construct molecular linkage maps based on RFLP and AFLP, (2) to isolate DNA markers tightly linked to several major important traits, (3) to breed plant materials for genome research, and finally, (4) to isolate genes controlling major traits through map-based cloning.

We constructed a molecular linkage map of hot pepper using 103 F<sub>2</sub> population of a cross between *Capsicum annuum* "TF68" and *Capsicum chinense* "Habanero". To perform RFLP analysis the survey filters were prepared from parental DNA digested with 5 different restriction enzymes, *EcoRI*, *DraI*, *EcoRV*, *HindIII*, and *XbaI*. Up to now, approximately two hundreds polymorphic clones have been selected out of five hundreds pepper and tomato DNA clones. In addition to RFLP markers, we also developed AFLP and SSLP markers to construct a high density linkage map. The map currently contains 458 markers, including 287 RFLP markers, 136 AFLP markers and 35 SSLP markers. The map was constructed using software MAPMAKER (version 3.0) with minimum LOD score of 5.0 and maximum recombination fraction of 0.15. The combined map covered 2,185.5 cM with an average interval size between markers of 4.95cM. We are also trying to

convert molecular linkage map into chromosomal map using trisomic lines and fluorescence in situ hybridization . Presently, we aligned linkage group and chromosomes using trisomic lines, and positioned 5S and 25S rDNAs on hot pepper chromosomes.

To assist efficient pepper breeding, we have also developed plant materials; near isogenic lines(NILs) for resistance against Phytophthora and bacterial spot disease, and for plant type suitable for mechanical harvest. We also developed recombinant inbred lines(RILs) as permanent mapping population (RILs). g sector which consists of Hung-Nong Joong-bu Breeding and Research Station and Kyung-pook National University is responsible for breeding NILs and RIL. Analytical Methods for secondary metabolite such as carotenoids and capsaicins were also established and used to identify genes related to biosynthesis of these chemicals.



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1	-----	9
2		
1	-----	15
2	-----	19
3	-----	24
3	NIL	
1	-----	56
2	-----	59
3	-----	70
4		
1	-----	108
2	-----	110
3	-----	113
5	NIL	RIL
1	-----	130
2	-----	131
6	Chemical Fingerprinting	
1	-----	145
2	-----	146
3	-----	151
7	-----	209

# 1

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

RFLP, RAPD, AFLP

가

가

RFLP,

RAPD, AFLP

(molecular marker)

,

,

,

,

가

map based cloning

가

. 가

가

(map based cloning)

,

가

.

,

가

.

,

,

.

가 가

가

,

.

,

RFLP

(Prince et al., 1993),

가

(

)

200

1.

	<i>Hm1</i>	<i>C. carbonum</i>	Transposon tagging	NADPH dependent HC-toxin reductase
	<i>PTO</i>	<i>P. syringe</i>	Map based cloning	Serine threonine protein kinase
	<i>RPS2</i>	<i>P. syringe</i>	Map based cloning	Leucine rich repeat 가
	<i>N</i>	TMV	Transposon tagging	
	<i>Cf-9</i>	<i>C. fulvum</i>	Transposon tagging	
	<i>I6</i>	<i>M. lini</i>	Transposon tagging	
	<i>Mlo</i>	Broad fungi	Map based cloning	Membrane spanning domain, novel

가가      가가

1985

Rockefeller

가 , , , , , 가 .

가 , , , , ,

가

. 1991 project 가 ,

2,000 DNA 가

50,000 cDNA

가

recombinant inbred line

가

, , 가

DNA

가 ,

clone , RAPD AFLP , cDNA  
 (Expressed Sequence Tags)  
 가  
 1970  
 가  
 carotenoids vitamins, capsaicin, amino acids 가  
 F2  
 doubled haploid  
 NIL RIL  
 NIL  
 PI201234 (B14- 2- 2- 3), AC2258 (KC263), CM334 (KC294)가 가

(HR) NIL  
 가 Bs1, Bs2, Bs3가 (avirulence gene)가  
 Bs1, Bs2, Bs3  
 NIL race  
 1 race 3 race 1 race 6  
 race  
 NIL race  
 가 NIL  
 NIL  
 Recombinant  
 Inbred Line (RIL)

trisomics linkage group  
 numbering 15 linkage group  
 carotenoid, capsaicinoid, ascorbic acid, amino acid  
 (chemical finger printing)  
 F1



2

1

(*Capsicum* sp.) 16

, 1 3  
가

가

, Cornell INRA

가

가  
가

가

RFLP, RAPD, AFLP

,

가

1988 Cornell Tanksley isozyme RFLP  
 (Restriction Fragment Length Polymorphism)  
 (Tanksley *et al.*, 1988), RFLP  
 가 (Prince *et al.*, 1992). 19  
 가 , 720 cM 가 .  
*C. annuum* 'CA133' X *C. chinense* 'CA133' 46  
 F2 , 162 RFLP 가 .  
 INRA Lefebvre 1995  
 DH (doubled haploid) RFLP RAPD (Random Amplified  
 Polymorphic DNA)  
 DH  
 52 RFLP 27 RAPD 45S rDNA  
 가 85 가 .  
 822.9cM 14  
 , 36-57%

1995 Cornell Molly Kyle  
 , 11 (76.2- 192.3cM) 2  
 (19.1 12.5) , 1245.7cM  
 . 7 isozyme RFLP, RAPD AFLP  
 (Amplified Fragment Length Polymorphism) 667  
 . 200

. , AFLP dominant가  
 codominant ,  
 (clustering) . ,  
 .  
 2000 6 (Celera Genomics) HGP (Human Genome Project)  
 97% (genome) .  
 2000 3 Stanford  
 . AGI (Arabidopsis Genome Initiative)  
 . RGP (Rice  
 Genome Project)  
 (structural genomics)  
 (functional genomics) .  
 DNA chip 가 가  
 , SAGE EST . ,  
 .  
 가  
 . 1994 가 가  
 . 2275 RFLP 가  
 , .  
 가 가  
 . ,

가 , ,  
가 ,  
가 ,  
가 , 467  
RFLP, RAPD, AFLP (molecular marker)  
cloning  
가 map based  
가  
(map based cloning)  
가  
psy 가  
Bs3 AFLP

2

1)

TF68(*C. annuum*) Habanero (*C. chinense*), F1 , F2 103

DNA

AC271322( ) ( ) F2

56

DNA

2)

가) RFLP

RFLP

polymorphism probe

Polymorphism

cDNA genomic DNA library

clone F2 polymorphism

가 ,

polymorphism clone

TF68

(*C. annuum*) Habanero (*C. chinense*) genomic DNA blot

, RFLP probe

cDNA library genomic DNA library .  
 RFLP linkage map linkage group  
 RFLP ( clone)  
 , 가 linkage group  
 . 가 organization  
 Cornell clone  
 probe . RFLP *Dra* ,  
*EcoR* , *EcoR* , *Hind* , *Xba* 5 .  
 F2 103 .

) AFLP  
 DNA RFLP  
 RFLP  
 , 가 . AFLP  
 RFLP RAPD 1994  
 DNA  
 가 . RFLP  
 AFLP RFLP  
 F2 86 . Prince  
 DNA , AFLP Vos  
 . DNA restriction enzyme *PstI* *MseI* ,  
*EcoRI* *MseI* . *Taq* DNA polymerase, T4 DNA ligase, T4  
 polynucleotide kinase Promega . *PstI* primer 3 ,  
*EcoRI* primer 3 , *MseI* primer 8 28 primer  
 AFLP .

polymorphism

3 : 1

A, B scoring data matrix

MAPMAKER version 3.0 program

) SSLP

Microsatellite genome 1-6 bp DNA 100 bp

SSR (Simple Sequence Repeat)

microsatellite

SSLP

Microsatellite 50kb 1 genome

가

가

microsatellite

가

가

가

가

, , , ,

400- 500

SSR 가

, ,

microsatellite

genomic DNA library

microsatellite sequence

clone sequencing

PCR primer

line

*Hind* *Mbo* /*Pst*

400- 600 bp

genomic DNA library

microsatellite가

clone

. *E.*

*coli* transformation

colony hybridization

positive clone

(AT)<sub>15</sub> (GA)<sub>15</sub> (GT)<sub>15</sub> (ATT)<sub>10</sub> (TTG)<sub>10</sub>

oligonucleotide .  
 microsatellite primer NCBI GenBank  
 DNA sequence microsatellite가 sequence  
 .  
 Library SSLP 5 *Capsicum* spp. 11  
 line PCR 가 PIC (polymorphic  
 information content) value .

$$PIC = 1 - \sum_{i=1}^n (P_i)^2$$

Pi i allele n allele .

) DNA  
 DNA  
 . AC271322 ( ) ( ) F2  
 56 *Xanthomonas campestris* pv. *vesicatoria* race 1 72  
 HR  
 10 . DNA pooling AFLP

backcross 5 bulked segregant analysis



AFLP  
)

total capsaicinoid , capsaicin , dihydrocapsaicin

) Carotenoid

*C. annuum* 'TF68'

, *C. chinense*

F2

. F1

, F2

가 3 : 1

HPLC

, QTL

가

,

가 , 가

phytoene synthase

, phytoene synthase가

, sequencing

3

1)

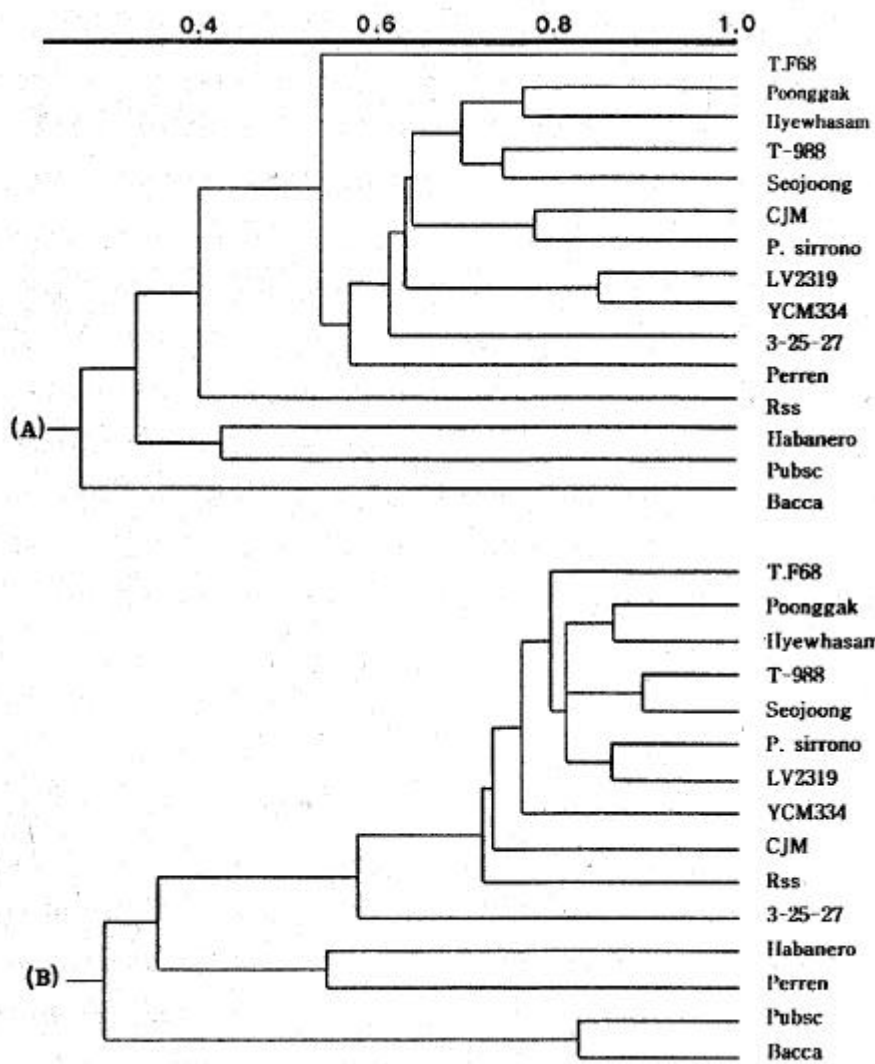
15 ( 1)  
95 RFLP 114 AFLP C.  
*annuum* TF68 *C. chinense* Habanero가  
( 1)  
2 .

가) RFLP

RFLP 953 DNA probe ,  
45% 457 가  
( 2). F2  
287 probe가 F2 ( 3), 267  
3

1.  
15

Accessions	Species	Characteristics
TF68	<i>C. annuum</i>	Indeterminate, pendent single
Habanero	<i>C. chinense</i>	Indeterminate, pendent single
	<i>C. annuum</i>	Resistant to <i>Phytophthora capsici</i> L.
3	<i>C. annuum</i>	Susceptible to <i>Phytophthora capsici</i> L.
T- 988- 3- 183	<i>C. annuum</i>	Determinate, elect cluster
	<i>C. annuum</i>	Indeterminate, pendent single
CJM	<i>C. annuum</i>	Nondeciduous
P. sirrono	<i>C. annuum</i>	Deciduous
LV2319	<i>C. annuum</i>	Wild species, single harvest
pubscense.	<i>C. pubscense</i>	Not determined
YCM334	<i>C. annuum</i>	Resistant to <i>P. capsici</i> L.
perennial	<i>C. perennial</i>	Introduced, single harvest
baccatum.	<i>C. baccatum</i>	Not determined
Rss	<i>C. annuum</i>	Resistant to <i>X. campestris</i> <i>pv. vesicatoria</i>
3- 25- 27	<i>C. annuum</i>	Resistant to <i>X. campestris</i> <i>pv. vesicatoria</i>



1.

RFLP (A)    AFLP(B)

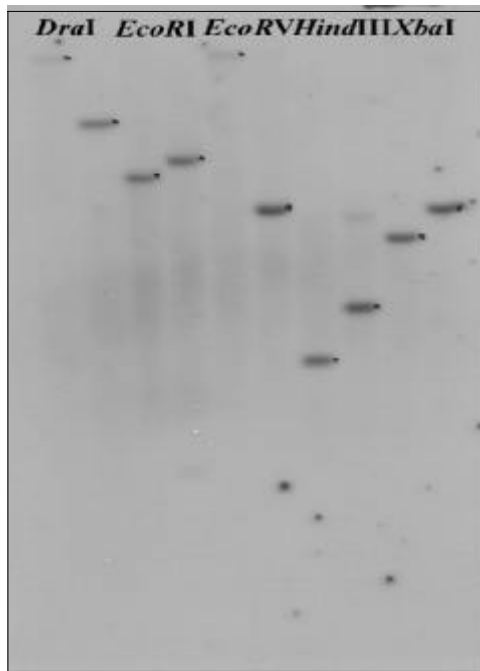
15

2.

---

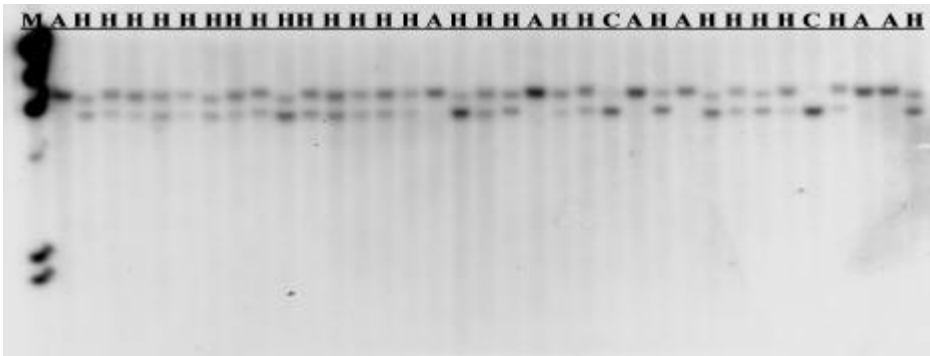
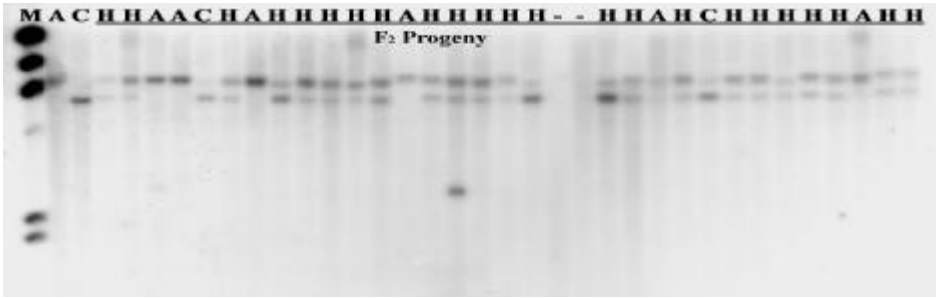
Traits	<i>C. annuum</i>	<i>C. chinense</i>
Plant growth habit	erect	compact
Leaf surface shape	smooth	wrinkled
Leaf pubescence	glabrous	abundant
Stem color	purple	green
Stem pubescence	abundant	glabrous
Flower / node	1	>2
Petal shape	sickled	straight
Stigma length	long	short
Fruit setting temp.	medium	high
Fruit shape	long/slim	campanulate
Fruit color (immature)	dense green	light green
Fruit color (mature)	red	orange
Fruit pungency	mild	hot

---



1.

RFLP



3.

RFLP

F2 103

3. RFLP	DNA probe	polymorphism	
PCD (pepper cDNA) clone		78/189	34
CD, CT, TG (tomatoDNA) clone		65/170	58
DC (SA induced pepper cDNA) clone		28/69	26
CAN, CLF, CFR (pepper EST) clone		19/62	7
PST (pepper genomic DNA) clone		150/272	67
CDI (pepper PR) clone		83/170	53
Tobacco EST clone		4/21	3
		-	19
Total		457/953	267

) AFLP

AFLP                      *EcoRI* primer 8                      *MseI* primer 8

AFLP                      .      64      *EcoRI*      *MseI* primer                      3 :

1                      136                      . Primer                      visible

band      , polymorphic band      가                      ,                      visible

band      가                      polymorphic band                      .                      visible band

79      ,      polymorphic band                      14                      polymorphism

15%      .                      polymorphism

                    AFLP                      3 : 1

( 5). F2      band                      AFLP                      A      C      B



4. List of primers and adapters used in the study.

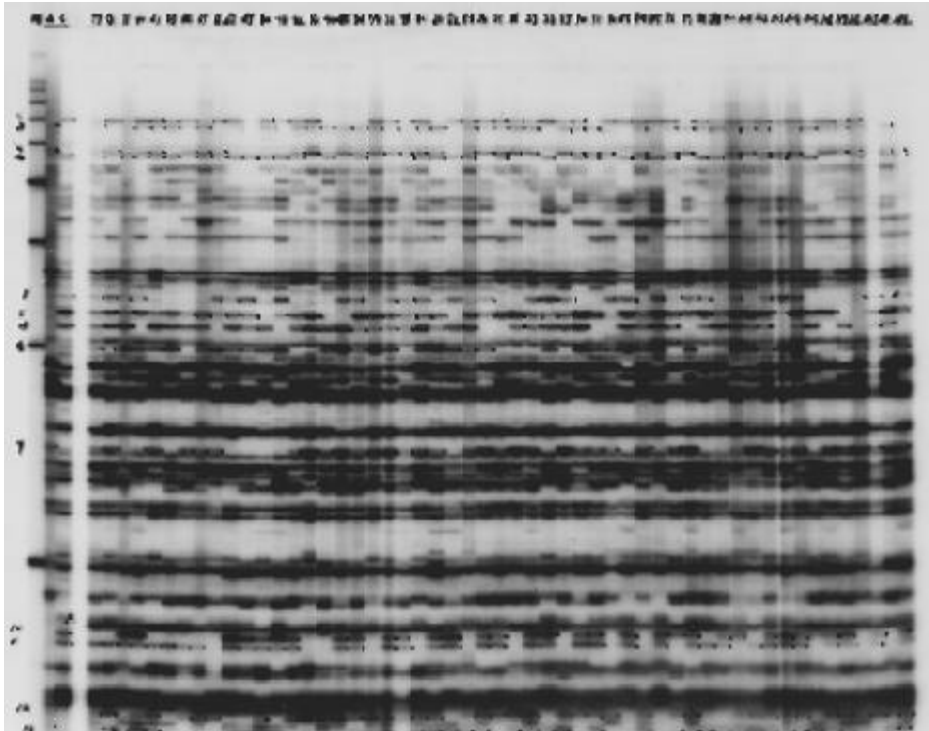
---

<i>EcoRI</i> adapter	5'- CTCGTAGACTGCGTACC-3' 3'- CATCTGACGCATGGTTAA-5'
<i>EcoRI</i> + 1 nucleotide	5'- GACTGCGTACCAATTCA
<i>EcoRI</i> + 3 nucleotides	5'- GACTGCGTACCAATTCAAA (E09) 5'- GACTGCGTACCAATTCAAT (E10) 5'- GACTGCGTACCAATTCAGA (E11) 5'- GACTGCGTACCAATTCAGT (E12) 5'- GACTGCGTACCAATTCATA (E13) 5'- GACTGCGTACCAATTCATC (E14) 5'- GACTGCGTACCAATTCATG (E15) 5'- GACTGCGTACCAATTCATT (E16)

---

<i>MseI</i> adapter	5'- GACGATGAGTCCTGAG-3' 3'- TACTCAGGACTCAT-5'
<i>MseI</i> + 1 nucleotide	5'- GATGAGTCCTGAGTAAC
<i>MseI</i> + 3 nucleotides	5'- GATGAGTCCTGAGTAACGA (M09) 5'- GATGAGTCCTGAGTAACGT (M10) 5'- GATGAGTCCTGAGTAACGG (M11) 5'- GATGAGTCCTGAGTAACGC (M12) 5'- GATGAGTCCTGAGTAACCA (M13) 5'- GATGAGTCCTGAGTAACCT (M14) 5'- GATGAGTCCTGAGTAACCG (M15) 5'- GATGAGTCCTGAGTAACCC (M16)

---



4. AFLP (primer combination E13M9)  
 F2 103 . M, size marker; A, *C. annuum* TF68;  
 C, *C. chinense Habanero*

) SSLP

*Hind* *Mbo* / *Pst* 400-600 bp genomic  
 DNA library microsatellite가 clone . *E. coli*  
 transformation colony hybridization positive clone  
 (AT)<sub>15</sub>, (GA)<sub>15</sub>, (GT)<sub>15</sub>, (ATT)<sub>10</sub>, (TTG)<sub>10</sub>  
 oligonucleotide . 130 가 positive clone clone

sequencing 86 microsatellite clone .

Sequencing (GT)가 25 (GA)가 23 (TTG)가 23 (AT)가 18 (ATT)가 8 , clone microsatellite sequence

PCR primer . Cloning site microsatellite가

DNA sequence 67 clone

primer 40 polymorphic primer .

microsatellite primer NCBI GenBank

DNA sequence microsatellite가 sequence

. primer 12 polymorphic primer

. SSLP , 가 PIC

(polymorphic information content) value 0.36 0.91

0.75 ( 5, 5). Library

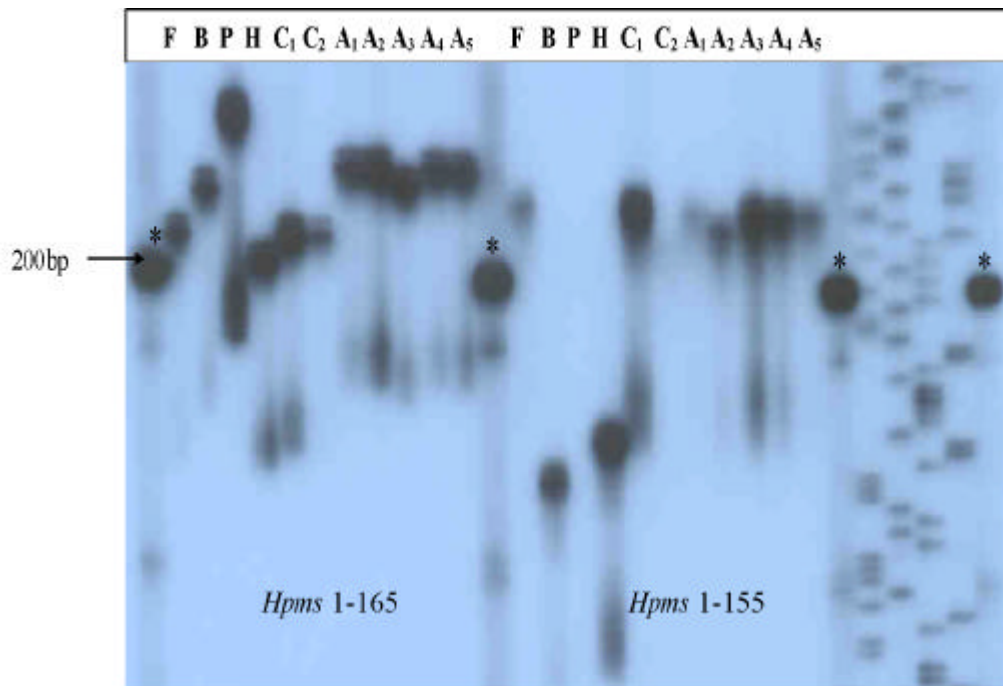
GenBank SSR 35 mapping population

. 102

polymorphism 40 SSLP

F2 ( 6), 35

.



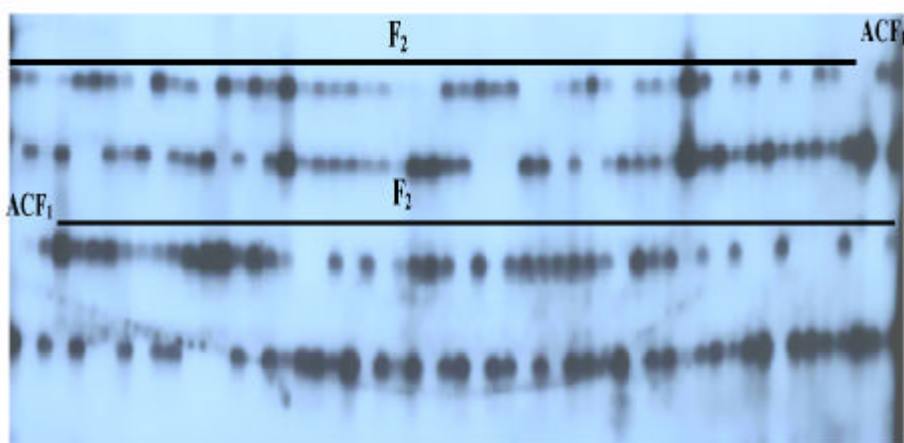
5. 11 *Hpms 1-165* and *Hpms 1-155* SSCP  
 PCR allele .  
**F.** *C. frutescense*                      **B.** *C. baccatum*                      **P.** *C. pubescense*  
**H.** *C. chacoens*    **C1.** *C. Chinense* cv. PI159236    **C2.** *C. chinense* cv  
 Habanero    **A1.** *C. annuum* cv. TF68    **A2.** *C. annuum* cv. AC2258  
**A3.** *C. annuum* cv. CM334    **A4.** *C. annuum* cv. Chilsung  
**A5.** *C. annuum* cv. ECW                      \* : 200 bp size marker

LOCUS	REPEAT	SIZE (bp)	Temp. /cyc.	No. of alleles	PIC
Hpms 1- 1	(CA)12(TA)4	283	50, 30	10	0.89
Hpms 1- 3	(AT)10(GT)12	223	55, 30	6	0.66
Hpms 1- 5	(AT)11(GT)17	311	55, 30	8	0.80
Hpms 1- 6	(AT)2(GT)4(AT)8(GT)13	197	55, 30		
Hpms 1- 41	(AT)6(GT)32IMP	192	55, 30	3	0.66
Hpms 1- 43	(GT)9T(TG)7	154	55, 30	3	0.36
Hpms 1- 62	(TG)23(AG)9	186	55, 30	7	0.81
Hpms 1- 69	(AC)9(AT)4	217	50, 35	5	0.64
Hpms 1- 106	(AAAAAT)4	159	55, 35	4	0.55
Hpms 1- 111	(AAT)11	159	50, 35	1	0.91
Hpms 1- 117	(AT)9(GT)14	189	50, 35	4	0.77
Hpms 1- 139	(CT)2(AG)15	299	55, 30	6	0.76
Hpms 1- 143	(AG)12	221	55, 30		
Hpms 1- 145	(CT)21(AT)13	150	50, 35	9	0.86
Hpms 1- 148	(GA)14	197	55, 30	7	0.83
Hpms 1- 155	(TA)3CA(GA)2	207	55, 30	6	0.66
Hpms 1- 165	(GA)13	213	55, 35	7	0.75
Hpms 1- 166	(GA)13AA(AT)2	132	55, 30		
Hpms 1- 168	(TA)17(GA)12	208	55, 30		
Hpms 1- 172	(GA)15	344	55, 30	9	0.88
Hpms 1- 173	(GA)16(TG)2	163	50, 35	6	0.86
Hpms 1- 214	(GTTT)2(TTG)9	100	50, 35	6	0.78
Hpms 1- 216	(TTG)7...(TTG)8	108	55, 30	5	0.76
Hpms 1- 227	(TTG)7	237	55, 30	3	0.58
Hpms 1- 274	(GTT)7	174	55, 30	7	0.83
Hpms 1- 281	(TTG)6	132	55, 30	6	0.7
Hpms 2- 2	(GT)9	146	55, 35		
Hpms 2- 13	(AC)12(AT)4	259	50, 35		
Hpms 2- 18	(TTG)11	162	55, 35		
Hpms 2- 21	(AT)11(AC)9(ATAC)10	295	50, 35	7	0.83
Hpms 2- 23	(TTG)7(GT)9	126	50, 35	6	0.75
Hpms 2- 24	(CT)17(CA)5A21	205	55, 35	6	0.79
Hpms 2- 26	(TTG)7	217	55, 35		
Hpms 2- 27	(TTG)7	144	55, 35		
Hpms 2- 41	(TTG)7	161	55, 35		
Hpms 2- 45	(TTG)9	148	55, 35	4	0.63
Hpms AT2- 14	(AAT)16IMP	174	50, 35	6	0.79
Hpms AT2- 20	(AAT)18	148	55, 35	6	0.75
Hpms CaSIG19	(CT)6(AT)8(GTAT)5	218	55, 35	7	0.89
Hpms hpMADS3	(AT)17	210	55, 30	3	0.5
CACCEL1	(AT)16IMP	543	50, 35		
AA840689	(GAGGTC)2(GAGGGC)2	267	55, 35		
AA840692	T20	202	55, 35		
AA840749	(AAG)3(AAT)2A(AC)2	181	50, 35		
CAN132623	(TTTG)2(TTG)10	237	60, 35		
AA840721	A13	112	55, 30		
CAN130829	T16	184	55, 30		
AF242731	TIMP	195	50, 35		
AF242732	(TTG)IMP	205	50, 35		
AF244121	(TTG)IMP(AT)IMP(GT)IMP	238	50, 35		
CAN010950	(TA)9	254	55, 35		
AF208834	T7A11	201	55, 35		

(A)



(B)

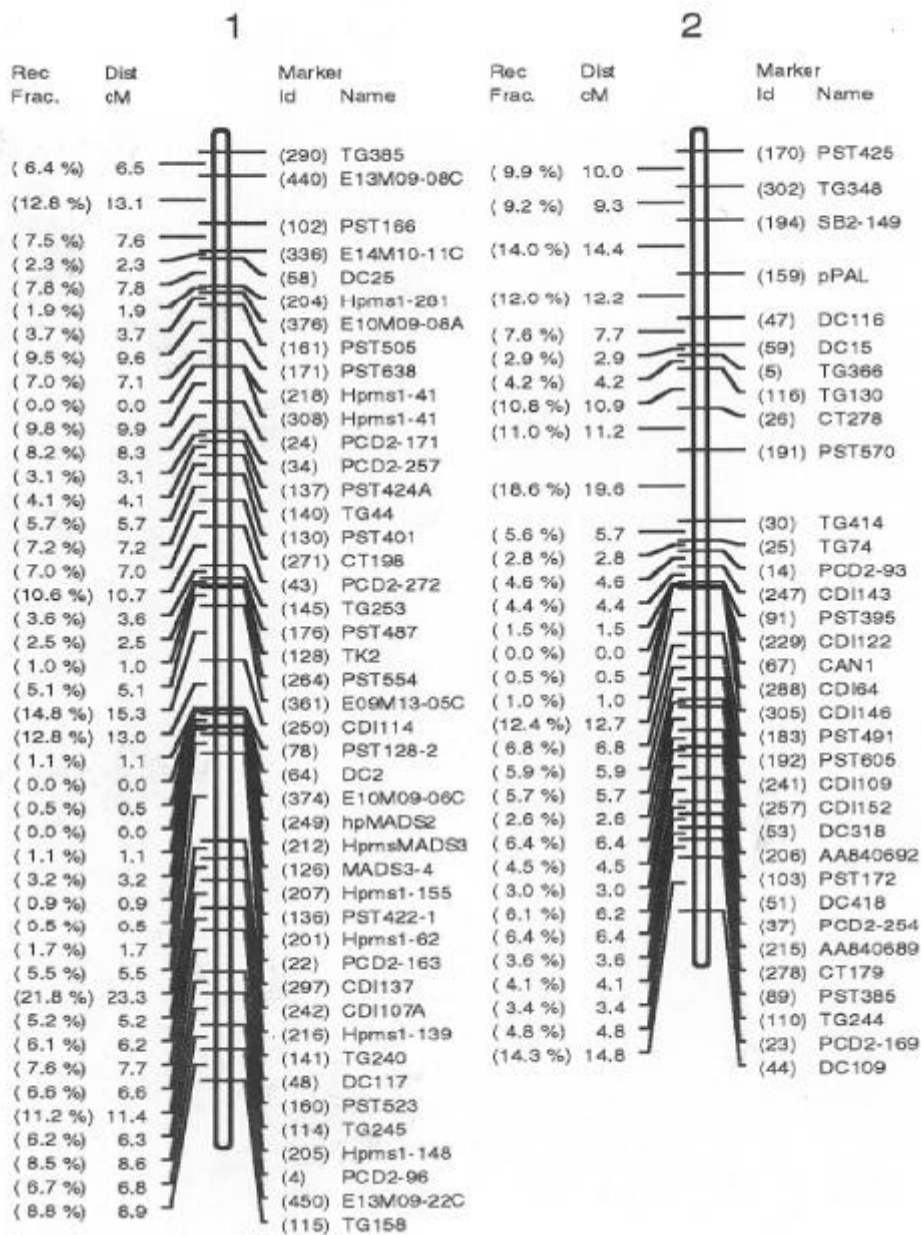


6.

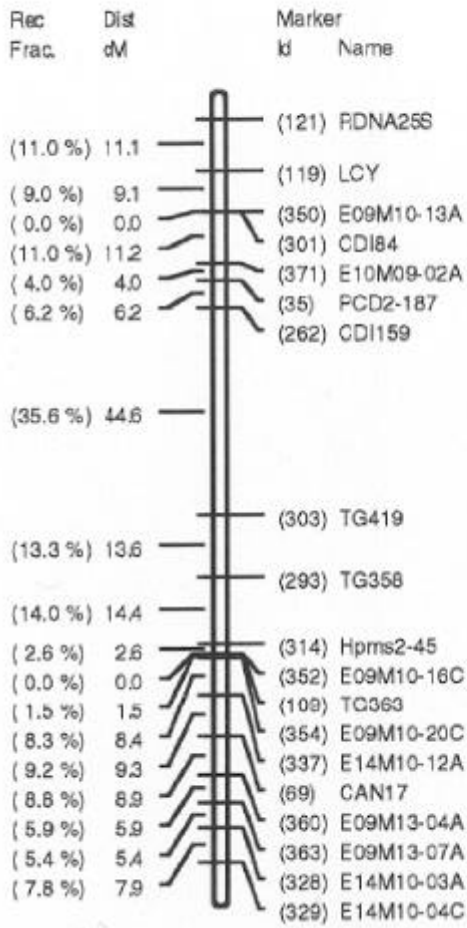
SSLP (A) 103 F2

(B). A: *Capsicum annuum* cv. TF68 C. *C. chinense* cv

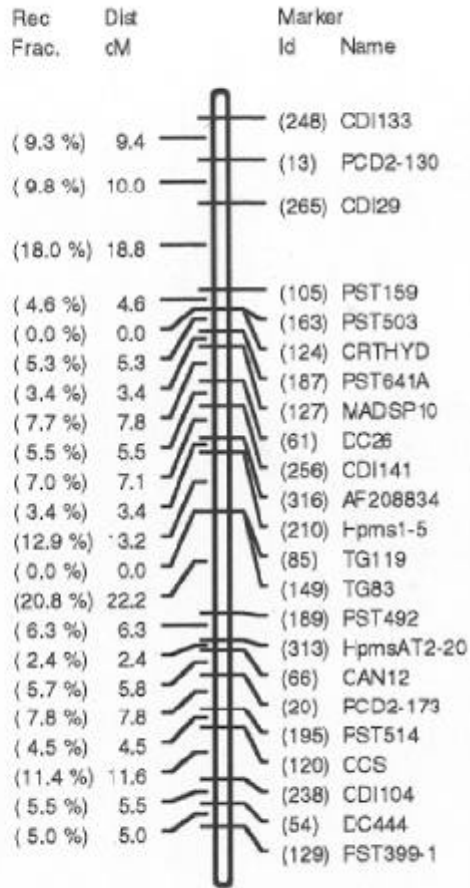
Habanero



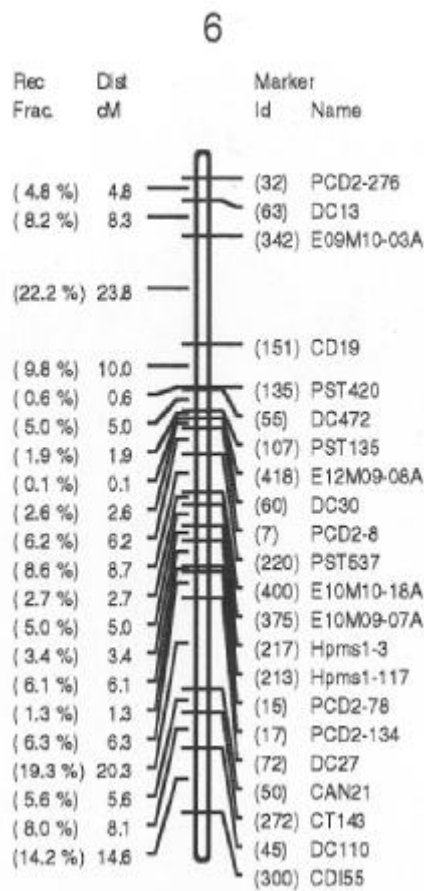
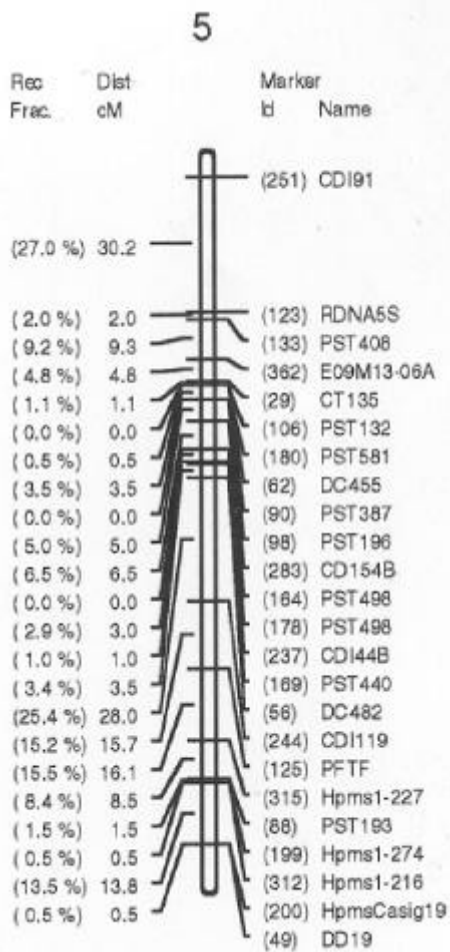
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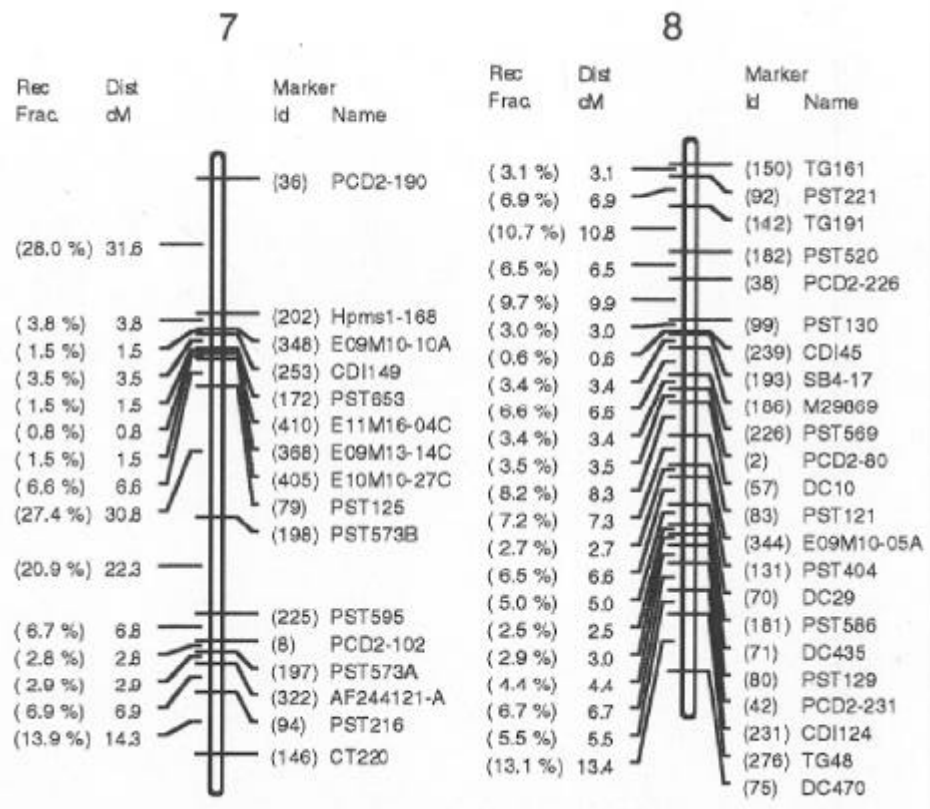


4

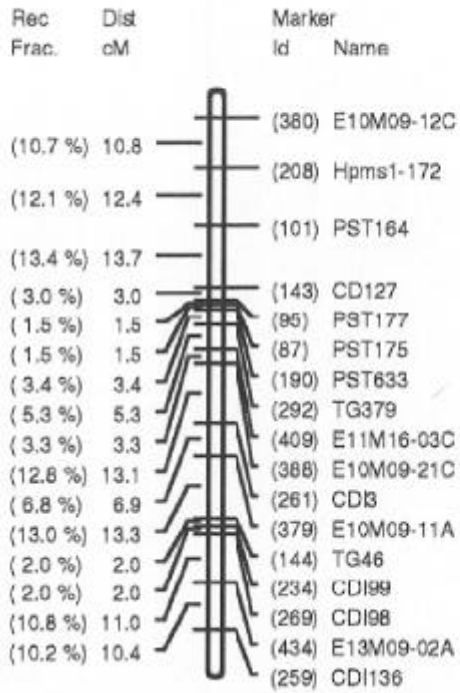




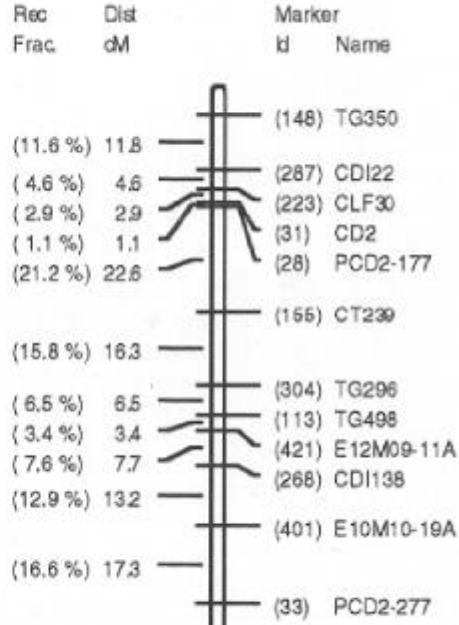


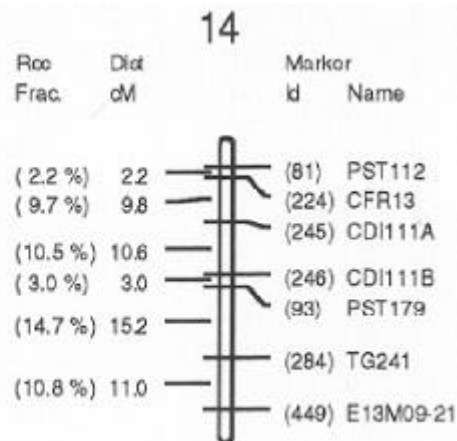
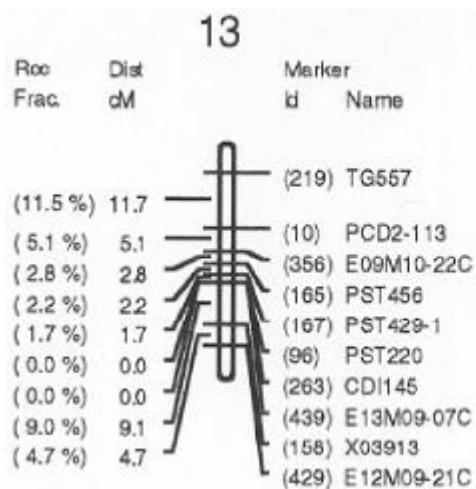
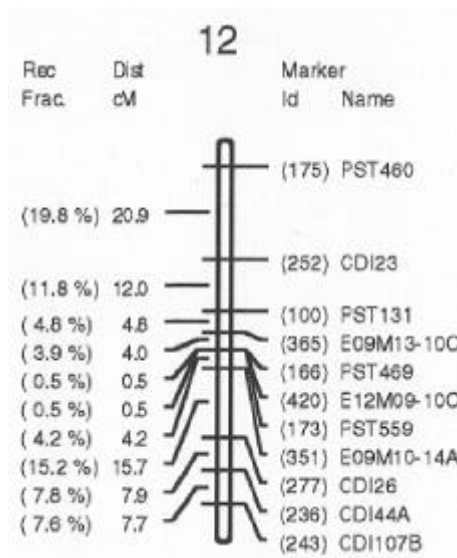
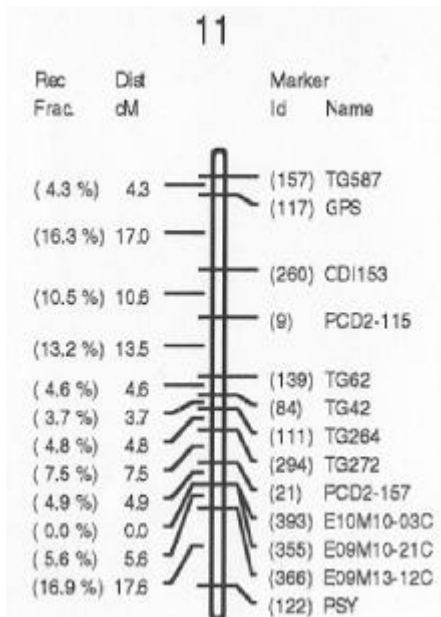


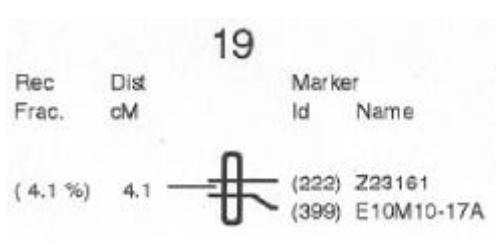
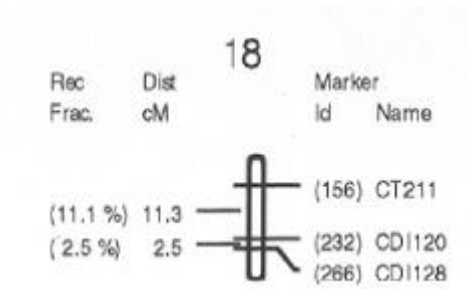
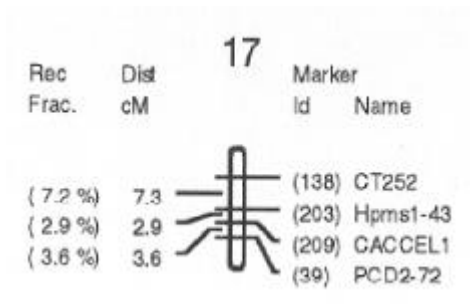
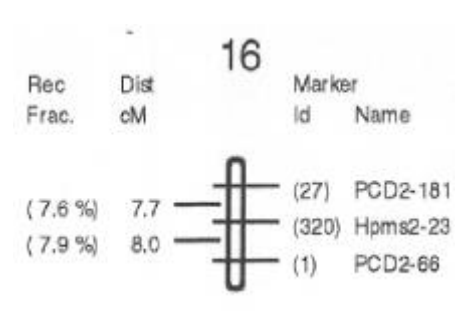
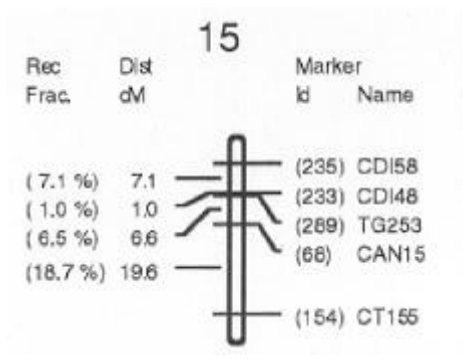
9



10







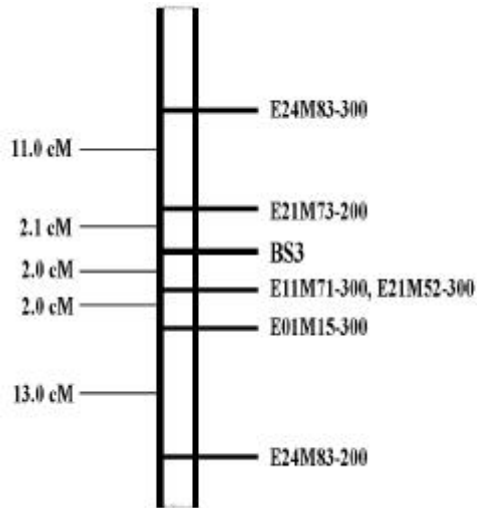
7. RFLP, AFLP, SSLP

6.

	RFLP	AFLP	SSLP	Total		
1	41	30	9	80	263.7	3.29
2	37	4	2	43	215.7	5.01
3	9	9	1	19	165.9	8.73
4	27	4	3	34	160.2	4.71
5	21	8	4	33	154.6	4.68
6	16	5	2	23	146.3	6.36
7	11	10	2	23	138.3	6.01
8	22	4	0	26	123.6	4.75
9	11	16	3	29	114.2	3.93
10	10	2	0	12	108.1	9.00
11	10	11	0	21	94.8	4.51
12	8	3	0	11	78.4	7.12
13	7	4	0	11	58.7	5.33
14	6	1	0	7	52.0	7.42
15	5	0	0	5	34.4	6.88
16	2	0	1	3	15.9	5.30
17	3	0	1	4	13.8	3.45
18	3	0	0	3	13.8	4.60
19	1	1	0	2	4.0	2.0
Total	250	112	28	389	1956.4	5.02

) AFLP  
AFLP F2  
DNA  
bulked segregant analysis DNA  
F3  
15 10 8 가  
DNA bulked  
segregant analysis  
homozygote 8  
DNA bulked segregant analysis  
. AFLP *EcoRI* primer 32 , *MseI* primer 16  
512 primer combination pool BR  
BR BS 26  
1 , P1( ), P2(PI271322), BR, BS, P2 BR  
8 2 8 AFLP  
( 8) 2 cM  
2 6 60 cM  
. AFLP 가 4  
(E11M71- 300, E11M73- 200, E12M52- 300, E01M15- 300) cloning  
sequencing , primer , STS  
marker . E11M71- 300, E12M52- 300,  
E01M15- 300 STS  
가 가 .

, E21M73-200



8.

AFLP

)

backcross

5

bulked segregant analysis

AFLP

. *Eco*RI primer 16

, *Mse*I primer 16

256

pool

10

1

2cM

AFLP

2

AFLP

cloning

sequencing

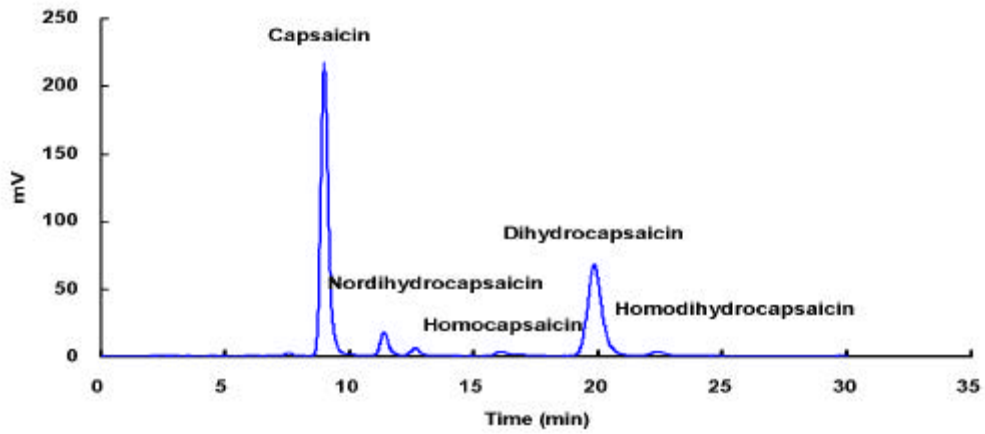
,

STS marker



)

capsaicinoid 9  
Total capsaicinoid LOD score 3.0 가 4  
capsaicin 5 , dihydrocapsaicin  
11 가  
( 10).



**High performance liquid chromatography of capsaicinoids.**

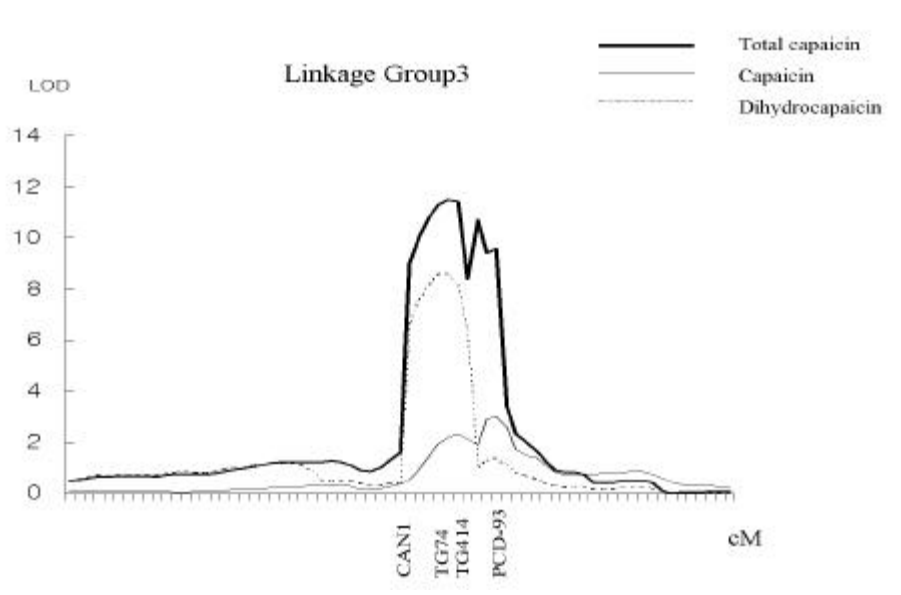
Mobil phase: 63% methanol 37% water at 1 ml /min.  
Stationary phase: Nova-Pak C<sub>18</sub> RCM 8 X 150 mm size.

9. capsaicinoid HPLC

7. F2 capsaisinoid

Table. Mean, standard deviation, and skewness of capsaisinoids in F<sub>2</sub> family.

Trait	Units	Parents		F <sub>2</sub> Family			
		Habanero	TF68	Mean	s.d.	Skewness	Range
Total Capsaicinoid	mg/ml	13.43 (100%)	0.33 (100%)	7.63	6.41	2.25	0.161 - 39.4
Capsaicin	mg/ml	8.46 (62%)	0.19 (62%)	4.21	3.39	1.82	0.074 - 19.8
Dihydrocapsaicin	mg/ml	3.48 (25%)	0.09 (25%)	2.26	2.03	2.33	0.059 - 11.3
Others	mg/ml	1.47 (13%)	0.01 (13%)	-	-	-	-



10. QTL mapping

Capsaicinoid

QTL

(Habanero)

( 3 , )

transcript

10

capsaicinoids HPLC

15

40

30

poly(A) RNA

cDNA

RNA

PCR-based suppression subtractive hybridization

cDNA clone

(subtraction

library ).

가 가 ,

subtraction

cDNA clone

가 .

subtraction library 1

dot blot analysis

screening ,

400

clone

53

clone .

,

(NCBI BLAST)

가

,

(aminotransferase, acetyltransferase, acyl synthase ), ,

(cell wall protein, glycine rich protein...),

가

. 53

Northern blot analysis

20

( 3 )

(Habanero)

RNA

Habanero

10

RNA

가

QTL

cDNA library

full clone

가

가

가

가

) Carotenoid

*C. annuum*

, *C. chinense*

F2

. F1

, F2

가 3 : 1

HPLC

QTL

가

가 , 가

( 11)

phytoene synthase

( 12),

phytoene synthase가

HPLC

QTL

(

13, 14). phytoene synthase  
 LOD (>2.0) (Fig. 4),

phytoene synthase

8.

primer

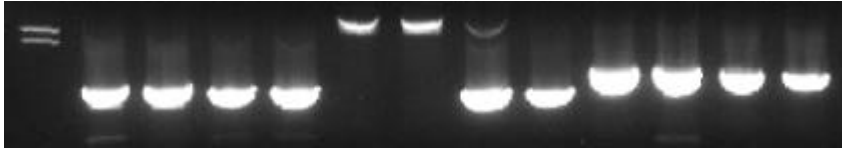
Namea	Accession no.b	Oligonucleotide sequencec
<i>FPS</i>	X84695	5'CTTTCATCTGCCTCTGAAAATGAGTG GAGGAAAACCTTACTCTACAAAC 5'
<i>GGPS</i>	X80267	5'CTTTCTCCAAGTGAAATTGCACCAC GGTTACCTTTACTTCCACTAGCT 5'
<i>PSY</i>	X68017	5'ATGTCTGTTGCCTTGTTATGGGTTG CGGAAGATGTTCTTGTACTTTAGTCC 5'
<i>PDS</i>	X68058	5'ATGTCTGTTGCCTTGTTATGGGTTG CGGAAGATGTTCTTGTACTTTAGTCC 5'
<i>LCY</i>	X86221	5'ATGTTGGAATTGGTCTTTGCGCCTG CTTACTTAAGCTGAATAGACCCTAG 5'
<i>CCS</i>	X76165 X77289	5'CCTTTTCCATCTCCTTTACTTTCCATT GACCCGTTAGATCGTTATCTCTCGGAA 5'

aFPS: farnesyl pyrophosphate synthase, GGPS: geranylgeranyl pyrophosphate synthase, PSY: phytoene synthase, PDS: phytoene desaturase, LCY: lycopene cyclase, CCS: capsanthin-capsorubin synthase

bEMBL Data Library accession number

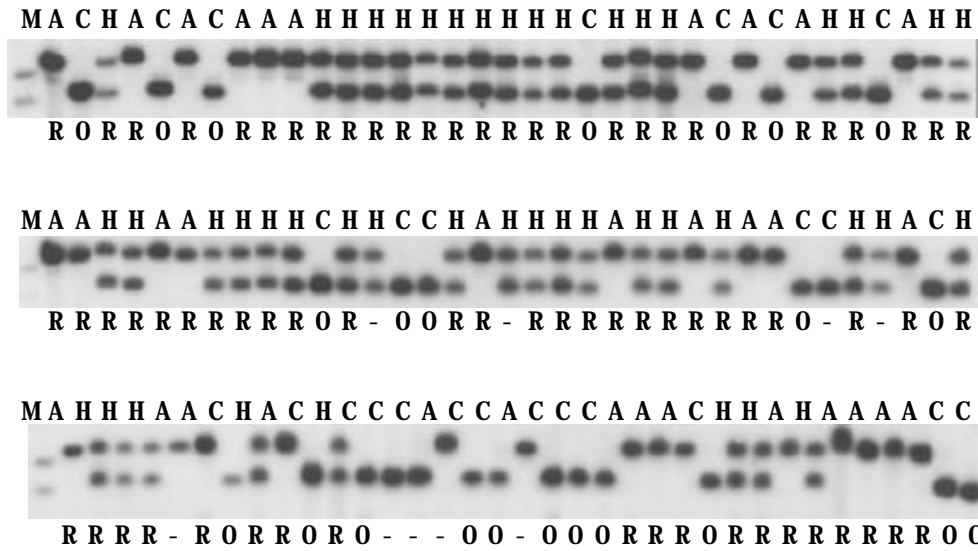
cprimer sequence of CCS was designed according to Lefevbre *et al.* (1998)

FPS GGPS PSY PDS LCY CCS  
M A C A C A C A C A C A C A C



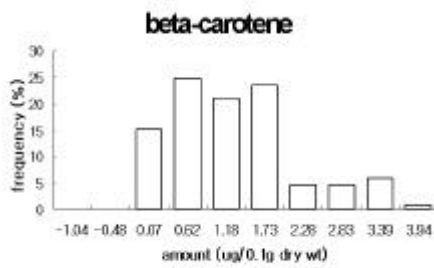
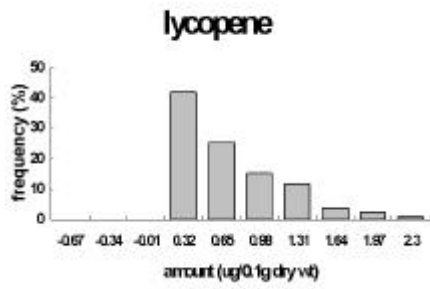
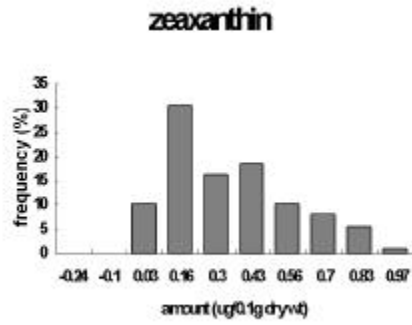
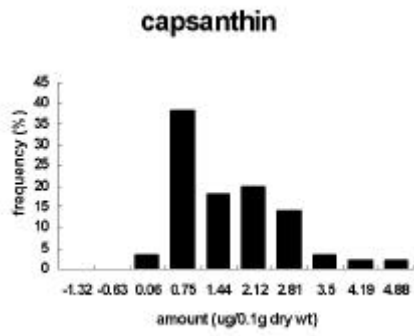
11.

PCR

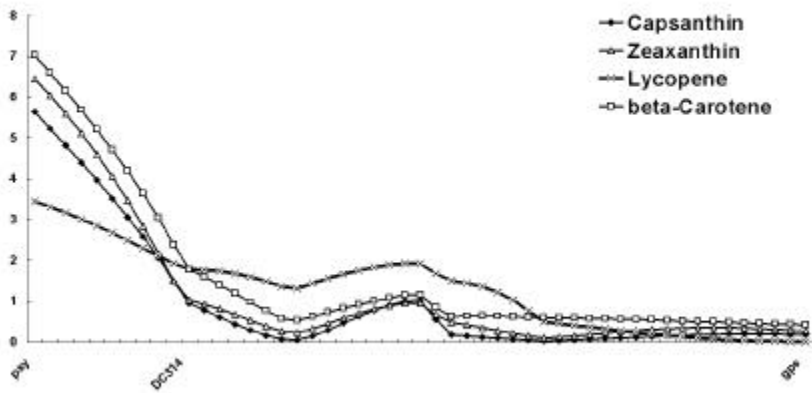


12. Phytoene synthase(PSY) RFLP  
PSY RFLP genotype,

Southern .  
(or orange or red)



13. F2 carotenoid



14. Carotenoids interval mapping

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Byoung-Cheorl Kang, Seok-Hyeon Nahm, Jin-Kyung Kwon, Jin-Hoe Huh, Hyun-Suk Yoo and Byung-Dong Kim. Construction of Hot Pepper Genetic Linkage Map Using Molecular Markers. Theoretical and Applied Genetics (in press)

Jin-Hoe Huh, Kwon-Soo Ha and Byung-Dong Kim. QTL and Candidate Gene Approaches to Analyze Genes for Secondary Metabolites in Hot Pepper. Theoretical and Applied Genetics (in press)

Hyun-Sook Yoo, Byoung-Cheorl Kang, Jin-Hoe Huh and Byung-Dong Kim. Identifications of AFLP Markers Linked to Bs3 gene for *Xanthomonas campestris* pv. *vesicatoria*. Theoretical and Applied Genetics (in press)

3

NIL

1

가

가

DNA marking,

cloning

DNA marker

*Phytophthora capsici* Leonian

1

(zoosporangia)

(zoospore)

(water film)

가

가

가

PI123469, PI201232, PI201234 (Kimble and Grogan, 1960, Barksdale et al, 1984, , 1988), CM334 (Bosland and Lindsey, 1991), AC2258(=Mexican pepper line 29)( , 1985; Gil Ortega et al., 1990)

1-2

가 (Gil Ortega et al., 1990, 1991, 1992, 1995; , 1990; , 1991; Reifschneider et al., 1992; Saini and Sharma, 1978; Smith et al., 1967: Walker and Bosland, 1999) (Bartual et al., 1991, 1994, Palloix et al., 1990)

PI201234

2

( , 1992), BC1

가

( , 1996).

(*Ralstonia solanacearum*)

가

PI201234

AC2258 CM334

AC2258 CM334

DNA marking

Neal

Isogenic Line

*Xathomonas campestris* pv. *vesicatoria*

가

가 가

( )

가

PI163192

(Sowell,1960; Sowell and Dempsey, 1977),

(hypersensitive reaction type)  
type)

(non-hypersensitive reaction

(Kim, 1983, 1988).

(pathotype), race

race

PI163192, PI260435, PI271322

(Cook and Stall,

1963; Cook and Guevara,1984; Kim and Hartmann, 1985)

Bs1, Bs2, Bs3

(Hibberd et al., 1987a, 1987b, Minsavage et al., 1990)

EarlCal Wonder

race가

race

race

(Cook and Stall, 1969, 1982)

Bs1, Bs2, Bs3

race 6

(Kousik and Ritchie, 1995;

Sahin and Miller, 1995, 1996).

*Capsicum pubescens*

4

Bs4가                      race 8  
(Sahin and Miller, 1998).                      Bs2

race 1      race 3  
(Kim et al., 1990, Bae and Yoon, 1994).

race                      race                      (pathotype non-specific)  
   (Hibberd and Gillespie, 1982; Poulos et al.,  
1991).

race 1      race 3

Bs2    Bs3                      race  
(backcross method)

DNA marker                      Near Isogenic Line (NIL)

2

1)                      NIL

1                      . KC No.

(Kyungpook National University Collection No.)                      ,

.                      .

가                      가                      NIL  
가                      '                      '

1995                      x CM334,                      x PI201234,                      x PI201234  
BC1F1                                                                                     가                      1996

BC1                      .                      x AC2258                      1980

BC2F2                      .

Table 1. Parent lines used in breeding Phytophthora blight resistant near isogenic lines (NIL)

KC No.	Origin	Remarks
KC201	Chilsung	A local cultivar of Ilwol, Youngyang, Kyungpook
KC202	Subi	A local cultivar of Subi, Youngyang, Kyungpook
KC217	Bongwha	A local cultivar of Chunyang, Bonghwa, Kyungpook
KCB14	PI201234	Resistant to <i>P. capsici</i> (Kimble and Grogan, 1960)
KC263	AC2258	Resistant to <i>P. capsici</i> (Cho et al., 1985)

45-50  
 25-30 가 .  
 5  
 (Fig. 1).  
 100X 5  
 5ml . ,  
 1-4 ,  
 1-5 . 1= , 2=  
 , 3= , 4=  
 , 1= , 2= 25% ,  
 3= 50% , 4= 75% , 5= 100%  
 . , ,

**A**



**B**



**C**



**D**



Fig. 1. Preparation and inoculation of zoosporangial suspension of *Phytophthora capsici* and root rot index of pepper seedlings. A. formation of zoosporangia of on the surface of a squash; B. zoosporangia of *Phytophthora capsici*; C. drenching of zoosporangial suspension around the collar of pepper seedlings; D. root rot index(1 5), 1=no root rot observed, 2=about 25% root rot, 3=about 50% root rot, 4=about 75% root rot, 5=complete root rot.

BC1F1 BC2F1, BC3F1

B(Bulk)

가) BC1F1

1996 2 23 ( 1/SCM334), (KC217 1/PI201234), ( 2/AC2258)- B 8 128

4 11 , 5 6

(KC217 1/PI201234) ( 1/SCM334) 33 , ( 2×AC2258)- B 30 5 18

3 22 F2( ×AC2258), F2( ×AC2258), ( 1/AC2258) 128 5 24 32

6 1 . 6 10 5

4 , 7 9 F2( ×AC2258) 26 , F2( ×AC2258) 28 , ( 1/AC2258) 12 7 17 . F2( ×AC2258), F2( ×AC2258) , ( 1/AC2258)

) BC2F1

1996 11 12 13 ( 3/AC2258)- B, ( 2/SCM334), ( 2/AC2258) 3 , 14



TKS-2 288 . 12 20  
 32 . 1997 1 10  
 1 15 5 4 . 2  
 15 2 18 15cm

) BC3F1

1997 7 14 ( 4/AC2258)- B, ( 3/SCM334), ( 3/AC2258) 3 , , 가 F1( - 1 × SCM334) 11 TKS- 2 128  
 . 7 30 32 8 18  
 . 8 23 5 4 9  
 11 , 12 . 9 30  
 15cm

) BC4F1

1998 3 10 ( 5/AC2258)- B, ( 4/SCM334), ( 4/AC2258), ( 1/SCM334) 4 , 12  
 128 . 5 6 32 5  
 25 . 5 30 5  
 4 6 18 4  
 . 7 16 15cm

) BC5F1

1998 11 19 ( 6/AC2258)- B, ( 5/SCM334), ( 5/AC2258), ( 2/SCM334) 4 , , 12  
TKS- 2 128 . 1999 1 4 32  
1 30  
2 가 3 17 6  
. 4 3  
15cm 4 12 가 .

) BC5F2

1999 6 22 ( 6/AC2258)- B- B 55 , ( 5/SCM334)- B 51  
, ( 5/AC2258)- B 45 155 TKS- 2  
128 . 7 30 TKS- 2  
32 . 8 13  
8 28 1  
9 2 4 3 2

) BC6F1

1999 12 22 ( 7/AC2258)- B, ( 6/SCM334), ( 6/AC2258), ( 3/SCM334) 4 , 8  
TKS- 2 128 . 2000 3 11  
TKS- 2 32 , 3 22

. 5 4

, 4 22 . 15cm

2) NIL

가) , ,

NIL

가 가 가

(recurrent parent) ,

(donor parent) ' ' PI271322 Bs3

25- 11- 3- 2, 25- 11- 5- 1, Bs1 Bs2 가 XVR 3- 25,

Bs1, Bs2, Bs3 가 ECW SR .

PI163192(177- 7- 1) ( 2).

( ) TKS- 2 128

25- 30 32

. 45 - 60

72 7- 10

(hypersensitive reaction, HR) (non- hypersensitive, NHR)

( 2). YDC(Yeast extract

Calcium carbonate Agar) 48

. 470 nm

optical density 0.5 109 cell/ml

10 108 cells/ml . PI163192

1-5

)

race 1 race 3

1996 2 22

4 8

race 1 race 3

4 18

가

48-72



Fig. 2. Hypersensitive (left) and susceptible (right) reactions of pepper to *Xanthomonas campestris* pv. *vesicatoria* (Doidge)Dye.

가

30cm

) F1

1996 11 12 97 1 28 2 7  
 . 2 race 1 race 3  
 72  
 . 가  
 .  
 가 가 .

) BC1

1997 7 14 8 30 9 6 . 1  
 KC201( ) KC177- 7- 1(PI163192), Bs2  
 가 KC297, Bs2 Bs3 가 KC298, Bs3  
 가 25- 11- F1 BC1F1 race  
 1 race 3 . 2  
 race 1 race 3 72  
 . 가  
 .  
 가 가 .

) BC2

1998 3 9 6 9 , 6 17 .  
 (HR, hypersensitive reaction)  
 race 1 race 3 72 1  
 .  
 race 1 race 3 48 2

. 2 0 3

) BC3

1999 1 20 3 25 , 4 3 .

(HR, hypersensitive reaction)

race 1 72 1

race 3

race 1

race 3

race 1

) BC4

2000 3 20 4 27 , 5

4 .

3) race

1997

race ( )

. race

Bs1,

Bs2, Bs3 가

(Kousik and

Ritchie, 1995, 1998, Sahin and Miller, 1995, 1996).

2 race 3 .

1998 3 9 4 20 .

3 7 .

Table 2. Differential cultivars used in pathotype identification of *Xanthomonas campestris* pv. *vesicatoria* collected in Korea and their expected reaction.

Differential cultivar	HR genes	Expected reaction to pathotype
ECW(EarlCal Wonder)	-	Susceptible to all pepper strains
ECW 10R	Bs1	HR to race 2, 5
ECW 20R	Bs2	HR to races 1, 2, 3
ECW 30R	Bs3	HR to races 1, 4
25- 11- 5	Bs3	HR to races 1, 4
ECW SR (KC298)	Bs1, Bs2, Bs3	HR to races 1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Chilsung (KC201)	-	S to all pepper strains
Subi (KC202)	-	S to all pepper strains

Table 3. Identification of pathotype of *Xanthomonas campestris* pv. *vesicatoria*

Differential cultivar	Pathotype					
	race 1	race 2	race 3	race 4	race 5	race 6
ECW 10R	S	HR	S	S	HR	S
ECW 20R	HR	HR	HR	S	S	S
ECW 30R	HR	S	S	HR	S	S
25- 11- 5	HR	S	S	HR	S	S
ECW SR (KC298)	HR	HR	HR	HR	HR	S
ECW	S	S	S	S	S	S
Subi	S	S	S	S	S	S
Chilsung	S	S	S	S	S	S

1) NIL

가) BC1F1

( 1/SCM334), (KC217 1/PI201234), ( 2/AC2258)- B

8 Table 1 . 3

90%

가 . 가 ( 1/AC2258), F2( × AC2258),  
F2( × AC2258) Table 2 .

F2 ' ' 1

. ( 1/AC2258)

21%

가 .

가 . . .

, 가 . . .

가 .

) BC2F1

( 3/AC2258)- B, ( 2/SCM334), ( 2/AC2258) 3 ,



Table 3

BC2F1 55% , BC1F1 ,  
 가 .  
 가 .  
 가 'SCM334'가  
 'AC2258' 가 . BC2F1  
 가 .  
 ) BC3F1  
 ( 4/AC2258)- B, ( 3/SCM334), ( 3/AC2258) 3 ,  
 , 가 F1( - 1 × SCM334) 11

Table 4

Table 1. Resistance to *Phytophthora capsici* of parents and backcross populations for breeding *Phytophthora* blight resistant near-isogenic lines.

Population	Freq. at stem rot indexz				Mean stem rot index
	1	2	3	4	
(Chilsung 1/SCM334)	49		2		1.08
(KC217 1/PI201234)	87	4	3		1.11
(Chilsung 2/AC2258)- B	61		2	1	1.11
Chilsung- 1(KC201- 1)				18	4.00
KC217- 2- 2			12		3.00
PI201234 (B14- 2- 2- 3)	16				1.00
AC2258 (KC263)	13				1.00
SCM334 (KC294)	16				1.00

z1=No disease symptom; 2=necrotic lesion on stem but still surviving; 3=wilting; 4=dead

Table 2. Resistance to *Phytophthora capsici* of parents, BC1F1, and F2 populations of the cross Subi × AC2258 for breeding Phytophthora blight resistant near-isogenic lines in 1996.

Population	Freq. at stem rot indexz				Mean stem rot index	Freq. at root rot indexY					Mean root rot index
	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4	5	
(Subi 1/AC2258)	22	9	4	72	3.18		5	6	16	80	
F2(Subi × AC2258)	42	4	3	7	1.55	13	13	9	10	11	4.60
F2(Subi × AC2258)	51	12	2	25	2.01	31	22	5	4	28	2.73
Subi (KC202)			3	5	4	3.08					
AC2258 (KC263)		13				1.00					

Z 1=No symptom; 2=necrotic lesion on stem but, surviving; 3=wilting; 4=dead.

Y 1=No root rot; 2=about 25% root rot; 3=about 50% ; 4=about 75%; 5=complete root rot.

BC3F1

42%

가

BC2F1

) BC4F1

( 5/AC2258)- B, ( 4/SCM334), ( 4/AC2258), ( 1/SCM334) 4 , 12

Table 5

) BC5F1

( 6/AC2258)- B, ( 5/SCM334), ( 5/AC2258), (

2/SCM334) 4 , , 12

Table 6 .

BCF1

' ' ' ' 5 96%

(Fig. 1, 2).

Table 3. Resistance to *Phytophthora capsici* of parents and BC<sub>2</sub>F<sub>1</sub> population for breeding *Phytophthora* blight resistant near-isogenic lines in 1997.

Population	No. of plants tested	Freq. at stem rot index <sup>Z</sup>				Mean stem rot index
		1	2	3	4	
(Chilsung 3/AC2258)- B	135	74	24	23	14	1.83
(Chilsung 2/SCM334)	184	123	10	24	27	1.76
(Subi 2/AC2258)	37	16		4	17	2.59
(Chilsung 2/AC2258)- B- B	163	144	7	4	8	1.24
(Chilsung 1/SCM334)- B	180	150	5	16	9	1.36
(Subi 1/AC2258)- B	101	84	4	5	8	1.38
F <sub>3</sub> (Subi × AC2258)	173	159	3	4	7	1.18
F <sub>3</sub> (Subitak × AC2258)	174	151	6	5	12	1.30
Chilsung- 1 (KC201- 1)	8				8	4.00
Subi- 1 (KC202- 1)	8				8	4.00
KC217- 2- 1 (Bonghwa)	8				8	4.00
PI201234 (B14- 2- 2- 3)	16	16				1.00
AC2258 (KC263)	32	31			1	1.09
SCM334 (KC294)	31	31				1.00

Z 1=No disease symptom observed; 2=necrotic lesion on stem but still surviving;  
3=wilting; 4=dried and dead.

Table 4. Resistance to *Phytophthora capsici* of parents and BC<sub>3</sub>F<sub>1</sub> population for breeding Phytophthora blight resistant near-isogenic lines in 1997.

Population	No. of plants tested	Freq. at stem rot index Z				Mean stem rot index	Freq. at root rot index Y					Mean root rot index
		1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4	5	
(Chilsung 4/AC2258)- B	136	55	7	4	70	2.65	33	21	6	3	73	3.46
(Chilsung 3/SCM334)	149	67	9	7	66	2.48	52	17	5	2	73	3.18
(Subi 3/AC2258)	183	77	4	9	93	2.64	25	35	13	12	98	3.67
(Chilsung 3/AC2258)- B- B	125	94	5	2	24	1.65	65	25	6	4	25	2.19
(Chilsung 2/SCM334)- B	187	148	9	3	27	1.51	112	33	10	5	27	1.94
(Subi 2/AC2258)- B	141	106	11	6	18	1.55	54	42	13	9	23	2.33
FI(Subi- 1 × SCM334)	16	14	2			1.13	7	8	1			1.63
Chilsung- 1 (KC201- 1)	8				8	4.00					8	5.00
Subi- 1 (KC202- 1)	8				8	4.00					8	5.00
KC217- 2- 1 (Bonghwa)	8				8	4.00					8	5.00
PI201234 (B14- 2- 2- 3)	16	16				1.00	15	1				1.06
AC2258 (KC263)	12	12				1.00	12					1.00
SCM334 (KC294)	16	16				1.00	16					1.00
KC268	13	13				1.00	2	11				1.85
KC358- 1	16	16				1.00	6	10				1.63
KC358- 2	15	15	1			1.06	13	3				1.19

Z 1=No disease symptom observed; 2=necrotic lesion on stem but still surviving; 3=wilting; 4=dried and dead.

Y 1=No root rot observed; 2=about 25% root rot; 3=about 50% root rot; 4=about 75% root rot; 5=completely root rot.

Table 5. Resistance to *Phytophthora capsici* of parents and BC<sub>4</sub>F<sub>1</sub> population for breeding Phytophthora blight resistant near-isogenic lines in 1998.

Population	No. of plants tested	Freq. at stem rot index Z				Mean stem rot index	Freq. at root rot index Y					Mean root rot index
		1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4	5	
(Chilsung 5/AC2258)- B	112	59	8	23	22	2.07	25	31	1	5	50	3.21
(Chilsung 4/SCM334)	144	78	19	24	23	1.94	41	32	9	8	54	3.02
(Subi 4/AC2258)	87	46	7	15	19	2.08	12	25	7	3	40	3.39
(Subi 1/SCM334)	75	66	2	7		1.21	25	35	3	5	7	2.12
(Chilsung 4/AC2258)- B- B	168	149	3	12	4	1.23	$\frac{10}{2}$	42	6	8	10	1.70
(Chilsung 3/SCM334)- B	141	99	7	22	13	1.64	60	34	11	4	32	2.39
(Subi 3/AC2258)- B	124	109	3	9	3	1.24	53	32	14	4	21	2.26
F <sub>2</sub> (Subi- 1 × SCM334)	151	141	6	1	3	1.11	83	57	4	2	5	1.60
Chilsung- 1 (KC201- 1)	8			1	7	3.88					8	5.00
Subi- 1 (KC202- 1)	8		1		7	3.75					8	5.00
AC2258 (KC263)	4	4				1.00	2	1	1			1.75
SCM334 (KC294)	16	16				1.00	16					1.00

Z 1=No disease symptom observed; 2=necrotic lesion on stem but still surviving; 3=wilting; 4=dried and dead.

Y 1=No root rot observed; 2=about 25% root rot; 3=about 50% root rot; 4=about 75% root rot; 5=complete root rot.

Table 6. Resistance to *Phytophthora capsici* of parents and BCF1 population for breeding Phytophthora blight resistant near-isogenic lines in 1999.

Population	No. of plants tested	Freq. at stem rot indexZ				Mean stem rot index	Freq. at root rot indexY					Mean root rot index
		1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4	5	
(Chilsung 6/AC2258)- B	271	166	98	2	5	1.43	86	144	25	11	5	1.91
(Chilsung 5/SCM334)	253	129	94	13	17	1.68	59	104	45	24	21	2.38
(Subi 5/AC2258)	240	135	64	23	18	1.68	30	121	41	22	26	2.55
(Subi 2/SCM334)	192	118	60	9	5	1.48	37	90	33	19	13	2.14
(Chilsung 5/AC2258)- B- B	143	114	18	3	8	1.34	19	92	20	3	9	2.24
(Chilsung 4/SCM334)- B	159	126	23	7	3	1.29	41	88	15	11	4	2.05
(Subi 4/AC2258)- B	168	82	52	11	23	1.85	12	77	39	15	25	2.79
(Subi- 1 1/SCM334)- B	172	104	65		3	1.43	17	121	28	3	3	2.15
Chilsung- 1 (KC201- 1)	8		1	2	5	3.50		1	2		5	4.13
Subi- 1 (KC202- 1)	8		6		2	2.50		2	2	2	2	3.50
A2258	3	3				1.00	3					1.00
SCM334	20	20				1.00	10	7	1	2		1.75

Z 1=No disease symptom observed; 2=necrotic lesion on stem but still surviving; 3=wilting; 4=dried and dead.

Y 1=No root rot observed; 2=about 25% root rot; 3=about 50% root rot; 4=about 75% root rot; 5 = complete root rot.



Fig. 1. Comparison of fruit shape between BC5 for breeding *Phytophthora* blight resistant near-isogenic lines and 'Chilsung'. up left. (Chilsung 6/AC2258)- B; up right. (Chilsung 5/SCM334); low 'Chilsung'.





Fig. 2. Comparison of fruit shape between BC5 for breeding Phytophthora blight resistant near-isogenic lines and 'Subi'. left. (Subi 5/AC2258); right, 'Subi'.

) BC5F2

( 6/AC2258)- B- B 55 , ( 5/SCM334)- B 51 , ( 5/AC2258)- B 45 155

Table 7, 8, 9 .

, ( 6/AC2258)- B- B 30 , (

5/SCM334)- B 30 , ( 5/AC2258)- B 21 81 ,  
168 (BC5F3).

) BC6F1

( 7/AC2258)- B, ( 6/SCM334), ( 6/AC2258), ( 3/SCM334) 4 , 8

Table 10 . BC5F1 가

가 .

(drenching method)

가

(Fernandez and Liddell, 1998; Walker and Bosland, 1999) 가

. 1994- 95 PI201234

가 .

가

가 .

Table 7. Resistance to *Phytophthora capsici* of BC(F2) of the cross Chilsung × AC2258 for breeding *Phytophthora* blight resistant near-isogenic lines in 1999.

Lines	Freq. at stem rot indexZ				Mean stem rot index	Freq. at root rot indexY					Mean root rot index	
	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4	5		
(Chilsung 6/AC2258)- B- B												
1	11	1		3	1.67	12				3	1.80	S
2	13			3	1.56	9	2	2		3	2.13	
3	12				1.00	11			1		1.25	S
4	9			6	2.20	7	1	1		6	2.80	
5	11			4	1.80	11				4	2.07	S
6	11			5	2.25	11				5	2.25	
7	10	1		5	2.00	10			2	4	2.38	
9	10			2	1.50	9	1			2	1.75	S
12	10			2	1.50	10				2	1.67	S
15	13		1	2	1.50	12	1	1		2	1.69	S
20	6		2	4	2.33	6	1	1		4	2.58	
21	6	1		1	1.50	7			1		1.38	S
23	9			1	1.30	8	1			1	1.50	S
26	6				1.00	6					1.00	S
27	9	1			1.10	9	1				1.10	S
29	14	1		1	1.25	14		1		1	1.38	S
30	11			5	1.94	10	1			5	2.31	
31	10	1		4	1.87	10	1			4	2.13	S
32	8		1	3	1.92	8			1	3	2.25	
33	4			3	2.29	4			1	2	2.57	
34	9	2		1	1.42	9	2			1	1.50	S
35	7			3	1.90	6		1		3	2.40	
36	11			5	1.94	11				5	2.25	
37	7			1	1.38	7				1	1.50	S
39	5			2	1.86	5				2	2.14	S
40	9		1	1	1.45	6	1	3	1		1.91	
42	9		1	1	1.45	9		1		1	1.55	S
45	10			1	1.27	9			1	1	1.64	S
47	2			1	2.00	2				1	2.33	
48	5				1.00	3	1	1			1.60	

(continued)

Lines	Freq. at stem rot index Z				Mean stem rot index	Freq. at root rot index Y					Mean root rot index	
	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4	5		
(Chilsung 6/AC2258)- B- B												
51	8	1		3	1.83	6	3			3	2.25	
52	12	1		3	1.63	12	1			3	1.81	SX
53	10			6	2.13	8	1	1		6	2.69	
55	7			1	1.38	3	2	2		1	2.25	
57	4			2	2.00	2	1	1		2	2.83	
58	2			2	2.50	2				2	3.00	
59	2				1.00	2					1.00	
61	6			2	1.75	6				2	2.00	S
63	8	1		2	1.64	5	4			2	2.09	
67	6			2	1.75	4	1	1		2	2.38	
68	6			2	1.75	4	2			2	2.25	
72	10		2	1	1.54	10		1	1	1	1.69	S
75	12	1		3	1.63	13				3	1.75	S
76	15			1	1.19	15				1	1.25	S
77	14				1.00	11	3				1.21	S
78	14			2	1.38	14				2	1.50	S
79	13			3	1.56	13				3	1.75	S
80	8				1.00	8					1.00	S
83	15			1	1.19	15				1	1.25	S
84	13			3	1.56	13				3	1.75	S
86	12			4	1.75	8	2	1	2	3	2.38	
89	12		1	3	1.69	11	2		2	1	1.75	S
90	14			2	1.38	12		1	2	1	1.75	S
Chilsung- 1			1	6	3.86					7	5.00	
Subi- 1				9	4.00					9	5.00	
AC2258	7				1.00	7					1.00	
SCM334	4				1.00	4					1.00	

Z 1=No symptom; 2=necrotic lesion on stem but still surviving; 3=wilting; 4= dead.

Y 1=No root rot; 2=about 25% root rot; 3=about 50% ; 4=about 75%; 5=complete

X S=Selected.

Table 8. Resistance to *Phytophthora capsici* of BC<sub>5</sub>F<sub>2</sub> of the cross Chilsung × SCM334 for breeding *Phytophthora* blight resistant NILs IN 1999.

Lines	Freq. at stem rot index Z				Mean stem rot index	Freq. at root rot index Y					Mean root rot index	
	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4	5		
(Chilsung 5/SCM334)- B												
1	15	1			1.06	14		2			1.25	SX
3	13			3	1.56	13				3	1.75	S
8	7			1	1.38	7				1	1.50	S
9	10			4	1.86	10				4	2.14	S
11	9	1	1	5	2.13	10		1		5	2.38	
13	10		1	3	1.79	8	1	1	1	3	2.29	
14	7			4	2.09	6	1			4	2.55	
15	12			3	1.60	7	4	1		3	2.20	
16	10			6	2.13	5	2	2	1	6	3.06	
18	14			2	1.38	13	1			2	1.56	S
20	5				1.00	3	1	1			1.60	S
21	6			2	1.75	6			1	1	1.88	S
24	8			4	2.00	7	1			4	2.42	
25	4			3	2.29	2	2			3	3.00	
26	12			2	1.43	12				2	1.57	
30	9			7	2.31	9				7	2.75	
33	14		1	1	1.31	14		1		1	1.38	S
34	15			1	1.19	15				1	1.25	S
36	2	1		13	3.50		1	2		13	4.56	
37	14			2	1.38	12		2		2	1.75	S
38	14			2	1.38	14				2	1.50	S
39	11		1	4	1.88	11			1	4	2.19	
41	5		1	2	2.00	5			1	2	2.38	
42	13			3	1.56	13				3	1.75	S
44	9	1		6	2.19	9	1			6	2.56	
45	5			1	1.50	5				1	1.67	S
46	7				1.00	7					1.00	S
47	11				1.00	10				1	1.36	S
48	3				1.00	3					1.00	S
49	4			2	2.00	4				2	2.33	S
50	8				1.00	7	1				1.13	S

(continued)

Lines	Freq. at stem rot indexZ				Mean stem rot index	Freq. at root rot indexY					Mean root rot index		
	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4	5			
(Chilsung 5/SCM334)- B													
51	7			1	1.38	7					1	1.50	SX
52	8				1.00	8						1.00	
54	10			1	1.27	10					1	1.36	S
56	6				1.00	6						1.00	S
58	6			2	1.75	5	1				2	2.13	S
59	11			4	1.80	11					4	2.07	S
60	9	1		6	2.19	9	1				6	2.56	
61	4		1	7	2.92		2	2	1		7	4.08	
62	9			1	1.30	6	1	2			1	1.90	
66	6			2	1.75	6					2	2.00	S
67	12			2	1.43	12					2	1.57	S
68	8	1		6	2.27	9					6	2.60	
69	8			4	2.00	8					4	2.33	S
70	15			1	1.19	15					1	1.25	S
71	12			4	1.75	12					4	2.00	S
72	9	1		6	2.19	7	1	1	1		6	2.88	
74	12			4	1.75	10			2		4	2.38	
75	8				1.00	8						1.00	S
77	5			3	2.13	5					3	2.50	
78	14			1	1.20	14					1	1.57	S
Chilsung- 1			1	6	3.86						7	5.00	
Subi- 1				9	4.00						9	5.00	
AC2258	7				1.00	7						1.00	
SCM334	4				1.00	4						1.00	

Z 1=No symptom; 2=necrotic lesion on stem but still surviving; 3=wilting; 4= dead.  
 Y 1=No root rot; 2=about 25% root rot; 3=about 50% ; 4=about 75%; 5=complete  
 X S=Selected.

Table 9. Resistance to *Phytophthora capsici* of BC<sub>5</sub>F<sub>2</sub> of the cross Subi × AC2258 for breeding Phytophthora blight resistant NILs in 1999.

Lines	Freq. at stem rot index Z				Mean stem rot index	Freq. at root rot index Y					Mean root rot index	
	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4	5		
(Subi 5/AC2258)- B												
2	2			1	2.00	1	1			1	2.67	
4	11			1	1.25	10	1			1	1.42	SX
6	11	2		3	1.69	9	2	1	1	3	2.19	
7	11	1		4	1.81	11	1			4	2.06	S
8	11	1		3	1.67	10	2			3	1.93	S
9	11			4	1.80	11				4	2.07	S
10	12			4	1.75	10		1	1	4	2.31	
13	8				1.00	6		1	1		1.63	S
17	11			5	1.94	11				5	2.25	
18	16				1.00	14	1	1			1.19	S
19	8			4	2.00	7	1			4	2.42	
20	10	1		1	1.33	11				1	1.33	S
22	9	1		1	1.36	10				1	1.36	S
23	15		1		1.13	10	2	3	1		1.69	
24	5				1.00	5					1.00	S
25	11	1			1.08	10	1		1		1.33	
26	4				1.00	4					1.00	S
27	11				1.00	11					1.00	S
30	1			1	2.50	1				1	3.00	
31	4			2	2.00	4				2	2.33	S
32	6			1	1.43	5			1	1	2.00	S
36	2			3	2.80	1	1		1	2	3.40	
38	1				1.00	1					1.00	
39	5	1		1	1.57	4		2		1	2.14	
41	7				1.00	6	1				1.14	S
42	13			2	1.40	13				2	1.53	
43	16				1.00	16					1.00	
44	6				1.00	4		1	1		1.83	S
46	3				1.00	3					1.00	
47	4				1.00	3		1			1.50	
50	8				1.00	7	1				1.13	S

(continued)

Lines	Freq. at stem rot indexZ				Mean stem rot index	Freq. at root rot indexY					Mean root rot index	
	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4	5		
(Subi 5/AC2258)- B												
52	7			5	2.25	6			1	5	2.92	
53	4	3		1	1.75	6	1			1	1.63	SX
56	9			1	1.30	9				1	1.40	S
57	9				1.00	8	1				1.11	S
59	9			7	2.31	1	2	6		7	3.63	
61	9			3	1.75	4	3	1	2	2	2.58	
62	8	1		3	1.83	5	3	1		3	2.42	
63	7				1.00	7					1.00	S
64	7			4	2.09	3	2	2		4	3.00	
67	6		1	1	1.63	3	1	3		1	2.00	
68	11	1		3	1.67	9	2		3	1	2.00	
70	8	1		2	1.64	8		2	1		1.64	S
71	8			8	2.50	6	2	2		6	2.88	
Chilsung1			1	6	3.86					7	5.00	
Subi- 1				9	4.00					9	5.00	
AC2258	7				1.00	7					1.00	
SCM334	4				1.00	4					1.00	

Z 1=No symptom; 2=necrotic lesion on stem but still surviving; 3=wilting; 4= dead.

Y 1=No root rot observed; 2=about 25% rot; 3=about 50%; 4=about 75% ;5=complete

XS=Selected.



Table 10. Resistance to *Phytophthora capsici* of parents and BC<sub>F</sub>1 population for breeding Phytophthora blight resistant near-isogenic lines in 2000.

Population	No. of plants tested	Freq. at stem rot indexZ				Mean stem rot index	Freq. at root rot indexY					Mean root rot index
		1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4	5	
		(Chilsung 7/AC2258)- B	139	58	13		13	55	2.47	31	32	
(Chilsung 6/SCM334)	160	62	28	22	48	2.35	60	17	3	1	79	3.14
(Subi 6/AC2258)	156	57	30	4	65	2.49	33	37	6	3	77	3.35
(Subi 3/SCM334)	160	91	14	6	49	2.08	80	14	5	1	60	2.67
Chilsung- 1 (KC201- 1)	12			3	9	3.75					12	5.00
Subi- 1 (KC202- 1)	12				12	4.00					12	5.00
AC2258 (KC263)	16	16				1.00	16					1.00
SCM334 (KC294)	16	16				1.00	12	4				1.25

Z 1=No disease symptom observed; 2=necrotic lesion on stem but still surviving; 3=wilting; 4=dried and dead.

Y 1=No root rot observed; 2=about 25% root rot; 3=about 50% root rot; 4=about 75% root rot; 5=complete root rot

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29(4):247-252.

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2) NIL  
 가) NIL  
 NIL race 1  
 race 3 Table 1 . Race 1  
 Bs3 race 가  
 25-11-3-2, 25-11-5-1, 26-7-4-2,  
 Bs1 Bs2 Fla. XVR 3-25 race 1 race 3  
 . Bs2 . Bs1, Bs2, Bs3  
 ECW SR race 3  
 가 . Bs2  
 race 4, 5, 6 가 .  
 race 2가 Bs1 Bs2  
 Bs3 .

PI271322 Bs3 ECW SR Bs2 ,  
KC177-7-1  
NIL

NIL

F1 BC1

PI163192, XVR3-25, ECW SR,

25-11- F1 race 1 race 3

Table 2 . KC177-7-1 race 1 race 3

XVR 3-25 Bs2 가 race 1 race 3

가

Bs2 가

가 . ECW SR Bs1, Bs2 Bs3 가

race 1 race 3 HR(

) . Bs3 25-11-

26-7-4-2 race 1 . F1 KC177

XVR 3-25 race 1 race 3

ECW SR

race 1 3 . 25-11- race 1 ,

race 3

BCIF1 F2 race 1 race 3 Table 3

. XVR 3-25 BCIF1 race 1 race 3

1:1 . ECW SR BCIF1 race 1 3:1,

race 3 1:1 . 25-11- race 1

1:1, race 3 . F2 XVR 3-25

race 1 race 3 3:1, ECW SR race 1 15:1

race 3 가

3:1

BC2

XVR3-25, ECW SR, 25-11-3-2, 25-11-5-1

BC2F1 race 1 race 3 Table 4

XVR 3-25 ECW SR Bs1 가 BS1

race 2 HR . BS2

race 1, 2, 3 HR race 1 race 3

XVR 3-25 BC2F1

race 1 race 3 HR , NHR(non-hypersensitive)가 1:1

. ECW SR BS2

BS가 race 1 HR가 NHR

, race 3 HR S가 1:1

. BS3 가 25-11-3-2 25-11-5-1

race 1 HR NHR 1:1 race 3

(NHR, )

× PI163192

Table 5 . BC2F1

가

가

BC3

(HR)

Bs1 Bs2 가 XVR 3-25, Bs1, Bs2, Bs3 가 ECW SR, Bs3 가  
25-11-3-2 25-11-5-1 BC3F1

(*Xanthomonas campestris* pv. *vesicatoria*) race 1

(Table 6), x XVR 3-25, x ECW SR, x  
25-11-3-2, x 25-11-5-1 BC3F1 1:1

. XVR 3-25 Bs2 Bs1 가

Bs1 race 2가

. XVR 3-25 race 3

. ECW SR Bs1, Bs2 Bs3

race 1 HR

. Race 3 ECW SR

race 1

BC4

x XVR 3-25 x ECW 3-25 BC4F1 race 1  
race 2 HR NHR 1:1 (Table 7). x ECW

3-25 race 1 Bs1 Bs3가

Bs3 가 1:1

. x 25- 11- race 1  
 HR NHR 1:1, race 3  
 BCF1 Table 9  
 x PI163192 BCF2  
 (Table 8),  
 (Table 9).

Table 1. Reaction to race 1 and race 3 of *Xanthomonas campestris* pv. *vesicatoria* of breeding lines and resistance gene sources

Line	HR gene contained	Reaction, frequency to				Remarks
		Race 1		Race 3		
		HR	NHR	HR	NHR	
25- 11- 3- 2	Bs3	16		16		Bred for Bs3 gene, quantitative resistance
25- 11- 5- 1	Bs3	16		16		"
XVR 3- 25	Bs1, Bs2	12		12		"
ECW SR	Bs1, Bs2, Bs3	16		16		HR to both race 1 & 3
PI163192 (177- 7- 1) Chilsung			16		16	Quantitatively resistant to race 1, 3 Susceptible to race 1, 3

Table 2. Reaction of parents and F1 hybrids between Chilsung and bacterial spot resistant lines

Population	No. of plants tested	Reaction frequency to			
		Race 1		Race 3	
		HR	NHR	HR	NHR
F1 Generation					
F1(Chilsung- 1 × PI163192)	16		16		16
F1(Chilsung- 1 × XVR 3- 25)	15	5	10	5	10
F1(Chilsung- 1 × ECW SR)	16	16		16	
F1(Chilsung- 1 × 25- 11- 3- 2)	16	16			16
F1(Chilsung- 1 × 25- 11- 5- 1)	12	12			12
F1(Chilsung- 2 × PI163192)	16		16		16
F1(Chilsung- 2 × XVR 3- 25)	4	2	2	2	2
F1(Chilsung- 2 × 25- 11- 5- 1)	16	16			16
Parent					
Chilsung- 1(KC201- 1)	16		16		16
Chilsung- 2(KC201- 2)	16		16		16
PI163192 (KC177- 7- 1)	16		16		16
XVR 3- 25 (KC297), (Bs 1,2)	8	7	1	7	1
ECW SR (KC298), (Bs 1,2,3)	16	16		16	
25- 11- 3- 2 (Bs 3)	16	16			14
25- 11- 5- 1 (Bs 3)	16	16			16
26- 7- 4- 2 (Bs 3)	16	13			15



Table 3. Reaction to race 1, 3 of parents, BC1F1, and F2 between Chilsung and bacterial spot resistant lines

Population	No. of plants tested	Reaction frequency to				
		Race 1		Race 3		
		HR	NHR	HR	NHR	
Backcross						
Chilsung 1 × XVR 3-25	88	39	49	39	49	
Chilsung 1 × ECW SR	88	63	25	49	39	
Chilsung 1 × 25-11-3-2	89/90	46	43			90
Chilsung 1 × 25-11-5-1	87/88	53	34			88
F2 Generation						
F2(Chilsung × XVR 3-25)	80	65	15	65	15	
F2(Chilsung × ECW SR)	122/119	102	20	53	66	
F2(Chilsung × 25-11-3-2)	119	91	28			119
F2(Chilsung × 25-11-5-1)	85	58	27			85
Parent						
Chilsung-1			8			8
XVR 3-25 (KC297), (Bs1,2)	13	8	5	8	5	
ECW SR (KC298), (Bs1,2,3)	16	16		16		
25-11-3-2 (Bs3)	16	16				16
25-11-5-1 (Bs3)	16	16				16

Table 4. Reaction to race 1 and 3 of *Xanthomonas campestris* pv. *vesicatoria* of BC2F1 of crosses between Chilsung and hypersensitively resistant lines

Population(HR genes)	No. of plants tested	Reaction frequency to				
		Race 1		Race 3		
		HR	NHR	HR	NHR	
Backcross						
Chilsung 2 × XVR 3-25	160	70	90	70	90	
Chilsung 2 × ECW SR	125	71	54	59	66	
Chilsung 2 × 25-11-3-2	128	72	56			128
Chilsung 2 × 25-11-5-1	136	63	73			136
Parent						
Chilsung(KC201-1)	16		16			16
XVR 3-25(KC297)(Bs1,2)	9	6	3			9
ECW SR (KC298)(Bs1,2,3)	8	8				8
25-11-3-2(Bs3)	16	16				16
25-11-5-1(Bs3)	16	16				16

Table 5. Disease reaction to *Xanthomonas campestris* pv. *vesicatoria* of BC2F1 of a cross between Chilsung and polygenically resistant KC177-71(PI163192)

Population	No. of plants tested	Freq. at disease index <sup>z</sup>				Mean disease index
		0	1	2	3	
		Chilsung 2 × PI163192	149	10	61	
Chilsung (KC201-1)	8			8	2.00	
PI163192 (KC177-7-1)	12	12			0.00	

<sup>z</sup> 0 = no visible spots; 1 = dry, arrested spots; 2 = water-soaked spots occupying 1/4 of maximum diseased leaf; 3 = water-soaked spots occupying more than 1/4 of max. diseased leaf.

Table 6. Resistance to race 1 of *X. campestris* pv. *vesicatoria* of BC3 generations

		Race 1		
		R	S	
Backcross				
Chilsung	3 × XVR 3-25)	189	93	96
Chilsung	3 × ECW SR	187	97	90
Chilsung	3 × 25-11-3-2	172	81	91
Chilsung	3 × 25-11-5-1	192	105	87
Parent				
Chilsung-1	( )	19		19
KC177-7-1	(PI163192, quantitative)	12		12
KC297	(XVR 3-25, Bs2)	16	8	8
KC298	(ECW SR, Bs1, Bs2, Bs3)	16	16	
25-11-3-2	(Bs3)	16	16	
25-11-5-1	(Bs3)	15	14	1

Table 7. Resistance to race 1 and 3 of *Xanthomonas campestris* pv. *vesicatoria* of BC<sub>4</sub>F<sub>1</sub> populations of the crosses for NIL

Generation	No. of plants tested	Reaction to Race 1		Reaction to Race 3	
		HR	S	HR	S
Backcross					
Chilsung 4 × XVR 3-25	140	70	70	70	70
Chilsung 4 × ECW SR	128	70	58	68	60
Chilsung 4 × 25-11-3-2	52	23	29		52
Chilsung 4 × 25-11-5-1	174	78	96		174
Parent					
Chilsung- 1- 3 ( )	12		12		12
- 4	12		12		12
- 5	12		12		12
- 6	12		12		12
KC297- 1 (XVR 3- 25, Bs2)	16	14	2	13	3
- 4	16	14	2	11	5
KC298 (ECW SR, Bs1,2,3)	16	16		16	
25- 11- 3- 2 (BS3)	16	16			16
25- 11- 5- 1 (BS3)	16	16		16	

Table 8. Segregation for resistance to *Xanthomonas campestris* pv. *vesicatoria* race 1 of BC<sub>2</sub>F<sub>2</sub> population of the cross Chilsung x PI163192

Population	No. of plants tested	Freq. at stem rot indexZ					Mean stem rot index
		1	2	3	4	5	
F <sub>2</sub> (Chilsung 3 × PI163192)	169	1	34	55	75	4	3.28
PI163192	16	2	14				1.88

Table 9. Seeds for next generation in year 2000 for near-isogenic lines

Generation	Approximate amount of seed (grain)
Chilsung 5 × XVR 3-25)	100
	50
	50
Chilsung 5 × ECW SR	100
	100
	50
	30
Chilsung 5 × 25-11-3-2	30
	50
	50
Chilsung 5 × 25-11-5-1	50
	30
	50
	30
	20
F <sub>2</sub> (Chilsung 4 × XVR 3-25)	30
	30
	30
	30
	30
F <sub>2</sub> (Chilsung 4 × ECW SR)	20
	50
	50
	50
	30
F <sub>2</sub> (Chilsung 4 × 25-11-3-2)	100
	50
	50
	100
F <sub>2</sub> (Chilsung 4 × 25-11-5-1)	50
	20
	30
	30

(continued)

	Generation	Amount of seed
F <sub>2</sub> (Chilsung 4 × PI163192)-	1	10
	- 3	50
	- 4	100
	- 6	30
	- 7	30
	- 9	100
	- 11	50
	- 13	50
	- 14	30
	- 15	50
	- 16	30
	- 18	50
	- 19	30
F <sub>3</sub> (Chilsung 3 × PI163192) -	1	30
	- 2	30
	- 3	100
	- 4	150
	- 5	30
	- 6	30
	- 7	30
	- 8	30
	- 9	30
	- 10	20
	- 11	50
	- 12	50
	- 14	30
	- 15	50
	- 16	30
	- 17	20
	- 18	50
	- 19	50

(continued)

Generation	Amount of seed
XVR 3- 25- 1- 1	30
- 2	30
- 5	50
- 4- 1	50
- 2	100
- 3	50
- 4	50
- 5	30
25- 11- 5- 1- 1	30
- 2	50
- 3	50
- 4	50
25- 11- 3- 2- 1	50
- 3	20
- 4	50
PI163192- 1	20
- 2	20
Chilsung- 1- 4- 1	100
- 2	50
- 3	50
- 4	50
Chilsung- 1- 5- 1	50
- 2	50
- 3	30
- 4	100
Chilsung- 1- 6- 1	50
- 2	20
- 3	50
- 4	50

) race

race 1 race 6 가 가

(Bouzar et al., 1994; Buonauro, 1994; Cook and Stall, 1969, 1982; Kousik and Ritchie, 1995; Minsavage et al., 1990; Sahin and Miller, 1995, 1996).

race 1 race 3

(Kim et al., 1990, Pae et al., 1994) 가 ,

, , 33 (Table 10) race

race 1 race 3 race

(Table 11). Sahin and Miller (1998) *Capsicum pubescens* PI235047

race 1 race 7 , race 3 race 8

. race 7, 8 KC298

race 3 .



Table 10. Isolates of bacterial spot pathogen used for pathotype identification

Isolate	Location of collection
1	Myungho Bonghwa,, Kyungpook
2	Youngwol, Kanwon
4	Sami Chungju, Chungbuk
5	Socheon Bonghwa. Kyungpook
6	Kakum Chungju, Chungbuk
7	Socheon Bonghwa, Kyungpook
8	Siji Taegu
9	Yongcheon, Kyungpook
10	Kuryopo, Kyungpook
11	Youngyang Pepper Exp. Sta., Youngyang, Kyungpook
12	Ansan 2 Ri, Punggak, Cheongdo, Kyungpook
13	Hwabuk Youngcheon, Kyungpook
14	Omseong, Chungbuk
16	Ipseok Andong,Kyungpook
17	Bonghwa, Kyungpook
18	Ds 1 received from B. K. Hwang
19	Daeseong 1 Ri Ubo Kunwi, Kyungpook
20	Kumseong Ueseong, Kyungpook
21	Kumgok Hamchang Sangju, Kyungpook
22	Exp. Farm, KNU, Sankyuk Buk- Ku Taegu
23	Exp. Farm, KNU, Sankyuk Buk- Ku Taegu
24	Exp. Farm, KNU, Sankyuk Buk- Ku Taegu
26	Ky 1 (received from B. K. Hwang)
27	Yd 1 (received from B. K. Hwang)
28	Kc 2 (received from B. K. Hwang)
29	Youngyang Pepper Exp. Sta., Youngyang, Kyungpook
30	Keil Kumseong Ueseong, Kyungpook
31	Exp. Farm, KNU, Sankyuk Buk- Ku Taegu
32	Kwandeok 2Ri Danchon Ueseong, Kyungpook
33	Kwandeok 2Ri Danchon Ueseong, Kyungpook
34	Kwandeok 2Ri Danchon Ueseong, Kyungpook
35	Garden of Jangwon Mansion, Manchon, Taegu
36	Pyungtaek, Kyungki

Table 11. Reaction to differential cultivars of *Xanthomonas campestris* pv. *vesicatoria* isolates collected in Korea

Isolate No.	Reactionz to differential cultivars							Race identification
	ECW	10R	20R	30R	25- 11- 5	26- 7- 4	KC298	
1	S	S	HR	S	S	S	HR	race 3
2	S	S	HR	S	S	S	HR	race 3
4	S	S	HR	S	S	S	HR	race 3
5	S	S	HR	HR	HR	HR	HR	race 1
6	S	S	HR	HR	HR	HR	HR	race 1
7	S	S	HR	HR	HR	HR	HR	race 1
8	S	S	HR	HR	HR	HR	HR	race 1
9	S	S	HR	HR	HR	HR	HR	race 1
10	S	S	HR	HR	HR	HR	HR	race 1
11	S	S	HR	HR	HR	HR	HR	race 1
12	S	S	HR	HR	HR	HR	HR	race 1
13	S	S	HR	HR	HR	HR	HR	race 1
15	S	S	HR	HR	HR	HR	HR	race 1
16	S	S	HR	HR	HR	HR	HR	race 1
17	S	S	HR	HR	HR	HR	HR	race 1
18	S	S	HR	HR	HR	HR	HR	race 1
19	S	S	HR	HR	HR	HR	HR	race 1
20	S	S	HR	HR	HR	HR	HR	race 1
21	S	S	HR	S	S	S	HR	race 3
22	S	S	HR	HR	HR	HR	HR	race 1
23	S	S	HR	HR	HR	HR	HR	race 1
24	S	S	HR	HR	HR	HR	HR	race 1
26	S	S	HR	S	S	S	HR	race 3
27	S	S	HR	S	S	S	HR	race 3
29	S	S	HR	HR	HR	HR	HR	race 1
30	S	S	HR	HR	HR	HR	HR	race 1
32	S	S	HR	HR	HR	HR	HR	race 1
33	S	S	HR	HR	HR	HR	HR	race 1
34	S	S	HR	HR	HR	HR	HR	race 1
35	S	S	HR	HR	HR	HR	HR	race 1
36	S	S	HR	S	S	S	HR	race 3

zHR = hypersensitive reaction; S = susceptible.

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# 4

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5

.. FISH , ,

# 1

*Capsicum. ciliatum*

가  $x=13$  , Solanaceae

$2n=2x=24$  diploid . *C. annuum* 1

acrocentric 11 metacentric submetacentric

. secondary constriction 가 가 가

acrocentric , 3 가 .

, , arm ratios .

rDNA loci

karyotyping c- banding

rDNA가 가 .

linkage group

가 primary trisomics, secondary

trisomics, monosomics . Monosomic

가 가

trisomics monosomics

phenotype .

Triploid autotetraploid ( ) diploid ( )

triploid selfing diploid

backcrossing trisomic . Trisomics

linkage group

secondary

trisomic chromosome orientation (Singh, K. et al., 1996) . Trisomics 가 Mendelian ratio

trisomics 가 3

heterozygous trisomics

isozyme loci (Hedges, B.R. et al., 1991, Oleo, M. et al., 1993, Sativic, Z. et al., 1996 and Torres, A.M. et al., 1995) DNA probe mapping (Young, ND. et al., 1987) 가 . Pochard(1970, 1977) 3500 F2 phenotype, frequency, fertility, 65

primary trisomics . Extra transmission

egg 5- 50% transmission .

Phenotypic 3

가 .

RFLP,

AFLP .

15 BAC

library . linkage group 가

가 . linkage group numbering 15

linkage group

2

1)

*C. annuum* acc. *Bongwhajare*

가 15 , 2  
 가 3x=36  
 3 (selfng)  
 (2n+1)가 18 ,  
 (2n+2 2n+1+1)가 18

Table 1

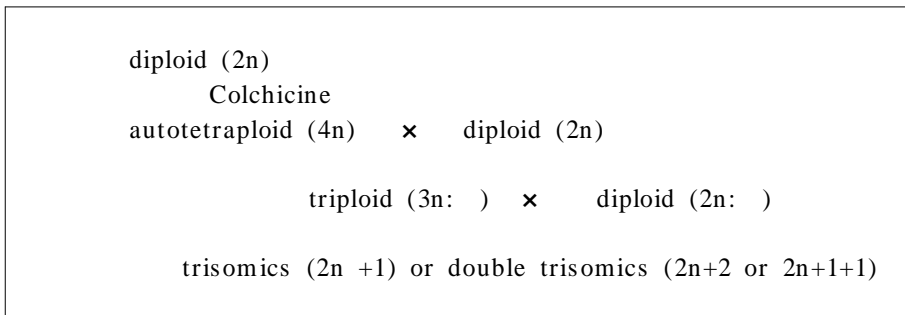


Fig. 1. Scheme for production of primary trisomics in hot pepper (*Capsicum annuum*)



2)

Souther hybridization genomic DNA  
 (1999) genomic DNA  
*EcoR* . DNA nylon  
 membrane (Amersham Life Science, Inc.) . Southern hybridization  
 probe marker  
 marker Table2 .

Table 1.

		+1		
2n+1	2	1	2n+1+1 or 2n+2	8
	3	4		9
	10			12
	18	12		14
	20			24
	23	1		25
	26			27
	29			30
	31			34
	32			35
	36	1		48
	40			50
	47			54
	51			60
	55			64
	61	11		65
	68			67
73		70		

RFLP marker linkage group membrane

3 probe Southern hybridization . Pst clone series  
 genomic DNA library PCD DC series cDNA library  
 . TG series marker

Table 2. List of RFLP markers for Southern hybridization

Linkage group	RFLP markers
1	PST 493, PST 638, PCD2- 96
2	PST 172, PST 425, PST 395, PST 570
3	PST 121, PST 469, PST 520
4	PST 135, PCD2- 134, DC27
5	PST 503, PST 220, PST 456, PCD2- 177
6	PST 173, PST 641, PST 159
7	PST 581, PST 193, DC114
8	PST 113, PCD2- 187, TG363
9	PCD115, TG62, TG42
10	PST 177, TG46
11	CAN15
12	PCD2- 190, PST 653, PST 125
13	PST 179, PST 112
14	PCD2- 72, CT 252
15	PCD66

: linkage group 1 1999  
 12 map 1 2000 12  
 linkage group 가 .

Southern hybridization X-ray film KS400  
 (Carl Zeiss) TINA 2.0 software  
 band optical densities  
 band intensity  
 3  
 3

1) (Trisomics)

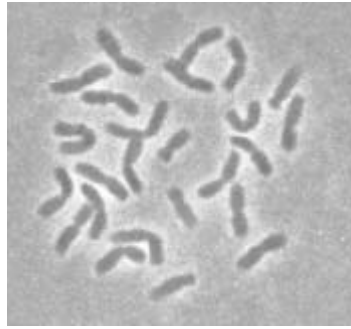
(Fig. 3A)

selfing  
 18 1  
 가 18  
 2 가 (Fig. 3). FISH  
 . FISH 18S+26S rDNA 5S rDNA  
 multicolor FISH 18S+26S rRNA NOR 2  
 5S rRNA NOR, telo, tallest 가 metacentric  
 (Fig. 4).

(A)



(B)



(C)



Fig. 3. Somatic metaphase chromosomes of triploid (A:  $2n=36$ ), trisomic (B:  $2n=24+1$ ) and double trisomic (C:  $2n=24+2$ ).



Fig. 4. Multi-color FISH of trisomic (36-2). Ribosomal DNA was labelled with biotin or digoxigenin and hybridized on the metaphase chromosomes. Three pairs of two-dot 5S rDNA loci were clearly visualized by FITC (green signal). And the 25S rDNA gene was visualized with Rhodamine and Texas red, which shows red signal. The 25S rDNA was localized on the nucleolus organizing region (NOR), which is known to have multiple copies of rRNA genes.

## 2) Southern hybridization

gene dosage

가 가

1.5 가

marker linkage group

2 3 single copy gene 2 copy gene probe

(Table 2). RFLP marker 1999 12 1

linkage group

Fig. 5 RFLP marker (pst456-linkage group 5, DC27-linkage group 4, pst159-linkage group 6) membrane Southern hybridization band intensity가 linkage group marker X-ray film image Carl Zeiss KS400 CCD

## 3) Densitometry

band intensity TINA 2.0 software program

band intensity Table 3

band band intensity background

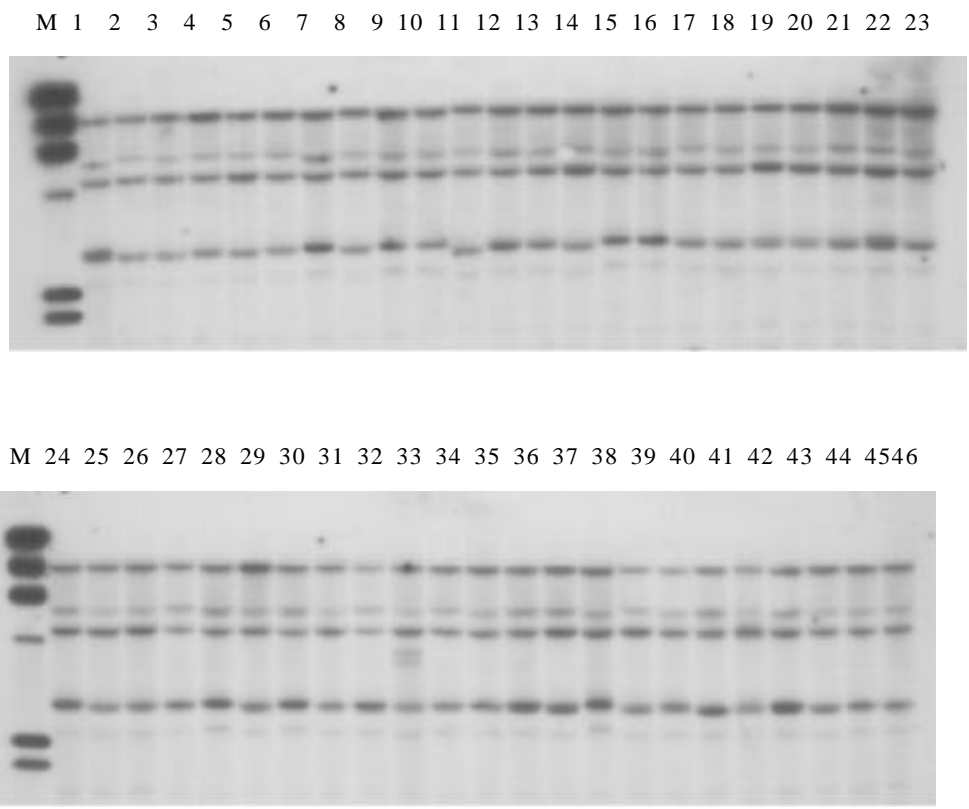
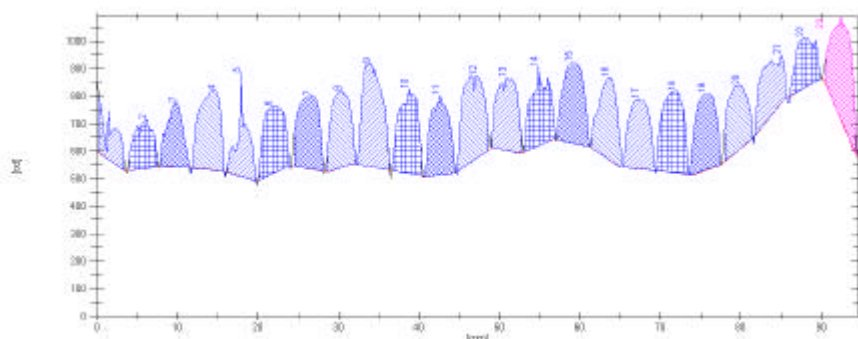


Fig. 5. Autoradiogram of Southern hybridization with RFLP marker probes; pst456(linkage group 5, upper lane), DC27(linkage group 4, middle lane), and pst159(linkage group 6, lower lane). M is HindIII size marker.

Table 3. Intensity of each band.

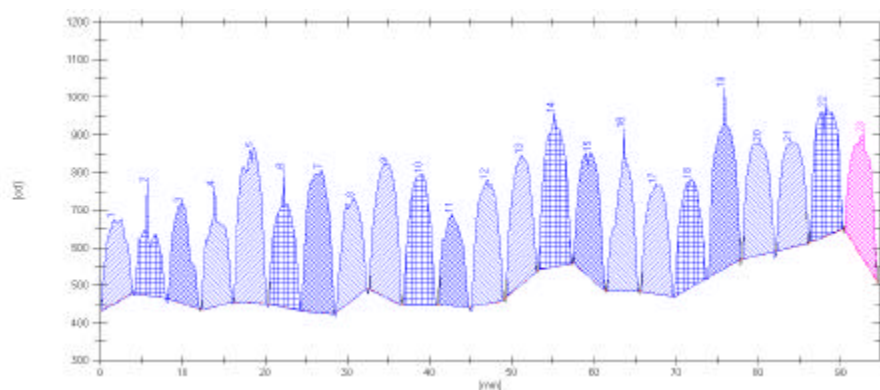
(A) RFLP marker PST 456: linkage group5



No of lane	Name of plant	Width [mm]	Pos [mm]	OD	OD/mm	OD- Bkg	(OD- Bkg)/m
1	4n	3.05	1.69	12218.54	4008.71	2084.15	683.78
2	2n	3.39	5.76	13381.89	3951.35	2691.44	794.72
3	2	3.56	9.65	14508.92	4080.12	3170.6	891.62
4	3	4.23	14.05	18387.64	4343.54	5089.51	1202.25
5	10	3.56	18.12	13486.66	3792.65	2855.96	803.14
6	18	3.89	22.01	16322.05	4190.87	4399.23	1129.55
7	20	3.56	26.25	15954.83	4486.74	4688.64	1318.51
8	23	3.56	30.31	15864.53	4461.34	4555.17	1280.98
9	26	3.89	34.37	18748.9	4813.99	6306	1619.14
10	29	3.56	38.61	15563.03	4376.56	4650.11	1307.68
11	31	3.89	42.67	16138.06	4143.63	4362.44	1120.11
12	32	3.89	46.74	18346.63	4710.7	5481.76	1407.51
13	36	3.56	50.97	17139.38	4819.85	4510.46	1268.41
14	40	3.73	55.03	17626.91	4731.63	4018.72	1078.76
15	47	3.89	59.27	19467.21	4998.43	5017.17	1288.22
16	51	3.89	63.5	17722.68	4550.5	4518.43	1160.16
17	55	4.06	67.39	17134.74	4216.22	4301.48	1058.43
18	61	4.23	71.63	18307.62	4324.63	5267.67	1244.33
19	68	3.89	75.69	16889.3	4336.52	4722.77	1212.63
20	73	3.39	79.59	15910.68	4698.04	3889.47	1148.47
21	52	4.4	83.82	22493.86	5109.14	3625.31	823.43
22	71	3.73	88.05	21181.01	5685.67	2936.11	788.15
23	21	3.73	92.63	22215.06	5963.24	6344.71	1703.13

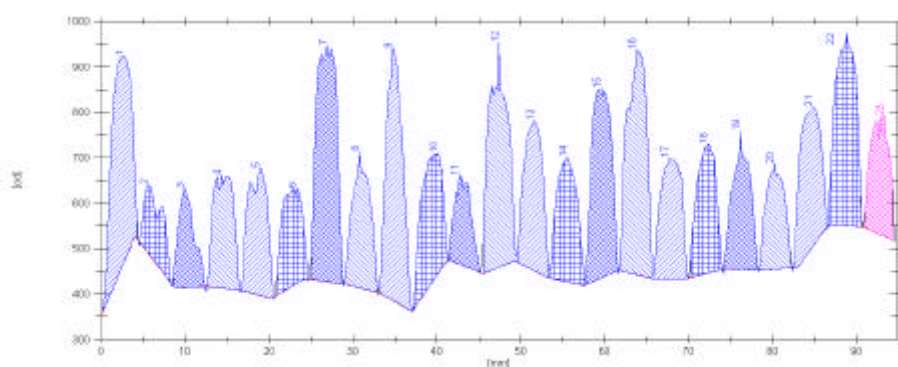


(continued, B) RFLP marker DC27: linkage group 4



No of lane	Name of plant	Width [mm]	Pos [mm]	OD	OD/mm	OD- Bkg	(OD- Bkg)/mm
1	4n	3.73	2.03	13604.81	3651.97	3639.84	977.05
2	2n	4.23	5.93	14769.3	3488.81	2993.2	707.06
3	2	3.73	9.99	13651.67	3664.55	3728.56	1000.87
4	3	3.73	14.22	13750.85	3691.17	3993.95	1072.1
5	10	4.06	18.29	17674.54	4349.05	6810.69	1675.86
6	18	3.73	22.35	14367.67	3856.75	4679.72	1256.19
7	20	4.06	26.42	16768.37	4126.08	6520.82	1604.53
8	23	3.89	30.65	14669.05	3766.45	4166.76	1069.86
9	26	3.73	34.71	16243.25	4360.21	5949.17	1596.95
10	29	3.89	38.78	15988.58	4105.25	5704.44	1464.68
11	31	3.56	42.84	13048.64	3669.47	3715.69	1044.91
12	32	3.89	47.07	15702.78	4031.87	5348.18	1373.21
13	36	3.56	51.14	15829.35	4451.45	5329.78	1498.81
14	40	3.89	55.2	19234.67	4938.72	6615.55	1698.62
15	47	3.73	59.44	16917.12	4541.1	5397.85	1448.96
16	51	3.73	63.67	15706.12	4216.03	5094.09	1367.42
17	55	3.73	67.73	15303.95	4108.08	4835.23	1297.93
18	61	4.06	71.63	16376.35	4029.61	4616.46	1135.94
19	68	4.06	75.86	19693.18	4845.76	6718.1	1653.07
20	73	3.89	79.93	18498.43	4749.68	5180.99	1330.28
21	52	3.56	84.16	17333.23	4874.36	4737.53	1332.26
22	71	3.89	88.22	20665.96	5306.22	6157.36	1580.97
23	21	3.73	92.63	18119.07	4863.74	5286.44	1419.05

(continued, C) RFLP marker PST159: linkage group 6



No of lane	Name of plant	Width [mm]	Pos [mm]	OD	OD/mm	OD- Bkg	(OD- Bkg)/m
1	4n	3.89	2.37	17796.16	4569.37	7547.62	1937.94
2	2n	3.89	6.43	13128.08	3370.78	2322.62	596.36
3	2	3.89	10.33	12275.08	3151.77	2745.79	705.01
4	3	3.89	14.56	13596.46	3491.05	4122.96	1058.62
5	10	4.06	18.63	13836.04	3404.54	4271.66	1051.1
6	18	3.73	22.69	12730.69	3417.33	3574.51	959.52
7	20	3.73	26.92	17994.29	4830.25	8600.73	2308.71
8	23	3.89	30.99	13620.19	3497.14	4123.79	1058.83
9	26	4.06	35.05	16471.73	4053.08	7323.48	1802.04
10	29	4.06	39.29	14825.1	3647.91	4788.87	1178.36
11	31	3.73	43.18	12756.51	3424.26	2620.75	703.49
12	32	4.06	47.41	18229.45	4485.59	7220.34	1776.66
13	36	3.73	51.48	14937.11	4009.6	4976.76	1335.92
14	40	4.06	55.54	14738.44	3626.58	4493.72	1105.74
15	47	3.89	59.61	16583.79	4258.08	6579.83	1689.45
16	51	4.23	63.84	18841.4	4450.72	7773.93	1836.36
17	55	4.06	67.9	14900.04	3666.35	4492.1	1105.34
18	61	3.73	72.14	14160.8	3801.22	4393.03	1179.23
19	68	4.06	76.37	15031.87	3698.79	4158.77	1023.32
20	73	3.73	80.26	13375.33	3590.37	3388.24	909.51
21	52	4.23	84.5	17591.06	4155.37	5258.76	1242.23
22	71	3.89	88.73	19632.69	5040.92	6981.79	1792.65
23	21	3.22	92.79	13892.51	4318.02	3779.54	1174.74

Trisomics	linkage group	gene
dosage	band intensity	band
OD	Table 4	linkage group 4(DC27:b),
5(PST456:a), 6(PST159:c)	band OD	.
5%	5%	1.5
trisomic	.	

Table 4. Ratio of band intensity

A: Trisomics

No of lane	Name of Plant	PST 456(a)	DC27(b)	PST 159(c)	a/b	a/c	b/c
23	21	1703.13	1419.05	1174.74	1.20	1.45	1.21
8	23	1280.98	1069.86	1058.83	1.20	1.21	1.01
2	2n	794.72	707.06	596.36	1.12	1.33	1.19
4	3	1202.25	1072.10	1058.62	1.12	1.14	1.01
18	61	1244.33	1135.94	1179.23	1.10	1.06	0.96
11	31	1120.11	1044.91	703.49	1.07	1.59	1.49
12	32	1407.51	1373.21	1776.66	1.02	0.79	0.77
9	26	1619.14	1596.95	1802.04	1.01	0.90	0.89
6	18	1129.55	1256.19	959.52	0.90	1.18	1.31
10	29	1307.68	1464.68	1178.36	0.89	1.11	1.24
3	2	891.62	1000.87	705.01	0.89	1.26	1.42
15	47	1288.22	1448.96	1689.45	0.89	0.76	0.86
20	73	1148.47	1330.28	909.51	0.86	1.26	1.46
16	51	1160.16	1367.42	1836.36	0.85	0.63	0.74
13	36	1268.41	1498.81	1335.92	0.85	0.95	1.12
7	20	1318.51	1604.53	2308.71	0.82	0.57	0.69
17	55	1058.43	1297.93	1105.34	0.82	0.96	1.17
19	68	1212.63	1653.07	1023.32	0.73	1.18	1.62
1	4n	683.78	977.05	1937.94	0.70	0.35	0.50
14	40	1078.76	1698.62	1105.74	0.64	0.98	1.54
21	52	823.43	1332.26	1242.23	0.62	0.66	1.07
22	71	788.15	1580.97	1792.65	0.50	0.44	0.88
5	10	803.14	1675.86	1051.10	0.48	0.76	1.59

B: Double trisomics

No of lane	Name of Plant	PST 456(a)	DC27(b)	PST 159(c)	a/b	a/c	b/c
12	50	1406.57	1176.52	1108.78	1.20	1.27	1.06
11	48	934.72	870.57	1055.59	1.07	0.89	0.82
21	22	1166.88	1098.47	1167.99	1.06	1.00	0.94
10	35	1674.92	1579.43	1085.75	1.06	1.54	1.45
6	25	1657.31	1602.36	1485.10	1.03	1.12	1.08
14	60	1415.02	1424.38	1572.52	0.99	0.90	0.91
7	27	1109.01	1140.51	2060.59	0.97	0.54	0.55
4	14	931.31	993.93	1399.04	0.94	0.67	0.71
18	70	1145.18	1231.28	1905.64	0.93	0.60	0.65
3	12	1417.46	1569.68	1378.59	0.90	1.03	1.14
20	6	1295.36	1445.84	2114.56	0.90	0.61	0.68
9	34	706.46	826.06	1735.46	0.86	0.41	0.48
13	54	1043.96	1260.80	2070.29	0.83	0.50	0.61
5	24	1317.37	1635.63	2013.93	0.81	0.65	0.81
8	30	1130.12	1431.76	1244.51	0.79	0.91	1.15
23	69	1167.02	1509.91	1200.36	0.77	0.97	1.26
1	8	1419.58	1948.24	2078.83	0.73	0.68	0.94
17	67	789.81	1140.39	1365.04	0.69	0.58	0.84
2	9	969.95	1402.96	910.17	0.69	1.07	1.54
15	64	1082.41	1617.66	2040.14	0.67	0.53	0.79
19	5	912.63	1462.61	952.69	0.62	0.96	1.54
22	59	865.43	1401.09	1350.15	0.62	0.64	1.04
16	65	742.03	1544.05	1157.53	0.48	0.64	1.33

gene 가 1.5 3

. Table 5 trisomic double

trisomics linkage group . Linkage 3 6 , 8

10 trisomic 2 18 .

가 extra . Linkage 1

trisomic 23, 29, 40, 47 . 32, 55, 68, 73

linkage group .

Double trisomics trisomic .

doulbe trisomic extra 가

가 .

banding .

numbering C- banding

C- banding (data not shown).

Table 5. Relation of linkage group and trisomics.

		+1	Linkage group	
2n+1	2	1	8, 10	
	3	4	10	
	10		4	
	18	12	8, 10	
	20		3, 6	
	23	1	5, 14	
	26		1, 12	
	29		1	
	31		5, 14	
	32		?	
	36	1	7, 12	
	40		1, 4	
	47		1	
	51		3, 6	
	55		?	
	61	11	2, 5	
68		?		
73		?		

(continued)

(continued)

			Linkage group	
2n+2	8		1,2,4	
	9		1,4	
	12		1	
	14		8	
	24		3,6	
	25		1,5	
	27		3,6	
	30		1,5	
	34		1,6	
	35		4,5	
	48		5,8	
	50		5,8	
	54			
	60		7,3	
	64			
	65		3	
67		4,7		
70		5,9		



4)

*annuum* 12 3 C.

#### FISH

Table 6. Chromosome index(CI) and relative length(LL) of individual chromosome in *C. annuum*

Chromosome	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
CI (S/L)	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.2
LL	11.0	10.4	9.0	8.5	8.0	8.0	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.7	7.5	7.0

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5

NIL

RIL

1

가 1

가

가

2004

NIL

1996

NIL

26

Inbred line

RIL

*C.annuum*

*C.chinense, C.frutesense, C.chacoence*

가

*C. annum x C. chinense*

RIL

2

1)

NIL

1.

**Plant type:** D-Determinate, ID-Indeterminate, **Fruit setting orientation:** P-Pendent, E-Erect, **Fruit bearing habit:** S-Single, C-Cluster, **Calyx type:** D-Deciduous, ND-Nondeciduous

No.	Variety	Source	Plant height (cm)	Plant type	Fruit weight (g)	Fruit setting orientation	Fruit bearing habit	Calyx type
1	HN- 1	Korea	102	D	10	P	C	ND
2	HN- 2	"	40	D	11	P	C	ND
3	HN- 3	"	70	D	9	P	C	ND
4	HN- 4	"	65	D	7	E	C	ND
5	HN- 5	"	50	D	13	P	C	ND
6	HN- 6	"	98	D	7	P	C	ND
7	HN- 7	"	60	D	11	P	C	ND
8	HN- 8	"	64	D	9	E	C	ND
9	HN- 9	"	82	D	8	E	C	ND
10	HN- 10	"	90	D	10	P	C	D
11	HN- 11	"	110	ID	9	P	S	D
12	HN- 12	"	105	ID	8	P	S	D
13	HN- 13	"	50	D	7	P	C	D
14	HN- 14	"	85	ID	5	P	S	D
15	HN- 15	"	105	ID	6	P	S	D
16	HN- 16	"	65	D	12	P	C	ND
17	HN- 17	"	60	D	4	P	C	ND
18	HN- 18	"	100	ID	7	P	S	ND
19	HN- 19	"	110	ID	12	P	S	ND
20	HN- 20	"	110	ID	11	P	S	ND
21	HN- 21	"	115	ID	11	P	S	ND
22	HN- 22	"	90	ID	10	P	S	ND
23	HN- 23	"	105	ID	12	P	S	ND

1996

2

HN- 3

2

HN- 9

NIL

2

(HN- 3xHN- 22, HN- 9xHN- 23)

HN- 10, HN- 11

NIL

2

(HN- 10xHN- 6, HN- 11xHN- 23)

2.

NIL

	1996		1997		1998		1999		2000	
		가		가		가		가		가
	----									
		----								
BC2F1- BC3F1			----							
BC4F1- BC5F1				----						
BC5F2- BC6F1					----					
BC5F4- GC7F2							----			
									----	

3-1. , , NIL

HN-9 x HN-23	BC6F3	4912-1	- homo, , - hetero
"	BC7F3	4914-1	, , - hetero
"	"	" - 2	
HN-3 x HN-22	BC6F4	4922-1	, - hetero
"	BC7F3	4923-1	
"	"	" - 2	

3-2. NIL

HN-10 x HN-6	BC5F5	4925-1	- homo
"	"	" - 2	
"	"	" - 3	
"	"	" - 4	
"	BC7F3	4931-1	- hetero
"	"	" - 2	
HN-11 x HN-23	BC5F5	4934-1	- homo
"	"	" - 2	

F1, BC2F1

NIL HN-3, HN-9, HN-6, HN-23

Backcross BC5F1 - BC7F1

2) RIL

1997 110 F2 line 가  
 F3 가 80 line F3 - F4  
 140 - 150 가

4. RIL

	1996		1997		1998		1999	2000
		가		가		가		
	-----							
		-----						
F2			-----					
F3				-----				
F4					-----			
F5						-----		
F6							-----	
F7								-----



5.

RIL

S N	品 種 名	系 統 名	交 配 番 號	調 製 番 號		기		
7001	<i>c.annuum</i> x <i>chinence</i>	2065- 96- 2- 1- 1- 1- 2- 1	8001- 1	5				
7002	“	“ - 2- 1- 1- 1- 1	8004- 1	9				
7003	“	“ - 2- 1- 2- 3- 3	8005- 3	5				
7004	“	“ - 2- 2- 1- 1- 3	8006- 3	88				
7005	“	“ - 6- 1- 1- 1- 1- 2	8007- 2	44				
7006	“	“ - 1- 1- 2- 1- 1	8008- 1	52				
7007	“	“ - 1- 1- 2- 1- 3	8008- 3	7				
7008	“	“ - 7- 1- 2- 1- 1- 2	8012- 2	21				
7009	“	“ - 1- 2- 2- 1- 2	8013- 2	21				
7010	“	“- 12- 1- 1- 1- 2- 2	8016- 2	10				
7011	“	“ - 1- 1- 1- 2- 1	8017- 1	14				
7012	“	“ - 1- 2- 1- 1- 1	8019- 1	79				
7013	“	“ - 1- 2- 1- 1- 3	8019- 3	67				
7014	“	“ - 1- 2- 2- 1- 1	8020- 1	125				
7015	“	“ - 1- 2- 2- 2- 1	8021- 1	132				

(continued 1)

B N	品 種 名	系 統 名	交 配 番 號	調 製 番 號	기		
7016	<i>c.annuum</i> x <i>chinence</i>	2065- 96- 2- 1- 1- 1- 1	8022- 1	3ml			
7017	“	“ - 2- 1- 1- 2- 1	8023- 1	2ml			
7018	“	“ - 2- 1- 1- 2- 2	8023- 2	109			
7019	“	“ - 2- 1- 2- 1- 3	8024- 3	1ml			
7020	“	“ - 2- 1- 2- 2- 2	8025- 2	11			
7021	“	“ - 15- 1- 1- 1- 1- 3	8027- 3	7			
7022	“	“ - 1- 1- 2- 2- 3	8029- 3	24			
7023	“	“ - 2- 2- 2- 1- 1	8031- 1	9			
7024	“	“ - 2- 2- 2- 1- 2	8031- 2	36			
7025	“	“ - 17- 1- 2- 1- 1- 1	8032- 1	88			
7026	“	“ - 2- 1- 1- 1- 1	8034- 1	2ml			
7027	“	“ - 2- 1- 2- 1- 1	8035- 1	46			
7028	“	“ - 2- 2- 1- 1- 1	8036- 1	3ml			
7029	“	“ - 2- 2- 2- 1- 2	8037- 2	77			
7030	“	“ - 2- 2- 2- 1- 2	8038- 2	74			

(continued 2)

B N	品 種 名	系 統 名	交 配 番 號	調 製 番 號		기		
7031	<i>c.annuum</i> x <i>chinence</i>	2065- 96- 2- 2- 2- 4- 2	8041- 2	38				
7032	“	“ - 23- 1- 1- 1- 2- 2	8042- 2	7				
7033	“	“ - 33- 2- 2- 1- 1- 3	8047- 3	51				
7034	“	“ - 2- 2- 1- 2- 2	8048- 2	3				
7035	“	“ - 2- 2- 2- 1- 1	8049- 1	4				
7036	“	“ - 2- 2- 2- 2- 2	8050- 2	10				
7037	“	“ - 34- 1- 2- 1- 1- 1	8051- 1	9				
7038	“	“ - 1- 2- 1- 1- 3	8051- 3	10				
7039	“	“ - 36- 2- 3- 1- 1- 1	8054- 1	3ml				
7040	“	“ - 39- 1- 1- 2- 1- 2	8056- 2	23				
7041	“	“ - 1- 2- 1- 1- 2	8058- 2	86				
7042	“	“ - 1- 2- 1- 2- 1	8059- 1	17				
7043	“	“ - 40- 1- 1- 1- 1- 1	8061- 1	18				
7044	“	“ - 1- 1- 2- 2- 2	8063- 2	16				
7045	“	“ - 43- 1- 2- 1- 1- 1	8064- 1	196				

(continued 3)

B N	品 種 名	系 統 名	交 配 番 號	調 製 番 號		기		
7046	<i>c.annuum</i> x <i>chinence</i>	2065-96-1-2-1-1-2	8064-2	23				
7047	“	“ - 2-2-1-1-2	8065-2	17				
7048	“	“ - 44-1-1-2-1-1	8068-1	4				
7049	“	“ - 49-1-2-1-1-1	8069-1	61				
7050	“	“ - 1-2-1-2-2	8070-2	17				
7051	“	“ - 1-2-2-1-1	8071-1	2ml				
7052	“	“ - 50-2-1-2-2-2	8076-2	53				
7053	“	“ - 2-1-2-1-2	8078-2	40				
7054	“	“ - 56-1-1-1-1-1	8079-1	27				
7055	“	“ - 1-2-2-1-1	8082-1	8				
7056	“	“ - 2-1-1-1-2	8083-2	54				
7057	“	“ - 2-1-2-2-1	8084-1	2ml				
7058	“	“ - 2-2-1-1-2	8085-2	104				
7059	“	“ - 2-1-2-2-2	8086-2	136				
7060	“	“ - 58-1-1-1-1-2	8087-2	17				

(continued 4)

BN	品 種 名	系 統 名	交 配 番 號	調 製 番 號	기		
7061	<i>c.annuum</i> <i>x chinence</i>	2065-96-58-1-1-1-2-2	8088-2	80			
7062	“	“ - 1-1-1-4-1	8090-1	1ml			
7063	”	” - 1-1-2-4-1	8091-1	3			
7064	“	“ - 78-2-2-1-2-2	8092-2	29			
7065	“	“ - 2-2-2-2-1	8093-1	83			
7066	”	” - 65-1-1-1-2-1-	8094-1	139			
7067	“	“ - 1-1-2-1-2	8095-2	47			
7068	“	“ - 2-1-1-3-2	8096-2	114			
7069	“	“ - 2-1-2-2-1	8097-1	4ml			
7070	“	“ - 2-2-1-2-2	8098-2	169			
7071	”	” - 2-2-2-3-1	8099-1	2ml			
7072	“	“ - 74-1-4-1-1-1	8104-1	33			
7073	“	“ - 1-4-2-1-1	8105-1	20			
7074	“	“ - 1-4-2-2-2	8106-2	49			
7075	”	” - 76-1-1-2-1-1	8108-1	49			

(continued 5)

B N	品 種 名	系 統 名	交 配 番 號	調 製 番 號	기			
7076	<i>c.annuum</i> x <i>chinense</i>	2065-96-1-2-1-1-1	8109-1	75				
7077	“	“ - 1-2-1-3-2	8110-2	12				
7078	“	“ - 1-2-2-1-2	8111-2	14				
7079	“	“ - 1-2-2-3-1	8112-1	3				
7080	“	“ - 78-1-1-1-1-1	8115-1	27				
7081	“	“ - 1-1-2-1-1	8116-1	33				
7082	“	“ - 1-1-2-3-2	8117-2	27				
7083	“	“ - 2-1-1-1-3	8118-3	8				
7084	“	“ - 82-1-2-1-1-1	8121-1	5				
7085	“	“ - 1-2-1-3-1	8122-1	5				
7086	“	“ - 2-2-1-1-1	8123-1	20				
7087	“	“ - 2-2-1-1-2	8123-2	10				
7088	“	“ - 89-1-3-1-1-2	8125-2	22				
7089	“	“ - 1-5-1-3-1	8126-1	1ml				
7090	”	” - 1-5-2-3-1	8127-1	139				

(continued 6)

B N	品 種 名	系 統 名	交 配 番 號	調 製 番 號	기		
7091	<i>c.annuum</i> x <i>chinence</i>	2065- 96- 101- 1- 2- 1- 3- 1	8129- 1	45			
7092	“	“ - 2- 2- 1- 1- 2	8130- 2	3			
7093	“	“ - 103- 1- 1- 1- 1- 1	8131- 1	21			
7094	“	“ - 1- 1- 1- 1- 2	8131- 2	39			
7095	“	“ - 1- 1- 1- 1- 3	8131- 3	32			
7096	“	“ - 1- 1- 2- 1- 1	8133- 1	29			
7097	“	“ - 1- 4- 2- 1- 2	8134- 2	128			
7098	“	“ - 1- 4- 2- 3- 1	8135- 1	51			
7099	“	“ - 105- 1- 4- 2- 3- 2	8136- 2	6			
7100	“	“ - 106- 1- 2- 2- 1- 2	8137- 2	6			
7101	“	“ - 1- 2- 2- 3- 1	8138- 1	54			
7102	“	“ - 114- 1- 1- 2- 2- 1	8140- 1	39			
7103	“	“ - 2- 2- 1- 1- 1	8141- 1	23			
7104	“	“ - 117- 1- 2- 2- 1- 2	8143- 2	17			
7105	“	“ - 1- 2- 2- 2- 1	8144- 1	7			

(continued 7)

B N	品 種 名	系 統 名	交 配 番 號	調 製 番 號		기	
7106	<i>c.annuum</i> x <i>chinence</i>	2065- 96- 117- 1- 2- 2- 2- 2	8144- 2	20			
7107	“	“ - 119- 2- 1- 1- 1- 2	8145- 2	2ml			
7108	“	“ - 2- 1- 2- 1- 1	8146- 1	76	“	“	“
7109	“	“ - 121- 2- 2- 1- 1- 2	8147- 2	38			
7110	“	“ - 125- 1- 1- 1- 1- 2	8148- 2	27			
7111	“	“ - 130- 1- 1- 1- 3- 2	8154- 2	8			
7112	“	“ - 1- 2- 1- 1- 2	8155- 2	1ml			
7113	"	" - 1- 2- 2- 1- 1	8156- 1	33			
7114	“	“ - 2- 1- 1- 1- 2	8157- 2	168			
7115	“	“ - 2- 1- 1- 2- 1	8158- 1	6			
7116	“	“ - 2- 1- 2- 1- 1	8159- 1	8			
7117	“	“ - 2- 2- 2- 2- 3	8161- 3	5			
7118	“	“ - 134- 2- 2- 2- 1- 2	8164- 2	13			
7119	“	“ - 135- 1- 1- 1- 1- 1	8165- 1	49			
7120	“	“ - 1- 1- 1- 2- 1	8166- 1	134			



(continued 8)

B N	品 種 名	系 統 名	交 配 番 號	調 製 番 號		ク	
7121	<i>c.annuum</i> x <i>chinence</i>	2065- 96- 135- 1- 1- 2- 1- 2	8167- 2	47			
7122	“	“ - 1- 1- 2- 2- 3	8168- 3	7			
7123	“	“ - 1- 2- 1- 1- 1	8169- 1	102	“	“	“
7124	“	“ - 1- 2- 1- 2- 1	8170- 1	51			
7125	“	“ - 1- 2- 1- 3- 3	8171- 3	1ml			
7126	“	“ - 2- 1- 1- 1- 2	8172- 2	39			
7127	“	“ - 2- 1- 2- 1- 3	8173- 3	65			
7128	“	“ - 140- 2- 1- 1- 2- 1	8174- 1	31			
7129	“	“ - 143- 1- 1- 1- 1- 1	8175- 1	49			
7130	“	“ - 1- 1- 2- 1- 2	8176- 2	2ml			
7131	“	“ - 2- 1- 1- 2- 2	8177- 2	2ml			
7132	“	“ - 2- 1- 2- 2- 1	8178- 1	113			
7133	“	“ - 144- 1- 2- 1- 1- 3	8179- 3	1ml			
7134	“	“ - 1- 2- 2- 1- 1	8180- 1	80			
7135	“	“ - 1- 2- 2- 1- 2	8180- 2	71			

(continued 9)

B N	品 種 名	系 統 名	交 配 番 號	調 製 番 號		기	
7136	<i>c.annuum</i> x <i>chinence</i>	2065- 96- 145- 1- 1- 1- 1- 2	8181- 2	2ml			
7137	"	" - 2- 1- 1- 1- 3	8183- 3	2ml			
7138	"	" - 2- 1- 2- 1- 2	8184- 2	2ml			
7139	"	" - 146- 1- 2- 1- 2- 1	8185- 1	50			
7140	"	" - 15- 2- 1- 2- 1	8186- 1	20			
7141	"	" - 15- 2- 1- 2- 3	8186- 3	47			
7142	"	" - 24- 1- 2- 1- 1	8187- 1	101			
7143	"	" - 58- 1- 2- 1- 2	8188- 2	27			
7144	"	" - 90- 1- 1- 1- 1	8190- 1	2			
7145	"	" - 1- 2- 1- 2	8191- 2	27			
7146	"	" - 92- 1- 2- 1- 2	8192- 2	2			
7147	"	" - 99- 2- 1- 1- 2	8193- 2	53			
7148	"	" - 141- 1- 1- 3- 3	8194- 3	64			
7149	"	" - 2- 2- 2- 2- 1	8195- 1	125			

# 6 Fingerprinting

# Chemical

1

가

가

가

HPLC

1970

가

가 .  
가 .  
,  
. 가 .

, , ,  
, (chemical finger printing) ,  
, F1

2

1)

, 露地  
, " (Capsicum annum L.)"  
acetone, acetonitrile Fisher (Fair lawn, NJ., USA) ,  
high-performance liquid chromatography (HPLC) ethyl acetate,  
methanol, Burdick & Jackson (Muskegon, MI., USA)  
. , silver nitrate, butylated hydroxyquinone, -carotene, chlorophyll a,  
amino acids, capsaicin, dihydrocapsaicin, sodium acetate, ascorbic acid, 6 N  
HCl Sigma (St. Louis, MO., USA) . HPLC

Nova-Pak C18 (3.9 × 150 mm) stainless steel radial compression module (8 × 100 mm), amino acids Pico-tag (3.9 × 300 mm) Waters (Milford, MA, USA)

2)

가)

Attuquayefio Buckle (1987) 1.5-ml microfuge tube  
0.1 g acetonitrile 1 ml 5 vortex mixing . 1  
15,000 × g  
, 1 ml 9 ml  
Sep-Pak C18 cartridge (Waters, Milford, MA., USA)  
, acetonitrile 5 ml 5 ml Sep-Pak  
C18 cartridge , cartridge loading 4 ml  
acetonitrile 1 ml 0.1 % acetic acid가 acetonitrile  
Speed-Vac concentrater (Sarvant  
instruments Inc., NY, USA) , - 80

) HPLC

Johnson (1982)  
. System Waters 2 M510 pump, M470  
fluorescence detector, M717 automatic sample injector  
Nova-Pak C18 RCM (8 × 100 mm) , 1.5 ml/min  
. 50 mM silver nitrate가 60 % methanol, pH 2.5  
. pH glacial acetic acid . detector

excitation 280 nm, emission 316 nm, bandwidth 18 nm, chromatography on-line chromatography software Millenium (Waters, Milford, MA, USA)

HPLC electropray ionization mass spectrometry (ESI-MS) Johnson (1982) . ESI-MS (VG Quattro, Manchester, UK) HP- 1050 HPLC peak Speed- Vac 20  $\mu\ell$  50 % methanol, capillary tip voltage 3.5 kV, cone voltage 20 V, mass scan range 100 1,000/3 s scan, source temperature 70, 0.1 % formic acid가 50 % methanol, 20  $\mu\ell$ /min . Capsaicin dihydrocapsaicin capsaicin peak .

3)

saponification . Miguez- Mosquera (1995) Weissenberg (1997) 가 . 10 mg 1 M $\ell$  acetone, 1 M $\ell$  diethyl ether . 10% NaCl 2.5 M $\ell$ , 1 M $\ell$  20% KOH/methanol 가 saponification . 1 M $\ell$

Waters M717 automatic injector가 HPLC system  
 Waters Millenium

가)

JMS-9000 data  
 system JMS-HX110/110A (Jeol, Tokyo, Japan)  
 (MS-1) peak Speed-Vac  
 20  $\mu\ell$  methylene chloride, 1  $\mu\ell$  matrix  
 3- nitrobenzoyl alcohol 1  $\mu\ell$  probe tip,  
 가 10 kV, Cs+ 가  
 22 kV, 1,000 (10%)  
 100- 2000, 13.5,  
 CsI (MS- I)

)

Lichtenthaler (1987)  
 acetone, DU 7500 Spectrophotometer (Beckman, Fullerton, CA.,  
 USA) 350- 750 nm scanning

$$a (\mu\text{g}/\text{M}\ell) = 11.24A_{\epsilon 16} - 2.04A_{\epsilon 48}$$

$$b (\mu\text{g}/\text{M}\ell) = 20.13A_{\epsilon 48} - 4.19A_{\epsilon 16}$$

$$a + b (\mu\text{g}/\text{M}\ell) = 7.05A_{\epsilon 16} + 18.09A_{\epsilon 48}$$

$$(\mu\text{g}/\text{M}\ell) = 1000A_{470} - 1.90 \times a - 63.14 \times b$$

214

) HPLC

가

RCM (8 × 100 mm) Nova-Pak C18  
methanol, B ethyl acetate A 100 % 20 50 %  
linear (Eskins Dutton, 1979).  
peak peak area가 5 % peak  
, 51 % tetrahydrofuran 18 90 % tetrahydrofuran linear  
가 chromatography (Mejia , 1988)  
component가 peak 1.0 Ml/min , 470  
nm light petroleum  
(Davis, 1976) specific extinction efficient , .

4)

가)

1.5- Ml microfuge tube 20 mg , 0.1 N HCl 30  
% methanol 0.1 N HCl 1 Ml 1 vortex mixing .  
5 15,000 × g microfuge tube  
, 200 μl acetonitrile 600 μl . 1 ,  
cut-off MW 10,000 ultrafiltration filter unit .  
20 μl Speed-Vac concentrater (Sarvant instruments Inc., NY, USA)  
, - 20 .

)



Pico-Tag system instruction manual .

Sigma , asparagine glutamine  
가 가 .

) ,

M470 M996 photodiode array detector

Pico-Tag (3.9 × 300 mm, Waters, Milford, MA., USA)

Pico-Tag system instruction manual . 1 MØ  
/min , 254 nm detection .

5)

B1, B2, C 0.2 g Kim (1986)

3

가 ,  
fresh weight . Fresh weight 20.1 g/ea 10  
가 . - 80 , 1  
fresh weight/dry weight = 6.7 , 85  
%가 .

1)

,

4가

4가

component

가)

가 가

, Attuquayefio Buckle (1987) acetonitrile , HPLC

, Attuquayefio Buckle (1987)

1/100

Lifshitz (1970)

ethyl acetate

5

5 67 % methanol

isocratic

280 nm detection

, 가

methanol

homodihydrocapsaicin

(HDHC) peak

가

run time

methanol

peak

capsaicin (C) nordihydrocapsaicin (NDHC)

가

가

Johnson (1982) pH silver nitrate ion suppressing

5가 (Fig. 5-1).

C dihydrocapsaicin(DHC)

NDHC, homocapsaicin (HC), HDHC

, HPLC peak, (Fig.

5-2), Johnson (1982)

가

가

C peak

Table 5-1, 100 g fresh weight 0.35 mg

, C가 54 %, DHC가 32 % 86 % . Fig.

5-3 Table 5-1

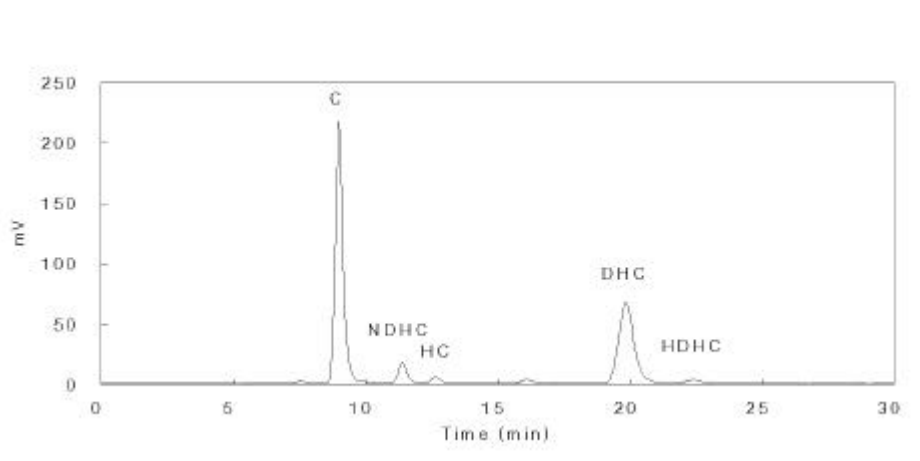


Fig. 5-1. High-performance liquid chromatography of capsaicinoids from red pepper, Bookang. Key: C, capsaicin; NDHC, nordihydrocapsaicin; HC, homocapsaicin; DHC, dihydrocapsaicin; HDHC, homodihydrocapsaicin.

Table 5-1. Summary of amounts of several capsaicinoids found in a Red pepper, Bookang. The results presented represent the mean  $\pm$  S.D. of three different experiments.

Capsaicinoids	mg/100 g fresh weight	% a
Capsaicin	0.190 $\pm$ 0.017	54.0
Nordihydrocapsaicin	0.029 $\pm$ 0.004	8.2
Homocapsaicin	0.008 $\pm$ 0.002	2.3
Dihydrocapsaicin	0.112 $\pm$ 0.008	31.8
Homodihydrocapsaicin	0.013 $\pm$ 0.001	3.7
Sum	0.352 $\pm$ 0.020	100.0

a represents ratio to a total amount.

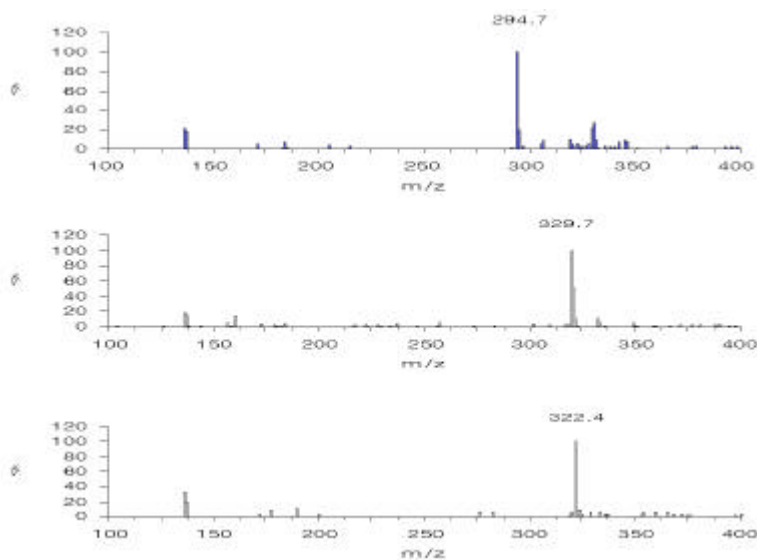


Fig. 5-2. Electrospray ionization mass spectrum of each capsaicinoids obtained from Red pepper, Bookang. Top, Nordihydrocapsaicin; middle, homocapsaicin; under, homodihydrocapsaicin

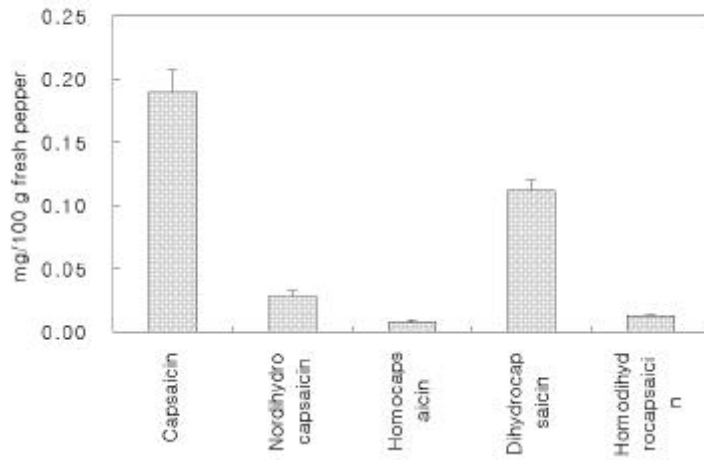


Fig. 5-3. HPLC assay of natural capsaicinoids preparation. Results are the mean  $\pm$  S.D. from three different experiments.

)

0.1 N HCl 30 % methanol 0.1 N HCl  
 , homogenization 1  
 physiological sample 30 cm column

Fig. 5-4 20 가

가

100 g fresh weight

1.0 g ,

40 %

(Table 5-2 and Fig. 5-5).

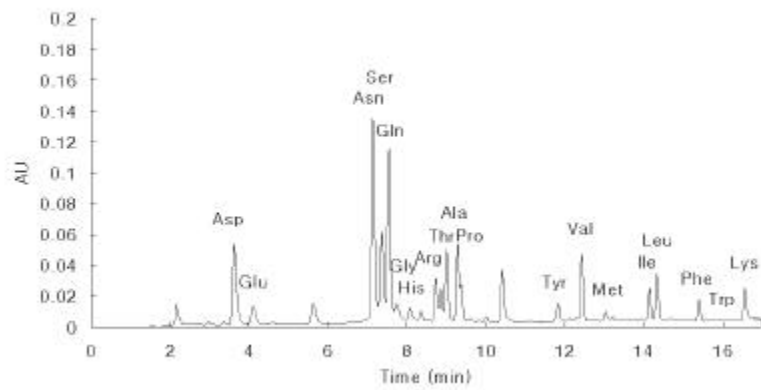


Fig. 5-4. High-performance liquid chromatogram of free amino acids extracted from red pepper, Bookang.

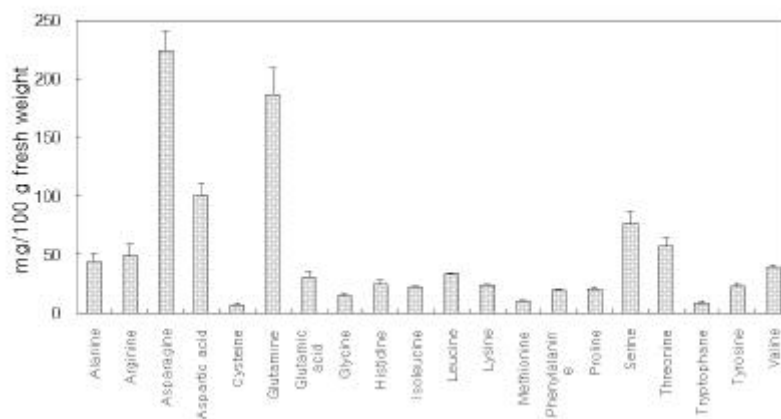


Fig. 5-5. Free amino acids found from red pepper, Bookang. Results are the mean  $\pm$  S.D. from three different experiments.

)

가

. Acetone 70% 100% methanol 가

10

0

가

3

가 350 750 nm scanning

670 nm peak

가 Lichtenthaler (1987)

50  $\mu\text{g}/100 \text{ g}$  fresh weight

21 mg (Table 5-3). HPLC

50 peak , peak 5 %

major peak 7 , 1 5 %가 15 , 1 % 가 20

(Fig. 5-6). Major peak -carotene

-carotene 0.4 mg/100 g fresh weight

)

(Kim , 1986)

. Table 5-4 B1 B2

$\mu\text{g}/100\text{g}$  fresh weight ,

225 mg .

Table 5-2. Summary of results of free amino acids extracted from a red pepper, Bookang. The results presented represent the mean  $\pm$  S.D. of three different experiment.

Amino acids	mg/100 g fresh weight	% a
Alanine	44.0 $\pm$ 6.2	4.3
Arginine	49.0 $\pm$ 9.6	4.8
Asparagine	224.2 $\pm$ 16.3	22.1
Aspartic acid	100.3 $\pm$ 10.2	9.9
Cysteine	6.7 $\pm$ 1.7	0.7
Glutamine	186.6 $\pm$ 22.7	18.4
Glutamic acid	30.3 $\pm$ 4.8	3.0
Glycine	14.8 $\pm$ 1.5	1.5
Histidine	24.5 $\pm$ 3.4	2.4
Isoleucine	22.2 $\pm$ 0.3	2.2
Leucine	33.4 $\pm$ 0.4	3.3
Lysine	23.4 $\pm$ 1.2	2.3
Methionine	10.0 $\pm$ 1.4	1.0
Phenylalanine	19.2 $\pm$ 1.0	1.9
Proline	20.3 $\pm$ 1.8	2.0
Serine	76.0 $\pm$ 10.5	7.5
Threonine	57.1 $\pm$ 7.3	5.6
Tryptophan	8.1 $\pm$ 1.8	0.8
Tyrosine	22.9 $\pm$ 2.5	2.3
Valine	39.4 $\pm$ 1.8	3.9
Sum	1,012.3 $\pm$ 91.2	100.0

a represents ratio to a total amount.



Table 5-3. Total amount of several pigments measured from a red pepper, Bookang. Results are the mean  $\pm$  S.D. from three different experiments.

Pigments	mg/100 g fresh weight
Chlorophyll <i>a</i>	0.014 $\pm$ 0.001
Chlorophyll <i>b</i>	0.035 $\pm$ 0.003
Carotenoids	21.33 $\pm$ 1.210

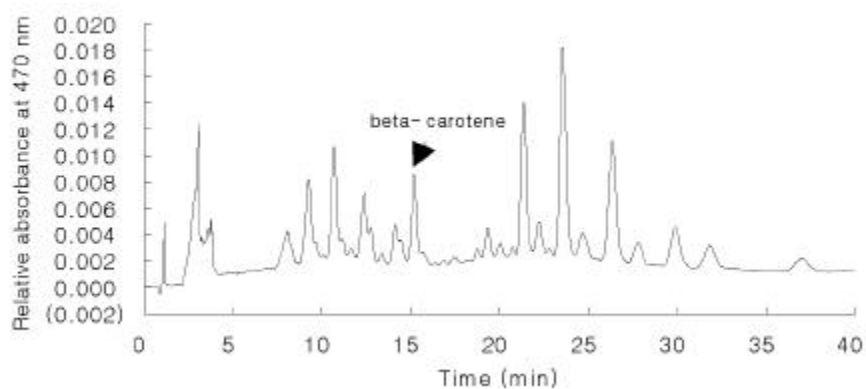


Fig. 5-6. HPLC chromatogram of pigment extract of pepper.  $\beta$ -carotene was identified through comparison with standard.

Table 5-4. Summary of several vitamins extracted from red pepper, Bookang.  
Results are the mean  $\pm$  S.D. from three different experiments.

Vitamins	mg/100 g fresh weight
B1	0.007 $\pm$ 0.000
B2	0.008 $\pm$ 0.000
C	224.8 $\pm$ 17.42

2)

2가  
component  
C. annuum TF68 C. chinens  
Habanero, F2 75 strains 가  
- 80 1  
- 80

가)

63% methanol  
Attuquayefio Buckle (1987)

, peaks peaks  
 . Fig. 5-7 , peak  
 . FAB  
 vanillyl amine group m/z 137 (Bennett  
 Kirby, 1968). m/z 137 peak  
 . C DHC 5 peaks m/z 137 .  
 proton ion , [M+H]<sup>+</sup>  
 . [M+H]<sup>+</sup> ,  
 [M]<sup>+</sup> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 60% .  
 sodium 22가 peak .  
 m/z 154 , HPLC peak  
 ,  
 modification .  
 ,  
 Attuquayefio Buckle (1987) (homocapsaicin, HC)  
 peak HC [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 320 ( ). Collins  
 (1995) C. annuum C. chinense HC  
 . HC가 1 ppm  
 . vanillyl amine core structure  
 가  
 . DHC 가 vanillyl  
 decanamide (VD) ,  
 (Homodihydrocapsaicin, HDHC) I HDHC II 가  
 MS-MS (Fig. 5-7).  
 가 가 peak

. Sodium iodide

Fig. 5-8 A m/z 286 , B m/z 300 peak  
가 group 가

peak  
methyl group . HPLC  
7가

Fig. 5-9 .

)

가 ,

. Vortex

mixer Waring blender

80% ( ). C. chinense C가

, C. annuum C DHC

. , C. chinense C가 70%

C. annuum 45% . C DHC

2 , 10

(Todd Jr. , 1977). ,

C. chinense가 C. annuum 30 가 (Table 5-5).

, C. chinense C. annuum 100 가

가 80%

가

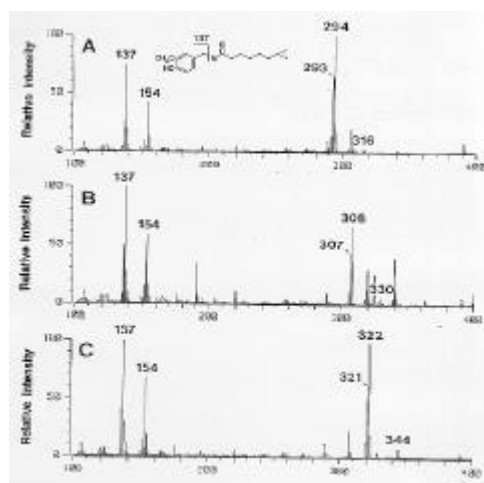


Fig. 5-7. Structure of some capsaicinoids. A) shows  $m/z$  137 of vanillyl amine group of capsaicin when subjected fast-atom bombardment mass spectrometry (FAB-MS), specifically. B) is HDHC to compare C) isomer of HDHC. Methyl group of HDHC tail moves to the left only one step.

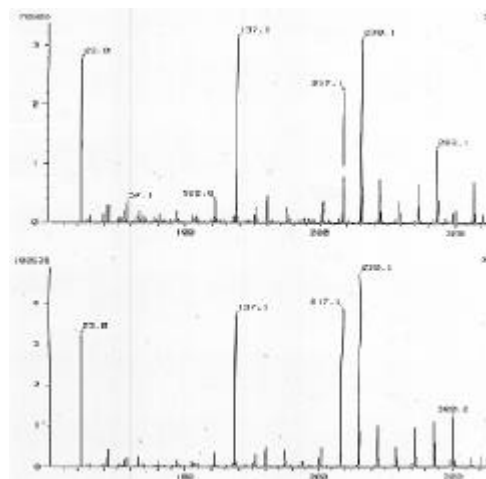


Fig. 5-8. Positive ion FAB tandem mass spectra of the sodium adduct molecular ions at  $m/z$  344 of A) HDHC I and B) HDHC II.

Table 5-5 , F2 1 g  
 3.5 mg 0.01 mg 9.5 mg F32 (0.01)  
 F55 (0.07) *C. annuum* (0.22) , F58 (7.03) F80 (9.54) *C. chinense*  
 (Bin size = 1.0)

F2  
 (Fig. 5- 10).

pattern  
 ( )

)  
*C. annuum* 1 g 20 mg ,  
 (Table 5- 6).

*C. chinense* 1 g 5 mg ,  
 가  
 ( , 1991).

가 30 40% .  
 가  
 가

)

. *C. annuum*  
 가 ,  
 . pattern . *C.*  
*chinense*  
 50 70% (Table  
 5- 7). 가 , ,  
 가 ,  
 가 .  
*C. annuum* , 가 가  
 ,  
 (Table 5- 8). ,  
 가 , 10  
 가 .  
 , 가 가  
 . *C. chinense*  
 .

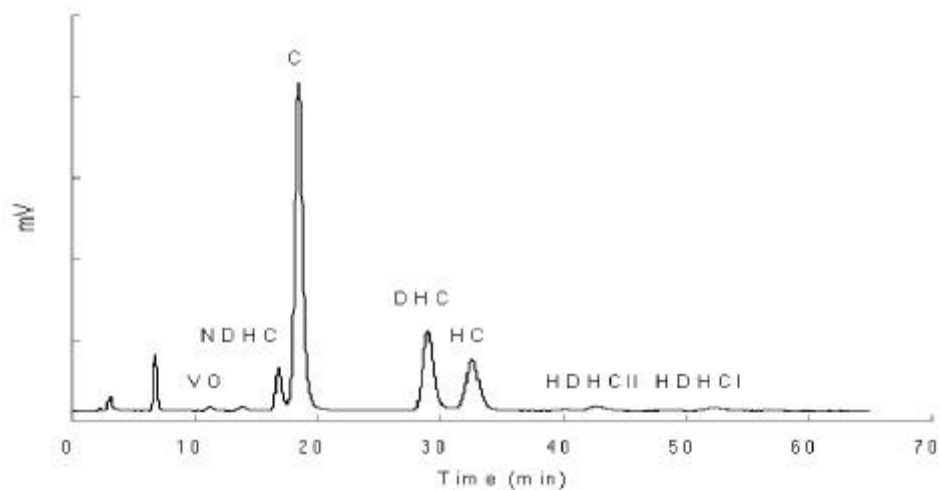


Fig. 5-9. HPLC chromatogram of capsaicinoids in the red ripe fruit of pepper cv. Bugang. Mobile phase: 63% methanol/37% water at 1 mL/min. Stationary phase: Nova-Pak C18 RCM 8 × 150 mm size. Key: VO, vanillyl octanamide; NDHC, nordihydrocapsaicin; C, capsaicin; DHC, dihydrocapsaicin; VD, vanillyl decanamide; HC, homocapsaicin; HDHC, homodihydrocapsaicin. Peaks were identified by comparing retention times to those of standard compounds (capsaicin and dihydrocapsaicin) and by fast atom bombardment mass spectrometry (FAB-MS).



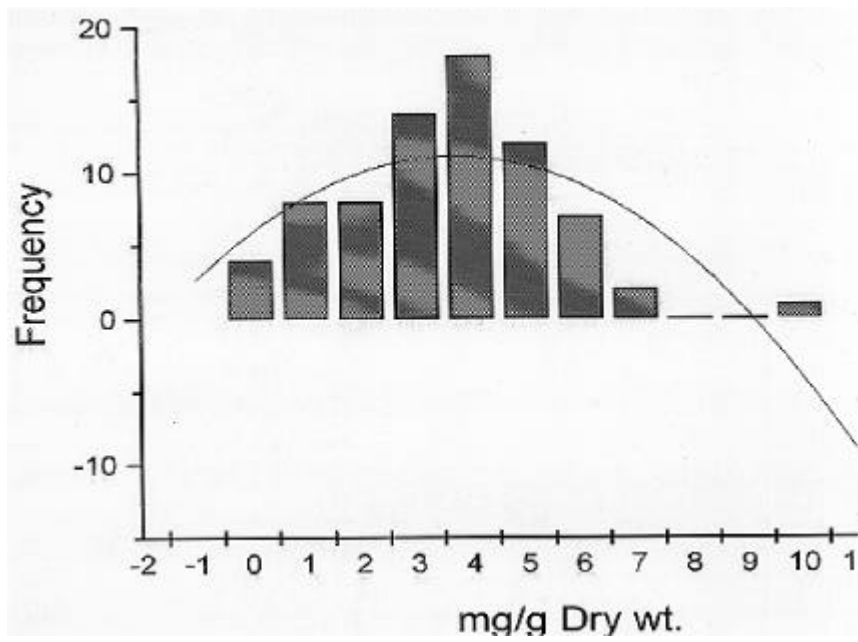


Fig. 5-10. Gaussian fit of total capsaicinoids from F2 between *C. annuum* TF68 and *C. chinensis* Habanero. The fit was plotted from -0.5 to 10.5 by frequency with 1 of Bin (x).

Table 5-5. Summary of results of each capsaicinoids found in the red ripe fruit of *C. annuum* TF68, *C. chinensis* Habanero and their F2. The amounts (mg/g dry wt) were measured by HPLC.

Sample name	VO	NDHC	C	DHC	VD	HDHC II	HDHC I	TOTAL
<i>C. annuum</i>	0.00	0.03	0.10	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.22
<i>C. chinensis</i>	0.02	0.26	4.93	1.51	0.16	0.01	0.08	6.97
F2								
1	0.00	0.05	0.63	0.24	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.96
3	0.02	0.07	3.43	1.23	0.16	0.01	0.03	4.96
4	0.02	0.16	2.00	0.72	0.20	0.00	0.05	3.16
5	0.01	0.34	1.63	1.12	0.10	0.01	0.11	3.33
6	0.05	0.24	1.48	1.78	0.35	0.01	0.05	3.96
7	0.02	0.45	1.44	0.80	0.15	0.00	0.10	2.96
8	0.13	1.16	2.01	2.06	0.63	0.04	0.19	6.20
9	0.06	0.59	1.98	1.24	0.65	0.00	0.15	4.67
10	0.01	0.04	0.23	0.17	0.08	0.00	0.01	0.53
11	0.02	0.12	3.33	1.17	0.13	0.00	0.03	4.78
12	0.01	0.32	1.89	1.23	0.07	0.00	0.08	3.60
13	0.02	0.19	1.12	0.64	0.10	0.00	0.04	2.12
15	0.00	0.11	1.63	0.53	0.05	0.00	0.03	2.35
16	0.01	0.07	0.66	0.32	0.04	0.00	0.02	1.12
17	0.01	0.15	1.65	1.14	0.05	0.00	0.03	3.04
18	0.02	0.27	2.08	0.81	0.13	0.00	0.07	3.37
20	0.02	0.24	0.98	1.03	0.20	0.01	0.08	2.55
21	0.03	0.07	1.73	0.69	0.21	0.00	0.01	2.73
22	0.01	0.07	0.70	0.51	0.12	0.01	0.03	1.45
23	0.01	0.07	1.61	0.81	0.11	0.00	0.01	2.62

Table 5- 5. continued

Sample name	VO	NDHC	C	DHC	VD	HDHC II	HDHC I	TOTAL
24	0.03	0.53	2.04	1.28	0.32	0.01	0.15	4.36
25	0.01	0.07	1.23	0.72	0.08	0.00	0.02	2.14
26	0.03	0.14	2.76	1.24	0.25	0.01	0.04	4.46
27	0.01	0.13	0.81	0.33	0.08	0.00	0.04	1.39
28	0.01	0.16	0.64	0.42	0.09	0.00	0.04	1.36
29	0.01	0.11	2.76	1.39	0.06	0.00	0.03	4.36
30	0.02	0.26	2.00	1.65	0.13	0.01	0.06	4.12
31	0.01	0.19	1.39	1.49	0.13	0.00	0.06	3.26
32	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
33	0.02	0.30	2.37	1.55	0.07	0.01	0.09	4.41
34	0.01	0.05	2.39	1.45	0.06	0.00	0.02	3.99
35	0.01	0.17	1.36	1.50	0.05	0.00	0.06	3.15
37	0.01	0.24	2.28	2.30	0.13	0.01	0.10	5.06
38	0.02	0.19	0.52	0.48	0.23	0.00	0.07	1.52
39	0.03	0.31	2.51	1.62	0.29	0.00	0.12	4.88
40	0.01	0.03	0.73	0.39	0.05	0.00	0.00	1.22
41	0.04	0.08	2.16	0.95	0.26	0.01	0.02	3.51
42	0.04	0.47	2.88	1.57	0.22	0.01	0.12	5.31
43	0.01	0.04	2.01	1.24	0.07	0.00	0.02	3.39
44	0.00	0.03	2.80	1.42	0.02	0.00	0.01	4.29
45	0.02	0.27	3.44	2.63	0.12	0.02	0.10	6.60
46	0.04	0.55	2.28	2.19	0.29	0.01	0.17	5.52
47	0.01	0.18	2.06	1.66	0.06	0.00	0.07	4.03
48	0.02	0.11	1.73	0.94	0.12	0.01	0.04	2.96
49	0.01	0.05	0.18	0.14	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.43
50	0.01	0.13	2.35	0.97	0.05	0.00	0.04	3.56

Table 5- 5. continued

Sample name	VO	NDHC	C	DHC	VD	HDHC II	HDHC I	TOTAL
51	0.03	0.19	2.17	1.41	0.13	0.00	0.05	3.99
52	0.02	0.32	2.93	2.54	0.17	0.01	0.12	6.10
53	0.05	0.37	2.58	1.50	0.45	0.01	0.14	5.10
54	0.03	0.47	2.48	1.77	0.14	0.00	0.16	5.05
55	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07
56	0.01	0.06	1.25	0.70	0.06	0.00	0.02	2.10
57	0.02	0.16	1.99	1.27	0.13	0.01	0.06	3.63
58	0.02	0.23	3.91	2.71	0.08	0.01	0.07	7.03
59	0.04	0.37	1.57	1.64	0.25	0.00	0.13	4.00
60	0.01	0.04	1.32	0.58	0.04	0.00	0.01	2.00
62	0.02	0.22	1.37	0.72	0.11	0.00	0.08	2.52
63	0.07	0.84	2.10	2.04	0.31	0.06	0.22	5.63
64	0.04	0.11	1.17	1.08	0.15	0.01	0.04	2.60
65	0.01	0.03	3.17	1.33	0.03	0.00	0.01	4.59
66	0.01	0.20	2.08	1.96	0.05	0.01	0.06	4.37
68	0.02	0.10	2.98	2.28	0.15	0.01	0.04	5.59
69	0.00	0.06	0.33	0.24	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.67
70	0.02	0.25	3.30	2.27	0.15	0.01	0.10	6.10
71	0.02	0.33	3.04	1.44	0.12	0.01	0.12	5.07
72	0.01	0.15	2.89	1.50	0.05	0.00	0.06	4.67
74	0.01	0.28	0.67	1.23	0.05	0.00	0.09	2.33
75	0.02	0.34	1.64	1.80	0.20	0.01	0.15	4.15
76	0.01	0.03	2.48	1.16	0.02	0.00	0.01	3.70
77	0.00	0.02	0.14	0.08	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.26
78	0.03	0.46	2.38	2.23	0.26	0.01	0.18	5.52
80	0.05	0.98	5.23	2.70	0.29	0.01	0.29	9.54
95	0.03	0.15	3.56	1.49	0.15	0.01	0.05	5.44
96	0.01	0.14	1.35	0.77	0.06	0.00	0.06	2.39
max	0.13	1.16	5.23	2.71	0.65	0.06	0.29	9.54
mean	0.02	0.22	1.91	1.21	0.14	0.01	0.07	3.57
min	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01

Table 5-6. Amounts of each free amino acid found in the red ripe fruit of *C. annuum* TF68, *C. chinensis* Habanero and their F2. The amounts (mg /g dry wt) were measured by Pico-Tag method.

Name	C	D	E	N	S	Q	G	H	R	T	A	P	Y	V	M	C2	I	L	F	W	K	Total
<i>C. annuum</i>	0.2	1.8	1.0	7.5	0.8	2.5	0.0	0.4	1.8	1.0	0.4	1.7	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	20.8
<i>C. chinensis</i>	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	4.7
F2																						
1	0.2	2.1	0.5	3.2	1.0	1.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	13.4
3	0.4	5.6	0.9	5.0	2.1	2.0	0.2	1.0	1.1	2.2	1.5	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.3	27.3
4	0.2	1.7	0.7	6.1	1.4	1.5	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	17.9
5	0.0	0.5	0.4	2.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	6.5
6	0.2	1.5	0.4	5.2	0.7	2.5	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	16.9
7	0.2	2.3	0.7	6.0	1.6	2.2	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.2	22.0
8	0.1	2.0	1.8	8.4	1.8	1.3	0.2	0.9	1.9	1.8	0.8	1.7	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.3	27.2
9	0.2	1.8	0.6	5.3	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.1	15.9
10	0.1	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	8.6
11	0.1	0.9	1.0	4.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	13.2
12	0.1	1.9	0.7	5.8	1.1	1.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	15.1
13	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.7	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	5.8
15	0.1	1.9	1.0	5.3	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.7	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	17.1
16	0.2	1.7	0.2	4.4	1.0	2.2	0.0	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	16.4
17	0.1	0.7	1.5	3.2	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	12.2
18	0.1	1.5	0.8	1.9	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	11.4
20	0.2	1.7	1.1	7.8	1.5	2.7	0.2	0.6	2.2	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.3	22.9
21	0.1	1.1	1.0	3.3	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	10.8
22	0.2	2.4	0.9	6.5	1.7	1.9	0.3	1.2	1.5	2.0	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.4	24.3
23	0.1	2.4	0.6	3.1	1.1	1.7	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	15.1
24	0.2	3.9	1.2	8.5	1.2	2.8	0.2	1.0	0.9	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	26.1
25	0.3	2.0	0.9	6.5	1.5	4.1	0.0	1.0	1.8	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.3	24.8
26	0.3	1.5	1.4	2.6	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.8	2.6	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.2	0.5	18.5
27	0.1	1.6	0.7	3.7	1.3	1.5	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	16.3
28	0.2	2.2	1.7	7.5	1.5	3.4	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.2	25.4
29	0.2	2.3	0.4	2.5	1.1	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.1	15.0
30	0.1	1.4	0.5	3.2	0.5	1.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.1	11.4
31	0.2	2.1	0.2	5.3	1.2	2.1	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.2	19.1
32	0.2	1.1	0.5	4.7	0.3	2.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.0	13.6
33	0.2	1.3	1.9	7.0	1.1	2.0	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	21.0
34	0.1	2.2	0.5	5.6	1.5	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.9	1.8	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	18.5
35	0.1	1.5	0.2	5.3	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.7	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	14.3
37	0.2	1.1	1.3	5.4	1.1	3.2	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	18.0
38	0.7	7.0	1.7	14.0	3.5	4.4	0.6	1.7	1.9	4.8	2.4	1.4	0.9	1.7	0.7	0.3	1.2	2.3	1.2	0.4	1.0	53.5
39	0.2	1.2	1.1	6.1	0.5	1.6	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	1.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	15.2
40	0.4	2.4	0.9	3.4	0.8	1.4	0.3	0.8	1.3	2.1	1.1	1.3	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.8	1.7	1.0	0.3	0.5	23.6

Table 5-6. continued

Name	C	D	E	N	S	Q	G	H	R	T	A	P	Y	V	M	C2	I	L	F	W	K	Total
41	0.3	4.3	1.6	12.1	1.3	4.0	0.0	1.2	2.5	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	34.2
42	0.2	3.2	2.2	9.7	1.2	3.0	0.2	1.0	2.2	1.7	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.4	30.1
43	0.3	1.7	1.1	4.0	0.8	1.9	0.0	0.7	1.0	2.0	0.7	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	19.1
44	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	6.6
45	0.3	6.5	1.4	18.2	2.1	6.3	0.0	1.0	2.2	2.4	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	46.2
46	0.3	4.5	1.0	10.0	1.1	3.1	0.0	1.0	0.9	2.3	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.2	29.6
47	0.1	2.5	0.6	4.0	0.8	1.7	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.3	0.8	1.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	16.9
48	0.4	2.6	1.4	8.6	1.7	4.2	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.2	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	27.6
49	0.2	3.2	0.8	8.3	0.6	2.7	0.0	0.9	1.7	1.2	0.4	1.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.2	24.5
50	0.2	1.8	0.9	4.4	0.6	1.2	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	15.7
51	0.0	0.9	0.4	1.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	6.3
52	0.4	2.8	1.2	6.2	1.6	3.0	0.0	0.9	1.6	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	23.4
53	0.2	2.0	0.5	2.9	0.9	2.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	11.2
54	0.3	3.6	1.9	7.5	0.8	2.2	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	22.6
55	0.2	2.2	0.5	4.8	0.9	1.8	0.3	0.9	0.8	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	21.3
56	0.3	2.5	1.2	4.8	1.2	1.9	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.3	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	19.7
57	0.1	0.9	0.6	3.5	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	10.1
58	0.1	1.7	0.8	1.6	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	7.6
59	0.4	4.2	2.2	13.5	0.9	2.8	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.0	31.9
60	0.5	4.9	1.9	11.9	1.6	5.6	0.0	0.9	2.5	2.7	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	37.1
62	0.2	1.9	0.5	4.9	0.9	1.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.5	1.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.0	15.7
63	0.5	7.1	2.3	11.3	1.8	4.9	0.0	0.6	0.7	2.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	34.6
64	0.4	2.4	1.4	6.1	1.0	2.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.1	22.8
64-1	0.1	0.9	0.8	2.2	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	10.1
65	0.0	1.3	0.5	2.8	1.1	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	10.4
68	0.1	2.2	1.4	4.2	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	13.9
69	0.2	1.7	0.2	4.7	0.5	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	13.4
70	0.3	1.5	1.1	3.3	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	13.2
71	0.1	1.3	1.8	2.3	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	13.8
72	0.2	2.9	1.2	5.9	1.4	1.6	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.9	2.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.2	22.7
74	0.1	1.0	0.8	3.8	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.1	14.4
75	0.1	3.2	1.8	7.8	1.0	1.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.6	2.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.2	23.3
76	0.2	2.0	1.1	3.0	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	13.8
77	0.2	4.0	1.2	9.3	0.8	1.3	0.2	1.1	1.3	1.6	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.0	25.2
78	0.2	2.4	0.8	8.7	1.3	1.8	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.1	22.4
80	0.1	1.1	1.1	4.4	0.5	1.5	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.0	14.4
95	0.2	3.6	1.9	4.9	1.3	1.4	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.0	20.2
96	0.1	0.9	1.0	1.8	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	12.2
mean	0.2	2.3	1.0	5.6	1.0	1.8	0.1	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	19.1
max	0.7	7.1	2.3	18.2	3.5	6.3	0.8	1.7	2.5	4.8	2.4	2.6	0.9	1.7	0.9	0.4	1.2	2.3	1.2	0.4	1.0	53.5
min	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	5.8

Table 5-7. The occurrence of each capsaicinoids of *C. annuum* TF68, *C. chinensis* Habanero and their F2 according to growth stage. The amounts (mg/g dry wt) were measured by HPLC.

Sample and Growth stage	VO	NDHC	C	DHC	VD	HDHC II	HDHC I	TOTAL
<i>C. annuum</i>								
1	0.00	0.00	0.16	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.24
2	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02
3	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12
4	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04
5	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.28
<i>C. chinensis</i>								
1	0.02	0.16	10.72	3.89	0.14	0.01	0.01	14.95
2	0.05	0.17	9.67	4.09	0.15	0.00	0.05	14.18
3	0.02	0.12	9.96	4.00	0.14	0.01	0.01	14.26
4	0.04	0.11	7.60	3.01	0.16	0.04	0.04	11.00
5	0.01	0.28	7.60	2.94	0.33	0.01	0.05	11.22
6	0.02	0.13	5.45	2.00	0.11	0.18	0.05	7.94
7	0.03	0.18	6.96	2.65	0.20	0.00	0.02	10.04

Table 5-8. Amounts of each free amino acid of *C. annuum* TF68, *C. chinensis* Habanero and their F2 according to growth stage. The amounts (mg/g dry wt) were measured by Pico-Tag method.

Sample and Growth stage	C	D	E	N	S	Q	G	H	R	T	A	P	Y	V	M	C2	I	L	F	W	K	Total
<i>C. annuum</i>																						
1	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2
2	0.0	0.5	0.5	2.8	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.8
3	0.0	1.2	0.8	3.8	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.4	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	12.1
4	0.0	1.2	1.1	4.8	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.9
5	0.0	0.8	0.6	3.8	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	10.8
<i>C. chinensis</i>																						
1	0.0	1.2	0.9	2.2	0.7	1.7	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	9.1
2	0.1	2.7	2.0	6.3	1.5	5.2	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.3	23.6
3	0.0	1.5	0.9	3.2	1.6	2.1	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	13.6
4	0.1	2.2	1.1	3.3	3.0	1.8	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.9	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	18.1
5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	4.4
6	0.0	1.6	0.9	2.4	2.1	1.5	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	13.7
7	0.0	2.2	0.9	3.0	2.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.6	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	14.5

3)

가  
 2 ( 76 )  
 3 (1998 ) ( 91  
 ) 2 (1997 )

가)

Table 5-9

F1	<i>C. annuum</i>	<i>C. chinensis</i>	6.4	8.6
	5.55		F2	
가		21	10.28	35

F1 *C. annuum* *C. chinensis*

Table 5-10

*C. annuum*

가

*C. chinensis*

가

*C. annuum*

)

3

F1 *C. annuum, C. chinensis* 89 F2

가

Fig 5-11



Table 5-9. Ascorbic acid composition of F2 hybrids of *C. annuum*, and *C. chinensis*.  
(unit : mg/g dry weight)

sample	ascorbic acid	sample	ascorbic acid
<i>C. annuum</i>	6.4	41	3.5
<i>C. chinensis</i>	8.6	42	5.1
1	5.5	43	5.7
3	6.8	44	9.4
4	1.6	45	4.1
5	7.1	46	1.3
6	5.9	47	3.0
7	3.0	48	3.9
8	7.1	49	7.8
9	6.3	50	8.4
10	7.4	51	7.4
11	9.5	52	6.8
12	2.8	53	7.1
13	5.3	54	6.0
15	5.1	55	2.6
16	0.7	56	3.3
17	7.2	57	6.4
18	8.8	58	6.9
20	7.0	59	8.3
21	10.3	60	6.8
22	7.2	62	2.1
23	5.7	63	3.9
24	6.5	64	8.5
25	5.9	65	6.1
26	4.1	66	3.1
27	6.1	68	5.2
28	8.8	69	3.8
29	2.8	70	1.9
30	7.9	71	7.0
31	0.1	72	7.6
32	9.4	74	7.1
33	6.6	75	5.4
34	1.6	76	5.5
35	0.0	77	6.6
37	8.2	78	6.4
38	0.8	80	5.8
39	4.1	95	5.3
40	5.2	96	7.2
<b>maximum</b>		<b>10.28</b>	
<b>minimum</b>		<b>0.00</b>	
<b>average</b>		<b>5.55</b>	

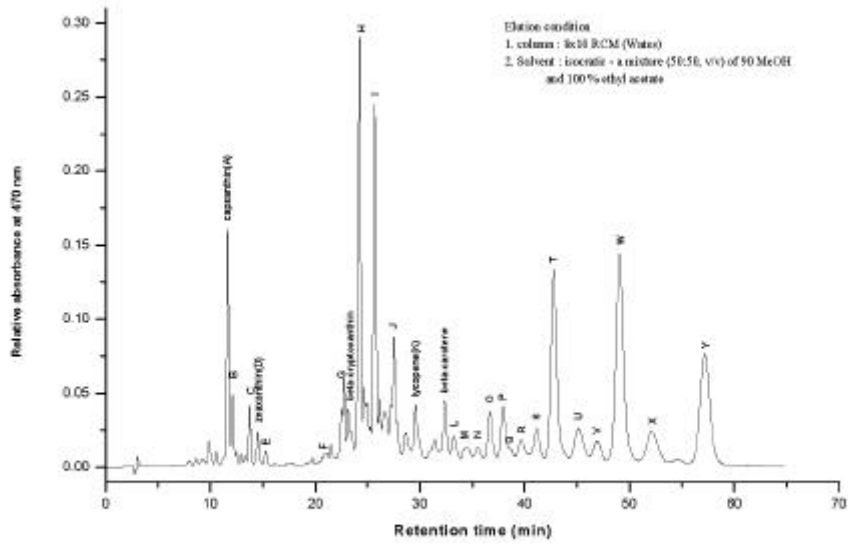


Fig. 1. Elution profile of carotenoids isolated from red pepper.

Fig. 5-11. Elution profile of carotenoids extracted from red pepper fruits.

50 가 .  
 - carotene, lycopene 2 가  
 F2 가 26  
 . Table 5-11 26  
 HPLC integration area .  
 Roche 4  
 capsorubin, capsanthin, zeaxanthin,  
 - carytoxanthin, lycopene, - carotene 6 HPLC  
 91 capsorubin, - carytoxanthin .

Table 5-10. Changes of total ascorbic acid amount according to growth stages in *C. annuum* and *C. chinensis*. (unit : mg/g dry weight)

stage	<i>C. annuum</i>	<i>C. chinensis</i>
1	2.3	9.7
2	2.8	10.4
3	6.0	9.6
4	5.2	10.6
5	4.0	9.4
6		10.5
7		9.7

4 HPLC 26  
A capsanthin, D zeaxanthin, K  
lycopene 26 22 가  
- carotene alphabet  
26 integration area Table 5-12  
3,000 integration area . 3,000 -  
6,000 G, J, N, O, Q, S, T, K 8 가  
12,000 - 15,000 H, R 2 가 .  
I, U, H, R . F1 *C. annuum*  
*C. chinensis* . Table  
5-13 *C. annuum*  
가 B . C.  
*chinensis* 가

)

3

2

. Table 5-14

91

VO, NDHC, C, DHC, VD, HDHC II, HDHC I 7 가

F1

*C. annuum*, *C. chinens*가

0.33, 13.43

F2

39.4

가

가

F1

F2

Table 5-15

. *C. annuum*

가

2

가

. *C. chinens*

.

Table 5-11. Composition of carotenoids isolated from F2 hybrids of *C. annuum*, and *C. chinensis*. A, D and K represent capsanthin, zeaxanthin and lycopene, respectively. Area for 10 µg of A, D, K and  $\beta$ -carotene is 55896, 50742, 38160, and 53693, respectively. (unit : relative area/ 0.1 g dry wt)

sample	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
<i>C. annuum</i>	1051	199	257	458	17	124	852	2563	3266
<i>C. chinensis</i>	165	233	266	266	106	572	942	1616	1132
3	6336	867	2082	1344	278	500	8316	19067	13784
4	489	33	150	123	130	254	1635	2089	654
5	11851	345	2819	1285	856	1267	7296	18124	13758
8	1761	103	415	290	135	612	1728	6265	1828
9	6213	613	1387	1161	408	373	2501	5993	3236
10	24299	504	4397	4881	1018	2669	15178	34988	9184
11	11689	1591	1767	2885	379	1102	3790	13766	4866
12	4863	157	2049	182	69	735	5317	9961	8306
13	7220	2289	971	680	95	1090	6036	14737	6231
15	4785	137	1100	274	47	448	1045	5977	4211
16	869	116	1050	278	69	2224	2215	11715	18047
23	30418	804	3892	1531	307	717	13317	29823	15454
24	1147	228	204	262	66	50	593	2049	1279
25	5162	93	1663	303	126	951	4890	10366	5580
26	0	4407	0	2203	243	174	6562	24262	16252
27	16152	475	3656	2393	897	1428	9080	20686	2736
28	20122	708	6037	3674	1524	459	13668	26999	8798
30	14745	304	2304		518	562	5412	11281	7291
33	24853	591	4673	3105	1075	2033	14588	31218	19293
34	13331	605	4695	0	603	674	1716	8234	4802
35	2225	121	482	416	426	500	870	3389	1804
37	8982	254	2560	1736	721	1446	7583	20736	12008
38	14440	2806	2125	3652	421	792	3649	8971	1592
40	15122	1000	514	3037	559	682	10382	21110	14904
41	8555	76	983	3011	289	2017	8095	7023	5074
42	11417	276	2253	1842	531	1226	6806	15778	9245
43	17478	406	2551	2961	666	1415	7800	21227	15527
44	11736		1509	2299	358	776	4774	9513	6477

Table 5- 11. continued

<b>sample</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>E</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>G</b>	<b>H</b>	<b>I</b>
45	35502	870	4695	7678	1585	760	7201	16827	13941
46	8519	241	2559	1019	588	1062	9321	19735	11116
47	10512	302	2735	1626	688	2082	1208	26117	16434
48	5426	0	661	1274	180	589	2420	578	1088
49	12808	409	3903	2515	925	1275	9567	23732	1969
50	686	31	156	355	100	251	694	1635	677
51	6742	0	1141	944	272	807	3686	10223	8840
52	18887	141	2393	2221	492	617	6013	12194	9033
53	1131	60	180	212	131	271	594	1586	992
54	1956	0	515	297	258	281	2257	4053	1535
55	1609	534	4126	2223	1084	741	9993	18144	5845
56	21962	586	5246	1740	1110	2113	14978	33110	15968
57	11452	550	974	5269	262	330	982	4695	5172
58	3827	294	393	3099	101	484	1717	4057	4074
59	9088	0	1830	2052	435	1020	6225	17216	10581
60	36486	1243	8701	3658	1939	1269	19776	34264	13198
62	12496	2149	3295	1952	433	3040	15968	32159	21563
63	1727	201	208	750	41	561	870	3794	1224
64	8304	194	1782	1807	478	1203	7013	14740	8251
65	1467	0	283	622	100	246	753	3916	3422
66	4868	0	571	2120	147	536	2690	6879	5259
68	14634	941	4201	2389	1016	704	10107	18941	7314
69	12761	0	2477	2243	640	945	6462	14905	10327
70	714	23	184	146	146	153	276	1806	1152
71	1877	0	219	472	113	196	1248	2315	1107
72	5110	0	1121	1088	285	767	4126	9484	6181
73	12455	355	2036	2070	496	836	5974	12579	2074
74	5074	1376	1767	876	341	447	8193	20340	14939
75	3806	2215	1565	798	228	1472	9255	20635	10095
76	11789	381	2893	3536	711	1581	9575	21603	12075
77	8141	77	1173	1847	232	694	3100	6935	6231
78	13209	467	2806	2242	590	1063	5974	17330	12502
80	11018	395	2347	1796	487	1809	9316	44203	42119
81	1165	1569	922	570	73	6302	8039	35288	15118

Table 5- 11. continued

sample	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
82	11298	810	3432	2973	359	850	8496	19311	14498
83	3120	580	409	346	79	590	661	4572	1956
85	2806	0	691	899	245	359	1984	5177	3888
86	1176	0	500	235	478	224	698	3335	1806
87	12093	2224	3705	2169	481	1243	9706	20808	10766
88	502	30	177	152	99	289	1272	2278	1255
89	905	102	375	224	198	496	3202	5928	2483
90	268	26	89	71	94	300	2214	3460	1242
91	8761	1294	3095	1131	491	1229	11580	31038	18560
92	641	63	191	102	114	169	1407	2782	732
93	277	51	157	109	133	256	1118	1612	1069
94	2558	478	1292	1581	101	613	3631	9963	9432
95	188	19	84	147	58	572	1310	1480	1048
96	803	71	230	156	108	399	3633	4323	822
98	5382	1535	2032	1058	341	1383	5996	19073	17492
100	2940	765	1079	690	165	1154	6092	14296	15218
101	485	87	142	66	30	184	1228	1580	406
102	4314	459	1639	1030	362	776	5799	12128	4888
103	2978	940	1716	1138	262	976	5624	14480	7139
104	3017	575	1456	740	373	872	7322	17616	9746
105	7368	688	3499	2212	313	467	1479	11387	5491
106	5672	1835	2378	1565	549	932	6427	14136	9974
107	8565	1814	3201	1855	446	2450	12145	31209	22027
108	8053	782	2270	1470	322	848	5385	11893	18591
109	2369	570	1184	783	189	519	5557	12918	8904
110	690	147	318	192	184	184	1441	2341	985
111	485	58	254	205	207	356	1891	3071	811
avg.	7990	578	1842	1490	407	925	5592	13636	8144

Table 5- 11. continued

<b>sample</b>	<b>J</b>	<b>K</b>	<b>beta</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>O</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Q</b>
<i>C. annuum</i>	1827	1489	1160	198	233	317	969	519	573
<i>C. chinens</i>	341	133	297	118	112	121	291	178	33
3	6379	4259	12228	3670	1619	3195	11195	3376	2242
4	921	40	345	2982	176	213	337	210	14
5	6164	1313	1602	3195	1737	3995	8297	3605	3012
8	696	2692	313	370	225	344	446	11	59
9	1524	349	1390	70	132	567	1365	480	286
10	8161	7664	29540	8229	3398	7878	20990	6724	6230
11	5280	11787	16252	1659	2543	7337	2290	1738	15947
12	9730	1380	3808	1529	2720	9102	3623	3713	26319
13	2629	866	4382	1269	3069	4223	2272	1308	9650
15	2583	831	2987	668	1248	2789	1255	809	7276
16	6400	4498	8357	2227	5325	9180	4661	4459	30049
23	7054	1230	9177	1359	4403	7622	3241	2434	16709
24	670	246	397	106	253	492	223	194	1293
25	3044	867	8399	1324	2586	7954	2654	1574	17611
26	1780	2185	13253	1300	2219	6460	2438	2218	14377
27	2196	1058	8148	1774	3930	10313	3568	2166	25875
28	8979	2272	5178	1582	2658	6790	3005	1100	13765
30	669	2261	4021	689	1202	4599	1379	7764	10060
33	12368	1872	15497	1926	5219	14786	4543	2866	33129
34	3161	312	7912	1131	1080	3285	1524	997	7373
35	1236	245	1243	512	742	1120	721	489	2799
37	6365	2871	8417	1322	4690	6449	2930	2607	16225
38	4741	2314	5241	1446	1194	3412	2272	1194	9711
40	8392	1154	11656	2521	2935	9152	4305	1905	22428
41	2825	10836	1310	1992	4355	2051	1721	13526	2749
42	8019	6981	8160	1711	3494	8210	2951	1767	22731
43	11457	1952	1628	3579	1661	3884	9757	3367	2971
44	4340	9012	8060	1642	1223	1575	4702	1776	1032
45	1319	4480	15942	3297	1553	2594	3516	2303	1897



Table 5- 11. continued

<b>sample</b>	<b>J</b>	<b>K</b>	<b>beta</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>O</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Q</b>
46	6453	2882	7132	1806	1532	4849	10264	3511	2324
47	10602	2198	16951	5887	2397	6204	15514	4849	2812
48	4049	4780	5653	1402	863	1355	3813	1482	1102
49	7413	951	7445	3115	1265	3079	8449	3010	1609
50	58	1216	267	137	28	185	585	134	50
51	4422	2181	6640	1584	1041	2754	4041	2015	2211
52	4981	2076	8028	1603	1010	2072	4308	1636	1379
53	752	974	878	313	379	315	600	501	180
54	608	213	236	68	400	0	792	221	0
55	2313	749	2078	816	846	2250	3930	1678	644
56	8530	1806	5575	5313	1900	7303	14400	4474	2578
57	2163	1756	4662	646	636	657	1540	997	779
58	3240	6850	6098	1060	1184	976	2919	1517	1480
59	10249	5044	12875	3653	1228	3194	10760	3447	2281
60	6154	3705	4293	4172	1857	4106	9891	3538	1652
62	14001	2959	24045	6789	2777	7455	18115	5700	4061
64	5172	1470	4273	2751	1315	2968	7771	2574	1088
65	3420	1940	2056	972	825	1090	2664	1421	883
66	5094	2691	7503	2029	966	1838	6270	1849	1501
68	2857	450	2395	1036	691	2194	4517	1523	357
69	6214	584	7730	1851	845	1983	5480	1818	1038
70	818	159	322	81	111	252	395	228	117
71	314	61	1423	306	137	327	1089	307	121
72	4380	1000	5047	2772	1227	2641	6579	2655	1652
73	5946	825	7510	2319	1194	2387	6922	2086	1582
74	8386	3768	2717	3254	1471	4261	11653	3393	2381
75	7903	4483	2619	2798	1651	3894	10212	3141	2136
76	6911	4435	11274	3855	1441	3591	12028	3585	2201
77	4281	5746	7189	1769	981	1322	4144	1750	1313
78	7474	3707	5952	2161	956	2185	6124	2276	1554
80	25498	4479	22788	8088	3356	10444	22158	8248	7475
81	12417	4104	20803	3923	2709	7383	10650	4283	4553
82	1452	3079	13232	2651	1311	2176	7821	2874	1764

Table 5- 11. continued

sample	J	K	beta	L	M	N	O	P	Q
83	1027	2268	1224	383	436	763	290	178	2093
85	2667	1361	1939	1039	425	1032	2567	884	817
86	544	524	202	298	519	268	511	191	2300
87	5459	637	5659	2099	1225	3162	6379	2319	1370
88	1094	188	739	227	117	217	508	253	50
89	659	158	602	76	112	671	589	328	203
90	483	178	213	69	48	362	791	351	89
91	10677	3522	8224	4426	1636	5352	12127	4130	2803
92	252	98	152	116	0	242	379	132	60
93	388	299	480	240	240	313	527	344	99
94	6111	2557	12311	2485	1547	2652	8194	2993	3234
95	481	164	348	137	211	172	353	251	8
96	659	836	127	145	3	462	346	278	131
98	10040	5443	11181	2347	1743	4383	6218	3118	4309
100	8743	2894	8717	3545	1945	3709	11403	3549	2432
101	214	76	193	176	78	353	272	199	84
102	2301	1244	2304	659	678	1906	1957	1367	485
103	4326	392	3253	2000	1168	2941	5116	2231	1138
104	5577	11538	4674	3616	0	6079	10071	4235	1929
105	1604	925	4999	961	709	1384	2133	1055	661
106	6118	2743	7905	2273	1715	2539	5853	2618	1939
107	13112	4361	15911	4730	3114	7236	13309	5523	4260
108	4233	2764	5871	3055	919	1514	4212	1394	934
109	7414	2072	6522	3216	1305	2412	8980	2726	1787
110	586	293	235	349	365	269	546	762	388
111	637	184	372	142	155	442	340	287	107
avg	4838	2487	6313	1979	1459	3366	5118	2284	4672

Table 5- 11. continued

<b>sample</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>U</b>	<b>V</b>	<b>W</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>Y</b>	<b>sum</b>
<i>C. annuum</i>	3596	817	705	5679	1159	212	4902	1290	34432
<i>C.chinens</i>	969	309	31	827	211	18	77	0	9364
3	28483	5548	2030	19535	4485	767	4649	4376	69873
4	656	218	0	1319	79	0	73	0	2345
5	22377	6690	2538	21809	6165	1031	9662	2510	72782
8	949	1904	785	178	0	79	94	0	3989
9	3637	988	267	3470	801	0	1028	237	10428
10	52811	10898	7611	48609	10126	5359	20002	10049	165465
11	9653	1883	11551	2916	682	2699	1823	1570	32777
12	6121	4061	25612	6188	1813	9028	5611	542	58976
13	3499	830	7729	2486	57	1747	457	0	16805
15	2022	562	5921	1525	77	1581	524	0	12212
16	8900	3604	35086	9544	1540	14427	4368	377	77846
23	4975	1340	12806	3100	239	2822	695	0	25977
24	314	46	1160	209	0	472	109	0	2310
25	4014	1273	11509	3259	534	2786	2695	0	26070
26	3757	1606	10782	2821	404	3322	2033	0	24725
27	6019	1631	17118	4576	759	3463	3563	0	37129
28	4749	879	6778	2571	246	1041	555	0	16819
30	2374	619	6347	1524	109	200	139	63	11375
33	7903	2159	23051	4765	940	6948	0	2072	47838
34	1791	726	4581	1369	325	1214	1260	491	11757
35	888	203	2057	699	71	497	455	21	4891
37	5070	1812	17339	5081	796	7083	2235	0	39416
38	3157	848	8043	2535	307	2463	1060	34	18447
40	6127	1535	15490	4012	493	3254	1310	0	32221
41	1904	13731	3206	966	3675	4113	0	0	27595
42	4969	1620	15821	3560	774	4055	2043	0	32842
43	30085	6775	3250	27333	5788	1503	9261	3776	87771
44	12558	4996	1015	8939	2023	307	2423	728	32989
45	9808	3470	1599	11797	2853	492	6104	1465	37588
46	23393	6757	1762	18222	4582	500	4386	994	60596
47	32652	7598	2781	23150	5268	1062	4623	2041	79175

Table 5- 11. continued

sample	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	sum
48	10428	3132	1080	9752	1960	368	3460	728	30908
49	21339	6249	1603	15710	4170	504	3545	1160	54280
50	1340	761	16	699	204	4	147	28	3199
51	10945	3152	1701	13467	3206	570	7848	1586	42475
52	10137	2627	1023	9557	1762	188	3867	635	29796
53	1445	674	169	1628	434	75	609	209	5243
54	1796	608	0	989	176	0	118	0	3687
55	7406	2636	405	4433	1399	0	679	0	16958
56	31764	6855	1947	19559	3627	630	3719	1009	69110
57	4586	1665	1078	6284	1521	570	4090	1399	21193
58	8318	3516	1741	8956	2575	899	3552	3123	32680
59	32315	8944	2577	24985	5940	1528	7220	3326	86835
60	17233	6987	1209	9175	2688	268	1385	447	39392
62	38708	8116	3059	28110	5219	1209	8032	2270	94723
63	9807	3659	1973	12867	2889	1362	6306	2679	41542
64	16678	5335	1043	10330	2554	299	1524	755	38518
65	10203	2927	749	12360	2415	222	4806	1181	34863
66	17484	3709	1973	16981	3251	966	5703	2501	52568
68	7113	1868	0	3497	984	0	510	222	14194
69	14375	3146	684	6500	1238	106	3789	832	30670
70	1384	271	0	1530	182	0	584	153	4104
71	2664	378	51	1845	338	0	367	249	5892
72	14418	4545	1220	11278	3171	324	3782	752	39490
73	15678	3200	1161	11122	2174	344	3380	978	38037
74	32288	6164	1858	23605	4610	670	6262	2101	77558
75	28554	5956	1730	21011	4218	694	5660	1614	69437
76	28559	6556	1810	18816	4875	686	4528	2716	68546
77	9447	3530	1358	9299	2358	479	4782	820	32073
78	18880	5781	1716	20062	5542	760	7419	2008	62168
80	66936	18964	7148	63114	16901	4674	26155	8935	212827
81	47525	13776	2946	27748	8126	1601	7918	7334	116974
82	18495	5477	1799	15151	3691	536	4996	1795	51940
83	18	78	1896	310	0	988	180	351	3821
85	7105	1719	646	6598	1506	156	2432	526	20688

Table 5- 11. continued

sample	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	sum
86	634	41	2794	694	0	610	0	148	4921
87	14653	3727	884	11512	2558	53	2789	867	37043
88	1476	340	17	1528	210	8	336	0	3915
89	2353	763	0	1865	528	0	407	0	5916
90	1666	584	13	875	253	3	95	0	3489
91	34891	6708	3007	27628	5069	1739	7869	0	86911
92	1143	356	11	623	196	3	70	7	2409
93	1227	383	130	1049	274	46	138	85	3332
94	26717	5392	4045	27205	6209	2521	9621	7031	88741
95	922	212	10	708	100	0	65	24	2041
96	821	315	27	438	98	0	78	0	1777
98	19737	5163	3721	25511	5891	1486	16176	3531	81216
100	27589	5742	3749	19746	4344	1459	4447	2604	69680
101	553	228	27	266	113	5	51	24	1267
102	4707	1814	406	2842	1138	35	511	174	11627
103	12472	4049	923	8991	2929	271	1444	725	31804
104	23231	7145	1390	13317	4779	532	1962	977	53333
105	4736	1435	654	3705	1130	145	964	212	12981
106	14128	3862	1687	12073	3598	590	3270	1759	40967
107	36175	8227	3583	31005	6740	1405	10068	3347	100550
108	8524	2063	723	5992	810	201	2019	492	20824
109	21909	4679	1726	18979	4010	709	5455	1958	59425
110	197	1982	678	84	1621	449	81	432	5524
111	806	375	51	583	239	0	65	8	2127
avg	12722	3543	3879	10254	2413	1328	3489	1237	38868

Table 5- 12. Distribution of carotenoids by relative integration area.

average integration area	Carotenoids	frequency
0 - 3,000	B, C, D, E, F, K, L, M, P, V, W, Y	12
3,000 - 6,000	G, J, N, O, Q, S, T, X	8
6,000 - 9,000	A, I, beta	3
9,000 - 12,000	U	1
12,000 - 15,000	H, R	2
<b>total</b>		<b>26</b>

Table 5-13. Changes of carotinoid composition according to growth stages in *C. annuum* and *C. chinensis*. A, D and K represent capsanthin, zeaxanthin and lycopene, respectively. Area for 10  $\mu\text{g}$  of A, D, K and  $\alpha$ -carotene is 55896, 50742, 38160, and 53693, respectively.  
(unit : realative area/ 0.1 g dry wt)

sample	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
<i>C. annuum</i> 1	0	94	0	0	8437	13544	0	286	18
<i>C. annuum</i> 2	1456	0	0	3770	140	7800	168	477	495
<i>C. annuum</i> 3	3323	1033	1739	4597	230	13868	268	1005	1132
<i>C. annuum</i> 4	3706	995	1941	4901	195	8718	323	1046	1569
<i>C. annuum</i> 5	3498	0	2642	4573	193	9345	430	1384	2306
<i>C. chinensis</i> 2	483	0	1132	3962	106	10341	340	731	730
<i>C. chinensis</i> 3	355	101	408	1947	111	6425	358	565	390
<i>C. chinensis</i> 4	652	74	223	532	109	1826	770	1406	902
<i>C. chinensis</i> 5	348	67	108	309	86	808	750	1168	656
<i>C. chinensis</i> 6	155	19	48	31	11	68	516	879	294

sample	J	K	beta	L	M	N	O	P	Q
<i>C. annuum</i> 1	287	3263	2886	471	1415	0	0	0	0
<i>C. annuum</i> 2	284	149	273	139	0	24	6	55	77
<i>C. annuum</i> 3	427	720	3575	174	0	129	0	78	210
<i>C. annuum</i> 4	637	1305	4020	207	0	108	143	306	175
<i>C. annuum</i> 5	1168	1580	3572	204	125	120	234	367	354
<i>C. chinensis</i> 2	586	90	1782	0	60	64	166	121	0
<i>C. chinensis</i> 3	340	74	930	25	79	16	117	197	6
<i>C. chinensis</i> 4	506	204	542	170	186	157	320	211	48
<i>C. chinensis</i> 5	353	147	358	187	157	141	216	165	27
<i>C. chinensis</i> 6	164	64	102	103	105	108	94	50	24

Table 5- 13. continued

sample	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	sum
<i>C. annuum</i> 1	0	0	0	665	0	0	0	0	<b>665</b>
<i>C. annuum</i> 2	0	0	198	0	0	263	0	216	<b>677</b>
<i>C. annuum</i> 3	69	322	161	161	849	170	39	1212	<b>2983</b>
<i>C. annuum</i> 4	591	205	226	1333	0	208	259	2170	<b>4992</b>
<i>C. annuum</i> 5	997	428	549	3225	594	334	3899	395	<b>10421</b>
<i>C. chinens</i> 2	464	112	0	0	485	0	0	138	<b>22527</b>
<i>C. chinens</i> 3	374	186	7	381	51	3	133	0	<b>1135</b>
<i>C. chinens</i> 4	1118	315	55	1038	229	21	283	0	<b>3059</b>
<i>C. chinens</i> 5	718	243	9	670	169	2	116	0	<b>1927</b>
<i>C. chinens</i> 6	239	96	6	261	68	10	41	0	<b>721</b>

Table 5- 14. Capsicinoid composition of F2 hybrids of *C. annuum*, and *C. chinens*.  
(units : mg/g dry weight)

Sample #	VO	NDHC	C	DHC	VD	HDHC II	HDHC I	TOTAL
<i>C. annuum</i>	0.000	0.028	0.196	0.097	0.004	0.000	0.000	0.33
<i>C. chinens</i>	0.040	0.802	8.464	3.479	0.433	0.021	0.189	13.43
<b>3</b>	0.015	0.028	8.261	3.033	0.167	0.000	0.096	11.600
<b>4</b>	0.199	5.219	19.784	11.356	1.697	0.141	1.011	39.407
<b>5</b>	0.083	4.401	17.308	9.941	0.772	0.152	1.205	33.862
<b>8</b>	0.387	2.823	4.657	4.612	2.418	0.110	0.490	15.497
<b>9</b>	0.210	2.191	7.063	3.059	1.040	0.000	0.401	13.964
<b>10</b>	0.082	0.311	1.302	0.951	0.404	0.000	0.053	3.103
<b>11</b>	0.024	0.349	3.154	1.685	0.173	0.000	0.077	5.462
<b>12</b>	0.000	0.523	7.471	2.775	0.109	0.000	0.128	11.006
<b>13</b>	0.004	0.142	0.504	0.287	0.046	0.000	0.039	1.022
<b>15</b>	0.000	0.195	2.056	0.606	0.054	0.000	0.038	2.949
<b>16</b>	0.017	0.543	2.479	1.427	0.119	0.000	0.131	4.716
<b>23</b>	0.106	1.721	7.054	3.699	0.484	0.000	0.252	13.316
<b>24</b>	0.021	1.212	4.999	2.366	0.294	0.014	0.315	9.221
<b>25</b>	0.001	0.089	0.984	0.463	0.028	0.000	0.013	1.578
<b>26</b>	0.034	0.503	12.724	4.267	0.297	0.019	0.093	17.937
<b>27</b>	0.004	0.250	2.257	0.804	0.062	0.000	0.055	3.432
<b>28</b>	0.047	1.658	4.063	5.340	0.286	0.022	0.352	11.768
<b>30</b>	0.083	1.500	4.495	4.333	0.230	0.018	0.262	10.921

Table 5- 14. continued

<b>Sample #</b>	<b>VO</b>	<b>NDHC</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>DHC</b>	<b>VD</b>	<b>HDHC II</b>	<b>HDHC I</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>
33	0.007	0.384	4.256	1.788	0.072	0.005	0.093	6.605
34	0.024	1.499	6.927	3.633	0.262	0.016	0.336	12.697
35	0.003	0.294	3.009	1.959	0.053	0.000	0.061	5.379
37	0.009	0.499	1.942	1.417	0.093	0.000	0.137	4.097
38	0.148	1.830	2.698	1.937	0.973	0.000	0.373	7.959
40	0.030	0.622	8.001	2.777	0.183	0.007	0.102	11.722
41	0.016	0.169	5.779	1.614	0.104	0.006	0.034	7.722
42	0.011	0.411	3.228	1.438	0.073	0.002	0.071	5.234
43	0.007	0.184	4.791	1.367	0.088	0.009	0.050	6.496
44	0.010	0.241	6.014	2.384	0.099	0.000	0.051	8.799
45	0.033	0.782	7.238	2.780	0.299	0.000	0.208	11.340
46	0.009	0.180	0.800	0.456	0.051	0.004	0.041	1.541
47	0.000	0.620	7.194	2.848	0.136	0.006	0.120	10.924
48	0.014	0.224	4.797	1.602	0.131	0.006	0.048	6.822
49	0.012	0.224	0.624	0.475	0.053	0.004	0.050	1.442
50	0.009	0.411	2.621	1.169	0.069	0.000	0.075	4.354
51	0.012	0.595	3.751	2.060	0.097	0.000	0.106	6.621
52	0.003	0.082	0.625	0.313	0.015	0.000	0.012	1.050
53	0.021	0.396	2.974	1.224	0.209	0.010	0.102	4.936
54	0.084	1.284	4.237	3.013	0.354	0.019	0.286	9.277
55	0.000	0.085	0.240	0.241	0.013	0.000	0.024	0.603
56	0.012	0.201	2.495	1.011	0.064	0.000	0.042	3.825
57	0.053	0.861	8.829	3.431	0.218	0.004	0.156	13.552
58	0.002	0.066	0.638	0.231	0.010	0.000	0.007	0.954
59	0.047	1.419	4.136	2.911	0.338	0.000	0.306	9.157
60	0.008	0.164	3.994	1.583	0.087	0.000	0.016	5.852
62	0.000	0.038	0.173	0.094	0.017	0.000	0.007	0.329
63	0.069	1.277	3.012	1.978	0.314	0.057	0.256	6.963
64	0.031	1.010	4.447	3.713	0.130	0.039	0.204	9.574
65	0.000	0.234	3.310	1.334	0.053	0.002	0.047	4.980
66	0.020	0.549	2.291	1.532	0.103	0.022	0.121	4.638
68	0.060	0.997	7.125	4.070	0.330	0.029	0.197	12.808
69	0.061	2.067	3.825	3.637	0.283	0.020	0.419	10.312
70	0.007	0.450	1.958	0.821	0.087	0.000	0.086	3.409
71	0.012	0.472	3.264	1.526	0.119	0.010	0.126	5.529
72	0.000	0.013	0.137	0.063	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.213
73	0.000	0.021	0.129	0.067	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.217
74	0.005	0.196	0.479	0.498	0.035	0.000	0.036	1.249



<b>Sample #</b>	<b>VO</b>	<b>NDHC</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>DHC</b>	<b>VD</b>	<b>HDHC II</b>	<b>HDHC I</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>
<b>75</b>	0.048	0.724	1.468	1.616	0.255	0.000	0.131	4.242
<b>76</b>	0.008	0.188	2.493	0.953	0.062	0.000	0.037	3.741
<b>77</b>	0.000	0.014	0.124	0.058	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.196
<b>78</b>	0.064	1.336	4.683	2.903	0.446	0.017	0.348	9.797
<b>80</b>	0.053	1.399	6.523	3.189	0.305	0.027	0.308	11.804
<b>81</b>	0.032	0.408	3.388	1.749	0.219	0.000	0.080	5.876
<b>82</b>	0.076	0.564	4.605	2.899	0.435	0.010	0.112	8.701
<b>83</b>	0.077	0.614	9.273	9.064	0.454	0.057	0.110	19.649
<b>85</b>	0.005	0.314	2.824	1.381	0.057	0.000	0.061	4.642
<b>86</b>	0.012	0.411	3.477	1.736	0.112	0.008	0.101	5.857
<b>87</b>	0.013	0.293	2.288	1.084	0.074	0.002	0.069	3.823
<b>88</b>	0.082	1.467	5.335	2.947	0.384	0.024	0.310	10.549
<b>89</b>	0.042	0.809	3.732	2.569	0.270	0.015	0.202	7.639
<b>90</b>	0.014	0.455	3.193	1.561	0.130	0.032	0.128	5.513
<b>91</b>	0.020	0.663	2.653	2.603	0.131	0.000	0.115	6.185
<b>92</b>	0.041	1.372	3.312	3.194	0.216	0.008	0.266	8.409
<b>93</b>	0.035	0.657	7.008	2.327	0.240	0.028	0.153	10.448
<b>94</b>	0.028	0.989	3.980	2.154	0.310	0.023	0.229	7.713
<b>95</b>	0.036	0.935	6.435	2.580	0.396	0.031	0.223	10.636
<b>96</b>	0.004	0.137	1.254	0.651	0.038	0.000	0.025	2.109
<b>98</b>	0.008	0.355	10.530	2.062	0.160	0.011	0.079	13.205
<b>100</b>	0.004	0.209	1.874	0.743	0.094	0.002	0.060	2.986
<b>101</b>	0.006	0.079	2.327	1.161	0.026	0.000	0.007	3.606
<b>102</b>	0.008	0.145	5.236	2.042	0.088	0.005	0.023	7.547
<b>103</b>	0.000	0.020	0.074	0.059	0.006	0.000	0.002	0.161
<b>104</b>	0.022	0.468	1.768	0.984	0.232	0.006	0.145	3.625
<b>105</b>	0.028	1.129	2.378	3.792	0.226	0.018	0.236	7.807
<b>106</b>	0.014	0.291	10.179	2.704	0.120	0.010	0.063	13.381
<b>107</b>	0.028	0.445	6.251	2.810	0.232	0.014	0.082	9.862
<b>108</b>	0.014	0.295	1.216	0.919	0.078	0.011	0.063	2.596
<b>109</b>	0.000	0.025	0.241	0.089	0.011	0.000	0.004	0.370
<b>110</b>	0.009	0.286	2.008	1.356	0.041	0.016	0.066	3.782
<b>111</b>	0.168	2.099	9.937	9.417	0.805	0.052	0.424	22.902
<b>max</b>	0.387	5.219	19.784	11.356	2.418	0.152	1.205	39.407
<b>mean</b>	0.036	0.723	4.210	2.262	0.235	0.013	0.154	7.633
<b>min</b>	0.000	0.013	0.074	0.058	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.213

Table 5-15. Changes of capsaicinoids composition according to growth stages in *C. annuum* and *C. chinensis*.

(unit : mg/g dry weight)

Sample #	VO	NDHC	C	DHC	VD	HDHC II	HDHC I	TOTAL
<i>C.annuum</i> 1	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
<i>C.annuum</i> 2	0.002	0.081	0.663	0.319	0.025	0.003	0.019	1.112
<i>C.annuum</i> 3	0.000	0.049	0.445	0.210	0.010	0.000	0.008	0.722
<i>C.annuum</i> 4	0.003	0.108	0.732	0.328	0.036	0.000	0.020	1.227
<i>C.annuum</i> 5	0.000	0.006	0.025	0.015	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.046
<i>C. chinensis</i> 2	0.070	0.863	8.909	5.634	0.509	0.032	0.167	16.184
<i>C. chinensis</i> 3	0.060	0.954	9.686	6.200	0.624	0.027	0.194	17.745
<i>C. chinensis</i> 4	0.049	0.806	9.293	4.909	0.440	0.048	0.178	15.723
<i>C. chinensis</i> 5	0.056	0.624	8.096	4.749	0.353	0.040	0.150	14.068
<i>C. chinensis</i> 6	0.175	2.716	21.478	9.635	1.036	0.070	0.727	35.837

4)

saponification , peak (retention time )

HPLC

peak

2

*C. annuum* *C. chinensis*,

F2 ( 32 )

가

가

, 3가

(Table 5-16).

0.1 cm<sup>3</sup>

homogenizer

(non-dry ,

.)

, Miguez-Mosquera (1995)

. Non-dry

가

가

Non-dry

90%

가

Table 5- 16. Total amounts of carotenoids according to different drying.

Drying methods	mg/g wet weight	% Non-dry
Non-dry	0.69	100
Dry	0.63	91
Freeze dry	0.62	90
Heat Dry	0.47	68

45 72 Heat-dry 70%  
 가 Non-dry

(data not shown).

가 ,

Minguez- Mosquera (1995) saponification .  
 Saponification ester base- unstable  
 , 가 . Saponification  
 30 peaks , 1 peak 10 peaks  
 , 80% 가 ester  
 20% 가 Weissenberg (1997)  
 (Fig. 5- 12). saponification  
 가 F2  
 HPLC 가 .  
 Hoffman- La Roche (Nutley, NJ, USA) 가  
 , retention time peaks  
 , 가 peak (11.4 min) capsanthin (Fig. 5- 12).

capsorubin (8.4 min), zeaxanthin (14.3 min), -cryptoxanthin (22.6 min), -carotene (31.0 min) peaks가 . Lutein zeaxanthin

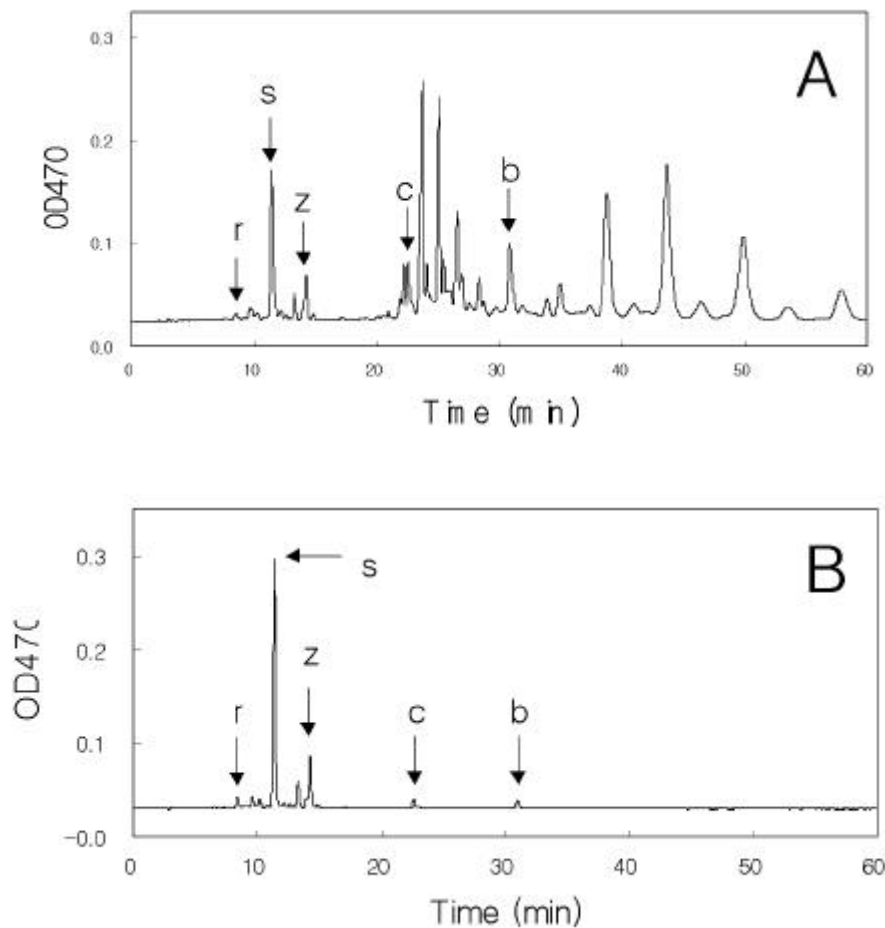


Fig. 5-12. Reversed-phased HPLC of carotenoids extracts from the fruits of red pepper. A portion of of the extracts was run either before (Panel A) or after saponification (Panel B). r, capsorubin; s, capsanthin; z, Zeaxanthin; c, -cryptoxanthin, and b, -carotene.

lycopene - carotene  
 lycopene - carotene  
 . peaks , peak  
 chromatography ,  
 가 neoxanthin violaxanthin capsorubin capsanthin ,  
 antheraxanthin capsanthin zeaxanthin , cryptocapsin zeaxanthin  
 - cryptoxanthin .  
 가 HPLC  
 capsorubin> neoxanthin> violaxanthin> capsanthin> antheraxanthin>  
 zeaxanthin> lutein> cryptocapsin> - cryptoxanthin> lycopene> - carotene  
 . Saponification  
 , artifacts KOH  
 ¼ saponification (Weissenberg , 1997) .  
 (data not shown), artifacts가  
 .  
 HPLC retention time , 가  
 peak . , ,  
 electrospray 가 , spectrum  
 artifact가  
 . Lusby (1992) 40 eV electron  
 - carotene capsanthin  
 가 ,  
 characterization . Preparative reversed-phase  
 HPLC HPLC

(Fig. 5-13). - carotene 536  $m/z$  가 (Panel A),  
 capsanthin 584  $m/z$  (Panel B).

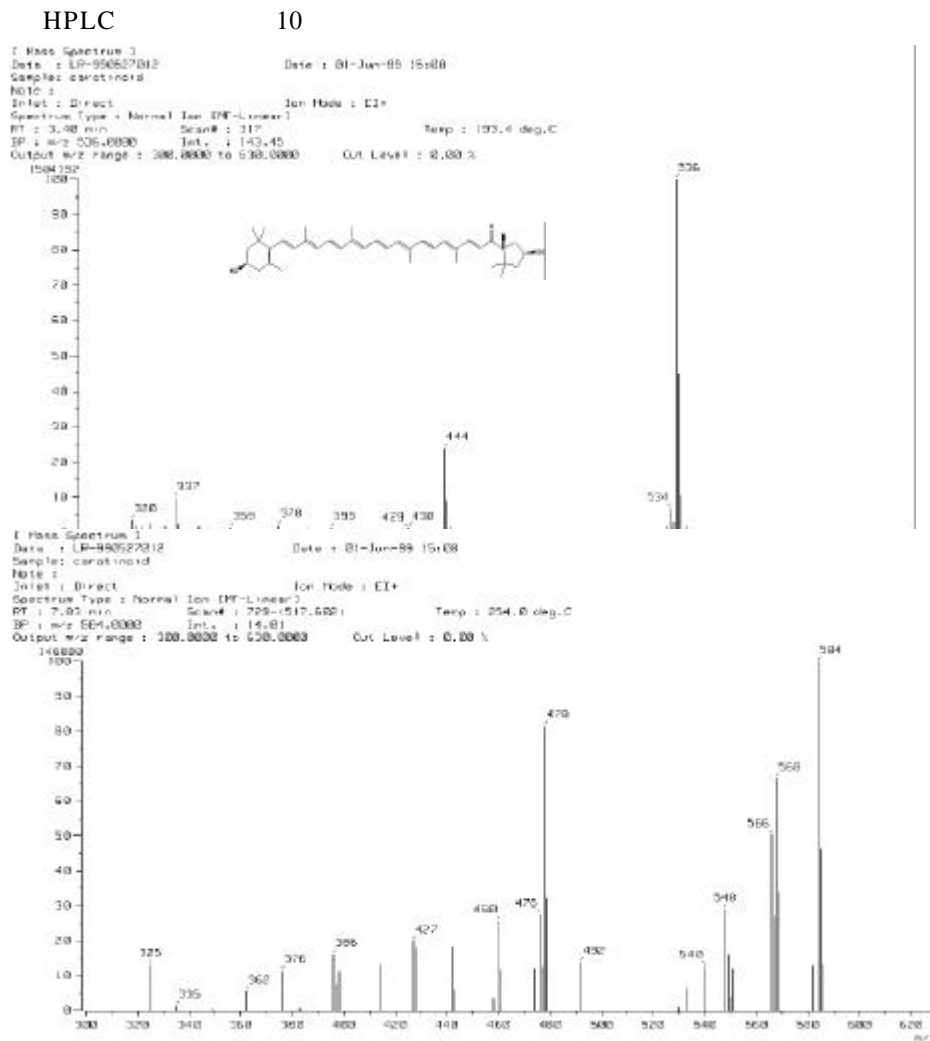


Fig. 5-13. Electron ionization mass spectrum of carotenoids. Carotenoids were directly exposed with 40 eV. Panel A shows 536  $m/z$  of - carotene. Panel B, 584  $m/z$  of capsanthin.

Table 5-17. The amount of major carotenoids determined from *C. annuum* and *C. chinensis* and their F2 hybrids. (unit, mg/g dry wt)

<i>psy</i> genotype <sup>a</sup>	Strains	Total amount b	color c	capsorubin	capsanthin	zeaxanthin	β-crypto- xanthin	β-carotene
A	<i>C. annuum</i>	2.3	R	0.10	1.08	0.14	0.03	0.05
B	<i>C. chinensis</i>	0.2	O	0.01	0.11	0.03	- d	-
	3	2.4	R	-	0.85	0.11	0.05	0.13
	5	1.6	R	-	0.41	0.05	0.02	0.03
	9	1.6	R	-	0.24	0.04	0.01	0.02
	11	2.1	R	-	0.64	0.09	0.05	0.13
	30	1.6	R	0.06	0.89	0.27	0.04	0.08
A	37	2.2	R	0.13	1.06	0.13	0.01	0.04
	40	1.3	R	0.07	0.68	0.11	0.01	0.05
	44	1.4	R	0.21	1.84	0.20	0.04	0.08
	68	1.9	R	0.16	1.35	0.19	0.02	0.06
	69	2.3	R	0.08	1.16	0.16	0.03	0.01
	24	0.3	O	0.02	0.16	0.02	-	-
	35	0.4	O	0.03	0.21	0.05	0.01	-
	53	0.4	O	0.02	0.12	0.02	-	-
	86	0.3	O	0.04	0.22	0.07	-	-
B	88	0.2	O	0.01	0.10	0.01	-	-
	92	0.5	O	0.01	0.12	0.01	-	-
	93	0.3	O	0.02	0.09	0.02	-	-
	95	0.3	O	0.02	0.10	0.02	-	-
	110	0.4	O	0.02	0.17	0.03	-	-
	111	0.3	O	0.00	0.10	0.01	-	-
	13	1.2	R	0.05	0.62	0.13	0.03	0.11
	25	2.4	R	0.10	1.00	0.56	0.06	0.18
	33	2.3	R	0.12	1.56	0.48	0.05	0.11
	38	3.5	R	0.26	2.79	0.20	0.03	0.07
H	42	2.3	R	0.05	0.63	0.64	0.05	0.04
	59	2.6	R	0.08	1.22	0.59	0.04	0.08
	66	1.7	R	0.04	0.86	0.33	0.04	0.05
	78	1.9	R	0.05	0.66	0.15	0.02	0.08
	80	3.2	R	0.21	2.18	0.54	0.08	0.13
	103	1.4	R	0.11	0.85	0.11	0.02	0.02

a A, homozygous for the normal phytoene synthase; B, homozygous for the abnormal phytoene synthase; H, Heterozygous.

b The amount was calculated by absorbance at 470 nm not the sum of each carotenoids.

c R, red; O, orange.

d -, not determined.

*C. annuum* , *C. chinensis*, F2  
 HPLC (Table  
 5-17). *C. chinensis* zeaxanthin ,  
 가 .  
 homozygous phytoene synthase 가 20% 가  
 , heterozygous phytoene synthase 가  
 가 strains  
 38% F2 heterozygous 가 strains  
 가 , capsanthin 70%  
*C. annuum* *C. chinensis*, F2  
 capsanthin

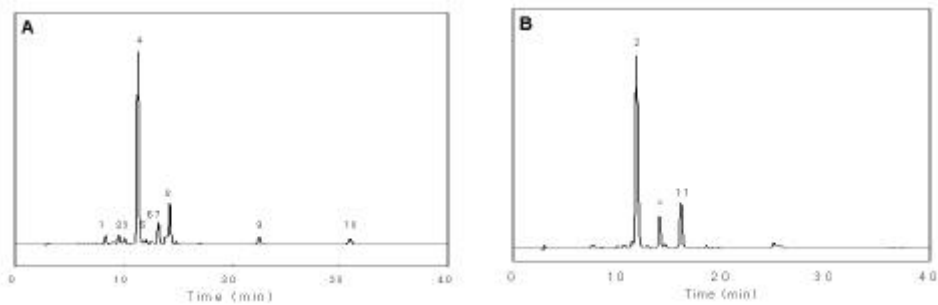


Fig. 5-14. Reversed-phase HPLC of saponified extract from (A) red peppers and (B) sweet banana. Peaks: (1) capsorubin; (2) violaxanthin; (3) capsanthin 5,6-epoxide; (4) capsanthin; (5) antheraxanthin; (6) *cis*-capsanthin; (7) mutatoxanthin; (8) capsolutein+zeaxanthin; (9) -cryptoxanthin; (10) -carotene, (11) lutein; (x) unidentified.



5)

가)

*C. annuum* *C. chinensis*

HPLC

. 4

capsanthin zcapsorubin 가

polarity

, Mnguez- Mosquera Hornero- Mendez (1993) HPLC

(Fig. 5- 14A).

)

Phytoene synthase genotype F2 가

(Table 5- 18). 4 20

a type, 31 /b type,

22 /h type, 36 89 , 4

17 , 681, Ancho,

*C. baccatum*, CALORO, DY47Y, Mutato isleno, SFS 가

pattern . DLM,

E34501, GS840, Indalo, MGY, MUT, NK4, pasilla, SMT, sweet banana 3

가 가 . 가

가 sweet banana

(Fig. 5- 14B). 1 peak 2 peaks peak 1

MW=600 , violaxanthin

Peak 2, peak 3 lutein  
 가  
 Habanero  
 zeaxanthin - carotene  
 capsanthin capsorubin 가 (Fig. 5-15).  
 - cryptoxanthin

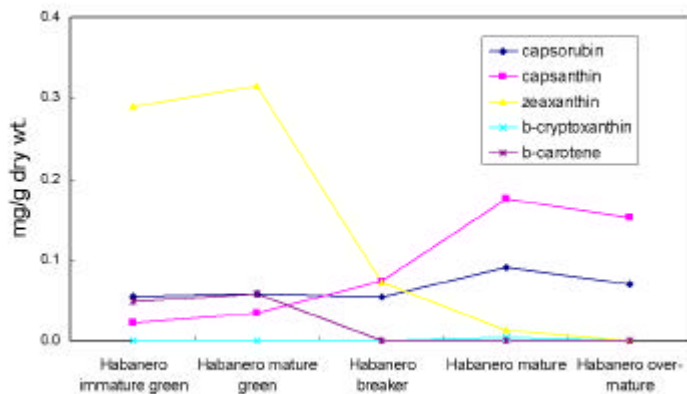


Fig. 15. Carotenoids changes according to growing stages. Carotenoids were extracted and saponified from habanero pepper.

Table 5-18. Average values of total and each carotenoid determined by HPLC according to *psy* genotype. (unit: mg/g dry wt.)

	phytoene synthase genotype <sup>a</sup>		
	A	B	H
total <sup>b</sup>	2.05 ± 0.91	0.32 ± 0.13	1.90 ± 0.63
capsorubin	0.21 ± 0.13	0.04 ± 0.02	0.21 ± 0.13
capsanthin	1.12 ± 0.52	0.18 ± 0.07	1.03 ± 0.36
zeaxanthin	0.08 ± 0.07	0.01 ± 0.01	0.08 ± 0.06
β-cryptoxanthin	0.02 ± 0.02	0.00 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.01
β-carotene	0.02 ± 0.02	0.00 ± 0.00	0.02 ± 0.01

<sup>a</sup> A, homozygous for the normal phytoene synthase; B, homozygous for the abnormal phytoene synthase; H, Heterozygous.

<sup>b</sup> The amount was calculated by absorbance at 470 nm not the sum of each carotenoid.

)

160 F2 . 42.5%가 1 g

0.1  $\mu\text{g}$

, 0.1- 2,900  $\mu\text{g/g}$  dry wt (Table 5- 19).

(Fig. 5- 16). TF68 , placenta

5- 17). TF68 , 20- 100 (Fig.

, 100- 300 (Table 5- 20).

가 TF68

가 , C DHC가 90%

TF68 NDHC VD

(Fig 5- 18). 가

sweet hot 가

, Paprika hot hot

가

(Table 5- 21).

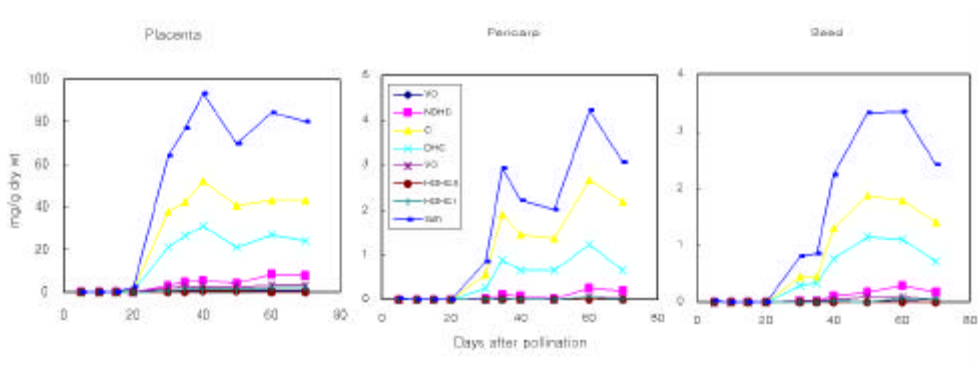


Fig. 5- 16. Changes of each capsaicinoid amounts according to growing stages. Capsaicinoids were extracted from each placenta, pericarp and seed harvested at each stages and analyzed by reversed- phase HPLC.

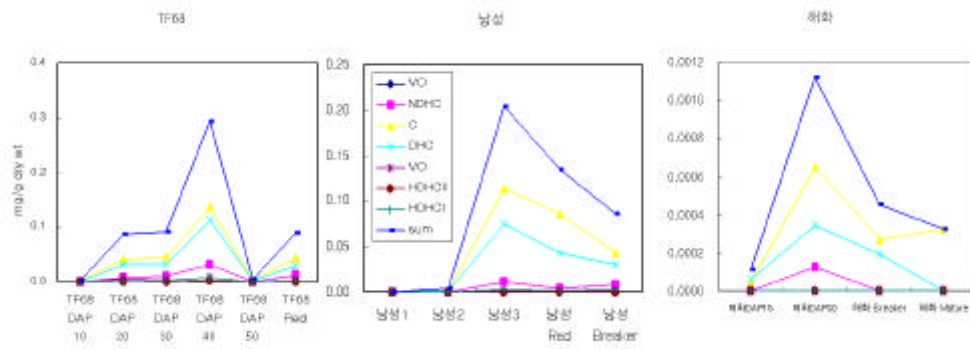


Fig. 5-17. Changes of each capsaicinoid amounts according to growing stages. Capsaicinoids were extracted from Haehwa, Nangung, and TF68 harvested at each stages and analyzed by reversed-phase HPLC.

Table 5-19. Capsaicinoids composition of F1. (unit,  $\mu\text{g/g}$  dry wt.)

Sample #	VO	C	NDHC	DHC	VO	HDHCII	HDHCI	Total
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
4	-	4.8	1.3	3.6	-	0.8	-	10.4
6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
8	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.3
9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
15	0.1	3.0	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7
18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
19	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	-	-	-	0.3
20	0.1	0.0	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.2
22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
26	0.3	29.4	3.8	19.1	2.1	0.2	1.5	56.4
28	0.0	2.7	0.8	2.6	0.8	0.0	0.0	7.0
29	1.8	434.4	37.6	277.0	9.4	2.3	12.7	775.3
30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
31-1	2.9	294.2	25.7	128.1	0.0	1.9	14.6	467.5
31-2	3.5	361.7	32.7	144.0	13.8	3.5	10.0	569.1
32	2.2	10.4	1.2	5.9	2.1	-	-	21.8
33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
35-1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
35-2	6.5	1,266.5	342.9	1,167.2	26.6	6.8	95.9	2,912.4
37	-	33.7	6.1	23.1	1.5	-	2.5	66.9
39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
43	-	31.1	8.3	17.9	2.0	-	4.8	64.1
46	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
52	-	33.7	9.8	22.7	0.6	-	4.3	71.1
55	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	0.2
56	-	5.2	-	1.0	-	-	-	6.2
57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
60	0.2	26.5	3.8	10.6	1.0	0.1	0.7	43.0
64	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2
66	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	0.2
67	0.5	20.4	9.6	17.5	2.6	-	3.4	53.9
68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
69	0.0	3.2	1.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	6.1
70	0.0	10.9	1.6	8.1	0.6	0.1	0.4	21.7
72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
76-1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
76-2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
77	0.2	32.7	4.5	17.5	2.6	0.6	1.9	60.1
81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
82	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	-	-	-	0.5
83	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
89	1.3	191.0	44.3	146.2	9.8	0.9	11.6	405.0
92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
96	0.1	4.1	2.1	3.9	0.4	-	-	10.5
98	0.1	0.1	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.3
99	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.2
100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0

Table 5-19. continued.

Sample #	VO	C	NDHC	DHC	VD	HDHClI	HDHCl	Total
102	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
103	0.5	163.9	18.5	76.4	5.4	0.3	7.1	272.0
105	3.0	520.3	111.4	385.3	14.1	5.0	38.0	1,077.2
106	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
108	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
109	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
111	0.5	14.6	3.0	7.4	0.7	0.1	1.4	27.7
116	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
117	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
118	1.8	79.4	9.7	38.3	7.1	0.0	0.0	136.2
119	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
122	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
123	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
126	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
129	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.2
130	0.0	2.9	0.7	2.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	6.1
132	0.1	37.6	5.5	24.6	1.2	0.7	2.5	72.2
134	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
135	0.6	71.2	5.6	31.6	1.9	-	2.9	113.9
137	3.3	156.1	84.8	178.8	20.0	2.8	14.1	460.0
138	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
139	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
141	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	0.5
142	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
144	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
145	2.2	110.3	18.6	74.0	3.6	0.0	2.1	210.8
146	1.4	231.1	24.2	113.9	5.9	0.0	15.5	391.9
150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
151	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
152	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
154	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
157	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
159	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
162	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
165	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
166	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
168	1.0	145.6	19.7	86.1	4.7	-	5.6	262.8
170	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
173	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.2
174	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
175	2.4	231.2	42.6	191.1	8.2	0.0	13.7	469.2
178	0.0	13.0	2.8	8.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	25.1
184	0.4	60.9	7.8	29.6	2.7	-	3.1	104.5
185	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
188	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
191	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
195	2.4	336.8	42.6	250.0	15.9	3.2	17.0	668.0
203	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
209	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
210	0.1	7.3	1.2	5.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	14.7
212	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0

Table 5- 20. Capsaicinoids changes in placenta, pericarp and seed of TF68 and nangsung according to growth after pollination.

(unit,  $\mu\text{g/g}$  dry wt.)

	Samples	VO	C	NDHC	DHC	VD	HDHCII	HDHCI	Total
TF68	DAP10pl	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	DAP20pl	1.1	64.9	22.3	79.0	24.1	0.6	1.9	194.1
	DAP30pl	7.2	257.5	123.6	271.5	73.5	6.5	30.6	770.4
	DAP40pl	0.8	30.5	17.3	47.3	21.7	1.7	9.0	128.3
	DAP50pl	6.4	509.8	102.8	365.9	117.3	10.9	42.3	1,155.3
	DAP60pl	6.2	754.1	101.4	493.6	118.6	13.1	53.6	1,540.6
남성	DAP10pl	1.5	227.7	12.2	110.8	6.2	1.6	4.4	364.4
	DAP20pl	36.2	9,573.8	360.4	4,695.3	83.0	136.0	592.5	15,477.1
	DAP30pl	71.0	16,059.0	1,204.7	11,702.8	89.1	235.8	380.4	29,742.9
	DAP33pl	36.5	10,783.5	966.7	8,621.1	83.0	145.6	402.0	21,038.3
	DAP40pl	23.7	5,761.4	425.8	4,624.8	137.5	77.9	213.2	11,264.3
	DAP50pl	25.9	7,524.7	530.4	6,004.5	105.4	85.0	239.0	14,515.0
TF68	DAP60pl	25.2	6,635.3	427.0	4,904.9	112.7	42.4	211.0	12,358.5
	DAP10pc	-	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	0.6
	DAP20pc	0.0	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	0.2
	DAP30pc	0.1	1.7	0.8	1.8	0.7	0.3	0.3	5.7
	DAP40pc	-	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.3	0.5	4.7
	DAP50pc	0.2	9.5	2.3	5.5	2.4	0.2	0.7	20.8
남성	DAP60pc	0.3	39.5	5.3	23.1	4.9	0.5	1.9	75.4
	DAP10pc	0.1	2.4	0.1	0.8	-	0.1	0.3	3.8
	DAP20pc	0.1	14.4	0.6	6.2	-	0.2	0.5	22.0
	DAP30pc	0.1	16.6	1.3	16.1	-	0.2	0.5	34.8
	DAP33pc	0.0	17.5	1.5	18.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	38.3
	DAP40pc	-	5.5	0.5	2.5	-	0.1	0.2	8.8
TF68	DAP50pc	0.4	60.8	4.1	52.5	0.8	0.8	2.7	122.0
	DAP60pc	0.1	58.9	3.8	45.5	1.1	1.1	2.3	112.9
	DAP10sd	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	DAP20sd	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	0.2
	DAP30sd	-	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.1	0.3	3.5
	DAP40sd	0.0	1.4	0.7	2.9	0.5	0.1	0.3	5.9
남성	DAP50sd	0.1	5.7	1.2	3.8	1.8	0.2	0.5	13.3
	DAP60sd	0.0	8.4	1.0	5.1	1.8	0.2	0.6	17.0
	DAP10sd	-	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	0.4
	DAP20sd	0.1	13.1	0.4	7.7	0.1	0.2	0.3	21.8
	DAP30sd	0.2	33.3	2.2	32.9	0.3	0.3	0.7	69.9
	DAP33sd	0.3	96.2	7.8	91.2	2.1	2.1	2.7	202.5
TF68	DAP40sd	0.1	15.6	1.4	9.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	27.5
	DAP50sd	0.7	143.8	13.1	134.9	2.0	1.6	3.6	299.7
	DAP60sd	0.1	18.9	1.2	16.8	0.4	0.2	0.5	38.1

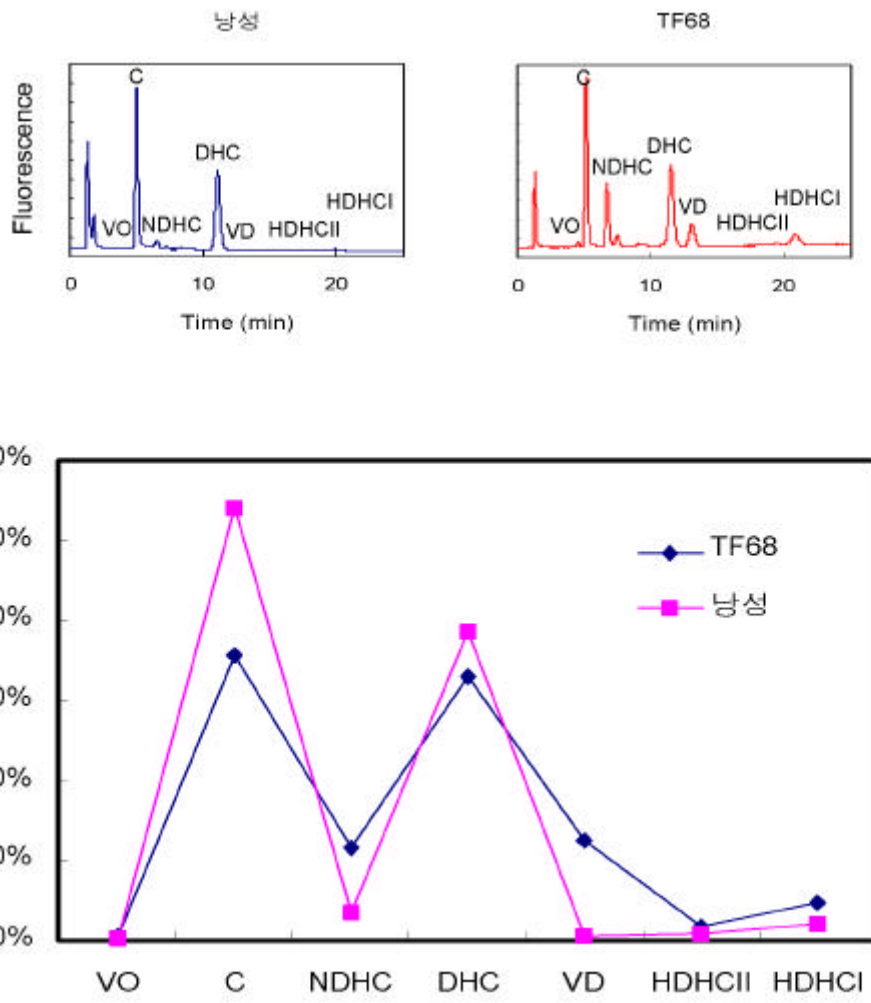


Fig. 5-18. Capsaicinoid profiles of TF68 and nangsung.



Table 5-21. Capsaicinoids composition of several pepper strains.  
(unit,  $\mu\text{g/g}$  dry wt.)

Samples	VO	C	NDHC	DHC	VD	HDHCII	HDHCI	Total
J.sweet.M	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
J.sweet.B	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
H.sweet	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
H.hot-1	0.9	226.8	19.3	293.3	8.7	3.4	5.7	558.0
H.hot-2	0.3	35.1	3.4	43.0	1.9	0.3	0.8	84.8
P.sweet	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
P.hot	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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# 7

1.

287 RFLP marker 35 SSLP 136 AFLP  
MAFMAKER 3.0b  
389  
F2 456  
LOD 5.0, Maximum recombination value 0.20 Group  
SUGGEST SUBSET  
, RFLP marker frame map AFLP  
, dominant marker RFLP  
, RFLP SSLP  
AFLP 가 19  
RFLP SSLP  
THREE POINT  
ORDER  
BUILD RFLP SSLP  
, TRY AFLP  
293

102 AFLP  
 Cornell 가  
 , 102  
 1956.4cM ,  
 6.67cM , combine map 4.95 cM ( 7, 6).  
 가 가  
 100kbp 가  
 2700Mbp . frame map 가  
 293 가 9.2Mbp  
 . , 가 ,  
 27000 가 , 가  
 , hot spot  
 가 . , 450Mbp 가 ,  
 chromosome walking 2275  
 . , 5000  
 가 . , ,  
 RFLP SSLP가 . RFLP ,  
 RFLP 가 가 . ,  
 SSLP 가 . SSLP ,  
 chromosome walking STS (Sequence Tagged  
 Site) Land marker . , 1000  
 가 (Solgene). 가  
 ,  
 가 . ,  
 . , AFLP

가 . , 가 RFLP  
 SSLP  
 . , RFLP SSLP ,  
 . , RFLP , EST  
 , DNA 가 . SSLP  
 , 가  
 가 RIL  
 (Recombinant Inbred Line)  
 EST RFLP  
 400

bulked segregant analysis AFLP . EcoRI primer 16  
 , MseI primer 16 256 pool  
 10 1  
 2cM AFLP 2 AFLP  
 cloning sequencing , STS marker

analysis  
 homozygote .  
 DNA bulked segregant analysis  
 . *Eco*RI primer 32 , *Mse*I primer 16  
 primer combination pool BR  
 . BR BS 26 1  
 , P1( ), P2(PI271322), BR, BS, P2 BR  
 8 2 . 8 AFLP  
 2 cM 2  
 6 60 cM  
 . AFLP 가 4 cloning  
 sequencing , primer , STS  
 marker . E11M71- 300, E12M52- 300,  
 E01M15- 300 STS  
 가 가 .  
 , E21M73- 200

Carotenoid

. *C. annuum* , *C. chinense*  
 . F1 ,  
 , F2  
 가 3 : 1

HPLC , QTL  
가 ,  
가 , 가

phytoene synthase  
phytoene synthase가  
phytoene synthase

Total capsaicinoid LOD score 3.0  
가 4 , capsaicin 5 , dihydrocapsaicin  
11  
가

30  
RNA poly(A) RNA cDNA  
PCR-based suppression subtractive hybridization  
cDNA clone . Subtraction

cDNA clone  
 400 clone 53  
 clone  
 (NCBI BLAST) 가  
 (aminotransferase, acetyltransferase, acyl synthase..), (cell wall protein, glycine rich protein...),  
 QTL  
 cDNA library full  
 clone 가  
 가 가

2. NIL

DNA marking Near Isogenic Line  
 (NIL) NIL ' '  
 ' ', 'AC2258' 'SCM334'  
 Chilsung x SCM334 Subi x AC2258 BC6 ,  
 Chilsung x AC2258 BC7 NIL  
 Bs1, Bs2 가 XVR 3-25, Bs1,  
 Bs2, Bs3 가 ECW SR, Bs3 ' ' 25-11- ,  
 PI163192



3.

Trisomic 가  
 .  
 trisomic  
 .  
 trisomic  
 trisomics 18 double trisomics 18 genomic DNA  
 Southern hybridization linkage group RFLP marker  
 . Southern hybridization RFLP marker trisomics  
 band intensity가 . Band intensity  
 KS400, TINA 2.0 software program band marker ratio  
 . Table 5 trisomic 2 18 linkage  
 group 8 10 trisomic 23 31 linkage group  
 5 14 . Trisomic 20, 51 linkage group 3 6  
 trisomic 10 linkage group 4 . linkage  
 group 9, 11, 13, 15 trisomic . Double  
 trisomic trisomic 가  
 가 가 가 가  
 가 가

1  
linkage group 15 group 19 linkage group  
. Linkage 1 2 linkage group .  
linkage group 3 , 4 8 , 6  
linkage 5 4 13 , 10 .  
linkage group RFLP marker  
12 linkage group .  
가 group group  
linkage group map .

4. NIL  
RIL

NIL Backcross BC5F1 - BC7F1

RIL 140 F8 ,  
30 - 40%

2 3

5.

Chemical Fingerprinting

Capsaicinoids, carotenoids, chemical  
 finger printing .  
 7가 capsaicin,  
 dihydrocapsaicin, nordihydrocapsaicin, homodihydrocapsaicin I,  
 homodihydrocapsaicin II, vanillin octanamide, vanillin decanamide  
 . 0.1 µg/g dry wt .  
*C. chinens* *C. annuum* 40  
*C. chinens* capsaicin , *C. annuum*  
 가 .  
 Chemical finger printing  
 10가 capsorubin,  
 capsanthin, zeaxanthin, - cryptoxanthin, - carotene 70%  
 . *C. annuum* *C. chinens* 10  
 가 . phytoene synthase F2  
 heterologous  
 가 가 .  
 5- 10 mg/g dry wt  
 . 5- 20 mg/g dry wt

(chemical finger printing)

F1

1.

2.

3. 가

