



Establishment of Cold-Chain System for Improvement of
Quality and Maintenance of Freshness in Horticultural
Products for Export

” “

.

2000. 10. 18.

:
:
:
:
:
:

(Technical tree)

| □ □ | □ □ □ |
|-----|---|
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none">○○ 가○ . .○○ |

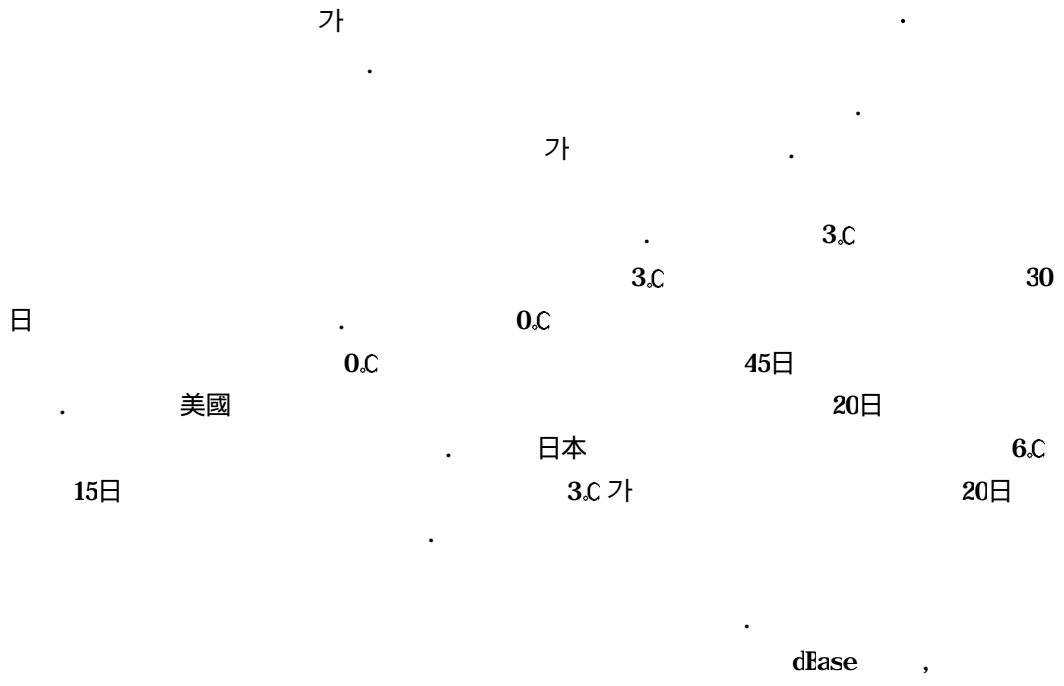
美國

, 日本

가

가

dBase가



(, , (IA)) 가 , 가
 pilot-test 가 pilot-test

SUMMARY

. Title

Establishment of Cold-chain System for Improvement of Quality and Maintenance of Freshness in Horticultural Products for Export

. Objective and Importance

This study was carried out to develop the cooling, storage, packaging, technologies for the maintenance of freshness in perilla leaves, leaf lettuce, tomato and cucumber fruits during export and to establish the efficient cold-chain system. It was also executed to make the technical tree and to suggest the communication system for the efficient development and extension of the technologies. The final objectives are as follows.

| Di vi si on | Obj ecti ves |
|------------------------|--|
| Survey | o To improve cultivation and postharvest technologies through survey of export practices |
| Quality | o To establish quality standards and to develop the efficient quality evaluation methods |
| Postharvest technology | o To develop cooling, packaging, storage technologies for the maintenance of freshness |
| Cold-chain | o To establish the efficient cold-chain system during export |
| Technology extension | o To make the technical tree and to suggest network system for technology extension |

Through this study it may be suggested to maintain the freshness in perilla leaves and leaf lettuce for export to U.S.A. and in tomato and cucumber fruits for export to Japan. This study was carried out to establish quality standards and to develop the efficient quality evaluation methods in horticultural products for export. It is necessary to develop cooling, packaging and storage technologies for the maintenance of freshness in horticultural products for export, and to establish the efficient cold-chain system during export. Finally, the technical tree and dBases can let the technologies extended systematically and efficiently.

. Contents and Range

It was investigated that the undesirable practices in harvest, storage and package were the major causes in deterioration of horticultural products during export. Therefore this study was carried out to find out the optimum conditions for postharvest quality control in perilla leaves, leaf lettuce, tomato and cucumber fruits during export. Also quality standards in the horticultural products were established and efficient quality evaluation methods developed. The freshness of perilla leaves was maintained for 30 days after harvest when they were stored at 0°C after bulk-packaging in corrugated box and cooling. The freshness of leaf lettuce was maintained for 45 days after harvest when they were stored at 3°C bulk-packaging in corrugated box and cooling. Therefore, it is conceivable that the shelf life, 30 or 45 days is enough to maintain the freshness of perilla leaves or leaf lettuce, respectively. The marketability of tomato or cucumber fruits was maintained for 15 or 20 days after harvest when they were stored at 6°C or 3°C after cooling. If the vegetable fruits were cooled with a cooling box, the marketability could be maintained for longer term. Finally, the network system integrated by technical tree, dBases and internet was suggested, which may contribute the systematic development and the efficient extension of technology.

. Suggestions

If this study had depended only upon the research fund supported by ARPC, it may have been not possible to promote the application and extension of the technology in export site. It could be successful to put the postharvest technologies to practical use in exporting process, because the research funds was supported by National Agricultural Cooperative Federation and Korea Trading Company (located on IA) as well as ARPC and the pilot-test was able to be carried out. Therefore the research fund of ARPC should be increased to put the output of this study to practical use through the pilot-test.

CONTENTS

| | |
|---|----|
| Chap. 1. Introduction | 13 |
| . Background | 13 |
| . Objective | 19 |
| Chap. 2. Improvement of quality control in horticultural products for export .. | 21 |
| . Survey on cultivation practices | 21 |
| . Survey on postharvest management | 26 |
| . Survey on export practices | 31 |
| Chap. 3. Establishment of quality standards, and development of quality evaluation methods | 35 |
| . Establishment of quality standards | 35 |
| . Development of quality evaluation methods | 38 |
| Chap. 4. Development of postharvest technologies | 14 |
| . Perilla leaves | 41 |
| . Leaf lettuce | 47 |
| . Tomato | 52 |
| . Cucumber | 55 |
| Chap. 5. Establishment of cold-chain system | 57 |
| Chap. 6. Network system for development of technical tree and extension of technology | 67 |
| . Development of technical tree | 67 |
| . Databases of technical tree | 73 |
| . Network system for extension of technology | 77 |
| Chap. 7. Conclusions | 79 |
| . Comprehensive discussion | 79 |
| . Output of this study | 83 |

References 86

Appendix. Survey on cultivation and postharvest management practices
of horticultural products for export 89

| | | |
|---|-----------------|----|
| 1 | ..... | 13 |
| 1 | ..... | 13 |
| 2 | ..... | 19 |
| 2 | ..... | 21 |
| 1 | ..... | 21 |
| 2 | ..... | 26 |
| 3 | ..... | 31 |
| 3 | 가 35 | 35 |
| 1 | ..... | 35 |
| 2 | 가 38 | 38 |
| 4 | ..... | 41 |
| 1 | ..... | 41 |
| 2 | ..... | 47 |
| 3 | ..... | 52 |
| 4 | ..... | 55 |
| 5 | ..... | 57 |
| 6 | ..... | 67 |
| 1 | ..... | 67 |
| 2 | dBase化 73 | 73 |
| 3 | ..... | 77 |

| | | |
|----------|-------|-----------|
| 7 | ..... | 79 |
| 1 | ..... | 79 |
| 2 | ..... | 83 |
|  | ..... | 86 |
|  | ..... | 89 |



(a)

1-1. 美國

(b)

日本

가

가

가

美國

100 가

(1-1). 美國

. LA

20

月

\$1,390

30%

\$417 /月

(1-2). LA

가 50

1

\$8/月

.

1

\$8/月

美國

\$3 3,600 /年

日本人 中國人

\$11 5,200 /

年 (1-3).

가

가 .

가 가

가

1-2. LA 月

| NO | | | | | NO | | | | |
|----|-------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|-----|
| 1 | L. A. | G | 130 | 600 | 5 | | H | 80 | 600 |
| | | H | 130 | 600 | 6 | | G | 50 | 700 |
| | | H | 130 | 600 | | | H | 40 | 600 |
| | | P | 100 | 600 | 7 | | H | 40 | 450 |
| 2 | | H | 80 | 600 | 8 | | H | 60 | 700 |
| | | M | 15 | 200 | | | I | 15 | 450 |
| | | S | 10 | 150 | 9 | 가 | A | 100 | 700 |
| H | 60 | 450 | | G | | | 70 | 600 | |
| 3 | | S | 10 | 150 | | D | 60 | 600 | |
| | | 4 | 가 | H | 50 | 500 | 10 | | H | 100 | 500 |
| G | | | | 600 | | G | | 60 | 600 |

1-3. 美國內

| | () | 月 (\$) | 年 (\$) |
|--|-------|----------|----------|
| | 350 | 2,800* | 33,600 |
| | 1,200 | 9,600 | 115,200 |

* 1 \$ 8/月

美國

가

가

가

2.

WTO

가

가

(美國, 日本)

가

가

(cold-chain system)

가

가

10

가

10

美國

2

3

日本

, 美國産 (産)

用

美國人

가

美國

美國

가

가

3.

(cold-chain-system)

(1-4)

()

가

가

가

가

1-4.

<

>

| | (C) | (%) | (C) |
|--|----------|--------|------|
| | -1 4 | 90 95 | -1.5 |
| | 0 | 90 95 | -0.7 |
| | -0.5 0 | 90 95 | -0.9 |
| | -1.5 0.5 | 90 95 | -1.5 |
| | -1 | 90 | -2.1 |
| | 4 | 90 95 | -1.0 |
| | 0 | 95 100 | -0.6 |
| | 0 | 98 100 | -1.4 |
| | 10 13 | 95 | -0.5 |
| | 0 | 65 70 | -0.8 |
| | 0 | 65 70 | -0.8 |
| | 4 10 | 90 95 | -0.6 |
| | 0 | 95 | -1.1 |

가

美國

3日,

8日,

2 3日,

7 10日

20 24

日

美國

美國

美國

美國

2

1.

| □ □ | □ □ □ |
|------------|------------|
| □ □ | ○ |
| □ □ □ 가 | ○ 가 |
| □ □ □ □ | ○ 가 가 , |
| □ | ○ 가 가 |
| □ | ○ |

2.

가.

美國 日本

가

가

(,)
가

()

가

美國

가

對日
國

日本

, ,

美

dBase化()

가

2

1

, , , , , , , , , ,

2-1

가
가
(2-1 4).

| | |
|--|--|
| <p>1.1. 1차년도 예산</p> <p>1.1.1. 예산액</p> <p>1.1.2. 예산내역</p> | |
| <p>1.2. 2차년도 예산</p> <p>1.2.1. 예산액</p> <p>1.2.2. 예산내역</p> | |
| <p>1.3. 예산총계</p> <p>1.3.1. 예산액</p> <p>1.3.2. 예산내역</p> | |

| | |
|---|--|
| <p>2.1. 예산총계</p> <p>2.1.1. 예산액</p> <p>2.1.2. 예산내역</p> | |
| <p>2.2. 예산총계</p> <p>2.2.1. 예산액</p> <p>2.2.2. 예산내역</p> | |

| | |
|---|--|
| <p>3.1. 예산총계</p> <p>3.1.1. 예산액</p> <p>3.1.2. 예산내역</p> | |
| <p>3.2. 예산총계</p> <p>3.2.1. 예산액</p> <p>3.2.2. 예산내역</p> | |

| | |
|---|--|
| <p>4.1. 예산총계</p> <p>4.1.1. 예산액</p> <p>4.1.2. 예산내역</p> | |
| <p>4.2. 예산총계</p> <p>4.2.1. 예산액</p> <p>4.2.2. 예산내역</p> | |

2-1.

2-1.

| | - | - |
|--|---|-----|
| | - | - |
| | 가 | |
| | - | - |
| | - | - |
| | 가 | 가 가 |
| | - | - |
| | 가 | - |
| | - | - |
| | 가 | - |
| | - | - |
| | - | - |
| | 가 | 가 |

2-2.

| | <p>- 가 () 가</p> <p>- 가</p> <p>- , 가가</p> <p>- ,</p> <p>- ,</p> <p>- (N03-)</p> <p>-</p> <p>-</p> | <p>-</p> <p>- 가</p> <p>- 가</p> <p>- 5 6</p> <p>- 가</p> <p>- 가</p> <p>-</p> <p>- ,</p> <p>- 가</p> |
|--|---|--|

2-3.

| | <p>-</p> <p>(</p> <p>)</p> <p>- 가 가</p> <p>- , 가</p> <p>- 가</p> <p>- , , 가</p> <p>- 10</p> <p>K</p> <p>가</p> <p>-</p> | <p>-</p> <p>-</p> <p>가 가</p> <p>- 가</p> <p>-</p> <p>- , ,</p> <p>- , K 가</p> <p>-</p> |
|--|---|---|

2-4.

| | <p>-</p> <p>가</p> <p>- 가 가</p> <p>-</p> <p>stage</p> <p>, ,</p> <p>가</p> <p>- , ,</p> <p>가</p> <p>-</p> <p>-</p> <p>-</p> <p>-</p> <p>가 가</p> | <p>-</p> <p>가가</p> <p>가 가</p> <p>-</p> <p>가</p> <p>-</p> <p>5-6 180-200cm 1-2</p> <p>-</p> <p>18C</p> <p>-</p> <p>, ,</p> <p>-</p> <p>-</p> <p>-</p> <p>-</p> <p>가</p> |
|--|---|--|

2-5.

| | <p>- 가 가</p> <p>- 가</p> <p>-</p> <p>-</p> <p>-</p> <p>-</p> <p>-</p> <p>- 가 가 가 가</p> | <p>-</p> <p>-</p> <p>- 가</p> <p>-</p> <p>- 가</p> <p>-</p> <p>- 가 가</p> <p>-</p> <p>-</p> |
|--|---|--|

2-6.

| | - - 가 - - - - 가 가 가 | - 가 - - 가 - , - - 가 - 가 |
|--|--|---|

2-7.

| | - , | - ' 가 4 |
|--|-----|------------|
| | - | - |
| | - | - , |
| | - 가 | - 가 |
| | - 가 | - |
| | - | - 가 |
| | - | - |

2-8.

| | - , | - 가 가 |
|--|-----|----------|
| | - | - |
| | - | - |
| | 가 | , 가 |
| | 가 | - |
| | - | - |
| | - | 가 |
| | - | - |

3

가 美國, ,
 , , ,
 가 가

2-9.

| 1 | ↓ | | 가 |
|---|---|---------|-----------------|
| 2 | ↓ | | |
| 3 | | " | (ID3) |
| 4 | ↓ | | |
| 5 | | LA " | 가 가 가 . 가 |
| 6 | ↓ | | 7 8 4 , 10 |
| 7 | ↓ | | |

2-10.

| □ □ | □ □ | 가 (\$) | | □ □ |
|-----------|---|---|-------------|--------------------------------|
| | | (LD3) | (2kg) | |
| 가 (FOB) | 가 | 1,700 | 10.00 | 가 (FOB) |
| 가(FOB) | | 1,700 | 10.00 | |
| | Air freight charge U. S. Customs Duty & F Customs clear/Broker Frt/Duty/whse Advance F. D. A processing Exp. mail messenger USDA | 2,250 2,300 250 300 85 100 50 55 35 40 15 20 65 | 16.18 16.94 | 가 |
| 가 + | | 4,450 4,580 | 26.18 26.94 | |
| Inland | Gas Toll 가 | 20 20 80 100 | 1.30 | : 1 : 7 8 : 150 (,) |
| 가 + + | | 4,670 4,800 | 27.48 28.24 | |
| | | 595 3,145 | 3.50 18.50 | 3 (,) 30 50%가 (|
| 가 + + + | | 5,265 7,945 | 30.98 46.74 | |
| | | 850 3,400 | 5.00 20.00 | |
| 가 + + + + | | 6,115 11,345 | 35.98 66.74 | |

美國

3

(2-2).

가

가

2-9

美國

가

가 가 60%

가

2-10 가

美國

1

(LD3)가

(LD3) 170 가

\$10

\$1,700(2,040,000)

가 \$10

\$20

\$3,400(4,08,000)

美國

(LD3)

가

가

\$4,000

\$5,000



2-2.

()

가

美國

2 3

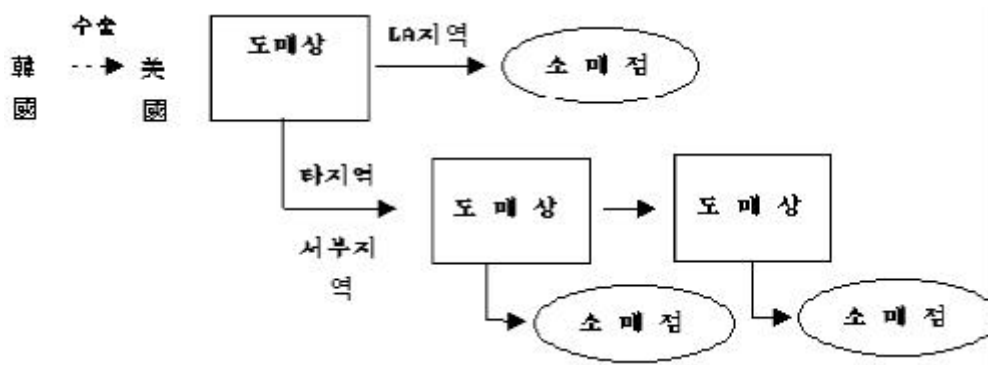
LA

LA

, 가

가 가 .

(2-3).



2-3.

美國

美國

가

가

가

가

()

3

가

1

가 가 (3-1).
가

15 18cm, 10 12cm

가

가

3-1.

| | | 가 |
|--|--|---|
| | | , , , , , , , , , , (), , , , , , , |
| | | , , , , , , , , , , (), , , , , , , , , |

HPLC
Testing Machine(UTM)

Universal

(Hunter a value)가
가

가

가 . ,

제 4 장 적정 수확 후 관리 조건 구명

제 1 절 껌잎

본 연구의 실질적인 결과를 얻기 위해 pilot-test용 컨테이너 예냉기를 제작하여 예냉처리를 실시하였다 (그림 4-1). 본 연구팀에 의해 설계된 컨테이너 예냉기는 1톤 트럭에 적재가 가능하기 때문에 산지에 이동하여 현장실험을 할 수 있다. 예냉방식은 wall-type의 차압식 예냉이며 plastic-box가 한번에 50개 정도 적재할 수 있는 용적으로 inverter가 설치되어 있어 냉기의 속도를 조절할 수 있도록 설비를 갖추었다.

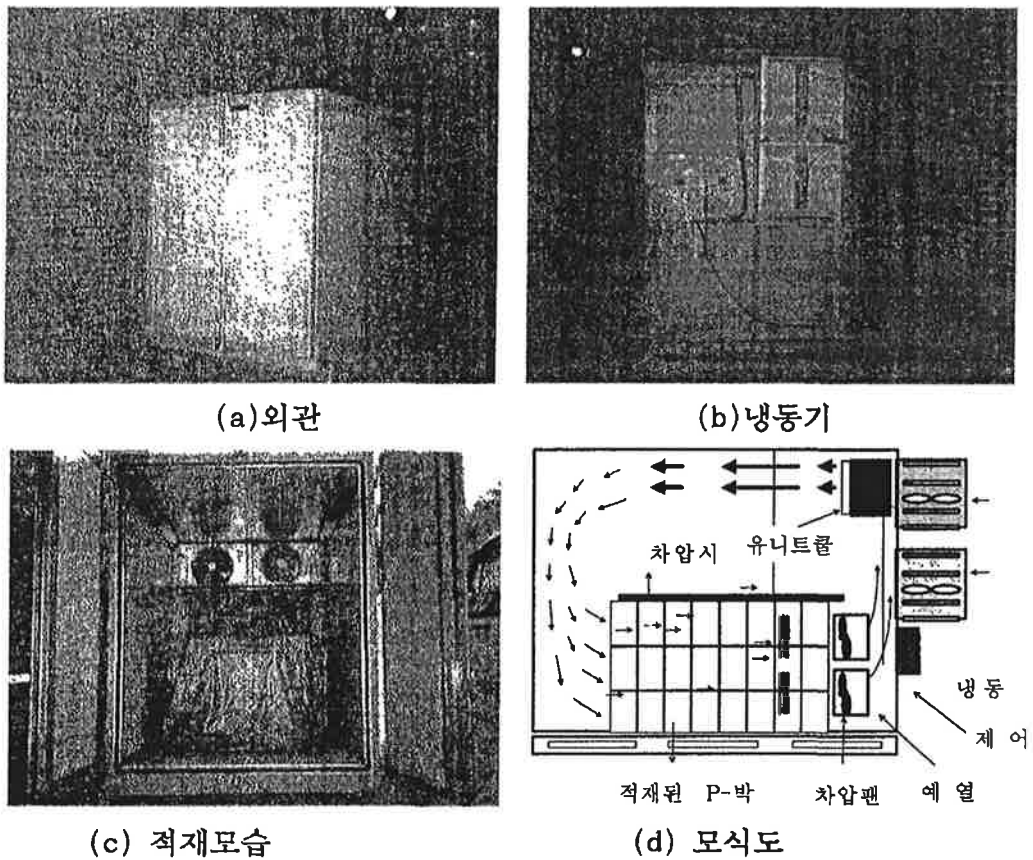


그림 4-1. 수출원예산물의 예냉처리를 위한 pilot-test용 컨테이너 예냉기

가 (3 5日) 가
美國 가

美國

1

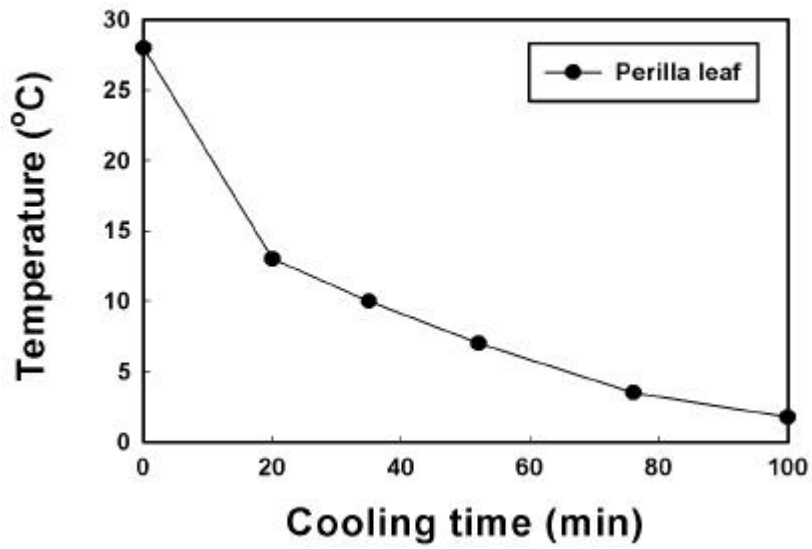
1999 12月 1日

2kg

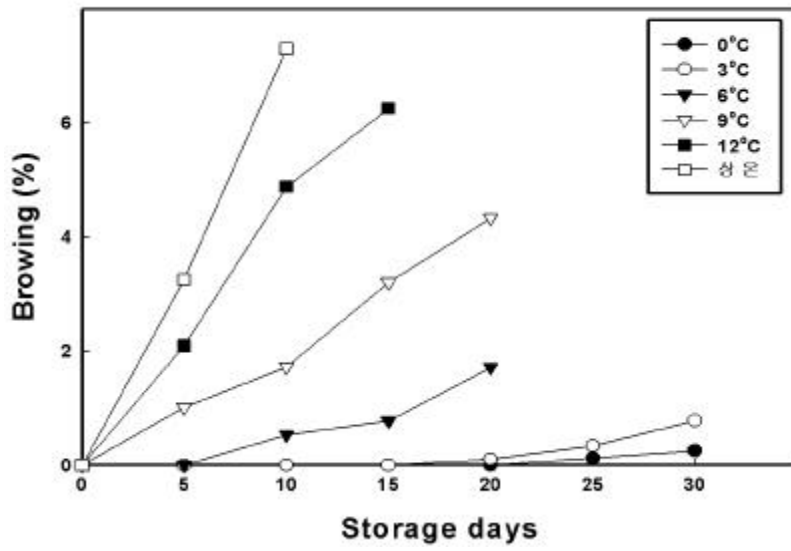
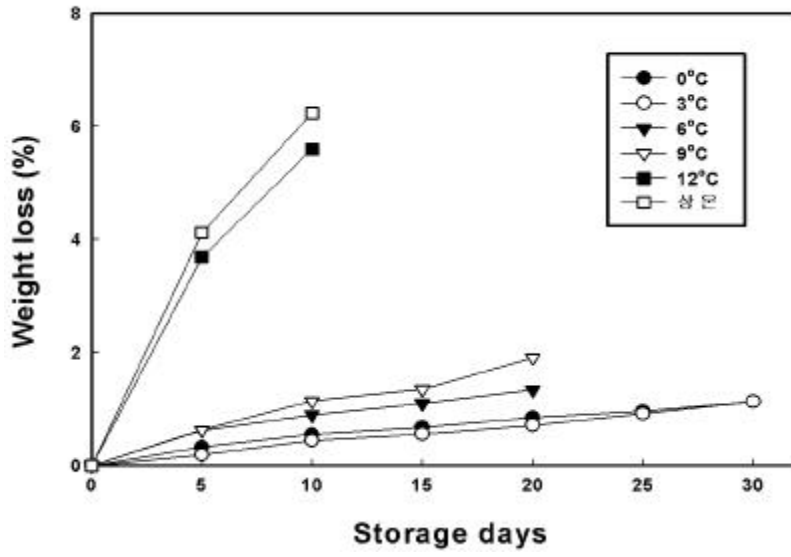
가 25.8℃ 1/16

(0℃, 3℃, 6℃, 9℃, 12℃)

(4-2). 0℃, 3℃, 6℃, 9℃, 12℃,

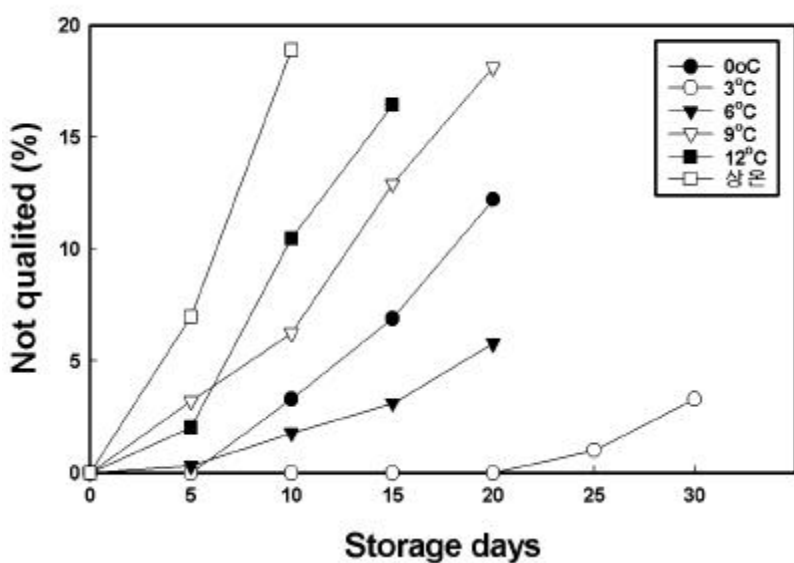


4-2.



4-4. 가

가 10% ,
 0 3
 , 12
 가 9
 , 6, 3, 0 2% (4-4).
 가 0
 3
 , 3 가 , 0 , 6
 9 가
 가 (4-5). 3
 30日 美國 (20
 日)



4-5. 가

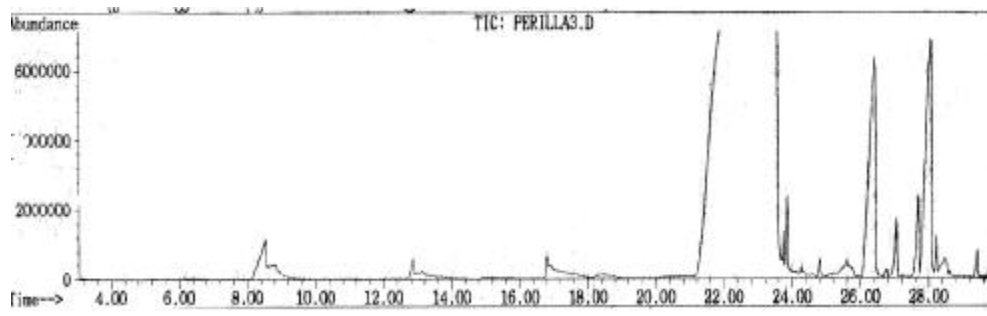
GC-MS (3)

local market , 0 ,
 3 3 (1kg).
 control .
 100g .
 shaking .
 (3).
 evaporator , N2 gas (1ml).
 GC , GC/MS .

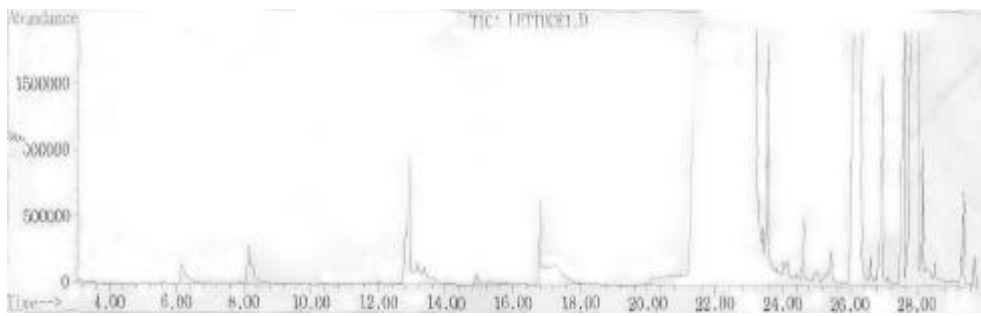
30 160.C
 control
 가
 (front profile) 가 , 2-3 가
 control acetoin , tetrachloro ethane
 2, 3-decadienal 가 . 가
 가
 (4-1).
 가 indicator 가
 가 가

4-1.

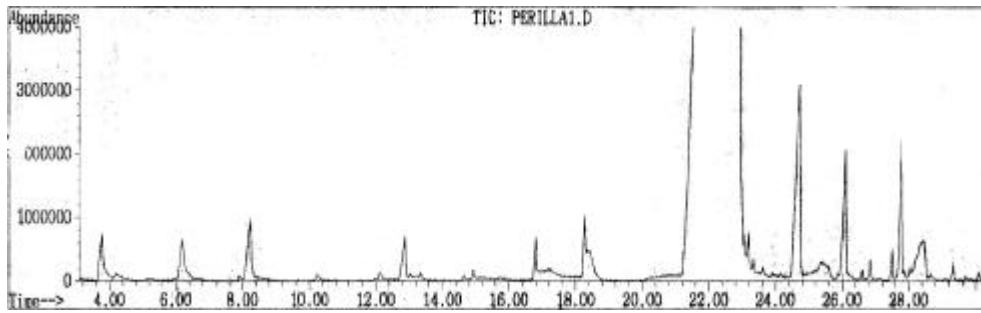
| Peak # | Compounds | | 3 |
|--------|-------------------|-----|----|
| 1 | acetoin | ++ | NC |
| 2 | tetrachloroethane | ++ | + |
| 3 | 1,4-hexadiene | + | NC |
| 4 | 1-octen-3-ol | + | ++ |
| 5 | unknown | ++ | NC |
| 6 | eugenol | +++ | + |
| 7 | dodecatetraene | -- | NC |



(a) control



(b) (3)



(c)

4-6.

GC-MS pattern.

제 2 절 상 추

상추도 껌잎과 같이 국내유통과정에서 상온 하에 보관되거나 판매되는데 본 연구의 궁극적인 목표인 미국현지교포들에게 수출되어 판매되기까지 신선도를 유지하기 위해서는 콜드체인 시스템 하에서 관리되어 수송되어야 한다. 따라서 상추가 미국 선박수출되는 동안 수확직후의 신선도를 유지할 수 있는 적정저장온도를 구명하고자 본 실험을 실시하였다.

본 실험을 위한 공시재료는 '청상추'로서 전라남도 장성군 황룡면 상추시설농가에서 1999년 11월 15일에 수확되었다. 상추는 수확된 후에 비닐로 내포장된 골판지 박스에 2kg단위로 포장된 상태를 저장온도별로 보관하여 품질변화를 관찰하였다. 상추도 저장실험이 실시되기 전에 껌잎과 같이 pilot-test용 컨테이너 예냉기에서 예냉처리를 실시하였으며 박스 내부 공시재료의 내심온도가 28℃에서 시작 하여 초기온도의 1/16수준에 이르는 과정에서 각 저장온도 (0, 3, 6, 9, 12℃)에서 상추박스를 저장인큐베이터에 이동시켜 저장실험을 실시하였다 (그림 4-7). 저장온도는 0℃, 3℃, 6℃, 9℃, 12℃, 상온이었으며 경시적인 품질변화에 대한 정량적인 비교를 위해 증산율, 황화율, 비상품성율을 조사하였다.

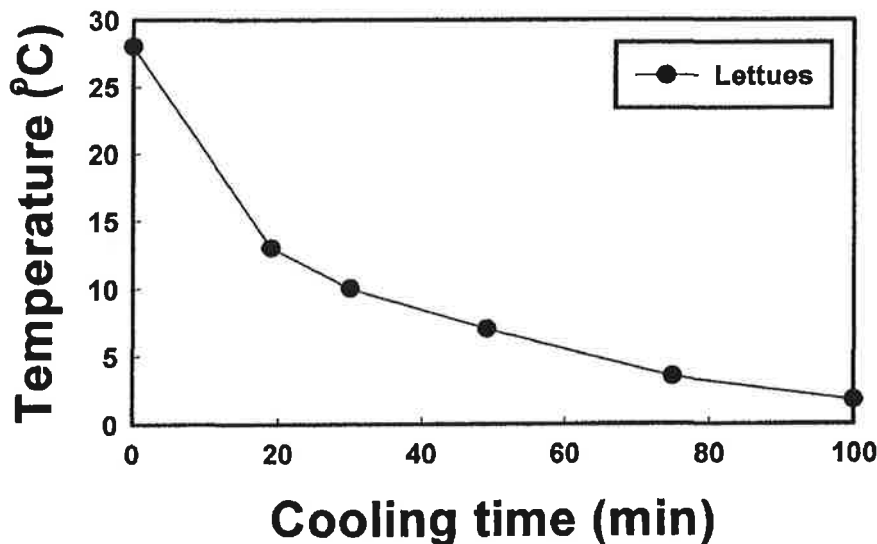


그림 4-7. 상추의 예냉처리 과정에서 온도 변화

4-8

가

가

5

5%

가

0

3

45

가

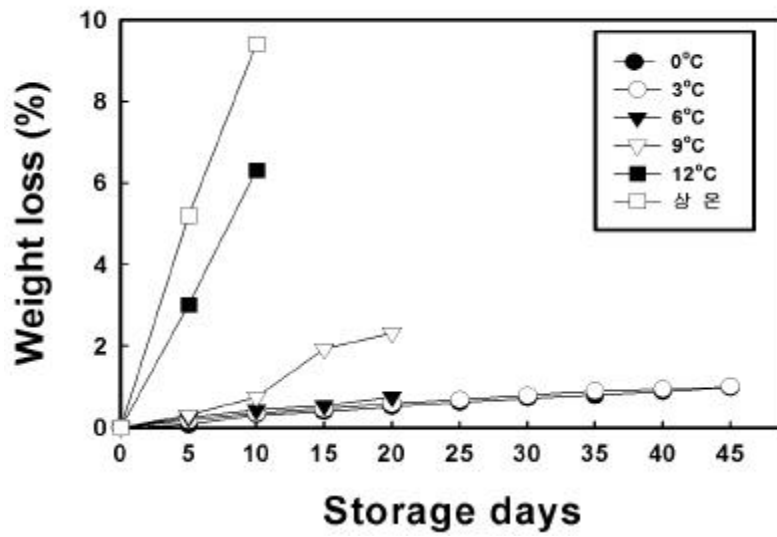
6

가

가

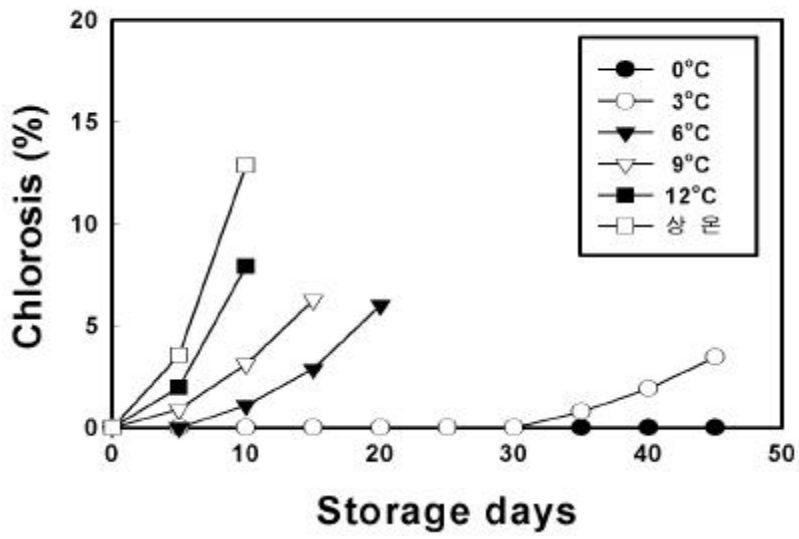
(

4-9).

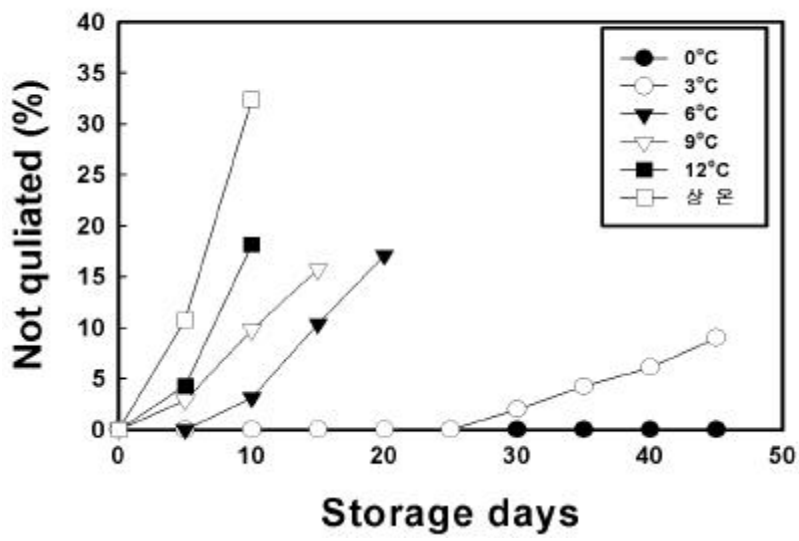


4-8.

가



4-9. 가



4-10. 가

indicator 가 가 가

24

10 150.0

control 가

(3-hexen-1-ol 3-hexenyl acetate)

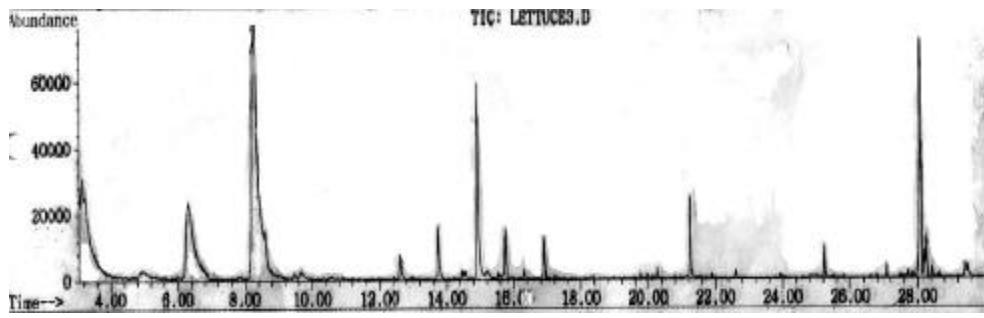
control acetoin indol

phenylacetaldehyde 가 (4-2,

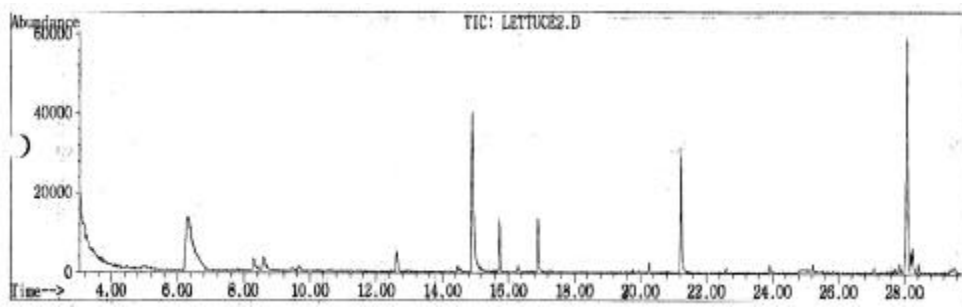
4-11).

4-2.

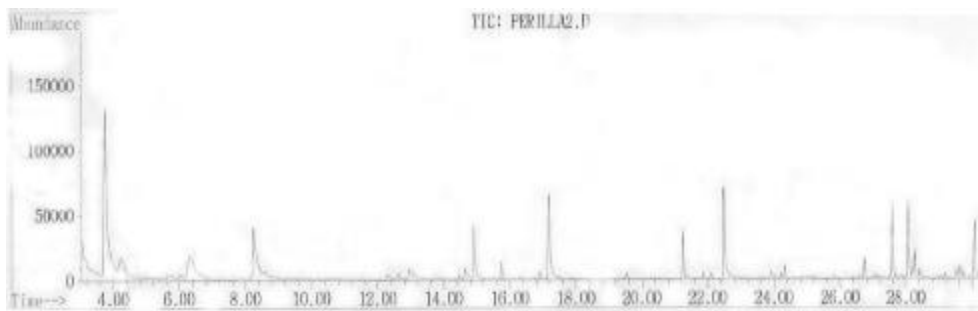
| Peak # | Compounds | 0 | |
|--------|------------------------|----|----|
| 1 | acetoin | NC | ++ |
| 2 | tetrachloroethane | NC | - |
| 3 | 3-hexen-1-ol | -- | -- |
| 4 | unknown | NC | - |
| 5 | 3-hexenyl acetate | -- | -- |
| 6 | phenylacetaldehyde | NC | -- |
| 7 | hexachloroethane | NC | - |
| 8 | 2,4-bis(1,1-DME)phenol | NC | -- |



(a) control



(b) (0)



(c)

4-11.

GC-MS pattern.

3

2 (Breaker stage)

가

4 (Light red stage)

가

2 4

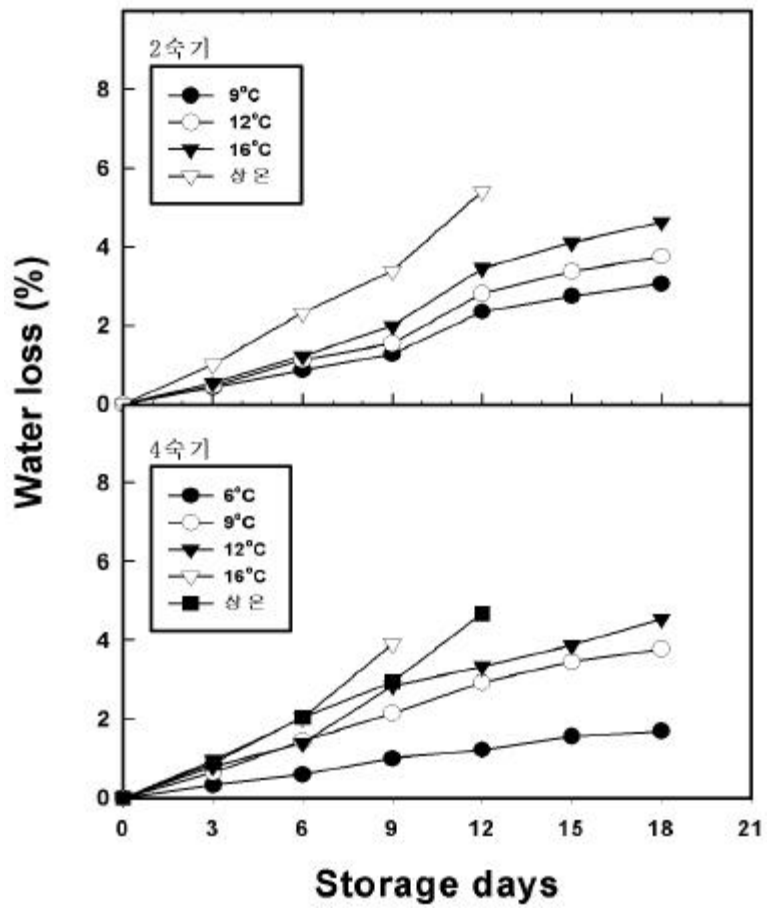
가 2000 6 13

16, 2 9, 12, 16, , 4 6, 9, 12,

2 9 4

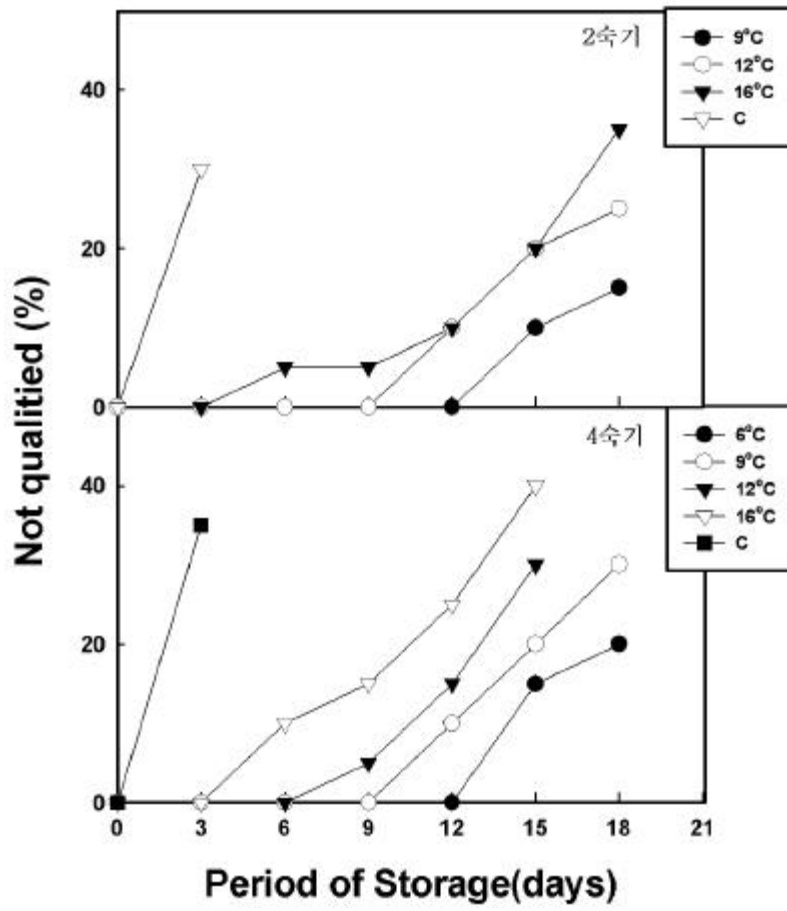
6 가 가 (4-12).

4 6 2 9 4 6 12 가
12 4 가
(4-13.)



4-12.

가



4-13.

가

4

가

가
가

6, 9, 12,

가 1999 1 20

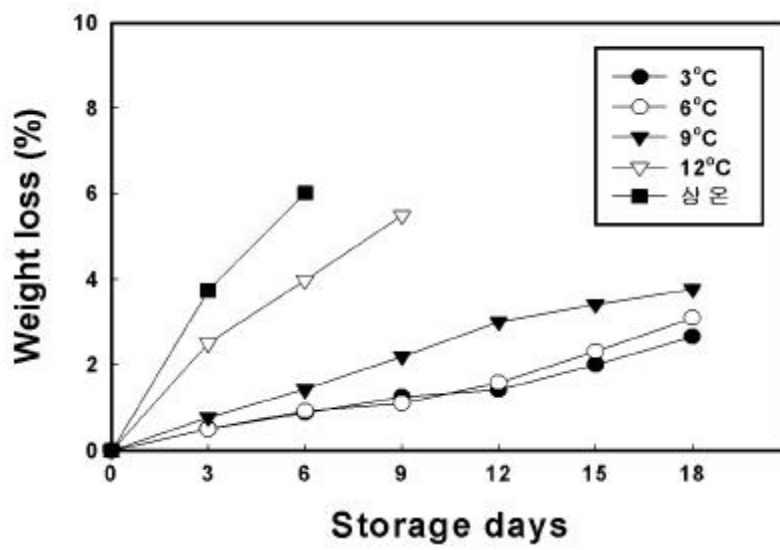
3,

2

3%

12

(4-14).



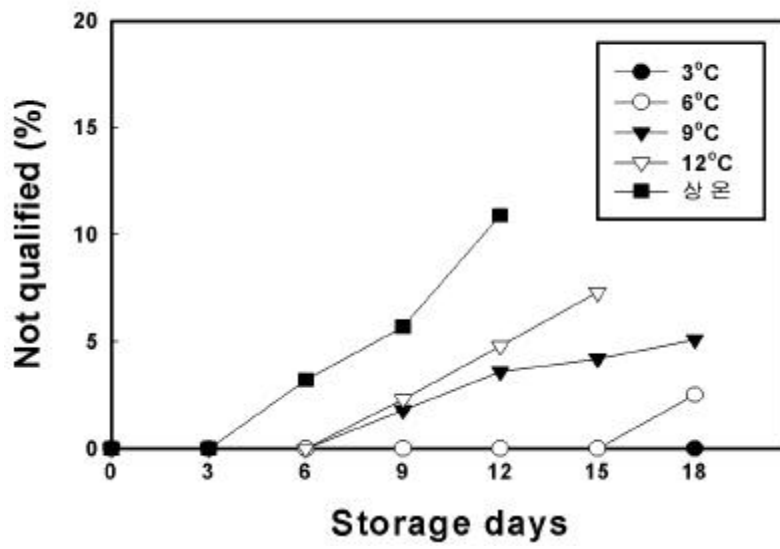
4-14.

가

3cC 6cC
1%

20

3cC 6cC 20



4-15.

가

| |
|----|
| 1 |
| 2 |
| 3 |
| 4 |
| 5 |
| 6 |
| 7 |
| 8 |
| 9 |
| 10 |

(1日)
 · (1日)
 · (1日)
 (1日)
 (1日)
 · (5日)

| |
|----|
| 1 |
| 2 |
| 3 |
| 4 |
| 5 |
| 6 |
| 7 |
| 8 |
| 9 |
| 10 |
| 11 |
| 12 |
| 13 |
| 14 |
| 15 |
| 16 |
| 17 |
| 18 |
| 19 |
| 20 |
| 21 |
| 22 |
| 23 |
| 24 |
| 25 |
| 26 |
| 27 |
| 28 |
| 29 |
| 30 |

(1日)
 · (2日)
 · (2日)
 (8日)
 *(7日)
 · (10日)

5-1. 美國

가
美國

가

가

가 가

美國

5日,

8日,

7日,

10日,

30日

(5-1).
發-IA行

? ? ?
7日

가

5-2

가

20

(ID3)

(上)

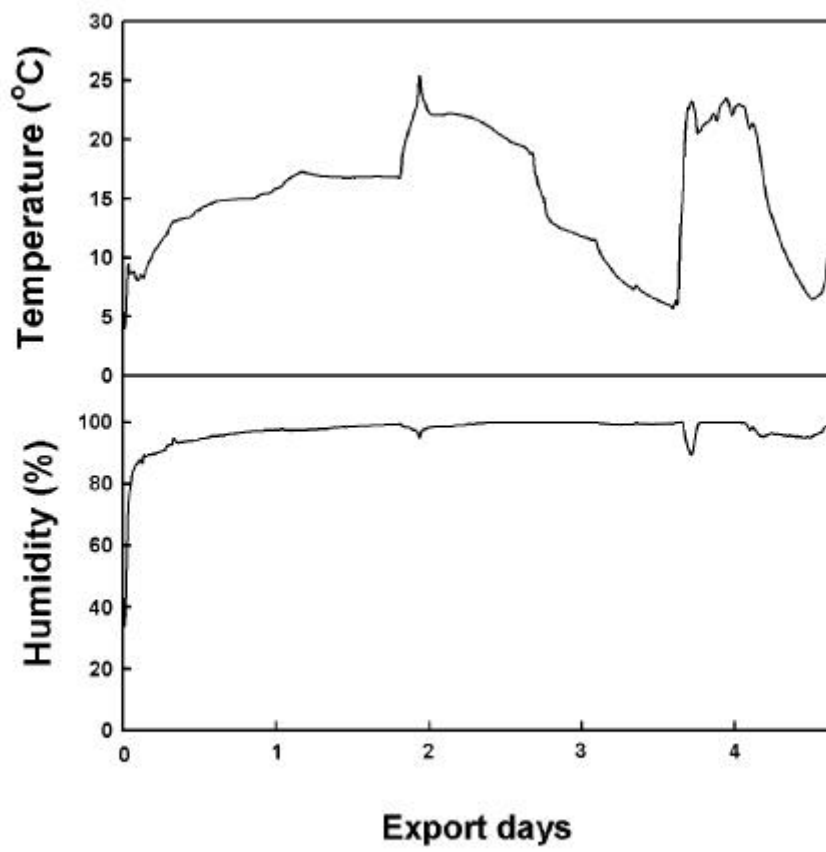
(0日)

(20日)
0

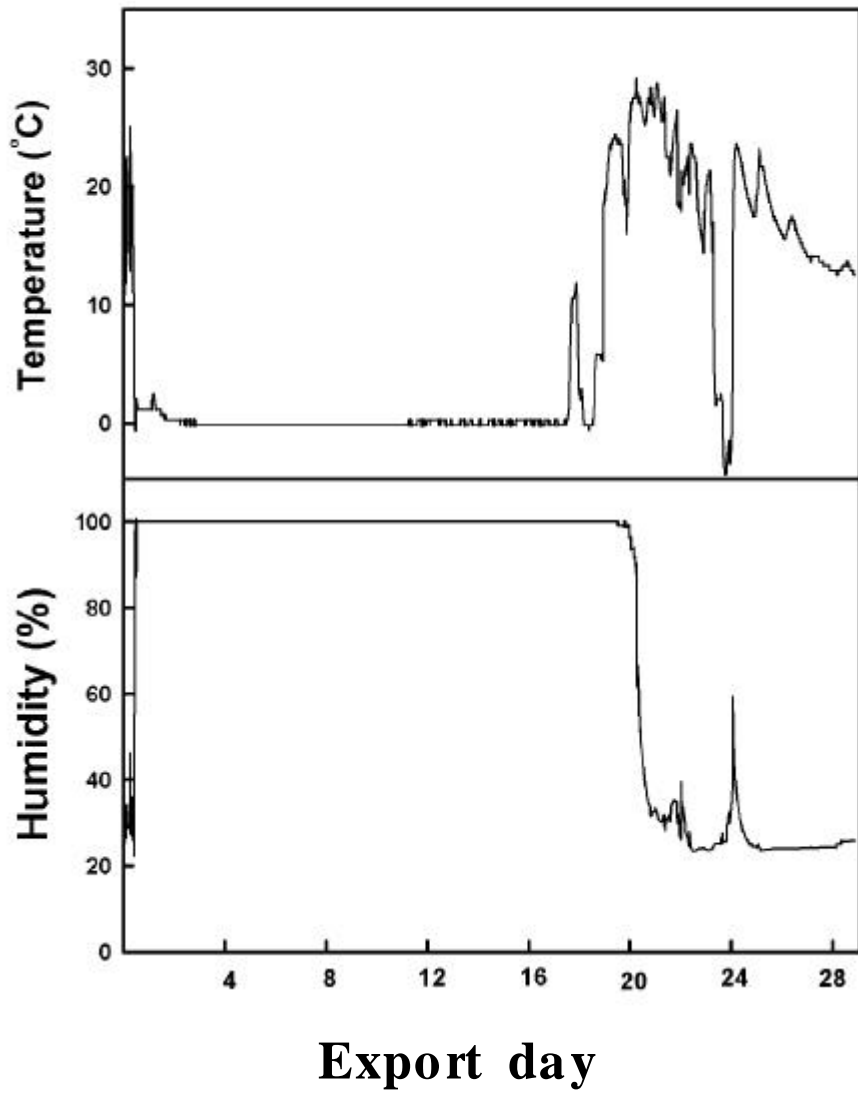
가

(下)
가

(5-3).



5-2.



5-3.

5-1.

19日)

(

| □ □ | □ □ | □ □ □ (%) | □ □ |
|-----|-----------------------|-----------|-----|
| | 300box(50g · 40 /box) | 35 | |
| | 300box | 0 | |

5-1

35%

5-4 20日

가

3



5-4.

설정온도는 0℃에 가깝도록 설정하였기 때문에 이와 같은 저온장해를 입은 것으로 추측된다. 또한 상추, 깻잎의 수송기간동안 컨테이너 내부가 이들의 증산작용에 의해 고습조건이 되어 골판지로 제작된 외부포장재가 흡습함으로써 적재물의 하중을 견디지 못하고 찌그러지는 현상이 발생되었다 (그림 5-5).

깻잎과 상추의 포장박스가 방습처리가 안된 골판지 상자였기 때문에 흡습에 의해 적재된 상자가 짓눌리게 되었다. 따라서 습기에 의한 포장용기의 변형을 방지하기 위해 스티로폴 상자로 대체하고 모든 품목의 적재효율을 제고하기 위해 규격을 단일화 해야한다. 깻잎과 상추는 골판지 박스내에 비닐로 소포장을 하여 담겨졌는데 깻잎의 경우 소포장 비닐 봉지가 너무 작아 내부의 깻잎의 모양이 변형되었다. 따라서 깻잎을 완전히 펴서 2~3단씩 충분히 포장될 수 있도록 소포장 비닐 봉지를 크게 해야 한다.

실험을 위해 통기구를 낸 박스의 경우 강제통풍에냉에 의해 통기구부분의 깻잎이나 상추가 냉해를 입었다. 이것은 강제통풍에냉시 강한 냉기의 공급에 의해 탈수되거나 저온 컨테이너내에서 냉기의 유입으로 냉해를 입은 것이 아닌가 사료된다.

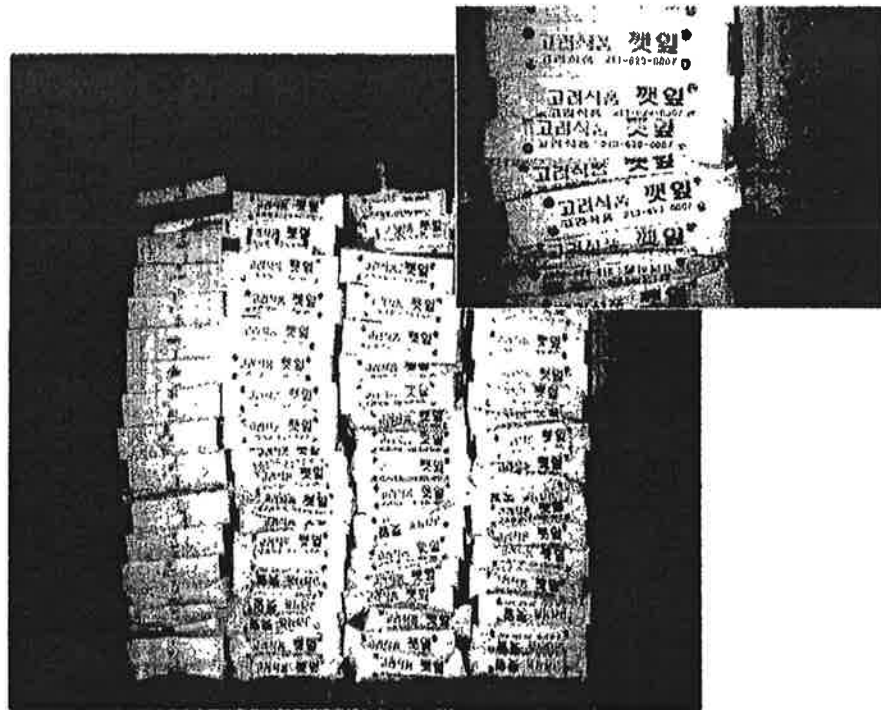


그림 5-5. 수출과정에서 흡습에 의해 압착된 골판지 박스

5-2.

| 1月 7日 (1日) | | () | |
|-------------------------|---|-----|---------|
| | ↓ | | |
| 1月 8 9日 (3日) | . | () | ◦ . |
| | ↓ | | ◦ |
| 1月 10 11日 (5日) | . | () | ◦ |
| | ↓ | | |
| 1月 12 20 日 (14日) | | | ◦ 40ft |
| | ↓ | | (: 1) |
| 1月 21 27日 (21日) | . | | ◦ 가 |
| | ↓ | | |
| 1月28日 2月 3日 (28日) | | | ◦ , |
| | ↓ | | |
| 1月28日 2月5日 | | IA | |



(a)



(b)



(c)



(d)

5-7. 日本

6

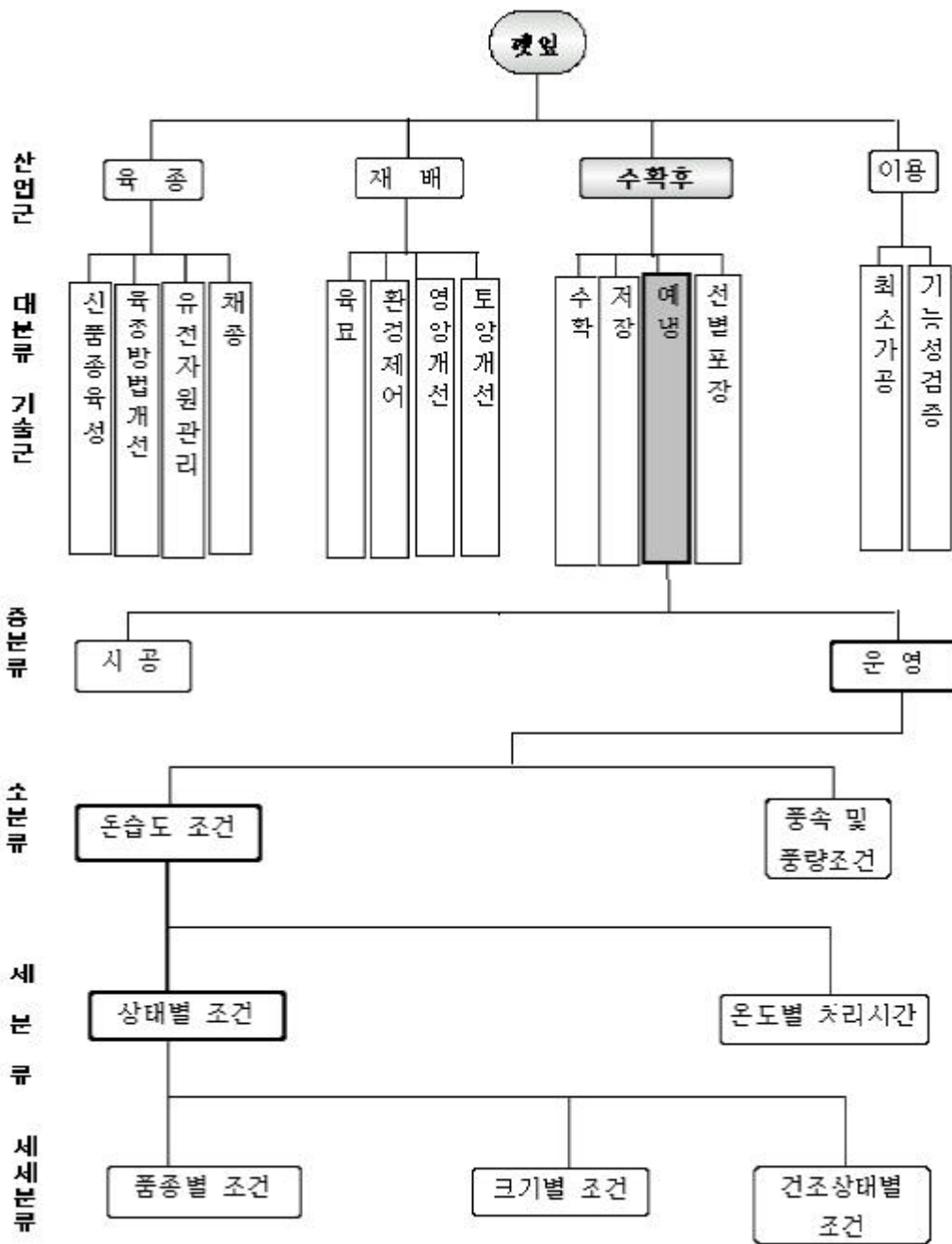
1

(Technical tree)

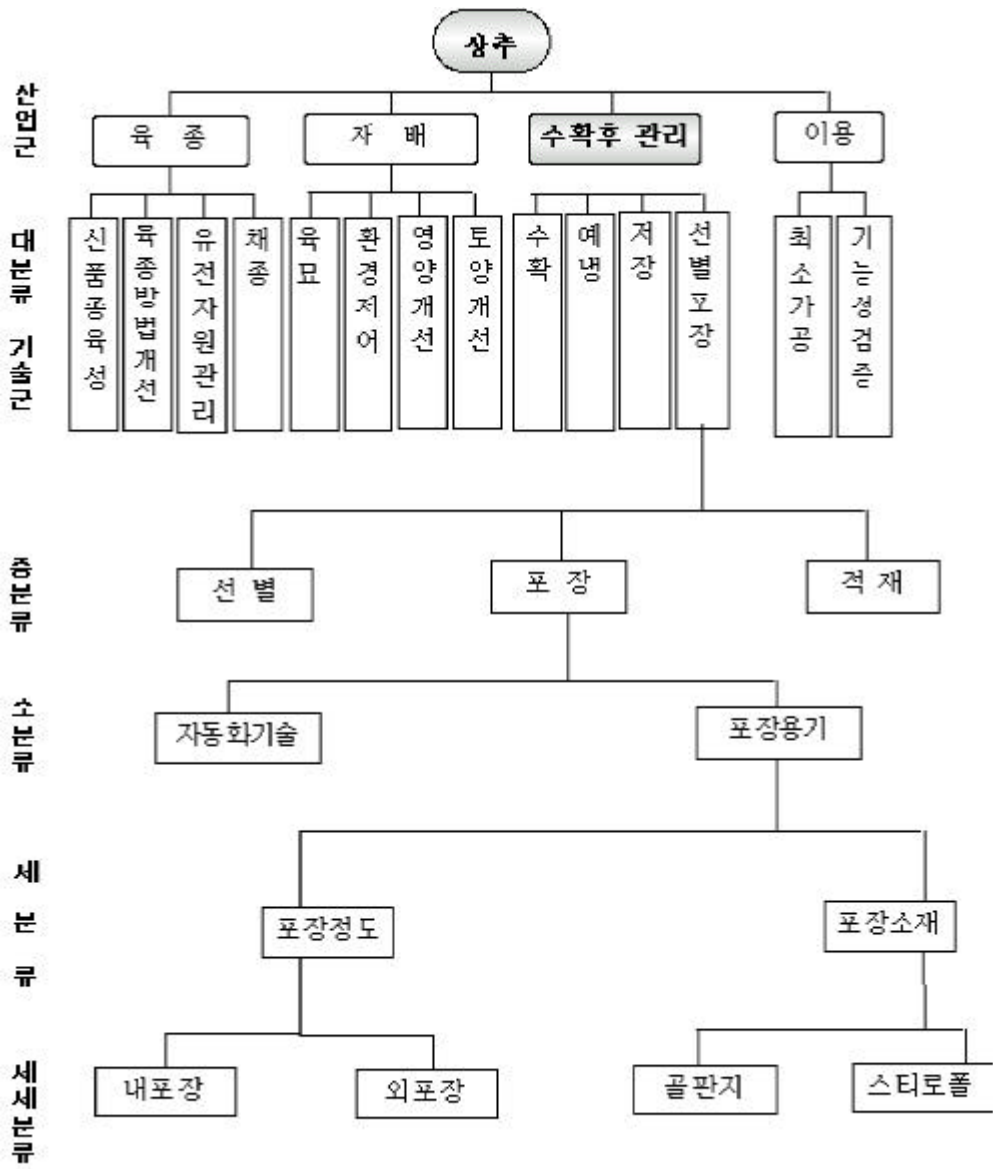
. () 1
,
.
.
, , ,
, , ,
(6-1).

6-1. , , ,

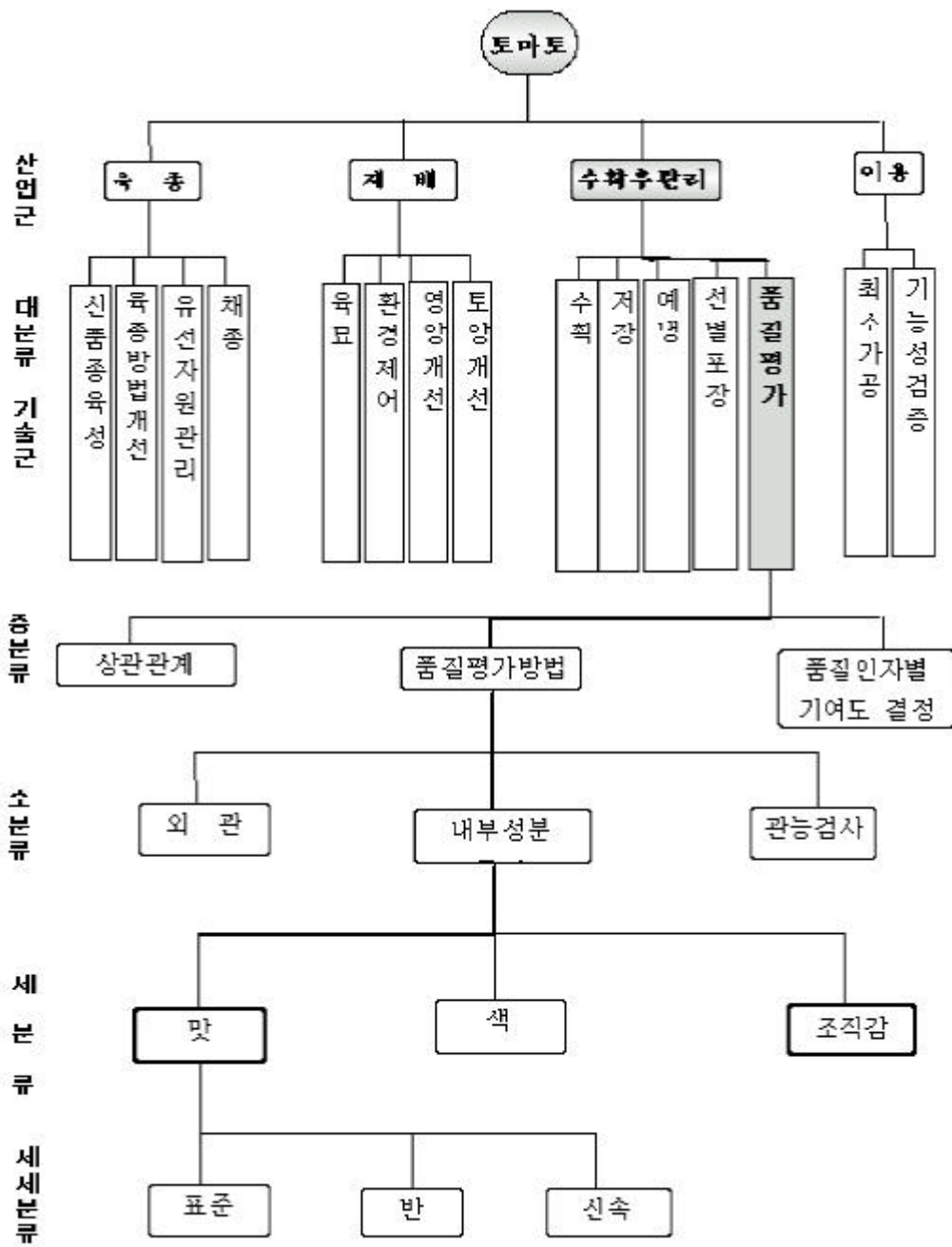
| □ □ | □ □ |
|-----|-------|
| () | () 1 |



6-1. (Technical tree)

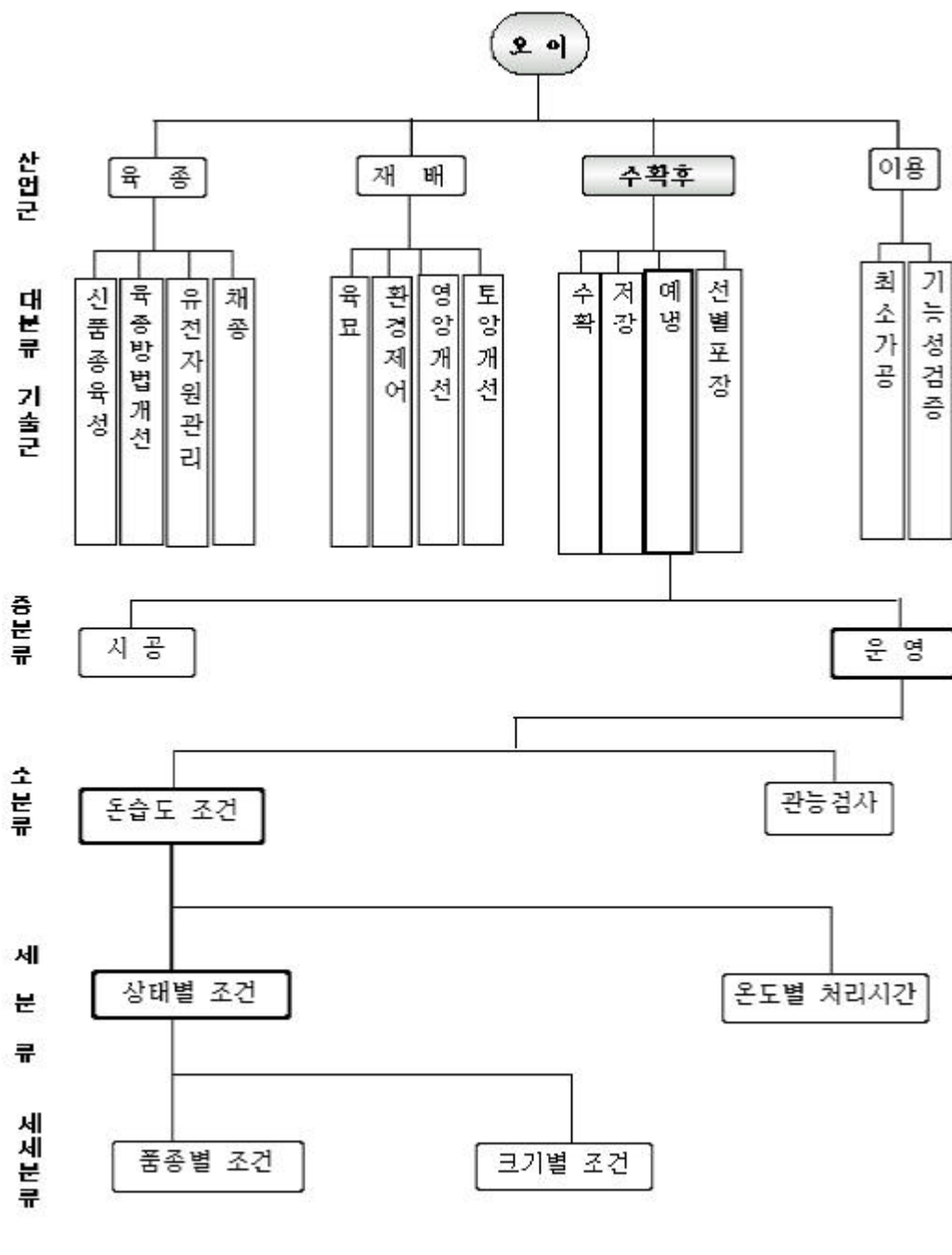


6-2. (Technical tree)



6-3.

(Technical tree)



6-4.

(Technical tree)

dBase化

가 (

6-9).

.

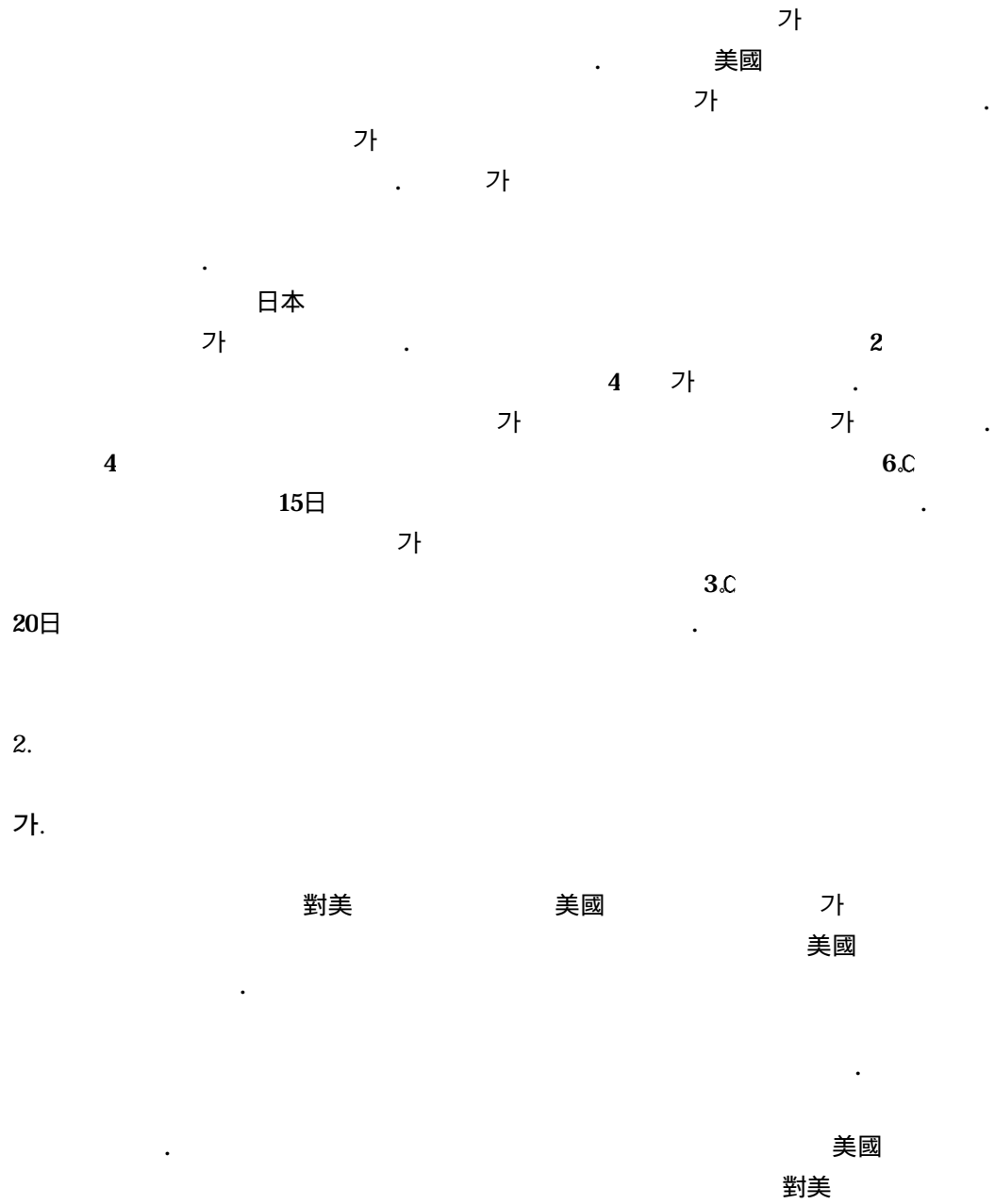
1

1.

가
 20
 美國
 日
 30日
 3.C
 0.C
 45日
 (7-1).
 가

7-1. , , , .

| 가 | | | | | 가 |
|---|-----|--|-----|---|-----|
| | 3.C | | () | | 30日 |
| | 0.C | | () | | 45日 |
| | 6.C | | - | - | 15日 |
| | 3.C | | - | | 20日 |



美國

가

美國

가

美國

Brand

LA

10

가

TV

對美

1

, 2

美國

(LA)

()

가

· 美國

가

30%

對

美

가

가

가

美國

가

· 美國,
가

7-2.

| □ □ | □ □ | □ □ |
|-----|-----|-----|
| | | |

2

美國, 日本
 '98年 10月 '00年
 10月 2 .
 美國 가 '96
 美國 가 美
 國 1/10 (7-3). 가
 가 .
 1月 40ft 美國
 7-4 .
 , 6
 (7-5). '00
 5 2
 (7-6).

7-3 .

| □ □ | □ □ | □ □ * |
|-----|----------------|-----------|
| | \$2,500/LD3 ** | \$250/LD3 |
| | - | - |
| | 5日 | 30日 |
| | 5日 | 45日 |

*

** 170Box (Box 2kg)

7-4. 美國 (2000 :)

| | | | () | | () |
|----|------|------|--------|----------|-------------|
| 1 | 1 11 | · 外* | 970 | 5,240.0 | 26,663,881 |
| 2 | 2 14 | · 外 | 1,360 | 4,780.0 | 21,209,035 |
| 3 | 2 21 | · 外 | 1,667 | 5,351.0 | 18,654,277 |
| 4 | 2 29 | · 外 | 1,834 | 5,472.0 | 18,609,362 |
| 5 | 3 7 | · 外 | 1,743 | 6,345.0 | 19,745,227 |
| 6 | 3 28 | · 外 | 1,653 | 6,188.0 | 21,681,751 |
| 7 | 4 3 | · 外 | 100 | 500.0 | 3,869,496 |
| 8 | 4 11 | · 外 | 1,407 | 6,212.5 | 23,227,290 |
| 9 | 4 18 | · 外 | 1,536 | 6,131.0 | 22,394,611 |
| 10 | 5 5 | · 外 | 1,803 | 7,420.0 | 27,655,547 |
| 11 | 5 23 | · 外 | 1,350 | 5,750.5 | 20,223,529 |
| | | | 15,426 | 59,390.0 | 223,934,016 |

* . . .

7-5.

| 1 | | 150 | 1999. 5 |
|---|--|-----|----------|
| 2 | | 20 | 2000. 4 |
| 3 | | 90 | 2000. 7 |
| 4 | | 120 | 2000. 10 |
| 5 | | 60 | 2000. 11 |

7-6.

| □ □ | □ □ | □ □ □ □ | □ □ □ □ |
|---------|----------------|----------|--------------------|
| □ □ □ □ | - 가 | () | 2000. 4 |
| □ □ □ □ | - · · 美國 | () " | 1999. 4 2000. 4 |

Abe, K., K. Chachin, and K. Ogata. 1976. Chilling injury in eggplant fruits.II. The effects of naturation and harvesting season on pitting injury and browning of seeds and pulp during storage. *J. Japan. Soc. Hort. Sci.* 101: 698-700.

Abe, K., K. Chachn, and K. Ogata. 1980. Chilling injury in eggplant fruits.VI. Relationship between storability and contents of phenolic compound in some eggplant cultivars. *J. Japan. Soc. Hort. Sci.* 49: 269-276.

Adamiciki. F. 1985. Effects of storage temperature and wrapping on the keeping quality of cucumber fruits. *Acta-hortic.* 156: 269-272.

Artes. F., A.J. Escriche., J.A. Martinez and J.G. Marin. 1993. Quality factors in four varieties of melon (*Cocumis melo L.*). *J. Food. Qual.* 16(2): 91-100.

Chartzoulakis. K.S. 1995. Salinity effects on fruit quality of cucumber and egg-plant. *Acta.Hort.* (379): 187-192.

Fallik. E., N. Tenkin-Gorodeiski., S. Grinberg., I. Rosenberger., B. Shapiro, and A. Apelbaum. 1994. Bulk packaging for the maintenance of eggplant quality is storage. *J. hort. Sci.* 69(1): 131-135.

Hardenburg, R. E., A. E. Watada and C. Y. Wang. 1990. The commercial storage of fruits, vegetables, and florist and nursery stocks. USDA, Agricultural Research Service, Handbook 66.

Holland, R.W.F. 1975. Effect of shrink-wrapping and reduced temperature and oxygen level on storage life of cucumbers. *Exp. Hort.* 27: 34-38.

Hunt Ashby B. 1995. Individual commodity requirements. Protecting perishable foods during transport by truck. p54-55.

Kader, A. A. 1986. Effect of postharvest handling procedures on tomato

quality. Acta Hort. 190 : 209-221.

Kader, A.A. 1992. Postharvest biology and technology : an overview. In : Postharvest technology of horticultural crops. Univ. of California, Division of Agriculture and Natural Resources, Publication 3311. p15-20

Kasmire, R. F. and M. J. Ahrens. 1992. Transportation of fresh market horticultural crops. In : Postharvest technology of horticultural crops, A. A. Kader. Division of Agriculture and Natural Resources, Univ. of California (Davis), Publication 3311.

Lester, G., K.C. Shellie. 1992. Postharvest sensory and physicochemical attributes of honey dew melon fruits. HortScience. v. 27(9) : 1012-1014.

Ryall, A.I, and W.J. Lipton. 1979. Handling , transportation and storage of fruits and vegetables. Vol. 1. Vegetables and melons. 2d ed. 587p AVI Pub.Co., Westport, CT.

Ryall, A. I. and W. J. Lipton. 1979. Vegetables and melons. In : Handling, transportation, and storage of fruits and vegetables. Vol.1. p244-293. Westport, CT : AVI Publ. Co.

Thompson, J. F., F. G. Mitchell, T. R. Runsey, R. F. Kasmire and C. H. Crisosto. 1998. The commodity. In : Commercial cooling of fruits, vegetables, and flowers. p. 1-7. Division of Agriculture and Natural Resources, Univ. of California (Davis), Publication 21567.

, , . 1997. . '97
. p5-6.

. 1996. . p26-31

. 1997. 21 . p5-12.

. 1993. . p73-93, 173-185.

- . 1991. . p49, 68, 72, 82.
- . 1987. . p41.
- . 1992. . p1-2.
- . 1986. . p20-21.
- . 1996. . p79-96.
- . 1997. 8. . p12-16.
- . 1983. . p13-15.
- . 1977. . p22-23.
- . 1996. . p45-49.

(株)日本施設園藝協會編. 1995. 野菜・果實・花きの高品質化ハンドブック. p25-29, 37-42.

大久保増太郎. 1989. 野菜の鮮度保持. p208-213, 218-219.

流通システム研究センター. 1993. 青果物流通の變化と最新流通技術. p85-120.

(1)

1. 일반 현황

B-1a-1

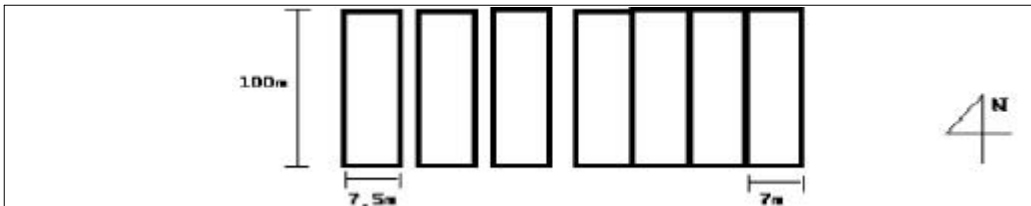
1-1. 가

| | | | | |
|---|----|----|--|--------------|
| 가 | | | | 019-624-2413 |
| | 10 | 15 | | 1999. 12. 6 |

1-2.

| | | |
|-------|---|-----------------------------------|
| | | () |
| | - | : 3 (7 9) |
| | - | : 6 (10 4) |
| | | (m ²) |
| | | 2,000 (200 ×10) |
| | | : 20 |
| | | : 30 |
| | - | : + + + = 4ton+40kg+20kg+ (200) |
| | - | : , () |
| (7) | | 400box/200 (4kg box) |

2. 시설 현황



2-2.

| | |
|---|-----|
| □ | () |
| | |
| | |

(2)

1. 일반 현황

B-1b-1

1-1. 가

| | | | | |
|---|----|--|--|---------------|
| 가 | | | | 0685-392-6427 |
| | 15 | | | 1999. 12. 6 |

1-2.

| | | |
|-------|------|---------------------------------|
| | | () |
| - | : 7 | 9 |
| - | : 10 | 4 |
| | | (m ²) |
| | | 2,000 (200 ×10) |
| - | : | 20 |
| - | : | 30 |
| - | : | + + + = 4ton+40kg+20kg+ (200) |
| - | : | , |
| (7) | | 350box/200 (4kg box) |

2. 시설 현황

2-1.

| |
|----------------------|
| <input type="text"/> |
|----------------------|

2-2.

| | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| | () | - () | 1 ton | - |
| | - ton | - ton | 1 ton | ton |

2-3.

| | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| | ○ ○ | - |
| | () | tape |

3. 운영 현황

B-1b-2

3-1.

| | | | |
|--|--------|-------|------------|
| | - : 8 | | |
| | - : 11 | | |
| | 15 | | |
| | - | | |
| | 5人/200 | (1) | 20,000 /1人 |

3-2.

| | | | | |
|--|------|------|-------|-----|
| | | | | |
| | - | - | ○ | - |
| | - 時間 | - 個月 | 0.5時間 | 時間 |
| | - % | - % | | - % |

3-3.

| | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|--|
| | | | | | |
| | ○ | ○○ | ○○ | ○○ | |
| | | | | | |
| | box | box | box | box | |
| | ○○ | | | | |
| | 300 (W) × 500 (L) × 200 ± 10% (H) | | | | |
| | 4kg | | | | |
| 가 | 300 () | | | | |
| | 1 | | | | |
| | - (個數) | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | P. E | - | - | - | |

(2)

1. 일반 현황

B-2a-1

1-1. 가

| | | | | |
|---|----|--|--|---------------|
| 가 | | | | 0685-392-6427 |
| | 15 | | | 1999. 12. 6 |

1-2.

| | | |
|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| | | () |
| | - : 7 9 | |
| | - : 10 4 | |
| | | (n ²) |
| | | 2,000 (200 × 10) |
| | : 20 | |
| | : 30 | |
| | - : + + + = 4ton+40kg+20kg+ | (200) |
| | - - - - - | |
| | - - - - - | |
| (7) | | 350box/200 (4kg box) |

2. 시설 현황

4^N

2-2.

| | |
|--------------------------|-----|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | () |
| | |
| | |

(2)

1. 일반 현황

B-2b-1

1-1. 가

| | | | | | |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| 가 | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | 0685-392-6427 |
| | 15 | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | | 1999. 12. 6 |

1-2.

| | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----|------------------------|---------|
| <input type="text"/> | () | | | | |
| <input type="text"/> | - | : | 7 | 9 | |
| <input type="text"/> | - | : | 10 | 4 | |
| <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | (m ²) | | | |
| <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | 2,000 (200 ×10) | | | |
| <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | - | : | 20 | |
| | <input type="text"/> | - | : | 30 | |
| | <input type="text"/> | - | : | + + + = 4tn+40kg+20kg+ | (200) |
| <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | - | : | , | |
| <input type="text"/> | (7) | 350box/200 (4kg box) | | | |

2. 시설 현황

2-1.

| |
|----------------------|
| <input type="text"/> |
|----------------------|

2-2.

| | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| <input type="text"/> | () | - () | 1 ton | - |
| <input type="text"/> | - ton | - ton | 1 ton | ton |

2-3.

| | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |

3. 운영 현황

B-2b-2

3-1.

| | | | |
|--|--------|-------|------------|
| | - : 8 | | |
| | - : 11 | | |
| | (15) | | |
| | - | | |
| | 5人/200 | (1) | 20,000 /1人 |

3-2.

| | | | | |
|--|------|------|-------|-----|
| | | | | |
| | - | - | ○ | - |
| | - 時間 | - 個月 | 0.5時間 | 時間 |
| | - % | - % | | - % |

3-3.

| | | | | | |
|--|----|----|----|---|---|
| | ○○ | ○○ | ○○ | - | - |
|--|----|----|----|---|---|

| | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|--|
| | box | box | box | box | |
| | ○○ | | | | |
| | 300 (W) × 500 (L) × 200 ± 10% (H) | | | | |
| | 4kg | | | | |
| 가 | 300 () | | | | |
| | 1 | | | | |
| | - (個數) | | | | |
| | P. E | - | - | | |

(3)

1. 일반 현황

B-3a-1

1-1. 가

| | | | | |
|---|----|--|--|---------------|
| 가 | | | | 019-624-2413 |
| | | | | 0685-392-6813 |
| | 20 | | | 1999. 12. 18 |

1-2.

| | | |
|--|-------|---------------------------------------|
| | | () |
| | | () |
| | | (m ²) |
| | | 3,000 (200 ×10) |
| | | - : (가)+ + + |
| | | = 8~10ton + 40Kg + 40Kg + 40Kg (200) |
| | | , 6 |
| | | - |
| | | - |
| | (7) | 120box/200 (4kg box) |

2. 시설 현황

4^N

2-2.

| | |
|--------------------------|-----|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | () |
| | |
| | |

(3)

1. 일반 현황

B-3b-1

1-1. 가

| | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| 가 <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | 0685-392-6427 |
| <input type="text"/> | 20 | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | 016-601-6813 |
| <input type="text"/> | | <input type="text"/> | 1999. 12. 18 | |

1-2.

| | |
|----------------------|--|
| <input type="text"/> | () |
| <input type="text"/> | () |
| <input type="text"/> | (m ²) |
| <input type="text"/> | 3,000 (200 × 10) |
| <input type="text"/> | - : 20 |
| <input type="text"/> | - : 30 |
| <input type="text"/> | - : (가) + + + |
| <input type="text"/> | = 8~10ton + 40kg + 40kg + 40kg (200) |
| <input type="text"/> | , 6 |
| <input type="text"/> | - |
| <input type="text"/> | - |
| <input type="text"/> | (7) |
| <input type="text"/> | 350box/200 (4kg box) |

2. 시설 현황

2-1.

| |
|----------------------|
| <input type="text"/> |
|----------------------|

2-2. . .

| | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| <input type="text"/> | - () | - () | 1 ton | - |
| <input type="text"/> | - ton | - ton | 1 ton | ton |

2-3. .

| | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |

1. 일반 현황

[] B-3b-2

3-1.

| | | | |
|---------|--------|----------|------------|
| [] | | [] | |
| [] [] | 15 () | [] [] | |
| [] [] | - | [] [] | |
| [] [] | 4人200 | [] (1) | 20,000 /1人 |

3-2.

| | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| [] [] | [] [] | [] [] | [] [] | [] [] |
| [] | - | - | ○ | - |
| [] | - 時間 | - 個月 | 0.5時間 | 時間 |
| [] [] | - % | - % | | - % |

3-3.

| | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| [] [] | [] [] | [] [] | [] [] | [] [] | [] [] |
| [] | ○○ | ○○ | ○○ | - | - |
| [] | | | | | |

| | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|-----|
| [] [] | [] box | [] box | [] box | [] box | [] |
| [] [] | ○○ | | | | |
| [] [] | 300 (W) × 500 (L) × 200 ± 10% (H) | | | | |
| [] | 4kg | | | | |
| [] 가 | 300 () | | | | |
| [] [] | 1 | | | | |
| [] [] | - (個數) | | | | |
| [] | [] | [] | [] | [] | [] |
| [] | P. E | - | - | - | - |

(4)

1. 일반 현황

B-4b-1

| | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1-1. 가 | | | | |
| 가 <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | 011-609-3568 0685-392-1568 |
| <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | 2000 . 3. 27 ~ | 2000 . 4. 06 |

| | |
|----------------------|--|
| 1-2. | |
| <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| <input type="text"/> | : (5~8) 가 : 9~4 (n ²) |
| <input type="text"/> | 3,500 (200 ×10) |
| <input type="text"/> | 10 |
| <input type="text"/> | : |
| <input type="text"/> | : 1 (400) |
| <input type="text"/> | () 2~3 , |
| <input type="text"/> | |
| <input type="text"/> | (7) () 10 360~365box 15~17 |

2. 시설 현황

| | |
|------|----------------------|
| 2-1. | <input type="text"/> |
|------|----------------------|

| | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 2-2. . . | | | | |
| <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| <input type="text"/> | () | - () | 1 ton | - |
| <input type="text"/> | - ton | - ton | 1 ton | ton |

| | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 2-3. . | | |
| <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |

3. 운영 현황

B-4b-2

3-1.

| | | | |
|--|------------|-------|------------|
| | 10 , 15~17 | | |
| | | | |
| | - | | |
| | 4人200 | (1) | 20,000 /1人 |

3-2.

| | | | | |
|--|------|------|-------|-----|
| | | | | |
| | - | - | ○○ | - |
| | - 時間 | - 個月 | 0.5時間 | 時間 |
| | - % | - % | | - % |

3-3.

| | | | | | |
|--|----|----|----|---|---|
| | | | | | |
| | ○○ | ○○ | ○○ | - | - |

| | | | | | |
|---|-------------|-----|-----|-----|--|
| | box | box | box | box | |
| | ○ | | | | |
| | 4kg | | | | |
| 가 | 370~400 () | | | | |
| | 1 | | | | |
| | (個數) | | | | |
| | P. E | - | - | | |