

최 종  
연구보고서

# 분자생물학적 기술을 응용한 닭 살모넬라균 감염증의 진단과 예방기술 개발

## Development of the Measures for Diagnosis and Prevention of Avian Salmonellosis Using Molecular Techiques

- 제1세부과제 : 닭 살모넬라균증에 대한 분자생물학적 진단법 개발 및 국내분리 살모넬라균의 핵염기 구조 분석
- 제2세부과제 : 살모넬라균의 방어항원 유전자 클로닝과 재조합 subunit protein의 발현 및 성상시험
- 제3세부과제 : 살모넬라균 유전자 재조합 변이주(mutants) 생균백신 개발
- 제4세부과제 : 살모넬라균 재조합 항원단백 정제, 생화학적 성상시험 및 재조합 변이주의 대량 생산 체계 구축
- 협동연구과제 : 분자생물학적 기술로 개발된 백신의 안전성 및 효능시험

연구기관  
충남대학교

농림부

“

”

.

2000 10

:

:

1

:

2

:

3

:

4

:

:

:

·  
·  
1.

· , 가가 가  
(mutants) subunit vaccine

2.

· 가 *Salmonella*  
· , 30 가 가  
· 1 가 가  
가 , 50 60% 가  
· *Salmonella* *S. typhimurium*, *S.*

*enteritidis*

*Salmonella*

가

PCR

가

*Salmonella*

가

Live vaccine

*S. gallinarum*

*Salmonella* free flock

, *S. typhimurium* *S. enteritidis*

가

polymerase chain reaction(

PCR)

DNA

subunit

protein

(mutants)

.

3

. 1 “

”, 2

“

subunit protein

”, 3

“

(mutants)

”, 4

“

,

”

“

”

,

,

(mutants)

subunit vaccine

.

1.

, 가가 가

(mutants)

subunit vaccine

.

1) 가 , *S. typhimurium*  
가 가 . *S. pullorum*, *S. gallinarum*, *S. typhimurium*  
*S. enteritidis* Sandwich  
ELISA .  
*Salmonella* serogroup D1 *S. pullorum*, *S. gallinarum* *S.*  
*enteritidis* *sefA*  
PCR . *sefA* gene  
Sf I Sef I primers PCR 513bp 488bp DNA  
. Sf I primer PCR  
1pg *S. enteritidis* DNA *sefA* gene , PCR  
products *Bam*HI *Hae*III *sefA* gene .  
PCR *Salmonella* , *E. coli*, *Yersinia spp.*,  
*Staphylococcus spp.*, *Streptococcus spp.* 28 73  
, PCR *Salmonella* serogroup D1  
. rapid boiled-lysate  
PCR *Salmonella* serogroup D1 .  
*S. enteritidis* *agfA* gene PMAL-CR1 vector amylose  
resin *Salmonella* fimbriae subunit protein AgfA  
radial immunodiffusion enzyme assay(RIDEA)  
. *S. pullorum*, *S. typhimurium*, *S. enteritidis* *E.*  
*coli* RIDEA-*agfA*, RIDEA-OMP  
ELISA-OMP 가  
. RIDEA-*agfA* RIDEA-OMP ELISA-OMP  
.

2) *S. enteritidis* 가 fimbriae type  
. *fimA* (type 1/SEF21 fimbriae), *agfA* (thin  
aggregative fimbriae/SEF17 fimbriae), *sefA* (SEF14 fimbriae) *sefD*  
(SEF18 fimbriae) . SEF17 operon 가  
*agfBAC* . SEF17 fimbriae

*agfA* fimbrin like protein precursor *agfB* *Salmonella*  
 PCR pQE9, pGEX-2T pMAL- cri  
 maltose binding fusion protein  
 , *E. coli* .  
 AgfA AgfB protein 56kDa molecular size 가 ,  
 protein amylose resin .  
 SEF17 fimbriae . *S. enteritidis*, *S. typhimurium*, *S.*  
*pullorum*, *S. gallinarum* *agf*  
 homology , *agfA* 98%, *agfB* 99% homology  
 . MBP-fused AgfA protein BALB/c , SPF  
 , Western blot  
 . ELISA SPF 가  
 , 4 *agfA* 50µg/head 100µg/head ELISA 가  
 , 4 6 ELISA  
 가 . 7 wild type *S. typhimurium* 9  
 ELISA ,

### 3) *Salmonella*

*S. typhimurium*, *S. enteritidis* *S. gallinarum*, *S.*  
*pullorum* regulatory factor *rpoS*  
 gene , , strain nucleotide sequence variation  
 , serogroup *rpoS* gene size가 1155bp  
 , chromosomal DNA  
 . nucleotide homology가 strain 99.3 99.7% . *S.*  
*typhimurium* *S. enteritidis* P22 bacteriophage  
*rpoS* mutant gene P22 homologous  
 recombination live mutant P22  
*S. gallinarum* mutant Tn 10  
 transposase *rpoS* gene pBR322 electroporation

*rpoS* null mutant . live mutant bubble test ATR test .

mutants BALB/c

*S. typhimurium* mutant wild type

. ICR S.

*enteritidis* wild type mutant strain ICR

. *S. gallinarum* mutant 5

. 4 SPF S.

*typhimurium* mutant mutant

, Wild type *S. typhimurium*

가

mutant . mutants

가(geometric mean titer) 4 , 6 9

2.09 ± 0.56, 1.85 ± 0.43 2.07 ± 0.56 , 2

2.56 ± 0.40 .

*Salmonella* mutant wild type *Salmonella*

, mutant .

mutant *Salmonella*

, *Salmonella* vaccine candidate

4) *S. enteritidis*, *S. typhimurium*, *S. pullorum*, *S. gallinarum* outer membrane protein(OMP) Sarkosyl - octyl- glucoside

, 2 pQE9 vector

*S. typhimurium agfB* *S. gallinarum agfA*, B cloning

, *S. pullorum agfA*, B *S. enteritidis agfA* pGEX- 2T

vector GST fusion protein .

*S. pullorum*, *S. gallinarum* *S. enteritidis agfA* gene pMAL- CR1 cloning MBP- AgfA fused protein .

*S. enteritidis agfA* amylose resin 3 binding(4 )



column buffer 3 4 10mM maltose(in column buffer) elution  
 MBP-fusion AgfA protein . *S. pullorum*  
*S. gallinarum* MBP가 MBP-fusion AgfA protein elution  
 MBP-fusion AgfA protein . FPLC  
 gel permeation chromatography sephacryl S-200HR column  
 , ion exchange chromatography anion exchanger MonoQ  
 column .  
*S. enteritidis* cloned cell  
*S. enteritidis* MBP-fusion AgfA protein  
 , SDS-PAGE 가  
 western blot .  
 3 *S. typhimurium*  
 mutant OMP .  
 , LB 가 .  
 (30,000rpm, 4 , 1hr) 2% Sarkosyl OMP  
 SDS-PAGE , .  
*S. typhimurium* 10  
 OMP SDS-PAGE , .  
 가 .  
 5) *S. typhimurium* mutants(KM resistant) Fermenter(  
 , model 300L)  
 ( ) , , pH, enrichments antifoam  
 . 37 , 50 /min,  
 pH 7.0 . enrichments antifoam  
 dextran+iron AF289가 가 . *S.*  
*typhimurium* mutants  
 . mutants  
 가가 . *S.*  
*enteritidis agfA* subunit protein ,

ELISA

가가

2.

1)

PCR

RIDEA

2)

(mutants)

subunit protein

3)

4)

5)

## SUMMARY

### **Project Title: Development of the Measures for Diagnosis and Prevention of Avian Salmonellosis Using Molecular Techniques**

Avian salmonellosis including pullorum disease and fowl typhoid has been recognized an important scourge factor, causing heavy economic losses in the poultry industry in Korea. To develop more advanced measures for diagnosis and prevention of avian salmonellosis using up-to-date molecular biotechnology, this project was designed and carried out in the aspects of molecular diagnosis, genetically engineered *Salmonella* vaccines including subunit vaccine and mutants vaccine, and biochemical characteristics of the recombinant proteins, in cooperation with a veterinary pharmaceutical company. The results obtained during three years are as follows:

1. By the culture methods and the automatic microbial identification system, the specimens from poultry farms and poultry-processing factory were examined. *S. typhimurium* showed the highest frequency of isolation. The monoclonal antibodies against the reference strains of *S. pullorum*, *S. gallinarum*, *S. typhimurium* and *S. enteritidis* were produced and using these antibodies a Sandwich ELISA was established to detect *Salmonella* infections. To develop the rapid and specific detection methods for *Salmonella* serogroup D1, a PCR technique for the amplification of *sefA* gene was established. The bacterial genomic DNA was extracted by colony-picking and rapid boiled-lysate technique. The established PCR was as sensitive as to detect 1pg of *S. enteritidis* DNA. When 73 strains in 28 genera including the reference strains and the field isolates of various *Salmonella* serotypes, *Bacillus subtilis*, *Bordetella bronchiseptica*, *E. coli*,

*Listeria spp.*, *Micrococcus luteus*, *Rhodococcus equi*, *Staphylococcus spp.*, *Streptococcus spp.*, *Vibrio parahemolyticus*, *Yersinia spp.* etc. were studied. The established PCR yielded specifically positive results with only *Salmonella* serogroup D1. The PCR for *sefA* gene could be a potential candidate for the specific detection method for *Salmonella* serogroup D1.

A radial immunodiffusion enzyme assay(RIDEA) using *Salmonella* fimbriae subunit protein *agfA* was designed and evaluated. The antigen was prepared by expression of *agfA* gene from *S. enteritidis* in PMAL-CR1 vector, and the maltose-binding fusion protein was purified by amylose resin. Antisera to three *Salmonella serovars* including *S. typhimurium*, *S. pullorum*, *S. enteritidis* and two strains of *E. coli* were raised in rabbits and chickens, and the reactivity was tested by RIDEA with *agfA* and OMP from *S. enteritidis*. RIDEA with *agfA* showed the higher sensitivity and the lower cross reactivity in comparison with RIDEA with OMP. Serum samples obtained from five chicken flocks with prevalent outbreak of salmonellosis were tested by agglutination, ELISA(OMP) and RIDEA(*agfA* and OMP). Based on the agglutination test, RIDEA with *agfA* revealed the higher specificity than the assays with OMP antigens. The results suggested that RIDEA with *agfA* could be a potential candidate for detection of *Salmonella* infection in chicken.

2. *S. enteritidis* enteropathogens produce a variety of potentially adherent fimbrial types including *fimA*(type-1/SEF21 fimbriae), *agfA*(thin aggregative fimbriae/SEF17 fimbriae), *sefA*(SEF14 fimbriae) and *sefD*(SEF18 fimbriae). The SEF17 operon has recently been characterized and comprises three contiguous genes, *agfBAC*. The structural genes for the SEF17 fimbrin, *agfA*, and fimbrin like protein precursor, *agfB*, isolated from *Salmonella* spp. were amplified by the polymerase chain reaction, cloned using pQE9, pGEX-2T and pMAL-cri vectors, sequenced and expressed as a fusion protein with Maltose-binding protein(MBP) in *E. coli*. Expression of AgfA

and AgfB in *E. coli* yields a cytoplasmic protein with molecular mass of 56kDa, as determined by SDS-PAGE. The fusion proteins were purified by amylose resin. The SEF17 protein from *Salmonella* also purified by unconventional method. The nucleotide sequences of *agf* of *S. enteritidis* were compared with the corresponding sequences in *S. pullorum*, *S. gallinarum* and *S. typhimurium*. The homology was considerably high as 98% for *agfA* and 99% for *agfB*. Purified MBP-fused AgfA protein was inoculated into one-month-old New Zealand white rabbit, BALB/c mouse and SPF chicken. The specific antibody was detected with Western blotting. The antibody titer of SPF chicken was measured by the standardized ELISA. Serum samples were collected from the chicken at the 4th, 6th and 9th weeks post inoculation. The high ELISA values were observed in the chickens injected with the subunit protein of 50 $\mu$ g/head or 100 $\mu$ g/head at the 4th to 6th weeks post inoculation. No significant differences were observed between the values of the 4th and the 6th weeks. Following challenging of wild type *S. typhimurium* at the 7th weeks post inoculation, ELISA values were slightly decreased at the 9th weeks post inoculation, but protectivity of the immunized chickens were recognized.

3. This study was conducted to develop *salmonella* live mutant strain for live mutant vaccine. The *rpoS* gene, which has been known to be a major virulence factor that plays an important role in manifestation of pathogenicity. The size, location and nucleotide sequence of 4 *rpoS* genes from *S. typhimurium*, *S. enteritidis*, *S. gallinarum* and *S. pullorum* were analyzed. The size *rpoS* genes of 4 *Salmonella* strains was same indicating 1155bp long. The nucleotide homologies between 4 *Salmonella* strains was 99.3 to 99.7%. The *rpoS* gene mutants of *S. typhimurium* and *S. enteritidis* was produced by using P22 bacteriophage containing *rpoS* mutant gene. The *rpoS* mutant of *S. gallinarum* was generated by

electroporation using transposase which was originated from Tn 10 and pBR322 which have insert DNA of *rpoS* gene. All three live *Salmonella* mutants were confirmed as to be non-pathogenic by the bubble test and ATR test.

The pathogenicity of *S. typhimurium rpoS* mutant to BALB/c mouse was decreased when it compared with that of wild type *S. typhimurium*. However, there was no difference in pathogenicity to ICR mouse between *S. enteritidis rpoS* mutant and wild type *S. enteritidis*. No perceivable clinical signs was observed in chicken inoculated with *S. gallinarum* or *S. gallinarum rpoS* mutant. In the safety and immunogenicity of *S. typhimurium rpoS* mutant to 4-week old SPF chicken, chicken inoculated with mutant produced *Salmonella* specific antibody. The geometric mean antibody titers at 4, 6, and 9 weeks post-inoculation were  $2.09 \pm 0.56$ ,  $1.85 \pm 0.43$  and  $2.07 \pm 0.45$ , respectively. In the challenge experiment with wild type *S. typhimurium*, chicken in the control group show mild diarrhea and inappetence, but there was no perceivable clinical signs in the principal group. The geometric mean antibody titer of control group at 2 weeks post-challenge was  $2.56 \pm 0.40$ .

In conclusion, the *Salmonella rpoS* mutants studied in this project could be developed further as a live mutant vaccine strain in term of low pathogenicity, high safety and excellent immunogenicity to target animal and laboratory animals.

4. To examine the antigenic properties of *S. enteritidis*, its OMP was purified and characterized using sarkosyl and  $\alpha$ -octyl-glucoside. SDS-PAGE study showed that OMP consisted mainly of 40 kDa, 39 kDa, and 36 kDa and sarkosyl was better in terms of solubilization of OMP.

To study the characteristics of recombinant thin aggregative fimbriae of *Salmonella* and to develop a vaccine for *Salmonella* infections, *agfA* gene was isolated from *S. enteritidis* using PCR. MBP-AgfA fusion protein was

overproduced in *E. coli* and purified using amylose resin. The purified MBP-AgfA subunit fusion protein had a molecular mass of 60 kDa with more than 95% purity on SDS-PAGE. The fusion protein was used for the preparation of antibody. The immunogenicity in the rabbits was examined using Western blot. This result indicates the possible use of MBP-AgfA in development of a novel vaccine and rapid detection of Salmonella infections of poultry.

To examine the molecular properties of AgfA, circular dichroism study was performed. The secondary structure of AgfA was elucidated from difference CD spectra. The estimation of secondary structure shows that the protein mainly consists of  $\beta$ -sheet structure. To compare the biochemical characteristics of wild type and mutated strain, OMP extracted from both strains were compared by SDS-PAGE. No distinct difference was observed in the protein patterns between two strains. The OMP of the mutated strain was quite stable even with continued culture, indicating the stability of the antigenic protein.

5. To optimize a bacterial mass culture system, *S. typhimurium* mutants was tested under various culture conditions such as temperature, pH, amount of air flow, enrichments and antifoams using a fermenter with 300L volume. The mutants showed the highest yields at 37 °C, pH 7.0 and 50 / M $\ell$  of air-flow. Dextran plus iron as enrichments and AF289 as antifoam resulted in the highest growth of the mutants. The mutants yielded by the mass culture system was found quite safe and highly immunogenic in mice, and protected effectively the mice against the challenge of wild type bacteria. In the guinea pig system, the mutants was quite safe and induced a substantial levels of the agglutinating antibody. The safety and immunogenicity of *S. enteritidis agfA* subunit protein were tested in the mice and guinea pigs. The subunit protein was safe and immunogenic, and protected effectively the mice against the challenge of the virulent strain. In the guinea pig, the high titers of antibody was detected in ELISA.

# CONTENTS

Chapter I. Introduction .....	17
Chapter II. Materials and Methods .....	19
The 1st Subtitle .....	19
The 2nd Subtitle .....	25
The 3rd Subtitle .....	31
The 4th Subtitle .....	39
Chapter III. Results .....	45
The 1st Subtitle .....	45
The 2nd Subtitle .....	70
The 3rd Subtitle .....	91
The 4th Subtitle .....	109
The Co- operative project .....	152
Achievements .....	159



1	.....	17
2	.....	19
1. 1	.....	19
2. 2	.....	25
3. 3	.....	31
4. 4	.....	39
3	.....	45
1. 1	.....	45
2. 2	.....	70
3. 3	.....	91
4. 4	.....	109
5.	.....	152
	.....	159

# 1

가 *Salmonella*

30  
가 가  
1 가

가 , 50 60% 가  
*Salmonella* *S. typhimurium*, *S.*  
*enteritidis*

*Salmonella*

가 .  
*Salmonella*

가 .  
*Salmonella* PCR

가 ,

가

, .

Live vaccine

, ,

*Sal. gallinarum*

*Salmonella* free flock

*S. pullorum*

,

, *S. typhimurium* *S. enteritidis*

가

.

가

, expression

subunit protein

polymerase chain reaction(PCR)

,

DNA

(mutants)

subunit protein

## 2

### 1. 1 :

#### 1)

가 , 가  
serotyping  
(MIS) enzyme- based  
system Vitek system(USA),  
Biolog system gas chromatography G/C  
Midi(USA) , G/C Midi(Sherlock, USA)  
operation manual .

#### 2)

*S. pullorum*, *S. gallinarum*, *S. typhimurium* *S. enteritidis*  
. Freund's complete adjuvants BALB/c  
3 formaline ( $1 \times 10^6$  CFU/M $\emptyset$ )  
incomplete Freund's adjuvants 가  
booster . SP2/0 mouse myeloma cell 50%  
polyethylene glycon(MW.4000)  
hybridoma HAT ,  
ELISA 2 .

### 3) Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay(ELISA)

coating buffer(Na<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> 1.59g, NaHCO<sub>3</sub> 2.93g, D.W 1 , pH 9.6, 4  
 ,) 100 200 Well 100 $\mu$ l 4 overnight  
 cut-off . Conjugate  
 goat anti-rabbit goat anti-chicken IgG peroxidase PBS  
 well 100 $\mu$ l 37 1  
 washing buffer 4 substrate(OPD) well 100 $\mu$ l  
 10 stopping solution(3M sodium hydroxide) 50 $\mu$ l well  
 ELISA reader(OD;490nm) 가 .

### 4) Sandwich ELISA

MAb(30 35mg/Ml) Ig fraction  
 periodate Horseradish peroxidase conjugate - 20  
 1:200 1:400 . flat-bottomed  
 polystyrene microplate(96wells) MAb 100 $\mu$ l(5 10 $\mu$ g/well) 가  
 coating 3.0% gelatin 1 blocking PBST 3  
 . 가 200 $\mu$ l well 가 37 1  
 100 $\mu$ l MAb- HRP conjugate 가 37 1  
 100 $\mu$ l substrate 가 20 0.1M citric acid 가  
 ELISA reader .

### 5) PCR(polymerase chain reaction)

Medline GenBank DNA sequences  
*Salmonella* chromosome DNA replication *oriC*, phosphate  
 -limitation inducible outer membrane protein *phoE*  
*phoP* *phoQ*, lipopolysaccharide polysaccharide *rfb*  
 cluster guanosine diphosphomannose pyrophosphotylase

*rbfM*, *Sal. enteritidis* *Salmonella* D group  
 fimbrial antigen *agfA*, *sefA*, *sefB*, *sefC* *sef14*, *sef17*,  
*sef18*, *sef21* cluster, PSLT-borne *spvA* *Sal.*  
*typhimurium* *Salmonella* O acetylation  
*agfA*, *cch*, *eut*, *inv*, *rops*, *fim* cluster  
 . *Sal. enteritidis* fimbrial antigen  
*Salmonella* serogroup D *sefA*  
 PCR .  
*sefA* primer Table A . *sefA*  
 Sfi Sef1 primers , *sefA*  
 subcloning *Bam*HI site 가 Sfi primers .

Table A. nucleotide sequence of PCR primers for amplification of *Salmonella sefA* gene

Primers	Nucleotide sequence 5' to 3'	Nucleotide position	Expected product size
Sfi(AS)	CGC*GAATTC* GTTTTGATACTGCTGAACGTA	472-495	513bp
Sfi(S)	CGC*GAATTC* ATGCGTAAATCAGCATCTGCA	1-24	
Sef1(AS)	GATACTGCTGAACGTAGAAGG	470-490	488bp
Sef1(S)	GCGTAAATCAGCATCTGCAGTAGC	3-26	

\* *Eco*RI site added to *sefA* gene for subcloning

PCR DNA 10 $\mu$ l 10 $\times$  reaction buffer [100mM Tris-HCl (pH8.3), 500mM KCl, 0.1% gelatin(w/v)] 5 $\mu$ l, 25mM MgCl<sub>2</sub> 10 $\mu$ l, 2.5mM dNTPs 8 $\mu$ l, sense antisense primer 1 $\mu$ l, *Taq* polymerase(Takara) 1 $\mu$ l (3units) 14 $\mu$ l 가 Automated thermal cycler(DNA thermal cycler 2400, Perkin Elmer Cetus Co.) 94 10 , 55 10 , 72 30 30 annealing time extension time cycle 2 5 가 72 7 . 1% ethidium bromide agarose gel image analyzer (Pharmacia) .

## 6) OMP

Tryptic Soy Broth 300ml *Salmonella* 37 incubator  
 18 48 OMP . 20ml 10mM  
 HEPES Buffer(pH7.4) 3 20  
 . 500 $\times$ g 20 1,000 $\times$ g  
 30 15,000 $\times$ g 30 2  
 . 10mM HEPES Buffer 1M  
 1% sarcosyl 가 shaking incubator( ) 30  
 가 15000 $\times$ g 20 2 OMP  
 . OMP 10mM HEPES TE buffer 500 $\mu$ l Burett  
 (- 20 ) .

## 7) *SefA* gene cloning

### 가) PCR products

PCR products 1.5M gene clean II kit  
 UV spectrophotometer 260nm .

### ) Vector, insert DNA, competent cell

pGEX-2T plasmid *Eco*RI linear  
 vector insert DNA . Competent

cell, DH5 cell CaCl<sub>2</sub> , LB agar plate  
 37 2 3mm 10 12  
 250M $\emptyset$  SOB UV spectrophotometer( 590nm) 0.375  
 가 37 (200 250rpm) .

**) Transformation Plasmid DNA**

Sambrook .

**8) Nucleotide sequence analysis**

Dye terminator cycle sequencing .  
 Sequence data ABI prism 310 genetic analyzer collection,  
 analysis, SeqED soft ware(Perkin- Elmer, USA)가 Macintosh  
 , raw sequencing data collection soft ware  
 analysis soft ware nucleotide sequences . SeqED  
 software .

**9) Dot blot hybridization**

DIG (Digoxigenin) DNA labeling and detection kit (Boehringer Mannheim  
 Biochemica) , DNA labeling,  
 Dot blot Capillary transfer, Hybridization Birren .

**10) Radial immunodiffusion enzyme assay(RIDEA)**

OMP 2 *S. enteritidis* fimriae protein  
*agfA* subunit 0.06M carbonate  
 polystyrene petri dishes(60mm in diameter) 5M $\emptyset$  37 18  
 PBS 3 . 2% bovine serum albumin blocking  
 PBS 3 1% purified agar 5M $\emptyset$   
 . 3mm  
 가 10 $\mu\emptyset$  37 5 agar



0.05% Tween PBS	3	conjugates(goat anti-rabbit or
goat anti-chicken IgG peroxidase)	가 37	1 3
.	substrate(0.08% 5-aminosalicylic acid & 0.005% H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> )	1%
agar	가 3M $\emptyset$	30

2. 2 :

### subunit protein

( : )

#### 1) plasmid

AgfB AgfA protein pQE9(Qiagen), pGEX-2T  
(Pharmacia), pMAL-cri(NEB) 가 . E. coli M15,  
E. coli JM109, E. coli XL1-blue MRF recombinant host

#### 2)

Salmonella tryptic soy broth(TSB) , E. coli  
Luria-Bertani broth(LB broth) , Salmonella fimbriae  
colonization factor antigen(CFA) agar 37

#### 3) Chromosomal DNA

(Sal. enteritidis, Sal. typhimurium, Sal. pullorum, Sal. gallinarum)  
chromosomal DNA . Salmonella 18  
pellet 567μl TE buffer(pH 8.0)  
30μl 10% SDS 5μl proteinase K(20  
mg/ml), 5μl RNase(10mg/ml) , 37 1  
100μl 5M NaCl 가 , 80μl  
CTAB/NaCl solution(10% CTAB [hexadecyl- trimethylammonium bromide],  
0.7M NaCl) 가 65 10 .  
polysaccharides macromolecule . CTAB solution  
60 . chloroform/isoamyl  
alcohol(24:1) 800μl 15,000g 5 ,  
phenol/chloroform/isoamyl alcohol(25:24:1)  
15,000g 5 . 0.6

volume(~500 $\mu$ l) isopropanol , DNA가  
 , DNA 70%  
 ethanol 5 , vacfuge  
 TE buffer DW .

4)

chromosomal DNA template *agfB* *agfA*  
 PCR . PCR primer *Salmonella enteritidis*  
 sequence , cloning *Bam*HI *Pst*I  
 cleavage site 가 . *agfB* forward primer 5'-CGCGGATCCATGT  
 TGACAATACTGGGT-3', *agfA* forward primer 5'-CGCGGATCCATGA  
 AGCTTTTAAAGGTG-3', *agfB* reverse primer 5'-CCCCTGCAGTTAGC  
 GTTGGTTGACGCGAATAGC-3', *agfA* reverse primer 5'-CCCCTGCAGT  
 TAATACTGGTTAGCCGTGGCGTTGTTGCC-3' . PCR  
 95 denature 1 , 60 annealing 1 30 , elongation 30 35 cycle  
 . PCR fragment *Bam*HI *Pst*I pQE9  
 pMAL-cri *Bam*HI *Pst*I site . , PCR fragment  
*Pst*I cleave Klenow blunt end ,  
*Bam*HI pGEX-2T *Bam*HI *Sma*I site cloning .  
*agfA* signal peptide 20  
*agfA*- new primer(5'-AAAGGATCCGGCGTCGTTCCACAA-3')  
 PCR pMAL-cri cloning .

5)

pQE9 cloning *agfB* *agfA* pQE sequencing  
 primer(forward; 5'-CGGATAACAATTTACACACAG-3', reverse; 5'-GTTCT  
 GAGGTCATTACTGG-3') sequence .  
 Dye-labelled terminator cycle sequencing ABI prism<sup>TM</sup> 310  
 genetic analyser . Sequence data SeqEd program

### 6) *E. coli* protein

protein cloned plasmid single colony  
 ampicillin(100µg/Ml) LB(Luria- Bertani) 37 overnight  
 culture , 1% 600nm 0.5 0.7 absorbance  
 0.1 1mM IPT G(isopropylthio- - D- galactoside)  
 induction . Induction 30 5 4,000g 15  
 cell pellet - 70 .  
 MBP fusion protein 1% tryptone, 0.5% yeast extract, 0.5%  
 NaCl 0.2% glucose 가 . glucose가 *E. coli*  
 chromosome maltose gene maltose binding  
 protein .

### 7) SDS- PAGE Western blotting

SDS- PAGE Lammlie . pQE9  
 , 8M urea(pH8.0) . SDS sample  
 buffer 13.5% SDS- PAGE electrophoresis Coomassie  
 brilliant blue protein band , PVDF  
 membrane 5% skim milk blocking , histidine antibody  
 immunoblot . pGEX- 2T 8M urea  
 12% SDS- PAGE electrophoresis , PVDF membrane  
 GST antibody . , pMAL- cri  
 expression 10% SDS- PAGE electrophoresis protein  
 .

### 8) MBP fused AgfA protein

Expression MBP fused AgfA protein amylose resin  
 . expression cell pellet PBS  
 sonication . Sonication 1,500rpm 15  
 . maltose- binding protein binding amylose resin(New  
 England Biolab.) 1Ml 1500rpm 2 ,

, column wash buffer(20mM Tris-Cl, 200mM NaCl, 1mM EDTA) 8×volume pre-equilibration . resin  
 cell lysate , 2 protein . protein  
 binding column wash buffer 12×volume 3  
 Elution buffer(10mM maltose in column buffer 1Mℓ 5 elution - 20

### 9) Aggregative fimbriae

*S. enteritidis* *S. typhimurium* thin aggregative fimbriae  
 . Collinson 1991 (*J Bacteriol.* 173;4773-4781)

10 plate CFA agar(*Infect. Immun.* 18;330-337) *Salmonella*  
 scrape 10mM Tris buffer(pH8.0) suspension Mℓ 0.1mg  
 RNase A 0.1mg DNase 가 .  
 MgCl2 1mM 가 37 20 lysozyme 1mg/Mℓ  
 가 , 37 40 . sodium  
 dodecyl sulfate(SDS) 1%가 가 37 30 .  
 insoluble material 12,100g, 25 , 15 .  
 10Mℓ Tris 가 100 5 가  
 . 2Mℓ SDS- PAGE  
 sample bufer(10% glycerol, 5% -mercaptoethanol, 2% SDS, 62.5mM  
 TrisHCl [pH6.8]) . 100 15 가 12%  
 polyacrylamide gel (3% stacking gel) 20mA 5 running .  
 stacking gel 가 distilled  
 deionized H2O , 95% ethanol  
 . dDW  
 0.2M glycine (pH1.5) dDW  
 - 20 .

## 10) Electrophoresis

thin aggregative fimbriae SDS-  
PAGE band 가 . insoluble fimbriae 90%  
formic acid 45  
Vacfuge . sample SDS-PAGE sample buffer  
polyacrylamide gel running .

## 11) Purified fimbriae

Bradford method purify fimbriae .

## 12)

New Zealand white rabbit 400 $\mu$ g AgfA protein complete  
Freund's adjuvant . 3 5  
AgfA protein incomplete Freund's adjuvant booster  
, 2 antibody .  
BALB/c ( ) 50 $\mu$ g 100 $\mu$ g complete  
Freund's adjuvant . 2 protein  
incomplete Freund's adjuvant booster , 2  
antibody .  
SPF . subunit protein  
50 $\mu$ g 100 $\mu$ g ISU 75 adjuvant , 2  
booster . *S. typhimurium rpoS* mutant  
subunit protein 50 $\mu$ g , *S.*  
*typhimurium rpoS* mutant , 2 booster .  
booster 2 4 antibody titer ,  
1 live *S. typhimurium* challenge .  
Challenge 2 antibody titer .

### 13) ELISA

AgfA antigen 0.1M bicarbonate buffer(pH9.6)  
microtiter plate (Maxisorb, Nunc) 4 overnight .  
Antigen coating plate 1% gelatin(in PBS) free binding site  
blocking . 1 PBST(PBS with 0.1% BSA, 0.05% Tween 20) 5  
, 1 37 1 . 5  
. 1 peroxidase conjugate goat  
anti-chicken antibody 1 , o-phenylenediamine dihydrochloride  
. o-phenylenediamine dihydrochloride phosphate citrate  
buffer(pH5.0) 25M $\ell$  1 tablet 30 $\mu\ell$  H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> .  
13 , 3N HCl , 405nm optical  
density .

**3. 3 : (mutants)**

( : )

**3-1. (*rpoS* gene)**

**1) Chromosomal DNA**

*S. enteritidis*, *S. gallinarum*, *S. pullorum*, *S. typhimurium*  
 tryptic soy broth 15,000 × g 5  
 567μℓ TE buffer(10mM Tris, 1mM EDTA, pH 8.0) 30μℓ 10%  
 SDS, 5μℓ proteinase K(20mg/Mℓ), 5μℓ RNase(10mg/Mℓ) 37  
 incubation . 100μℓ 5M NaCl 80μℓ CTAB/NaCl  
 (10% CTAB/0.7M NaCl) 가 65 10  
 chlorform/isoamyl alcohol(24:1) . 15,000 × g 5  
 phenol/chloroform/isoamyl alcohol(25:24:1) 가  
 . 500μℓ isopropanol 가  
 DNA 70% ethanol . 100μℓ TE buffer  
 spectrophotometer PCR .

**2) *rpoS* gene**

DNA template *rpoS* gene PCR  
 . *rpoS*-gene sequencing 3 (Head, Middle,  
 Tail) PCR . primer Table B. .

Table B. Primers for amplification of *rpoS* gene.

Head	forward primer	5' - TTGAATTCTGACTTGCTAGTTCCGTCAA
	reverse primer	5' - TTGGATCCAGCTCTTTAACAATGTGAAT
Middle	forward primer	5' - TTGAATTTCGGGCGATCATGAACCAAACC
	reverse primer	5' - TTGGATCCTCAACCTGAATCTGACGAACA
Tail	forward primer	5' - TTGAATTCTCGGTCTGCTCCCATATGAAG
	reverse primer	5' - TTAAGCTTAACCGATGATTTGTCCACG





- : 8 $\mu$ l Big Dye terminator ready reaction mix, 2 $\mu$ l template, 6.8  $\mu$ l DW, 3.2pmol pUC/M13 forward primer 3.2pmol pUC/M13 reverse primer PCR tube .
- : 96 10 , 50 5 , 60 4 25 cycles

Sequencing reaction products ethanol precipitation Big Dye terminator 25 $\mu$ l template suppression reagent resuspend 95 2 denature sequencing . Sequencing ABI prism 310 genetic analyzer Collection, Analysis, SeqEd software .

### 3- 2. *Salmonella* live mutant

1)

Table C

Luria Bertani(LB) , phage green indicator plate, 40% glucose, 2.5% alizarin yellow zz, 2% aniline blue 가 가 ampicillin(50 $\mu$ g/Ml), kanamycin(50 $\mu$ g/Ml), tetracycline(20 $\mu$ g/Ml) MudJ(km, lacZ)

Table C. *Salmonella* strains used in this experiment

STRAIN	SOURCE	RELEVANT GENOTYPE
JF2938	UK1	rpos:: MudJ
SF464	SF1	pNK972 transposase(Apr)
JF2933	UK1	rpos clone(Apr)
JF2690	UK1	rpos:: AP
<i>S. typhimurium</i>	CHICKEN	virulent
<i>S. enteritidis</i>	CHICKEN	virulent
<i>Sal. gallinarum</i>	CHICKEN	virulent

2) *S. typhimurium* *S. enteritidis* mutant

가) Phage

	Phage	P22	H5(P22	Phage)	
phage	<i>S. typhimurium</i>	<i>S. enteritidis</i>	LB	seed culture	
50μℓ	LB 5Mℓ	P22 phage 5μℓ	16		
chloroform 500μℓ	vortex	20-30		2500rpm	
30 centrifuge	screw cap tube				
chloroform 200μℓ	vortex	24		. H5	

) Phage titer test

	가	phage	infection	가	
	<i>S. typhimurium</i>	<i>S. enteritidis</i>	LB		
1/100 dilution	OD <sub>600</sub> =0.1	0.75%	soft		
agar 1.5:1		LB plate			
phage 10-1	10-6	plate			
	flock				

)

	P22	HT	105/1-int	Holly	Foster
Aliabadi				homologous	site
recombination			. Phage titer test	<i>S. typhimurium</i>	<i>S. enteritidis</i>
가 infection				JF2938	JF2690
culture	P22 phage	JF2938	JF2690	phage	
<i>S. typhimurium</i>	<i>S. enteritidis</i>	100μℓ	JF2938	JF2690	
phage 100μℓ	가	가	LB plate	cross	

JF 2938 *rpoS* gene mutation site P22

package *S. typhimurium* *S. enteritides* cross

kanamycin

green indicator plate H5 test

nonlysogen H2O2 test non bubbler ,

P22 phage package  
wild type back cross .

) **H5 test**

plate (*Salmonella typhimurium* × JF2938, *Salmonella enteritidis* × JF2690) non-lysogen  
green indicator plate (40% glucose, 2.5% allizalin yellow ZZ, 2% aniline blue) H5 phage plate streak  
tooth pick one colony streak  
infection non-lysogen .

) **Bubble test**

non-lysogen colony 가 가 plate restreak  
colony 30% H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> plate dropping  
non-bubbling colony screening *rpoS* gene knock-out .

) **ATR (acid tolerance response) test**

*rpoS* gene knock-out  
auxotrophic colony .  
50E salt solution (MgSO<sub>4</sub>·7H<sub>2</sub>O, Citric acid, K<sub>2</sub>HPO<sub>4</sub>, NaH(NH<sub>4</sub>)PO<sub>4</sub>·4H<sub>2</sub>O) + 40% glucose 가 SG broth screening  
colony 96 well culture SG broth HCl pH3.0  
broth 96 well replica tool 96 well  
pH3.0 well . replica tool  
plate over night culture knock-out colony .

2) *S. gallinarum* mutant

*S. gallinarum* *Salmonella* infection P22  
phage가 infection Tn10 transposase  
homologous recombination .

가) **transposase**

LT2/pNK92 transposase QIAGEN midi prep

) ***S. gallinarum* transformation**

SOB culture 1/100 OD540=0.29  
 ice 2 chilled 4°C, 6,000rpm 10  
 0.1M MgCl<sub>2</sub> 25Mℓ resuspend 5  
 0.1M CaCl<sub>2</sub> 12.5Mℓ resuspend ice 20 . 5  
 1Mℓ 0.1M CaCl<sub>2</sub> resuspend cell 100μℓ  
 trasposase 41°C water bath 90 heat shock 가  
 transformation .

) ***rpoS* clone**

Homologous recombination gene bank sequence  
 primer 5' end *Eco*RI *Hind*III restriction site PCR  
 pBR322 vector drug maker ampicillin  
 tetracycline maker .

) **Electroporation**

transformation LB (Ap,tet) culture 100Mℓ  
 LB 1/100 37°C OD600=0.7 4°C, 5,500 ×g  
 15 pellet  
 cold distilled water resuspend  
 500Mℓ cold distilled water , 10%  
 glycerol- water 2Mℓ , 200μℓ 20%  
 glycerol- water 60μℓ cell trasposase 3μℓ 1.35V  
 4 electroporation .

) ***rpoS* null mutation screening plasmid curing**

colony velvet plate replication  
 가 bubbler test ATR test *rpoS* null  
 mutation colony trasposase plasmid  
 chemical agent plasmid curing .

) **plasmid curing**

*rpoS* null mutation colony LB cell 103  
 104 LB acridine orange(1mg/Mℓ)

105 107 over night culture turbidity가 가 tube  
 plate colony  
 tooth pick ampicillin plate colony  
 screening .

**3) (virulence test)**

가) mouse

*Salmonella enteritidis*

(inoculumn)

wild type *S. enteritidis* *S. enteritidis* mutants colony LB broth  
 37 16 .  $1 \times 10^{10}$  cells/ $M\ell$

*S. enteritidis* 가 ICR  
 mouse(5 . male) 24 8 3 (A,B,C) A, B  
*S. enteritidis* wild type mutant  $200\mu\ell$   
 C LB broth  $200\mu\ell$   
 가 . 24 ,  
 가 .

*Salmonella typhimurium*

(inoculumn)

wild type *S. typhimurium* *S. typhimurium* mutant colony LB broth  
 37 16 .  $1 \times 10^{10}$  cells/ $M\ell$

*S. typhimurium* 가 BALB/c  
 mouse(5 . male) 24 8 3 (A,B,C) A, B  
*S. typhimurium* wild type mutant  $200\mu\ell$   
 C LB broth  $200\mu\ell$   
 가 . 24 ,

가 .

*Salmonella* mutant

mice , homogenizer 3Mℓ  
PBS , 2Mℓ PBS *S. typhimurium*, *S. enteritidis*  
wild type LB plate , mutant kanamycin LB plate  
150μℓ colony mutant  
H2O2 test .

) **Chicken**

(inoculum)

wild type *S. gallinarum* mutant colony LB broth  
37C 16 . 1 × 10<sup>8</sup>cells/Mℓ

*S. gallinarum* 가 chicken(5  
) 24 8 3 (A,B,C ) A B  
wild type *S. gallinarum* *S. gallinarum* mutants 500 μℓ  
(1 × 10<sup>8</sup>cells/Mℓ) C LB broth 500μℓ  
가 . 21 ,  
가 .

) ***Salmonella* mutant**

4 SPF 30 A (20 ) B (10 ) A  
*S. typhimurium* mutant 500μℓ (1 × 10<sup>8</sup>cells/Mℓ)  
2 2 (booster) 2 5 ( 7 ) A B wild type *S. typhimurium*  
500μℓ (1 × 10<sup>8</sup>cells/Mℓ) *S. typhimurium*  
. 2 2 , 4 7  
. 가 microagglutination test  
가 geometric mean score .

*Salmonella*

*Salmonella* .

4. 4 : ,

1)

*S. enteritidis*, *S. typhimurium*, *S. pullorum*, *S. gallinarum*

Outer membrane protein(OMP) detergent Sarkosyl  
- octyl- glucoside solubilizing molecular weight profile  
. Tryptic soy broth 37  
stationary phase cell harvest cell disrupture  
pellet non- ionic  
detergent Sarkosyl(2%) in 10mM HEPES - octyl- glucoside(1%) in  
10mM HEPES resuspending pellet 10mM  
Tris- Cl(pH7.2) resuspending dialysis . Outer membrane  
protein(OMP) SDS- PAGE  
sample , mercaptoethanol 가

2)

2

pQE9 vector *S. typhimurium agfB* *S. gallinarum agfA*,  
B cloning colony expression . ampicillin LB  
broth clone cell OD 0.5 0.6 IPTG final  
concentration 1mM 가 4 induction . Induction  
harvest sample buffer SDS- PAGE ,  
harvest cell lysis buffer(8M urea ) over night lysis whole  
cell lysate, whole cell lysate supernatant, precipitate  
SDS- PAGE . Expressed protein talon metal affinity resin  
binding denaturing condition purification  
large scale . Lysised cell talon metal affinity resin



binding elution buffer 10 gently mixing  
 sampling  
 SDS-PAGE . 2 *S. pullorum agfA, agfB*  
*S. enteritidis agfA* pGEX-2T vector GST fusion protein cloning  
 cell expression . ampicillin 2× YTA broth cloning  
 cell OD<sub>600</sub> 0.6 0.8 IPTG 가 0.3 mM  
 가 induction . sampling expression  
 SDS-PAGE .

3)

2 Maltose Binding Protein(MBP) fused protein  
 cloned cell expression .  
 tryptone 10g, NaCl 5g, yeast extract 5g, glucose 2g , ampicillin  
 가 . Over night culture -flask 2% inoculation  
 37 OD<sub>600</sub> 0.5 0.6 가 IPTG 가 0.3mM  
 가 32 induction  
 . Expressed *S. gallinarum agfA* purification amylose  
 resin . Harvested cell column buffer resuspending  
 sonicator cell disrupture centrifugation  
 amylose resin resuspending  
 binding . Binding column  
 buffer amylose resin resuspending washing elution  
 . 가 SDS-PAGE .

4) **cloning**

2  
*S. enteritidis agfA* subunit gene pMAL-CR1  
 cloning MBP-AgfA fused protein . *agfA* cloning *S.*  
*entiritidis* chromosomal DNA template *agfA* subunit DNA  
 PCR . Primer 5'-GCGGAATTCATG

AAACTTTTAAAAGTGG-3' 5'-CGCGTCGACATACTGGTTAGCCGTG  
GC-3' . PCR 94 5 min, 53 1 min, 72 1 min 1 cycle,  
94 1 min, 53 1 min, 72 1 min 30 cycle, 94 1 min, 53 1 min, 7  
2 1 min 1 cycle . *agfA* DNA 2% agarose gel size  
. DNA *EcoR* *Sal* Vector  
pMAL-CR1 *EcoR* *Sal* 16 ligation .  
Ligation mixture *E. coli DH5α* transformation transformant  
plasmid DNA *EcoR* *Sal* digest *agfA* DNA  
cloning . *agfA* cloning transformant  
MBP- AgfA fused protein . Transformant ampicillin  
LB media OD가 0.5 1 mM IPTG 가  
5 harvest SDS- PAGE MBP- AgfA subunit  
. MBP- AgfA fused protein *agfA* subunit  
harvested cell sonication lysis . Cell extract  
amylose resin 4 2 hr MBP- AgfA fused protein  
amylose resin binding amylose resin buffer 3 washing  
MBP- AgfA fused protein . amylose resin factor a  
4 16 hrs AgfA가 MBP  
SDS- PAGE AgfA .

### 5)

*S. enteritidis* 4 cloning  
, *S. gallinarum*, *S. pullorum* 2 cloning cell  
. Ampicillin LB clone cell OD<sub>600</sub> 0.5가  
(30 ) IPTG 1mM 가 4 induction . Cell  
harvest (6,000rpm, 10min, 4 ) column buffer(20mM Tris- Cl pH 7.4,  
200mM NaCl, 1mM EDTA) suspension final concentration 1mM  
PMSF 가 , sonication . 12,000rpm 30 (4 )  
crude cell extract , amylose resin

binding (4, 3) Column buffer 3 4 resin washing  
 elution buffer(10mM maltose, 20mM Tris-Cl pH 7.4, 200mM NaCl, 1mM  
 EDTA) elution SDS- PAGE .

Eluted *S. gallinarum* MBP-fusion AgfA protein eluted *S. pullorum*  
 MBP-fusion AgfA protein MBP FPLC Gel  
 permeation chromatography Ion exchange chromatography .

gel permeation chromatography Sephacryl S-200HR  
 , column V0=43.43Ml, Height=60cm, diameter=1.6cm, column  
 volume 120.637Ml , Eluted *S. gallinarum* MBP-fusion AgfA protein

OD<sub>280</sub>=3.0 eluted *S. pullorum* MBP-fusion AgfA protein  
 OD<sub>280</sub>=2.7 , 1Ml loading . peak  
 SDS- PAGE . Mono Q column Ion

exchange chromatography . Column volume =0.982Ml , buffer A  
 10mM Tris- Cl pH 8.0 , buffer B 1M Nacl in 10mM  
 Tris- Cl pH 8.0 buffer B 0M 1M

. eluted *S. gallinarum* MBP-fusion AgfA protein OD<sub>280</sub>=1.02  
 , 2Ml loading . peak SDS- PAGE .

6)

Expressed cell sonication crude cell extract amylose  
 resin binding (4, 3) Column buffer 3 4 resin washing  
 elution buffer(10mM maltose, 20mM Tris-Cl pH 7.4, 200mM NaCl,  
 1mM EDTA) elution SDS- PAGE .

*S. enteritidis* MBP-fusion AgfA protein 가  
 purity가 2 antibody

. 1 OD<sub>280</sub>=3.0 eluted *S. enteritidis* MBP-fusion AgfA protein  
 800µl PBS , incomplete adjuvant 2Ml  
 injection , 3 OD<sub>280</sub>=0.607 eluted *S. enteritidis*  
 MBP-fusion AgfA protein 1.5Ml PBS incomplete  
 adjuvant 1 booster injection , 4 2nd injection

(OD<sub>280</sub>=0.78, 1.6M $\emptyset$ ) 5 serum  
 4 가 antibody .  
 SDS-PAGE protein Semi-Dry transfer units(Pharmacia  
 Biotech. Co.) PVDF(polyvinylidene difluoride, Bio-Rad Co.) membrane  
 transfer . transfer blocking buffer(5% skim milk, 0.25M  
 Tris-Cl, pH 8.0) blocking 1 antibody 1:1000  
 O/N shaking .(Room Temperature) Washing solution(20mM  
 Tris-Hcl pH 7.5, 500mM NaCl, 0.05% tween- 20) 15 3 washing  
 biotinylated anti-rabbit IgG made in goat, secondary antibody  
 1:1000 2.5 binding . 10 3 washing  
 ABSolution(Avidin and biotinylated horseradish peroxidase, Vector  
 Co.) 45 10 3 washing . DAB(diamino-  
 benzidine, Vector Co.) solution  
 60kDa band antibody .

7) ,  
 3 *S. typhimurium* mutant OMP  
 wild type *S. typhimurium*  
 . LB (wild type)  
 (mutant, LB kanamycin ) O/N culture ,  
 inoculation stationary phase harvest . PBS harvest  
 cell 2 washing PBS suspension final  
 concentration 1mM PMSF , sonication  
 (6,000rpm, 20min, 4 ) debris , supernatant  
 .(30,000rpm, 1hr, 4 ) pellet 10mM  
 HEPES in 2% Sarkosyl suspension , 4 O/N inverting .  
 (30,000rpm, 1hr, 4 ) gelly pellet 10mM  
 Tris-Cl(pH 7.2) 1M $\emptyset$  suspension . OMP  
 SDS-PAGE .

8)

*S. typhimurium* mutant wild type 10  
7) (OMP) wild type mutant  
SDS-PAGE , wild type  
wild type SDS-PAGE ,  
mutant mutant SDS-PAGE .

### 3

#### 1. 1 :

##### 1) 가 ,

15 , 1,116 2 207 가  
paratyphoid

· Table 1-1

가

201 (17.9%) 가 82 (39.6%)

( ) 가 131

(11.6%), 가 81 (38.6%) 가

Table 1- 1. 가

*Salmonella*

		<i>Salmonella</i> (%)	
가		<i>Salmonella</i>	(%)
3	426	72(16.9)	48(11.0)
4	271	40(14.8)	24( 8.9)
8	419	89(21.0)	59(14.1)
15	1,116	201(17.9)	131(11.6)
1	129	50(38.3)	54(41.0)
1	78	32(41.0)	27(34.6)
2	207	82(39.6)	81(38.6)

serotyping

(Table 1-2), *S. typhimurium* 가 가

(14.2% - 19.5%) *S. pullorum*, *S. gallinarum*, *S. typhimurium* S.

*enteritidis* 가 212 61 (28.8%)

283 126 (44.5%)가

가

Table 1-2. serotyping

	(%)	(%)
<i>S. pullorum</i>	11( 5.2)	12 (4.2)
<i>S. gallinarum</i>	24(11.4)	26(14.2)
<i>S. typhimurium</i>	41(19.5)	40(14.2)
<i>S. enteritidis</i>	17( 8.1)	17( 6.0)
Other <i>Salmonella</i> serovars	58(27.6)	62(22.0)
	151(71.2)	157(55.5)
non- <i>Salmonella</i>	61(28.8)	126(44.3)
	212(100)	283(100)



2)

### sandwich ELISA

BALB/c SP2/0 mouse myeloma hybridoma 1 *S. pullorum* 16 ,  
*S. gallinarum* 12 , *S. typhimurium* 14 *S. enteritidis* 7  
, *S. pullorum* 3 clones, *S. gallinarum* 2 clones, *S.*  
*typhimurium* 2 clones *S. enteritidis* 1 clones (Table  
1-3). Hybridoma MAb isotypes IgG<sub>1</sub>, IgG<sub>3</sub>, IgG<sub>2a</sub>  
IgG<sub>2b</sub> , 2 8 , ELISA 8 32  
, AGP (Table 1-3). ELISA  
MAb Table 1-4.  
homologous antigen heterologous *Salmonella*  
*E. coli* , *Streptococcus*  
*spp.* MAb가 .  
MAb SP-17, SG-6, ST-9 SE-14 clones tryptose soy  
broth homologous antigen Sandwich ELISA  
(Table 1-5), MAb SP-17, SG-6 ST-9 1025CFU/0.1ml  
SE-14 1035CFU/0.1ml .

Table 1-3. Monoclonal antibody

Type of Bacteria	Clones	Isotypes	Homologous antigens		
			IFA	AGP	ELISA
<i>S. pullorum</i>	SP- 4	IgG1	+ (4)	- (0)	+ (16)
	SP- 16	IgG1	+ (4)	+ (2)	+ (32)
	SP- 17	IgG3	+ (8)	+ (4)	+ (16)
<i>S. gallinarum</i>	SG- 6	IgG2b	+ (2)	- (0)	+ (8)
	SG- 14	IgG1	+ (4)	+ (2)	+ (32)
<i>S. typhimurium</i>	ST- 1	IgG2b	+ (8)	- (0)	+ (16)
	ST- 9	IgG2a	+ (4)	- (0)	+ (16)
<i>S. enteritidis</i>	SE- 14	IgG1	+ (2)	- (0)	+ (16)

( ) : reactive titers of culture fluids

Table 1-4. Monoclonal antibody

Antigens tested	Reactivities of MAb by ELISA							
	SP- 4	SP- 16	SP- 17	SG- 6	SG14	ST- 1	ST- 9	SE- 14
<i>S. pullorum</i>	+ (32)	+ (16)	+ (64)	±(4)	-	-	-	±(2)
<i>S. gallinarum</i>	±(2)	-	±(2)	+ (32)	+ (64)	-	±(2)	-
<i>S. typhimurium</i>	-	-	±(4)	-	-	+ (64)	+ (32)	-
<i>S. enteritidis</i>	-	±(2)	-	-	±(2)	-	-	+ (32)
<i>E. coli</i> (3)	-	±(4)	-	-	±(4)	-	-	-
<i>Streptococcus spp</i> (2)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Salmonella</i> isolates(5)*	-	-	±(8)	-	-	-	±(4)	-

\* *Salmonella* B, D group

( ): Titers of ELISA for culture fluids

Table 1- 5. Sandwich ELISA *Salmonella*

Cell conc. of Sal(cfu/0.1ml)	ELISA value* against homologous antigens			
	SP- 17	SG- 6	ST - 9	SE- 14
1085	1.332	1.121	1.627	1.109
1075	1.119	1.012	1.118	1.010
1065	0.801	0.799	0.706	0.698
1055	0.698	0.591	0.495	0.193
1045	0.187	0.284	0.191	0.099
1035	0.078	0.083	0.087	<u>0.069</u>
1025	<u>0.057</u>	<u>0.066</u>	<u>0.059</u>	0.060
1015	0.045	0.063	0.050	0.058
101	0.036	0.045	0.042	0.049
Negative controls	0.034	0.046	0.035	0.051

\*OD at 490nm

Underlines = cut-off by mean of negative  $\pm$  4SD

### 3) PCR

*Salmonella* DNA Sfl primers Sef1 primers  
*sefA* PCR , Fig. 1-1 Fig. 1-3 *S.*  
*pullorum, S. gallinarum S. enteritidis* 488bp 513bp  
DNA 가 , *S. typhimurium* *Salmonella spp*  
*E. coli Streptococcus spp* . Sfl primers  
*Sal enteritidis* DNA 1 $\mu$ g, 100ng, 10ng, 1ng, 100pg, 10pg, 1pg,  
100tg, 10tg Fig. 1-2  
100pg 가 . 4 fimbrial type(*SEF21,*  
*SEF18, SEF17 SEF14) SEF14* thin fimbriae structural fimbria  
subunit *sefA* D1 group *S.*  
*enteritidis, S. pullorum S. gallinarum*

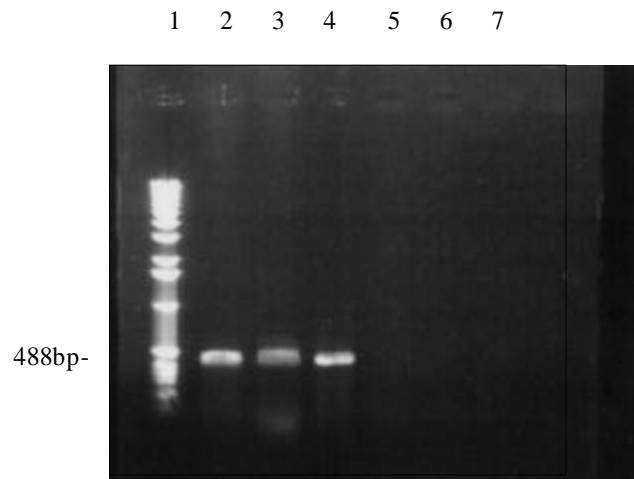


Fig. 1-1. Amplification patterns of *Salmonella* spp by PCR using Sef1 primers for *sejA* gene  
 Lane 1 : 1kb DNA ladder marker, Lane 2 : *S. enteritidis*, Lane 3 : *S. pullorum*, Lane 4 : *S. gallinarum*, Lane 5 : *S. typhimurium*, Lane 6 : *E. coli*, Lane 7 : *Streptococcus* spp

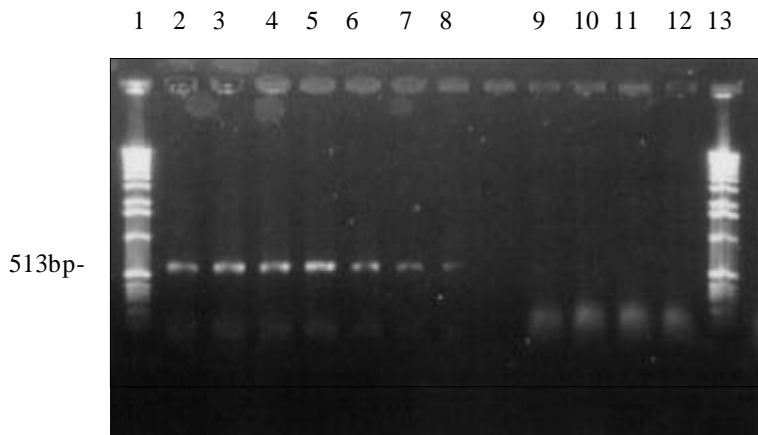


Fig. 1-2. Amplification patterns of *sejA* gene by PCR for DNA at various concentration using Sf1 primers  
 Lane 1 : 1kb DNA ladder marker, Lane 2 : 10µg , Lane 3 : 1µgng,  
 Lane 4 : 100ng, Lane 5 : 10ng, Lane 6 :1ng, Lane 7 : 100pg, Lane 8 :  
 10pg, Lane 9 : 1pg, Lane 10 : 100tg, Lane 11 : 10tg, Lane 12 : 1tg  
 Lane 13 : 1kb DNA ladder marker

Sf I primer *Salmonella* serogroup D1 *Sal. enteritidis*, *Sal. pullorum*, *Sal. gallinarum* PCR , 513bp DNA fragments가 (Fig. 1-3). *Sal. enteritidis* 33 , *Sal. pullorum* 22 , *Sal. gallinarum* 45 PCR , *Sal. enteritidis* 33 31 , *Sal. pullorum* 22 19 , *Sal. gallinarum* 45 42 513bp DNA band (Fig. 1-4). *Sal. enteritidis*, *Sal. pullorum*, *Sal. gallinarum* *Sal. typhimurium* 가 PCR , *Sal. enteritidis*, *Sal. pullorum*, *Sal. gallinarum* 가 513bp DNA , *Sal. typhimurium* 가 Salmonellosis 가 174 PCR , 36 가 513bp DNA (Fig. 1-5) sefA 가 36 가 , *Sal. enteritidis* 19 , *Sal. pullorum* 3 , *Sal. gallinarum* 11 *Salmonella* spp 3

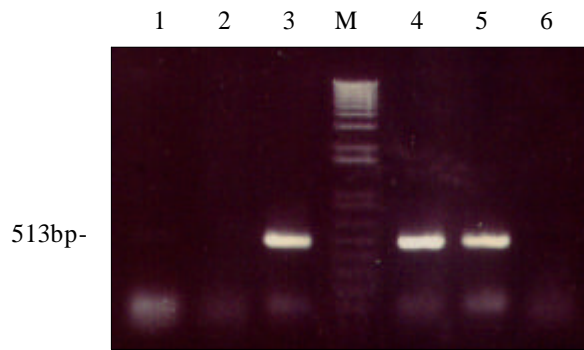


Fig. 1-3. Amplification pattern of *Salmonella* spp. by PCR using Sf I primer for *sefA* gene. Lane 1: *E. coli*, Lane 2: *Sal. typhimurium*, Lane 3: *Sal. enteritidis*, Lane M: 1Kb DNA marker, Lane 4: *Sal. pullorum*, Lane 5: *Sal. gallinarum*, Lane 6: *Streptococcus* spp.

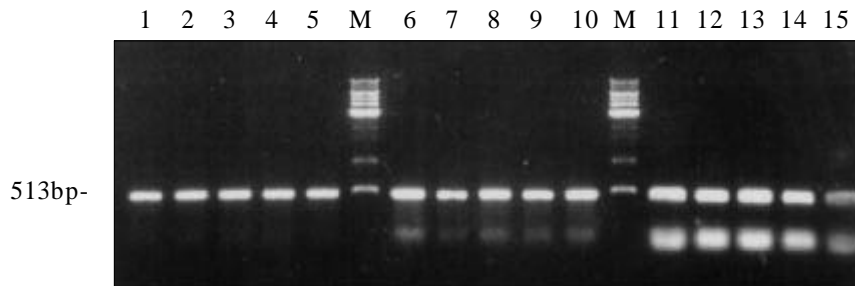
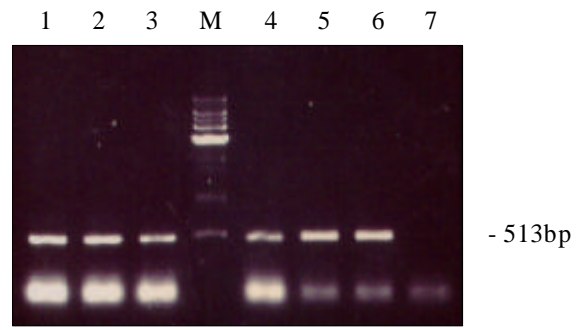
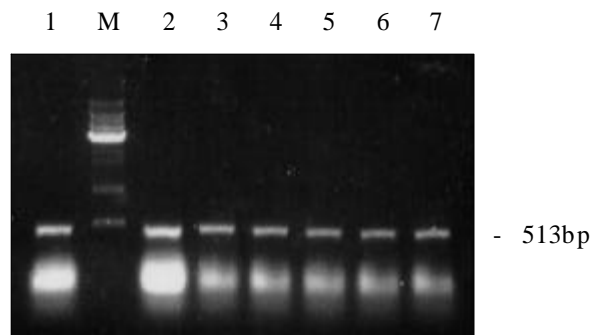


Fig. 1-4. Amplification pattern of *sefA* gene for the field isolates of *Salmonella* D1 serogroup. Lane M: 1Kb DNA marker, Arrows indicate the DNA fragments of 513bp, Lane 1-5: *Sal. enteritidis* isolates, Lane 6-10: *Sal. gallinarum* isolates, Lane 11-12: *Sal. pullorum* isolates.



A



B

Fig. 1-5. Amplification pattern of *Salmonella* from artificially and naturally contaminated chicken by PCR using Sf I primer for *sefA* gene.

- A) Specimens of artificially contaminated chicken. Lane M: 1Kb DNA marker, Arrows indicate the DNA fragments of 513bp, Lane 1-2: *Sal. enteritidis*, Lane 3-4: *Sal. gallinarum*, Lane 5-6: *Sal. pullorum*, Lane 7: *Sal. typhimurium*.
- B) Specimens of naturally contaminated chicken. Lane M: 1Kb DNA marker, Arrows indicate the DNA fragments of 513bp, Lane 1-7: *Salmonella* spp.



#### 4) Cleavage Patterns of PCR products

PCR products가 *sejA* gene *Sal. enteritidis*,  
*Sal. pullorum*, *Sal. gallinarum* *Sal. typhi* *Bam*HI  
156bp 357bp *Hae*III 173bp 340bp  
, *Bsu*36I, *Cla*I, *Eco*RI, *Hind*III, *Nco*I, *Not*I, *Sal*I, *Sma*I, *Xba*I *Xho*I  
.  
*sejA* gene

(Fig. 1- 6).

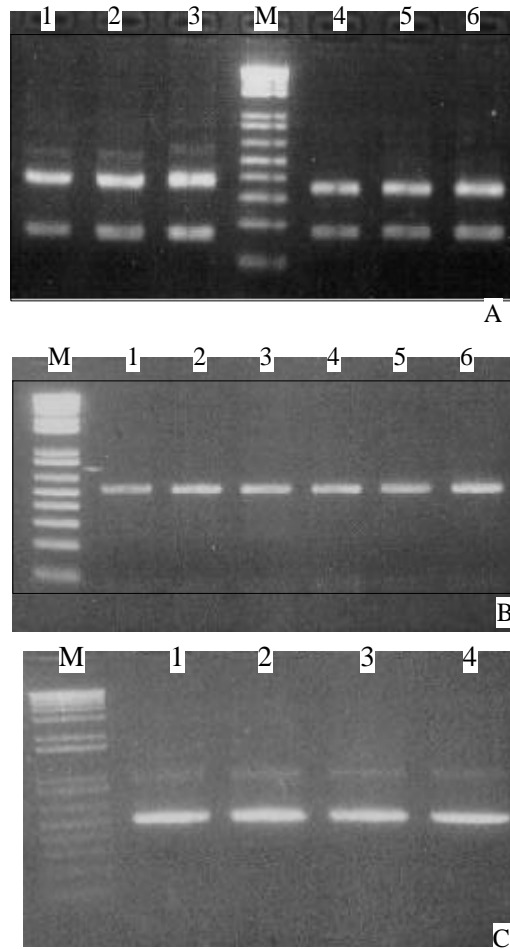


Fig. 1-6. Cleavage pattern of the PCR products amplified with Sf I primer digested with various restriction endonucleases.

- A) Lane M: 1Kb DNA marker, Lane 2: *Sal. enteritidis/Bam*HI, Lane 3: *Sal. gallinarum/ Bam*HI, Lane 4: *Sal. pullorum/Bam*HI, Lane 4: *Sal. enteritidis/Hae*III, Lane 5: *Sal. gallinarum/Hae*III, Lane 6: *Sal. pullorum/Hae*III.
- B) *sejA* gene of *Sal. enteritidis*. Lane M: 1Kb DNA marker, Lane 1: *Cla*I, Lane 2: *Eco*RI, Lane 3: *Hind*III, Lane 4: *Not*I, Lane 5: *Sal*I, Lane 6: *Sma*I.
- C) *sejA* gene of *Sal. enteritidis*. Lane M: 1Kb DNA marker, Lane 1: *Bsu*36I, Lane 2: *Nco*I, Lane 3: *Xba*I, Lane 4: *Xho*I.

5) *sejA* gene

Sf1 primer primer PCR *sejA* gene *EcoRI*  
*EcoRI* pGEX-2T vector (  
 plasmid pGEX-S14 ), DH5 competent cell transformation  
 가 LB agar ,  
 LB broth miniprep plasmid DNA *EcoRI*  
 1.5% agarose gel , *EcoRI* 0.5kb  
 insert DNA 4.9kb vector DNA (Fig.1-7). Insert DNA  
 plasmid *XhoI* linear DNA Centri · spin  
 column(Takara) DNA template

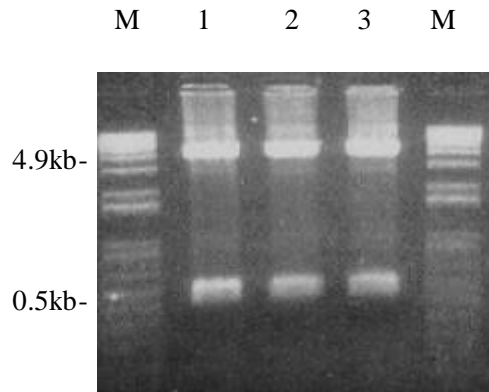


Fig. 1-7. Cleavage patterns of pGEX-S14 digested with *EcoRI*.

Lane 1-3 : pGEX-S14/*EcoRI*, Lane M : 1kb DNA ladder marker.

## 6) *sefA*

*Sal. enteritidis*, *Sal. gallinarum* *Sal. pullorum*  
Dye terminator cycle sequencing *sefA* gene ATG codon  
TAA termination codon 498 ,  
100% (Fig. 1-8),  
*Sal. enteritidis* *Sal. gallinarum* 99.6% , *Sal. enteritidis* *Sal.*  
*pullorum* 99.8% , *Sal. gallinarum* *Sal. pullorum* 99.8%  
homology (Table 1-6). *Salmonella* serogroup D  
*Salmonella spp* . ,  
89 326bp .

## 7) SefA protein

*sefA* SefA protein  
Fig. 1-9 165  
 , SefA protein  
*Sal. enteritidis* *Sal. gallinarum* 98.8% , *Sal. enteritidis* *Sal.*  
*pullorum* 99.4% , *Sal. gallinarum* *Sal. pullorum* 99.4%  
(Table 1-6). *Salmonella* serogroup D  
*Salmonella spp* . , 30 109  
*Sal. enteritidis* valine isoleucine , *Sal. gallinarum*  
glutamic acid threonine , *Sal. pullorum* glutamic acid  
isoleucine .  
SefA protein 1 N- asparagine-linked glycosylation site가  
, 1 cysteine 가 .

S. e. 1 atcgtaaat cagcatctgc agtagcagtt cttgctttaa ttgcatgtgg cagtgccac 60  
 S. g. -----  
 S. p. -----  
 S. e. i -----  
 S. g. i -----  
 S. p. i -----

\*

S. e. 61 gcagctggct ttgttgtaa caagcagtg gttcaggcag cggttactat tgcagctcag120  
 S. g. -----  
 S. p. -----  
 S. e. i -----  
 S. g. i ----- a- -----  
 S. p. i ----- a- -----

S. e. 121 aatacaacat cagccaactg gagtcaggat cctggcttta cagggcctgc tgttgctgct180  
 S. g. -----  
 S. p. -----  
 S. e. i -----  
 S. g. i -----  
 S. p. i -----

S. e. 181 ggtcagaaag ttgtactct cagcattact gctactggtc cacataactc agtatctatt240  
 S. g. -----  
 S. p. -----  
 S. e. i -----  
 S. g. i -----  
 S. p. i -----

S. e. 241 gcaggtaaag gggcttcggt atctggtggt gtagccactg tcccgttcgt tgatggacaa300  
 S. g. -----  
 S. p. -----  
 S. e. i -----  
 S. g. i -----  
 S. p. i -----

\*

S. e. 301 ggacagcctg ttttccgtgg gcgtattcag ggagccaata ttaatgacca agcaaatact360  
 S. g. -----  
 S. p. -----  
 S. e. i -----  
 S. g. i -----c-----  
 S. p. i -----

S. e. 361 ggaattgacg ggcttgcagg ttggcgagtt gccagctctc aagaacgct aaatgtcctt420  
 S. g. -----  
 S. p. -----  
 S. e. i -----  
 S. g. i -----  
 S. p. i -----

S. e. 421 gtcacaacct ttggtaaadc gaccctgccg gcaggtactt tcaactgacac cttctacgtt480  
 S. g. -----  
 S. p. -----  
 S. e. i -----  
 S. g. i -----  
 S. p. i -----

S. e. 481 cagcagatc aaaactaa 498  
 S. g. -----  
 S. p. -----  
 S. e. i -----  
 S. g. i -----  
 S. p. i -----

Fig. 1- 8. Comparison of the sequence of the *sejA* genes of the standard strains of *Sal. enteritidis*(S.e.), *Sal. gallinarum*(S.g.), *Sal. pullorum*(S.p.), and the isolates of *Sal. enteritidis*(S.e.i), *Sal. gallinarum*(S.g.i) and *Sal. pullorum*(S.p.i). The two positions at which a base changes occurs, 89 and 326bp, are marked by an asterisk(\*).

```

S. e. i. 1 MRKSA SAVAV TATTA CCSAH AACEV CNKAV VQAAV TIAAO NTTSA 45
S. e. i. -----
S. g. i. -----
S. p. i. -----F-----E-----

46 NMSND PCETC PAVAA GOKVC TISIT ATCPH NSVSI AGRCA SVSQC 90
-----
-----
-----
-----

91 VATVP EVDCC GPVVE RCRTQ * CANIN DNANT CTDCI ACMRV ASSQF 135
-----
-----
-----T-----
-----

136 TINVD VTTEC KSTID ACFET ATEVV GQVON 165
-----
-----
-----
-----

```

Fig. 1-9. A comparison of the deduced amino acid sequences of the SEF14 protein of the standard strains of *Sal. enteritidis*(S.e.), *Sal. gallinarum*(S.g.), *Sal. pullorum*(S.p.), and the isolates of *Sal. enteritidis*(S.e.i), *Sal. gallinarum*(S.g.i) and *Sal. pullorum*(S.p.i). A dash indicates an identical residue. The deduced N-glycosylation sites were underlined. The two positions at which a base changes occurs, 89 and 326bp, are marked by an asterisk(\*).

Table 1-6. Summary of the homology nucleotide and amino acid sequences among isolates of *Salmonella spp.*

<i>sefA</i> gene	S.e.i/S.g.i	S.e.i/S.p.i	S.p.i/S.g.i
Nucleotide sequence	496/498	497/498	497/498
homology(%)	99.6	99.8	99.8
Amino acid sequence	163/165	164/165	164/165
homology(%)	98.8	99.4	99.4

S.e.i : *Sal. enteritidis* isolate, S.g.i : *Sal. gallinarum* isolate, S.p.i : *Sal. pullorum* isolate

## 8) Dot blot hybridization

*SejA* probe                      Dot blot hybridization                      *Salmonella* serogroup D1  
DNA                      PCR                      DNA

(Fig.1- 10). *Salmonella* serogroup D1                      *Salmonella typhimurium*, *E. coli*,  
*Streptococcus spp*                      *Staphylococcus spp*                      .

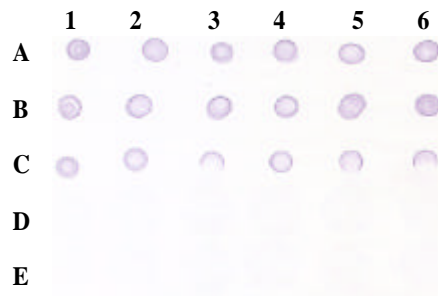


Fig. 1-10. Dot-blot hybridization demonstrating the specificity for *Salmonella* serogroup D1 of the *sefA* probe.

A) *S. enteritidis*, B) *S. gallinarum*, C) *S. pullorum*, D) 1-3: *S. typhimurium*,  
4-6: Other *Salmonella spp*, E) 1-2: *E. coli*, 3-4: *Streptococcus spp*, 5-6:  
*Staphylococcus spp*. A-C) 1: standard strain, 2-6: isolated strains



9) 가 RIDEA

OMP *agjA* 0.5, 1.0 2.0  $\mu\text{g}/\text{Ml}$  petri dish  
*Sal. enteritidis*  
 RIDEA (Table 1-7). OMP *agjA* 0.5  $\mu\text{g}/\text{Ml}$  5.7  
 5.8mm 5.8 6.3mm, 1.0  $\mu\text{g}/\text{Ml}$  8.4 9.8mm 7.9 8.3mm 2.0  $\mu\text{g}/\text{Ml}$   
 8.4 9.9mm 9.3 9.8mm . 2.0  $\mu\text{g}/\text{Ml}$   
 OMP . 1.0 $\mu\text{g}/\text{Ml}$

Table 1-7. Effects of Antigen Concentration on RIDEA

Sera	No. of sera	OMP ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{ml}$ )			<i>agjA</i> ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{ml}$ )		
		0.5	1.0	2.0	0.5	1.0	2.0
Positive*							
Rabbit	2	5.7**	9.8	11.8	6.3	8.3	9.8
Chickens	2	5.8	8.4	10.3	5.8	7.9	9.3
Negative+							
Rabbit	3	<4.0	<4.0	<4.0	<4.0	<4.0	<4.0
Chickens	3	<4.0	<4.0	4.6	<4.0	<4.0	<4.0

\*The sera prepared by immunization of *Sal. enteritidis*.

\*\* The values represent diameter(mm) of RIDEA.

+ The normal healthy rabbits and one day-old chickens.

**10) RIDEA- *agfA* or - OMP and ELISA- *agfA* or - OMP**

*agfA* OMP RIDEA ELISA *Salmonella*  
*spp* *E. coli* (Table  
 1- 8), RIDEA- *agfA* RIDEA- OMP *Salmonella spp*  
 (>7.8mm) , *E. coli*  
 RIDEA- *agfA* (<4.0mm) ,  
 RIDEA- OMP (4.8- 8.8mm) 가 (Fig. 1- 11).  
 ELISA ELISA- *agfA* ELISA- OMP *Salmonella*  
*spp* (OD>0.38) ,  
*E. coli* ELISA- *agfA*  
 (OD<1.5) , ELISA- OMP (OD cut off: 0.15 in rabbit  
 sera; 0.17 in chickensera) 가 .

Table 1-8. Sensitivity and specificity of RIDEA- *agjA*/- OMP and ELISA- *agjA*/- OMP

Sera	No. of sera	RIDEA- <i>agjA</i>	RIDEA- OMP	ELISA- OMP	ELISA- <i>agjA</i>
Rabbit					
<i>Sal. typhimurium</i>	2	9.8- 11.7*	9.7- 12.7	0.75- 0.83	0.66- 0.86
<i>Sal. enteritidis</i>	2	8.1- 9.4	8.5- 11.4	0.65- 1.18	0.54- 0.97
<i>Sal. pullorum</i>	2	7.8- 9.6	8.8- 11.6	0.55- 0.90	0.38- 0.88
<i>E. coli</i> (O:111)	1	<4.0	6.5- 8.8	0.41- 0.57	0.13- 0.17
<i>E. coli</i> (O:157)	1	<4.0- 4.8	4.8- 7.4	0.14- 0.25	0.13- 0.16
Negative sera	3	<4.0	<4.0- 5.0	0.09- 0.33	0.08- 0.12
Chicken					
<i>Sal. typhimurium</i>	2	8.6- 9.8	7.6- 12.8	0.53- 0.98	0.69- 0.78
<i>Sal. enteritidis</i>	2	8.1- 10.7	8.1- 10.7	0.49- 0.84	0.54- 0.87
<i>Sal. pullorum</i>	2	8.9- 9.7	8.9- 9.7	0.60- 0.91	0.44- 0.59
<i>E. coli</i> (O:111)	1	<4.0- 4.5	6.5- 8.5	0.24- 0.37	0.12- 0.20
<i>E. coli</i> (O:157)	1	<4.0	5.8- 8.0	0.14- 0.25	0.13- 0.15
Negative sera	3	<4.0	<4.0- 4.8	0.12- 0.24	0.09- 0.13

\* The values represent the range of diameter(mm) in RIDEA. Each samples were tested by triplicate.

The data in ELISA represent the range of OD values at 490nm. P/N cut-off points = 4 × sd of the mean of negative sera : 0.15 in rabbit sera and 0.17 in chicken sera

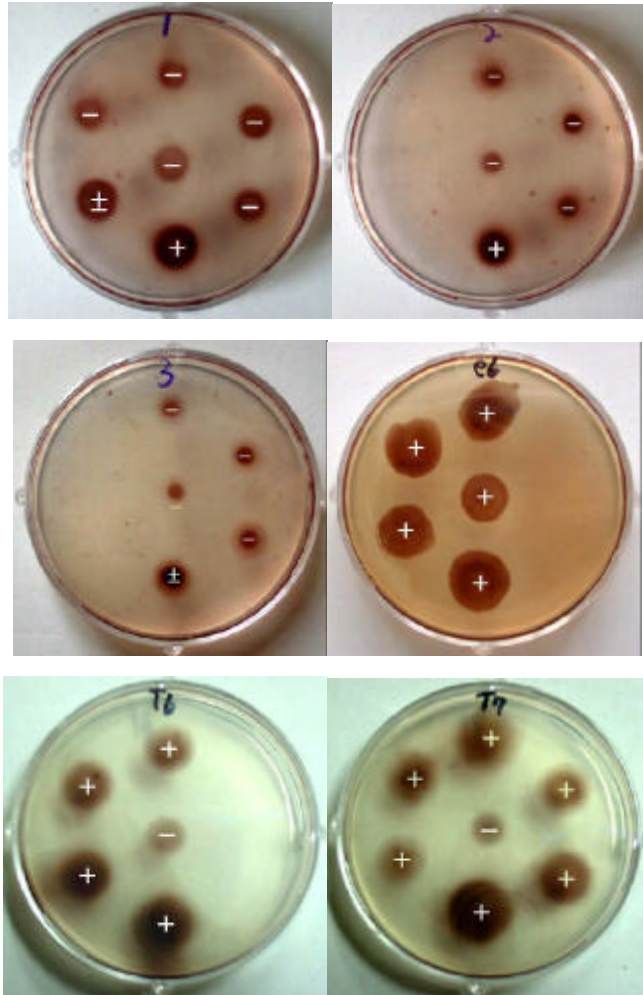


Fig 1-11. Various patterns of RIDIA showing the negative(<math>< 4\text{mm}</math>), intermediate(4.0 - 5.0mm) and positive(> 5.0mm) reaction.

11) RIDEA-*agjA*/ - OMP and ELISA-*agjA* 가

*Sal. pullorum-gallinarum* whole blood plate agglutination test  
 14.2 22.9% 3 (A, B, C)  
 0.8 1.15% 2 (D, E)  
 RIDEA-*agjA*, RIDEA-OMP ELISA-*agjA*  
 (Table1-9). A, B, C RIDEA-*agjA*, RIDEA-OMP  
 ELISA-*agjA* 24.8%, 36.4% 21.5% , D, E  
 13.8%, 29.4% 17.6% RIDEA-*agjA*  
 ELISA-*agjA* RIDEA-OMP .  
 RIDEA-OMP 가  
 RIDEA-*agjA* .  
 RIDEA-*agjA*  
 , 가 가 .

Table 1-9. Field application of the RIDEA-*agfA* in comparison with ELISA-*agfA* and RIDEA-OMP

Poultry Farms	RIDEA- <i>agfA</i>	RIDEA-OMP	ELISA- <i>agfA</i>
Heavily- infected*			
A	12/44(27.3)	16/44(36.4)	11/44(25.0)
B	6/32(18.8)	11/32(34.4)	5/32(15.6)
C	12/45(26.7)	17/45(37.8)	10/45(22.2)
Subtotal	30/121(24.8)	44/121(36.4)	26/121(21.5)
Lower- infected**			
D	4/27(14.8)	8/27(29.6)	4/27(14.8)
E	3/24(12.5)	7/24(29.2)	5/24(20.8)
Subtotal	7/51(13.8)	15/51(29.4)	9/51(17.6)
Total	37/172(21.5)	59/172(34.3)	35/172(20.3)

Positive rate by whole blood plate agglutination test for *Sal. pullorum - gallinarum*

\* 14.2 22.9% \*\* 0.8 1.15%

2. 2 :

### subunit protein

( : )

1)

*S. enteritidis*, *S. typhimurium*, *S. pullorum*, *S. gallinarum*

CTAB solution chromosomal DNA .  
chromosomal DNA template PCR .

AgfB AgfA , purify

가 . 6× Histidine tagging

pQE9(Qiagen) , GST (Glutathion S transferase) fusion protein

pGEX- 2T(Pharmacia), MBP (maltose binding protein) fusion protein

pMAL- cri(New England Biolab)

.

*agfA agfB* gene PCR ,

430bp 540bp band가 (Fig.2- 1).

insert가 cloning 가

가 . *Sal. enteritidis*

Fig.2- 2. .

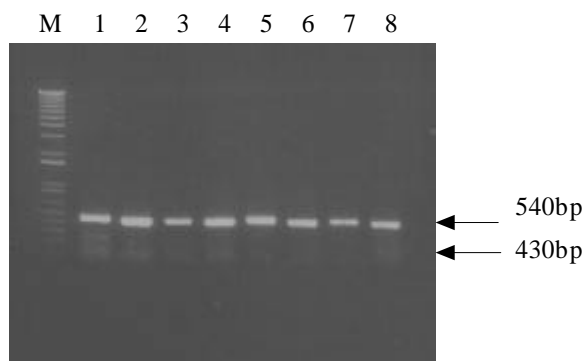


Fig.2- 1A. Amplified PCR products of *agjB* and *agjA* genes of *Salmonella* spp. (lane M; 1kb marker, lane 1; *Se agjA*, lane 2; *Se agjB*, lane 3; *Sp agjA*, lane 4; *Sp agjB*, lane 5; *Sg agjA*, lane 6; *Sg agjB*, lane 7; *St agjA*, lane 8; *St agjB*).

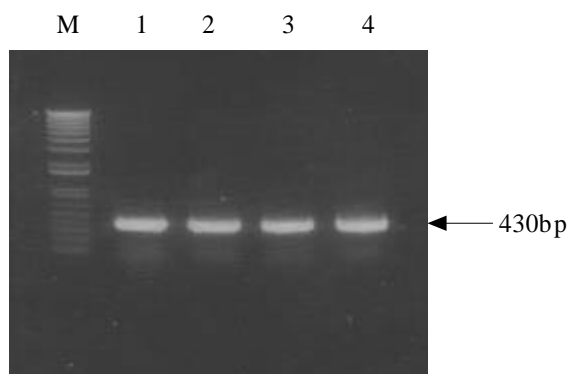


Fig.2- 1B. Amplified PCR products of new-*agjA* genes of *Salmonella* spp. (lane M; 1kb marker, lane 1; *Se new-agjA*, lane 2; *Sp new-agjA*, lane 3; *Sg new-agjA*, lane 4; *St new-agjA*).



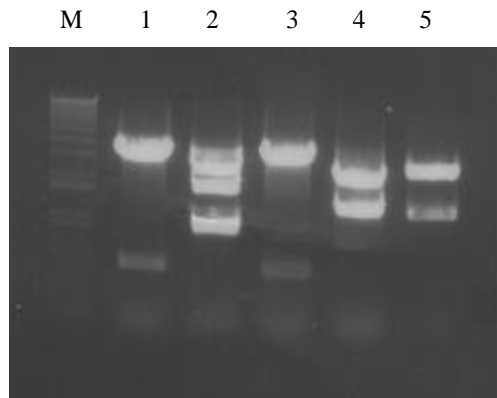


Fig.2- 2A. The cleavage patterns of cloned plasmid pQE9/eA and pQE9/eB (lane M; 1kb marker, lane 1; eA *Bam*HI and *Pst*I: 3440 & 456bp, lane 2; eA *Sca*I: 1974, 921 & 849bp, lane 3; eB *Bam*HI and *Pst*I: 3440 & 432bp, lane 4; eB *Acc*I: 2479 & 1377bp, lane 5; eB *Nde*I: 1245 & 2611bp).

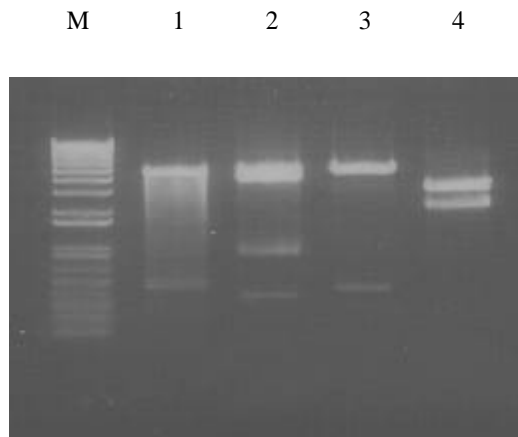


Fig.2- 2B. The cleavage patterns of cloned plasmid pGEX- 2T/eA and pGEX- 2T/eB (lane M; 1kb marker, lane 1; eA *Bam*HI and *Eco*RI: 4948 & 455bp, lane 2; eA *Sca*I: 4117, 917 & 364bp, lane 3; eB *Bam*HI and *Pst*I: 4948 & 432bp, lane 4; eB *Nde*I and *Eco*RV: 3188 & 2186bp).

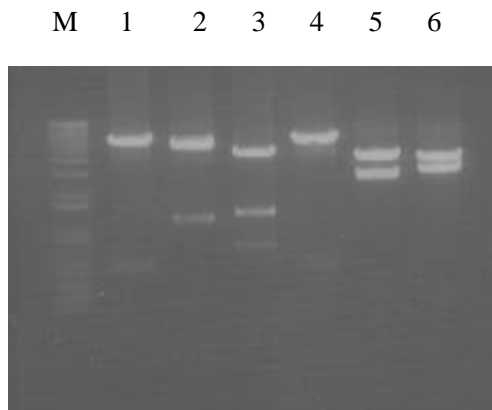


Fig.2- 2C. The cleavage patterns of cloned plasmid pMAL- cri/eA and pMAL- cri/eB (lane M; 1kb marker, lane 1; eA *Bam*HI and *Pst*I: 6133 & 455bp, lane 2; eA *Sca*I: 5373 & 1193bp,, lane 3; eA *Dra*I: 4506, 1349 & 692bp, lane 4; eB *Bam*HI and *Pst*I: 6133 & 431bp, lane 5; eB *Nde*I: 3965 & 2577bp, lane 6; eB *Acc*I: 3730 & 2811bp).

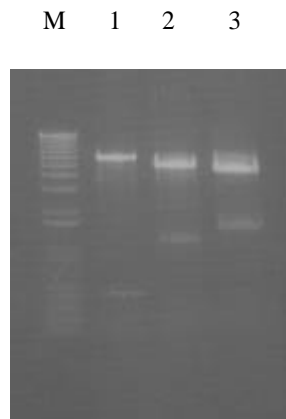


Fig.2- 2D. The cleavage patterns of cloned plasmid pMAL- cri/eAN and pMAL- cri/eBN by restriction enzyme (lane M; 1kb marker, lane 1; eAN *Bam*HI and *Pst*I: 6133 & 396bp, lane 2; eAN *Sca*I: 5313 & 1193bp, lane 3; eAN *Nar*I: 4722 & 1785bp).

2)

pQE9 plasmid pQE sequencing primer; Type / primer  
5'-CGGATAACAATTTACACAG-3', Reverse Sequencing primer 5'-GTT  
CTGAGGTCATTACTGG-3' forward reverse sequencing  
. *agjA* sequence *Sal. enteritidis*, *Sal. pullorum*, *Sal.*  
*gallinarum* *Sal. enteritidis* original sequence, *Sal.*  
*typhimurium* *Sal. typhimurium* original sequence  
(Fig.2- 3A). , *agjA* 6 15 sequence가 A G  
primer sequence, *Sal. typhimurium*  
5 sequence가 original 가 primer *Sal.*  
*enteritidis* sequence . *agjB* sequence  
*Sal. enteritidis* original sequence  
(Fig.2- 3B). *Sal. typhimurium* *csgB* gene sequence가  
*Sal. enteritidis* *agjB* gene sequence가, *Sal.*  
*typhimurium* *agjB* gene band가 *csgB* gene PCR

SeA(Orig.)	ATG AAA CTT TTA AAA GTG GCA GCA TTC GCA GCA ATC GTA GTT TCT GGC AGT GCT CTG GCT	60
SeA(Rec.)	--- --G --- --G --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	60
SnA(Rec.)	--- --G --- --G --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	60
SgA(Rec.)	--- --G --- --G --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	60
	* * * * *	
SeA(Orig.)	GGC GTC GTT CCA CAA TGG GGC GGC GGC GGT AAT CAT AAC GGC GGC GGC AAT AGT TCC GGC	120
SeA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	120
SnA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	120
SgA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- -A --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	120
	* * * * *	
SeA(Orig.)	CCG GAC TCA ACG TTG AGC ATT TAT CAG TAC GGT TCC GCT AAC GCT GCG CTT GCT CTG CAA	180
SeA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	180
SnA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	180
SgA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- -G --- --- --- --- --- ---	180
	* * * * *	
SeA(Orig.)	AGC GAT GCC CGT AAA TCT GAA ACG ACC ATT ACC CAG AGC GGT TAT GGT AAC GGC GCC GAT	240
SeA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	240
SnA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	240
SgA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	240
	* * * * *	
SeA(Orig.)	GTA GGC CAG GGT GCG GAT AAT AGT ACT ATT GAA CTG ACT CAG AAT GGT TTC AGA AAT AAT	300
SeA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --C --- --C --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --C ---	300
SnA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --T --- --T --- --- --- --- --- --- --- G--- --- --T ---	300
SgA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --C --- --C --- --- --- --- --- --- --- A--- --- T--- --C ---	300
	* * * * *	
SeA(Orig.)	GCC ACC ATC GAC CAG TGG AAC GCT AAA AAC TCC GAT ATT ACT GTC GGC CAA TAC GGC GGT	360
SeA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- -G- --- T- --- --- --- --- ---	360
SnA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- -A- --- G- --- --- --- --- ---	360
SgA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	360
	* * * * *	
SeA(Orig.)	AAT AAC GCC GCG CTG GTT AAT CAG ACC GCA TCT GAT TCC AGC GTA ATG GTG CGT CAG GTT	420
SeA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	420
SnA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	420
SgA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	420
	* * * * *	
SeA(Orig.)	GGT TTT GGC AAC AAC GCC ACG GCT AAC CAG TAT TAA	456
SeA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	456
SnA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	456
SgA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	456
	* * * * *	
StA(Orig.)	ATG AAA CTT TTA AAA GTG GCA GCA TTC GCA GCA ATC GTA GTT TCT GGC AGT GCT CTG GCT	60
StA(Rec.)	--- --G --- --G --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	60
	* * * * *	
StA(Orig.)	GGC GTC GTT CCA CAA TGG GGC GGC GGC GGT AAT CAT AAC GGC GGC GGC AAT AGT TCC GGC	120
StA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	120
	* * * * *	
StA(Orig.)	CCG GAT TCC ACG TTG AGC ATT TAT CAG TAC GGT TCC GCT AAC GCT GCG CTT GCT CTG CAA	180
StA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	180
	* * * * *	
StA(Orig.)	AGC GAT GCC CGT AAA TCT GAA ACG ACC ATT ACC CAG AGC GGT TAT GGT AAC GGC GCC GAT	240
StA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	240
	* * * * *	
StA(Orig.)	GTA GGC CAG GGT GCG GAT AAC AGT ACT ATT GAA CTG ACT CAG AAT GGT TTC AGA AAC AAT	300
StA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	300
	* * * * *	
StA(Orig.)	GCC ACC ATC GAC CAG TGG AAC GCT AAA AAC TCC GAT ATT ACT GTC GGC CAA TAC GGC GGT	360
StA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- -T --- --- ---	360
	* * * * *	
StA(Orig.)	AAT AAC GCC GCG CTG GTT AAT CAG ACC GCA TCT GAT TCC AGC GTA ATG GTG CGT CAG GTT	420
StA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	420
	* * * * *	
StA(Orig.)	GGT TTT GGC AAC AAC GCC ACG GCT AAC CAG TAT TAA	456
StA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --A C- --- --- --- --- --- AAT	456

Fig.2- 3A. Comparison of nucleotide sequences of *agjA*.

			*		*		*		*		*		*		*		*		*		
SeB(Org.)	ATG	TIG	ACA	ATA	CTG	GGT	GCG	CCT	GGG	ATT	GCA	ACC	GCG	ACA	AAT	TAT	GAT	CTG	GCT	CGT	60
SeB(Rec.)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	60
SpB(Rec.)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	60
SqB(Rec.)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	60
StB(Rec.)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	60
			*		*		*		*		*		*		*		*		*		*
SeB(Org.)	TCA	GAA	TAT	AAT	TTT	GCG	GTA	AAT	GAA	TIA	AGC	AAG	TCT	TCA	TTT	AAT	CAG	GCG	GCC	ATT	120
SeB(Rec.)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	120
SpB(Rec.)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	120
SeB(Rec.)	---	-G	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	-G	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	120
StB(Rec.)	---	-G	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	-A	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	120
			*		*		*		*		*		*		*		*		*		*
SeB(Org.)	ATT	GGT	CAA	GTC	GGC	ACG	GAT	AAT	AGT	GCC	AGA	GTA	CGC	CAG	GAA	GGA	TCA	AAA	CIA	TIG	180
SeB(Rec.)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	180
SpB(Rec.)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	180
SqB(Rec.)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	180
StB(Rec.)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	180
			*		*		*		*		*		*		*		*		*		*
SeB(Org.)	TCC	GTT	ATT	TCA	CAA	GAA	GGA	GGA	AAT	AAT	CGG	GCG	AAA	GTC	GAC	CAG	GCA	GGG	AAT	TAT	240
SeB(Rec.)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	240
SpB(Rec.)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	240
SeB(Rec.)	---	---	---	-G	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	240
StB(Rec.)	---	---	---	-A	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	240
			*		*		*		*		*		*		*		*		*		*
SeB(Org.)	AAC	TTT	GCG	TAT	ATT	GAG	CAA	ACG	GGC	AAT	GCC	AAC	GAT	GCC	AGT	ATA	TCG	CAA	AGC	GCT	300
SeB(Rec.)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	300
SpB(Rec.)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	300
SqB(Rec.)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	300
StB(Rec.)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	300
			*		*		*		*		*		*		*		*		*		*
SeB(Org.)	IAC	GGT	AAT	AGT	GCA	GCT	ATT	ATC	CAG	AAA	GGT	TCT	GGA	AAT	AAG	GCC	AAT	ATT	ACC	CAG	360
SeB(Rec.)	---	---	---	---	-G	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	360
SpB(Rec.)	---	---	---	---	-TG	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	360
SqB(Rec.)	---	---	---	---	-CG	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	360
StB(Rec.)	---	---	---	---	-CG	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	360
			*		*		*		*		*		*		*		*		*		*
SeB(Org.)	IAC	GGT	ACG	CAG	AAA	ACA	GCA	GTT	GTA	GTG	CAG	AAA	CAG	TCG	CAT	ATG	GCT	ATT	CGC	GTC	420
SeB(Rec.)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	420
SpB(Rec.)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	420
SqB(Rec.)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	420
StB(Rec.)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	420
			*		*		*		*		*		*		*		*		*		*
SeB(Org.)	ACC	CAA	CGC	TAA																	432
SeB(Rec.)	---	---	---	---																	432
SpB(Rec.)	---	---	---	---																	432
SqB(Rec.)	---	---	---	---																	432
StB(Rec.)	---	---	---	---																	432

Fig.2- 3B. Comparison of nucleotide sequences of *agjB*

3)

가) pQE9 cloning plasmid *E.coli* M15 host expression .  
Recombinant single colony 37 overnight culture  
1% seeding , 1mM IPTG 30 induction .  
protein SDS- PAGE histidine antibody  
Western blotting (Fig.2- 4). Fig.2- 4  
pQE system protein 16kDa AgfB protein

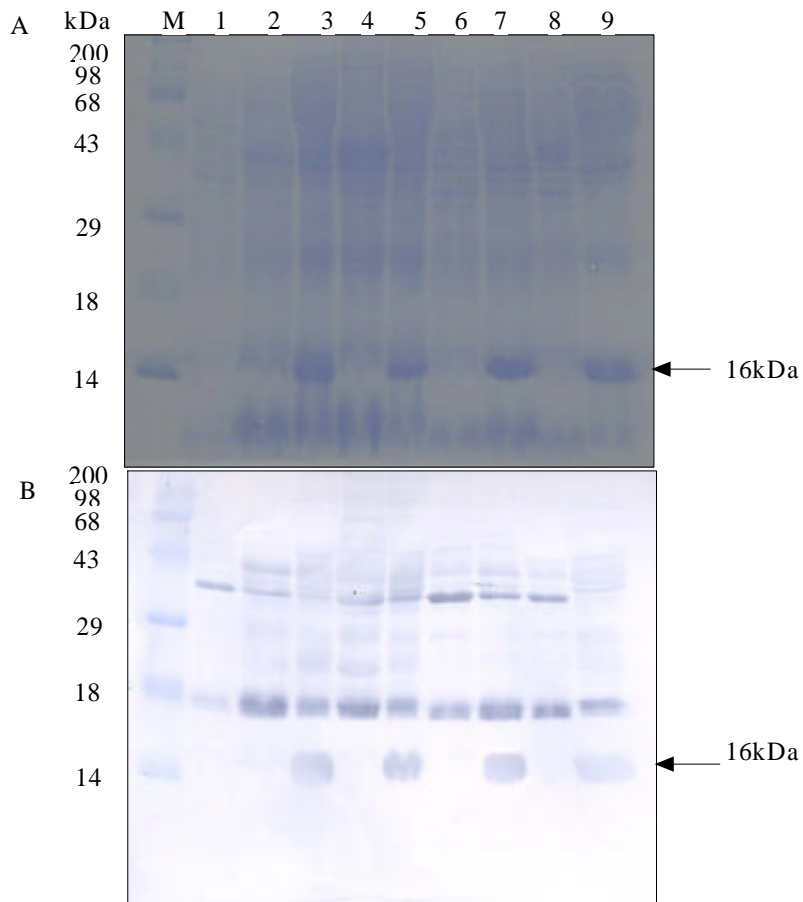


Fig.2- 4. SDS- PAGE(A) and Western blot(B) analysis of *E.coli* M15 harboring plasmid pQE9 (lane M; broad range molecular marker, lane 1; pQE9, lane 2; pQE/eA, lane 3; pQE/eB, lane 4; pQE/pA, lane 5; pQE/pB, lane 6; pQE/gA, lane 7; pQE/gB, lane 8; pQE/tA, lane 9; pQE/tB). The arrow is expressed protein.

) pGEX- 2T cloning plasmid *E.coli* JM109 host expression  
 , IPTG 0.1mM 30 induction .  
 protein GST antibody Western blot  
 , AgfA AgfB protein (Fig.2- 5).  
 pGEX- 2T protein AgfA  
 GST fusion form fusion size 42kDa band  
 , control GST 26kDa 2 3kDa가  
 band( 29kDa)가 .  
 , signal sequence 20  
 가 가 .



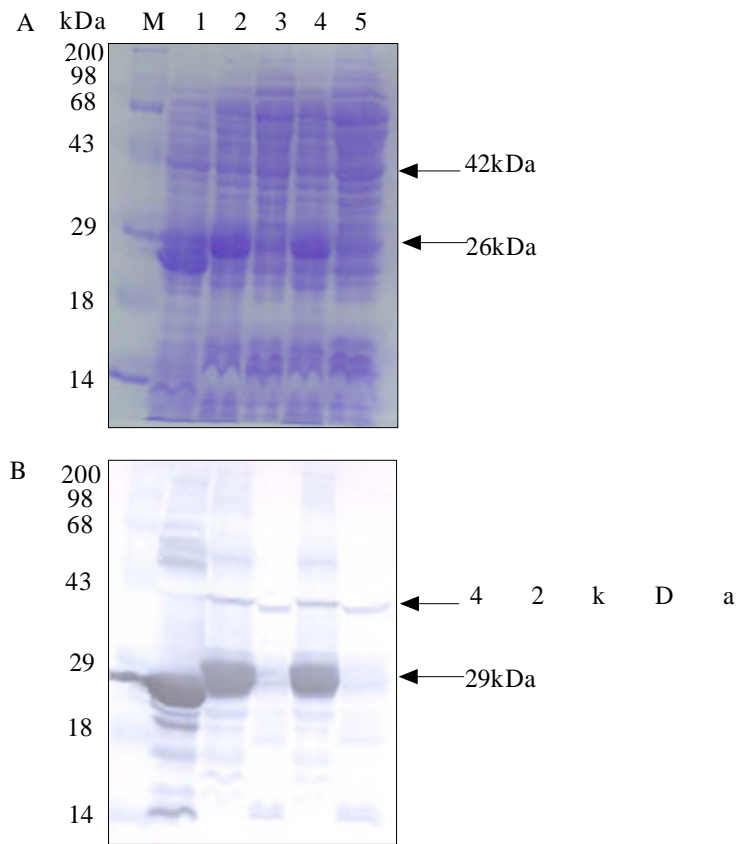


Fig.3-5. SDS- PAGE(A) and Western blot(B) analysis of *E.coli* JM109 harboring plasmid pGEX-2T (lane M; broad range molecular marker, lane 1; pGEX-2T, lane 2; pGEX/eA, lane 3; pGEX/eB, lane 4; pGEX/pA, lane 5; pGEX/pB). The arrow is the fusion protein.

) pMAL-cri *E. coli* XL1- blue MRF host ,  
 IPTG 0.5mM ,  
 glucose 가 . glucose가 *E. coli* chromosome  
 maltose MBP fusion  
 protein (Fig.2- 6).

. Control MBP size 42kDa , fusion  
 60kDa AgfA band . signal  
 sequence new - AgfA whole AgfA  
 band (Fig.2- 7).

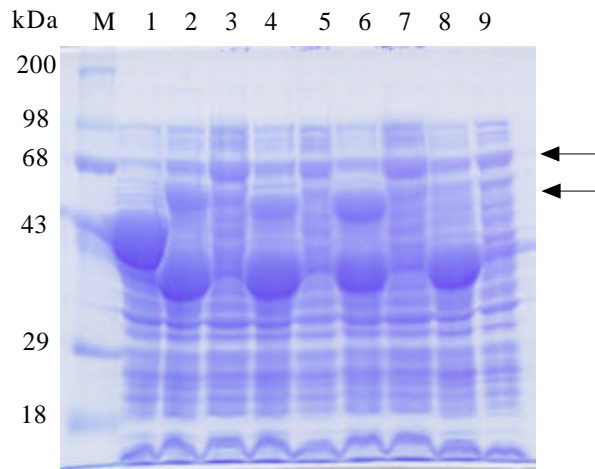


Fig.2-6. SDS-PAGE analysis of *E.coli* XL1-blue MRF harboring plasmid pMAL-cri (lane M; molecular marker, lane 1; pMAL-cri, lane 2; pMAL/eA, lane 3; pMAL/eB, lane 4; pMAL/pA, lane 5; pMAL/pB, lane 6; pMAL/gA, lane 7; pMAL/gB, lane 8; pMAL/tA, lane 9; pMAL/tB). The arrows are the fusion proteins.

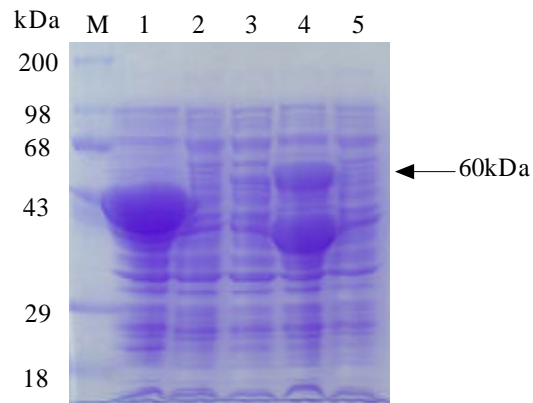


Fig.2-7. SDS-PAGE analysis of *E.coli* XL1-blue MRF harboring plasmid pMAL-cri (lane M; molecular marker, lane 1; pMAL-cri, lane 2; pMAL/eAN, lane 3; pMAL/pAN, lane 4; pMAL/gAN, lane 5; pMAL/tAN). The arrow is the fusion protein.

**4) subunit protein**

amylose resin                      MBP fused AgfA protein                      expression  
   purification                      (Fig.2- 8).

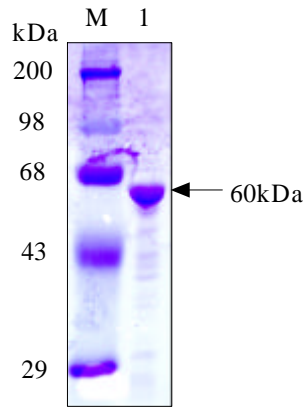


Fig.2- 8. SDS- PAGE analysis of purified MBP fusion protein with Amylose resin (lane M; broad range molecular marker, lane 1; MBP fused AgfA).

### 5) Identification of purified fimbriae

Purify insoluble thin aggregative fimbriae SDS-PAGE

Fig.2- 9

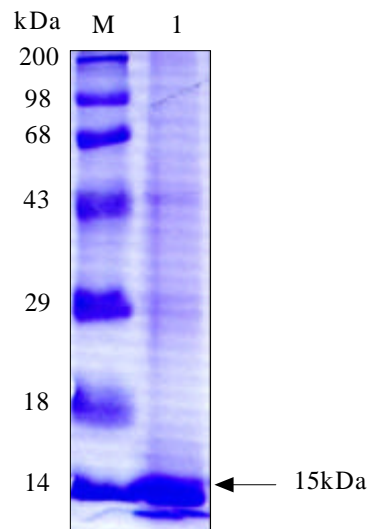


Fig.2- 9. SDS-PAGE analysis of purified thin aggregative fimbriae isolated from *Salmonella typhimurium* (lane M; broad range molecular marker, lane 1; St AgfA).

6)

New Zealand white rabbit female BALB/c mouse, SPF  
chicken AgfA antigen antibody .  
antibody Western blot  
(Fig.2- 10). rabbit(A) mouse (B), chicken(C)  
antibody .  
SPF chicken ELISA antibody titration .  
antibody antibody dilution (1:200)  
standardization (Fig.2- 11A), conjugate (1:1000)  
standardization (Fig.2- 11B). , antigen (1.2 $\mu$ g/well)  
(Fig.2- 11C). Booster 2  
serum sample 2 serum sample titer  
가 , 1 live *S. typhimurium* challenge 2  
serum sample antibody titer가  
(Fig.2- 12).

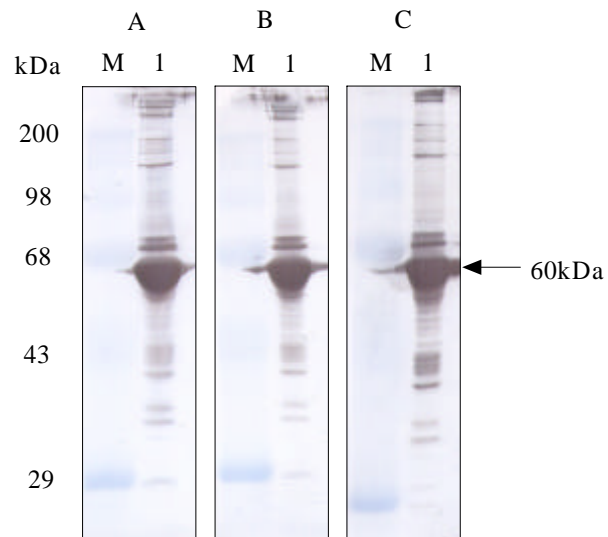


Fig.2- 10. Western blot analysis of purified MBP fused AgfA protein (A; anti-rabbit antibody, B; anti-mouse antibody, C; anti-chicken antibody, M; broad range molecular marker, lane 1; MBP fused AgfA).

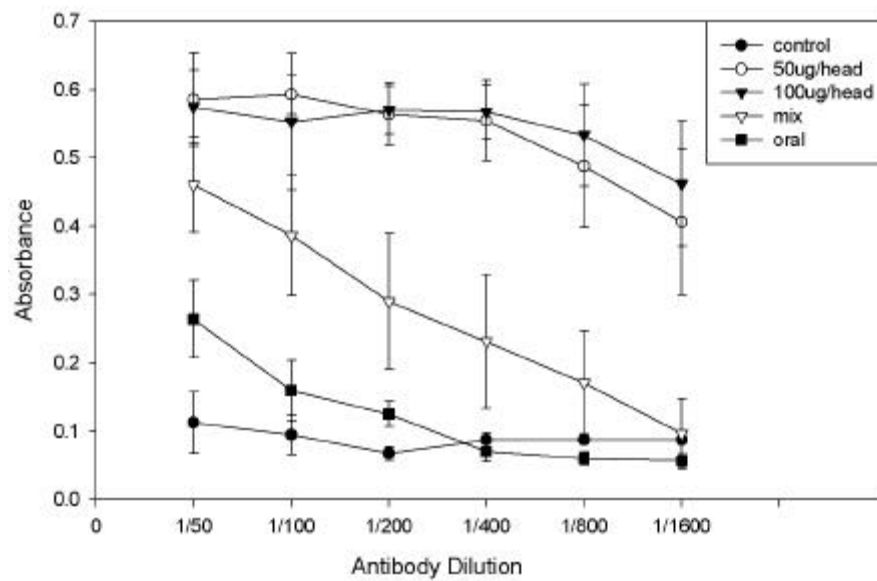


Fig.2- 11A. Standardization of antibody dilution with the serum samples from the chickens injected with the various antigens and the control groups. ( $1.2\mu\text{g}/\text{well}$  antigen dilution, 1:1,000 conjugate dilution).



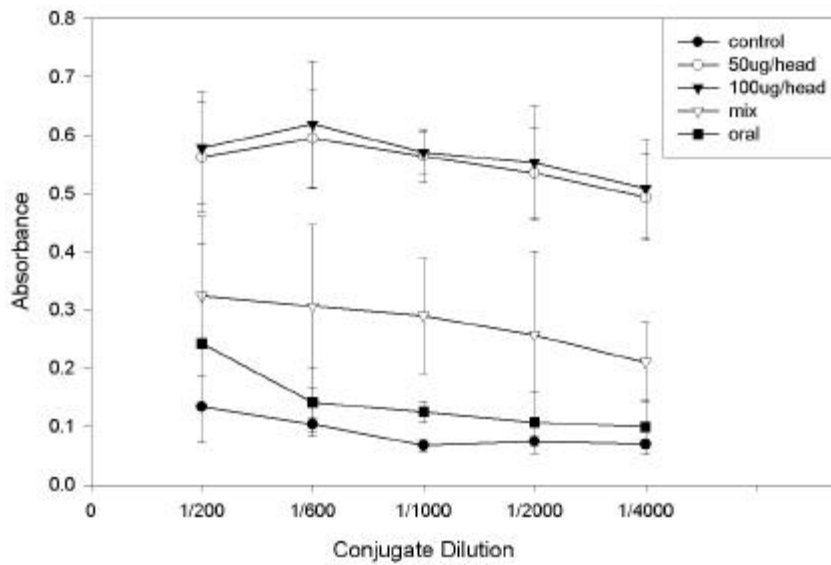


Fig.2- 11B. Standardization of conjugate dilution with the serum samples from the chickens injected with the various antigens and the control groups. ( $1.2\mu\text{g}/\text{well}$  antigen dilution, 1:200 serum dilution).

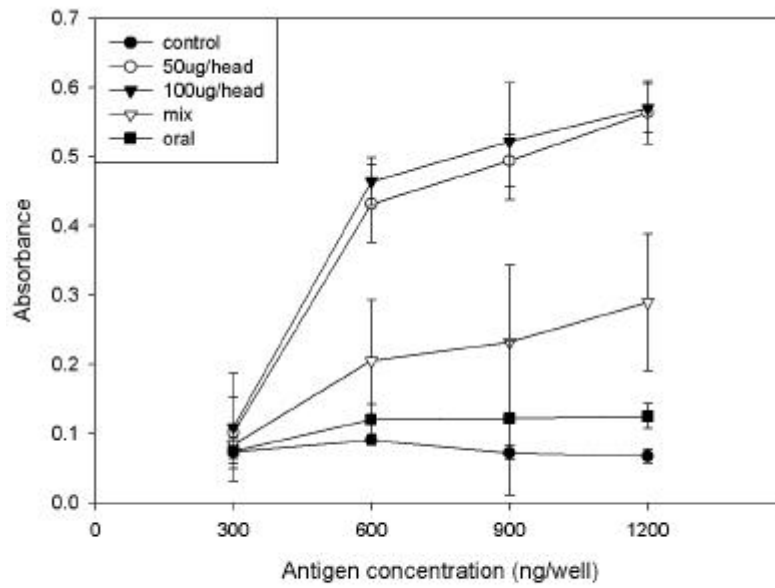


Fig.2- 11C. Standardization of antigen concentrations with the serum samples from the chickens injected with the various antigens and the control groups. (1:200 serum dilution, 1:1,000 conjugate dilution).

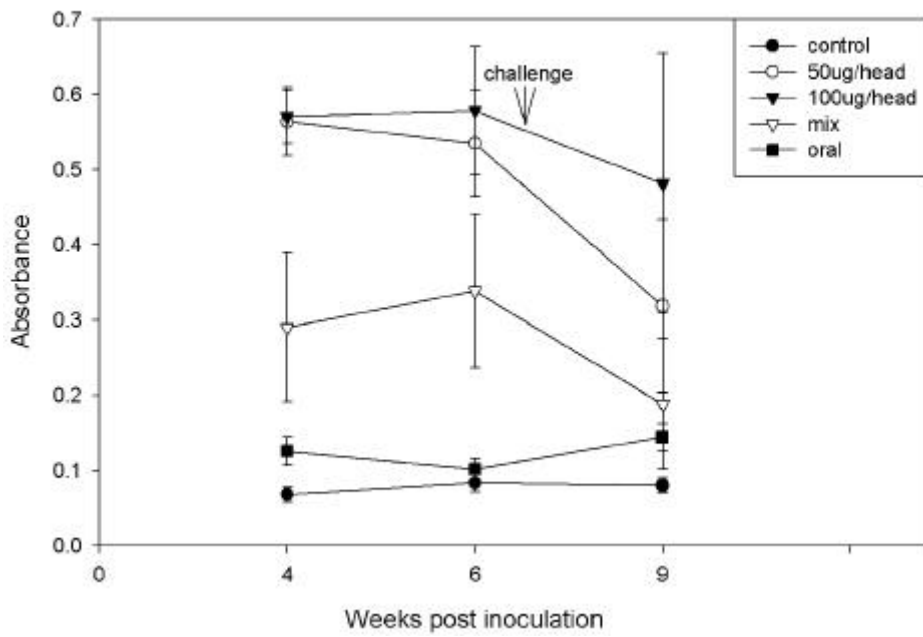


Fig.2- 12. Comparison of ELISA results for the serum samples from the chickens injected with various antigens and the control groups. ( $1.2\mu\text{g}$ /well antigen dilution, 1:200 serum dilution, 1:1,000 conjugate dilution). The wild type *S. typhimurium* was challenged at the 7th week post inoculation.

3. 3 : (mutants)

( : )

3-1.

1) Chromosomal DNA PCR amplification.

47† *Salmonella* *rpoS*- gene Fig.3- 1 .  
Flanking sequence 1.7kb band agarose gel  
. 47† *Salmonella* *rpoS* gene 3  
Fig.3- 2 . Head 600bp band Middle  
Tail 500bp band . *rpoS*  
gene .

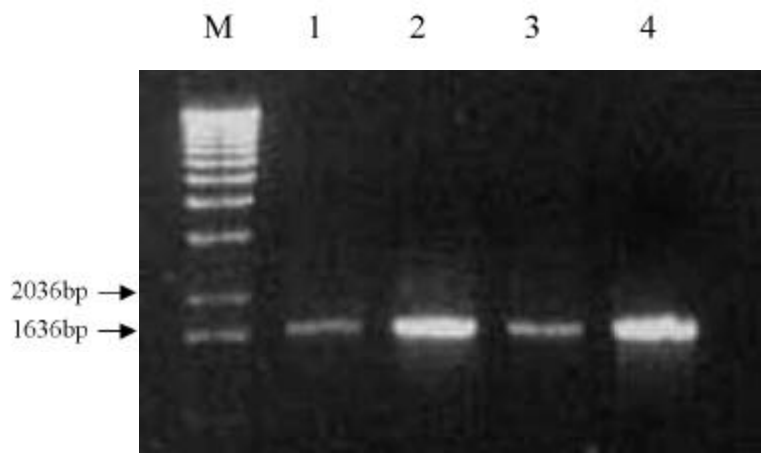


Fig. 3-1. Agarose gel electrophoresis of *rpoS*-gene PCR products.  
 Lane M : DNA ladder, Lane 1,2,3 and 4 represent *rpoS*-gene of *S. typhimurium*, *S. enteritidis*, *Sal. gallinarum* and *S. pullorum*, respectively.

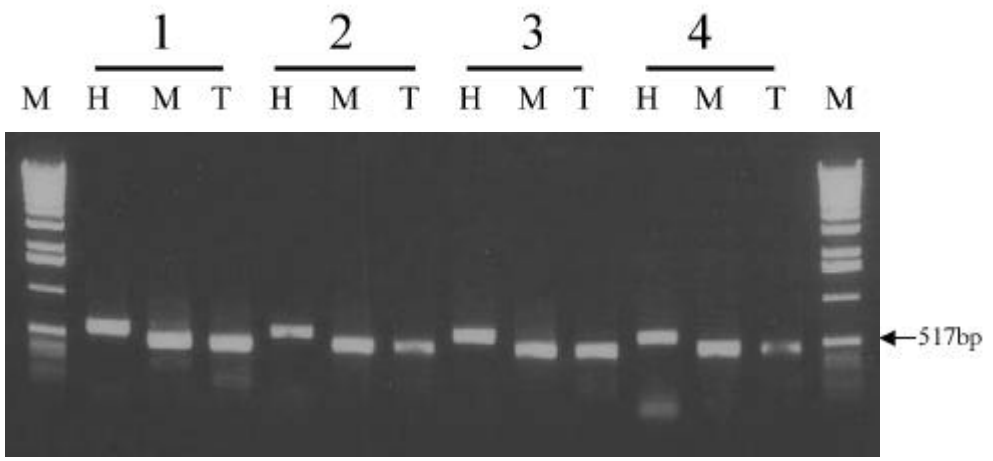


Fig. 3-2. Agarose gel electrophoresis of the *rpoS* gene PCR products.  
 Lane M,1,2,3 and 4 represent DNA ladder, *rpoS* gene of *S. enteritidis*, *S. gallinarum*, *S. pullorum* and *S. typhimurium*, respectively. ( H : head, M : middle, T : tail )

## 2) *rpoS* gene cloning

Overnight culture cell          miniprep.          plasmid DNA  
 insert DNA          (Fig.3- 3). 4가

*Salmonella*          *rpoS* gene 3 (H,M,T) clone

Fig.3- 4          .          3kb          vector band          Head          568bp

band, Middle 457bp          band,          Tail 448bp          band

insert DNA가

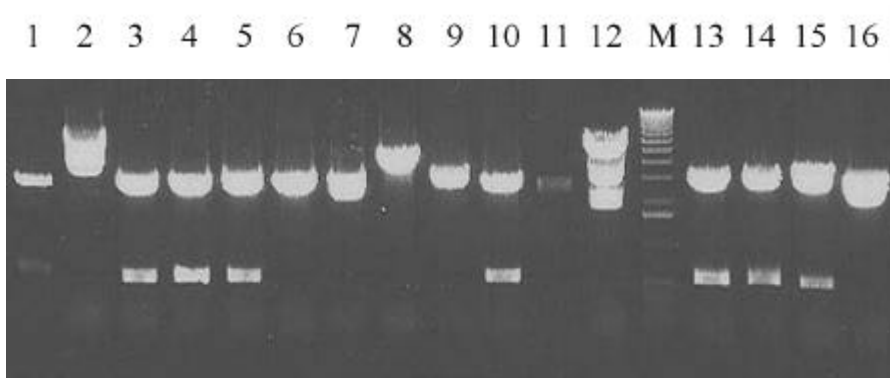


Fig. 3-3. Screening clones for the insert DNA(*rpoS* gene)  
 Lane M : DNA ladder, lanes 1 to 16 represent colonies 1 to 16, respectively.

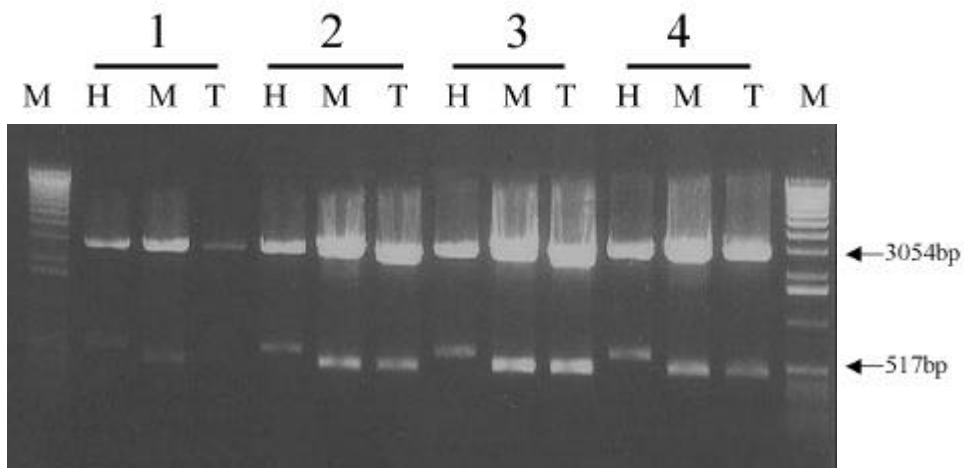


Fig. 3-4. Agarose gel electrophoresis of clones of the insert DNA(*rpoS*- gene)  
 Lane M,1,2,3 and 4 represent DNA ladder, *rpoS*- gene of *S. enteritidis*, *S.gallinarum*, *S. pullorum* and *S. typhimurium*, respectively. ( H : head, M : middle, T : tail )

3) *rpoS*- gene

4가 *Salmonella* *rpoS* gene size 1155bp  
 Genbank *Salmonella typhi*(accession  
 number- X81641) *rpoS* gene Fig.3- 5  
 4 *Salmonella* 99.3% sequence  
 homology가 sequence homology Table 3- 1

Table 3- 1. Homology of the nucleotide sequence between *Salmonella* strains

	<i>S. enteritidis</i>	<i>S. gallinarum</i>	<i>S. pullorum</i>	<i>S. typhimurium</i>
<i>S. typhi</i>	99.5 %	99.5 %	99.7%	99.5 %
<i>S. enteritidis</i>		99.3%	99.3%	99.3%
<i>S. gallinarum</i>	99.3%		99.7%	99.3%
<i>S. pullorum</i>	99.3%	99.7%		99.3%
<i>S. typhimurium</i>	99.3%	99.3%	99.3%	



S. typhi	ATGAGTCAGA ATACGCTGAA AGTTCATGAT TIAAATGAAG ACGCGGAATT TGATGAGAAC	60
S. e	----- -A-----	
S. g	-----	
S. p	-----	
S. t	-----	
S. typhi	GGAGTAGAGG CTTTIGACGA AAAAGCCTIG AGTGAAGAGG AACCCACTGA TAACGACCTG	120
S. e	-----	
S. g	-----	
S. p	-----	
S. t	-----	
S. typhi	GCTGAAGAAG AGCTGTATC GCAAGGGGCC ACACAGCGTG TGTGGACGC GACTCAGCTT	180
S. e	-----	
S. g	----- -C-----	
S. p	-----	
S. t	-----	
S. typhi	TACCTGGTG AGATTGGTA TTCACCACIG TTAACAGCCG AAGAAGAAGT CIATTTTGGC	240
S. e	-----	
S. g	-----	
S. p	-----	
S. t	-----	
S. typhi	CGTCGGCAC TGGTGGAGA TGICGCTTCT CGCCGTCGA TGATGAGAG TAACCTGCCT	300
S. e	-----	
S. g	-----	
S. p	-----	
S. t	-----	
S. typhi	CTGGGGTAA AAATGGCCG CCGTATGGC AATCGTGGAC TGGCGTIGCT GGACCTGATT	360
S. e	-----	
S. g	-----	
S. p	-----	
S. t	-----	
S. typhi	GAAGAGGGCA ACCTGGGGCT TATCCGTGCA GTCGAGAAGT TIGACCCGGA ACGCGGGTTC	420
S. e	----- -T-----	
S. g	----- -T-----	
S. p	-----	
S. t	-----	

S. typhi	CGCTICTCAA CATAACCAAC CTGGTGGATT CGCCAGACAA TCGAACGGGC GATTIATGAAC	480
S. e	-----	
S. g	-----	
S. p	-----	
S. t	-----T-----	
S. typhi	CAAACCCGTA CGATTTCGCTT GCCGATTCAC ATTGTAAAG AGCTGAACGT ATACCTGCCG	540
S. e	-----	
S. g	-----	
S. p	-----	
S. t	-----	
S. typhi	ACCGCACGTG AGTTGTCGCA TAAACTGGAC CACGAACCGA GTGCGGAAGA AATTGCAGAG	600
S. e	-----	
S. g	-----	
S. p	-----	
S. t	-----	
S. typhi	CAACTGGATA AACCGGTIGA TGACGTCAGC CGTATGCTTC GTCICAACGA GCGCATTACC	660
S. e	-----	
S. g	-----	
S. p	-----	
S. t	-----	
S. typhi	TCGGIAGACA CCCCGCTGGG CGGTGATTC GAAAAACCGT TGCIGGACAT CCTGGCCGAT	720
S. e	-----	
S. g	-----	
S. p	--T-----	
S. t	-----	
S. typhi	GAAAAAGAGA ACGGTCCGGA AGACACCACG CAAGATGACG ATATGAAACA GAGCATCGTC	780
S. e	-----	
S. g	-----	
S. p	-----	
S. t	-----	
S. typhi	AAATGGTIGT TCGAACTGAA CGCCAACAG CGTGAAGTGC TGGCCGCCG TTTCGGTCTG	840
S. e	-----G-----	
S. g	-----	
S. p	-----	
S. t	--G-----	

S. typhi	CTGGGATATG AAGCTCGCAC ACIGGAAGAT GIAGGCCGIG AAATCGGTCT TACCGGTGAA	900
S. e	-----G	
S. g	-----G	
S. p	-----	
S. t	-----	
S. typhi	CGTGTTCGTC AGATTCAGGT TGAAGGCCIG CGGCCGICTG CGCGAAATTC TGCAGACGCA	960
S. e	-----	
S. g	-----	
S. p	-----	
S. t	-----	
S. typhi	GGGGCTGAAT ATCGAAGCGC TGTCCCGCA GTAAGTACCC TIGTCAAAA AAGCCAGTC	1020
S. e	-----	
S. g	-----	
S. p	-----	
S. t	-----	
S. typhi	GACAGACTGG CCTTTTTTTT ACCGTTTIGC TTCTGCCAGC AACGGCGGGA TACTCGGCAC	1080
S. e	-----G-----	
S. g	-----G-----	
S. p	TGTC-----G-----	
S. t	-----G-----	
S. typhi	CATIGGGCGG TCAICAAIAT CTTTTIGCGT CATGCCAAAC GCTGTGGAT AGIGTICGG	1140
S. e	-----	
S. g	-----	
S. p	-----	
S. t	-----	
S. typhi	GCTGGIACGG CGTAA	1155
S. e	-----	
S. g	-----	
S. p	-----	
S. t	-----	

Fig. 3-5. Multialignment of the *rpoS* gene nucleotide sequence of *S. typhi*, *S. enteritidis*, *S. gallinarum*, *S. pullorum*, and *S. typhimurium*.

### 3-2. *Salmonella* live mutant

#### 1) P22 phage mutant

*S. typhimurium* *S. enteritidis* *rpoS* mutation gene P22  
infection, P22 phage homologous packaging  
*rpoS* mutant, 가 *S. typhimurium*  
two type colony small colony *S. enteritidis* large colony  
H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> screening non-bubbler  
, operon fusion MacConkey *lacZ*  
. ATR test acid challenge 8  
knock-out *rpoS* gene .

#### 2) Transposase *S. gallinarum* null mutant

*S. gallinarum* 가 P22 infection  
plasmid transposase *rpoS* gene cloning pBR322  
electroporation *rpoS* gene 가 가 . *rpoS* gene  
30% H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> test  
non-bubbler, ATR test acid challenge 8  
culture colony가 knock-out *rpoS* gene function  
. *rpoS* mutant acridine orange  
transposase plasmid .

**3-3. Salmonella**

**1) Mouse**

가) *Salmonella enteritidis* mutant

24 (A,B ) (C )  
 wild type (A )  
 가 mutant (B )  
 . ICR S.  
*enteritidis* 가 .  
 mouse .  
 mouse *S. enteritidis*,  
 mutant . S.  
*enteritidis*가

*S. enteritidis*

*S. enteritidis* mutant

(Fig. 3-6,-7,-8).

wild type *S. enteritidis* mutant

( 24 ) wild type

*S. enteritidis* mutant

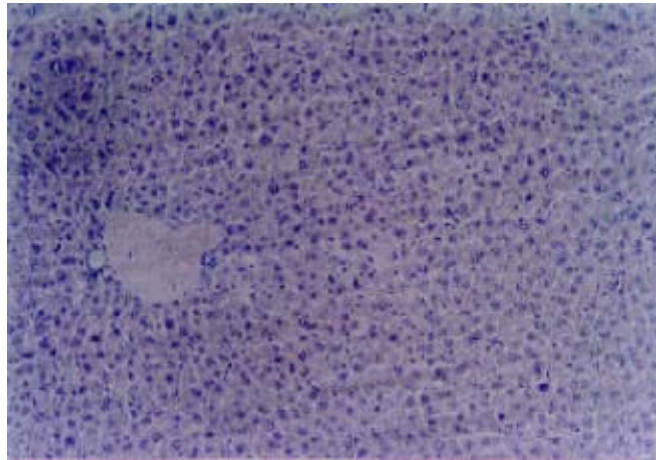


Fig. 3-6. Liver section of control mice. Hepatic focal necrosis was not observed

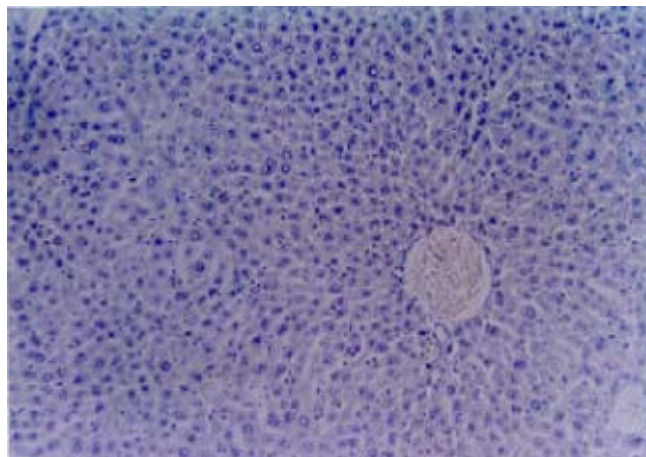


Fig. 3-7. Liver section of mouse inoculated with wild type *S. enteritidis* at 5-week old and euthanized 24 days post-inoculation. Focal hepatic necrosis was not observed.

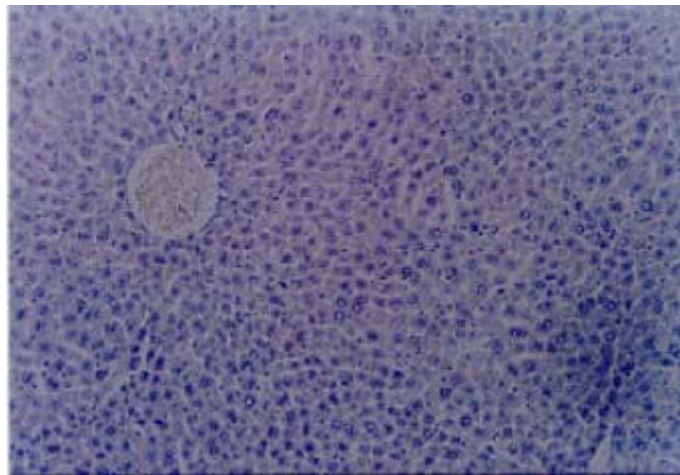


Fig. 3-8. Liver section of mice inoculated with *S. enteritidis* mutant at 5-week old and euthanized 24 days post-inoculation. Focal hepatic necrosis was not observed.

) *Salmonella typhimurium*

Wild type *S. typhimurium* BALB/c (A ) mutant가

(B ) (C )

8 , 10 12 wild type *S. typhimurium* A mutant가

B 가 .

white necrotic foci(1-3mm in diameter)가 spleen 가 . ( 24 ) (A,B,C ) .

(A ) multiple focal hepatic necrosis가 lymphocytes, neutrophils, Kupffer cell inflammatory cell infiltration (Fig.3- 11,- 12, - 13) wild type *S. typhimurium* A mild focal hepatic necrosis (Fig. 3- 10) 가 (Fig. 3- 9). mouse(A )

white pulp (lymph nodule) (Fig. 3- 14) wild type *S. enteritidis* mutant

A wild type *S. typhimurium* ( 24 ) wild type *S. typhimurium* mutant .



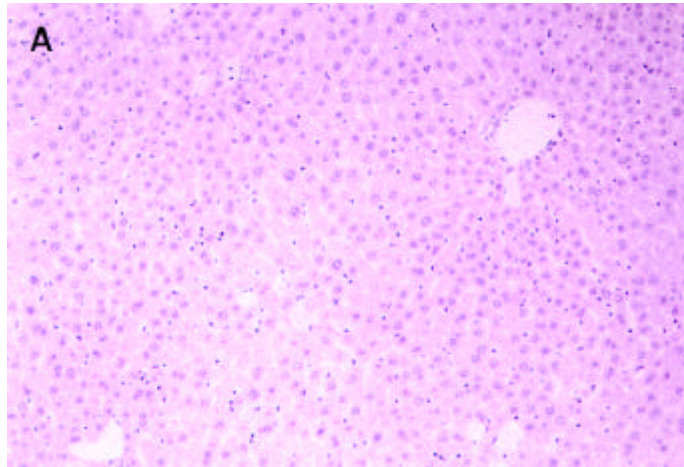


Fig 3-9. Liver section from a mouse administered with *rpoS* mutant *S. typhimurium* and euthanized 24 days post-inoculation. The live tissue was histopathologically normal. HE.  $\times 200$

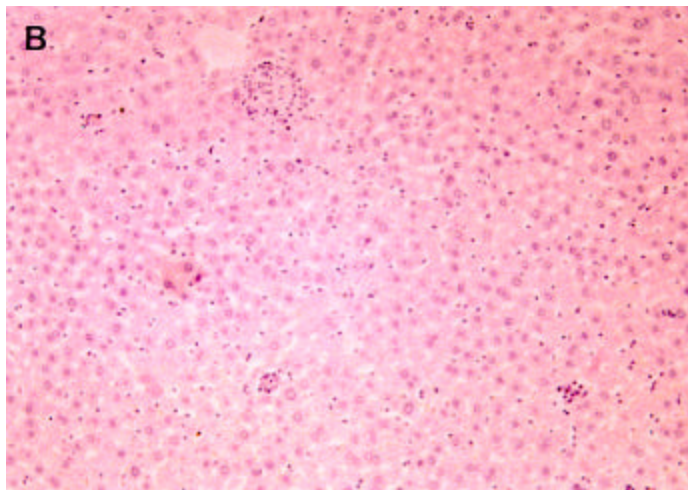


Fig. 3-10. Mild hepatic focal necrosis. Liver section from a mouse administered with wild type *S. typhimurium* and euthanized 24 days post-inoculation. HE.  $\times 200$

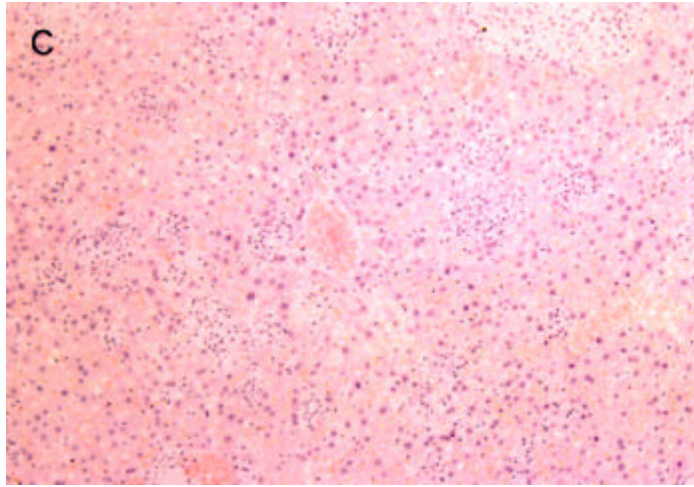


Fig. 3-11. Multifocal hepatic necrosis of liver tissue. Liver section from a mouse administered with wild type *S. typhimurium* and died on day 8 post-inoculation. HE.  $\times 100$

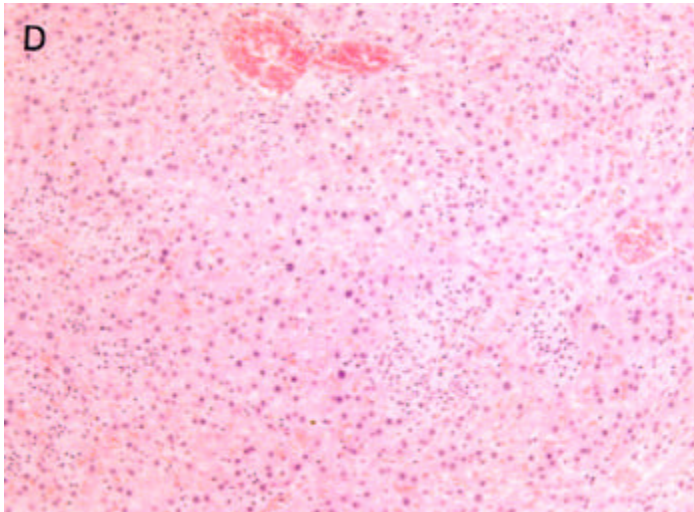


Fig. 3-12. Multifocal hepatic focal necrosis of liver tissue. Liver section from a mouse administered with wild type *S. typhimurium* and died on day 12 post-inoculation. HE.  $\times 100$

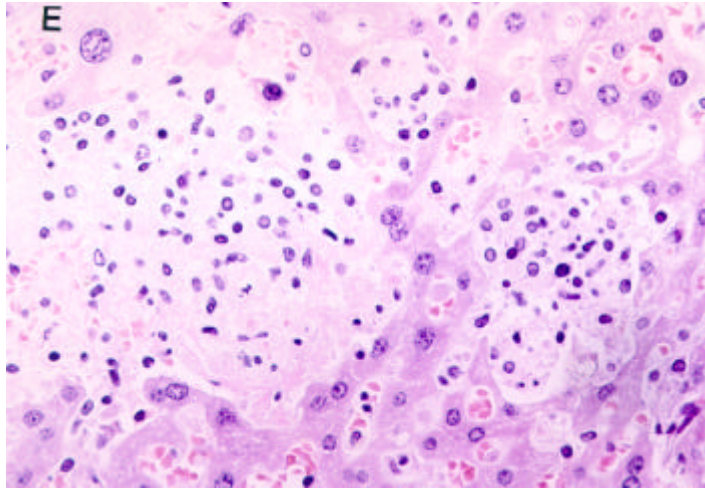


Fig. 3-13. Necrotic lesions with high magnification. Liver section from a mouse administered with wild type *S. typhimurium* and died on day 8 post-inoculation. HE.  $\times 400$

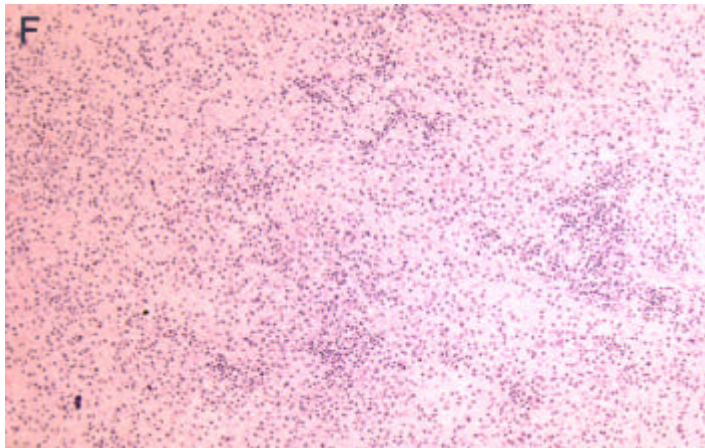


Fig. 3-14. Spleen lesions. Spleen section from a mouse administered with wild type *S. typhimurium* and died on day 8 post-inoculation. Loss of white pulp was seen. HE.  $\times 100$

**2) Chicken**

Wild type *S. gallinarum*(A ) mutant(B )  
 (3 ) . 5  
 가 S.  
*gallinarum* 가 stress가

**3) Salmonella mutant**

*S. typhimurium* mutant (A )  
 . Fig.3- 15  
 mutant 가 geometric mean titers  
 4 , 6 9 2.09 ± 0.56, 1.85 ± 0.43 2.07 ± 0.56  
 2 2.56 ± 0.40 가  
 . A  
 B 가

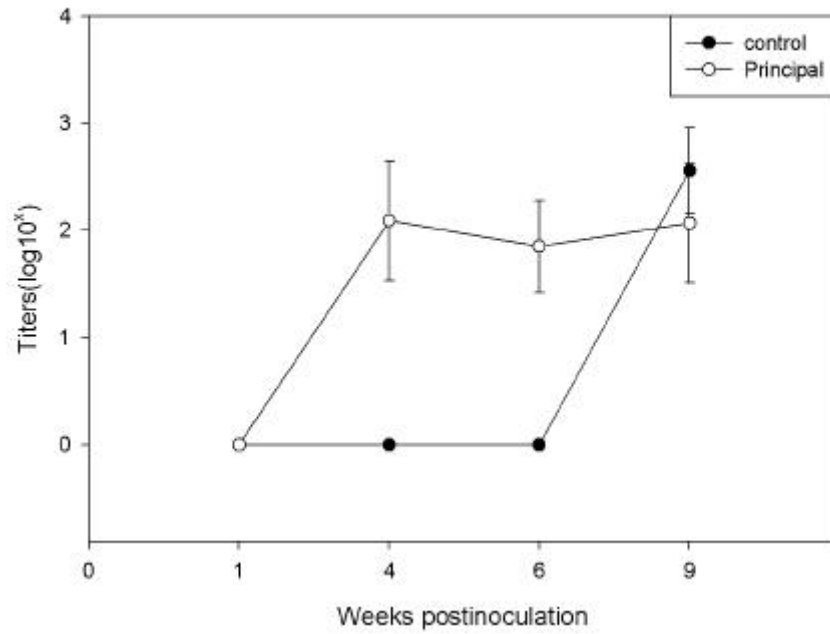


Fig. 3-15. Geometric mean titer of antibody to *S. typhimurium*. The principal and control chicken were challenged with wild type *S. typhimurium* at 7 weeks post-inoculation. Blood samples were collected at 4, 6, and 9 weeks post-inoculation.

4. 4 :

1) *Salmonella*

*S. enteritidis*, *S. typhimurium*, *S. pullorum*, *S. gallinarum*

Outer membrane protein(OMP) purification OMP  
detergent Sarkosyl(2%)/10mM  
HEPES - octyl- glucoside(1%)/10mM HEPES OMP  
solubilizing .  
Tryptic soy broth 37  
stationary phase cell harvest . pellet PBS  
resuspending sonicator cell disrupture .  
(6,000rpm 20 ) debris 30,000rpm  
pellet non- ionic  
detergent Sarkosyl(2%) in 10mM HEPES - octyl- glucoside(1%) in  
10mM HEPES resuspending 4 gently shaking (O/N).  
30,000rpm pellet 10mM  
Tris- Cl(pH7.2) resuspending , 24 dialysis .  
Fig. 4- 1A *S. pullorum* Sarkosyl(2%) in 10mM HEPES  
, Fig. 4- 1B *S. gallinarum* Sarkosyl(2%) in 10mM HEPES  
. Fig. 4- 2A *S. enteritidis* - octyl- glucoside(1%) in 10mM  
HEPES Fig. 4- 2B *S. typhimurium* - octyl-  
glucoside(1%) in 10mM HEPES . Fig.  
detergent Sarkosyl(2%) in 10ml HEPES  
- octyl- glucoside(1%) in 10mM HEPES minor band가  
가 .

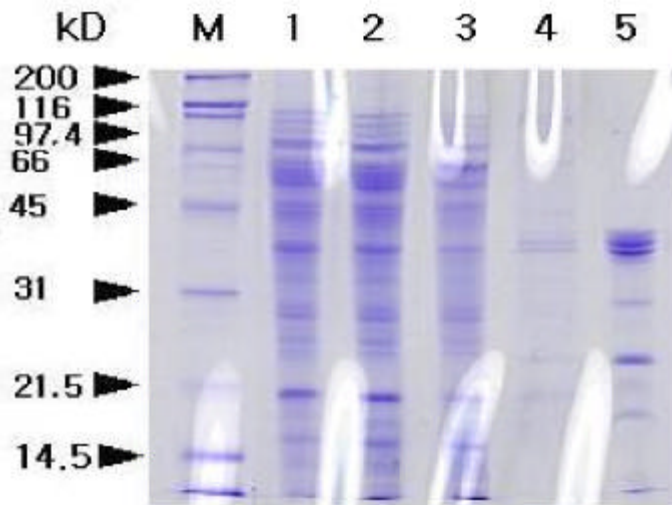


Fig 4- 1A. Purification of OMP from *Salmonella pullorum*.  
 Lane 1, whole cell lysate; 2, supernatant after sonication; 3, supernatant after ultracentrifugation 4: solubilized in non-ionic detergent; 5, OMP

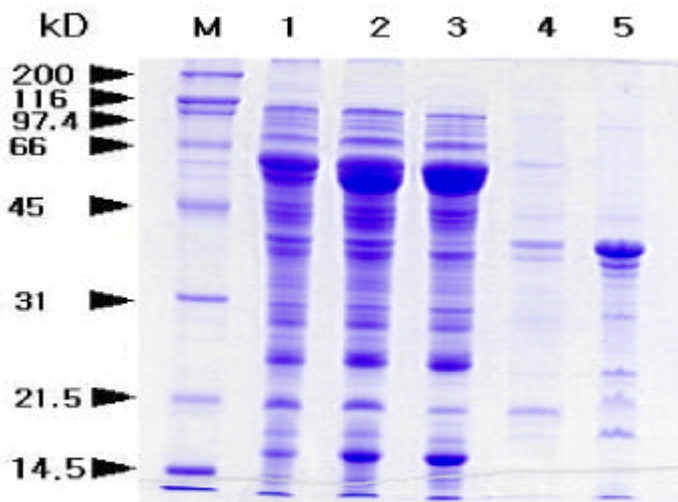


Fig 4- 1B. Purification of OMP from *Salmonella gallinarum*.  
 Lane 1, whole cell lysate; 2, supernatant after sonication; 3, supernatant after ultracentrifugation 4: solubilized in non-ionic detergent; 5, OMP

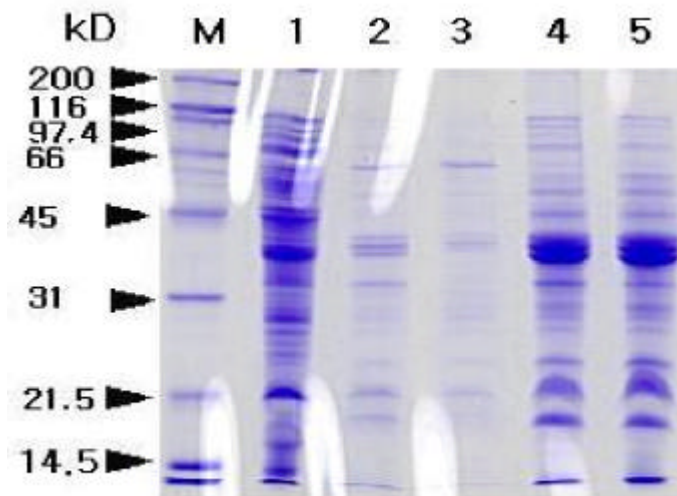


Fig. 4- 2A. Purification of OMP from *Salmonella enteritidis* using octyl- glucoside.  
 Lane 1, whole cell lysate; 2, solubilized in non-ionic detergent; 3, supernatant after 2nd ultracentrifugation 4, OMP; 5, OMP after dialysis

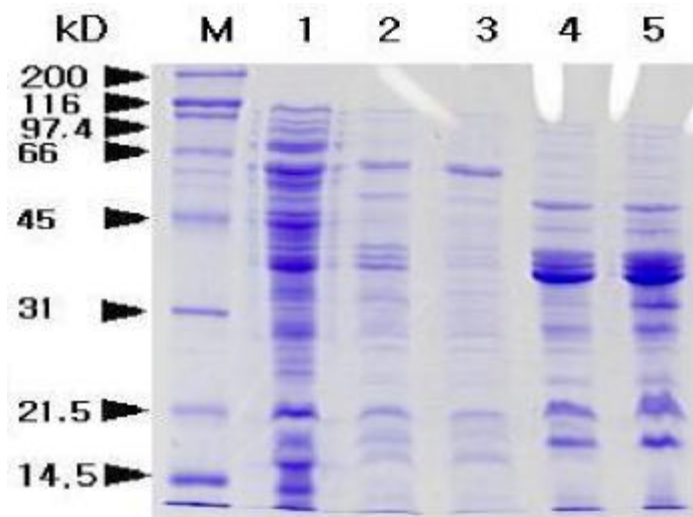


Fig. 4- 2B. Purification of OMP from *Salmonella typhimurium* using octyl- glucoside.  
 Lane 1, whole cell lysate; 2, solubilized in non-ionic detergent; 3, supernatant after 2nd ultracentrifugation 4, OMP; 5, OMP after dialysis



OMP gel chromatography . ,  
OMP가 insoluble , cloumn loading 가 .  
가 insoluble OMP phast system  
gel chromatography purification OMP 가  
.(Fig 4- 3A, 4- 3B) GPC column total bed volume 300  
MØ Fig. 4- 3A, 4- 3B band가  
GPC , major band , band  
GPC OMP purification 가

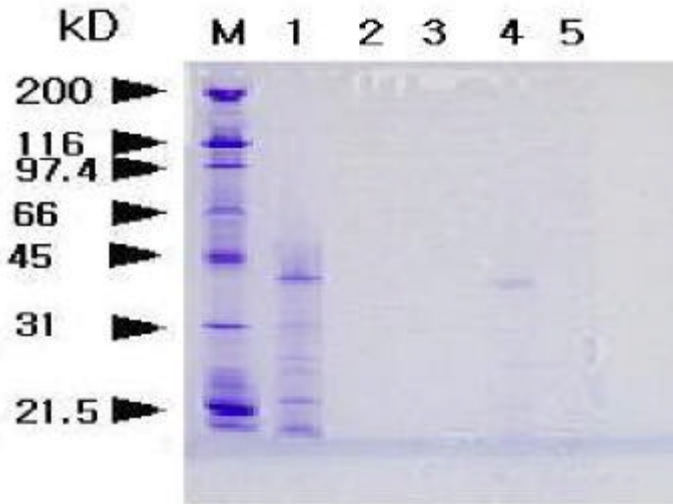


Fig. 4-3A. Purification of OMP from *Salmonella enteritidis*.  
 Lane 1, OMP after dialysis; 2, supernatant after centrifugation; 3,  
 filtered OMP (pore size: 0.45  $\mu$ ); 4, 5, diluted OMP after dialysis

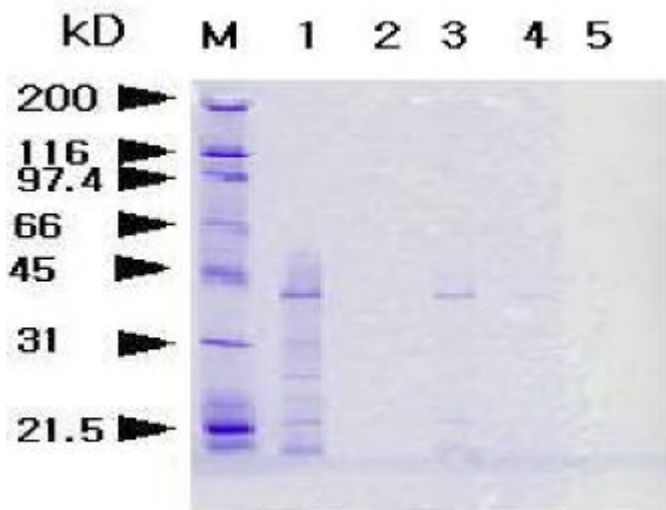


Fig. 4-2B. Purification of OMP from *Salmonella typhimurium*.  
 Lane 1, OMP after dialysis; 2, supernatant after centrifugation;  
 3, filtered OMP (pore size: 0.45  $\mu$ ); 4, 5, diluted OMP after dialysis

Outer membrane protein(OMP)  
 SDS- PAGE sample , mercaptoethanol 가

Fig. 4-4 Sarkosyl *S. enteritidis*, *S. typhimurium*, *S. pullorum*, *S. gallinarum* OMP SDS- PAGE 60 30 (lane 1-4), 100 5 (lane 5-8) Fig. 4-5A

- octyl- glucoside *S. enteritidis* *S. typhimurium* OMP SDS- PAGE mercaptoethanol 100 5 (lane 1) boiling mercaptoethanol 60 30 (lane 2) incubation, 100 5 (lane 3) boiling . Fig. 4-5B

- octyl- glucoside *S. pullorum*, *S. gallinarum* OMP SDS- PAGE mercaptoethanol 100 5 (lane 4) boiling mercaptoethanol 60 30 (lane 5) incubation, 100 5 (lane 6) boiling mercaptoethanol , 100 5 boiling

main protein band(40 kDa, 39 kDa, 36 kDa) 1 (Mw 36 kDa)가 60 30 incubation 29 kDa . OMP C, OMP F, OMP A가 36 kDa, 35kDa, 33kDa , OMP 가 .

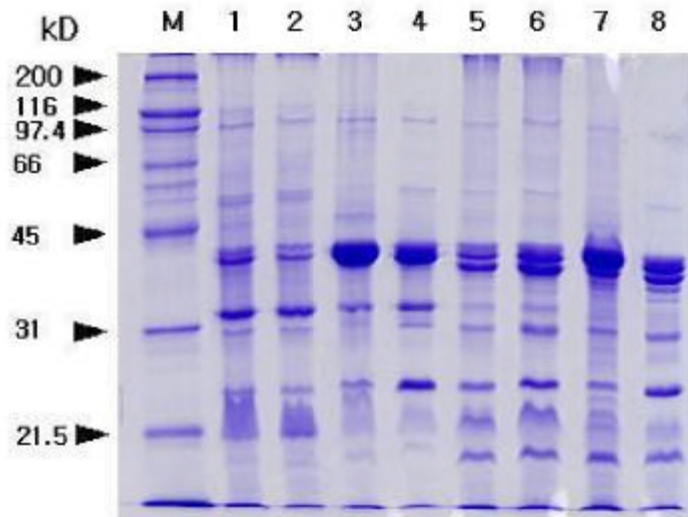


Fig. 4-4. Molecular weight profiles of OMP under different heat-treatments. Lane 1, *Salmonella enteritidis*, 60 °C, 30 min; 2, *Salmonella typhimurium*, 60 °C, 30 min; 3, *Salmonella gallinarum*, 60 °C, 30 min; 4, *Salmonella pullorum*, 60 °C, 30 min; 5, *Salmonella enteritidis*, 100 °C, 5 min; 6, *Salmonella typhimurium*, 100 °C, 5 min; 7, *Salmonella gallinarum*, 100 °C, 5 min; 8, *Salmonella pullorum*, 100 °C, 5 min.

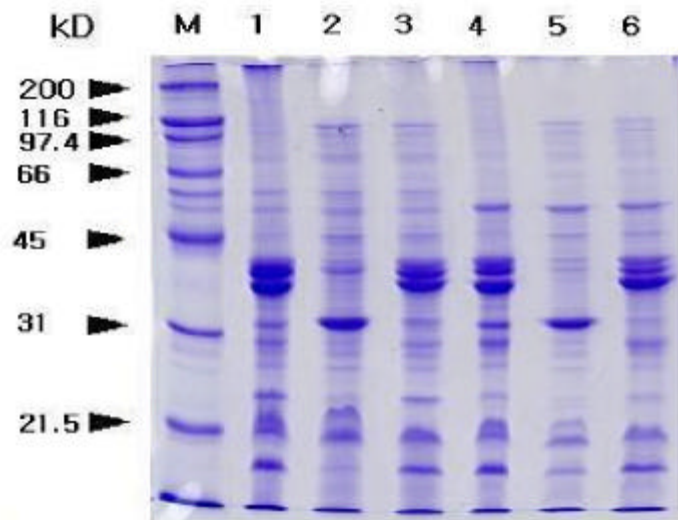


Fig. 4-5A. Molecular weight profiles of OMP using  $\beta$ -octyl-glucoside. Lane 1-3, *Salmonella enteritidis*, without mercaptoethanol(1), 60  $\mu$ M, 30 min (2), 100  $\mu$ M, 5 min (3); 4-6, *Salmonella typhimurium*, without mercaptoethanol(4), 60  $\mu$ M, 30 min (5), 100  $\mu$ M, 5 min (6).

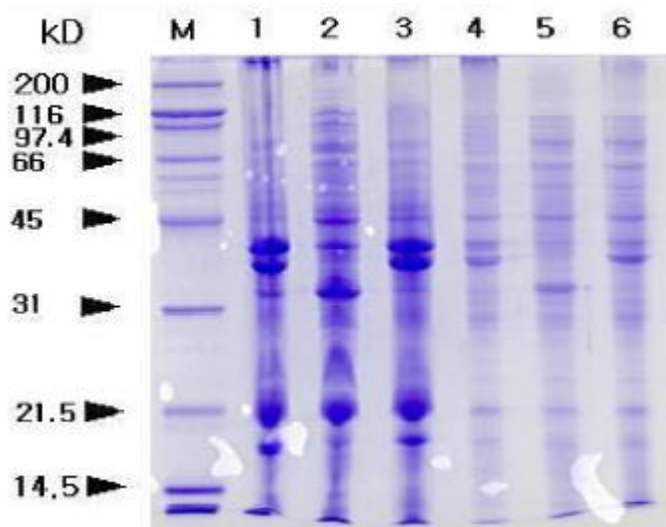


Fig. 4-5B. Molecular weight profiles of OMP using  $\beta$ -octyl-glucoside. Lane 1-3, *Salmonella gallinarum*, without mercaptoethanol(1), 60  $\mu$ M, 30 min (2), 100  $\mu$ M, 5 min (3); 4-6, *Salmonella pullorum*, without mercaptoethanol(4), 60  $\mu$ M, 30 min (5), 100  $\mu$ M, 5 min (6).

2)

2

. pQE9 vector *S. typhimurium agfB* *S. gallinarum agfA, B*  
cloning colony expression .

LB broth clone cell OD 0.5 0.6  
IPTG final concentration 1mM 가 4

induction . Induction harvest sample buffer  
SDS-PAGE , harvest cell lysis buffer(8M urea )  
O/N lysis whole cell lysate, whole cell lysate  
supernatant, precipitate SDS-PAGE (Fig. 4- 6). Fig.  
4- 6A Fig. 4- 6F control induction sample , control  
strain lane induction . Expression proteins  
17kD , *S. typhimurium agfB* expression  
band가 . sample loading  
SDS-PAGE , *S. typhimurium agfB*  
expression . expression *S. typhimurium agfB*  
가 Western blot , 17kD band가  
. protein Talon metal affinity resin binding  
denaturing condition purification large scale  
. LB broth *S. typhimurium agfB* expression cell  
down pellet lysis buffer(pH 8.0, 8M urea )  
O/N lysis . cell down debris talon  
metal affinity resin 50 binding 2,000rpm 5  
binding . lysis buffer 10  
gently mixing 2,000rpm 5  
( .- washing step) washing 가  
elution buffer(resin bed volume 1 가) , 10  
gently mixing 2,000rpm 5 .  
( .) sampling  
SDS-PAGE analysis (Fig. 4- 7).

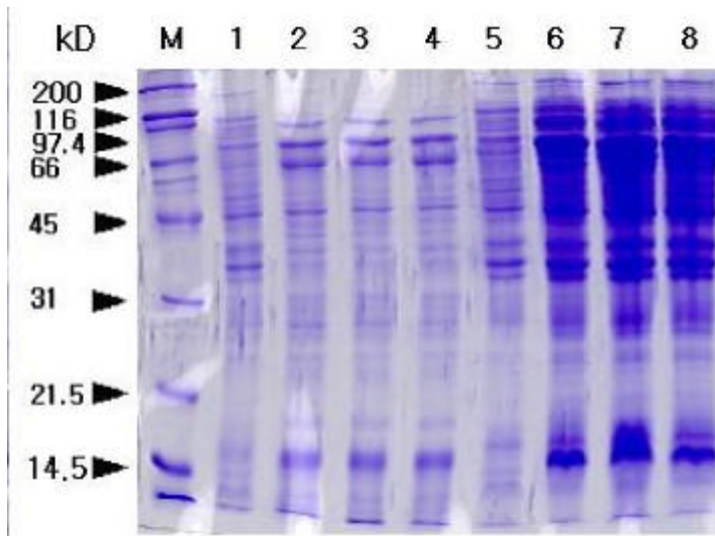


Fig. 4- 6A. Expression of *agfB* from *Salmonella typhimurium* in *E. coli*  
 Lane 1, control; 2 4: *agfB* from *Salmonella typhimurium* (supernatant);  
 5, control; 6 8, *agfB* from *Salmonella typhimurium* (precipitate)

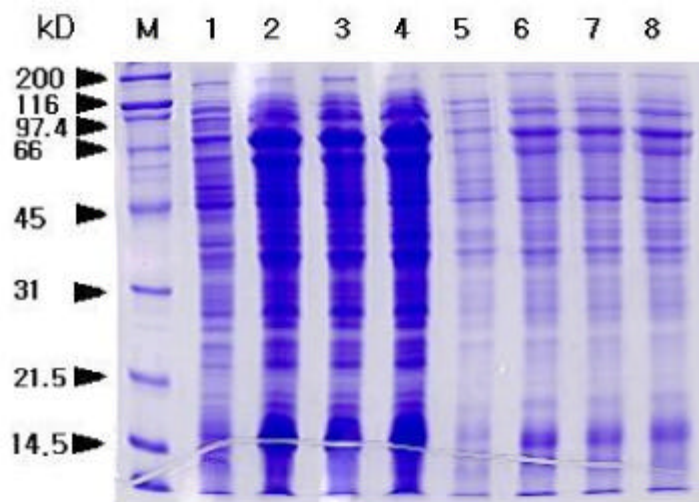


Fig. 4- 6B. Expression of *agfB* proteins from *Salmonella typhimurium* in *E. coli*.  
 Lane 1, control; 2 4, *agfB* from *Salmonella typhimurium* (harvested);  
 5, control; 6 8, *agfB* from *Salmonella typhimurium* (whole cell lysate)

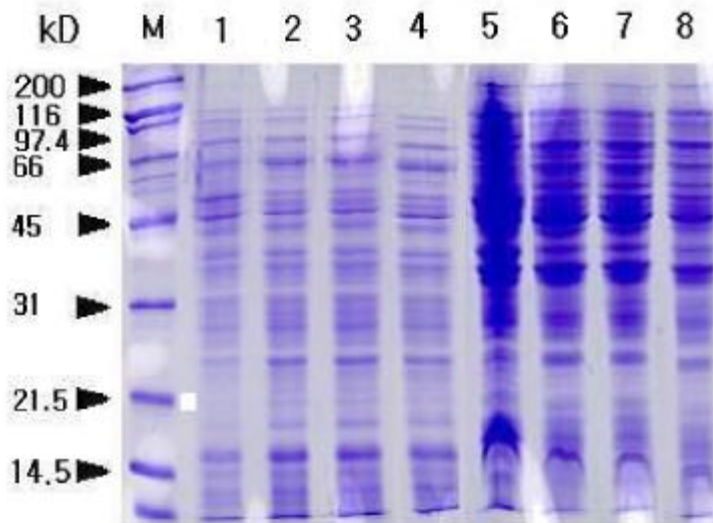


Fig 4- 6C. Expression of *agfA* from *Salmonella gallinarum* in *E. coli*.  
 Lane 1, control; 2 4: *agfA* from *Salmonella gallinarum* (supernatant);  
 5, control; 6 8, *agfA* from *Salmonella gallinarum* (precipitate).

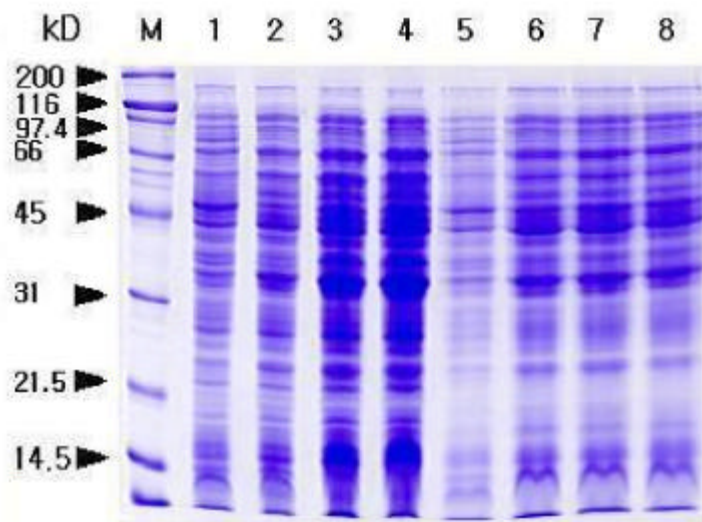


Fig 4- 6D. Expression of *agfA* proteins from *Salmonella gallinarum* in *E. coli*.  
 Lane 1, control; 2 4, *agfA* from *Salmonella gallinarum* (harvested);  
 5, control; 6 8, *agfA* from *Salmonella gallinarum* (whole cell lysate).



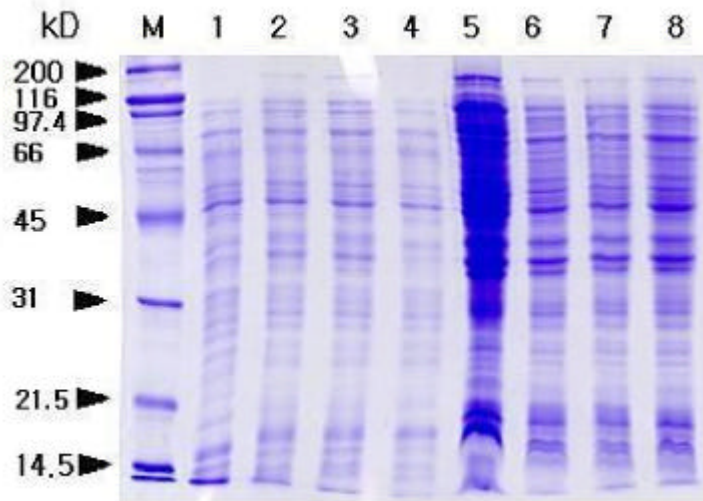


Fig 4- 6E. Expression of *agfB* from *Salmonella gallinarum* in *E. coli*.  
 Lane 1, control; 2 4: *agfB* from *Salmonella gallinarum* (supernatant);  
 5, control; 6 8, *agfB* from *Salmonella gallinarum* (precipitate).

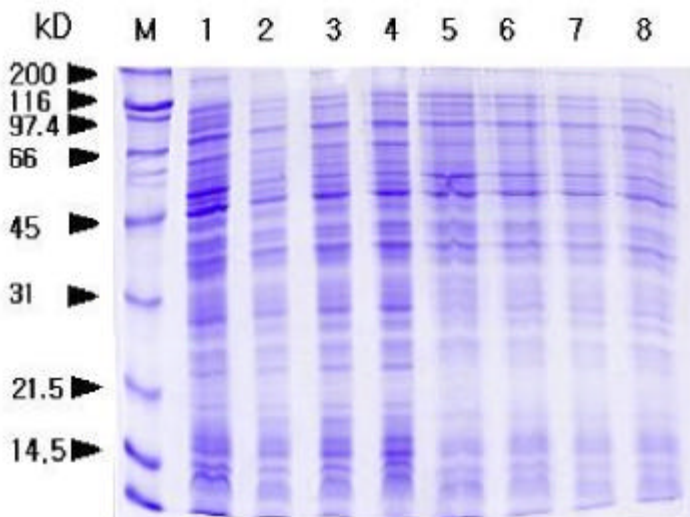


Fig 4- 6F. Expression of *agfB* proteins from *Salmonella gallinarum* in *E. coli*.  
 Lane 1, control; 2 4, *agfB* from *Salmonella gallinarum* (harvested);  
 5, control; 6 8, *agfB* from *Salmonella gallinarum* (whole cell lysate).

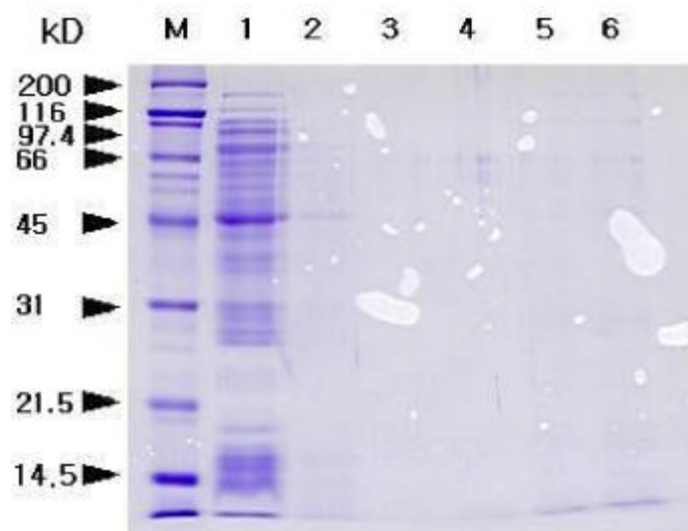


Fig. 4-7. Purification of *agjB* from *Salmonella typhimurium* in *E. coli* using Talon metal affinity chromatography.

Lane 1, after resin binding; 2, first washing; 3, second washing; 4, third washing; 5, first elution; 6, second elution.

Expression cloning cell expression cell OD600 0.6 0.8 mM IPTG induction SDS-PAGE (sample )  
*S. pullorum agjA*, *S. enteritidis agjA*, pGEX-2T vector GST fusion protein  
 2x YTA broth clone IPTG 0.3 mM sampling  
 Induction *S. typhimurium*  
*agjB*, *S. gallinarum agjB*, *agjA* )  
 (Fig. 4-8). pGEX-2T fusion GST 29 kDa  
 17 kDa 46 kDa expression  
 band가 .

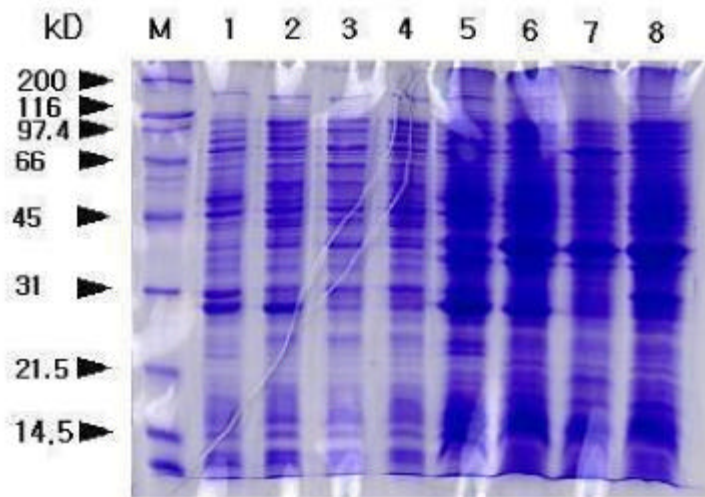


Fig. 4- 8A. Expression of *agfA*, *agfB* from *Salmonella pullorum*, *Salmonella enteritidis* in *E. coli BL21* (1 hr).

Lane 1, control; 2, *agfA* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 3, *agfB* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 4, *agfA* from *Salmonella enteritidis* (Lane 1 4, supernatant); 5, control; 6, *agfA* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 7, *agfB* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 8, *agfA* from *Salmonella enteritidis* (Lane 5 8, precipitate).

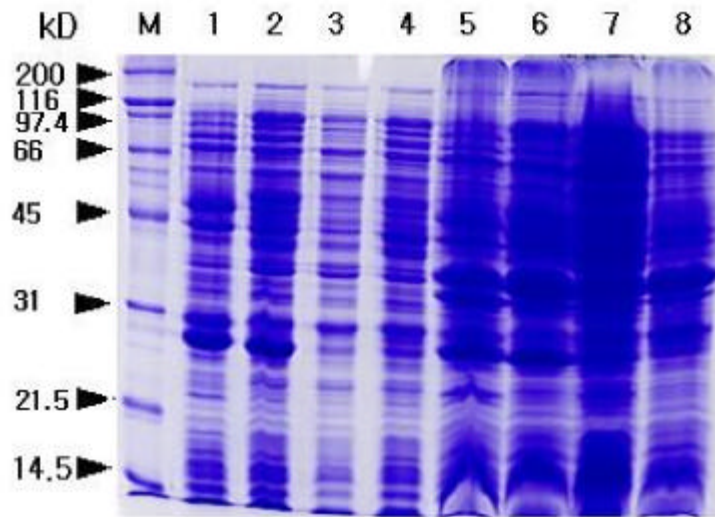


Fig. 4-8B. Expression of *agfA*, *agfB* from *Salmonella pullorum*, *Salmonella enteritidis* in *E. coli BL21* (2 hrs).

Lane 1, control; 2, *agfA* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 3, *agfB* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 4, *agfA* from *Salmonella enteritidis* (Lane 1-4, supernatant); 5, control; 6, *agfA* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 7, *agfB* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 8, *agfA* from *Salmonella enteritidis* (Lane 5-8, precipitate).

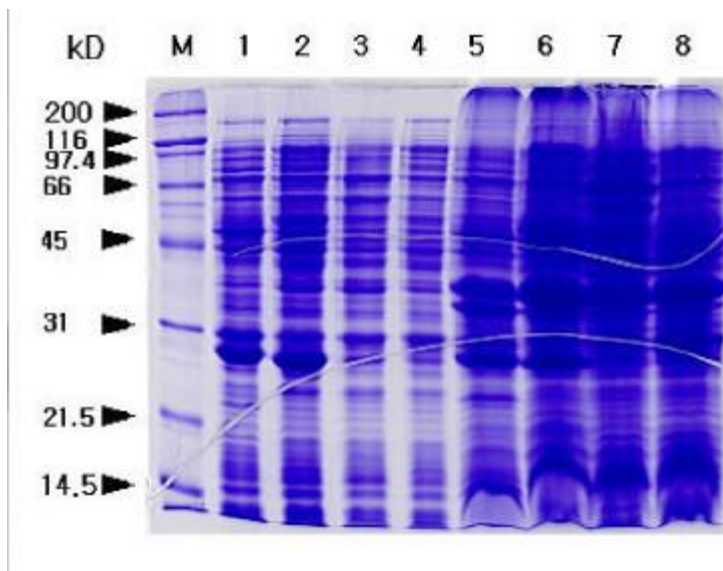


Fig. 4- 8C. Expression of *agjA*, *agjB* from *Salmonella pullorum*, *Salmonella enteritidis* in *E. coli BL21* (3 hrs).

Lane 1, control; 2, *agjA* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 3, *agjB* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 4, *agjA* from *Salmonella enteritidis* (Lane 1 4, supernatant); 5, control; 6, *agjA* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 7, *agjB* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 8, *agjA* from *Salmonella enteritidis* (Lane 5 8, precipitate).

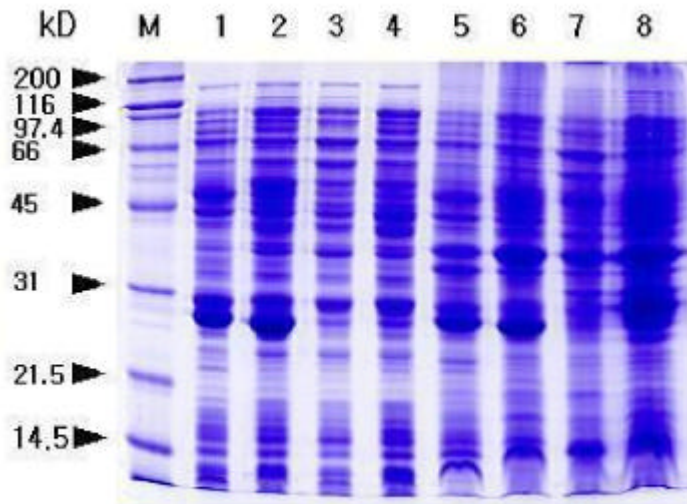


Fig. 4- 8D. Expression of *agjA*, *agjB* from *Salmonella pullorum*, *Salmonella enteritidis* in *E. coli BL21* (4 hrs).

Lane 1, control; 2, *agjA* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 3, *agjB* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 4, *agjA* from *Salmonella enteritidis* (Lane 1 4, supernatant); 5, control; 6, *agjA* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 7, *agjB* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 8, *agjA* from *Salmonella enteritidis* (Lane 5 8, precipitate).

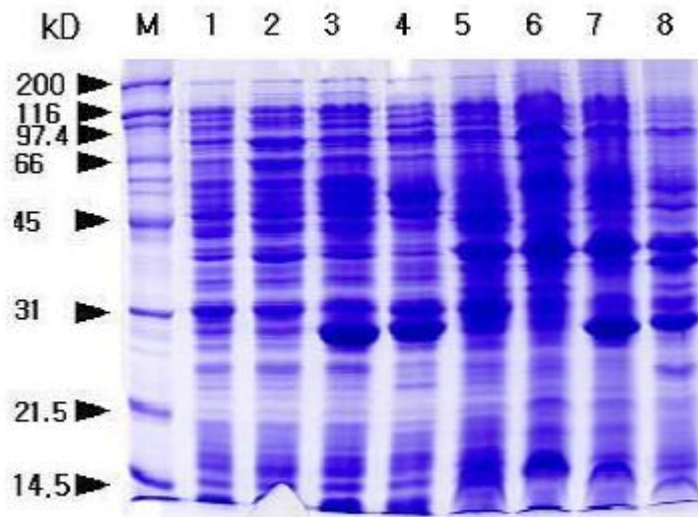


Fig. 4- 8E. Expression of *agfA*, *agfB* from *Salmonella pullorum*, *Salmonella enteritidis* in *E. coli BL21* (5 hrs).

Lane 1, control; 2, *agfA* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 3, *agfB* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 4, *agfA* from *Salmonella enteritidis* (Lane 1 4, supernatant); 5, control; 6, *agfA* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 7, *agfB* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 8, *agfA* from *Salmonella enteritidis* (Lane 5 8, precipitate).



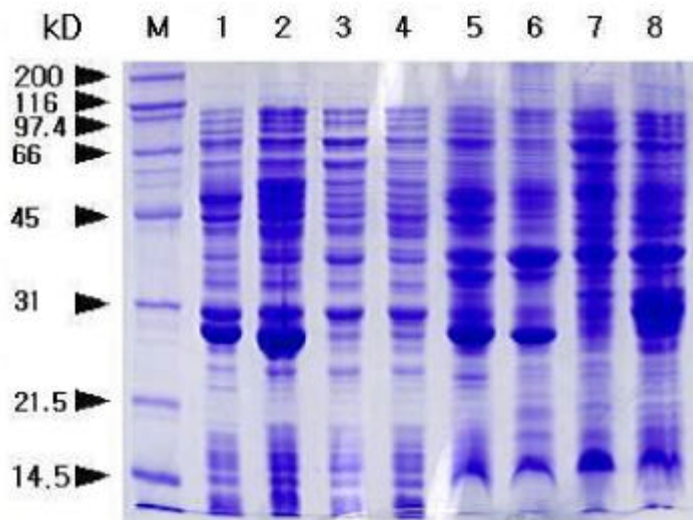


Fig. 4- 8F. Expression of *agjA*, *agjB* from *Salmonella pullorum*, *Salmonella enteritidis* in *E. coli BL21* (6 hrs).

Lane 1, control; 2, *agjA* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 3, *agjB* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 4, *agjA* from *Salmonella enteritidis* (Lane 1 4, supernatant); 5, control; 6, *agjA* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 7, *agjB* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 8, *agjA* from *Salmonella enteritidis* (Lane 5 8, precipitate).

3) Maltose Binding Protein(MBP) fused protein

2 pMAL vector signal peptide primer

cloning cell expression .

*S. pullorum agfA*, *S. typhimurium agfA*, *S. enteritidis agfA*, *S. gallinarum agfA* cloning colony expression .

tryptone 10g, NaCl 5g, Yeast extract 5g, glucose 2g , ampicillin

가 . O/N culture - flask 2% inoculation 37

OD<sub>600</sub> 0.5 0.6 가 . OD

IPTG 가 0.3mM 가 32

induction . *S. gallinarum agfA*가 Fig. 4-9

expression . Lane 4 6 control

band가 55 kDa . 42 kDa MBP 13 kDa (signal peptide ) *S. gallinarum agfA* .

expression *S. gallinarum agfA* purification amylose resin

. *S. gallinarum agfA* in *E. coli* 200M<sub>0</sub> expression

harvest 15M<sub>0</sub> column buffer resuspending -20 O/N

. sonicator cell disrapture centrifugation

amylose resin resuspending

binding . binding 2,000 rpm 10

column buffer amylose resin resuspending

3 washing elution . 가

SDS- PAGE Fig. 4-10 가 .

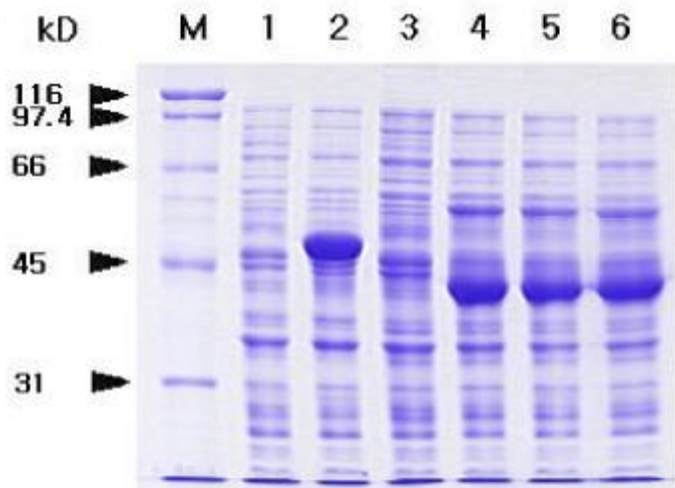


Fig. 4-9 Expression of *agjA* from *Salmonella gallinarum* in *E. coli*.  
 Lane 1, control (pMAL in *E.coli* XF); 2, induced control; 3, uninduced *agjA* from *Salmonella gallinarum*; 4-6, induced *agjA* from *Salmonella gallinarum*

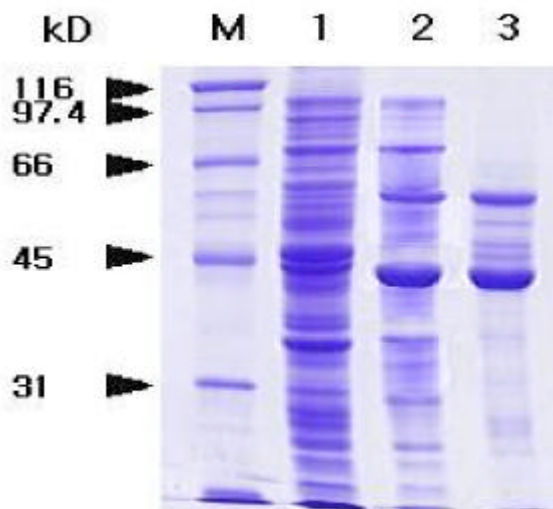


Fig. 4-10. Purification of *agjA* from *Salmonella gallinarum* in *E. coli*.  
 Lane 1, uninduced; 2, induced; 3, bound *agjA*

4)

cloning

2

*S. entiritidis* *agfA* subunit gene pMAL-CR1 cloning  
 MBP-AgfA fused protein (Fig. 4- 11). *agfA* cloning  
*S. entiritidis* chromosomal DNA template *agfA* subunit  
 DNA PCR . Primer 5'- GCGGAATTC  
 ATGAAACTTTTAAAAGTGG- 3' 5'- CGCGTCGACATACTGGTTAG  
 CCGTGGC- 3' . PCR 94 5 min, 53 1 min, 72 1 min 1  
 cycle, 94 1 min, 53 1 min, 72 1 min 30 cycle, 94 1 min, 53 1  
 min, 72 1 min 1 cycle . *agfA* DNA 2% agarose gel  
 393 bp size가 (Fig. 4- 12). DNA *EcoR*  
*Sal* . Vector pMAL-CR1 *EcoR* *Sal*  
 insert *agfA* 16 ligation . Ligation mixture *E. coli* DH5α  
 transformation transformant plasmid DNA *EcoR*  
*Sal* digest . Vector pMAL-CR1 clone 1, 2, 3 *agfA* DNA  
 가 cloning (Fig. 4- 13). *agfA* cloning  
 transformant MBP- AgfA fused protein .  
 Transformant ampicillin LB media OD가 0.5  
 1 mM IPTG 가 5 harvest .  
 SDS- PAGE uninduced cell MBP- AgfA subunit가  
 induction cell MBP- AgfA subunit가 (Fig.  
 4- 14). MBP- AgfA fused protein 25- 30 % .  
 MBP- AgfA fused protein AgfA subunit  
 harvested cell sonication lysis . 12000 rpm 5 min  
 cell extract amylose resin 4 2  
 MBP- AgfA fused protein amylose resin binding amylose resin  
 buffer 3 washing MBP- AgfA fused protein (Fig.  
 4- 15). amylose resin factor a 4 16

AgfA가 MBP . SDS-PAGE AgfA  
 (Fig. 4-15). Lane 1 uninduced total cell extract, lane  
 2 MBP-AgfA가 cell total cell extract MBP-AgfA가  
 25-30% amylose resin 90-95% purity  
 (Lane 3). MBP-AgfA factor a digest sample  
 SDS-PAGE MBP-AgfA가 MBP AgfA cleave

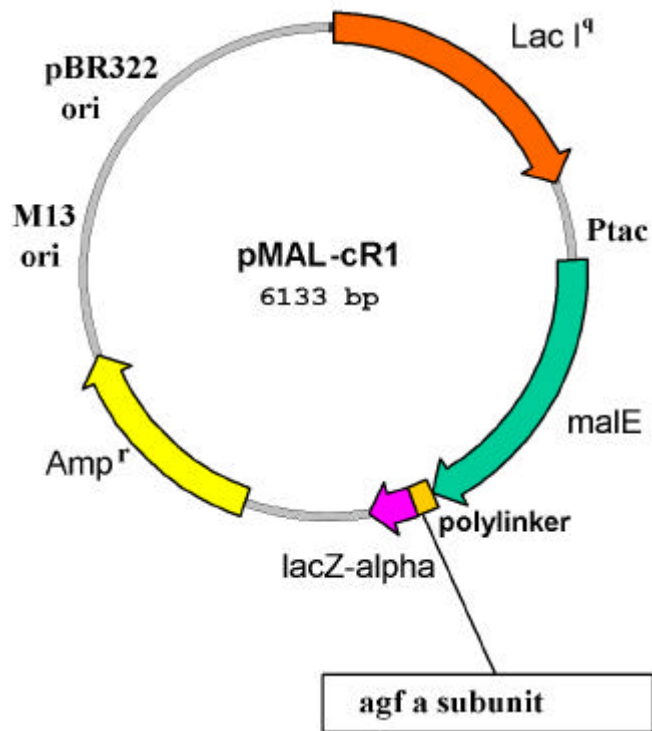


Fig. 4-11-1. Preparation of *Salmonella enteritidis agfA* subunit as a MBP fused protein.

1 ATGAAACTTTTAAAAAGTGGCAGCATTTCGAGCAATCGTAGTTTCTGGCAGTGCTCTGGCT 60  
 M K L L K V A A F A A I V V S G S A L A

61 GCGTCGTTCCACAATGGGGCGGGCGGTAATCATAACGGCGGGCAATAGTTCCGGC 120  
 G V V P Q W G G G G N H N G G G N S S G

↓  
 121 CCGGACTCAACGTTGAGCATTATCAGTACGGTTCGCTAACGCTGCGCTTGCTCTGCAA 180  
 P D S T L S I Y Q Y G S A N A A L A L Q

181 AGCGATGCCGTAATCTGAAACGACCATTACCCAGAGCGGTTATGGTAACGGCGCGGAT 240  
 S D A R K S E T T I T Q S G Y G N G A D

241 GTAGGCCAGGGTGCGGATAATAGTACTATTGAACTGACTCAGAATGGTTTCAGAAATAAT 300  
 V G Q G A D N S T I E L T Q N G F R N N

301 GCCACCATCGACCAGTGGAACGCTAAAAACTCCGATATTACTGTCCGCCAATACGGCGGT 360  
 A T I D Q W N A K N S D I T V G Q Y G G

361 AATAACCGCGCTGGTTAATCAGACCGCATCTGATTCCAGCGTAATGGTGCCTCAGGTT 420  
 N N A A L V N Q T A S D S S V M V R Q V

421 GGTTTTGGCAACAACGCCACGGCTAACCGATAT  
 G F G N N A T A N Q Y

Fig. 4-11B. DNA sequence of *agjA* of *Samonella enteritidis*.  
 Arrow indicates the cleavage site of signal sequences.

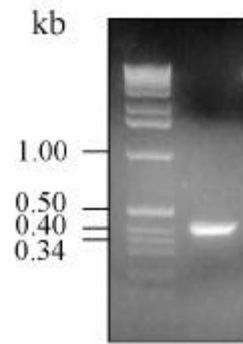


Fig. 4- 12. PCR amplification of *agfA* subunit DNA

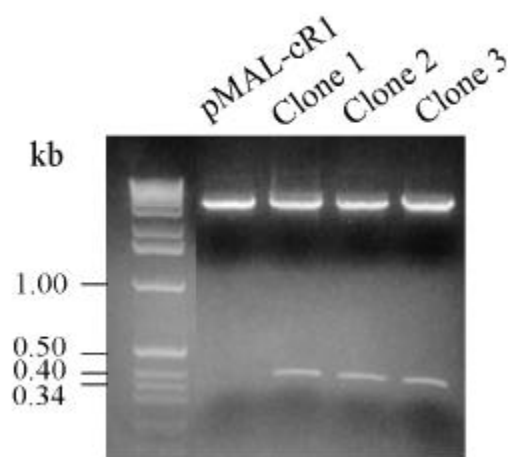


Fig. 4- 13. Cloning of *agfA* subunit.



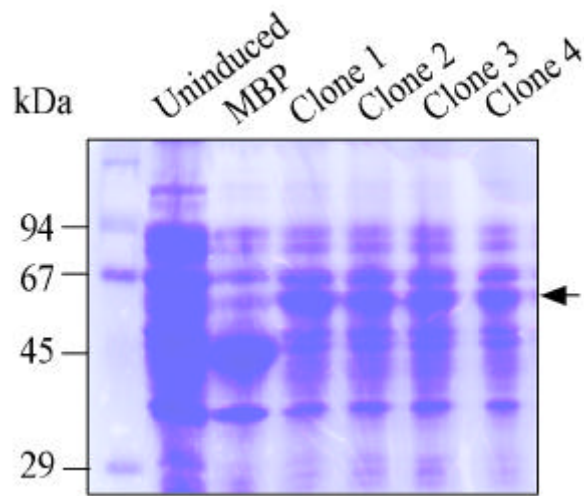


Fig. 4- 14. Expression of MBP- AgfA fused protein

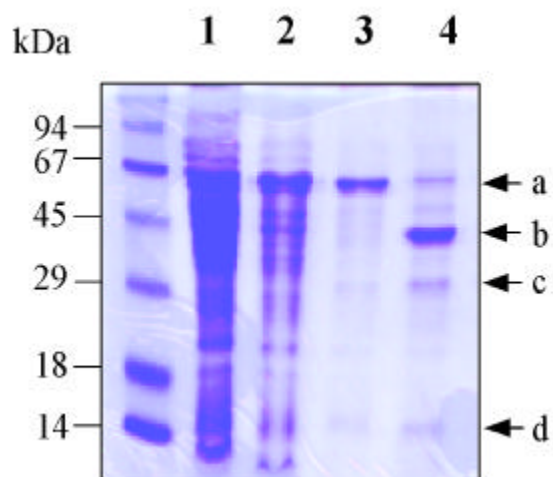


Fig. 4- 15A. Purification of MBP- AgfA subunit protein.

Lane 1, uninduced; 2, induced; 3, purified MBP- AgfA fusion protein; 4, factor Xa digested.

a, MBP- AgfA fused protein; b, MBP; c, factor Xa; d, AgfA subunit.

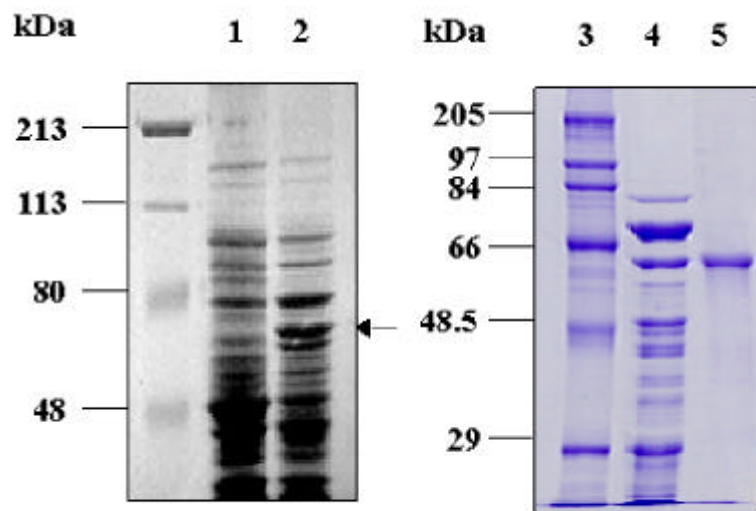


Fig.4- 15B. Expression and purification of MBP-AgfA subunit protein.

Lane 1, uninduced cell; 2, induced cell; 3, molecular weight marker; 4, supernatant after sonication of crude cell extract; 5, MBP-AgfA

5)

*S. enteritidis*, *S. gallinarum*, *S. pullorum*

*S. enteritidis* 4 cloning  
, *S. gallinarum*, *S. pullorum* 2 cloning

Ampicillin LB clone cell OD<sub>600</sub> 0.5가  
IPTG 1mM 가 4 induction . cell harvest  
(6,000rpm, 10min, 4 ), column buffer(20mM Tris-Cl pH 7.4, 200mM NaCl, 1mM EDTA) suspension final concentration 1mM  
PMSF 가 , sonication . 12,000rpm 30 ( 4 )  
crude cell extract , amylose resin binding  
(.4 , 3 ) column buffer 3 4 resin washing elution  
buffer(10mM Maltose, 20mM Tris-Cl pH 7.4, 200mM NaCl, 1mM EDTA)  
elution . cell purification Fig. 4- 16A, 4- 16B, 4- 16C

*S. enteritidis* MBP- AgfA fusion protein 60kDa single band  
*S. pullorum* MBP- AgfA fusion protein *S. gallinarum*  
MBP- AgfA fusion protein 45kDa MBP가 expression  
single band 가 . MBP- AgfA fusion protein  
FPLC Gel permeation chromatography Ion exchange  
chromatography . , Gel permeation chromatography  
Sephacryl S- 200HR MBP MBP- fusion AgfA  
protein . Column V<sub>0</sub>=43.43Mℓ, Height=60cm,  
Diameter=1.6cm, Column volume 120.637Mℓ , Eluted *S. gallinarum*  
MBP- fusion AgfA protein OD<sub>280</sub>=3.0 , Eluted *S. pullorum*  
MBP- fusion AgfA protein OD<sub>280</sub>=2.7 , 1Mℓ loading  
. Fig. 4- 17A, 4- 17B , sample on- line filter

가 . peak  
 SDS-PAGE Fig. 4- 18A, 4- 18B MBP MBP- fusion  
 AgfA 가 . Gel permeation chromatography  
 가 , FPLC Ion exchange  
 chromatography . Mono Q column(anion exchange  
 chromatography) Colume volume=0.982Ml , buffer A  
 10mM Tris-Cl pH 8.0 , buffer B 1M NaCl in 10mM  
 Tris- Cl pH 8.0 , buffer B 0M 1M  
 . *S. gallinarum* MBP- fusion AgfA protein elution loading  
 sample OD280=1.02 , 2Ml loading . 3  
 peak , 가 peak OD280=0.04  
 . sample loading sample flowthrough  
 , SDS-PAGE MBP MBP- fusion AgfA protein  
 가 . Ion exchange chromatography Fig. 4- 19 ,  
 peak SDS-PAGE Fig. 4- 20 .

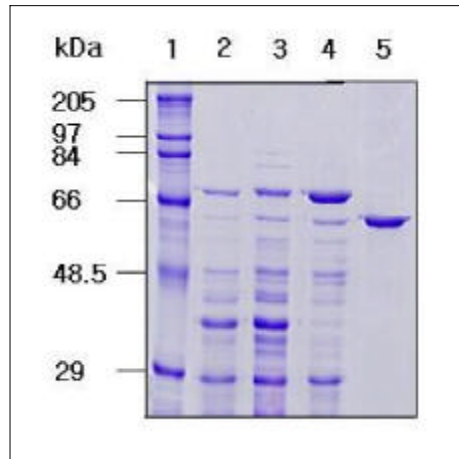


Fig 4- 16A. Purification of *Salmonella enteritidis* MBP-fusion AgfA  
 lane 1, Protein molecular weight marker; 2, uninduced; 3, induced;  
 4, crude cell extract; 5, Eluted MBP- AgfA protein

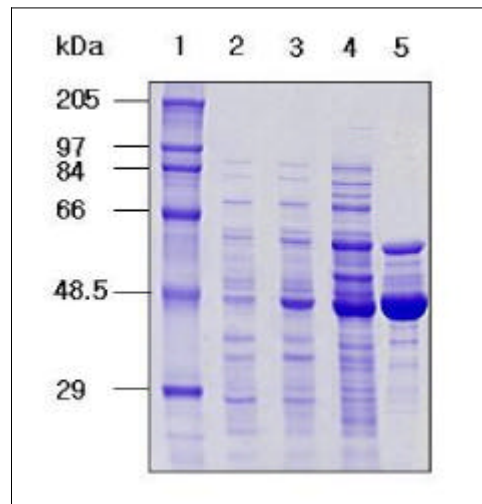


Fig 4- 16B. Purification of *Salmonella gallinarum* MBP-fusion AgfA  
 Lane 1, Protein Molecular weight marker; 2, uninduced; 3, induced;  
 4, crude cell extract; 5, Eluted MBP- AgfA protein & MBP

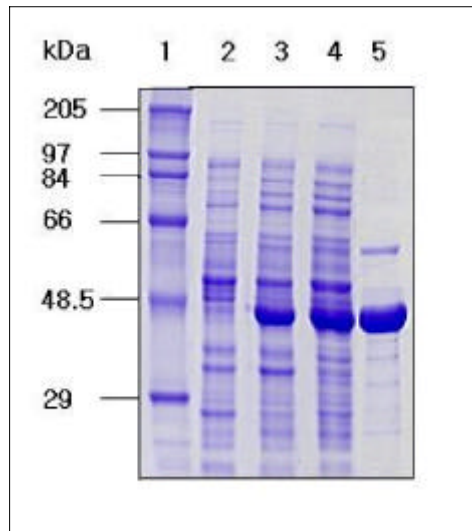


Fig 4- 16C. Purification of *Salmonella pullorum* MBP-fusion AgfA  
Lane 1, Protein Molecular weight marker; 2, uninduced; 3, induced; 4, crude cell extract; 5, Eluted MBP-AgfA protein & MBP

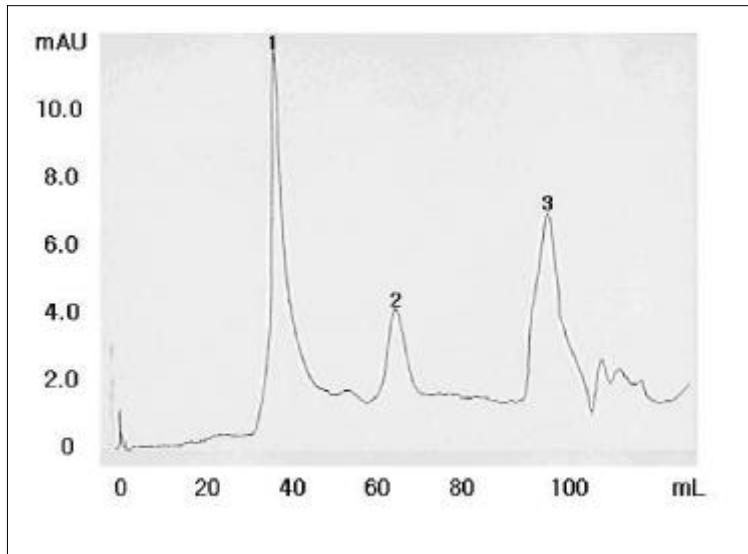


Fig. 4-17A. Gel permeation chromatogram of *Salmonella gallinarum* MBP-AgfA protein

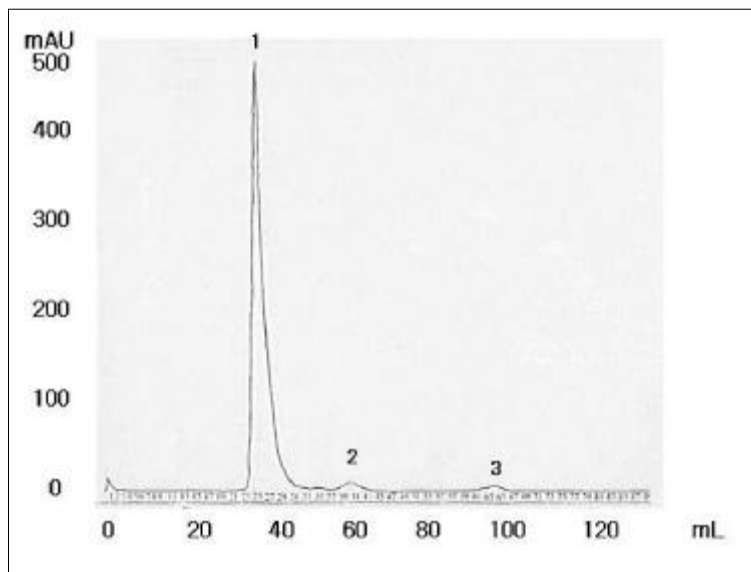


Fig. 4-17B. Gel permeation chromatogram of *Salmonella pullorum* MBP-AgfA protein

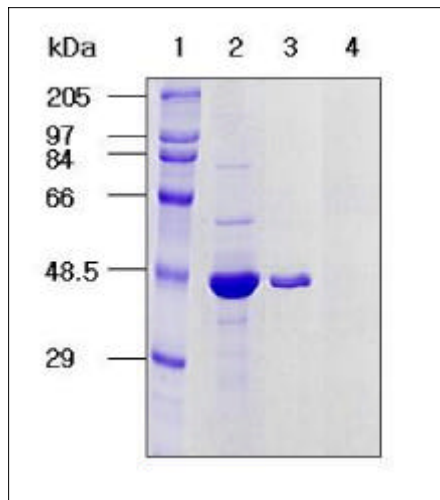


Fig. 4- 18A. SDS- PAGE of separated peak in GPC (*Salmonella gallinarum*)  
 Lane 1, Protein molecular weight marker;2, first peak; 3, second peak;  
 4, third peak

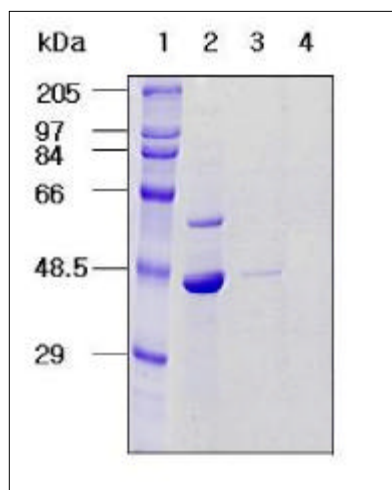


Fig. 4- 18B. SDS- PAGE analysis of separated peak in GPC (*Salmonella pullorum*)  
 Lane 1, Protein molecular weight marker;2, first peak; 3, second peak;  
 4, third peak



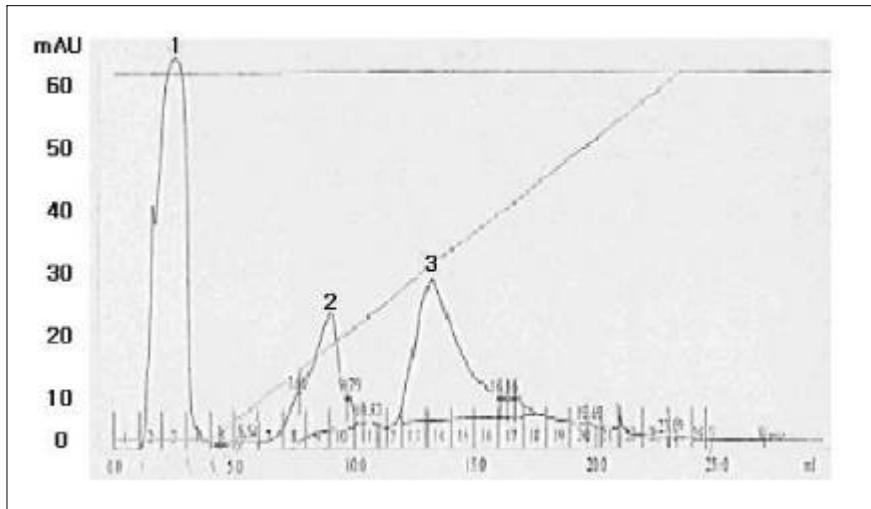


Fig. 4-19. Ion Exchange chromatogram of *Salmonella gallinarum* MBP-fusion AgfA

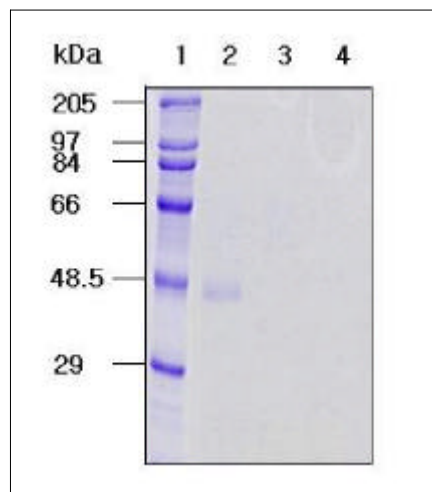


Fig. 4-20. SDS-PAGE analysis of separated peak in IEC (*Salmonella gallinarum*)

Lane 1, Protein molecular weight marker; 2, first peak; 3, second peak; 4, third peak

6)

Amylose resin *S. enteritidis* MBP- fusion AgfA protein  
2 antibody  
*S. enteritidis* MBP- fusion AgfA protein 가 purity가  
2 가 . 1 OD<sub>280</sub>=3.0  
Eluted *S. enteritidis* MBP- fusion AgfA protein 800 $\mu$ l PBS  
, incomplete adjuvant 2Ml injection , 3  
OD<sub>280</sub>=0.607 Eluted *S. enteritidis* MBP- fusion AgfA protein  
1.5Ml PBS incomplete adjuvant 1 booster  
injection , 4 2nd injection .(OD<sub>280</sub>=0.78, 1.6Ml) 5  
serum 4 가  
antibody  
SDS- PAGE protein Semi- Dry transfer units(Pharmacia  
Biotech. Co.) PVDF(polyvinylidene difluoride, Bio- Rad Co.) membrane  
transfer . transfer blocking buffer(5% skim milk,  
0.25M Tris- Cl, pH 8.0) blocking 1 antibody 1:1000  
O/N shaking .(Room Temperature) Washing  
solution(20mM Tris- Hcl pH 7.5, 500mM NaCl, 0.05% tween- 20) 15  
3 washing biotinylated anti- rabbit IgG made in goat, secondary  
antibody 1:1000 2.5 binding . 10 3  
washing ABSolution(Avidin and biotinylated horseradish peroxidase,  
Vector Co.) 45 10 3 washing .  
DAB(diaminobenzidine, Vector Co.)solution

Fig 4- 21

Eluted *S. enteritidis* MBP- fusion AgfA protein 2  
(Fig. 4- 22).

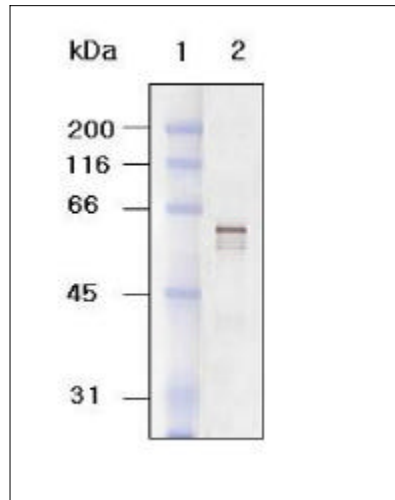


Fig. 4-21. Western blot analysis

Lane 1, Prestained marker; 2, Eluted *Salmonella enteritidis* MBP-fusion AgfA protein

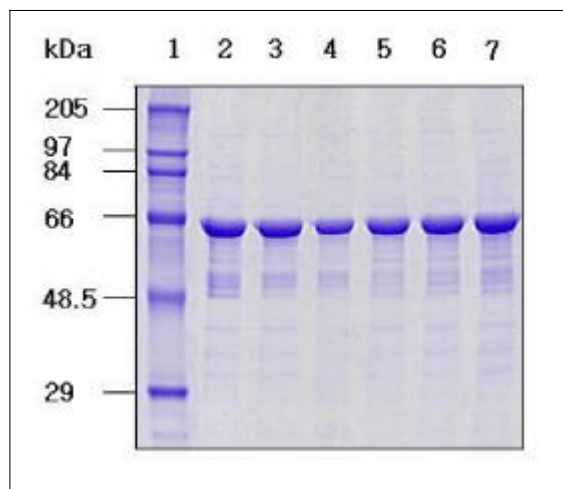


Fig. 4-22. Eluted *Salmonella enteritidis* MBP-fusion AgfA protein

Lane 1, Protein molecular weight marker; 2 7, Eluted *Salmonella enteritidis* MBP-fusion AgfA protein

7) ,  
 3 *S. typhimurium* mutant OMP  
 .  
 . LB (wild type)  
 (mutant, kanamycin ) O/N culture , inoculation  
 stationary phase harvest . PBS harvest cell 2  
 washing PBS suspension final concentration 1mM  
 PMSF , sonication (6,000rpm, 20min, 4 ) debris  
 , supernatant .(30,000rpm, 1hr, 4 )  
 pellet 10mM HEPES in 2% Sarkosyl  
 suspension , 4 O/N inverting . (30,000rpm, 1hr,  
 4 ) gelly pellet 10mM Tris- Cl(pH 7.2) 1M  
 suspension . Fig 4- 23A purification OMP  
 profile Fig 4- 23B OMP purification  
 Fig 4- 23C OMP purification .  
 OMP , 40kDa, 39kDa, 36kDa  
 가 , .

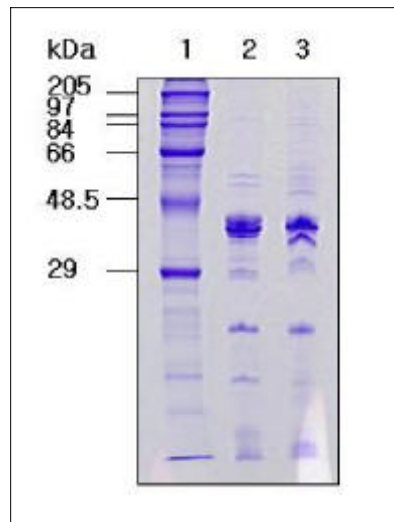


Fig. 4- 23A. Comparison of wild type and mutant of *Salmonella typhimurium*  
 Lane 1, Protein molecular weight marker; 2, Wild type; 3, Mutant

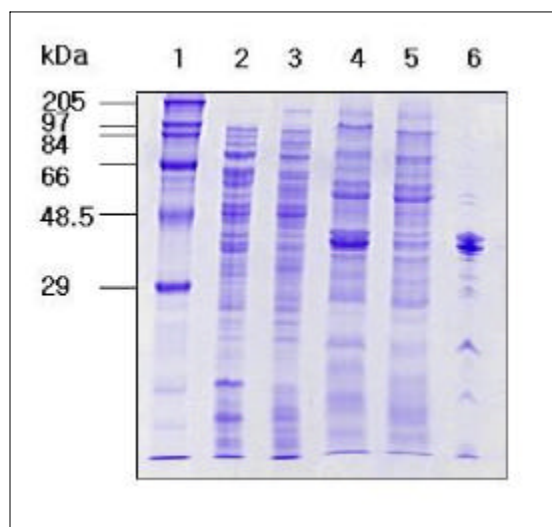


Fig. 4- 23B. Purification of *Salmonella typhimurium*(wild type)  
 Lane 1, Protein molecular weight marker; 2, whole cell; 3, supernatant after 1st ultracfg.; 4, detergent soluble; 5, supernatant after 2nd ultracfg.; 6. OMP

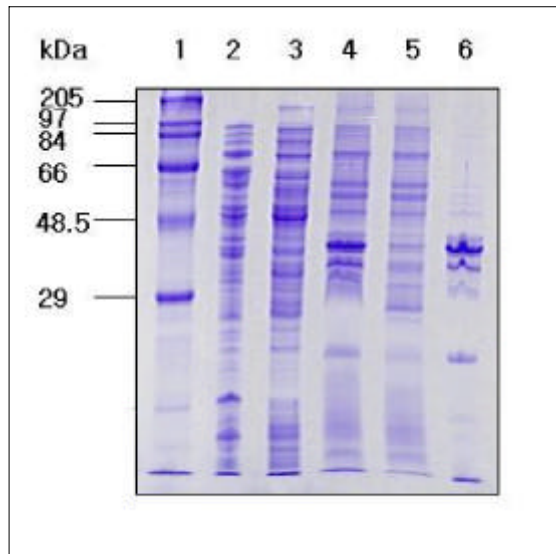


Fig. 4-23C. Purification of *Salmonella typhimurium*(mutant)

Lane 1, Protein molecular weight marker; 2, whole cell; 3, supernatant after 1st ultracfg.; 4, detergent soluble; 5, supernatant after 2nd ultracfg.; 6. OMP

8)

*Salmonella typhimurium* mutant wild type 10  
3) wild type  
mutant (Fig 4- 24.), wild type  
wild type (Fig 4- 25),  
mutant mutant (Fig 4- 26).

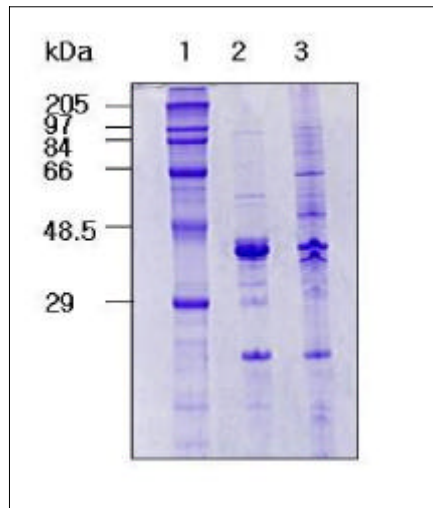


Fig. 4- 24. *Salmonella typhimurium* wild type and mutant  
Lane 1, Protein molecular weight marker; 2, wild type; 3, mutant

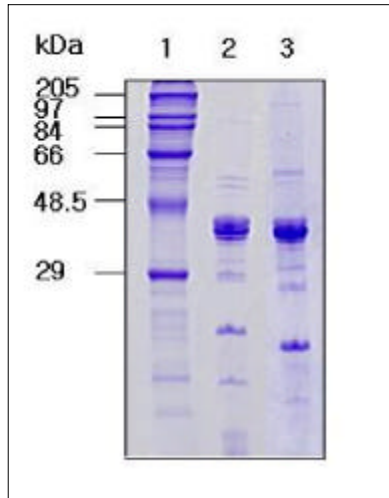


Fig. 4- 25. *Salmonella typhimurium* wild type  
Lane 1, Protein molecular weight marker; 2, non-; 3,

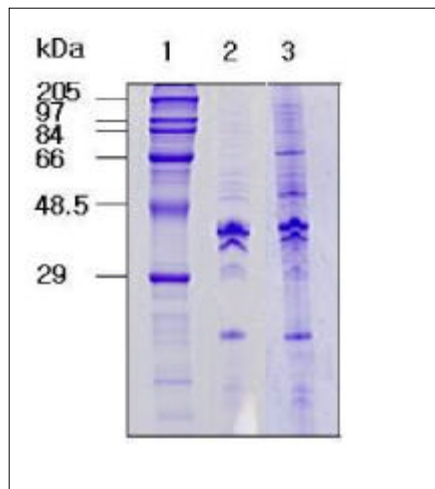


Fig. 4- 26. *Salmonella typhimurium* mutant  
Lane 1, Protein molecular weight marker; 2, wild type; 3, mutant



5. :

(‘99- ‘00)

1) *S. enteritidis* AgfA subunit protein SPF  
 , , 2 ,  
*S. enteritidis* *S. typhimurium* mutants SPF  
 , , 3

2) :

*S. typhimurium* mutants(KM resistant) Fermenter(  
 , model 300L)  
 ( ) , , pH, enrichments, antifoam

Fermenter 37 , 50 /min pH 6.5, 7.0,  
 7.5 , 20 Table 5- 1  
 pH 7.0 7.5

Table 5- 1. pH *S. typhimurium* mutants

pH	6.5	7.0	7.5
(cfu/ml)	$1.4 \times 10^{10}$	$3.2 \times 10^{10}$	$2.5 \times 10^{10}$

Fermenter 37 , pH7.0 (air flow) 0, 10, 50  
 100 /min 20 Table 5- 2  
 50 /min .

Table 5- 2.

( /min)	0	10	50	100
(cfu/ml)	$0.8 \times 10^{10}$	$1.9 \times 10^{10}$	$5.4 \times 10^{10}$	$3.6 \times 10^{10}$

Fermenter pH7.0, 50 /min 20  
 (Table 5- 3), 37 가

Table 5- 3.

	32	37	40
(cfu/ml)	$0.3 \times 10^{10}$	$8.7 \times 10^{10}$	$1.8 \times 10^{10}$

37 , pH7.0, 50 /min 20 ,  
 Enrichments 가 (Table 5- 4), Dextrose+Iron  
 가

Table 5- 4. Enrichments

Enrichments	가	Dextrose*	Iron**	Dextrose+Iron
(cfu/ml)	$0.8 \times 10^{10}$	$2.9 \times 10^{10}$	$2.1 \times 10^{10}$	$4.9 \times 10^{10}$

\* Dextrose : 50% dextrose 17M 가

\*\* Iron :  $\text{FeSO}_4 \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$  13mg 가

37 , pH7.0, 50 /min Antifoam  
 20 (Table 5- 5), AF 289 가

Table 5- 5. Antifoam

Antifoam	AF 204 (Sigma A6207)	AF 289 (Sigma A6332)	AF O- 60 (Sigma A7957)
(cfu/ml)	$4.9 \times 10^{10}$	$6.9 \times 10^{10}$	$3.8 \times 10^{10}$

*S. typhimurium* mutants 9,000rpm  
 20 PBS 10<sup>10</sup>/M<sup>0</sup>  
 15 20g 20 , 10  
 0.5M<sup>0</sup> 2 가  
 wild type *S. typhimurium*  
 200 $\mu$ l(10MLD 2  $\times$  10<sup>8</sup>/0.2M<sup>0</sup>) 10  
 (Table 5- 6) 90% 30%

Table 5-6. *S. typhimurium* mutants

*	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
	20/20**	19/20	18/20	18/20	18/20	18/20	18/20	18/20	18/20	18/20	18/20	90%
	10/10	9/10	6/10	3/10	3/10	3/10	3/10	3/10	3/10	3/10	3/10	30%

\*

\*\* /

mutants 10<sup>10</sup>/M<sup>0</sup> 300 350g  
 (5 ) (5 ) , 0.5M<sup>0</sup>  
 3 . 3  
 가 ELISA 가 (Table 5-7),

Table 5-7. *S. typhimurium* mutants

	가	0	0	
	ELISA 가	0	0	
	가	20- 80	0	
	ELISA 가	0	0	
		0 / 5*	0 / 5	

\* /

*S. enteritidis agjA* adjuvant (ISA 70) 1:1 15  
 20g 20 , 10  
 400 $\mu$ l , 2  
 wild type *S. enteritidis* 200 $\mu$ l (10MLD 2  
 $\times 10^8/0.2$ ML) 10 (Table  
 5-8), 90% , 40%

Table 5-8. *S. enteritidis agjA*

*	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	19/20**	18/20	18/20	18/20	18/20	18/20	18/20	18/20	18/20	18/20	90%
	10/10	10/10	9/10	6/10	5/10	5/10	4/10	4/10	4/10	4/10	40%

\*

\*\* /



- 
1. Kim, S., Kim, S., Lee, S., Kim, C., Kim, H., Jun, M., and Song, K. B.: *SejA* PCR detection of *Salmonella* serogroup D1. *Journal of Microbiology*, 39(3), 523- 530 (1999)
  2. Won, M., Kim, S., Lee, S., Kim, C., Kim, H., Jun, M., and Song, K. B.: Overproduction of *agjA* subunit of *Salmonella enteritidis* as a MBP- fusion protein in *E. coli*. *Biotechnol. Letters*. **22**(14), 1165- 1168. (2000)
  3. Misun Won, Soyoun Kim, Seunghwan Lee, Chuljoong Kim, Hyunsoo Kim, Moohyung Jun and Kyung Bin Song : Prediction of Secondary structure of *AgjA* subunit of *Salmonella enteritidis* overexpressed as a MBP-fused protein. (2000) (submitted)

- 
1. Kim, S., Kim, S., Lee, S., Kim, C., Kim, H., Jun, M., and Song, K. B.: *SejA* PCR detection of *Salmonella* serogroup D1. *Journal of Microbiology*, 39(3), 523- 530 (1999)

- 
1. Kim, S., Kim, S., Lee, S., Kim, C., Kim, H., Jun, M., and Song, K. B.: *SejA* PCR detection of *Salmonella* serogroup D1. *Journal of Microbiology*, 1998, 11, 21.(1998)
  2. Suk Kim, Moo-hyung Jun, Kyung-soo Chang, Kwang-soon Shin, Hyun-soo Kim, Chul-joong Kim: Nucleotide sequences of *SejA* gene and dot-blot hybridization using *SejA* probe for detection of poultry-associated *Salmonella* serogroup D1. *Journal of Microbiology*, 1999, 10, 15- 10, 16 (1999)



3. Yoon-i Oh Chul-joong Kim, Moo-hyung Jun, Hyun-soo Kim, Kyung-bin Song: Cloning and expression of *Salmonella* fimbriae gene(*agjA* and *agjB*) in *Escherichia coli*. , 1999, 10, 15- 10, 16(1999)
4. Kim, S., Kim, C., Kim, H., Jun, M. and Song, K. B.: Purification of outer membrane proteins of *Salmonella enteritidis* and expression of *agjA* subunit as a MBP-fused protein in *E. coli*. (1999)
5. Yoon-i Oh, Chul-joong Kim, Moo-hyung Jun, Hyun-soo Kim and Kyung-bin Song : Expression and immunization of recombinant thin, aggregative fimbriae by *E. coli*. , 2000, 10, 13 (2000)
6. Sun-hee Ban, Hae-sung Jung, In-soo Lee, Moo-hyung Jun, Chul-joong, Kim, Kyung-bin Song, Sung-hwan Cho, Hyun-soo Kim: Virulence of *rpoS* mutant of *Salmonella typhimurium* in *BALB/c* mice. , 2000, 10, 13.(2000)
7. Tae-yong Kim, Ji-young Kim, Kyung-soo Chang, Suk Kim, Yoon-i Oh, Chul-joong Kim, Hyun-soo Kim, Kwang-soon, Shin, Kyung-bin Song, Moo-hyung Jun: A radial immunodiffusion enzyme assay using *Salmonella* fimbriae subunit *agjA* for detection of *Salmonella* infection in chicken. , 2000, 10, 13.(2000)
8. Kim, S., Lee, S., Won, M., Kim, C., Kim, H., Jun, M. and Song, K. B.: Application of *agjA* subunit of *Salmonella enteritidis* thin aggregative fimbriae in vaccine development. (2000)
9. Soyoun\_Kim, Seunghwan Lee, Misun Won, Chuljoong Kim, Hyunsoo Kim, Moohyung Jun, and Kyung Bin Song: Secondary structure of *agjA* subunit of *Salmonella enteritidis*, (2000)

1.

2.

3. 가