

최 종
연구보고서

분자생물학적 기술을 응용한 닭 살모넬라균 감염증의 진단과 예방기술 개발

Development of the Measures for Diagnosis and Prevention of Avian Salmonellosis Using Molecular Techiques

- 제1세부과제 : 닭 살모넬라균증에 대한 분자생물학적 진단법 개발 및 국내분리 살모넬라균의 핵염기 구조 분석
- 제2세부과제 : 살모넬라균의 방어항원 유전자 클로닝과 재조합 subunit protein의 발현 및 성상시험
- 제3세부과제 : 살모넬라균 유전자 재조합 변이주(mutants) 생균백신 개발
- 제4세부과제 : 살모넬라균 재조합 항원단백 정제, 생화학적 성상시험 및 재조합 변이주의 대량 생산 체계 구축
- 협동연구과제 : 분자생물학적 기술로 개발된 백신의 안전성 및 효능시험

연구기관
충남대학교

농림부

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1.

, 가가 가
(mutants) subunit vaccine

2.

가 *Salmonella*
30
가 가
1 가
가 , 50 60%
가
Salmonella *S. typhimurium*, *S.*

enteritidis

Salmonella

가

PCR

가

Salmonella

가

Live vaccine

S. gallinarum

Salmonella free flock

, *S. typhimurium* *S. enteritidis*

가

polymerase chain reaction(

PCR)

DNA

subunit

protein

(mutants)

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3

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subunit protein

”, 3

“

(mutants)

”, 4

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(mutants)

subunit vaccine

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1.

, 가가 가

(mutants)

subunit vaccine

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1) 가 , *S. typhimurium*
가 가 . *S. pullorum*, *S. gallinarum*, *S. typhimurium*
S. enteritidis Sandwich
ELISA .
Salmonella serogroup D1 *S. pullorum*, *S. gallinarum* *S.*
enteritidis *sefA*
PCR . *sefA* gene
Sf I Sef I primers PCR 513bp 488bp DNA
. Sf I primer PCR
1pg *S. enteritidis* DNA *sefA* gene , PCR
products *Bam*HI *Hae*III *sefA* gene .
PCR *Salmonella* , *E. coli*, *Yersinia spp.*,
Staphylococcus spp., *Streptococcus spp.* 28 73
, PCR *Salmonella* serogroup D1
. rapid boiled-lysate
PCR *Salmonella* serogroup D1 .
S. enteritidis *agfA* gene PMAL-CR1 vector amylose
resin *Salmonella* fimbriae subunit protein AgfA
radial immunodiffusion enzyme assay(RIDEA)
. *S. pullorum*, *S. typhimurium*, *S. enteritidis* *E.*
coli RIDEA-*agfA*, RIDEA-OMP
ELISA-OMP 가
. RIDEA-*agfA* RIDEA-OMP ELISA-OMP
.

2) *S. enteritidis* 가 fimbriae type
. *fimA* (type 1/SEF21 fimbriae), *agfA* (thin
aggregative fimbriae/SEF17 fimbriae), *sefA* (SEF14 fimbriae) *sefD*
(SEF18 fimbriae) . SEF17 operon 가
agfBAC . SEF17 fimbriae

agfA fimbrin like protein precursor *agfB* *Salmonella*
 PCR pQE9, pGEX-2T pMAL- cri
 maltose binding fusion protein
 , *E. coli* .
 AgfA AgfB protein 56kDa molecular size 가 ,
 protein amylose resin .
 SEF17 fimbriae . *S. enteritidis*, *S. typhimurium*, *S.*
pullorum, *S. gallinarum* *agf*
 homology , *agfA* 98%, *agfB* 99% homology
 . MBP- fused AgfA protein BALB/c , SPF
 , Western blot
 . ELISA SPF 가
 , 4 *agfA* 50µg/head 100µg/head ELISA 가
 , 4 6 ELISA
 가 . 7 wild type *S. typhimurium* 9
 ELISA ,

3) *Salmonella*

S. typhimurium, *S. enteritidis* *S. gallinarum*, *S.*
pullorum regulatory factor *rpoS*
 gene , , strain nucleotide sequence variation
 , serogroup *rpoS* gene size가 1155bp
 , chromosomal DNA
 . nucleotide homology가 strain 99.3 99.7% . *S.*
typhimurium *S. enteritidis* P22 bacteriophage
rpoS mutant gene P22 homologous
 recombination live mutant P22
S. gallinarum mutant Tn 10
 transposase *rpoS* gene pBR322 electroporation

rpoS null mutant . live mutant bubble test ATR test .

mutants BALB/c

S. typhimurium mutant wild type

. ICR S.

enteritidis wild type mutant strain ICR

. *S. gallinarum* mutant 5

. 4 SPF S.

typhimurium mutant mutant

, Wild type *S. typhimurium*

가

mutant . mutants

가(geometric mean titer) 4 , 6 9

2.09 ± 0.56, 1.85 ± 0.43 2.07 ± 0.56 , 2

2.56 ± 0.40 .

Salmonella mutant wild type *Salmonella*

, mutant .

mutant *Salmonella*

, *Salmonella* vaccine candidate

4) *S. enteritidis*, *S. typhimurium*, *S. pullorum*, *S. gallinarum* outer membrane protein(OMP) Sarkosyl - octyl- glucoside

, 2 pQE9 vector

S. typhimurium agfB *S. gallinarum agfA*, B cloning

, *S. pullorum agfA*, B *S. enteritidis agfA* pGEX- 2T

vector GST fusion protein .

S. pullorum, *S. gallinarum* *S. enteritidis agfA* gene pMAL- CR1 cloning MBP- AgfA fused protein .

S. enteritidis agfA amylose resin 3 binding(4)

column buffer 3 4 10mM maltose(in column buffer) elution
 MBP-fusion AgfA protein . *S. pullorum*
S. gallinarum MBP가 MBP-fusion AgfA protein elution
 MBP-fusion AgfA protein . FPLC
 gel permeation chromatography sephacryl S-200HR column
 , ion exchange chromatography anion exchanger MonoQ
 column .
S. enteritidis cloned cell
S. enteritidis MBP-fusion AgfA protein
 , SDS-PAGE 가
 western blot .
 3 *S. typhimurium*
 mutant OMP .
 , LB 가 .
 (30,000rpm, 4 , 1hr) 2% Sarkosyl OMP
 SDS-PAGE , .
S. typhimurium 10
 OMP SDS-PAGE , .
 가 .
 5) *S. typhimurium* mutants(KM resistant) Fermenter(
 , model 300L)
 () , , pH, enrichments antifoam
 . 37 , 50 /min,
 pH 7.0 . enrichments antifoam
 dextran+iron AF289가 가 . *S.*
typhimurium mutants
 . mutants
 가가 . *S.*
enteritidis agfA subunit protein ,

ELISA

가가

2.

1)

PCR

RIDEA

2)

(mutants)

subunit protein

3)

4)

5)

SUMMARY

Project Title: Development of the Measures for Diagnosis and Prevention of Avian Salmonellosis Using Molecular Techniques

Avian salmonellosis including pullorum disease and fowl typhoid has been recognized an important scourge factor, causing heavy economic losses in the poultry industry in Korea. To develop more advanced measures for diagnosis and prevention of avian salmonellosis using up-to-date molecular biotechnology, this project was designed and carried out in the aspects of molecular diagnosis, genetically engineered *Salmonella* vaccines including subunit vaccine and mutants vaccine, and biochemical characteristics of the recombinant proteins, in cooperation with a veterinary pharmaceutical company. The results obtained during three years are as follows:

1. By the culture methods and the automatic microbial identification system, the specimens from poultry farms and poultry-processing factory were examined. *S. typhimurium* showed the highest frequency of isolation. The monoclonal antibodies against the reference strains of *S. pullorum*, *S. gallinarum*, *S. typhimurium* and *S. enteritidis* were produced and using these antibodies a Sandwich ELISA was established to detect *Salmonella* infections. To develop the rapid and specific detection methods for *Salmonella* serogroup D1, a PCR technique for the amplification of *sefA* gene was established. The bacterial genomic DNA was extracted by colony-picking and rapid boiled-lysate technique. The established PCR was as sensitive as to detect 1pg of *S. enteritidis* DNA. When 73 strains in 28 genera including the reference strains and the field isolates of various *Salmonella* serotypes, *Bacillus subtilis*, *Bordetella bronchiseptica*, *E. coli*,

Listeria spp., *Micrococcus luteus*, *Rhodococcus equi*, *Staphylococcus spp.*, *Streptococcus spp.*, *Vibrio parahaemolyticus*, *Yersinia spp.* etc. were studied. The established PCR yielded specifically positive results with only *Salmonella* serogroup D1. The PCR for *sefA* gene could be a potential candidate for the specific detection method for *Salmonella* serogroup D1.

A radial immunodiffusion enzyme assay(RIDEA) using *Salmonella* fimbriae subunit protein *agfA* was designed and evaluated. The antigen was prepared by expression of *agfA* gene from *S. enteritidis* in PMAL-CR1 vector, and the maltose-binding fusion protein was purified by amylose resin. Antisera to three *Salmonella serovars* including *S. typhimurium*, *S. pullorum*, *S. enteritidis* and two strains of *E. coli* were raised in rabbits and chickens, and the reactivity was tested by RIDEA with *agfA* and OMP from *S. enteritidis*. RIDEA with *agfA* showed the higher sensitivity and the lower cross reactivity in comparison with RIDEA with OMP. Serum samples obtained from five chicken flocks with prevalent outbreak of salmonellosis were tested by agglutination, ELISA(OMP) and RIDEA(*agfA* and OMP). Based on the agglutination test, RIDEA with *agfA* revealed the higher specificity than the assays with OMP antigens. The results suggested that RIDEA with *agfA* could be a potential candidate for detection of *Salmonella* infection in chicken.

2. *S. enteritidis* enteropathogens produce a variety of potentially adherent fimbrial types including *fimA*(type-1/SEF21 fimbriae), *agfA*(thin aggregative fimbriae/SEF17 fimbriae), *sefA*(SEF14 fimbriae) and *sefD*(SEF18 fimbriae). The SEF17 operon has recently been characterized and comprises three contiguous genes, *agfBAC*. The structural genes for the SEF17 fimbrin, *agfA*, and fimbrin like protein precursor, *agfB*, isolated from *Salmonella* spp. were amplified by the polymerase chain reaction, cloned using pQE9, pGEX-2T and pMAL-cri vectors, sequenced and expressed as a fusion protein with Maltose-binding protein(MBP) in *E. coli*. Expression of AgfA

and AgfB in *E. coli* yields a cytoplasmic protein with molecular mass of 56kDa, as determined by SDS-PAGE. The fusion proteins were purified by amylose resin. The SEF17 protein from *Salmonella* also purified by unconventional method. The nucleotide sequences of *agf* of *S. enteritidis* were compared with the corresponding sequences in *S. pullorum*, *S. gallinarum* and *S. typhimurium*. The homology was considerably high as 98% for *agfA* and 99% for *agfB*. Purified MBP-fused AgfA protein was inoculated into one-month-old New Zealand white rabbit, BALB/c mouse and SPF chicken. The specific antibody was detected with Western blotting. The antibody titer of SPF chicken was measured by the standardized ELISA. Serum samples were collected from the chicken at the 4th, 6th and 9th weeks post inoculation. The high ELISA values were observed in the chickens injected with the subunit protein of 50µg/head or 100µg/head at the 4th to 6th weeks post inoculation. No significant differences were observed between the values of the 4th and the 6th weeks. Following challenging of wild type *S. typhimurium* at the 7th weeks post inoculation, ELISA values were slightly decreased at the 9th weeks post inoculation, but protectivity of the immunized chickens were recognized.

3. This study was conducted to develop *salmonella* live mutant strain for live mutant vaccine. The *rpoS* gene, which has been known to be a major virulence factor that plays an important role in manifestation of pathogenicity. The size, location and nucleotide sequence of 4 *rpoS* genes from *S. typhimurium*, *S. enteritidis*, *S. gallinarum* and *S. pullorum* were analyzed. The size *rpoS* genes of 4 *Salmonella* strains was same indicating 1155bp long. The nucleotide homologies between 4 *Salmonella* strains was 99.3 to 99.7%. The *rpoS* gene mutants of *S. typhimurium* and *S. enteritidis* was produced by using P22 bacteriophage containing *rpoS* mutant gene. The *rpoS* mutant of *S. gallinarum* was generated by

electroporation using transposase which was originated from Tn 10 and pBR322 which have insert DNA of *rpoS* gene. All three live *Salmonella* mutants were confirmed as to be non-pathogenic by the bubble test and ATR test.

The pathogenicity of *S. typhimurium rpoS* mutant to BALB/c mouse was decreased when it compared with that of wild type *S. typhimurium*. However, there was no difference in pathogenicity to ICR mouse between *S. enteritidis rpoS* mutant and wild type *S. enteritidis*. No perceivable clinical signs was observed in chicken inoculated with *S. gallinarum* or *S. gallinarum rpoS* mutant. In the safety and immunogenicity of *S. typhimurium rpoS* mutant to 4-week old SPF chicken, chicken inoculated with mutant produced *Salmonella* specific antibody. The geometric mean antibody titers at 4, 6, and 9 weeks post-inoculation were 2.09 ± 0.56 , 1.85 ± 0.43 and 2.07 ± 0.45 , respectively. In the challenge experiment with wild type *S. typhimurium*, chicken in the control group show mild diarrhea and inappetence, but there was no perceivable clinical signs in the principal group. The geometric mean antibody titer of control group at 2 weeks post-challenge was 2.56 ± 0.40 .

In conclusion, the *Salmonella rpoS* mutants studied in this project could be developed further as a live mutant vaccine strain in term of low pathogenicity, high safety and excellent immunogenicity to target animal and laboratory animals.

4. To examine the antigenic properties of *S. enteritidis*, its OMP was purified and characterized using sarkosyl and α -octyl-glucoside. SDS-PAGE study showed that OMP consisted mainly of 40 kDa, 39 kDa, and 36 kDa and sarkosyl was better in terms of solubilization of OMP.

To study the characteristics of recombinant thin aggregative fimbriae of *Salmonella* and to develop a vaccine for *Salmonella* infections, *agfA* gene was isolated from *S. enteritidis* using PCR. MBP-AgfA fusion protein was

overproduced in *E. coli* and purified using amylose resin. The purified MBP-AgfA subunit fusion protein had a molecular mass of 60 kDa with more than 95% purity on SDS-PAGE. The fusion protein was used for the preparation of antibody. The immunogenicity in the rabbits was examined using Western blot. This result indicates the possible use of MBP-AgfA in development of a novel vaccine and rapid detection of Salmonella infections of poultry.

To examine the molecular properties of AgfA, circular dichroism study was performed. The secondary structure of AgfA was elucidated from difference CD spectra. The estimation of secondary structure shows that the protein mainly consists of β -sheet structure. To compare the biochemical characteristics of wild type and mutated strain, OMP extracted from both strains were compared by SDS-PAGE. No distinct difference was observed in the protein patterns between two strains. The OMP of the mutated strain was quite stable even with continued culture, indicating the stability of the antigenic protein.

5. To optimize a bacterial mass culture system, *S. typhimurium* mutants was tested under various culture conditions such as temperature, pH, amount of air flow, enrichments and antifoams using a fermenter with 300L volume. The mutants showed the highest yields at 37 °C, pH 7.0 and 50 / M ℓ of air-flow. Dextran plus iron as enrichments and AF289 as antifoam resulted in the highest growth of the mutants. The mutants yielded by the mass culture system was found quite safe and highly immunogenic in mice, and protected effectively the mice against the challenge of wild type bacteria. In the guinea pig system, the mutants was quite safe and induced a substantial levels of the agglutinating antibody. The safety and immunogenicity of *S. enteritidis agfA* subunit protein were tested in the mice and guinea pigs. The subunit protein was safe and immunogenic, and protected effectively the mice against the challenge of the virulent strain. In the guinea pig, the high titers of antibody was detected in ELISA.

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1	17
2	19
1. 1	19
2. 2	25
3. 3	31
4. 4	39
3	45
1. 1	45
2. 2	70
3. 3	91
4. 4	109
5.	152
	159

1

가 *Salmonella*

30
가 가
1 가

가 , 50 60% 가
Salmonella *S. typhimurium*, *S.*
enteritidis

Salmonella

가 .
Salmonella

가 .
Salmonella PCR

가 ,

가

, .

Live vaccine

, ,

Sal. gallinarum

Salmonella free flock

S. pullorum

,

, *S. typhimurium* *S. enteritidis*

가

.

가

, expression

subunit protein

polymerase chain reaction(PCR)

,

DNA

(mutants)

subunit protein

2

1. 1 :

1)

가 , 가
serotyping .
(MIS) enzyme- based
system Vitek system(USA),
Biolog system gas chromatography G/C
Midi(USA) , G/C Midi(Sherlock, USA)
operation manual .

2)

S. pullorum, *S. gallinarum*, *S. typhimurium* *S. enteritidis*
. Freund's complete adjuvants BALB/c
3 formaline (1×10^6 CFU/M \emptyset)
incomplete Freund's adjuvants 가
booster . SP2/0 mouse myeloma cell 50%
polyethylene glycon(MW.4000)
hybridoma HAT ,
ELISA 2 .

3) Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay(ELISA)

coating buffer(Na₂CO₃ 1.59g, NaHCO₃ 2.93g, D.W 1 , pH 9.6, 4
 ,) 100 200 Well 100 μ l 4 overnight
 cut-off . Conjugate
 goat anti-rabbit goat anti-chicken IgG peroxidase PBS
 well 100 μ l 37 1
 washing buffer 4 substrate(OPD) well 100 μ l
 10 stopping solution(3M sodium hydroxide) 50 μ l well
 ELISA reader(OD;490nm) 가 .

4) Sandwich ELISA

MAb(30 35mg/Ml) Ig fraction
 periodate Horseradish peroxidase conjugate - 20
 1:200 1:400 . flat-bottomed
 polystyrene microplate(96wells) MAb 100 μ l(5 10 μ g/well) 가
 coating 3.0% gelatin 1 blocking PBST 3
 . 가 200 μ l well 가 37 1
 100 μ l MAb- HRP conjugate 가 37 1
 100 μ l substrate 가 20 0.1M citric acid 가
 ELISA reader .

5) PCR(polymerase chain reaction)

Medline GenBank DNA sequences
Salmonella chromosome DNA replication *oriC*, phosphate
 -limitation inducible outer membrane protein *phoE*
phoP *phoQ*, lipopolysaccharide polysaccharide *rfb*
 cluster guanosine diphosphomannose pyrophosphatylase

rbfM, *Sal. enteritidis* *Salmonella* D group
 fimbrial antigen *agfA*, *sefA*, *sefB*, *sefC* *sef14*, *sef17*,
sef18, *sef21* cluster, PSLT-borne *spvA* *Sal.*
typhimurium *Salmonella* O acetylation
agfA, *cch*, *eut*, *inv*, *rops*, *fim* cluster
 . *Sal. enteritidis* fimbrial antigen
Salmonella serogroup D *sefA*
 PCR .
sefA primer Table A . *sefA*
 Sfi Sef1 primers , *sefA*
 subcloning *Bam*HI site 가 Sfi primers .

Table A. nucleotide sequence of PCR primers for amplification of *Salmonella sefA* gene

Primers	Nucleotide sequence 5' to 3'	Nucleotide position	Expected product size
Sfi(AS)	CGC*GAATTC* GTTTTGATACTGCTGAACGTA	472-495	513bp
Sfi(S)	CGC*GAATTC* ATGCGTAAATCAGCATCTGCA	1-24	
Sef1(AS)	GATACTGCTGAACGTAGAAGG	470-490	488bp
Sef1(S)	GCGTAAATCAGCATCTGCAGTAGC	3-26	

* *Eco*RI site added to *sefA* gene for subcloning

PCR DNA 10 μ l 10 \times reaction buffer [100mM Tris-HCl (pH8.3), 500mM KCl, 0.1% gelatin(w/v)] 5 μ l, 25mM MgCl₂ 10 μ l, 2.5mM dNTPs 8 μ l, sense antisense primer 1 μ l, *Taq* polymerase(Takara) 1 μ l (3units) 14 μ l 가 Automated thermal cycler(DNA thermal cycler 2400, Perkin Elmer Cetus Co.) 94 10 , 55 10 , 72 30 30 annealing time extension time cycle 2 5 가 72 7 . 1% ethidium bromide agarose gel image analyzer (Pharmacia) .

6) OMP

Tryptic Soy Broth 300ml *Salmonella* 37 incubator
 18 48 OMP . 20ml 10mM
 HEPES Buffer(pH7.4) 3 20
 . 500 \times g 20 1,000 \times g
 30 15,000 \times g 30 2
 . 10mM HEPES Buffer 1M
 1% sarcosyl 가 shaking incubator() 30
 가 15000 \times g 20 2 OMP
 . OMP 10mM HEPES TE buffer 500 μ l Burett
 (- 20) .

7) *SefA* gene cloning

가) PCR products

PCR products 1.5M gene clean II kit
 UV spectrophotometer 260nm .

) Vector, insert DNA, competent cell

pGEX-2T plasmid *Eco*RI linear
 vector insert DNA . Competent

cell, DH5 cell CaCl₂ , LB agar plate
 37 2 3mm 10 12
 250M \emptyset SOB UV spectrophotometer(590nm) 0.375
 가 37 (200 250rpm) .

) Transformation Plasmid DNA

Sambrook .

8) Nucleotide sequence analysis

Dye terminator cycle sequencing .
 Sequence data ABI prism 310 genetic analyzer collection,
 analysis, SeqED soft ware(Perkin- Elmer, USA)가 Macintosh
 , raw sequencing data collection soft ware
 analysis soft ware nucleotide sequences . SeqED
 software .

9) Dot blot hybridization

DIG (Digoxigenin) DNA labeling and detection kit (Boehringer Mannheim
 Biochemica) , DNA labeling,
 Dot blot Capillary transfer, Hybridization Birren .

10) Radial immunodiffusion enzyme assay(RIDEA)

OMP 2 *S. enteritidis* fimriae protein
agfA subunit 0.06M carbonate
 polystyrene petri dishes(60mm in diameter) 5M \emptyset 37 18
 PBS 3 . 2% bovine serum albumin blocking
 PBS 3 1% purified agar 5M \emptyset
 . 3mm
 가 10 $\mu\emptyset$ 37 5 agar

0.05% Tween PBS	3	conjugates(goat anti-rabbit or
goat anti-chicken IgG peroxidase)	가	37 1 3
.	substrate(0.08% 5-aminosalicylic acid & 0.005% H ₂ O ₂)	1%
agar	가	3M 30

2. 2 :

subunit protein

(:)

1) plasmid

AgfB AgfA protein pQE9(Qiagen), pGEX-2T
(Pharmacia), pMAL-cri(NEB) 가 . E. coli M15,
E. coli JM109, E. coli XL1-blue MRF recombinant host

2)

Salmonella tryptic soy broth(TSB) , E. coli
Luria-Bertani broth(LB broth) , Salmonella fimbriae
colonization factor antigen(CFA) agar 37

3) Chromosomal DNA

(Sal. enteritidis, Sal. typhimurium, Sal. pullorum, Sal. gallinarum)
chromosomal DNA . Salmonella 18
pellet 567μl TE buffer(pH 8.0)
30μl 10% SDS 5μl proteinase K(20
mg/ml), 5μl RNase(10mg/ml) , 37 1
100μl 5M NaCl 가 , 80μl
CTAB/NaCl solution(10% CTAB [hexadecyl- trimethylammonium bromide],
0.7M NaCl) 가 65 10 .
polysaccharides macromolecule . CTAB solution
60 . chloroform/isoamyl
alcohol(24:1) 800μl 15,000g 5 ,
phenol/chloroform/isoamyl alcohol(25:24:1)
15,000g 5 . 0.6

volume(~500 μ l) isopropanol , DNA가
 , DNA 70%
 ethanol 5 , vacfuge
 TE buffer DW .

4)

chromosomal DNA template *agfB* *agfA*
 PCR . PCR primer *Salmonella enteritidis*
 sequence , cloning *Bam*HI *Pst*I
 cleavage site 가 . *agfB* forward primer 5'-CGCGGATCCATGT
 TGACAATACTGGGT-3', *agfA* forward primer 5'-CGCGGATCCATGA
 AGCTTTTAAAGGTG-3', *agfB* reverse primer 5'-CCCCTGCAGTTAGC
 GTTGGTTGACGCGAATAGC-3', *agfA* reverse primer 5'-CCCCTGCAGT
 TAATACTGGTTAGCCGTGGCGTTGTTGCC-3' . PCR
 95 denature 1 , 60 annealing 1 30 , elongation 30 35 cycle
 . PCR fragment *Bam*HI *Pst*I pQE9
 pMAL-cri *Bam*HI *Pst*I site . , PCR fragment
*Pst*I cleave Klenow blunt end ,
*Bam*HI pGEX-2T *Bam*HI *Sma*I site cloning .
agfA signal peptide 20
agfA- new primer(5'-AAAGGATCCGGCGTCGTTCCACAA-3')
 PCR pMAL-cri cloning .

5)

pQE9 cloning *agfB* *agfA* pQE sequencing
 primer(forward; 5'-CGGATAACAATTTACACACAG-3', reverse; 5'-GTTCT
 GAGGTCATTACTGG-3') sequence .
 Dye-labelled terminator cycle sequencing ABI prism™ 310
 genetic analyser . Sequence data SeqEd program

6) *E. coli* protein

protein cloned plasmid single colony
 ampicillin(100µg/Ml) LB(Luria- Bertani) 37 overnight
 culture , 1% 600nm 0.5 0.7 absorbance
 0.1 1mM IPT G(isopropylthio- - D- galactoside)
 induction . Induction 30 5 4,000g 15
 cell pellet - 70 .
 MBP fusion protein 1% tryptone, 0.5% yeast extract, 0.5%
 NaCl 0.2% glucose 가 . glucose가 *E. coli*
 chromosome maltose gene maltose binding
 protein .

7) SDS- PAGE Western blotting

SDS- PAGE Lammlie . pQE9
 , 8M urea(pH8.0) . SDS sample
 buffer 13.5% SDS- PAGE electrophoresis Coomassie
 brilliant blue protein band , PVDF
 membrane 5% skim milk blocking , histidine antibody
 immunoblot . pGEX- 2T 8M urea
 12% SDS- PAGE electrophoresis , PVDF membrane
 GST antibody . , pMAL- cri
 expression 10% SDS- PAGE electrophoresis protein
 .

8) MBP fused AgfA protein

Expression MBP fused AgfA protein amylose resin
 . expression cell pellet PBS
 sonication . Sonication 1,500rpm 15
 . maltose- binding protein binding amylose resin(New
 England Biolab.) 1Ml 1500rpm 2 ,

, column wash buffer(20mM Tris-Cl, 200mM NaCl, 1mM EDTA) 8×volume pre-equilibration . resin
 cell lysate , 2 protein . protein
 binding column wash buffer 12×volume 3
 Elution buffer(10mM maltose in column buffer 1Mℓ 5 elution - 20

9) Aggregative fimbriae

S. enteritidis *S. typhimurium* thin aggregative fimbriae
 . Collinson 1991 (*J Bacteriol.* 173;4773-4781)

10 plate CFA agar(*Infect. Immun.* 18;330-337) *Salmonella*
 scrape 10mM Tris buffer(pH8.0) suspension Mℓ 0.1mg
 RNase A 0.1mg DNase 가 .
 MgCl2 1mM 가 37 20 lysozyme 1mg/Mℓ
 가 , 37 40 . sodium
 dodecyl sulfate(SDS) 1%가 가 37 30 .
 insoluble material 12,100g, 25 , 15 .
 10Mℓ Tris 가 100 5 가
 . 2Mℓ SDS- PAGE
 sample bufer(10% glycerol, 5% -mercaptoethanol, 2% SDS, 62.5mM
 TrisHCl [pH6.8]) . 100 15 가 12%
 polyacrylamide gel (3% stacking gel) 20mA 5 running .
 stacking gel 가 distilled
 deionized H2O , 95% ethanol
 . dDW
 0.2M glycine (pH1.5) dDW
 - 20 .

10) Electrophoresis

thin aggregative fimbriae SDS-
PAGE band 가 . insoluble fimbriae 90%
formic acid 45
Vacfuge . sample SDS-PAGE sample buffer
polyacrylamide gel running .

11) Purified fimbriae

Bradford method purify fimbriae .

12)

New Zealand white rabbit 400 μ g AgfA protein complete
Freund's adjuvant . 3 5
AgfA protein incomplete Freund's adjuvant booster
, 2 antibody .
BALB/c () 50 μ g 100 μ g complete
Freund's adjuvant . 2 protein
incomplete Freund's adjuvant booster , 2
antibody .
SPF . subunit protein
50 μ g 100 μ g ISU 75 adjuvant , 2
booster . *S. typhimurium rpoS* mutant
subunit protein 50 μ g , *S.*
typhimurium rpoS mutant , 2 booster .
booster 2 4 antibody titer ,
1 live *S. typhimurium* challenge .
Challenge 2 antibody titer .

13) ELISA

AgfA antigen 0.1M bicarbonate buffer(pH9.6)
microtiter plate (Maxisorb, Nunc) 4 overnight .
Antigen coating plate 1% gelatin(in PBS) free binding site
blocking . 1 PBST(PBS with 0.1% BSA, 0.05% Tween 20) 5
, 1 37 1 . 5
. 1 peroxidase conjugate goat
anti-chicken antibody 1 , o-phenylenediamine dihydrochloride
. o-phenylenediamine dihydrochloride phosphate citrate
buffer(pH5.0) 25M ℓ 1 tablet 30 $\mu\ell$ H₂O₂ .
13 , 3N HCl , 405nm optical
density .

3. 3 : (mutants)

(:)

3-1. (*rpoS* gene)

1) Chromosomal DNA

S. enteritidis, *S. gallinarum*, *S. pullorum*, *S. typhimurium*
 tryptic soy broth 15,000 × g 5
 567μℓ TE buffer(10mM Tris, 1mM EDTA, pH 8.0) 30μℓ 10%
 SDS, 5μℓ proteinase K(20mg/Mℓ), 5μℓ RNase(10mg/Mℓ) 37
 incubation . 100μℓ 5M NaCl 80μℓ CTAB/NaCl
 (10% CTAB/0.7M NaCl) 가 65 10
 chlorform/isoamyl alcohol(24:1) . 15,000 × g 5
 phenol/chloroform/isoamyl alcohol(25:24:1) 가
 . 500μℓ isopropanol 가
 DNA 70% ethanol . 100μℓ TE buffer
 spectrophotometer PCR .

2) *rpoS* gene

DNA template *rpoS* gene PCR
 . *rpoS*-gene sequencing 3 (Head, Middle,
 Tail) PCR . primer Table B. .

Table B. Primers for amplification of *rpoS* gene.

Head	forward primer	5' - TTGAATTCTGACTTGCTAGTTCCGTCAA
	reverse primer	5' - TTGGATCCAGCTCTTTAACAATGTGAAT
Middle	forward primer	5' - TTGAATTTCGGGCGATCATGAACCAAACC
	reverse primer	5' - TTGGATCCTCAACCTGAATCTGACGAACA
Tail	forward primer	5' - TTGAATTCTCGGTCTGCTCCCATATGAAG
	reverse primer	5' - TTAAGCTTAACCGATGATTTGTCCACG

- : 8 μ l Big Dye terminator ready reaction mix, 2 μ l template, 6.8 μ l DW, 3.2pmol pUC/M13 forward primer 3.2pmol pUC/M13 reverse primer PCR tube .
- : 96 10 , 50 5 , 60 4 25 cycles

Sequencing reaction products ethanol precipitation Big Dye terminator 25 μ l template suppression reagent resuspend 95 2 denature sequencing . Sequencing ABI prism 310 genetic analyzer Collection, Analysis, SeqEd software .

3- 2. *Salmonella* live mutant

1)

Table C

Luria Bertani(LB) , phage green indicator plate, 40% glucose, 2.5% alizarin yellow zz, 2% aniline blue 가 가 ampicillin(50 μ g/Ml), kanamycin(50 μ g/Ml), tetracycline(20 μ g/Ml) MudJ(km, lacZ)

Table C. *Salmonella* strains used in this experiment

STRAIN	SOURCE	RELEVANT GENOTYPE
JF2938	UK1	rpos:: MudJ
SF464	SF1	pNK972 transposase(Apr)
JF2933	UK1	rpos clone(Apr)
JF2690	UK1	rpos:: AP
<i>S. typhimurium</i>	CHICKEN	virulent
<i>S. enteritidis</i>	CHICKEN	virulent
<i>Sal. gallinarum</i>	CHICKEN	virulent

2) *S. typhimurium* *S. enteritidis* mutant

가) Phage

	Phage	P22	H5(P22	Phage)	
phage	<i>S. typhimurium</i>	<i>S. enteritidis</i>	LB	seed culture	
50μℓ	LB 5Mℓ	P22 phage 5μℓ	16		
chloroform 500μℓ	vortex	20-30		2500rpm	
30 centrifuge	screw cap tube				
chloroform 200μℓ	vortex	24		. H5	

) Phage titer test

	가	phage	infection	가	
	<i>S. typhimurium</i>	<i>S. enteritidis</i>	LB		
1/100 dilution	OD ₆₀₀ =0.1	0.75% soft			
agar 1.5:1		LB plate			
phage 10-1	10-6	plate			
	flock				

)

	P22 HT 105/1- int	Holly Foster		
Aliabadi		homologous site		
recombination	. Phage titer test	<i>S. typhimurium</i>	<i>S. enteritidis</i>	
<i>enteritidis</i> 가 infection		JF2938	JF2690	
culture	P22 phage	JF2938	JF2690 phage	
<i>S. typhimurium</i>	<i>S. enteritidis</i>	100μℓ	JF2938	JF2690
phage 100μℓ	가 가	LB plate	cross	

JF 2938	<i>rpoS</i> gene mutation site	P22	
package	<i>S. typhimurium</i>	<i>S. enteritides</i>	cross
kanamycin			
	green indicator plate	H5 test	
nonlysogen	H2O2 test	non bubbler	,

P22 phage package
wild type back cross .

) **H5 test**

plate (*Salmonella typhimurium* × JF2938, *Salmonella enteritidis* × JF2690) non-lysogen
green indicator plate (40% glucose, 2.5% allizalin yellow ZZ, 2% anilline blue) H5 phage plate streak
tooth pick one colony streak
infection non-lysogen .

) **Bubble test**

non-lysogen colony 가 가 plate restreak
colony 30% H₂O₂ plate dropping
non-bubbling colony screening *rpoS* gene knock-out .

) **ATR (acid tolerance response) test**

rpoS gene knock-out
auxotrophic colony .
50E salt solution (MgSO₄·7H₂O, Citric acid, K₂HPO₄, NaH(NH₄)PO₄·4H₂O) + 40% glucose 가 SG broth screening
colony 96 well culture SG broth HCl pH3.0
broth 96 well replica tool 96 well
pH3.0 well . replica tool
plate over night culture knock-out colony .

2) *S. gallinarum* mutant

S. gallinarum *Salmonella* infection P22
phage가 infection Tn10 transposase
homologous recombination .

가) **transposase**

LT2/pNK92 transposase QIAGEN midi prep

) ***S. gallinarum* transformation**

SOB culture 1/100 OD540=0.29
 ice 2 chilled 4°C, 6,000rpm 10
 0.1M MgCl₂ 25Mℓ resuspend 5
 0.1M CaCl₂ 12.5Mℓ resuspend ice 20 . 5
 1Mℓ 0.1M CaCl₂ resuspend cell 100μℓ
 trasposase 41°C water bath 90 heat shock 가
 transformation .

) ***rpoS* clone**

Homologous recombination gene bank sequence
 primer 5' end *Eco*RI *Hind*III restriction site PCR
 pBR322 vector drug maker ampicillin
 tetracycline maker .

) **Electroporation**

transformation LB (Ap,tet) culture 100Mℓ
 LB 1/100 37°C OD600=0.7 4°C, 5,500 ×g
 15 pellet
 cold distilled water resuspend
 500Mℓ cold distilled water , 10%
 glycerol- water 2Mℓ , 200μℓ 20%
 glycerol- water 60μℓ cell transposase 3μℓ 1.35V
 4 electroporation .

) ***rpoS* null mutation screening plasmid curing**

colony velvet plate replication
 가 bubbler test ATR test *rpoS* null
 mutation colony transposase plasmid
 chemical agent plasmid curing .

) **plasmid curing**

rpoS null mutation colony LB cell 103
 104 LB acridine orange(1mg/Mℓ)

105 107 over night culture turbidity가 가 tube
 plate colony
 tooth pick ampicillin plate colony
 screening .

3) (virulence test)

가) mouse

Salmonella enteritidis

(inoculumn)

wild type *S. enteritidis* *S. enteritidis* mutants colony LB broth
 37 16 . 1×10^{10} cells/ $M\ell$

S. enteritidis 가 ICR
 mouse(5 . male) 24 8 3 (A,B,C) A, B
S. enteritidis wild type mutant $200\mu\ell$
 C LB broth $200\mu\ell$
 가 . 24 ,
 가 .

Salmonella typhimurium

(inoculumn)

wild type *S. typhimurium* *S. typhimurium* mutant colony LB broth
 37 16 . 1×10^{10} cells/ $M\ell$

S. typhimurium 가 BALB/c
 mouse(5 . male) 24 8 3 (A,B,C) A, B
S. typhimurium wild type mutant $200\mu\ell$
 C LB broth $200\mu\ell$
 가 . 24 ,

가 .

Salmonella mutant

mice , homogenizer 3Mℓ
PBS , 2Mℓ PBS *S. typhimurium*, *S. enteritidis*
wild type LB plate , mutant kanamycin LB plate
150μℓ colony mutant
H2O2 test .

) **Chicken**

(inoculum)

wild type *S. gallinarum* mutant colony LB broth
37C 16 . 1 × 10⁸cells/Mℓ

S. gallinarum 가 chicken(5
) 24 8 3 (A,B,C) A B
wild type *S. gallinarum* *S. gallinarum* mutants 500 μℓ
(1 × 10⁸cells/Mℓ) C LB broth 500μℓ
가 . 21 ,
가 .

) ***Salmonella* mutant**

4 SPF 30 A (20) B (10) A
S. typhimurium mutant 500μℓ (1 × 10⁸cells/Mℓ)
2 2 (booster) 2 5 (7) A B wild type *S. typhimurium*
500μℓ (1 × 10⁸cells/Mℓ) *S. typhimurium*
. 2 2 , 4 7
가 microagglutination test
가 geometric mean score .

Salmonella

Salmonella

4. 4 : ,

1)

S. enteritidis, *S. typhimurium*, *S. pullorum*, *S. gallinarum*

Outer membrane protein(OMP) detergent Sarkosyl
- octyl- glucoside solubilizing molecular weight profile
. Tryptic soy broth 37
stationary phase cell harvest cell disruption
pellet non- ionic
detergent Sarkosyl(2%) in 10mM HEPES - octyl- glucoside(1%) in
10mM HEPES resuspending pellet 10mM
Tris- Cl(pH7.2) resuspending dialysis . Outer membrane
protein(OMP) SDS- PAGE
sample , mercaptoethanol 가

2)

2

pQE9 vector *S. typhimurium agfB* *S. gallinarum agfA*,
B cloning colony expression . ampicillin LB
broth clone cell OD 0.5 0.6 IPTG final
concentration 1mM 가 4 induction . Induction
harvest sample buffer SDS- PAGE ,
harvest cell lysis buffer(8M urea) over night lysis whole
cell lysate, whole cell lysate supernatant, precipitate
SDS- PAGE . Expressed protein talon metal affinity resin
binding denaturing condition purification
large scale . Lysised cell talon metal affinity resin

binding elution buffer 10 gently mixing
 sampling
 SDS-PAGE . 2 *S. pullorum agfA, agfB*
S. enteritidis agfA pGEX-2T vector GST fusion protein cloning
 cell expression . ampicillin 2× YTA broth cloning
 cell OD₆₀₀ 0.6 0.8 IPTG 가 0.3 mM
 가 induction . sampling expression
 SDS-PAGE .

3)

2 Maltose Binding Protein(MBP) fused protein
 cloned cell expression .
 tryptone 10g, NaCl 5g, yeast extract 5g, glucose 2g , ampicillin
 가 . Over night culture -flask 2% inoculation
 37 OD₆₀₀ 0.5 0.6 가 IPTG 가 0.3mM
 가 32 induction
 . Expressed *S. gallinarum agfA* purification amylose
 resin . Harvested cell column buffer resuspending
 sonicator cell disrupture centrifugation
 amylose resin resuspending
 binding . Binding column
 buffer amylose resin resuspending washing elution
 . 가 SDS-PAGE .

4) cloning

2
S. enteritidis agfA subunit gene pMAL-CR1
 cloning MBP-AgfA fused protein . *agfA* cloning *S.*
entiritidis chromosomal DNA template *agfA* subunit DNA
 PCR . Primer 5'-GCGGAATTCATG

AAACTTTTAAAAGTGG-3' 5'-CGCGT CGA CATACTGGTTAGCCGTG
GC-3' . PCR 94 5 min, 53 1 min, 72 1 min 1 cycle,
94 1 min, 53 1 min, 72 1 min 30 cycle, 94 1 min, 53 1 min, 7
2 1 min 1 cycle . *agfA* DNA 2% agarose gel size
. DNA *EcoR* *Sal* Vector
pMAL- CR1 *EcoR* *Sal* 16 ligation .
Ligation mixture *E. coli DH5α* transformation transformant
plasmid DNA *EcoR* *Sal* digest *agfA* DNA
cloning . *agfA* cloning transformant
MBP- AgfA fused protein . Transformant ampicillin
LB media OD가 0.5 1 mM IPTG 가
5 harvest SDS- PAGE MBP- AgfA subunit
. MBP- AgfA fused protein *agfA* subunit
harvested cell sonication lysis . Cell extract
amylose resin 4 2 hr MBP- AgfA fused protein
amylose resin binding amylose resin buffer 3 washing
MBP- AgfA fused protein . amylose resin factor a
4 16 hrs AgfA가 MBP
SDS- PAGE AgfA .

5)

S. enteritidis 4 cloning
, *S. gallinarum*, *S. pullorum* 2 cloning cell
. Ampicillin LB clone cell OD₆₀₀ 0.5가
(30) IPTG 1mM 가 4 induction . Cell
harvest (6,000rpm, 10min, 4) column buffer(20mM Tris- Cl pH 7.4,
200mM NaCl, 1mM EDTA) suspension final concentration 1mM
PMSF 가 , sonication . 12,000rpm 30 (4)
crude cell extract , amylose resin

binding (4, 3) Column buffer 3 4 resin washing
 elution buffer(10mM maltose, 20mM Tris-Cl pH 7.4, 200mM NaCl, 1mM
 EDTA) elution SDS-PAGE .

Eluted *S. gallinarum* MBP-fusion AgfA protein eluted *S. pullorum*
 MBP-fusion AgfA protein MBP FPLC Gel
 permeation chromatography Ion exchange chromatography .

gel permeation chromatography Sephacryl S-200HR
 , column V0=43.43Ml, Height=60cm, diameter=1.6cm, column
 volume 120.637Ml , Eluted *S. gallinarum* MBP-fusion AgfA protein

OD₂₈₀=3.0 eluted *S. pullorum* MBP-fusion AgfA protein
 OD₂₈₀=2.7 , 1Ml loading . peak
 SDS-PAGE . Mono Q column Ion

exchange chromatography . Column volume =0.982Ml , buffer A
 10mM Tris-Cl pH 8.0 , buffer B 1M NaCl in 10mM
 Tris-Cl pH 8.0 buffer B 0M 1M

. eluted *S. gallinarum* MBP-fusion AgfA protein OD₂₈₀=1.02
 , 2Ml loading . peak SDS-PAGE .

6)

Expressed cell sonication crude cell extract amylose
 resin binding (4, 3) Column buffer 3 4 resin washing
 elution buffer(10mM maltose, 20mM Tris-Cl pH 7.4, 200mM NaCl,
 1mM EDTA) elution SDS-PAGE .

S. enteritidis MBP-fusion AgfA protein 가
 purity가 2 antibody

. 1 OD₂₈₀=3.0 eluted *S. enteritidis* MBP-fusion AgfA protein
 800µl PBS , incomplete adjuvant 2Ml
 injection , 3 OD₂₈₀=0.607 eluted *S. enteritidis*
 MBP-fusion AgfA protein 1.5Ml PBS incomplete
 adjuvant 1 booster injection , 4 2nd injection

(OD₂₈₀=0.78, 1.6M \emptyset) 5 serum
 4 가 antibody .
 SDS-PAGE protein Semi-Dry transfer units(Pharmacia
 Biotech. Co.) PVDF(polyvinylidene difluoride, Bio-Rad Co.) membrane
 transfer . transfer blocking buffer(5% skim milk, 0.25M
 Tris-Cl, pH 8.0) blocking 1 antibody 1:1000
 O/N shaking .(Room Temperature) Washing solution(20mM
 Tris-Hcl pH 7.5, 500mM NaCl, 0.05% tween- 20) 15 3 washing
 biotinylated anti-rabbit IgG made in goat, secondary antibody
 1:1000 2.5 binding . 10 3 washing
 ABSolution(Avidin and biotinylated horseradish peroxidase, Vector
 Co.) 45 10 3 washing . DAB(diamino-
 benzidine, Vector Co.) solution
 60kDa band antibody .

7) ,
 3 *S. typhimurium* mutant OMP
 wild type *S. typhimurium*
 . LB (wild type)
 (mutant, LB kanamycin) O/N culture ,
 inoculation stationary phase harvest . PBS harvest
 cell 2 washing PBS suspension final
 concentration 1mM PMSF , sonication
 (6,000rpm, 20min, 4) debris , supernatant
 .(30,000rpm, 1hr, 4) pellet 10mM
 HEPES in 2% Sarkosyl suspension , 4 O/N inverting .
 (30,000rpm, 1hr, 4) gelly pellet 10mM
 Tris-Cl(pH 7.2) 1M \emptyset suspension . OMP
 SDS-PAGE .

8)

S. typhimurium mutant wild type 10
7) (OMP) wild type mutant
SDS-PAGE , wild type
wild type SDS-PAGE ,
mutant mutant SDS-PAGE .

3

1. 1 :

1) 가 ,

15 , 1,116 2 207 가
paratyphoid

· Table 1-1

가

201 (17.9%) 가 82 (39.6%)

() 가 131

(11.6%), 가 81 (38.6%) 가

Table 1- 1. 가

Salmonella

가		<i>Salmonella</i>	(%)
3	426	72(16.9)	48(11.0)
4	271	40(14.8)	24(8.9)
8	419	89(21.0)	59(14.1)
15	1,116	201(17.9)	131(11.6)
1	129	50(38.3)	54(41.0)
1	78	32(41.0)	27(34.6)
2	207	82(39.6)	81(38.6)

serotyping

(Table 1-2), *S. typhimurium* 가 가

(14.2% - 19.5%) *S. pullorum*, *S. gallinarum*, *S. typhimurium* S.

enteritidis 가 212 61 (28.8%)

283 126 (44.5%)가

가

Table 1-2. serotyping

	(%)	(%)
<i>S. pullorum</i>	11(5.2)	12 (4.2)
<i>S. gallinarum</i>	24(11.4)	26(14.2)
<i>S. typhimurium</i>	41(19.5)	40(14.2)
<i>S. enteritidis</i>	17(8.1)	17(6.0)
Other <i>Salmonella</i> serovars	58(27.6)	62(22.0)
	151(71.2)	157(55.5)
non- <i>Salmonella</i>	61(28.8)	126(44.3)
	212(100)	283(100)

2)

sandwich ELISA

BALB/c SP2/0 mouse myeloma hybridoma 1 *S. pullorum* 16 ,
S. gallinarum 12 , *S. typhimurium* 14 *S. enteritidis* 7
, *S. pullorum* 3 clones, *S. gallinarum* 2 clones, *S.*
typhimurium 2 clones *S. enteritidis* 1 clones (Table
1-3). Hybridoma MAb isotypes IgG₁, IgG₃, IgG_{2a}
IgG_{2b} , 2 8 , ELISA 8 32
, AGP (Table 1-3). ELISA
MAb Table 1-4.
homologous antigen heterologous *Salmonella*
E. coli , *Streptococcus*
spp. MAb가 .
MAb SP-17, SG-6, ST-9 SE-14 clones tryptose soy
broth homologous antigen Sandwich ELISA
(Table 1-5), MAb SP-17, SG-6 ST-9 1025CFU/0.1ml
SE-14 1035CFU/0.1ml .

Table 1-3. Monoclonal antibody

Type of Bacteria	Clones	Isotypes	Homologous antigens		
			IFA	AGP	ELISA
<i>S. pullorum</i>	SP- 4	IgG1	+ (4)	- (0)	+ (16)
	SP- 16	IgG1	+ (4)	+ (2)	+ (32)
	SP- 17	IgG3	+ (8)	+ (4)	+ (16)
<i>S. gallinarum</i>	SG- 6	IgG2b	+ (2)	- (0)	+ (8)
	SG- 14	IgG1	+ (4)	+ (2)	+ (32)
<i>S. typhimurium</i>	ST- 1	IgG2b	+ (8)	- (0)	+ (16)
	ST- 9	IgG2a	+ (4)	- (0)	+ (16)
<i>S. enteritidis</i>	SE- 14	IgG1	+ (2)	- (0)	+ (16)

() : reactive titers of culture fluids

Table 1-4. Monoclonal antibody

Antigens tested	Reactivities of MAb by ELISA							
	SP- 4	SP- 16	SP- 17	SG- 6	SG14	ST- 1	ST- 9	SE- 14
<i>S. pullorum</i>	+ (32)	+ (16)	+ (64)	±(4)	-	-	-	±(2)
<i>S. gallinarum</i>	±(2)	-	±(2)	+ (32)	+ (64)	-	±(2)	-
<i>S. typhimurium</i>	-	-	±(4)	-	-	+ (64)	+ (32)	-
<i>S. enteritidis</i>	-	±(2)	-	-	±(2)	-	-	+ (32)
<i>E. coli</i> (3)	-	±(4)	-	-	±(4)	-	-	-
<i>Streptococcus spp</i> (2)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Salmonella</i> isolates(5)*	-	-	±(8)	-	-	-	±(4)	-

* *Salmonella* B, D group

(): Titers of ELISA for culture fluids

Table 1- 5. Sandwich ELISA *Salmonella*

Cell conc. of Sal(cfu/0.1ml)	ELISA value* against homologous antigens			
	SP- 17	SG- 6	ST - 9	SE- 14
1085	1.332	1.121	1.627	1.109
1075	1.119	1.012	1.118	1.010
1065	0.801	0.799	0.706	0.698
1055	0.698	0.591	0.495	0.193
1045	0.187	0.284	0.191	0.099
1035	0.078	0.083	0.087	<u>0.069</u>
1025	<u>0.057</u>	<u>0.066</u>	<u>0.059</u>	0.060
1015	0.045	0.063	0.050	0.058
101	0.036	0.045	0.042	0.049
Negative controls	0.034	0.046	0.035	0.051

*OD at 490nm

Underlines = cut-off by mean of negative \pm 4SD

3) PCR

Salmonella DNA Sfl primers Sef1 primers
sefA PCR , Fig. 1-1 Fig. 1-3 *S.*
pullorum, S. gallinarum S. enteritidis 488bp 513bp
DNA 가 , *S. typhimurium* *Salmonella spp*
E. coli Streptococcus spp . Sfl primers
Sal enteritidis DNA 1µg, 100ng, 10ng, 1ng, 100pg, 10pg, 1pg,
100tg, 10tg Fig. 1-2
100pg 가 . 4 fimbrial type(*SEF21,*
SEF18, SEF17 SEF14) SEF14 thin fimbriae structural fimbria
subunit *sefA* D1 group *S.*
enteritidis, S. pullorum S. gallinarum

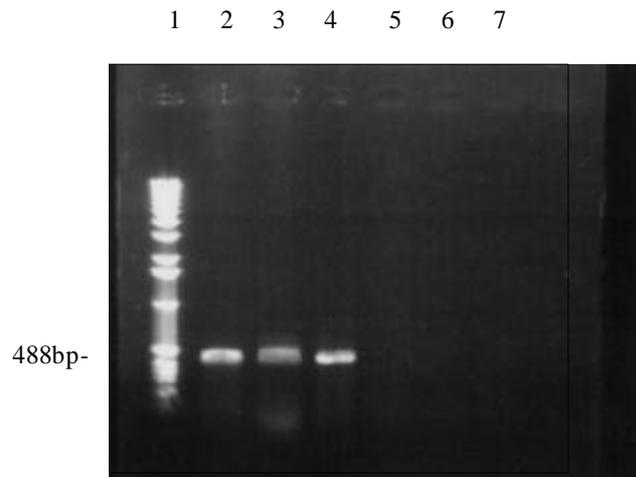


Fig. 1-1. Amplification patterns of *Salmonella* spp by PCR using Sef1 primers for *sejA* gene
 Lane 1 : 1kb DNA ladder marker, Lane 2 : *S. enteritidis*, Lane 3 : *S. pullorum*, Lane 4 : *S. gallinarum*, Lane 5 : *S. typhimurium*, Lane 6 : *E. coli*, Lane 7 : *Streptococcus* spp

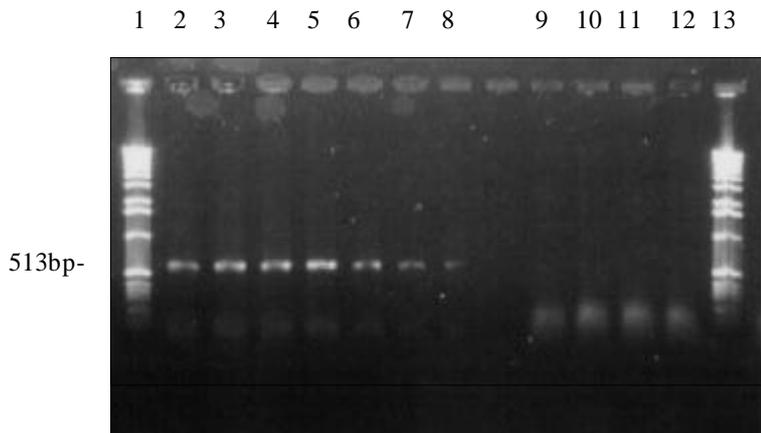


Fig. 1-2. Amplification patterns of *sejA* gene by PCR for DNA at various concentration using Sfl primers
 Lane 1 : 1kb DNA ladder marker, Lane 2 : 10µg , Lane 3 : 1µgng,
 Lane 4 : 100ng, Lane 5 : 10ng, Lane 6 :1ng, Lane 7 : 100pg, Lane 8 : 10pg, Lane 9 : 1pg, Lane 10 : 100tg, Lane 11 : 10tg, Lane 12 : 1tg
 Lane 13 : 1kb DNA ladder marker

Sf I primer *Salmonella* serogroup D1 *Sal. enteritidis*, *Sal. pullorum*, *Sal. gallinarum* PCR , 513bp DNA fragments가 (Fig. 1-3). *Sal. enteritidis* 33 , *Sal. pullorum* 22 , *Sal. gallinarum* 45 PCR , *Sal. enteritidis* 33 31 , *Sal. pullorum* 22 19 , *Sal. gallinarum* 45 42 513bp DNA band (Fig. 1-4). *Sal. enteritidis*, *Sal. pullorum*, *Sal. gallinarum* *Sal. typhimurium* 가 PCR , *Sal. enteritidis*, *Sal. pullorum*, *Sal. gallinarum* 가 513bp DNA , *Sal. typhimurium* 가 Salmonellosis 가 174 PCR , 36 가 513bp DNA (Fig. 1-5) sefA 가 36 가 , *Sal. enteritidis* 19 , *Sal. pullorum* 3 , *Sal. gallinarum* 11 *Salmonella* spp 3

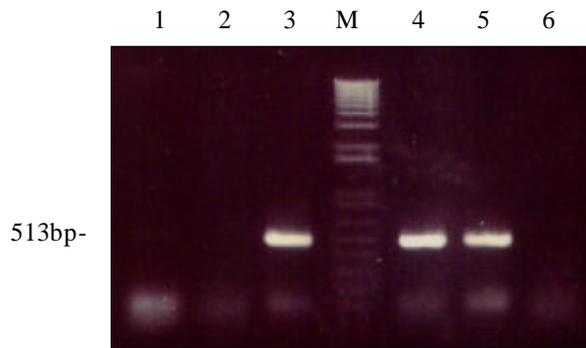


Fig. 1-3. Amplification pattern of *Salmonella* spp. by PCR using Sf I primer for *sefA* gene. Lane 1: *E. coli*, Lane 2: *Sal. typhimurium*, Lane 3: *Sal. enteritidis*, Lane M: 1Kb DNA marker, Lane 4: *Sal. pullorum*, Lane 5: *Sal. gallinarum*, Lane 6: *Streptococcus* spp.

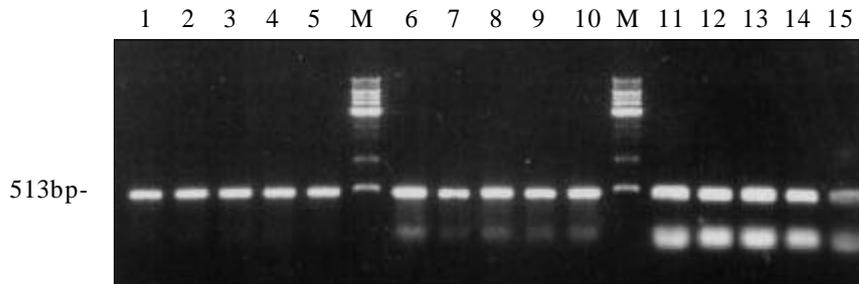
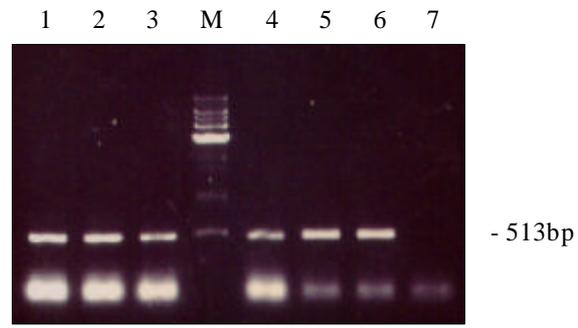
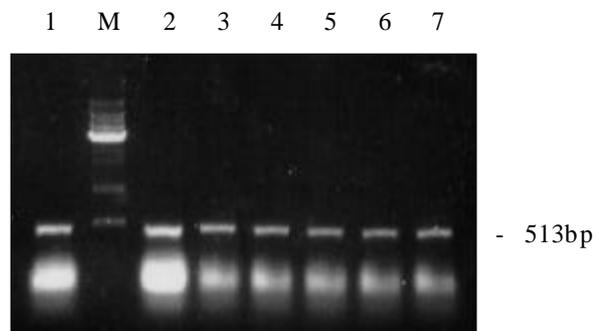


Fig. 1-4. Amplification pattern of *sefA* gene for the field isolates of *Salmonella* D1 serogroup. Lane M: 1Kb DNA marker, Arrows indicate the DNA fragments of 513bp, Lane 1-5: *Sal. enteritidis* isolates, Lane 6-10: *Sal. gallinarum* isolates, Lane 11-12: *Sal. pullorum* isolates.



A



B

Fig. 1-5. Amplification pattern of *Salmonella* from artificially and naturally contaminated chicken by PCR using Sf I primer for *sefA* gene.

- A) Specimens of artificially contaminated chicken. Lane M: 1Kb DNA marker, Arrows indicate the DNA fragments of 513bp, Lane 1-2: *Sal. enteritidis*, Lane 3-4: *Sal. gallinarum*, Lane 5-6: *Sal. pullorum*, Lane 7: *Sal. typhimurium*.
- B) Specimens of naturally contaminated chicken. Lane M: 1Kb DNA marker, Arrows indicate the DNA fragments of 513bp, Lane 1-7: *Salmonella spp.*

4) Cleavage Patterns of PCR products

PCR products가 *sejA* gene *Sal. enteritidis*,
Sal. pullorum, *Sal. gallinarum* *Sal. typhi* *Bam*HI
156bp 357bp *Hae*III 173bp 340bp
, *Bsu*36I, *Cla*I, *Eco*RI, *Hind*III, *Nco*I, *Not*I, *Sal*I, *Sma*I, *Xba*I *Xho*I
.
sejA gene

(Fig. 1- 6).

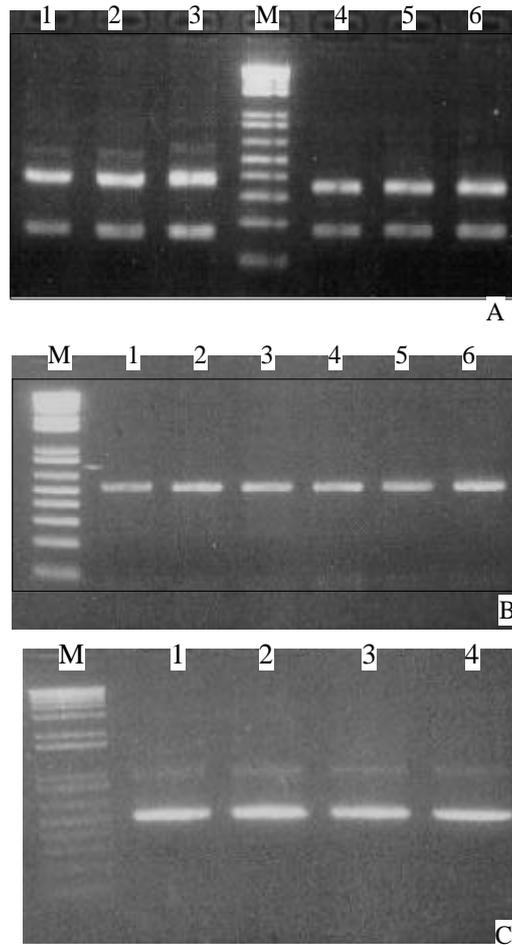


Fig. 1-6. Cleavage pattern of the PCR products amplified with Sf I primer digested with various restriction endonucleases.

- A) Lane M: 1Kb DNA marker, Lane 2: *Sal. enteritidis/Bam*HI, Lane 3: *Sal. gallinarum/ Bam*HI, Lane 4: *Sal. pullorum/Bam*HI, Lane 4: *Sal. enteritidis/Hae*III, Lane 5: *Sal. gallinarum/Hae*III, Lane 6: *Sal. pullorum/Hae*III.
- B) *sejA* gene of *Sal. enteritidis*. Lane M: 1Kb DNA marker, Lane 1: *Cla*I, Lane 2: *Eco*RI, Lane 3: *Hind*III, Lane 4: *Not*I, Lane 5: *Sal*I, Lane 6: *Sma*I.
- C) *sejA* gene of *Sal. enteritidis*. Lane M: 1Kb DNA marker, Lane 1: *Bsu*36I, Lane 2: *Nco*I, Lane 3: *Xba*I, Lane 4: *Xho*I.

5) *sejA* gene

Sf1 primer primer PCR *sejA* gene *EcoRI*
EcoRI pGEX-2T vector (
 plasmid pGEX-S14), DH5 competent cell transformation
 가 LB agar ,
 LB broth miniprep plasmid DNA *EcoRI*
 1.5% agarose gel , *EcoRI* 0.5kb
 insert DNA 4.9kb vector DNA (Fig.1-7). Insert DNA
 plasmid *XhoI* linear DNA Centri · spin
 column(Takara) DNA template

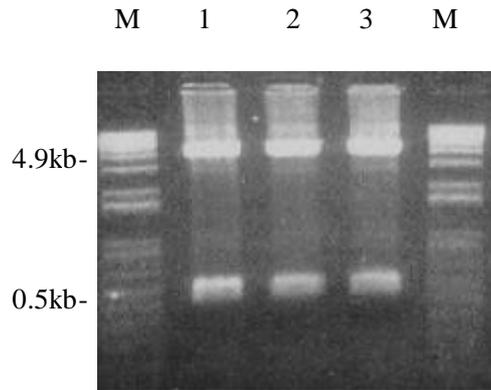


Fig. 1-7. Cleavage patterns of pGEX-S14 digested with *EcoRI*.

Lane 1-3 : pGEX-S14/*EcoRI*, Lane M : 1kb DNA ladder marker.

6) *sefA*

Sal. enteritidis, *Sal. gallinarum* *Sal. pullorum*
Dye terminator cycle sequencing *sefA* gene ATG codon
TAA termination codon 498 ,
100% (Fig. 1-8),
Sal. enteritidis *Sal. gallinarum* 99.6% , *Sal. enteritidis* *Sal.*
pullorum 99.8% , *Sal. gallinarum* *Sal. pullorum* 99.8%
homology (Table 1-6). *Salmonella* serogroup D
Salmonella spp . ,
89 326bp .

7) SefA protein

sefA SefA protein
Fig. 1-9 165
 , SefA protein
Sal. enteritidis *Sal. gallinarum* 98.8% , *Sal. enteritidis* *Sal.*
pullorum 99.4% , *Sal. gallinarum* *Sal. pullorum* 99.4%
(Table 1-6). *Salmonella* serogroup D
Salmonella spp . , 30 109
Sal. enteritidis valine isoleucine , *Sal. gallinarum*
glutamic acid threonine , *Sal. pullorum* glutamic acid
isoleucine .
SefA protein 1 N- asparagine-linked glycosylation site가
, 1 cysteine 가 .

S. e. 1 atcgtaaat cagcatctgc agtagcagtt cttgctttaa ttgcatgtgg cagtgccac 60
 S. g. -----
 S. p. -----
 S. e. i -----
 S. g. i -----
 S. p. i -----

*

S. e. 61 gcagctggct ttgttgtaa caagcagtg gttcaggcag cggttactat tgcagctcag120
 S. g. -----
 S. p. -----
 S. e. i -----
 S. g. i ----- a- -----
 S. p. i ----- a- -----

S. e. 121 aatacaacat cagccaactg gagtcaggat cctggcttta cagggcctgc tgttgctgct180
 S. g. -----
 S. p. -----
 S. e. i -----
 S. g. i -----
 S. p. i -----

S. e. 181 ggtcagaaag ttgtactct cagcattact gctactggc cacataactc agtatctatt240
 S. g. -----
 S. p. -----
 S. e. i -----
 S. g. i -----
 S. p. i -----

S. e. 241 gcaggtaaag gggcttcggt atctggtggt gtagccactg tcccgttcgt tgatggacaa300
 S. g. -----
 S. p. -----
 S. e. i -----
 S. g. i -----
 S. p. i -----

*

S. e. 301 ggacagcctg tttccgtgg gcgtattcag ggagccaata ttaatgacca agcaaatact360
S. g. -----
S. p. -----
S. e. i -----
S. g. i -----c-----
S. p. i -----

S. e. 361 ggaattgacg ggcttgcagg ttggcgagtt gccagctctc aagaacgct aaatgtcctt420
S. g. -----
S. p. -----
S. e. i -----
S. g. i -----
S. p. i -----

S. e. 421 gtcacaacct ttggtaaadc gaccctgccg gcaggtactt tcaactgacg cttctacgtt480
S. g. -----
S. p. -----
S. e. i -----
S. g. i -----
S. p. i -----

S. e. 481 cagcagtatc aaaactaa 498
S. g. -----
S. p. -----
S. e. i -----
S. g. i -----
S. p. i -----

Fig. 1- 8. Comparison of the sequence of the *sejA* genes of the standard strains of *Sal. enteritidis*(S.e.), *Sal. gallinarum*(S.g.), *Sal. pullorum*(S.p.), and the isolates of *Sal. enteritidis*(S.e.i), *Sal. gallinarum*(S.g.i) and *Sal. pullorum*(S.p.i). The two positions at which a base changes occurs, 89 and 326bp, are marked by an asterisk(*).

9) 가 RIDEA

OMP *agjA* 0.5, 1.0 2.0 $\mu\text{g}/\text{Ml}$ petri dish
Sal. enteritidis
 RIDEA (Table 1-7). OMP *agjA* 0.5 $\mu\text{g}/\text{Ml}$ 5.7
 5.8mm 5.8 6.3mm, 1.0 $\mu\text{g}/\text{Ml}$ 8.4 9.8mm 7.9 8.3mm 2.0 $\mu\text{g}/\text{Ml}$
 8.4 9.9mm 9.3 9.8mm . 2.0 $\mu\text{g}/\text{Ml}$
 OMP . 1.0 $\mu\text{g}/\text{Ml}$

Table 1-7. Effects of Antigen Concentration on RIDEA

Sera	No. of sera	OMP ($\mu\text{g}/\text{ml}$)			<i>agjA</i> ($\mu\text{g}/\text{ml}$)		
		0.5	1.0	2.0	0.5	1.0	2.0
Positive*							
Rabbit	2	5.7**	9.8	11.8	6.3	8.3	9.8
Chickens	2	5.8	8.4	10.3	5.8	7.9	9.3
Negative+							
Rabbit	3	<4.0	<4.0	<4.0	<4.0	<4.0	<4.0
Chickens	3	<4.0	<4.0	4.6	<4.0	<4.0	<4.0

*The sera prepared by immunization of *Sal. enteritidis*.

** The values represent diameter(mm) of RIDEA.

+ The normal healthy rabbits and one day-old chickens.

10) RIDEA- *agfA* or - OMP and ELISA- *agfA* or - OMP

agfA OMP RIDEA ELISA *Salmonella*
spp *E. coli* (Table
 1- 8), RIDEA- *agfA* RIDEA- OMP *Salmonella spp*
 (>7.8mm) , *E. coli*
 RIDEA- *agfA* (<4.0mm) ,
 RIDEA- OMP (4.8- 8.8mm) 가 (Fig. 1- 11).
 ELISA ELISA- *agfA* ELISA- OMP *Salmonella*
spp (OD>0.38) ,
E. coli ELISA- *agfA*
 (OD<1.5) , ELISA- OMP (OD cut off: 0.15 in rabbit
 sera; 0.17 in chickensera) 가 .

Table 1-8. Sensitivity and specificity of RIDEA- *agjA*/- OMP and ELISA- *agjA*/- OMP

Sera	No. of sera	RIDEA- <i>agjA</i>	RIDEA- OMP	ELISA- OMP	ELISA- <i>agjA</i>
Rabbit					
<i>Sal. typhimurium</i>	2	9.8- 11.7*	9.7- 12.7	0.75- 0.83	0.66- 0.86
<i>Sal. enteritidis</i>	2	8.1- 9.4	8.5- 11.4	0.65- 1.18	0.54- 0.97
<i>Sal. pullorum</i>	2	7.8- 9.6	8.8- 11.6	0.55- 0.90	0.38- 0.88
<i>E. coli</i> (O:111)	1	<4.0	6.5- 8.8	0.41- 0.57	0.13- 0.17
<i>E. coli</i> (O:157)	1	<4.0- 4.8	4.8- 7.4	0.14- 0.25	0.13- 0.16
Negative sera	3	<4.0	<4.0- 5.0	0.09- 0.33	0.08- 0.12
Chicken					
<i>Sal. typhimurium</i>	2	8.6- 9.8	7.6- 12.8	0.53- 0.98	0.69- 0.78
<i>Sal. enteritidis</i>	2	8.1- 10.7	8.1- 10.7	0.49- 0.84	0.54- 0.87
<i>Sal. pullorum</i>	2	8.9- 9.7	8.9- 9.7	0.60- 0.91	0.44- 0.59
<i>E. coli</i> (O:111)	1	<4.0- 4.5	6.5- 8.5	0.24- 0.37	0.12- 0.20
<i>E. coli</i> (O:157)	1	<4.0	5.8- 8.0	0.14- 0.25	0.13- 0.15
Negative sera	3	<4.0	<4.0- 4.8	0.12- 0.24	0.09- 0.13

* The values represent the range of diameter(mm) in RIDEA. Each samples were tested by triplicate.

The data in ELISA represent the range of OD values at 490nm. P/N cut-off points = 4 × sd of the mean of negative sera : 0.15 in rabbit sera and 0.17 in chicken sera

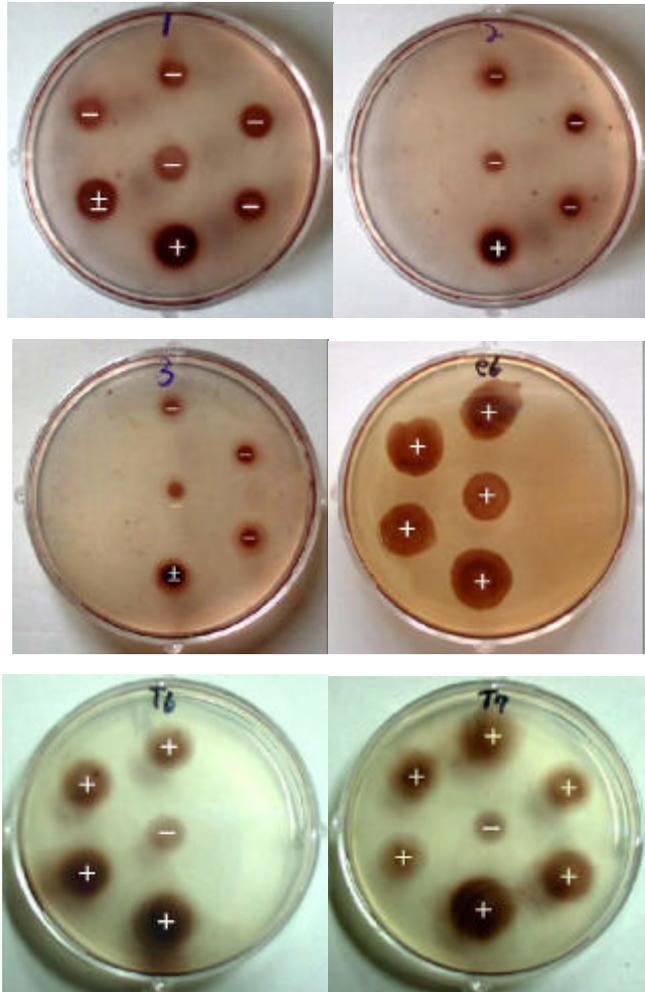


Fig 1-11. Various patterns of RIDIA showing the negative(<math>< 4\text{mm}</math>), intermediate(4.0 - 5.0mm) and positive(> 5.0mm) reaction.

11) RIDEA-*agjA*/ - OMP and ELISA-*agjA* 가

Sal. pullorum-gallinarum whole blood plate agglutination test
 14.2 22.9% 3 (A, B, C)
 0.8 1.15% 2 (D, E)
 RIDEA-*agjA*, RIDEA-OMP ELISA-*agjA*
 (Table1-9). A, B, C RIDEA-*agjA*, RIDEA-OMP
 ELISA-*agjA* 24.8%, 36.4% 21.5% , D, E
 13.8%, 29.4% 17.6% RIDEA-*agjA*
 ELISA-*agjA* RIDEA-OMP .
 RIDEA-OMP 가
 RIDEA-*agjA* .
 RIDEA-*agjA*
 , 가 가 .

Table 1-9. Field application of the RIDEA-*agfA* in comparison with ELISA-*agfA* and RIDEA-OMP

Poultry Farms	RIDEA- <i>agfA</i>	RIDEA-OMP	ELISA- <i>agfA</i>
Heavily- infected*			
A	12/44(27.3)	16/44(36.4)	11/44(25.0)
B	6/32(18.8)	11/32(34.4)	5/32(15.6)
C	12/45(26.7)	17/45(37.8)	10/45(22.2)
Subtotal	30/121(24.8)	44/121(36.4)	26/121(21.5)
Lower- infected**			
D	4/27(14.8)	8/27(29.6)	4/27(14.8)
E	3/24(12.5)	7/24(29.2)	5/24(20.8)
Subtotal	7/51(13.8)	15/51(29.4)	9/51(17.6)
Total	37/172(21.5)	59/172(34.3)	35/172(20.3)

Positive rate by whole blood plate agglutination test for *Sal. pullorum - gallinarum*

* 14.2 22.9% ** 0.8 1.15%

2. 2 :

subunit protein

(:)

1)

S. enteritidis, *S. typhimurium*, *S. pullorum*, *S. gallinarum*

CTAB solution chromosomal DNA .
chromosomal DNA template PCR .

AgfB AgfA , purify

가 . 6× Histidine tagging

pQE9(Qiagen) , GST (Glutathion S transferase) fusion protein

pGEX- 2T(Pharmacia), MBP (maltose binding protein) fusion protein

pMAL- cri(New England Biolab)

.

agfA agfB gene PCR ,

430bp 540bp band가 (Fig.2- 1).

insert가 cloning 가

가 . *Sal. enteritidis*

Fig.2- 2. .

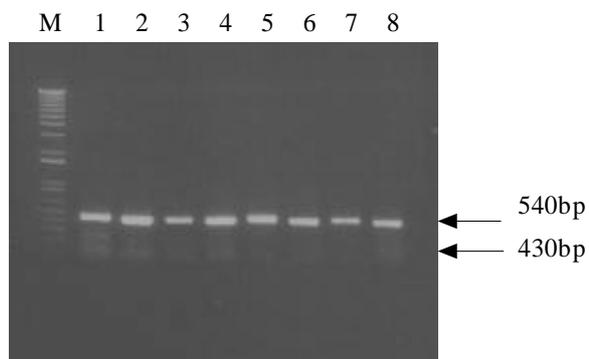


Fig.2- 1A. Amplified PCR products of *agjB* and *agjA* genes of *Salmonella* spp. (lane M; 1kb marker, lane 1; *Se agjA*, lane 2; *Se agjB*, lane 3; *Sp agjA*, lane 4; *Sp agjB*, lane 5; *Sg agjA*, lane 6; *Sg agjB*, lane 7; *St agjA*, lane 8; *St agjB*).

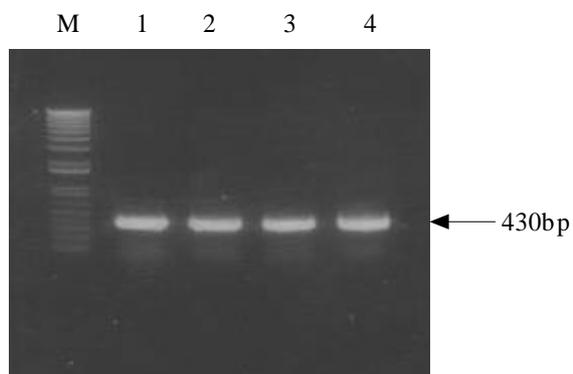


Fig.2- 1B. Amplified PCR products of new-*agjA* genes of *Salmonella* spp. (lane M; 1kb marker, lane 1; *Se new-agjA*, lane 2; *Sp new-agjA*, lane 3; *Sg new-agjA*, lane 4; *St new-agjA*).

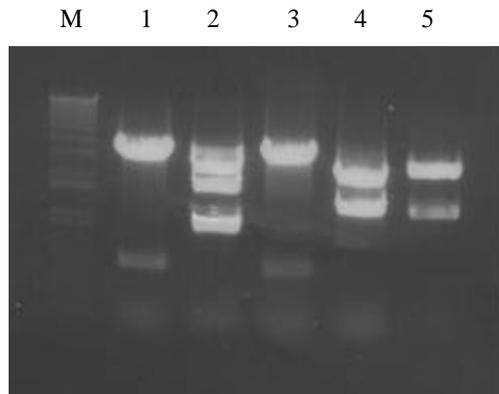


Fig.2- 2A. The cleavage patterns of cloned plasmid pQE9/eA and pQE9/eB (lane M; 1kb marker, lane 1; eA *Bam*HI and *Pst*I: 3440 & 456bp, lane 2; eA *Sca*I: 1974, 921 & 849bp, lane 3; eB *Bam*HI and *Pst*I: 3440 & 432bp, lane 4; eB *Acc*I: 2479 & 1377bp, lane 5; eB *Nde*I: 1245 & 2611bp).

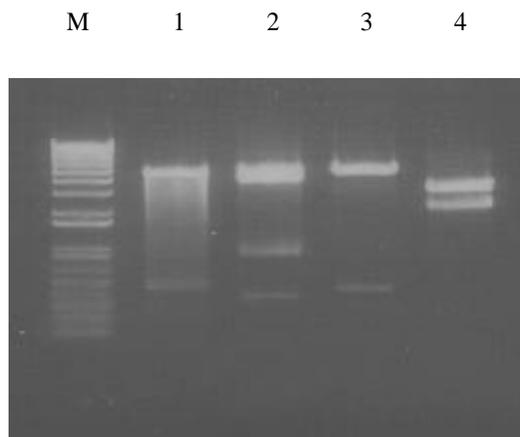


Fig.2- 2B. The cleavage patterns of cloned plasmid pGEX- 2T/eA and pGEX- 2T/eB (lane M; 1kb marker, lane 1; eA *Bam*HI and *Eco*RI: 4948 & 455bp, lane 2; eA *Sca*I: 4117, 917 & 364bp, lane 3; eB *Bam*HI and *Pst*I: 4948 & 432bp, lane 4; eB *Nde*I and *Eco*RV: 3188 & 2186bp).

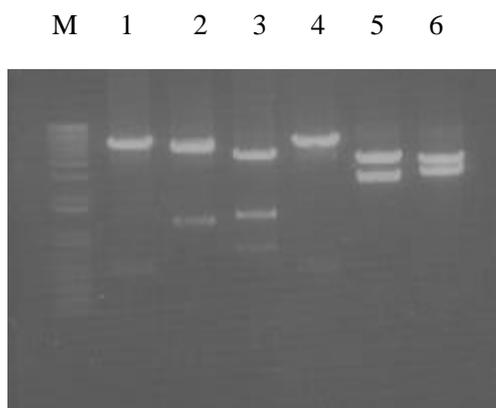


Fig.2- 2C. The cleavage patterns of cloned plasmid pMAL- cri/eA and pMAL- cri/eB (lane M; 1kb marker, lane 1; eA *Bam*HI and *Pst*I: 6133 & 455bp, lane 2; eA *Sca*I: 5373 & 1193bp,, lane 3; eA *Dra*I: 4506, 1349 & 692bp, lane 4; eB *Bam*HI and *Pst*I: 6133 & 431bp, lane 5; eB *Nde*I: 3965 & 2577bp, lane 6; eB *Acc*I: 3730 & 2811bp).



Fig.2- 2D. The cleavage patterns of cloned plasmid pMAL- cri/eAN and pMAL- cri/eBN by restriction enzyme (lane M; 1kb marker, lane 1; eAN *Bam*HI and *Pst*I: 6133 & 396bp, lane 2; eAN *Sca*I: 5313 & 1193bp, lane 3; eAN *Nar*I: 4722 & 1785bp).

2)

pQE9 plasmid pQE sequencing primer; Type / primer
5'-CGGATAACAATTTACACACAG-3', Reverse Sequencing primer 5'-GTT
CTGAGGTCATTACTGG-3' forward reverse sequencing
. *agfA* sequence *Sal. enteritidis*, *Sal. pullorum*, *Sal.*
gallinarum *Sal. enteritidis* original sequence, *Sal.*
typhimurium *Sal. typhimurium* original sequence
(Fig.2- 3A). , *agfA* 6 15 sequence가 A G
primer sequence, *Sal. typhimurium*
5 sequence가 original 가 primer *Sal.*
enteritidis sequence . *agfB* sequence
Sal. enteritidis original sequence
(Fig.2- 3B). *Sal. typhimurium* *csgB* gene sequence가
Sal. enteritidis *agfB* gene sequence가, *Sal.*
typhimurium *agfB* gene band가 *csgB* gene PCR

SeA(Orig.)	ATG AAA CTT TTA AAA GTG GCA GCA TTC GCA GCA ATC GTA GTT TCT GGC AGT GCT CTG GCT	60
SeA(Rec.)	--- --G --- --- --G --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	60
SnA(Rec.)	--- --G --- --- --G --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	60
SgA(Rec.)	--- --G --- --- --G --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	60
	* * * * *	
SeA(Orig.)	GGC GTC GTT CCA CAA TGG GGC GGC GGC GGT AAT CAT AAC GGC GGC GGC AAT AGT TCC GGC	120
SeA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	120
SnA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	120
SgA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- -A --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	120
	* * * * *	
SeA(Orig.)	CCG GAC TCA ACG TTG AGC ATT TAT CAG TAC GGT TCC GCT AAC GCT GCG CTT GCT CTG CAA	180
SeA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	180
SnA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	180
SgA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- -G --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	180
	* * * * *	
SeA(Orig.)	AGC GAT GCC CGT AAA TCT GAA ACG ACC ATT ACC CAG AGC GGT TAT GGT AAC GGC GCC GAT	240
SeA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	240
SnA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	240
SgA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	240
	* * * * *	
SeA(Orig.)	GTA GGC CAG GGT GCG GAT AAT AGT ACT ATT GAA CTG ACT CAG AAT GGT TTC AGA AAT AAT	300
SeA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --C --- --- --C --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --C ---	300
SnA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --T --- --- --T --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- G--- --- --- --T ---	300
SgA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --C --- --- --C --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- A--- --- --- T--- --C ---	300
	* * * * *	
SeA(Orig.)	GCC ACC ATC GAC CAG TGG AAC GCT AAA AAC TCC GAT ATT ACT GTC GGC CAA TAC GGC GGT	360
SeA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- -G--- T--- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	360
SnA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- -G--- T--- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	360
SgA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- -A--- G--- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	360
	* * * * *	
SeA(Orig.)	AAT AAC GCC GCG CTG GTT AAT CAG ACC GCA TCT GAT TCC AGC GTA ATG GTG CGT CAG GTT	420
SeA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	420
SnA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	420
SgA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	420
	* * * * *	
SeA(Orig.)	GGT TTT GGC AAC AAC GCC ACG GCT AAC CAG TAT TAA	456
SeA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	456
SnA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	456
SgA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	456
	* * * * *	
StA(Orig.)	ATG AAA CTT TTA AAA GTG GCA GCA TTC GCA GCA ATC GTA GTT TCT GGC AGT GCT CTG GCT	60
StA(Rec.)	--- --G --- --- --G --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	60
	* * * * *	
StA(Orig.)	GGC GTC GTT CCA CAA TGG GGC GGC GGC GGT AAT CAT AAC GGC GGC GGC AAT AGT TCC GGC	120
StA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	120
	* * * * *	
StA(Orig.)	CCG GAT TCC ACG TTG AGC ATT TAT CAG TAC GGT TCC GCT AAC GCT GCG CTT GCT CTG CAA	180
StA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	180
	* * * * *	
StA(Orig.)	AGC GAT GCC CGT AAA TCT GAA ACG ACC ATT ACC CAG AGC GGT TAT GGT AAC GGC GCC GAT	240
StA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	240
	* * * * *	
StA(Orig.)	GTA GGC CAG GGT GCG GAT AAC AGT ACT ATT GAA CTG ACT CAG AAT GGT TTC AGA AAC AAT	300
StA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	300
	* * * * *	
StA(Orig.)	GCC ACC ATC GAC CAG TGG AAC GCT AAA AAC TCC GAT ATT ACT GTC GGC CAA TAC GGC GGT	360
StA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --T --- --- --- ---	360
	* * * * *	
StA(Orig.)	AAT AAC GCC GCG CTG GTT AAT CAG ACC GCA TCT GAT TCC AGC GTA ATG GTG CGT CAG GTT	420
StA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	420
	* * * * *	
StA(Orig.)	GGT TTT GGC AAC AAC GCC ACG GCT AAC CAG TAT TAA	456
StA(Rec.)	--- --- --- --- --- --A C--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---	456

Fig.2- 3A. Comparison of nucleotide sequences of *agjA*.

3)

가) pQE9 cloning plasmid *E.coli* M15 host expression .
Recombinant single colony 37 overnight culture
1% seeding , 1mM IPTG 30 induction .
protein SDS- PAGE histidine antibody
Western blotting (Fig.2- 4). Fig.2- 4
pQE system protein 16kDa AgfB protein

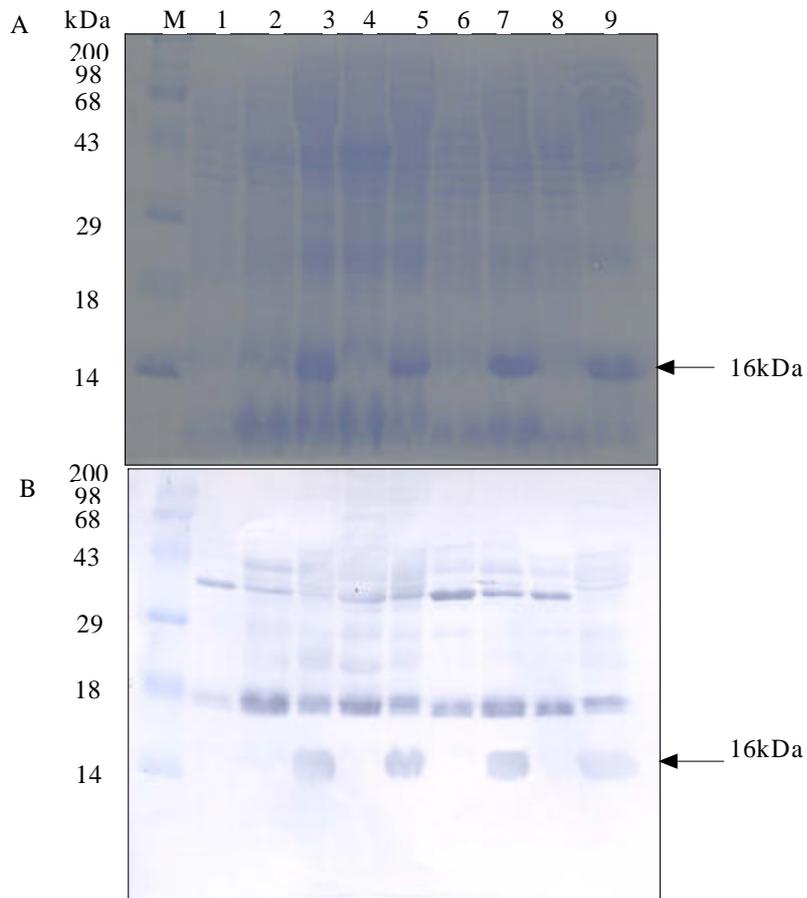


Fig.2- 4. SDS- PAGE(A) and Western blot(B) analysis of *E.coli* M15 harboring plasmid pQE9 (lane M; broad range molecular marker, lane 1; pQE9, lane 2; pQE/eA, lane 3; pQE/eB, lane 4; pQE/pA, lane 5; pQE/pB, lane 6; pQE/gA, lane 7; pQE/gB, lane 8; pQE/tA, lane 9; pQE/tB). The arrow is expressed protein.

) pGEX- 2T cloning plasmid *E.coli* JM109 host expression
 , IPTG 0.1mM 30 induction .
 protein GST antibody Western blot
 , AgfA AgfB protein (Fig.2- 5).
 pGEX- 2T protein AgfA
 GST fusion form fusion size 42kDa band
 , control GST 26kDa 2 3kDa가
 band(29kDa)가 .
 , signal sequence 20
 가 가 .

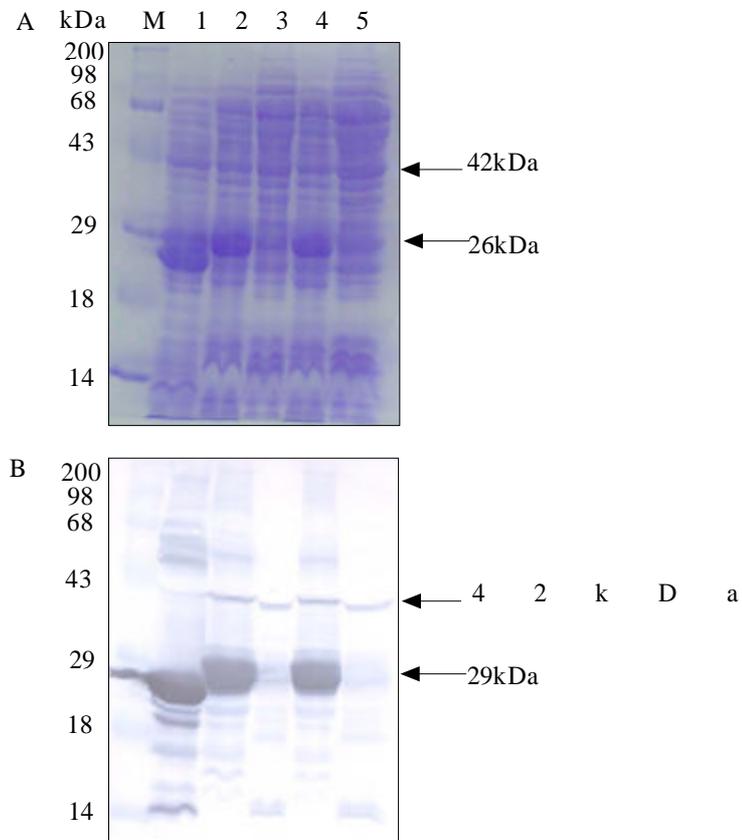


Fig.3-5. SDS- PAGE(A) and Western blot(B) analysis of *E.coli* JM109 harboring plasmid pGEX-2T (lane M; broad range molecular marker, lane 1; pGEX-2T, lane 2; pGEX/eA, lane 3; pGEX/eB, lane 4; pGEX/pA, lane 5; pGEX/pB). The arrow is the fusion protein.

) pMAL-cri *E. coli* XL1- blue MRF host ,
 IPTG 0.5mM ,
 glucose 가 . glucose가 *E. coli* chromosome
 maltose MBP fusion
 protein (Fig.2- 6).

. Control MBP size 42kDa , fusion
 60kDa AgfA band . signal
 sequence new - AgfA whole AgfA
 band (Fig.2- 7).

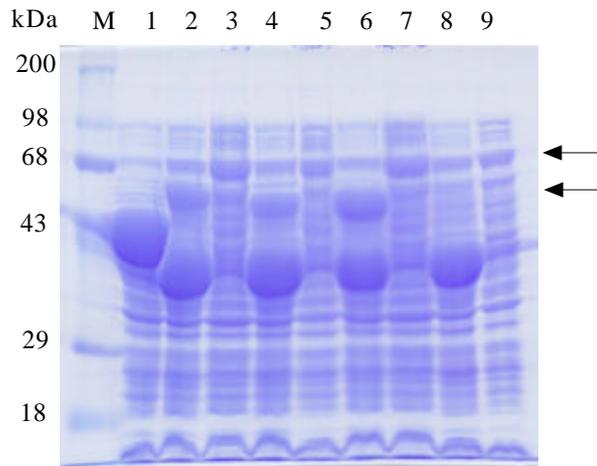


Fig.2-6. SDS-PAGE analysis of *E.coli* XL1-blue MRF harboring plasmid pMAL-cri (lane M; molecular marker, lane 1; pMAL-cri, lane 2; pMAL/eA, lane 3; pMAL/eB, lane 4; pMAL/pA, lane 5; pMAL/pB, lane 6; pMAL/gA, lane 7; pMAL/gB, lane 8; pMAL/tA, lane 9; pMAL/tB). The arrows are the fusion proteins.

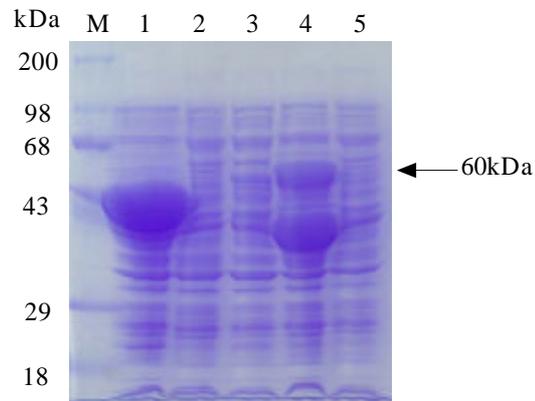


Fig.2-7. SDS-PAGE analysis of *E.coli* XL1-blue MRF harboring plasmid pMAL-cri (lane M; molecular marker, lane 1; pMAL-cri, lane 2; pMAL/eAN, lane 3; pMAL/pAN, lane 4; pMAL/gAN, lane 5; pMAL/tAN). The arrow is the fusion protein.

4) subunit protein

amylose resin MBP fused AgfA protein expression
 purification (Fig.2- 8).

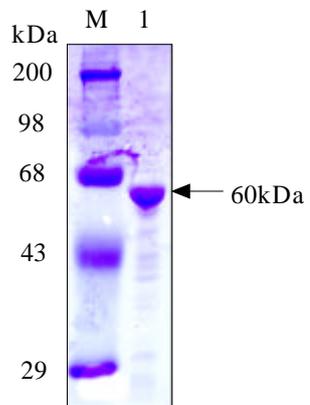


Fig.2- 8. SDS- PAGE analysis of purified MBP fusion protein with Amylose resin (lane M; broad range molecular marker, lane 1; MBP fused AgfA).

5) Identification of purified fimbriae

Purify insoluble thin aggregative fimbriae SDS-PAGE

Fig.2- 9

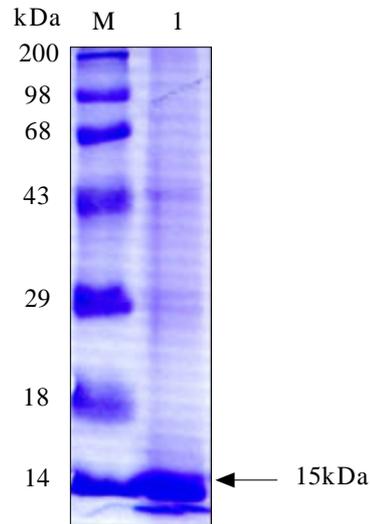


Fig.2- 9. SDS-PAGE analysis of purified thin aggregative fimbriae isolated from *Salmonella typhimurium* (lane M; broad range molecular marker, lane 1; St AgfA).

6)

New Zealand white rabbit female BALB/c mouse, SPF
chicken AgfA antigen antibody .
antibody Western blot
(Fig.2- 10). rabbit(A) mouse (B), chicken(C)
antibody .
SPF chicken ELISA antibody titration .
antibody antibody dilution (1:200)
standardization (Fig.2- 11A), conjugate (1:1000)
standardization (Fig.2- 11B). , antigen (1.2 μ g/well)
(Fig.2- 11C). Booster 2
serum sample 2 serum sample titer
가 , 1 live *S. typhimurium* challenge 2
serum sample antibody titer가
(Fig.2- 12).

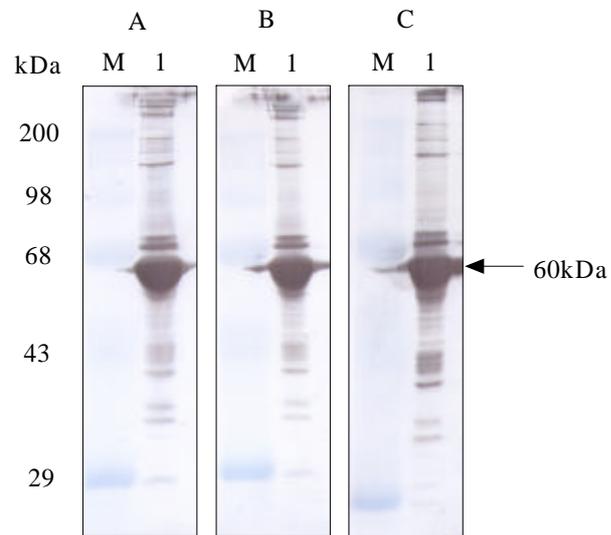


Fig.2- 10. Western blot analysis of purified MBP fused AgfA protein (A; anti-rabbit antibody, B; anti-mouse antibody, C; anti-chicken antibody, M; broad range molecular marker, lane 1; MBP fused AgfA).

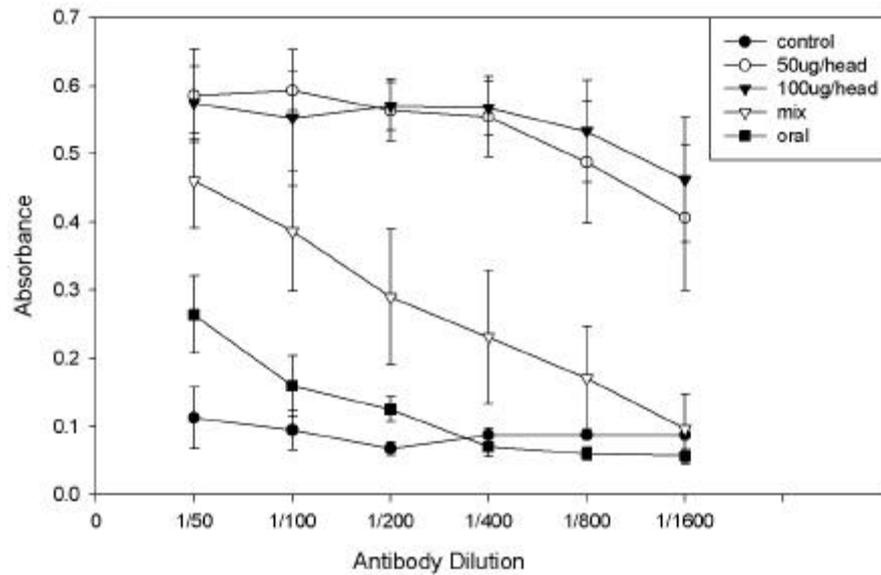


Fig.2- 11A. Standardization of antibody dilution with the serum samples from the chickens injected with the various antigens and the control groups. ($1.2\mu\text{g}/\text{well}$ antigen dilution, 1:1,000 conjugate dilution).

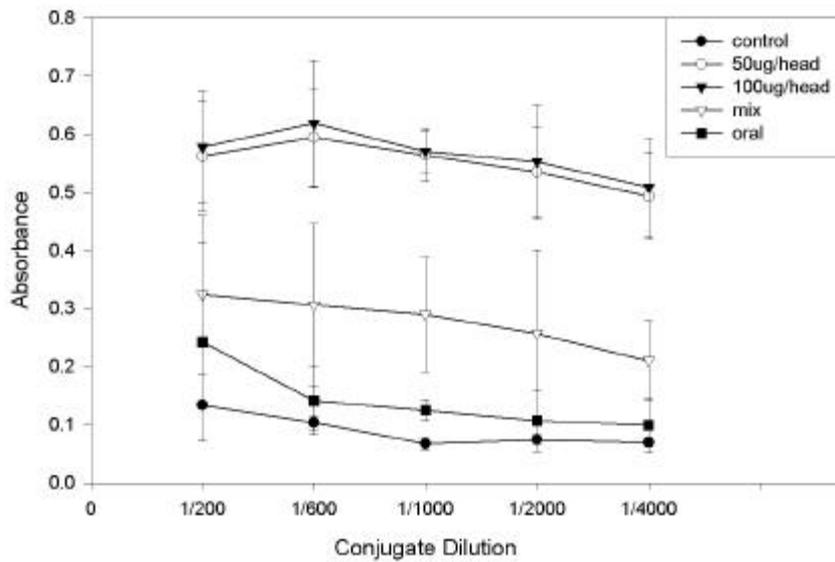


Fig.2- 11B. Standardization of conjugate dilution with the serum samples from the chickens injected with the various antigens and the control groups. ($1.2\mu\text{g}/\text{well}$ antigen dilution, 1:200 serum dilution).

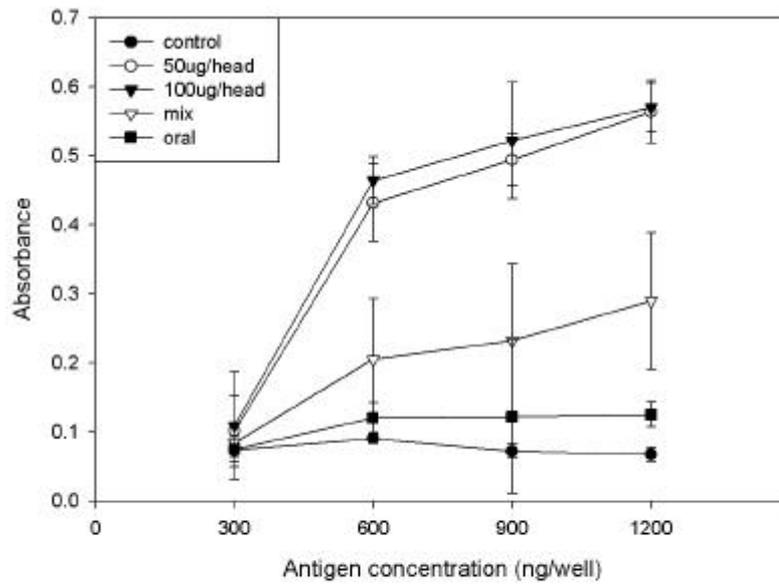


Fig.2- 11C. Standardization of antigen concentrations with the serum samples from the chickens injected with the various antigens and the control groups. (1:200 serum dilution, 1:1,000 conjugate dilution).

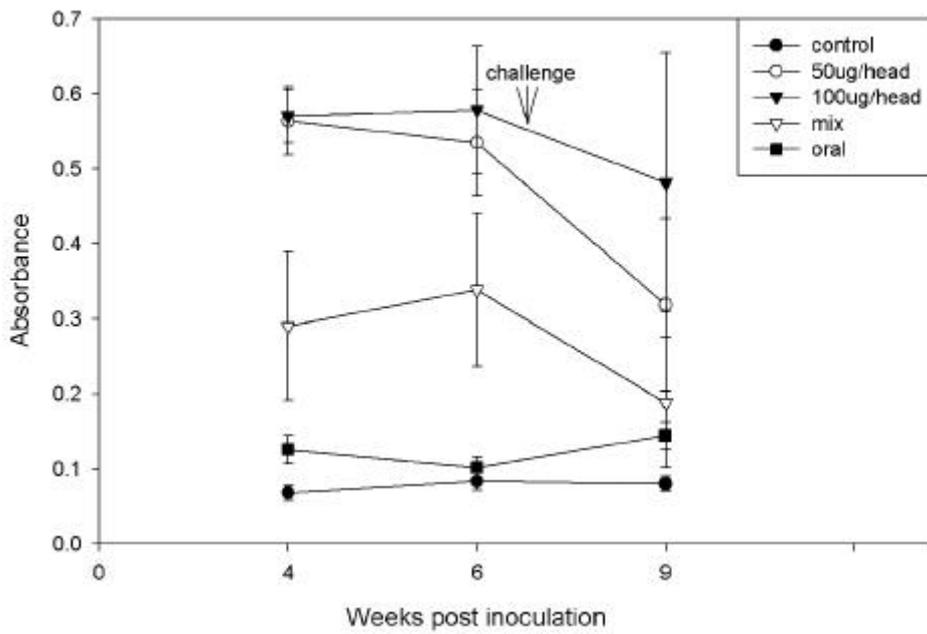


Fig.2- 12. Comparison of ELISA results for the serum samples from the chickens injected with various antigens and the control groups. ($1.2\mu\text{g}$ /well antigen dilution, 1:200 serum dilution, 1:1,000 conjugate dilution). The wild type *S. typhimurium* was challenged at the 7th week post inoculation.

3. 3 : (mutants)

(:)

3-1.

1) Chromosomal DNA PCR amplification.

47† *Salmonella* *rpoS*- gene Fig.3- 1 .
Flanking sequence 1.7kb band agarose gel
. 47† *Salmonella* *rpoS* gene 3
Fig.3- 2 . Head 600bp band Middle
Tail 500bp band . *rpoS*
gene .

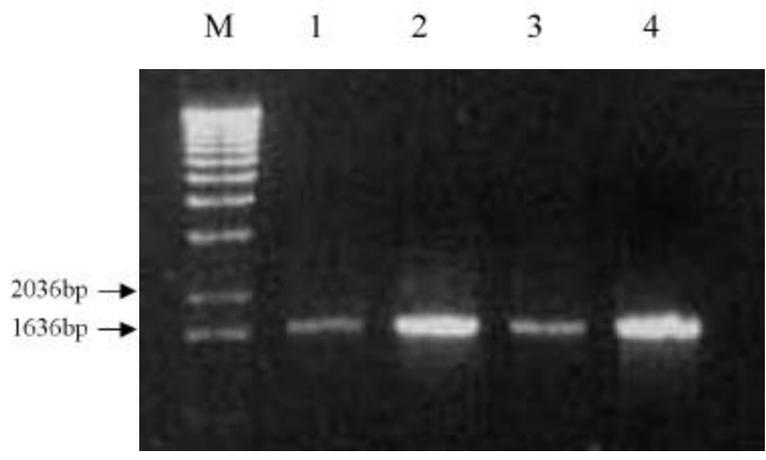


Fig. 3-1. Agarose gel electrophoresis of *rpoS*-gene PCR products.
Lane M : DNA ladder, Lane 1,2,3 and 4 represent *rpoS*-gene of *S. typhimurium*, *S. enteritidis*, *Sal. gallinarum* and *S. pullorum*, respectively.

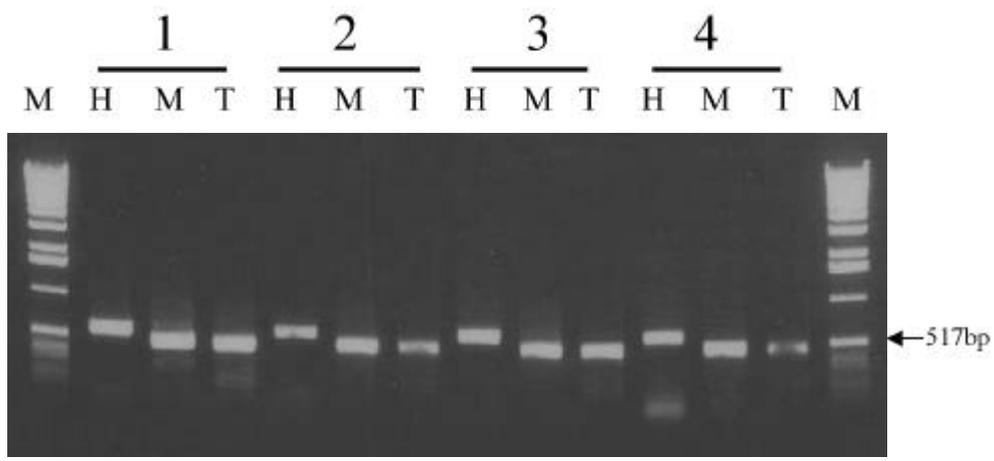


Fig. 3-2. Agarose gel electrophoresis of the *rpoS* gene PCR products.
Lane M,1,2,3 and 4 represent DNA ladder, *rpoS* gene of *S. enteritidis*, *S. gallinarum*, *S. pullorum* and *S. typhimurium*, respectively. (H : head, M : middle, T : tail)

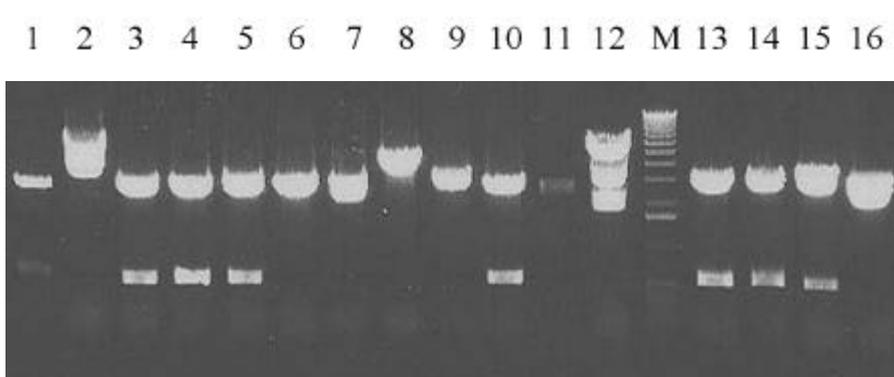


Fig. 3-3. Screening clones for the insert DNA(*rpoS* gene)
 Lane M : DNA ladder, lanes 1 to 16 represent colonies 1 to 16, respectively.

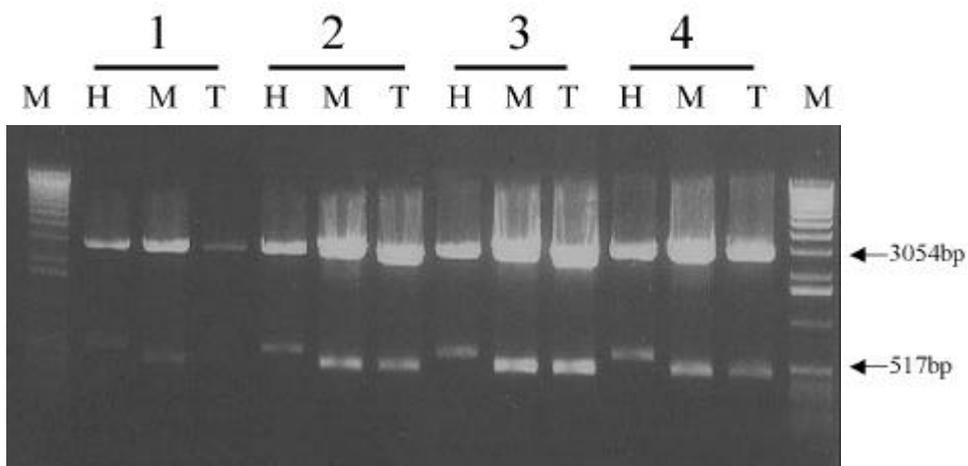


Fig. 3-4. Agarose gel electrophoresis of clones of the insert DNA(*rpoS*- gene)
 Lane M,1,2,3 and 4 represent DNA ladder, *rpoS*- gene of *S. enteritidis*, *S.gallinarum*, *S. pullorum* and *S. typhimurium*, respectively. (H : head, M : middle, T : tail)

3) *rpoS*- gene

4가 *Salmonella* *rpoS* gene size 1155bp
 Genbank *Salmonella typhi*(accession
 number- X81641) *rpoS* gene Fig.3- 5
 4 *Salmonella* 99.3% sequence
 homology가 sequence homology Table 3- 1

Table 3- 1. Homology of the nucleotide sequence between *Salmonella* strains

	<i>S. enteritidis</i>	<i>S. gallinarum</i>	<i>S. pullorum</i>	<i>S. typhimurium</i>
<i>S. typhi</i>	99.5 %	99.5 %	99.7%	99.5 %
<i>S. enteritidis</i>		99.3%	99.3%	99.3%
<i>S. gallinarum</i>	99.3%		99.7%	99.3%
<i>S. pullorum</i>	99.3%	99.7%		99.3%
<i>S. typhimurium</i>	99.3%	99.3%	99.3%	

S. typhi	ATGAGTCAGA ATACGCTGAA AGTTCATGAT TIAAATGAAG ACGCGGAATT TGATGAGAAC	60
S. e	----- -A-----	
S. g	-----	
S. p	-----	
S. t	-----	
S. typhi	GGAGTAGAGG CTTTIGACGA AAAAGCCTIG AGTGAAGAGG AACCCACTGA TAACGACCTG	120
S. e	-----	
S. g	-----	
S. p	-----	
S. t	-----	
S. typhi	GCTGAAGAAG AGCTGTATC GCAAGGGGCC ACACAGCGTG TGTGGACGC GACTCAGCTT	180
S. e	-----	
S. g	----- -C-----	
S. p	-----	
S. t	-----	
S. typhi	TACCTGGTG AGATTGGTA TTCACCACIG TTAACAGCCG AAGAAGAAGT CIATTTTGGC	240
S. e	-----	
S. g	-----	
S. p	-----	
S. t	-----	
S. typhi	CGTCGGCAC TGGTGGAGA TGICGCTTCT CGCCGTCGA TGATGAGAG TAACCTGCCT	300
S. e	-----	
S. g	-----	
S. p	-----	
S. t	-----	
S. typhi	CTGGGGTAA AAATGGCCG CCGTATGGC AATCGTGGAC TGGCGTIGCT GGACCTGATT	360
S. e	-----	
S. g	-----	
S. p	-----	
S. t	-----	
S. typhi	GAAGAGGGCA ACCTGGGGCT TATCCGTGCA GTCGAGAAGT TIGACCCGGA ACGCGGGTTC	420
S. e	----- -T-----	
S. g	----- -T-----	
S. p	-----	
S. t	-----	

S. typhi	CGCTICTCAA CATAACCAAC CTGGTGGATT CGCCAGACAA TCGAACGGGC GATTATGAAC	480
S. e	-----	
S. g	-----	
S. p	-----	
S. t	-----T-----	
S. typhi	CAAACCCGTA CGATTTCGCTT GCCGATTCAC ATTGTAAAG AGCTGAACGT ATACCTGCCG	540
S. e	-----	
S. g	-----	
S. p	-----	
S. t	-----	
S. typhi	ACCGCACGTG AGTTGTCGCA TAAACTGGAC CACGAACCGA GTGCGGAAGA AATTGCAGAG	600
S. e	-----	
S. g	-----	
S. p	-----	
S. t	-----	
S. typhi	CAACTGGATA AACCGGTIGA TGACGTCAGC CGTATGCTTC GTCICAACGA GCGCATTACC	660
S. e	-----	
S. g	-----	
S. p	-----	
S. t	-----	
S. typhi	TCGGIAGACA CCCCGCTGGG CGGTGATTC GAAAAAGCGT TGCIGGACAT CCTGGCCGAT	720
S. e	-----	
S. g	-----	
S. p	--T-----	
S. t	-----	
S. typhi	GAAAAAGAGA ACGGTCCGGA AGACACCACG CAAGATGACG ATATGAAACA GAGCATCGTC	780
S. e	-----	
S. g	-----	
S. p	-----	
S. t	-----	
S. typhi	AAATGGTIGT TCGAACTGAA CGCCAAACAG CGTGAAGTGC TGGCCGCCG TTTCGGTCTG	840
S. e	-----G-----	
S. g	-----	
S. p	-----	
S. t	--G-----	

S. typhi	CTGGGATATG AAGCTCGCAC ACIGGAAGAT GIAGGCCGIG AAATCGGTCT TACCGGTGAA	900
S. e	-----G	
S. g	-----G	
S. p	-----	
S. t	-----	
S. typhi	CGTGTTCGTC AGATTCAGGT TGAAGGCCIG CGGCCGICTG CGCGAAATTC TGCAGACGCA	960
S. e	-----	
S. g	-----	
S. p	-----	
S. t	-----	
S. typhi	GGGGCTGAAT ATCGAAGCGC TGTCCCGCA GTAAGTACCC TGTCAAAA AAGCCAGTC	1020
S. e	-----	
S. g	-----	
S. p	-----	
S. t	-----	
S. typhi	GACAGACTGG CCTTTTTTTT ACCGTTTIGC TTCTGCCAGC AACGGCGGGA TACTCGGCAC	1080
S. e	-----G-----	
S. g	-----G-----	
S. p	TGTC-----G-----	
S. t	-----G-----	
S. typhi	CATIGGGCGG TCAICAAIAT CTTTTIGCGT CATGCCAAAC GCTGTGGAT AGIGTICGG	1140
S. e	-----	
S. g	-----	
S. p	-----	
S. t	-----	
S. typhi	GCTGGIACGG CGTAA	1155
S. e	-----	
S. g	-----	
S. p	-----	
S. t	-----	

Fig. 3-5. Multialignment of the *rpoS* gene nucleotide sequence of *S. typhi*, *S. enteritidis*, *S. gallinarum*, *S. pullorum*, and *S. typhimurium*.

3-2. *Salmonella* live mutant

1) P22 phage mutant

S. typhimurium *S. enteritidis* *rpoS* mutation gene P22
infection, P22 phage homologous packaging
rpoS mutant, 가 *S. typhimurium*
two type colony small colony *S. enteritidis* large colony
H₂O₂ screening non-bubbler
, operon fusion MacConkey *lacZ*
. ATR test acid challenge 8
knock-out *rpoS* gene .

2) Transposase *S. gallinarum* null mutant

S. gallinarum 가 P22 infection
plasmid transposase *rpoS* gene cloning pBR322
electroporation *rpoS* gene 가 가 . *rpoS* gene
30% H₂O₂ test
non-bubbler, ATR test acid challenge 8
culture colony가 knock-out *rpoS* gene function
. *rpoS* mutant acridine orange
transposase plasmid .

3-3. Salmonella

1) Mouse

가) *Salmonella enteritidis* mutant

24 (A,B) (C)
 wild type (A)
 가 mutant (B)
 . ICR S.
enteritidis 가 .
 mouse .
 mouse *S. enteritidis*,
 mutant . S.
*enteritidis*가

S. enteritidis

S. enteritidis mutant

(Fig. 3-6,-7,-8).

wild type *S. enteritidis* mutant

(24) wild type

S. enteritidis mutant

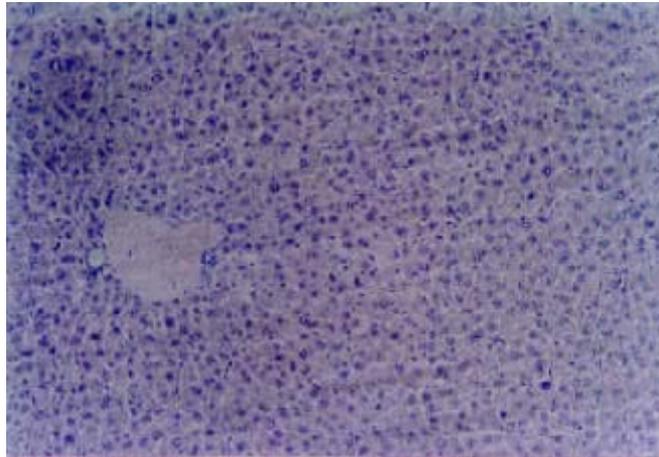


Fig. 3-6. Liver section of control mice. Hepatic focal necrosis was not observed

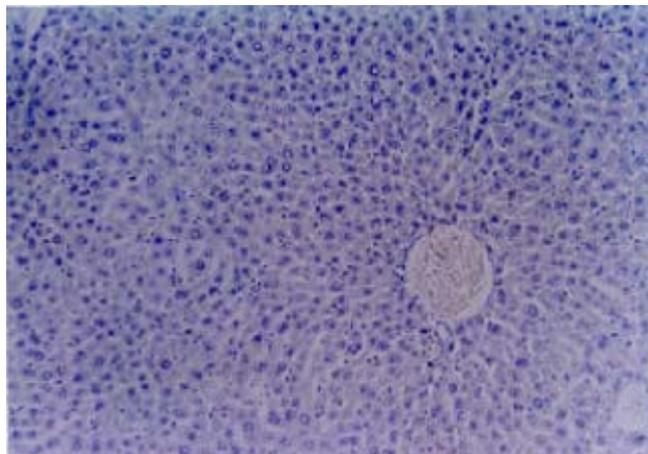


Fig. 3-7. Liver section of mouse inoculated with wild type *S. enteritidis* at 5-week old and euthanized 24 days post-inoculation. Focal hepatic necrosis was not observed.

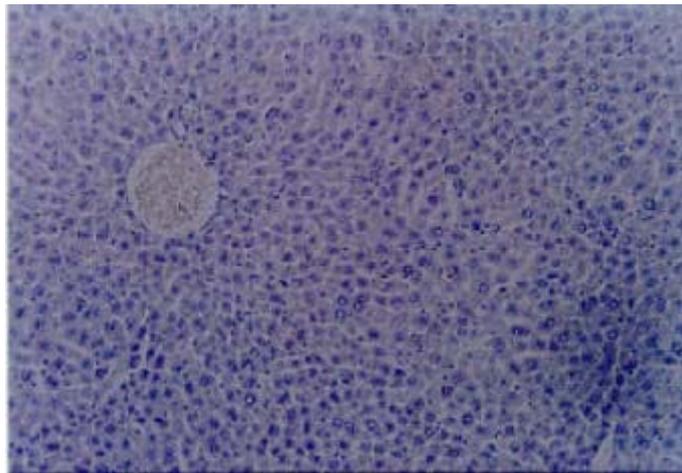


Fig. 3-8. Liver section of mice inoculated with *S. enteritidis* mutant at 5-week old and euthanized 24 days post-inoculation. Focal hepatic necrosis was not observed.

) *Salmonella typhimurium*

Wild type *S. typhimurium* BALB/c (A) mutant가

(B) (C)

8 , 10 12 wild type *S. typhimurium* A mutant가

B 가

white necrotic foci(1-3mm in diameter)가 spleen 가 (24) (A,B,C)

(A) multiple focal hepatic necrosis가 lymphocytes, neutrophils, Kupffer cell inflammatory cell infiltration (Fig.3- 11,- 12, - 13) wild type *S. typhimurium* A mild focal hepatic necrosis (Fig. 3- 10) 가 (Fig. 3- 9). mouse(A)

white pulp (lymph nodule) (Fig. 3- 14) wild type *S. enteritidis* mutant

A wild type *S. typhimurium* (24) wild type *S. typhimurium* mutant

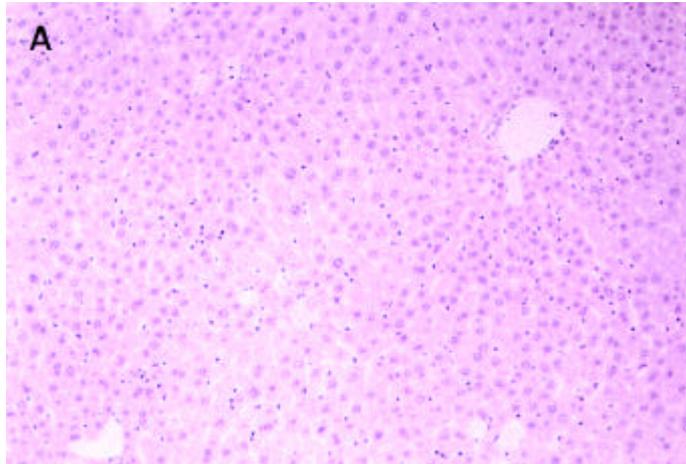


Fig 3-9. Liver section from a mouse administered with *rpoS* mutant *S. typhimurium* and euthanized 24 days post-inoculation. The live tissue was histopathologically normal. HE. $\times 200$

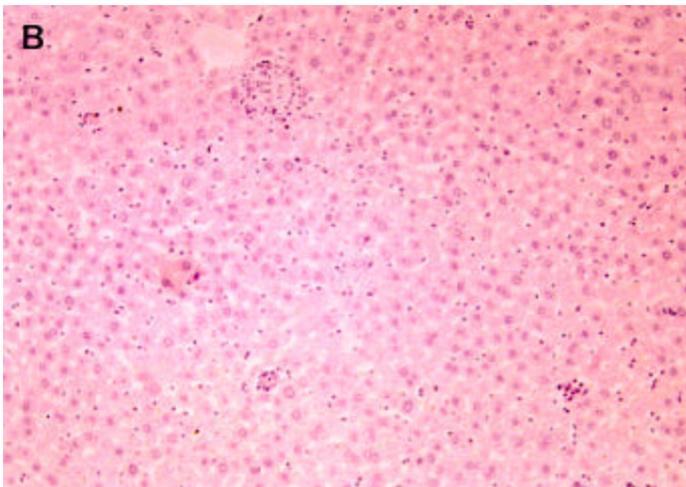


Fig. 3-10. Mild hepatic focal necrosis. Liver section from a mouse administered with wild type *S. typhimurium* and euthanized 24 days post-inoculation. HE. $\times 200$

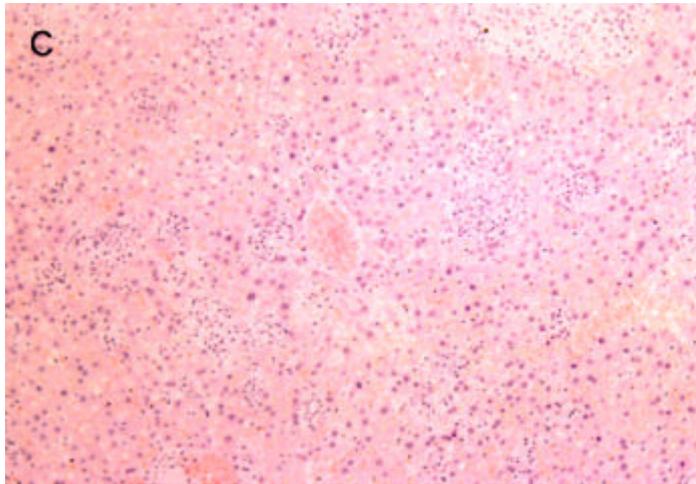


Fig. 3-11. Multifocal hepatic necrosis of liver tissue. Liver section from a mouse administered with wild type *S. typhimurium* and died on day 8 post-inoculation. HE. $\times 100$

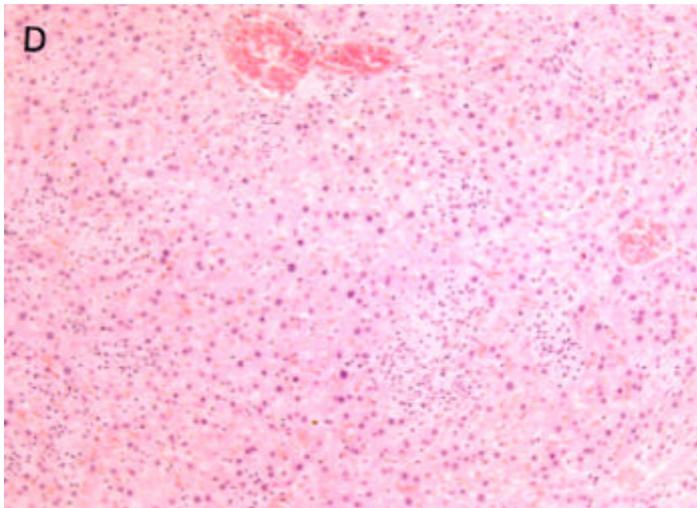


Fig. 3-12. Multifocal hepatic focal necrosis of liver tissue. Liver section from a mouse administered with wild type *S. typhimurium* and died on day 12 post-inoculation. HE. $\times 100$

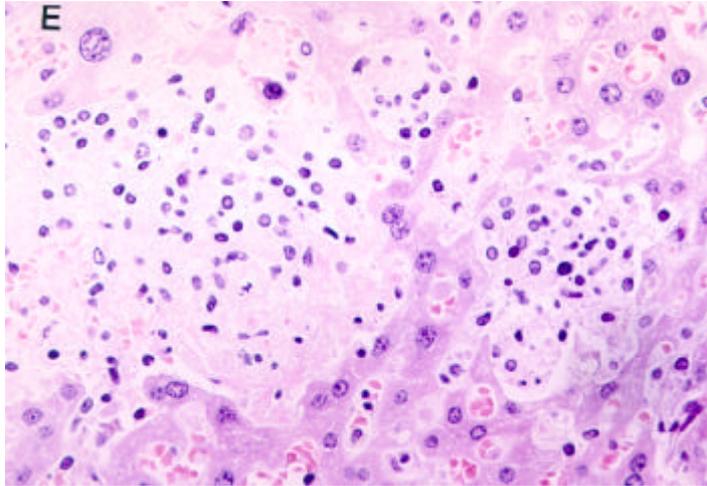


Fig. 3-13. Necrotic lesions with high magnification. Liver section from a mouse administered with wild type *S. typhimurium* and died on day 8 post-inoculation. HE. $\times 400$

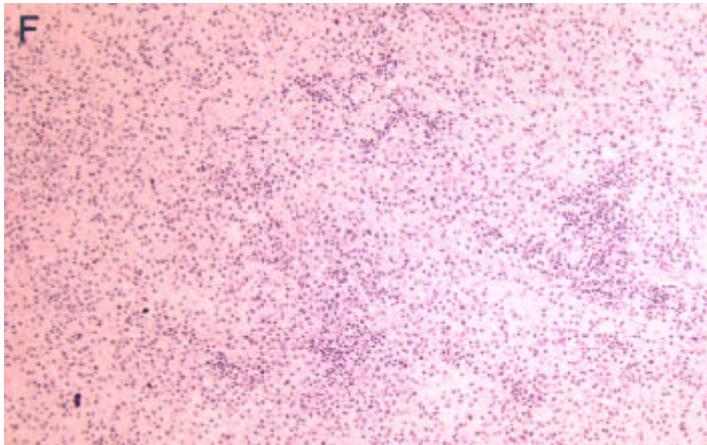


Fig. 3-14. Spleen lesions. Spleen section from a mouse administered with wild type *S. typhimurium* and died on day 8 post-inoculation. Loss of white pulp was seen. HE. $\times 100$

2) Chicken

Wild type *S. gallinarum*(A) mutant(B)
 (3) . 5
 가 S.
gallinarum 가 stress가

3) Salmonella mutant

S. typhimurium mutant (A)
 . Fig.3- 15
 mutant 가 geometric mean titers
 4 , 6 9 2.09 ± 0.56, 1.85 ± 0.43 2.07 ± 0.56
 2 2.56 ± 0.40 가
 . A
 B 가

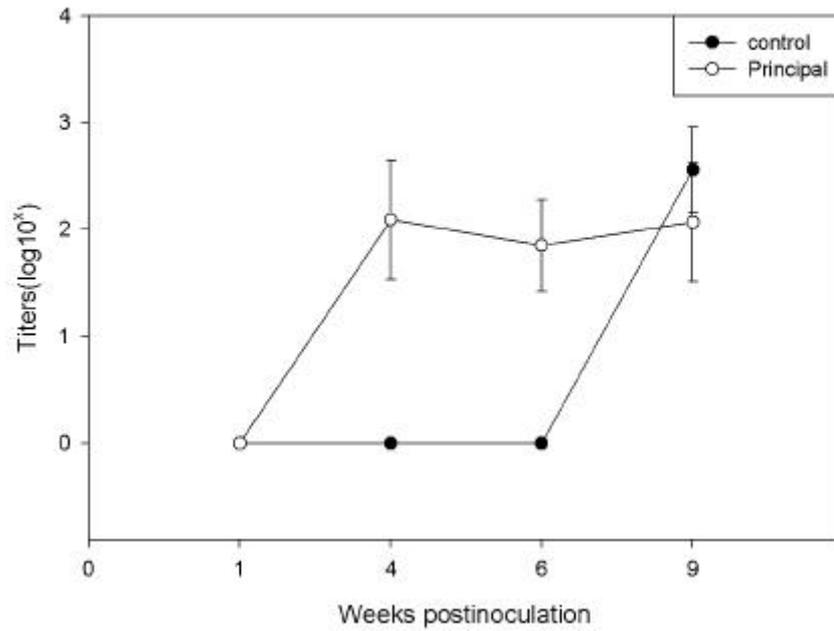


Fig. 3-15. Geometric mean titer of antibody to *S. typhimurium*. The principal and control chicken were challenged with wild type *S. typhimurium* at 7 weeks post-inoculation. Blood samples were collected at 4, 6, and 9 weeks post-inoculation.

4. 4 : ,

1) *Salmonella*

S. enteritidis, *S. typhimurium*, *S. pullorum*, *S. gallinarum*

Outer membrane protein(OMP) purification OMP
detergent Sarkosyl(2%)/10mM
HEPES - octyl- glucoside(1%)/10mM HEPES OMP
solubilizing .
Tryptic soy broth 37
stationary phase cell harvest . pellet PBS
resuspending sonicator cell disrupture .
(6,000rpm 20) debris 30,000rpm
pellet non- ionic
detergent Sarkosyl(2%) in 10mM HEPES - octyl- glucoside(1%) in
10mM HEPES resuspending 4 gently shaking (O/N).
30,000rpm pellet 10mM
Tris- Cl(pH7.2) resuspending , 24 dialysis .
Fig. 4- 1A *S. pullorum* Sarkosyl(2%) in 10mM HEPES
, Fig. 4- 1B *S. gallinarum* Sarkosyl(2%) in 10mM HEPES
. Fig. 4- 2A *S. enteritidis* - octyl- glucoside(1%) in 10mM
HEPES Fig. 4- 2B *S. typhimurium* - octyl-
glucoside(1%) in 10mM HEPES . Fig.
detergent Sarkosyl(2%) in 10ml HEPES
- octyl- glucoside(1%) in 10mM HEPES minor band가
가 .

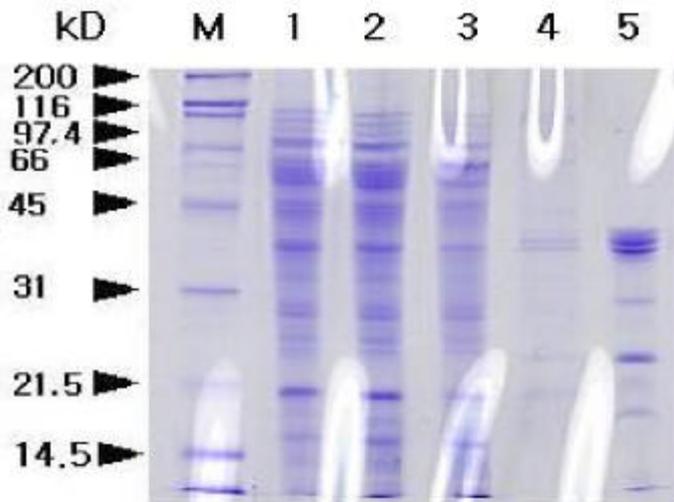


Fig 4- 1A. Purification of OMP from *Salmonella pullorum*.
 Lane 1, whole cell lysate; 2, supernatant after sonication; 3, supernatant after ultracentrifugation 4: solubilized in non-ionic detergent; 5, OMP

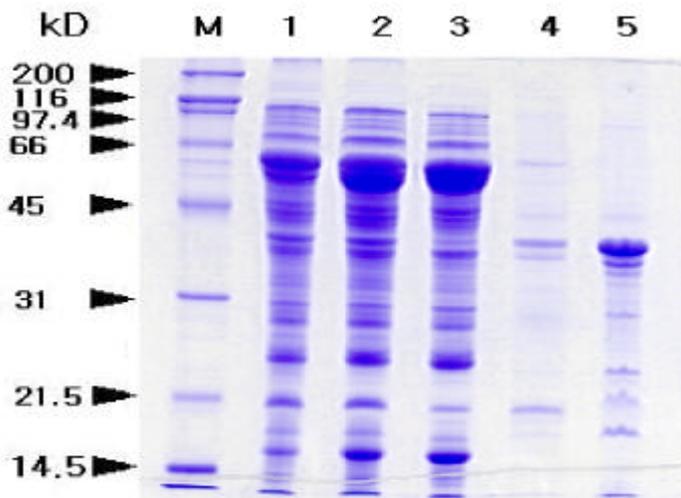


Fig 4- 1B. Purification of OMP from *Salmonella gallinarum*.
 Lane 1, whole cell lysate; 2, supernatant after sonication; 3, supernatant after ultracentrifugation 4: solubilized in non-ionic detergent; 5, OMP

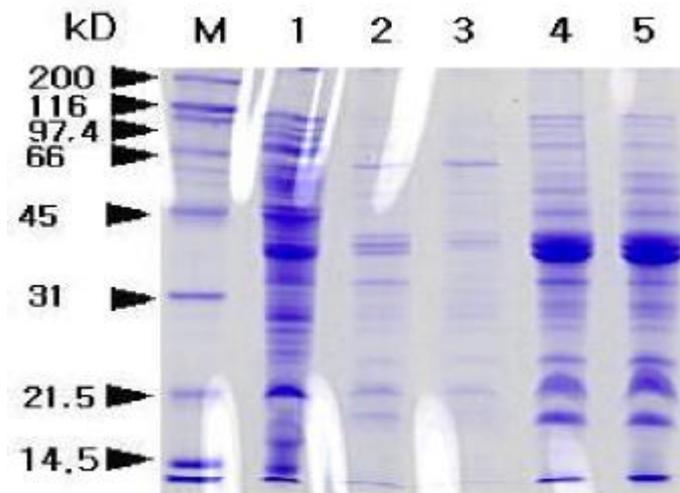


Fig. 4- 2A. Purification of OMP from *Salmonella enteritidis* using β -octyl- glucoside.

Lane 1, whole cell lysate; 2, solubilized in non-ionic detergent; 3, supernatant after 2nd ultracentrifugation 4, OMP; 5, OMP after dialysis

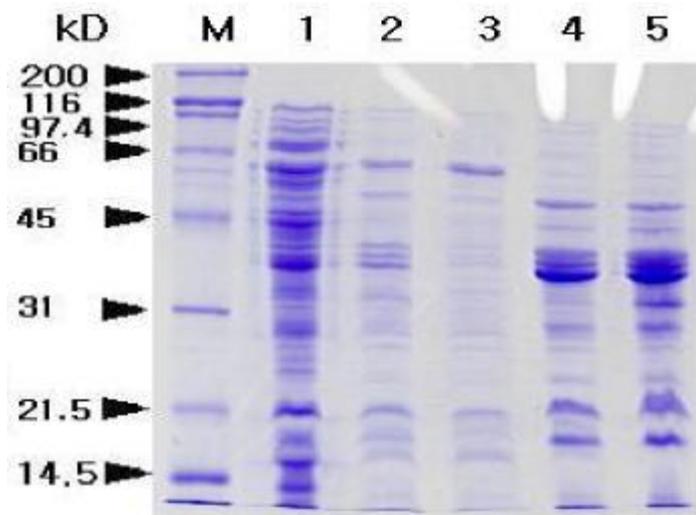


Fig. 4- 2B. Purification of OMP from *Salmonella typhimurium* using β -octyl- glucoside.

Lane 1, whole cell lysate; 2, solubilized in non-ionic detergent; 3, supernatant after 2nd ultracentrifugation 4, OMP; 5, OMP after dialysis

OMP gel chromatography . ,
OMP가 insoluble , cloumn loading 가 .
가 insoluble OMP phast system
gel chromatography purification OMP 가
.(Fig 4- 3A, 4- 3B) GPC column total bed volume 300
MØ Fig. 4- 3A, 4- 3B band가
GPC , major band , band
GPC OMP purification 가

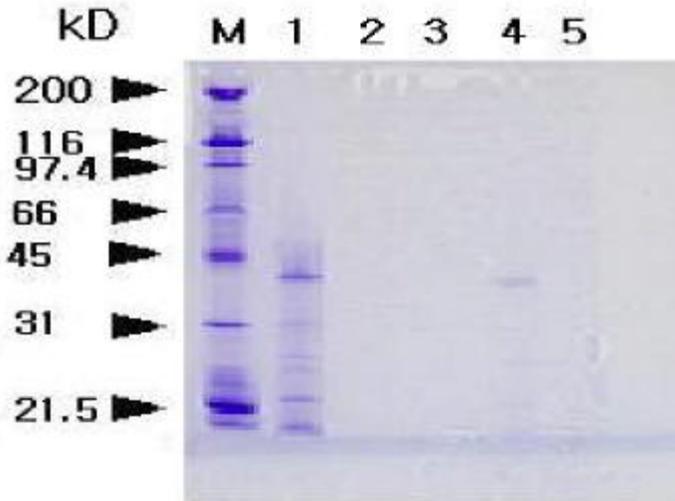


Fig. 4-3A. Purification of OMP from *Salmonella enteritidis*.
 Lane 1, OMP after dialysis; 2, supernatant after centrifugation; 3,
 filtered OMP (pore size: 0.45 μ); 4, 5, diluted OMP after dialysis

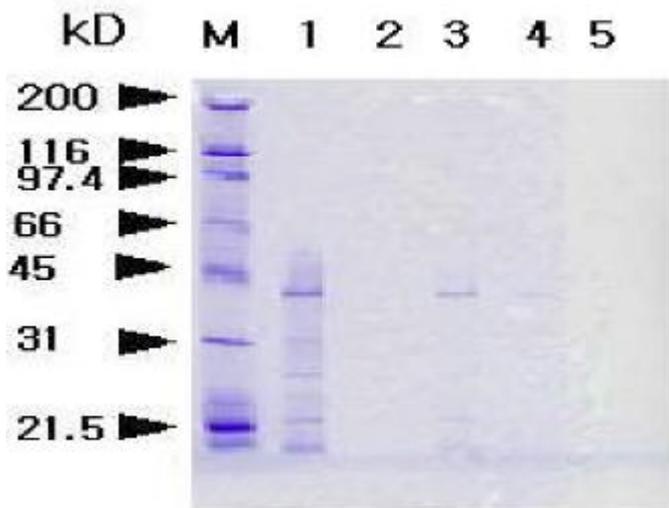


Fig. 4-2B. Purification of OMP from *Salmonella typhimurium*.
 Lane 1, OMP after dialysis; 2, supernatant after centrifugation;
 3, filtered OMP (pore size: 0.45 μ); 4, 5, diluted OMP after dialysis

Outer membrane protein(OMP)
 SDS- PAGE sample , mercaptoethanol 가

Fig. 4-4 Sarkosyl *S. enteritidis*, *S. typhimurium*, *S. pullorum*, *S. gallinarum* OMP SDS- PAGE 60 30 (lane 1-4), 100 5 (lane 5-8) Fig. 4-5A

- octyl- glucoside *S. enteritidis* *S. typhimurium* OMP SDS- PAGE mercaptoethanol 100 5 (lane 1) boiling mercaptoethanol 60 30 (lane 2) incubation, 100 5 (lane 3) boiling . Fig. 4-5B

- octyl- glucoside *S. pullorum*, *S. gallinarum* OMP SDS- PAGE mercaptoethanol 100 5 (lane 4) boiling mercaptoethanol 60 30 (lane 5) incubation, 100 5 (lane 6) boiling mercaptoethanol , 100 5 boiling

main protein band(40 kDa, 39 kDa, 36 kDa) 1 (Mw 36 kDa)가 60 30 incubation 29 kDa . OMP C, OMP F, OMP A가 36 kDa, 35kDa, 33kDa , OMP 가 .

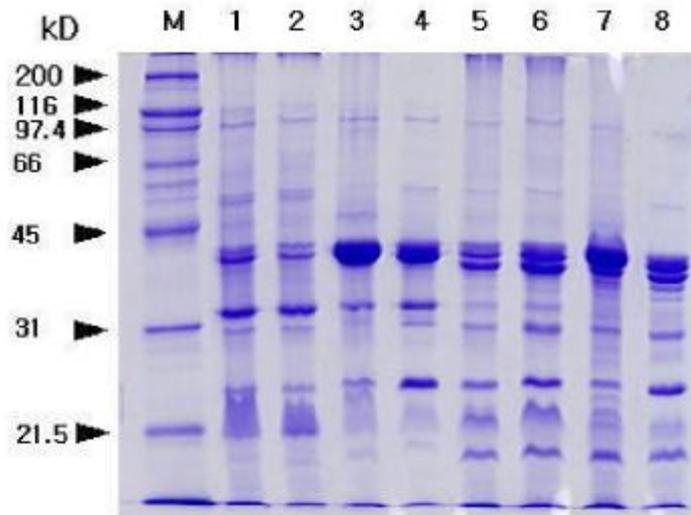


Fig. 4-4. Molecular weight profiles of OMP under different heat-treatments. Lane 1, *Salmonella enteritidis*, 60 °C, 30 min; 2, *Salmonella typhimurium*, 60 °C, 30 min; 3, *Salmonella gallinarum*, 60 °C, 30 min; 4, *Salmonella pullorum*, 60 °C, 30 min; 5, *Salmonella enteritidis*, 100 °C, 5 min; 6, *Salmonella typhimurium*, 100 °C, 5 min; 7, *Salmonella gallinarum*, 100 °C, 5 min; 8, *Salmonella pullorum*, 100 °C, 5 min.

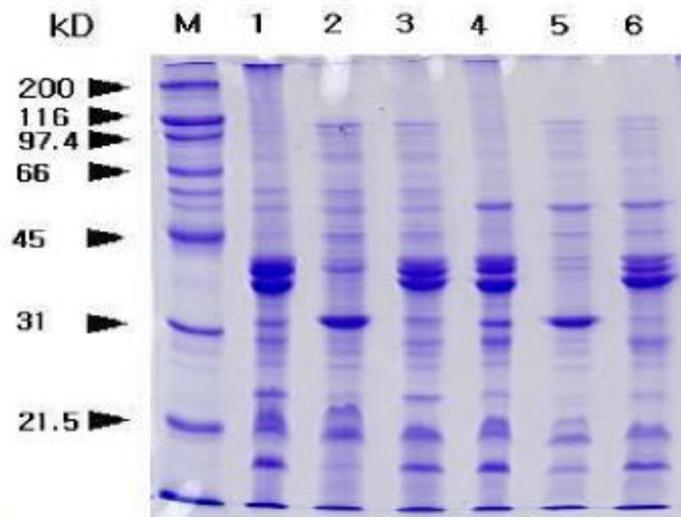


Fig. 4-5A. Molecular weight profiles of OMP using β -octyl-glucoside. Lane 1-3, *Salmonella enteritidis*, without mercaptoethanol(1), 60 μ M, 30 min (2), 100 μ M, 5 min (3); 4-6, *Salmonella typhimurium*, without mercaptoethanol(4), 60 μ M, 30 min (5), 100 μ M, 5 min (6).

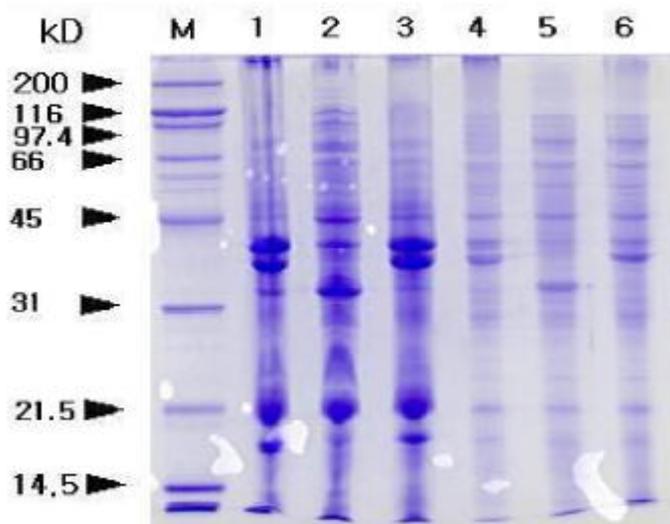


Fig. 4-5B. Molecular weight profiles of OMP using β -octyl-glucoside. Lane 1-3, *Salmonella gallinarum*, without mercaptoethanol(1), 60 μ M, 30 min (2), 100 μ M, 5 min (3); 4-6, *Salmonella pullorum*, without mercaptoethanol(4), 60 μ M, 30 min (5), 100 μ M, 5 min (6).

2)

2

. pQE9 vector *S. typhimurium agfB* *S. gallinarum agfA, B*
cloning colony expression .

LB broth clone cell OD 0.5 0.6
IPTG final concentration 1mM 가 4

induction . Induction harvest sample buffer
SDS-PAGE , harvest cell lysis buffer(8M urea)
O/N lysis whole cell lysate, whole cell lysate
supernatant, precipitate SDS-PAGE (Fig. 4- 6). Fig.
4- 6A Fig. 4- 6F control induction sample , control
strain lane induction . Expression proteins
17kD , *S. typhimurium agfB* expression
band가 . sample loading
SDS-PAGE , *S. typhimurium agfB*
expression . expression *S. typhimurium agfB*
가 Western blot , 17kD band가
. protein Talon metal affinity resin binding
denaturing condition purification large scale
. LB broth *S. typhimurium agfB* expression cell
down pellet lysis buffer(pH 8.0, 8M urea)
O/N lysis . cell down debris talon
metal affinity resin 50 binding 2,000rpm 5
binding . lysis buffer 10
gently mixing 2,000rpm 5
(.- washing step) washing 가
elution buffer(resin bed volume 1 가) , 10
gently mixing 2,000rpm 5 .
(.) sampling
SDS-PAGE analysis (Fig. 4- 7).

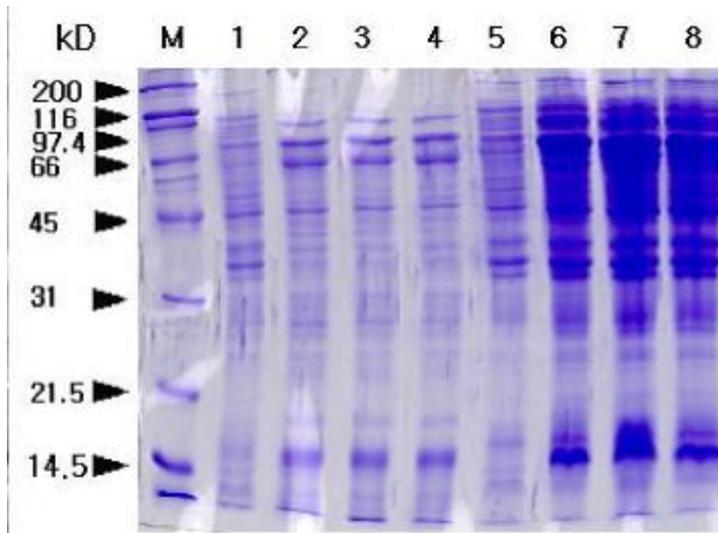


Fig. 4- 6A. Expression of *agfB* from *Salmonella typhimurium* in *E. coli*
 Lane 1, control; 2 4: *agfB* from *Salmonella typhimurium* (supernatant);
 5, control; 6 8, *agfB* from *Salmonella typhimurium* (precipitate)

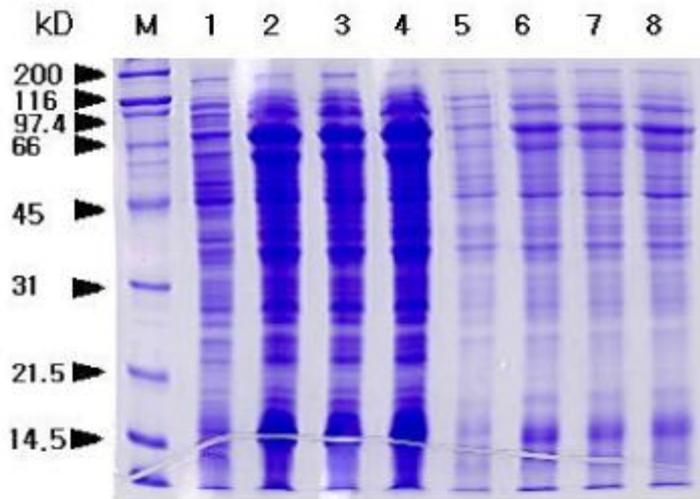


Fig. 4- 6B. Expression of *agfB* proteins from *Salmonella typhimurium* in *E. coli*.
 Lane 1, control; 2 4, *agfB* from *Salmonella typhimurium* (harvested);
 5, control; 6 8, *agfB* from *Salmonella typhimurium* (whole cell lysate)

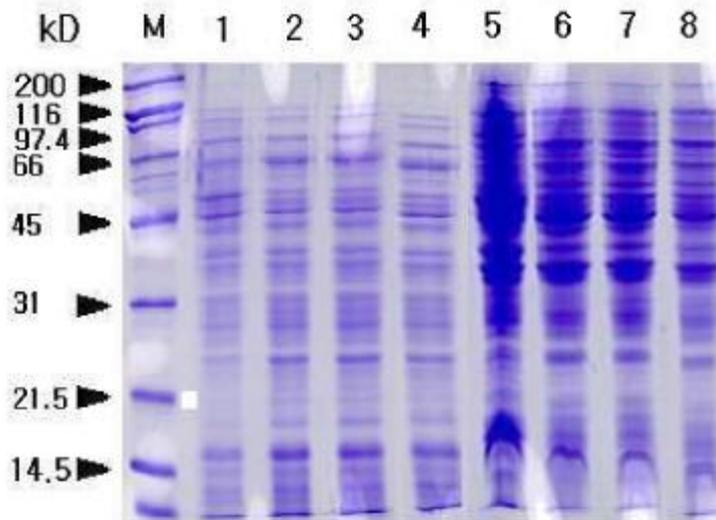


Fig 4- 6C. Expression of *agfA* from *Salmonella gallinarum* in *E. coli*.
 Lane 1, control; 2 4: *agfA* from *Salmonella gallinarum* (supernatant);
 5, control; 6 8, *agfA* from *Salmonella gallinarum* (precipitate).

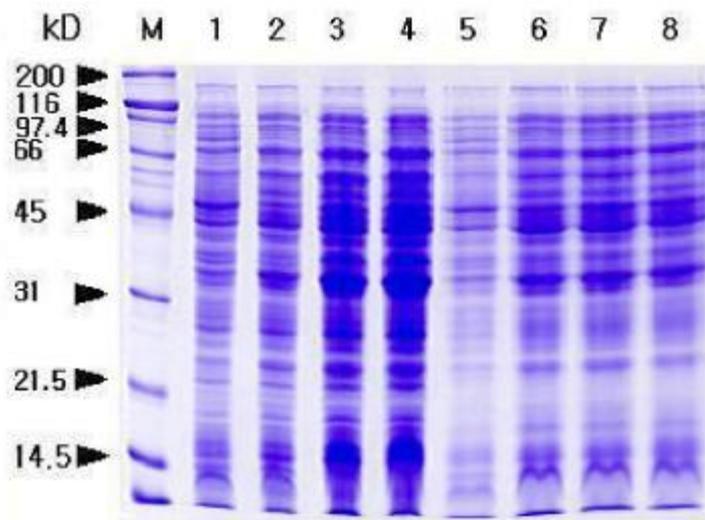


Fig 4- 6D. Expression of *agfA* proteins from *Salmonella gallinarum* in *E. coli*.
 Lane 1, control; 2 4, *agfA* from *Salmonella gallinarum* (harvested);
 5, control; 6 8, *agfA* from *Salmonella gallinarum* (whole cell lysate).

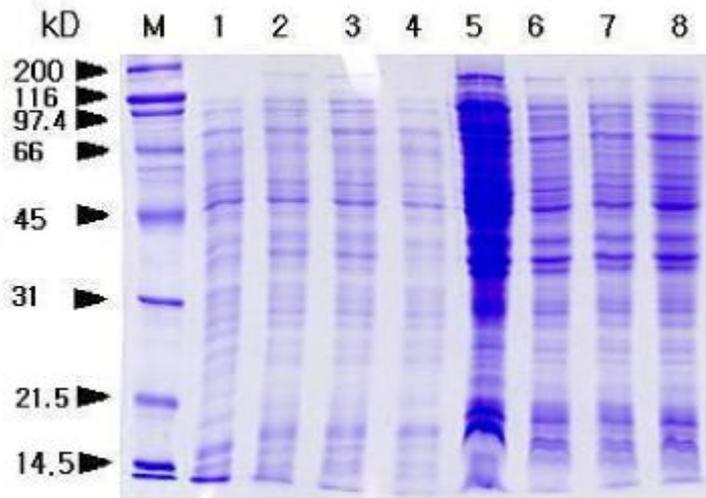


Fig 4- 6E. Expression of *agfB* from *Salmonella gallinarum* in *E. coli*.
 Lane 1, control; 2 4: *agfB* from *Salmonella gallinarum* (supernatant);
 5, control; 6 8, *agfB* from *Salmonella gallinarum* (precipitate).

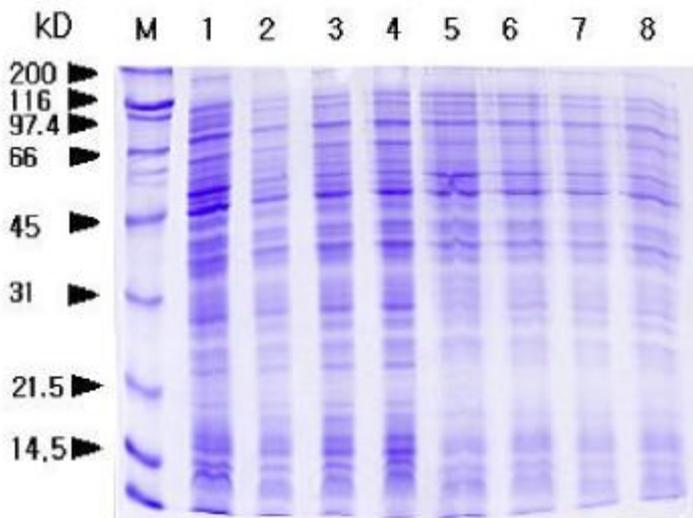


Fig 4- 6F. Expression of *agfB* proteins from *Salmonella gallinarum* in *E. coli*.
 Lane 1, control; 2 4, *agfB* from *Salmonella gallinarum* (harvested);
 5, control; 6 8, *agfB* from *Salmonella gallinarum* (whole cell lysate).

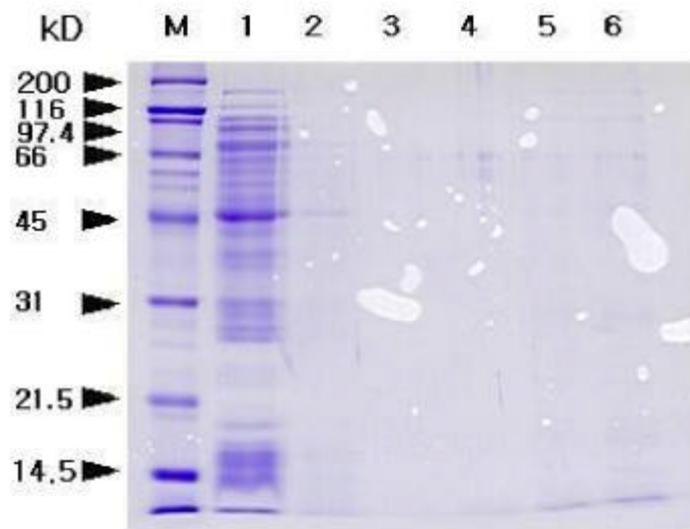


Fig. 4-7. Purification of *agjB* from *Salmonella typhimurium* in *E. coli* using Talon metal affinity chromatography.

Lane 1, after resin binding; 2, first washing; 3, second washing; 4, third washing; 5, first elution; 6, second elution.

Expression cloning cell cell
agfB *S. enteritidis* *agfA* pGEX-2T vector GST fusion protein
 2 *S. pullorum agfA*,
 . 2x YTA broth clone
 OD₆₀₀ 0.6 0.8 IPTG 가 0.3
 mM 가 induction . sampling
 expression SDS-PAGE . Induction
 sampling (sample *S. typhimurium*
agfB, *S. gallinarum agfB*, *agfA*)
 (Fig. 4-8). pGEX-2T fusion GST 가 29 kDa
 17 kDa 46 kDa expression
 band가 .

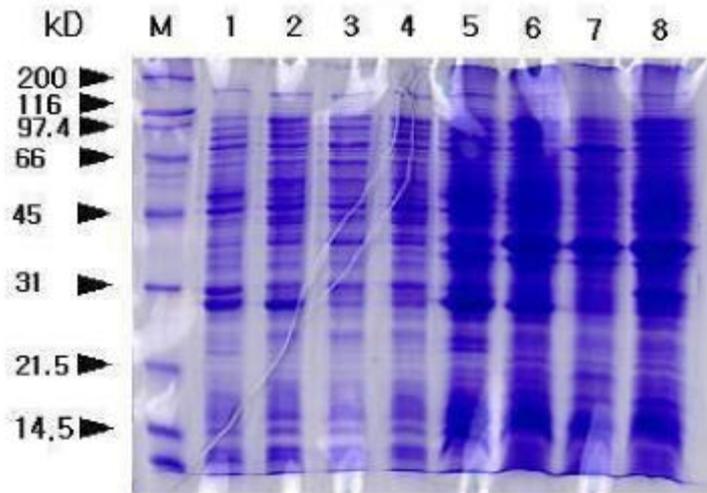


Fig. 4- 8A. Expression of *agfA*, *agfB* from *Salmonella pullorum*, *Salmonella enteritidis* in *E. coli BL21* (1 hr).

Lane 1, control; 2, *agfA* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 3, *agfB* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 4, *agfA* from *Salmonella enteritidis* (Lane 1 4, supernatant); 5, control; 6, *agfA* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 7, *agfB* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 8, *agfA* from *Salmonella enteritidis* (Lane 5 8, precipitate).

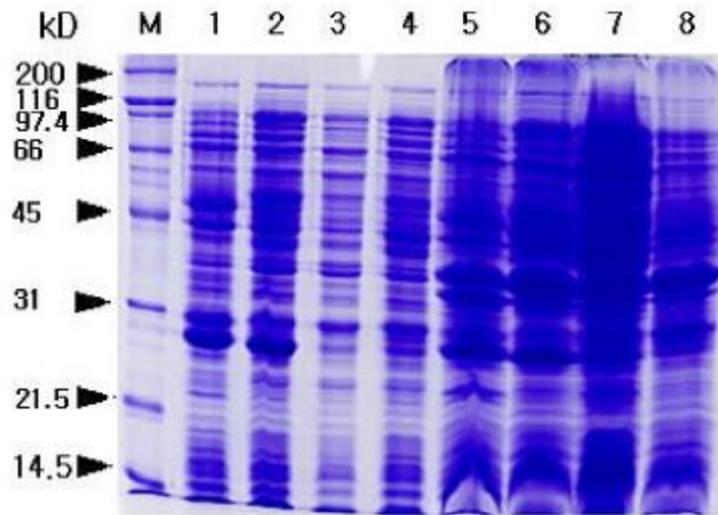


Fig. 4-8B. Expression of *agfA*, *agjB* from *Salmonella pullorum*, *Salmonella enteritidis* in *E. coli BL21* (2 hrs).

Lane 1, control; 2, *agfA* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 3, *agjB* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 4, *agfA* from *Salmonella enteritidis* (Lane 1-4, supernatant); 5, control; 6, *agfA* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 7, *agjB* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 8, *agfA* from *Salmonella enteritidis* (Lane 5-8, precipitate).

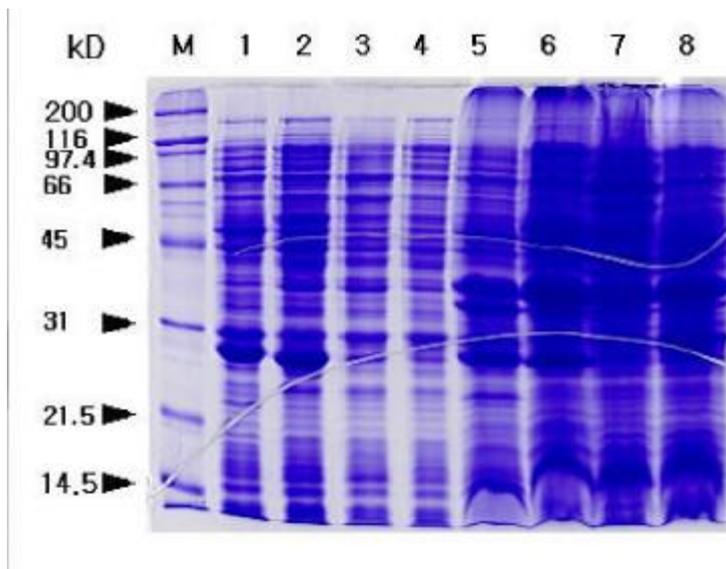


Fig. 4- 8C. Expression of *agjA*, *agjB* from *Salmonella pullorum*, *Salmonella enteritidis* in *E. coli BL21* (3 hrs).

Lane 1, control; 2, *agjA* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 3, *agjB* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 4, *agjA* from *Salmonella enteritidis* (Lane 1 4, supernatant); 5, control; 6, *agjA* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 7, *agjB* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 8, *agjA* from *Salmonella enteritidis* (Lane 5 8, precipitate).

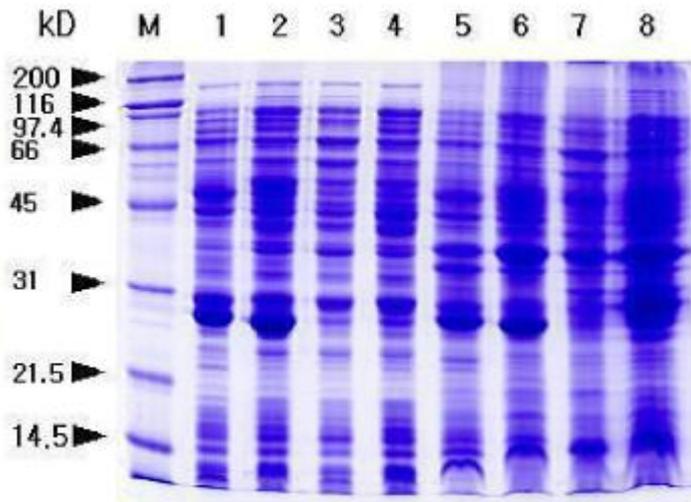


Fig. 4- 8D. Expression of *agjA*, *agjB* from *Salmonella pullorum*, *Salmonella enteritidis* in *E. coli BL21* (4 hrs).

Lane 1, control; 2, *agjA* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 3, *agjB* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 4, *agjA* from *Salmonella enteritidis* (Lane 1 4, supernatant); 5, control; 6, *agjA* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 7, *agjB* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 8, *agjA* from *Salmonella enteritidis* (Lane 5 8, precipitate).

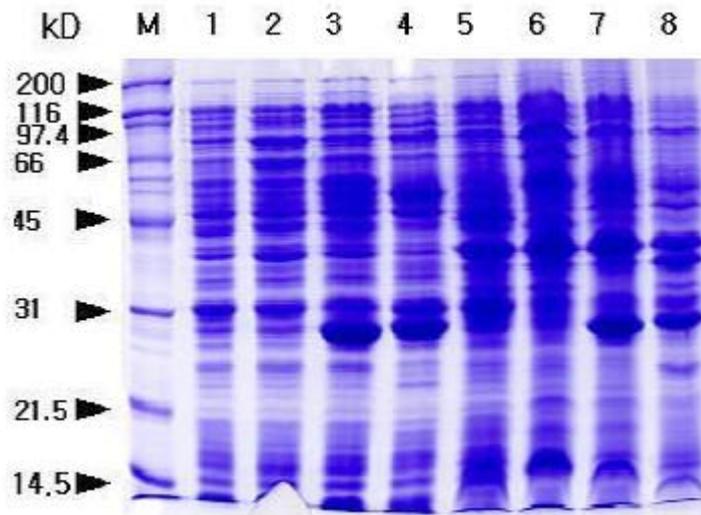


Fig. 4- 8E. Expression of *agfA*, *agfB* from *Salmonella pullorum*, *Salmonella enteritidis* in *E. coli BL21* (5 hrs).

Lane 1, control; 2, *agfA* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 3, *agfB* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 4, *agfA* from *Salmonella enteritidis* (Lane 1-4, supernatant); 5, control; 6, *agfA* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 7, *agfB* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 8, *agfA* from *Salmonella enteritidis* (Lane 5-8, precipitate).

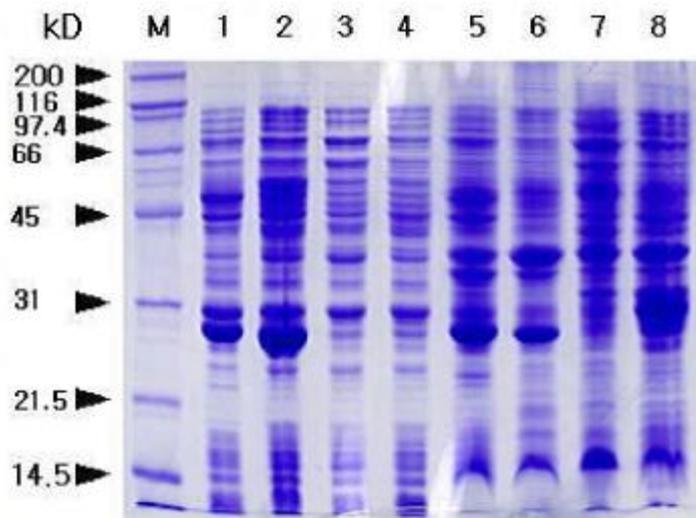


Fig. 4- 8F. Expression of *agjA*, *agjB* from *Salmonella pullorum*, *Salmonella enteritidis* in *E. coli BL21* (6 hrs).

Lane 1, control; 2, *agjA* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 3, *agjB* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 4, *agjA* from *Salmonella enteritidis* (Lane 1 4, supernatant); 5, control; 6, *agjA* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 7, *agjB* from *Salmonella pullorum*; 8, *agjA* from *Salmonella enteritidis* (Lane 5 8, precipitate).

3) Maltose Binding Protein(MBP) fused protein

2 pMAL vector signal peptide primer

cloning cell expression .

S. pullorum agfA, *S. typhimurium agfA*, *S. enteritidis agfA*, *S. gallinarum agfA* cloning colony expression .

tryptone 10g, NaCl 5g, Yeast extract 5g, glucose 2g , ampicillin

가 . O/N culture - flask 2% inoculation 37

OD600 0.5 0.6 가 . OD

IPTG 가 0.3mM 가 32

induction . *S. gallinarum agfA*가 Fig. 4-9

expression . Lane 4 6 control

band가 55 kDa . 42 kDa MBP 13 kDa (signal peptide) *S. gallinarum agfA* .

expression *S. gallinarum agfA* purification amylose resin

. *S. gallinarum agfA* in *E. coli* 200Mℓ expression

harvest 15Mℓ column buffer resuspending -20 O/N

. sonicator cell disrupture centrifugation

amylose resin resuspending

binding . binding 2,000 rpm 10

column buffer amylose resin resuspending

3 washing elution . 가

SDS- PAGE Fig. 4-10 가 .

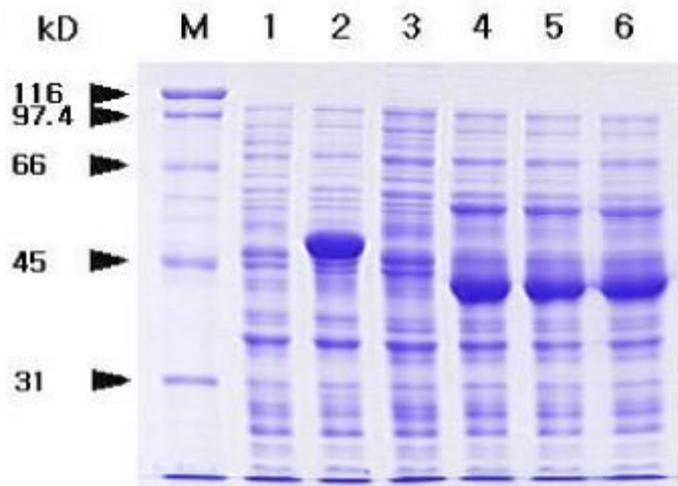


Fig. 4-9 Expression of *agjA* from *Salmonella gallinarum* in *E. coli*.
 Lane 1, control (pMAL in *E.coli* XF); 2, induced control; 3, uninduced *agjA* from *Salmonella gallinarum*; 4-6, induced *agjA* from *Salmonella gallinarum*

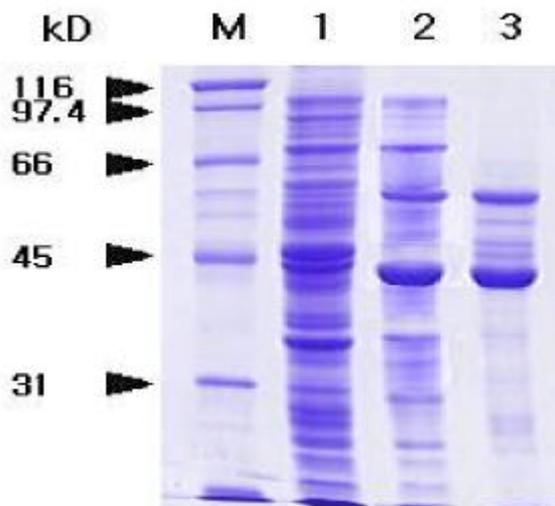


Fig. 4-10. Purification of *agjA* from *Salmonella gallinarum* in *E. coli*.
 Lane 1, uninduced; 2, induced; 3, bound *agjA*

4)

cloning

2

S. entiritidis *agfA* subunit gene pMAL-CR1 cloning
 MBP-AgfA fused protein (Fig. 4- 11). *agfA* cloning
S. entiritidis chromosomal DNA template *agfA* subunit
 DNA PCR . Primer 5'- GCGGAATTC
 ATGAAACTTTTAAAAGTGG- 3' 5'- CGCGTCGACATACTGGTTAG
 CCGTGGC- 3' . PCR 94 5 min, 53 1 min, 72 1 min 1
 cycle, 94 1 min, 53 1 min, 72 1 min 30 cycle, 94 1 min, 53 1
 min, 72 1 min 1 cycle . *agfA* DNA 2% agarose gel
 393 bp size가 (Fig. 4- 12). DNA *EcoR*
Sal . Vector pMAL-CR1 *EcoR* *Sal*
 insert *agfA* 16 ligation . Ligation mixture *E. coli* DH5 α
 transformation transformant plasmid DNA *EcoR*
Sal digest . Vector pMAL-CR1 clone 1, 2, 3 *agfA* DNA
 가 cloning (Fig. 4- 13). *agfA* cloning
 transformant MBP- AgfA fused protein .
 Transformant ampicillin LB media OD가 0.5
 1 mM IPTG 가 5 harvest .
 SDS- PAGE uninduced cell MBP- AgfA subunit가
 induction cell MBP- AgfA subunit가 (Fig.
 4- 14). MBP- AgfA fused protein 25- 30 % .
 MBP- AgfA fused protein AgfA subunit
 harvested cell sonication lysis . 12000 rpm 5 min
 cell extract amylose resin 4 2
 MBP- AgfA fused protein amylose resin binding amylose resin
 buffer 3 washing MBP- AgfA fused protein (Fig.
 4- 15). amylose resin factor a 4 16

AgfA가 MBP . SDS-PAGE AgfA
 (Fig. 4-15). Lane 1 uninduced total cell extract, lane
 2 MBP-AgfA가 cell total cell extract MBP-AgfA가
 25-30% amylose resin 90-95% purity
 (Lane 3). MBP-AgfA factor a digest sample
 SDS-PAGE MBP-AgfA가 MBP AgfA cleave

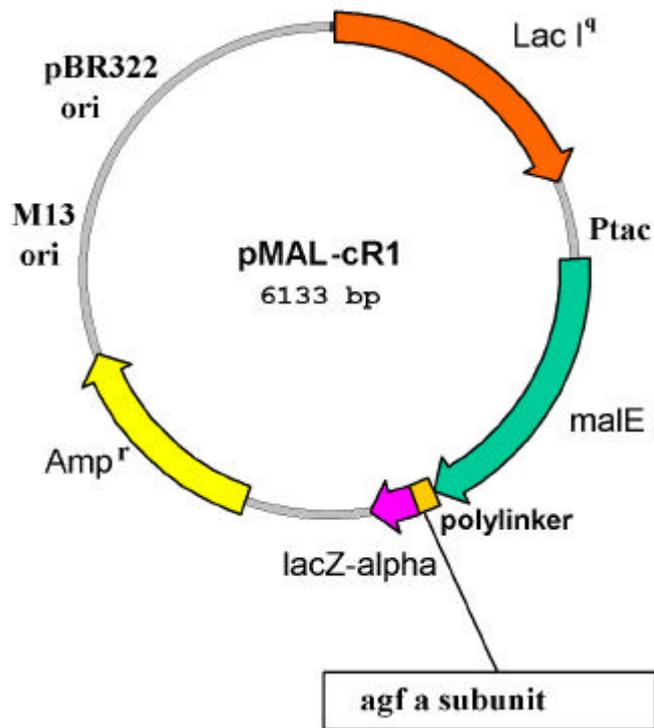


Fig. 4-11-1. Preparation of *Salmonella enteritidis agfA* subunit as a MBP fused protein.

1 ATGAACTTTTAAAAAGTGGCAGCATTTCGAGCAATCGTAGTTTCTGGCAGTGCTCTGGCT 60
M K L L K V A A F A A I V V S G S A L A

61 GCGTCGTTCCACAATGGGGCGGGCGGTAATCATAACGGCGGGCAATAGTTCCGGC 120
G V V P Q W G G G G N H N G G G N S S G

↓
121 CCGACTCAACGTTGAGCATTATCAGTACGGTTCGCTAACGCTGCGCTTGCTCTGCAA 180
P D S T L S I Y Q Y G S A N A A L A L Q

181 AGCGATGCCGTAATCTGAAACGACCATTACCCAGAGCGGTTATGGTAACGGCGCGGAT 240
S D A R K S E T T I T Q S G Y G N G A D

241 GTAGGCCAGGGTGCGGATAATAGTACTATTGAACTGACTCAGAATGGTTTCAGAAATAAT 300
V G Q G A D N S T I E L T Q N G F R N N

301 GCCACCATCGACCAGTGGAACGCTAAAACTCCGATATTACTGTCCGCCAATACGGCGGT 360
A T I D Q W N A K N S D I T V G Q Y G G

361 AATAACCGCGCTGGTTAATCAGACCGCATCTGATTCCAGCGTAATGGTGCCTCAGGTT 420
N N A A L V N Q T A S D S S V M V R Q V

421 GGTTTTGGCAACAACGCCACGGCTAACCCAGTAT
G F G N N A T A N Q Y

Fig. 4-11B. DNA sequence of *agjA* of *Samonella enteritidis*.
Arrow indicates the cleavage site of signal sequences.

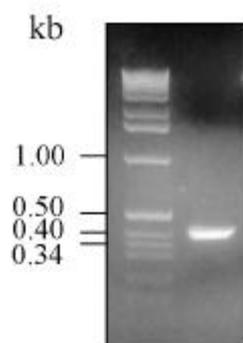


Fig. 4- 12. PCR amplification of *agfA* subunit DNA

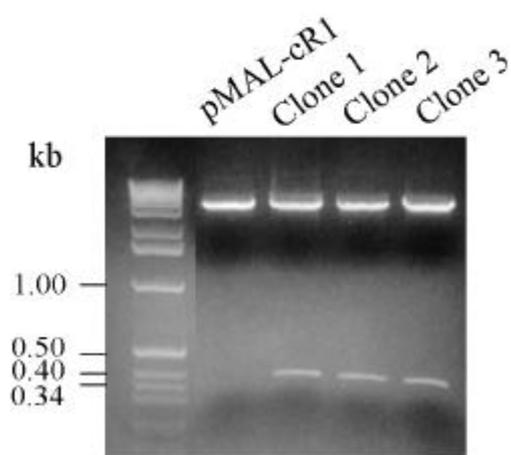


Fig. 4- 13. Cloning of *agfA* subunit.

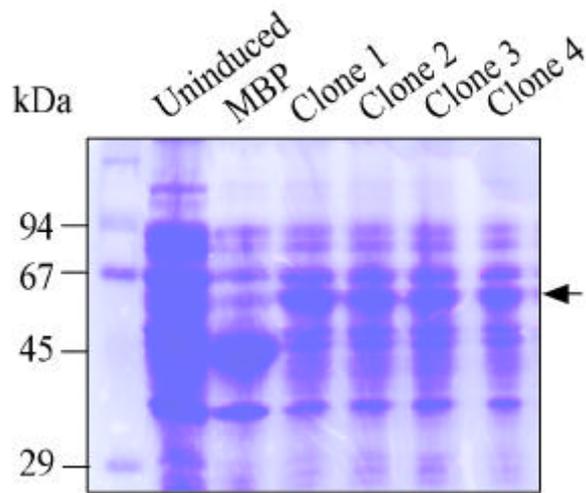


Fig. 4- 14. Expression of MBP- AgfA fused protein

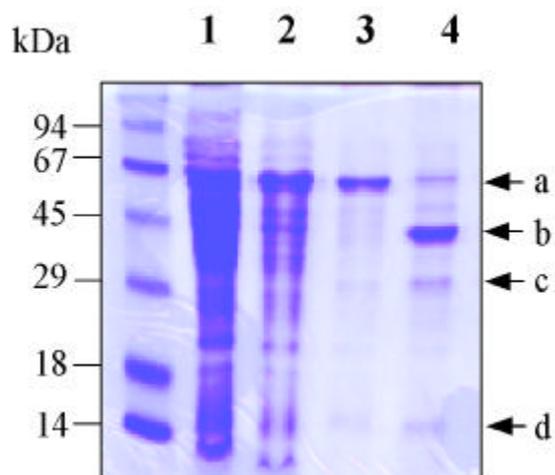


Fig. 4- 15A. Purification of MBP- AgfA subunit protein.

Lane 1, uninduced; 2, induced; 3, purified MBP- AgfA fusion protein; 4, factor Xa digested.

a, MBP- AgfA fused protein; b, MBP; c, factor Xa; d, AgfA subunit.

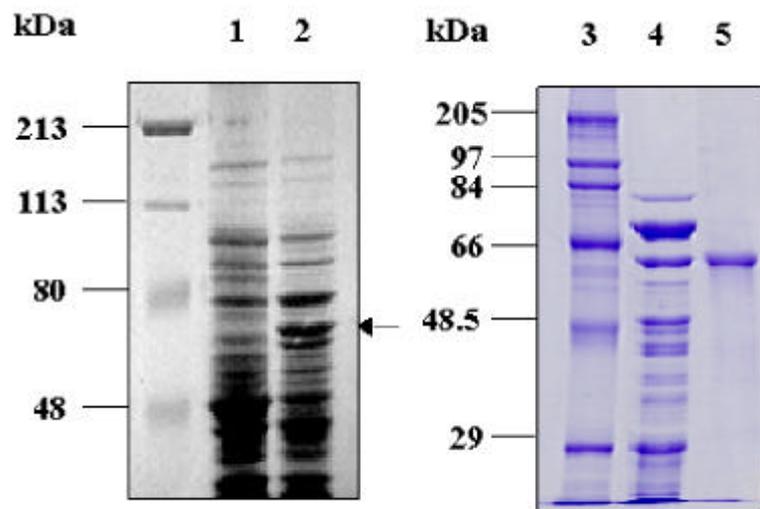


Fig.4- 15B. Expression and purification of MBP-AgfA subunit protein.

Lane 1, uninduced cell; 2, induced cell; 3, molecular weight marker; 4, supernatant after sonication of crude cell extract; 5, MBP-AgfA

5)

S. enteritidis, *S. gallinarum*, *S. pullorum*

S. enteritidis 4 cloning
, *S. gallinarum*, *S. pullorum* 2 cloning

Ampicillin LB clone cell OD₆₀₀ 0.5가
IPTG 1mM 가 4 induction . cell harvest
(6,000rpm, 10min, 4), column buffer(20mM Tris-Cl pH 7.4, 200mM
NaCl, 1mM EDTA) suspension final concentration 1mM
PMSF 가 , sonication . 12,000rpm 30 (4)
crude cell extract , amylose resin binding
(.4 , 3) column buffer 3 4 resin washing elution
buffer(10mM Maltose, 20mM Tris-Cl pH 7.4, 200mM NaCl, 1mM EDTA)
elution . cell purification Fig. 4- 16A, 4- 16B, 4- 16C

S. enteritidis MBP-AgfA fusion protein 60kDa single band
S. pullorum MBP-AgfA fusion protein *S. gallinarum*
MBP-AgfA fusion protein 45kDa MBP가 expression
single band 가 . MBP-AgfA fusion protein
FPLC Gel permeation chromatography Ion exchange
chromatography . , Gel permeation chromatography
Sephacryl S-200HR MBP MBP-fusion AgfA
protein . Column V₀=43.43Ml, Height=60cm,
Diameter=1.6cm, Column volume 120.637Ml , Eluted *S. gallinarum*
MBP-fusion AgfA protein OD₂₈₀=3.0 , Eluted *S. pullorum*
MBP-fusion AgfA protein OD₂₈₀=2.7 , 1Ml loading
. Fig. 4- 17A, 4- 17B , sample on-line filter

가 . peak
 SDS-PAGE Fig. 4- 18A, 4- 18B MBP MBP- fusion
 AgfA 가 . Gel permeation chromatography
 가 , FPLC Ion exchange
 chromatography . Mono Q column(anion exchange
 chromatography) Colume volume=0.982Ml , buffer A
 10mM Tris-Cl pH 8.0 , buffer B 1M NaCl in 10mM
 Tris- Cl pH 8.0 , buffer B 0M 1M
 . *S. gallinarum* MBP- fusion AgfA protein elution loading
 sample OD280=1.02 , 2Ml loading . 3
 peak , 가 peak OD280=0.04
 . sample loading sample flowthrough
 , SDS-PAGE MBP MBP- fusion AgfA protein
 가 . Ion exchange chromatography Fig. 4- 19 ,
 peak SDS-PAGE Fig. 4- 20 .

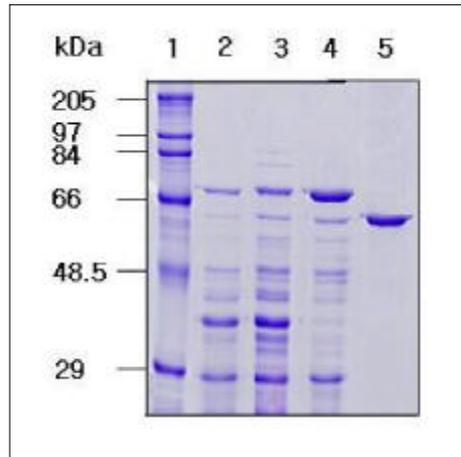


Fig 4- 16A. Purification of *Salmonella enteritidis* MBP-fusion AgfA
 lane 1, Protein molecular weight marker; 2, uninduced; 3, induced;
 4, crude cell extract; 5, Eluted MBP- AgfA protein

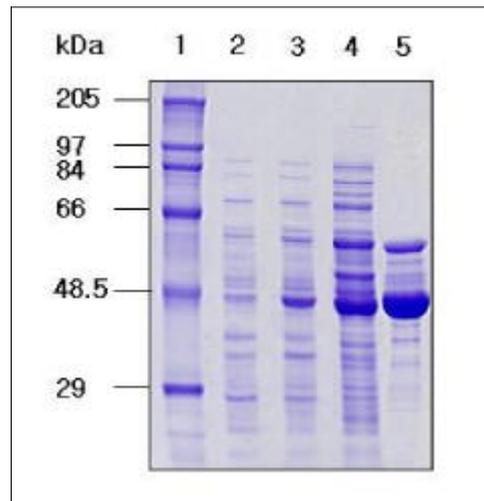


Fig 4- 16B. Purification of *Salmonella gallinarum* MBP-fusion AgfA
 Lane 1, Protein Molecular weight marker; 2, uninduced; 3, induced;
 4, crude cell extract; 5, Eluted MBP- AgfA protein & MBP

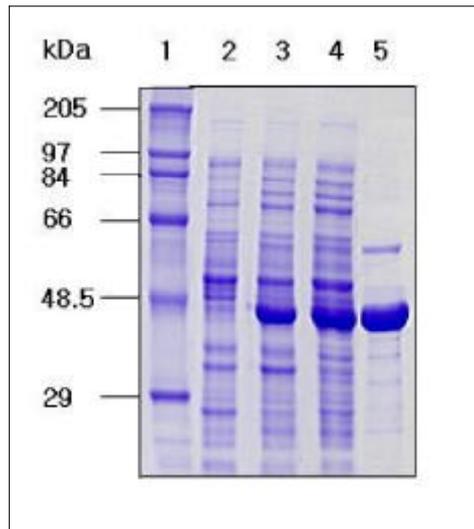


Fig 4- 16C. Purification of *Salmonella pullorum* MBP-fusion AgfA
Lane 1, Protein Molecular weight marker; 2, uninduced; 3, induced; 4, crude cell extract; 5, Eluted MBP-AgfA protein & MBP

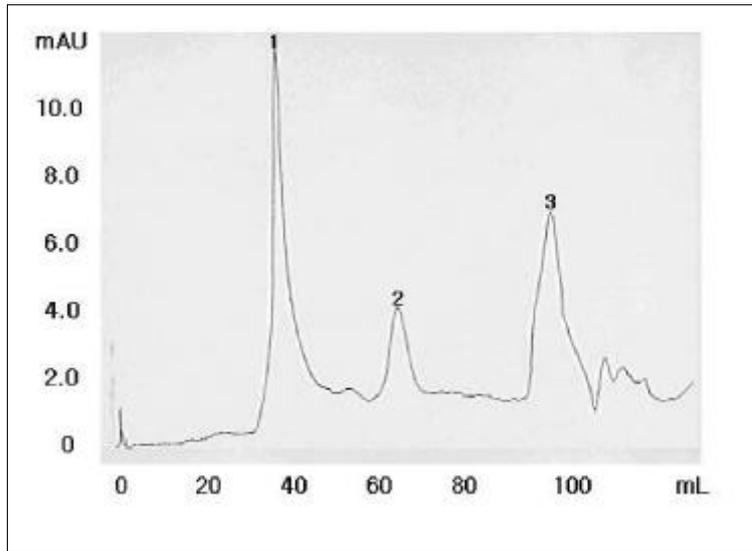


Fig. 4-17A. Gel permeation chromatogram of *Salmonella gallinarum* MBP-AgfA protein

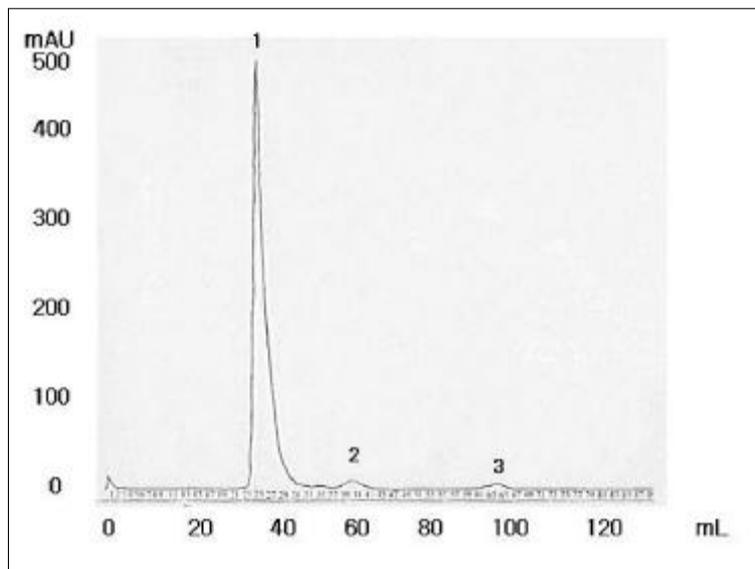


Fig. 4-17B. Gel permeation chromatogram of *Salmonella pullorum* MBP-AgfA protein

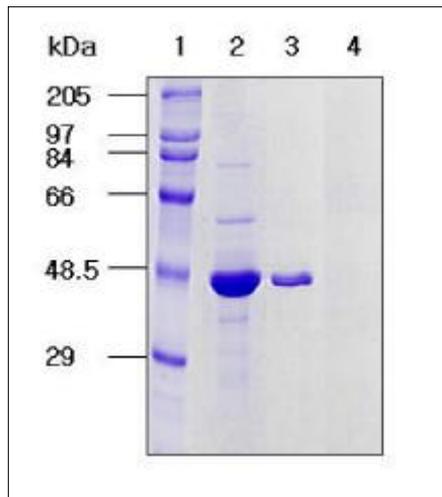


Fig. 4- 18A. SDS- PAGE of separated peak in GPC (*Salmonella gallinarum*)
 Lane 1, Protein molecular weight marker;2, first peak; 3, second peak;
 4, third peak

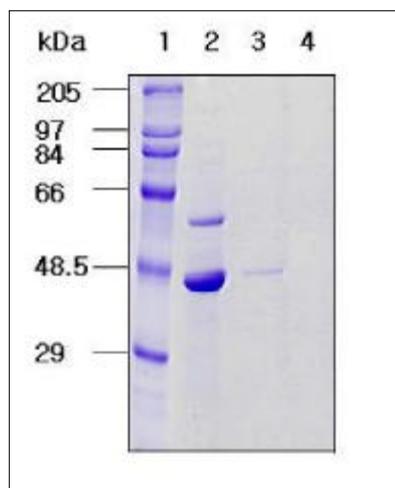


Fig. 4- 18B. SDS- PAGE analysis of separated peak in GPC (*Salmonella pullorum*)
 Lane 1, Protein molecular weight marker;2, first peak; 3, second peak;
 4, third peak

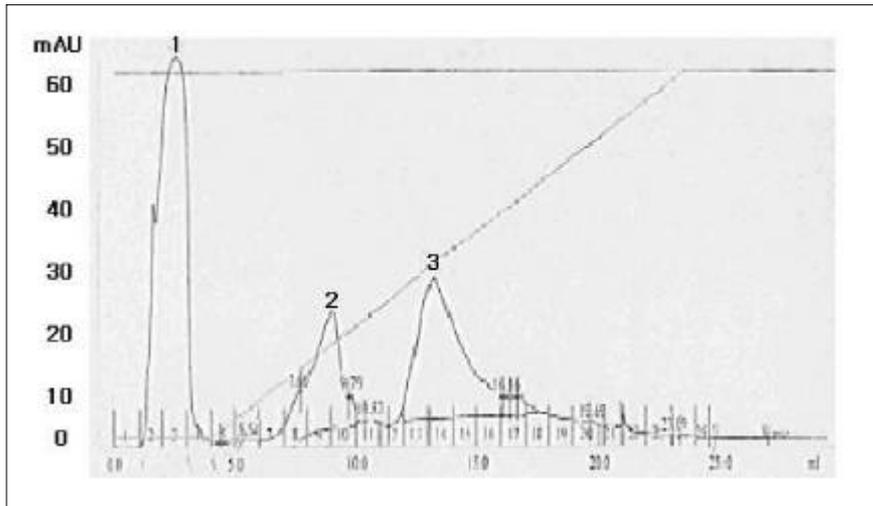


Fig. 4-19. Ion Exchange chromatogram of *Salmonella gallinarum* MBP-fusion AgfA

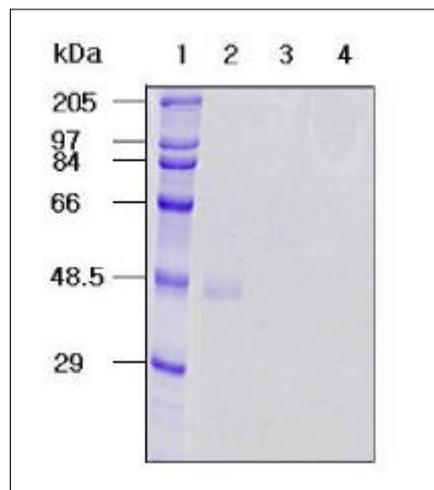


Fig. 4-20. SDS-PAGE analysis of separated peak in IEC (*Salmonella gallinarum*)

Lane 1, Protein molecular weight marker; 2, first peak; 3, second peak; 4, third peak

6)

Amylose resin *S. enteritidis* MBP- fusion AgfA protein
2 antibody
S. enteritidis MBP- fusion AgfA protein 가 purity가
2 가 . 1 OD₂₈₀=3.0
Eluted *S. enteritidis* MBP- fusion AgfA protein 800 μ l PBS
, incomplete adjuvant 2M injection , 3
OD₂₈₀=0.607 Eluted *S. enteritidis* MBP- fusion AgfA protein
1.5M PBS incomplete adjuvant 1 booster
injection , 4 2nd injection .(OD₂₈₀=0.78, 1.6M) 5
serum 4 가
antibody
SDS- PAGE protein Semi- Dry transfer units(Pharmacia
Biotech. Co.) PVDF(polyvinylidene difluoride, Bio- Rad Co.) membrane
transfer . transfer blocking buffer(5% skim milk,
0.25M Tris- Cl, pH 8.0) blocking 1 antibody 1:1000
O/N shaking .(Room Temperature) Washing
solution(20mM Tris- Hcl pH 7.5, 500mM NaCl, 0.05% tween- 20) 15
3 washing biotinylated anti- rabbit IgG made in goat, secondary
antibody 1:1000 2.5 binding . 10 3
washing ABSolution(Avidin and biotinylated horseradish peroxidase,
Vector Co.) 45 10 3 washing .
DAB(diaminobenzidine, Vector Co.)solution

Fig 4- 21

Eluted *S. enteritidis* MBP- fusion AgfA protein 2
(Fig. 4- 22).

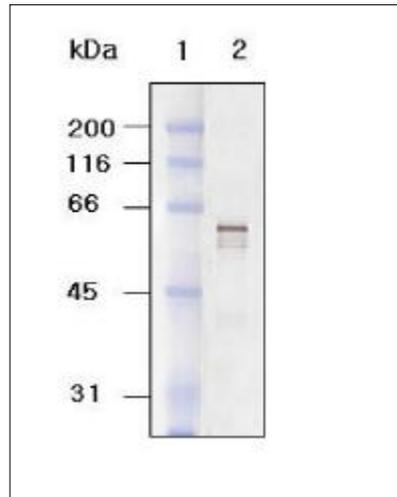


Fig. 4-21. Western blot analysis

Lane 1, Prestained marker; 2, Eluted *Salmonella enteritidis* MBP-fusion AgfA protein

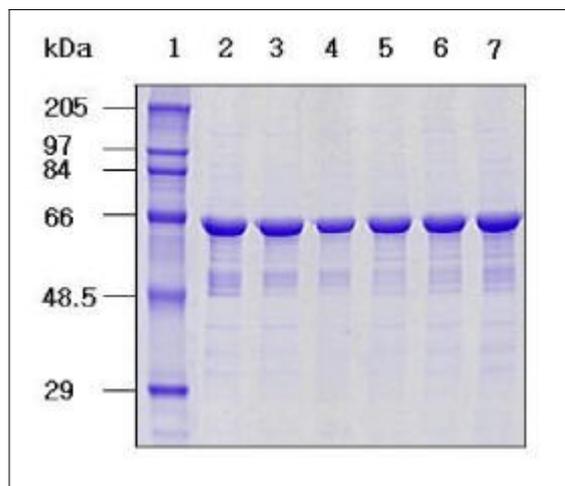


Fig. 4-22. Eluted *Salmonella enteritidis* MBP-fusion AgfA protein

Lane 1, Protein molecular weight marker; 2 7, Eluted *Salmonella enteritidis* MBP-fusion AgfA protein

7) ,
3 *S. typhimurium* mutant OMP
. LB (wild type)
(mutant, kanamycin) O/N culture , inoculation
stationary phase harvest . PBS harvest cell 2
washing PBS suspension final concentration 1mM
PMSF , sonication (6,000rpm, 20min, 4) debris
, supernatant .(30,000rpm, 1hr, 4)
pellet 10mM HEPES in 2% Sarkosyl
suspension , 4 O/N inverting . (30,000rpm, 1hr,
4) gelly pellet 10mM Tris- Cl(pH 7.2) 1M
suspension . Fig 4- 23A purification OMP
profile Fig 4- 23B OMP purification
Fig 4- 23C OMP purification .
OMP , 40kDa, 39kDa, 36kDa
가 , .

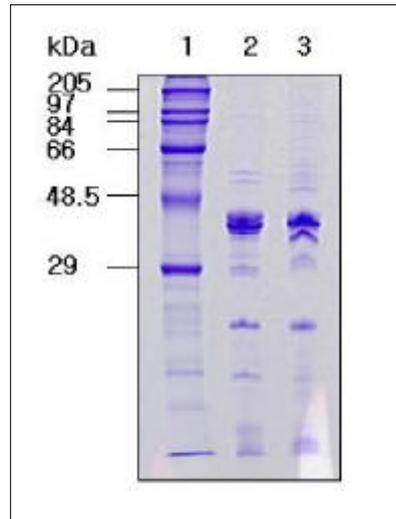


Fig. 4- 23A. Comparison of wild type and mutant of *Salmonella typhimurium*
 Lane 1, Protein molecular weight marker; 2, Wild type; 3, Mutant

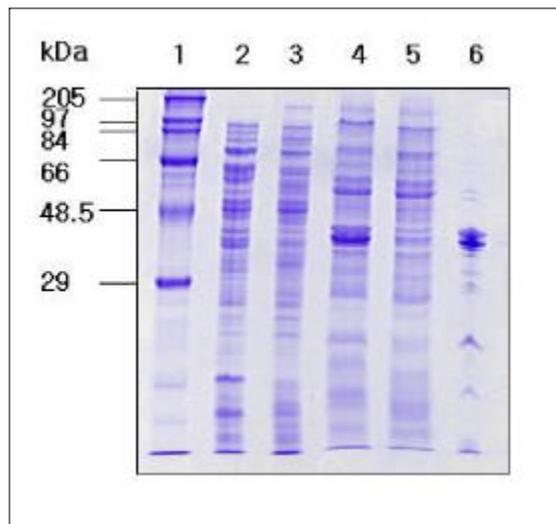


Fig. 4- 23B. Purification of *Salmonella typhimurium*(wild type)
 Lane 1, Protein molecular weight marker; 2, whole cell; 3, supernatant after 1st ultracfg.; 4, detergent soluble; 5, supernatant after 2nd ultracfg.; 6. OMP

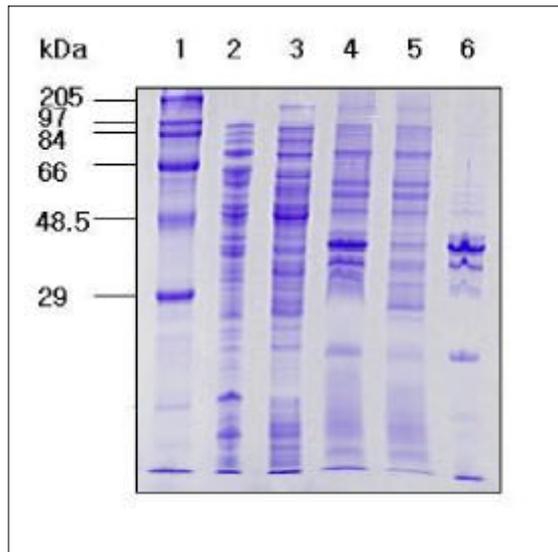


Fig. 4-23C. Purification of *Salmonella typhimurium*(mutant)

Lane 1, Protein molecular weight marker; 2, whole cell; 3, supernatant after 1st ultracfg.; 4, detergent soluble; 5, supernatant after 2nd ultracfg.; 6. OMP

8)

Salmonella typhimurium mutant wild type

10

3)

wild type

mutant

(Fig 4- 24.),

wild type

wild type

(Fig 4- 25),

mutant

mutant

(Fig 4- 26).

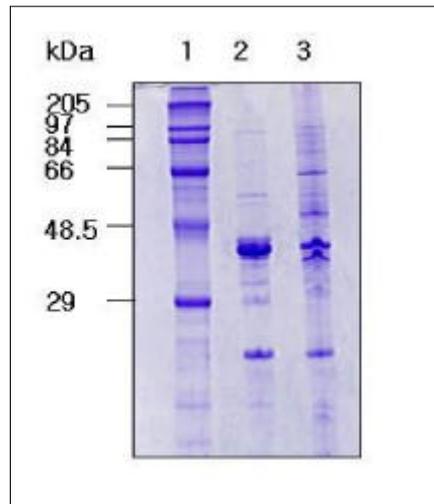


Fig. 4- 24. *Salmonella typhimurium* wild type and mutant
Lane 1, Protein molecular weight marker; 2, wild type; 3, mutant

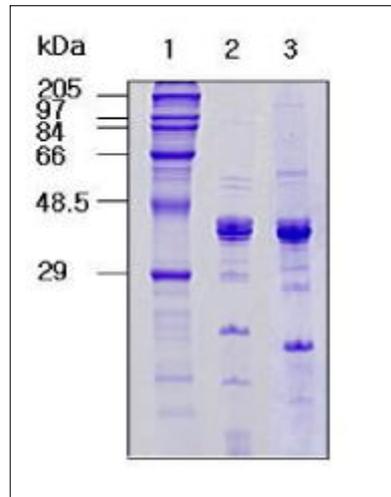


Fig. 4- 25. *Salmonella typhimurium* wild type
Lane 1, Protein molecular weight marker; 2, non-; 3,

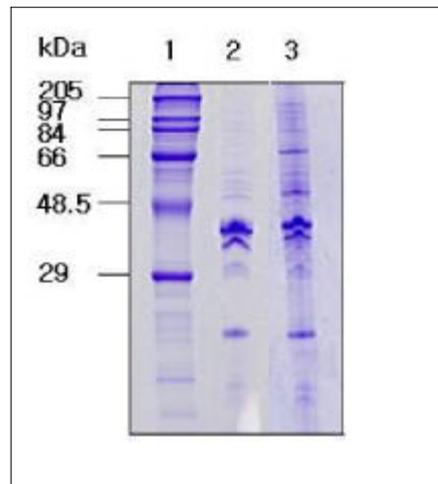


Fig. 4- 26. *Salmonella typhimurium* mutant
Lane 1, Protein molecular weight marker; 2, wild type; 3, mutant

5. :

(‘99- ‘00)

1) *S. enteritidis* AgfA subunit protein SPF
 , , 2 ,
S. enteritidis *S. typhimurium* mutants SPF
 , , 3

2) :

S. typhimurium mutants(KM resistant) Fermenter(
 , model 300L)
 () , , pH, enrichments, antifoam

Fermenter 37 , 50 /min pH 6.5, 7.0,
 7.5 , 20 Table 5- 1
 pH 7.0 7.5

Table 5- 1. pH *S. typhimurium* mutants

pH	6.5	7.0	7.5
(cfu/ml)	1.4×10^{10}	3.2×10^{10}	2.5×10^{10}

Fermenter 37 , pH7.0 (air flow) 0, 10, 50
 100 /min 20 Table 5- 2
 50 /min .

Table 5- 2.

(/min)	0	10	50	100
(cfu/ml)	0.8×10^{10}	1.9×10^{10}	5.4×10^{10}	3.6×10^{10}

Fermenter pH7.0, 50 /min 20
 (Table 5- 3), 37 가

Table 5- 3.

	32	37	40
(cfu/ml)	0.3×10^{10}	8.7×10^{10}	1.8×10^{10}

37 , pH7.0, 50 /min 20 ,
 Enrichments 가 (Table 5- 4), Dextrose+Iron
 가 .

Table 5- 4. Enrichments

Enrichments	가	Dextrose*	Iron**	Dextrose+Iron
(cfu/ml)	0.8×10^{10}	2.9×10^{10}	2.1×10^{10}	4.9×10^{10}

* Dextrose : 50% dextrose 17M 가

** Iron : $\text{FeSO}_4 \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$ 13mg 가

37 , pH7.0, 50 /min Antifoam
 20 (Table 5- 5), AF 289 가 .

Table 5- 5. Antifoam

Antifoam	AF 204 (Sigma A6207)	AF 289 (Sigma A6332)	AF O- 60 (Sigma A7957)
(cfu/ml)	4.9×10^{10}	6.9×10^{10}	3.8×10^{10}

S. typhimurium mutants 9,000rpm
 20 PBS 10¹⁰/M⁰
 15 20g 20 , 10
 0.5M⁰ 2 가
 wild type *S. typhimurium*
 200 μ l(10MLD 2 \times 10⁸/0.2M⁰) 10
 (Table 5- 6) 90% 30%

Table 5- 6. *S. typhimurium* mutants

*	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
	20/20**	19/20	18/20	18/20	18/20	18/20	18/20	18/20	18/20	18/20	18/20	90%
	10/10	9/10	6/10	3/10	3/10	3/10	3/10	3/10	3/10	3/10	3/10	30%

*

** /

mutants 10¹⁰/M⁰ 300 350g
 (5) (5) , 0.5M⁰
 3 . 3
 가 ELISA 가 (Table 5-7),

Table 5-7. *S. typhimurium* mutants

	가	0	0	
	ELISA 가	0	0	
	가	20- 80	0	
	ELISA 가	0	0	
		0 / 5*	0 / 5	

* /

S. enteritidis agjA adjuvant (ISA 70) 1:1 15
 20g 20 , 10
 400 μ l , 2
 wild type *S. enteritidis* 200 μ l (10MLD 2
 $\times 10^8/0.2$ ML) 10 (Table
 5-8), 90% , 40%

Table 5-8. *S. enteritidis agjA*

*	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	19/20**	18/20	18/20	18/20	18/20	18/20	18/20	18/20	18/20	18/20	90%
	10/10	10/10	9/10	6/10	5/10	5/10	4/10	4/10	4/10	4/10	40%

*

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1.

2.

3. 가