



Developing Container Media for Plug and Pot Plant
Production and Establishment of Fertilization Program

1997

: 1. 10

2. 1

2000. 10. .

:

: ()

:

“

”

2000. 10. .

:

:

:

:

:

:

:

.

.

2 3가

,

가

pH

가

가

가가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

.

.

.

가

N- P- K

가

가

가

가

가

가

1.

Wiley, ball

hammer mill

가 .

2. Lignocellulose

가

가 ,

3.

1

가 . 1

1.

가.

1)

2)

mill, ball mill

가 .

3)

4)

(1:1)

83.3%

, 73.3%

10.5%

가

+ (1:1, v/v)

가

5) CO2 가 가 CO2 가 가

6) + 가 가

7) 가 가

+ 2

가

. Lignocellulose 가

1) , , 가

5 H12,

B1- 2T, B2- 6T, A78, A2T- SUN ,
F3- 1, F239 T164, T190, S14

2) (Nutrient broth NB + 0.5% CMC, Luria
broth) , SCA Benett
broth 800 mL PE
(Woodmeal + wheatbran)

3) 1% (v/v),

2%
 4)) , 12 ,
 43.1 44.7% , 26.9%
 .
 + + + = 533:72:72:43 . pH (6<) 1%
 CaCO₃가 , 60% .
 6% . Humic acid,
 acid- soluble lignin, CEC
 , 1.1 1.4% 가
 71 74% .

5) 2 .
 1- 2 4 , 2-
 4 2
 , 62.6% . 1-
 F3- 1 (F- 239 T - 164)가
 , 2- B1- 2T, 2- 6T A2T - SUN
 가 .

1) C/N 가

2) , , .
 , ,
 , 가

3) 가 , , , 가가

가

50%

4)

pH 9.3,

6.10

7.15

Ca Mg

K

Na

, Na

35

5)

pH가

+

가

6)

+

1.5g/L

3.0g/L

1.5g/L

6.0g/L

7)

4.0 6.0g/L

가

Osmocoat CDU

4.0g/L

8)

, stage 2 20-10-20

80ppm

, stage 3 120ppm

1

9)

Sunshine mix #1

TKS

가

5 ,

3.1 2.7

.

2.

가.

가가

.

가

가

.

.

.

.

가

가

가

.

.

가

가

.

.

가

.

.

.

, 가 가

가

.

SUMMARY

The objectives of this research were to develop growing media by composting organic materials such as pine bark, saw dust and rice hull, then blending the organic materials with inorganic materials such as vermiculite, perlite and ground rockwool.

1. Development of root media based on soil physical properties of industrial by-products.

The organic materials were ground with Wiley mill, hammer mill or ball mill, then were composted to improve the characteristics in soil physical properties. The inorganic materials were also classified based on the place of origin and particle size distribution, then characteristics in soil physical properties were determined.

The container media developed by blending with composted rice-hull and vermiculite (1:1, v/v) had 83.3, 73.3 and 10.5% in total porosity, container capacity and air space, respectively, suggesting that it be suitable for plug production. The container media developed by blending of composted saw dust and vermiculite (1:1) was also suitable for plug production. However, the media containing pine bark nevertheless of place of origin had low container capacity and high air space suggesting that those be suitable for pot plant production.

In the investigation of changes of CO₂ concentration based on watering cycle, the media containing composted saw dust had the lowest and that containing composted rice hull had the highest CO₂ concentration in root media. The root media developed by blending of composted pine bark and vermiculite (1:1) showed good results in growth characteristics of pot lily and

that containing composted saw dust only were not effective in lily growth. Incorporation of vermiculite to composted organic materials in developing growing media were resulted in higher crop growth than those of perlite to composted organic materials.

The incorporation of high water absorbing resin to composted rice hull and pine bark were resulted in increased container capacity and decreased air space, but total porosities were remained in similar. All root media containing composted organic materials had 2 times as high as peatmoss+vermiculite media in air space. These results indicated that the incorporation of high water absorbing resins would be resulted in decreased watering times and production cost by increasing moisture retention capacities of root media.

2. Composting of raw materials for the root media by employing the lignocellulose-degrading microorganisms

Ligninolytic and cellulolytic microorganisms were isolated from the soil, humus and rotten wood log which collected from all over the country. Inoculant strains for the compost starter were selected among the isolates by testing their enzyme activities and applicabilities to the composter: 5 bacterial strains which are *Bacillus subtilis* H12, thermophilic B1-2T and B2-6T, and actinomycetes A78 and A2T-SUN, 5 fungal strains which are white-rot F3-1, F239 and T164, brown-rot T190, and soft-rot S14.

Cultural conditions for mass production of the starter strains were elucidated. Cell suspensions were easily obtained by cultivating the bacterial strains in Nutrient broth + 0.5% CMC and by growing the actinomycetes in starch casein or Benett broth using a jar fermentor. Mycelial masses of the fungal strains were cultivated well on the solid media of woodmeal + wheatbran using 800-ml polyethylene bottles.

The adequate amounts of starters to the compost materials were: 1 percent

(v/v) of bacterial suspension, approximately 109 ml-1, by spraying and 2 percent of fungal mycelia by mixing.

Conditions for preliminary piling and heap composting were studied. Wood barks from pine by dry and wet methods, sawdusts, and ricehulls were pretreated by piling them in bulk for 12 weeks under a greenhouse condition: the contents of alcohol-benzene extracts were decreased by 43.1-44.7% for the wood barks and sawdusts, and 26.9% for the ricehulls during the period. Mixing ratios of the materials for heap composting were wood barks:sawdusts:ricehulls:defatted ricebran = 533:72:72:43. Addition of 1% calcium carbonate was required to adjust pH above 6, and appropriate initial moisture contents of the mixtures for composting were approximately 60 percent. The values of humic acid, acid-soluble lignin and capacity of exchangeable cations were better for the wood barks from pine by dry method than for those by wet method. The final concentrations of alcohol-benzene extracts were 1.1-1.4%, as calculated that the contents were decreased by 71-74%.

Two-stage fermentation was employed for rapid composting. Two to four weeks were required for the 1st-stage of static fermentation by the basidiomycetes, the strain F3-1, and then four weeks were required for the 2nd-stage of agitated fermentation by the thermophilic bacteria, the strains B1-2T, 2-6T, and 2T-SUN. The content of alcohol-benzene extracts was decreased by 62.6% for the wood barks from pine by dry method.

3. Establishment of fertilization programs based on chemical properties of composted organic materials

Raw organic materials had high C/N ratio which would be a cause of nitrogen deficiency when those be available for container grown crops. Pine barks, saw dust and rice hull had high cold water, hot water and alkali extracts indicating that those materials had high resin, tannin and terpentine contents.

The grinding of organic materials were resulted in increased cation exchange capacity. The highest increase was achieved in dry peeling bark followed by imported bark, rice hull, wet peeling bark and wood chip. But the blending of ground rockwool to the organic materials resulted in 2 times as low as the ground organic materials in cation exchange capacities. The domestic vermiculite, imported vermiculite and perlite had 9.3, 6.10 and 7.15 in soil pH, respectively. Domestic vermiculite had higher Ca and Mg contents and less K and Na contents than imported vermiculite.

The root media developed by blending of organic materials and vermiculite had higher root medium pH than peatmoss+vermiculite media. Those by blending of organic materials and perlite had similar root medium pH to peatmoss+vermiculite media. Composted rice hull and saw dust had higher soil buffering capacity than peatmoss+vermiculite media. Blending of perlite to organic materials were resulted in decreased soil buffering capacity, but those of vermiculite were remained in similar buffering capacity to peatmoss+vermiculite media.

In correction of root medium pH, the medium developed by blending of composted rice hull and perlite should be fertilized with a rate of 1.5g/L in calcium carbonate and 3.0g/L in domestic dolomite. But those containing composted pine bark or saw dust should be fertilized with a rate of 1.5g/L in calcium carbonate and 6.0g/L in domestic dolomite. The root media developed by blending vermiculite or perlite to composted organic materials were required to be fertilized with a rate of 4.0 6.0g/L of fused phosphate or fused superphosphate. Chrysanthmums and lilies also showed good crop growth when those be fertilized with a rate of 4.0g/L to developed root media.

In plug production using the root media containing composted organic materials and high water absorbing resins, the crops should be fertilized with

80ppm of 20-10-20 complete fertilizer at stage 2 and with 120ppm of that at stage 3.

The crop growth of lily in root media containing composted organic materials were similar to those in imported Sunshine mix #1 or TKS media. The price of root media incorporated with composted rice hull, saw dust and pine bark per 1.5L pot in pot lily production were 5, 3.1 and 2.7 times as low as those of Sunshine #1 and TKS media.

CONTENTS

Chapter .	Introduction.....	20
Section 1.	Necessities of research.....	20
Section 2.	Objectives of research.....	21
Chapter .	Development of root media based on soil physical properties of industrial by-products.....	22
Section 1.	Determination of weakness of raw materials in soil physical properties and their improvement.....	22
Section 2.	Developing growing media suitable for growing systems and various container size.....	33
Section 3.	Effect of growing media on crop growth and improvement of soil physical properties.....	49
Chapter .	Composting of raw materials for the root media by employing the lignocellulose degrading microorganisms.....	70
Section 1.	Isolation of the lignocellulose- degrading microorganisms.....	70
Section 2.	Optimal conditions for composting of the raw materials.....	89

Section 3.	Two-stage composting under the controlled conditions and production of the microbial starter.....	112
Chapter .	Establishment of fertilization programs based on chemical properties of composted organic materials....	123
Section 1.	Determination of weakness in soil chemical properties of raw organic materials and their improvement.....	123
Section 2.	Developing preplanting fertilization programs for composted organic materials.....	138
Section 3.	Utilization of domestically produced fertilizers in preplanting fertilization programs and developing continual fertilization programs suitable for plug and pot plant culture.....	162
Chapter .	Conclusions.....	212
Chapter .	Practical application of research results.....	217

1	.....	20
1	.....	20
2	.....	21
2	.....	22
1	가	
	.....	22
1.	.....	22
2.	.....	23
3.	.....	32
2	.....	33
1.	.....	33
2.	.....	35
3.	.....	48
3	.....	49
1.	.....	49
2.	.....	51
3.	.....	69

3	Lignocellulose		
	가	.....	70
1		가	70
	1.	.....	70
	2.	.....	73
	3.	.....	88
2		.....	89
	1.	.....	89
	2.	.....	97
	3.	.....	111
3		.....	112
	1.	.....	112
	2.	.....	112
	3.	.....	121
4		.....	123
1	가	.....	123
	1.	.....	123
	2.	.....	124
	3.	.....	137

2	.....	138
1.	.....	138
2.	.....	139
3.	.....	160
3	.....	162
1.	.....	162
2.	.....	164
3.	.....	210
5	.....	212
6	.....	217

가 가 .
가

가 , 가
가 .

2

가

1.

가. 가

.
.

2. Lignocellulose

가. 가

.
.
.

3.

가. 가

.
.

2

1 가

1.

가. 가

6 (, , , , ,)
가 , , , 가 347.5ml
1:1(v/v)

6 Wiley mill hammer mill ,
ball mill . 6 Wiley mill
hammer mill 가 , Si
Si가 ball mill roller .
KOH pH 12 .

가가 , 가

2.

가. 가 .

< 1- 1> Wiley mill 3 , (%) .

	3	3	3	3
> 5.6mm	39.7	0.04	37.87	0.06
5.6- 4mm	12.66	0.05	10.14	0.34
4- 2.8mm	12.99	0.17	11.04	4.80
2.8- 2.0mm	9.34	4.04	9.33	23.88
2.0- 1.4mm	6.83	9.47	7.68	24.04
1.4- 1.0mm	4.83	12.98	5.70	14.49
1.0- 0.71mm	3.65	15.69	4.45	8.85
710- 500 μ m	2.58	15.67	3.26	5.79
500- 355 μ m	1.93	13.09	2.48	4.20
355- 250 μ m	1.50	9.94	2.19	3.10
250- 180 μ m	1.04	6.73	1.63	2.40
180- 106 μ m	1.19	6.47	1.70	5.01
< 106 μ m	1.67	5.66	2.53	3.05

Wiley mill

1- 1

5.6mm

가 39.7%

3

355 μ m 1.4mm

가 가 .

가

2.8mm

3

1.0

2.8mm 가
 . 5.6mm 87%
 2 , Wiley mill 3
 0.71- 4mm 가
 < 1- 2> hammer mill 3 ,
 , (%)

	3		3		3		3	
> 5.6mm	39.7	7.67	37.87	5.48	86.51	11.45	0.19	0.27
5.6- 4mm	12.66	13.75	10.14	8.68	6.03	13.40	8.71	8.79
4- 2.8mm	12.99	22.41	11.04	13.20	2.70	15.50	25.43	25.99
2.8- 2.0mm	9.34	17.38	9.33	12.56	1.43	13.87	23.31	24.04
2.0- 1.4mm	6.83	12.11	7.68	12.04	0.91	11.41	17.63	17.24
1.4- 1.0mm	4.83	8.65	5.70	10.56	0.52	8.66	11.37	9.81
1.0- 0.71mm	3.65	6.33	4.45	9.49	0.26	6.89	6.11	5.67
710- 500 μ m	2.58	4.48	3.26	8.43	0.23	5.21	3.98	3.45
500- 355 μ m	1.93	3.02	2.48	6.97	0.21	4.18	1.87	2.09
355- 250 μ m	1.50	1.91	2.19	5.67	0.24	3.30	0.84	1.33
250- 180 μ m	1.04	1.05	1.63	3.58	0.22	2.17	0.35	0.66
180- 106 μ m	1.19	0.77	1.70	2.40	0.33	1.95	0.18	0.47
< 106 μ m	1.67	0.46	2.53	0.94	0.39	2.02	0.03	0.21

1.0 5.6mm 가
 가 ,
 가
 Hammer mill Wiley mill
 5.6mm 가 3
 1.4mm 가 90%
 1.0mm . Hammer mill

3 1.0mm 가
Wiley mill

< 1- 3> Wiley, hammer ball mill 3
(%).

		Wiley mill	Hammer mill	Ball mill
> 5.6mm	0.70	0.02	0.03	0.4
5.6- 4mm	0.84	0.02	0.08	0.7
4- 2.8mm	7.74	0.92	3.01	2.1
2.8- 2.0mm	54.20	16.14	38.96	7.3
2.0- 1.4mm	26.41	29.54	37.55	17.1
1.4- 1.0mm	4.87	27.81	11.80	23.5
1.0- 0.71mm	1.60	13.39	4.95	19.8
710- 500 μ m	0.88	5.10	1.59	12.7
500- 355 μ m	0.68	3.26	0.96	7.6
355- 250 μ m	0.57	2.04	0.53	4.6
250- 180 μ m	0.46	0.86	0.23	1.9
180- 106 μ m	0.43	0.50	0.18	1.2
< 106 μ m	0.61	0.39	0.12	1.2

1.0 4.0mm 가 90%

가

가

가

Wiley mill 3 0.71 1.4mm 가 ,
hammer mill 3 0.71- 2.0mm 가
hammer mill
Wiley mill

Ball mill 3 2.0 2.8mm 가
 54.2% 3 7.3% 355 500 μ m
 가 0.68% 3 7.6%
 가 ball mill 가
 Wiley mill hammer mill ball
 mill 가

< 1-4 >

		(%)	(%)	(%)	가 (g/cm ³)	(g/cm ³)	(mL)
+ (1:1)	2.04	73.58	67.91	5.67	0.20	0.77	235.99
W 3	1.63	84.83	34.64	50.20	0.16	1.05	120.4
H 3	1.45	72.26	64.12	8.14	0.25	0.91	222.8
	1.43	79.51	46.95	32.56	0.19	0.94	163.2
	1.42	79.70	42.13	37.57	0.18	0.89	146.4
W 3	1.48	73.69	55.61	18.09	0.18	0.70	193.2
H 3	1.55	73.53	53.14	20.39	0.23	0.86	184.7
	1.21	80.73	25.85	54.88	0.20	1.02	89.8
W 3	1.47	66.85	56.58	10.28	0.31	0.95	196.6
H 3	1.01	70.35	44.28	26.06	0.29	0.96	153.9
	1.48	85.37	41.96	43.41	0.16	1.11	145.8
W 3	1.45	83.68	48.49	35.19	0.18	1.09	168.5
H 3	1.47	83.06	42.49	40.58	0.18	1.10	147.6
	1.37	87.75	20.70	67.05	0.10	0.80	71.9
W 3	1.42	91.85	31.46	60.39	0.13	1.63	109.3
H 3	1.37	88.44	19.75	68.69	0.11	0.93	68.6
B 3	1.75	88.02	52.79	35.23	0.18	1.51	183.4

W 3: Wiley mill 3 , H 3: hammer mill 3 ,
 B 3: ball mill 3 .

가 1-4 .
1:1 74% .
(79.7%) 가 80%
(+)가 5.67%
11.0%, 67.1% .
가 67.9% 가 25.9%, 가
20.7% , 346.5ml core (residual water)
가 236ml, 90ml, 72ml
가
가
3
가 가
1-4 가
가 가
1.4 2.8mm 가 가
80% , 1.4mm 가 20%
Wiley mill hammer mill 가
Wiley mill

, Wiley mill mill
 가 가
 가 mill
 , Wiley mill
 hammer mill (

0.80, 가 0.10) hammer mill
 가
 ball mill 가 ,
 Si Si
 가 ball mill roller가
 Si KOH pH
 Si (

1- 5). , Si 32.5% 1% KOH
 ,
 20% Si . 5% KOH
 15% Si
 , 10% KOH 10% Si
 Si
 10% KOH 1

< 1-5> KOH		Si
Treatment	(hr)	Si (%)
KOH 1%	1	32.50
	2	23.75
	3	22.75
	4	21.75
KOH 5%	1	21.50
	2	18.50
	3	18.25
	4	15.50
KOH 10%	1	9.75
	2	9.50
	3	9.50
	4	8.25

Wiley mill hammer mill

+ (1:1, v/v)

가

(1-6).

가 73.6%

가 84.8%

5%

Wiley mill

가 ,

hammer mill

가

가

가

Wiley mill

50%

3 가 ,

< 1- 6>

		(%)	(%)	(%)	가 (g/cm ³)	(g/cm ³)	(mL)
+	2.04	73.58	67.91	5.67	0.20	0.77	235.9
(1:1)							
	1.63	84.83	34.64	50.20	0.16	1.05	120.4
W 50%	1.65	81.90	63.85	18.05	0.24	1.34	221.9
H 50%	2.17	69.60	51.84	17.76	0.38	1.29	180.1
	1.42	79.70	42.13	37.57	0.18	0.89	146.4
W 50%	2.22	80.56	66.05	14.51	0.23	1.19	229.5
H 50%	2.31	78.00	62.62	15.38	0.28	1.26	217.6
	1.21	80.73	25.85	54.88	0.20	1.02	89.8
W 50%	2.10	81.05	67.69	13.36	0.26	1.38	235.2
H 50%	1.92	75.68	61.50	14.18	0.35	1.42	213.7

: W: Wiley mill, H: hammer mill, B: ball mill 3

가 , 가
 가 , Wiley mill
 hammer mill 50%
 + 가 , 가 Wiley mill

가 hammer mill

(residual water) Wiley mill 347.5ml core
 hammer mill 30% 50%
 50%

+

< 1-7 >

		가					
		(%)	(%)	(%)	(g/cm ³)	(g/cm ³)	(mL)
+	2.04	73.58	67.91	5.67	0.20	0.77	235.9
(1:1)							
	1.48	85.37	41.96	43.41	0.16	1.11	145.8
W 50%	1.56	86.39	66.74	19.65	0.22	1.72	231.9
H 50%	2.13	81.40	57.26	24.13	0.30	1.59	199.0
	1.37	87.75	20.70	67.05	0.10	0.80	71.9
W 50%	1.57	91.19	51.19	40.00	0.18	2.07	177.9
H 50%	2.49	88.85	64.02	24.83	0.24	2.23	222.5
B 50%	1.75	88.79	62.97	25.82	0.22	2.00	218.8
	1.48	83.93	72.91	11.02	0.19	1.20	253.4
50%	2.42	85.79	74.48	11.31	0.23	1.70	258.8

: W: Wiley mill, H: hammer mill, B: ball mill 3

가 가
 (1- 7).
 Wiley mill hammer mill
 89%
 , Wiley mill hammer mill
 50% 40.0% 24.8%
 7 4 가 .
 hammer mill 50%
 . Wiley mill
 hammer mill

3.

- 가. 가
- 1) 가 5.6mm
 , 39.7, 37.9 86.5% ,
 1mm 90% .
 - 2) 가
 - 3) 가

-
- 1) 32.5% Si 가
- 2) 10% KOH 4 8.25% Si 가
75% Si가

-
- 1) Wiley mill
가 5.6mm 가 39.7% 3
0.04%, 37.9 0.06%, 86.5 0.19%
1.19 0.01%
- 2) Ball mill 가 Wiley mill
hammer mill 가
- 3) 가 가
- 4) 가
Wiley mill , ball mill
50%
가

2

1.

가.

hammer mill

, Wiley mill ball mill ,
 가 1 2
 , 가 가
 1, 2 3

가

W.S. Tyler	RX-94-1 sieve shaker	mesh size
> 75.6mm, 5.6	4.0mm, 4.0	2.8mm, 2.8
2.5mm, 2.0	1.4mm, 1.4	1.0mm, 1.0
0.71mm, 710	500 μ m, 500	355 μ m, 355
250 μ m, 250	180 μ m, <	106 μ m 12

가

+ 1:1(v/v)
 + + (2:2:1, v/v/v)

1)

, 1, 2 3
 1.64, 1.50, 1.49 , 1 2 1.25
 1.75 , 1.5
 2.34, 1.80,
 1.14 1.77

2)

, , 가 , 347.5mL
 core

2.

가. 가 ,

< 1- 8> (%) .

> 5.6mm	3.7	2.3	8.2	21.3	3.5
5.6 4.0mm	2.4	1.1	11.0	10.0	5.7
4.0 2.8mm	4.0	1.5	17.1	11.1	8.4
2.8 2.0mm	7.2	3.6	15.2	9.4	9.4
2.0 1.4mm	14.7	10.3	11.9	9.0	9.5
1.4 1.0mm	22.1	15.1	8.7	8.1	8.1
10 0.71mm	19.4	19.7	7.6	7.2	6.8
710 500 μ m	9.4	20.8	6.2	6.1	6.5
500 355 μ m	6.1	14.6	5.4	5.1	6.1
355 250 μ m	4.0	6.7	3.7	4.1	6.2
250 180 μ m	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.9	6.9
108 106 μ m	1.9	1.2	1.6	2.0	10.5
< 106 μ m	2.6	0.4	1.1	3.8	12.4

가 1- 8 가
 1.0mm 가 72%
 68.9% 가 500 μ
 m 1.4mm 가 , 355 μ m 1.4mm
 가 가 가
 , 가
 가

< 1-9> (%).

	()		()		()		
			1	2	1	2	3
> 5.6mm	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5	2.5	3.3
5.6 4.0mm	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	8.0	2.1	1.3
4.0 2.8mm	3.5	1.5	37.9	14.9	18.2	4.6	3.1
2.8 2.0mm	24.5	3.5	38.4	18.3	19.0	6.7	4.0
2.0 1.4mm	45.1	8.0	8.9	17.4	14.2	7.7	4.4
1.4 1.0mm	18.4	12.3	3.2	7.9	7.0	7.0	3.8
10 0.71mm	4.2	14.9	1.6	6.6	2.9	6.1	5.7
710 500 μ m	1.4	15.1	1.4	4.9	1.4	4.7	6.5
500 355 μ m	0.7	13.5	1.3	6.3	2.5	7.0	9.5
355 250 μ m	0.6	10.6	1.3	4.6	4.5	10.6	13.8
250 180 μ m	0.4	7.6	0.9	2.6	1.9	12.9	15.4
108 106 μ m	0.4	6.9	0.9	2.8	1.2	14.0	14.9
< 106 μ m	0.6	5.9	4.1	9.3	4.7	14.1	14.4

가
 () ,
 가 1.0 2.8mm 가
 (# 2) . 355 μ m 1.4m m 가
 '# 4' ,
 가 가
 . '# 1' 2.0 4.0m m, '# 2' 1.4 4.0m m 가
 '# 2' 가 .
 가 ,
 가 가 가
 가 .

< 1- 10>

	(%)	(%)	(%)	가 (g/cm ³)	(g/cm ³)	(mL)
1.19	82.86	68.26	14.59	0.30	1.77	237.2
1.77	82.12	78.03	4.09	0.16	0.93	271.1
1.14	74.26	58.22	16.03	0.29	1.15	202.3
1.80	79.36	69.10	10.26	0.20	0.97	240.1
2.34	83.41	79.32	4.09	0.19	1.17	275.0

가

가

,

,

,

가

,

,

1- 11

'# 1'

'# 2'

가

'# 1'

가 '# 2'

,

가

가

,

,

< 1- 11>

		(%)	(%)	(%)	가 (g/cm ³)	(g/cm ³)	(mL)	
	1	1.25	69.86	36.64	33.22	0.19	0.51	127.3
	2	1.75	66.78	55.95	10.83	0.17	0.63	194.4
		1.50	80.78	61.31	19.47	0.21	1.11	213.1
		1.50	70.59	67.88	2.71	0.61	2.09	235.9
(1	)	1.64	85.04	79.57	5.47	0.31	2.07	276.5
(2	)	1.50	83.70	78.49	5.20	0.33	2.22	272.8
(3	)	1.49	82.51	77.76	4.75	0.38	2.20	270.2

< 1- 12>

		(%)	(%)	(%)	가 (g/cm ³)	(g/cm ³)	(mL)	
(1:1)	⁺	2.04	85.06	77.03	8.0	0.16	0.18	267.7
(2:2:1)	⁺ ⁺	1.87	91.20	68.50	22.7	0.29	1.33	240.3
		1.49	91.72	40.67	51.1	0.13	0.14	141.3
		1.09	83.01	71.56	11.5	0.29	0.32	248.7
(1:1)	⁺	1.19	83.83	73.30	10.5	0.24	0.27	254.7
(1:1)	⁺	1.36	76.10	60.79	15.3	0.25	0.28	211.2
		2.10	84.82	64.68	20.1	0.17	0.19	224.8
		2.33	83.97	71.02	12.9	0.17	0.19	246.8
(1:1)	⁺	1.81	83.75	66.71	17.0	0.22	0.24	231.8
(1:1)	⁺	1.75	67.75	47.40	20.4	0.29	0.30	164.7

가 85.1, 77.0, 8.0% ,
 + + (2:2:1, v/v/v)가
 91.2, 78.5 12.7% ,
 가 +
 가 + (1:1)
 83.8% , 73.3% 10.5%
 .
 + 가 +
 +
 + 가
 , + 가
 가
 (1-13). + + (2:2:1) 가 68.5%
 +
 . +
 , 가 ,
 , 가 .
 가
 + (1:1) 가 ,
 + (1:1, v/v),

< 1- 13>

		(%)	(%)	(%)	가 (g/cm ³)	(g/cm ³)	(mL)
(1:1) ⁺	2.04	85.06	77.03	8.03	0.16	0.18	267.7
(2:2:1) ⁺	1.87	91.2	68.50	22.70	0.29	1.33	240.3
	1.99	80.54	33.12	47.42	0.14	0.16	115.1
	1.61	81.85	50.08	31.77	0.24	0.26	174.0
(1:1) ⁺	1.56	78.55	61.92	16.63	0.27	0.30	215.2
(1:1) ⁺	1.29	73.96	37.07	36.89	0.20	0.22	128.8
	1.52	69.50	43.08	26.42	0.20	0.22	149.7
	1.61	75.57	53.70	21.87	0.20	0.21	186.6
(1:1) ⁺	1.61	78.55	62.38	16.17	0.19	0.21	216.8
(1:1) ⁺	1.39	73.55	43.22	30.33	0.18	0.19	150.2

가

가

가

1- 14

(mass wetness)

1.19,
2.34

1.77,

1.80,

1.14

< 1- 14>

가

	(%)	(%)	(%)	가 (g/cm ³)		
	0.77	81.23	79.05	2.18	0.18	no
	1.77	82.12	78.03	4.09	0.16	no
	2.77	84.28	76.72	7.56	0.14	yes
	0.50	80.64	70.17	10.47	0.33	no
	1.19	82.86	68.26	14.59	0.30	no
	1.60	84.12	67.72	16.40	0.28	yes
	1.50	81.20	80.26	0.94	0.25	no
	2.34	83.41	79.32	4.09	0.19	no
	3.50	85.69	77.28	8.41	0.17	yes
	1.00	77.55	72.13	5.42	0.24	no
	1.80	79.36	69.10	10.26	0.20	no
	2.50	82.23	67.87	14.36	0.18	yes
	0.50	71.59	61.10	10.49	0.32	no
	1.14	74.26	58.22	16.03	0.29	no
	1.80	77.16	57.12	20.04	0.27	yes

< 1- 15>

가

		(%)	(%)	(%)	가 (g/cm ³)	
1	0.50	68.74	42.51	26.23	0.21	no
	1.25	69.86	36.64	33.22	0.19	no
	2.00	72.27	34.11	38.16	0.18	yes
2	1.00	64.34	58.36	5.98	0.18	no
	1.75	66.78	55.95	10.83	0.17	no
	2.50	70.16	53.77	16.39	0.16	yes
	0.70	77.29	63.27	14.02	0.22	no
	1.50	80.78	61.31	19.47	0.21	no
	2.5	81.81	59.43	22.38	0.19	no
	0.70	69.21	68.31	0.90	0.62	no
	1.50	70.59	67.88	2.71	0.61	no
	2.5	72.23	67.11	5.12	0.59	no

1- 15

‘# 1’ ‘# 2’

1.25 1.75가

2.5

2.0 2.5

< 1- 16 >

		(%)	(%)	(%)	가 (g/cm ³)		
+	(1:1)	1.03	83.29	77.31	5.98	0.18	no
		2.04	85.06	77.03	8.03	0.16	no
		2.98	88.01	77.75	10.26	0.14	yes
		0.73	90.88	41.25	49.63	0.14	no
		1.49	91.72	40.67	51.05	0.13	no
		2.25	93.26	38.27	54.99	0.12	yes
		0.50	82.51	72.36	10.15	0.29	no
		1.09	83.01	71.56	11.45	0.29	no
		1.75	83.27	69.89	13.38	0.28	yes
+	(1:1)	0.50	82.89	75.69	7.2	0.25	no
		1.19	83.83	73.30	10.53	0.24	no
		2.00	84.19	70.28	13.91	0.23	yes
+	(1:1)	0.50	75.62	63.39	12.23	0.25	no
		1.36	76.10	60.79	15.31	0.25	no
		2.00	77.99	58.27	19.72	0.24	yes
		1.08	81.16	64.90	16.26	0.18	no
		2.10	84.82	64.68	20.14	0.17	no
		3.05	87.73	64.68	23.05	0.17	yes
		1.11	82.16	74.15	8.01	0.18	no
		2.33	83.91	71.02	12.89	0.17	no
		3.09	84.65	70.69	13.96	0.17	yes
+	(1:1)	1.06	82.28	70.25	12.03	0.25	no
		1.81	83.75	66.71	17.04	0.22	no
		2.98	85.64	64.56	21.08	0.19	yes
+	(1:1)	0.80	63.17	51.80	11.37	0.33	no
		1.75	67.75	47.40	20.35	0.29	no
		2.80	72.24	43.47	28.77	0.22	yes

1.09 1.50,
1.00 1.50 가

2.5 ,

2.5

< 1- 17 >

		(%)	(%)	(%)	가 (g/cm ³)		
+	(1:1)	1.03	83.29	77.31	5.98	0.18	no
		2.04	85.06	77.03	8.03	0.16	no
		2.98	88.01	77.75	10.26	0.14	yes
		1.03	77.12	40.01	37.11	0.15	no
		1.99	80.44	33.12	47.42	0.14	no
		3.02	83.48	30.16	53.32	0.14	yes
		0.83	76.51	54.12	22.39	0.24	no
		1.61	81.85	50.08	31.77	0.24	no
		2.27	84.36	47.87	36.49	0.22	yes
+	(1:1)	0.74	74.17	65.53	8.64	0.28	no
		1.56	78.55	61.92	16.63	0.27	no
		2.19	81.02	59.09	21.93	0.26	yes
+	(1:1)	0.55	72.84	41.03	31.81	0.21	no
		1.29	73.96	37.07	36.89	0.20	no
		1.83	75.56	35.06	40.50	0.18	yes
		0.75	66.47	45.21	21.26	0.21	no
		1.52	69.50	43.08	26.42	0.20	no
		2.30	72.15	40.05	32.10	0.18	yes
		0.80	72.16	54.16	18.00	0.21	no
		1.61	75.57	53.70	21.87	0.20	no
		2.30	78.84	51.18	27.66	0.18	yes
+	(1:1)	0.81	75.46	68.84	6.62	0.20	no
		1.61	78.55	62.38	16.17	0.19	no
		2.32	82.16	58.29	23.87	0.17	yes
+	(1:1)	0.60	72.16	46.54	25.62	0.19	no
		1.39	73.55	43.22	30.33	0.18	no
		2.18	77.49	40.17	37.32	0.17	yes

2.0 , 가 1.75
 , 2.0
 2.0 가

()

< 1-18> 가
 'Yellow boy'

	(cm)	(cm)		(mm)	(g)	(mg)
⁺ (1:1)	8.3	3.0	12.1	1.21	0.31	47.4
	7.2	2.9	10.5	1.01	0.23	27.4
	7.6	2.9	10.5	1.02	0.24	32.4
⁺ (1:1)	7.9	3.1	11.4	1.28	0.27	41.0
⁺ (1:1)	7.5	3.0	11.2	1.17	0.26	38.4
	6.1	2.4	7.9	0.85	0.12	25.5
	7.6	2.9	12.7	1.22	0.33	35.7
⁺ (1:1)	9.3	3.2	12.7	1.26	0.37	52.0
⁺ (1:1)	8.8	3.0	11.6	1.25	0.35	49.3

(1-18). 가

+ (1:1,v/v)
 가 가
 1:1
 가
 +
 2mg 가
 가

< 1- 19> 가
 'Yellow boy'

	(cm)	(cm)	(mm)	(g)	(mg)	
⁺ (1:1)	8.3	3.0	12.1	1.21	0.31	47.4
	5.8	2.4	7.8	0.89	0.18	23.8
	7.1	3.0	9.8	1.12	0.27	43.2
⁺ (1:1)	7.6	3.0	12.4	1.10	0.29	45.5
⁺ (1:1)	7.3	3.1	11.1	1.15	0.28	43.9
	7.0	2.4	9.9	1.00	0.21	28.4
	7.6	2.6	11.0	1.05	0.26	40.2
⁺ (1:1)	7.8	2.3	11.3	1.14	0.30	43.7
⁺ (1:1)	7.7	2.4	11.9	1.00	0.26	41.5

7.6cm + 45.5mg
 가
 가
 + +
 가

< 1- 20> 가 'Majestic
 Giant'

	(cm)	(cm)	(mm)	(g)	(mg)	
(1:1) ⁺	0.4	3.0	5.3	0.80	0.11	20.2
	0.5	2.0	3.9	0.68	0.05	9.3
	0.3	2.6	4.6	0.70	0.08	17.0
(1:1) ⁺	0.3	2.8	5.4	0.76	0.10	19.2
(1:1) ⁺	0.4	2.7	4.8	0.73	0.09	18.8
	0.4	1.0	2.5	0.53	0.04	8.5
	0.4	3.4	5.3	0.78	0.12	22.6
(1:1) ⁺	0.5	4.7	5.7	0.88	0.14	25.1
(1:1) ⁺	0.5	4.0	5.6	0.87	0.12	23.8

(1- 20).

가

가

< 1-21>

가

'Majestic Giant'

	(cm)	(cm)		(mm)	(g)	(mg)
(1:1) ⁺	0.4	3.0	5.3	0.80	0.11	20.2
	0.5	1.0	2.3	0.56	0.06	10.0
	0.4	2.9	4.2	0.70	0.08	13.3
(1:1) ⁺	0.6	3.1	4.8	0.78	0.10	19.5
(1:1) ⁺	0.4	2.5	4.6	0.79	0.09	17.6
	0.3	1.5	3.3	0.63	0.06	10.3
	0.4	2.7	4.3	0.67	0.07	14.2
(1:1) ⁺	0.5	2.9	4.7	0.78	0.10	19.6
(1:1) ⁺	0.4	2.6	4.5	0.74	0.09	18.5

가

가

가

3

3.

가. 가 ,

1) 가 가 1 , 2 ,
가 가

2) , , ,
, , ,

3) , ,
1 가 .

1) (1:1) 83.3% , 73.3%
10.5% 가 ,
+ (1:1, v/v) .

2) 가

가
1) 1.19, 1.7
7, 1.80, 1.14 1.25 1.75,
2.0 2.5 .

2) 가 1.0 1.5, 2.5

- 3) 2.0 , 가
 1.75 .
 . ()
 1) + (1:1) 가
 .
 2) + (1:1, v/v) 45.5g, 40.
 2g 가
 .
 3) 'Majestic Giant' 가

3

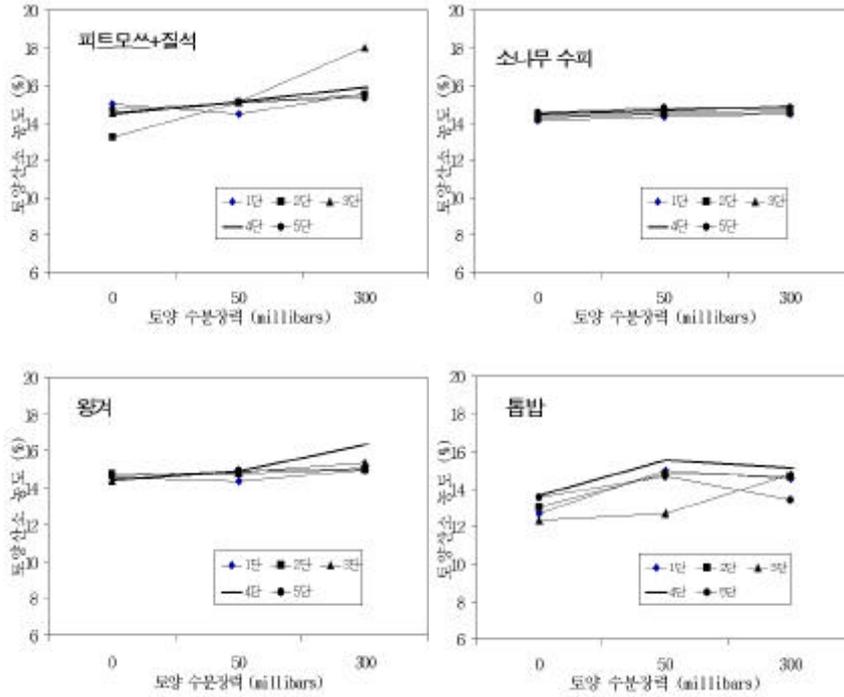
1.

가. ()
 O2
 CO2
 . 4 ,
 + (1:1, v/v), + (1:1, v/v), + (1:1, v/v)
 + (1:1, v/v) 'Aridon'
 ,
 230mesh 가
 .
 tensiometer
 0, 50, 300millibars

O2 CO2
pH, EC
70
(end- crop)
()
50:50(v/v)
+ (75:25) + (75:25), + (75:25), +
(75:25), + (75:25), + (75:25)
3.5g/L,
0.9g/L(Micromate), 0.6g/L CaNO3 CDU
4.0g/L 70
가
25%
() 0, 3, 6 9g/L
, 0, 0.3, 0.6 0.9g/L
+ (1:1), , 가
Ca(NO3)2 KNO3 0.4g/L
(()) 3.5g/L, (Micromate) 0.6g/L,
(Aquagro) 0.11g/L 가
200
stage 2 20- 10- 20 80 ppm

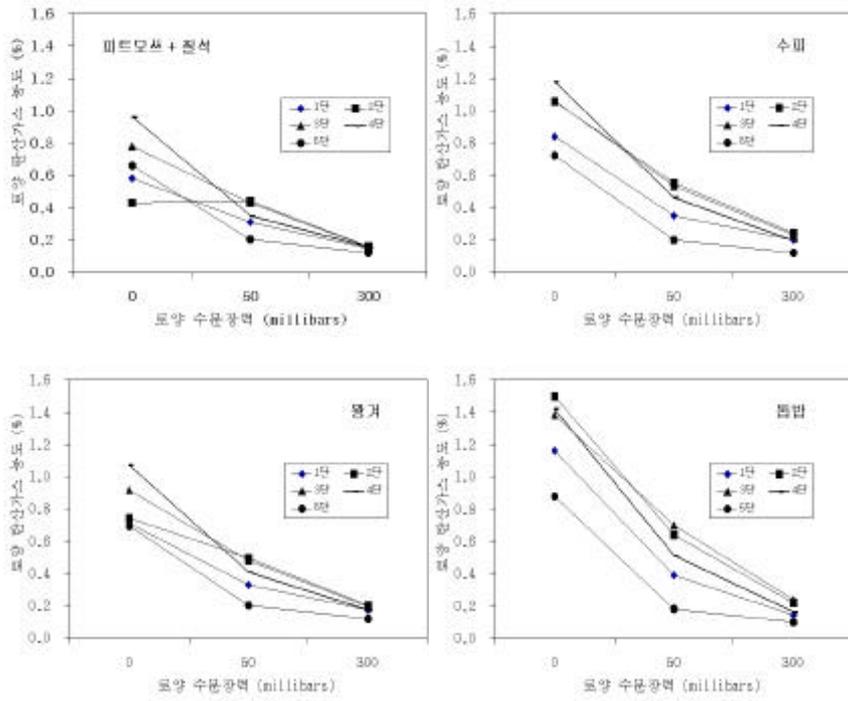
2.

가. ()



< 1-1 > + (1:1, v/v), (+ , 1:1), (+ , 1:1) (O2) (1 : , 5 :).

O2 50millibars 가 300millibars , , + 가 가 (1-1). 가 O2 , , 가 O2 가



< 1-2> + (1:1, v/v), (+ , 1:1), (+ (1:1)) (+ , 1:1) (CO2) (1 : , 5 :).

가 0millibar CO2 가
 가 50millibar CO2 가
 1/2 . 300millibars
 50millibars 가 .
 CO2 가 가 +
 (1:1, v/v) 가 , 가
 CO2 .

< 1- 22 >

	z	(cm)	(cm)		(g)	(g)	
+	1	18.7	23.5	4.7	29.5	2.61	
	(1:1)	2	21.5	24.8	5.7	40.2	3.51
		3	22.9	27.2	7.7	58.1	5.44
		4	24.5	28.3	8.3	70.6	6.86
		5	23.5	26.2	7.7	66.2	5.64
+	1	16.5	20.2	5.0	24.1	0.98	
	(1:1)	2	18.3	22.0	6.0	30.1	1.74
		3	20.3	24.0	6.0	41.3	3.13
		4	21.8	26.5	8.0	56.4	4.99
		5	22.2	25.3	7.3	53.2	4.82
+	1	19.2	23.0	5.3	26.8	1.63	
	(1:1)	2	21.2	25.0	5.3	38.6	2.98
		3	22.0	25.5	6.0	43.0	3.77
		4	23.8	25.7	7.7	61.1	6.45
		5	22.0	24.3	7.7	50.2	4.73
+	1	19.5	23.8	5.2	28.6	2.60	
	(1:1)	2	20.7	24.5	5.3	41.9	3.81
		3	21.2	26.2	6.2	57.7	5.25
		4	24.9	28.4	8.1	69.4	6.32
		5	22.7	27.1	7.9	65.2	5.93

z ; 1 : , 5 :

5 1 , 5

230mesh stainless screen

1

가 , 4 ()

가 . (1)

, 가

가

. + , + , +

< 1-23> 70

		N	P	K	Ca	Mg	Fe	Mn	Zn	Cu	
		----- (%) -----					----- (µg·g-1) -----				
+	1	4.46	0.74	6.00	0.93	0.58	69	302	151	13	
	2	4.10	0.61	6.28	0.82	0.61	83	277	151	13	
	3	4.37	0.55	6.08	0.70	0.40	68	244	139	12	
	4	4.10	0.43	5.99	0.64	0.38	82	261	142	12	
	5	4.52	0.38	5.92	0.66	0.37	68	233	140	11	
	1	4.09	1.03	6.70	1.31	0.51	66	635	201	15	
	2	4.23	0.84	6.55	1.21	0.43	51	484	188	13	
	3	4.44	0.71	6.24	0.90	0.37	51	478	183	12	
	4	4.47	0.55	6.05	1.03	0.35	47	511	176	11	
	5	4.86	0.41	5.59	0.92	0.30	63	434	157	11	
	1	4.25	0.77	4.75	1.00	0.57	66	507	143	14	
	2	4.31	0.71	4.73	0.95	0.56	61	469	137	14	
	3	3.94	0.64	4.88	0.90	0.45	68	427	123	12	
	4	3.76	0.54	5.19	0.73	0.35	62	368	111	10	
	5	4.46	0.45	5.58	0.68	0.27	62	344	111	9	
	1	4.28	0.89	6.35	1.12	0.55	68	469	176	14	
	2	4.17	0.73	6.42	1.02	0.52	67	381	169	13	
	3	4.41	0.63	6.16	0.86	0.38	60	361	161	12	
	4	4.29	0.49	6.02	0.84	0.36	65	386	159	12	
	5	4.69	0.40	5.76	0.79	0.34	66	334	149	11	

70

1-23

< 1-24 >

	pH	EC (mS/cm)	NO ₃ -N	NH ₄ -N	P	K	Ca	
			----- (mg/L) -----					
(1:1) ⁺	5.87	0.68	2.2	13.3	60.7	31.7	29.3	
1	5.70	3.69	287.6	0.9	5.2	90.7	214.3	
2	5.94	1.73	119.2	0.4	4.6	55.3	91.3	
3	5.95	0.77	41.8	0.5	5.5	33.3	36.7	
4	5.50	0.30	11.5	1.0	8.8	11.0	13.0	
5	5.48	0.24	10.1	4.3	7.3	12.3	8.7	
(1:1) ⁺	5.82	1.07	0.7	1.2	61.9	59.0	98.3	
1	5.95	1.19	73.9	1.3	12.7	55.0	78.0	
2	6.14	0.48	19.3	0.6	14.8	29.0	26.7	
3	6.24	0.25	7.0	1.0	18.7	15.0	16.7	
4	5.73	0.17	7.6	1.2	15.8	10.7	10.3	
5	5.74	0.30	17.4	8.0	13.1	20.0	8.7	
(1:1) ⁺	5.39	0.87	26.0	21.1	43.0	9.0	81.3	
1	6.06	0.52	15.0	0.8	10.4	3.0	38.0	
2	6.22	0.26	21.3	1.3	35.9	2.3	23.0	
3	6.16	0.32	25.4	2.7	38.3	3.3	17.3	
4	5.73	0.27	30.6	2.8	50.4	6.0	15.0	
5	5.70	0.30	24.6	2.9	42.7	10.7	14.0	
(1:1) ⁺	5.85	0.88	1.45	8.1	111.3	45.4	63.8	
1	5.76	2.44	180.8	1.1	8.9	72.9	152.0	
2	6.04	1.11	69.3	0.5	9.7	42.2	59.6	
3	6.10	0.51	24.4	0.8	12.1	24.2	27.6	
4	5.62	0.24	9.6	1.1	12.3	10.9	11.9	
5	5.61	0.27	13.8	1.2	10.2	16.2	9.9	

5.50 6.24

(1-24).

pH

(1)

가 가

()

< 1- 25>

가

		(cm)	(g)	(cm)		(g)	(cm)	(g)
+	1.95	73.4	83.2	0.83	26.7	29.3	18.3	19.1
	0.95	70.4	47.4	0.76	21.3	21.7	13.7	9.8
⁺ (75+25)	2.15	83.7	87.5	0.90	26.5	36.5	16.5	15.7
⁺ (75+25)	2.80	88.2	92.2	0.92	28.6	35.8	15.7	15.3
	1.80	88.6	97.5	0.93	27.5	43.8	19.5	19.7
⁺ (75+25)	1.70	86.5	100.1	0.94	32.7	42.0	19.0	19.8
⁺ (75+25)	2.05	86.3	90.7	0.87	31.7	42.9	17.0	14.9
	2.65	84.1	81.2	0.89	24.6	30.8	16.2	11.9
⁺ (75+25)	1.45	77.5	68.9	0.74	23.3	33.3	17.5	15.2
⁺ (75+25)	1.65	82.8	71.9	0.76	25.7	33.0	18.1	15.1

가

1- 25

+ (75:25)

가

+ (1:1)

가

가

< 1- 26 >

가

가		가						
		(%)	(%)	(%)	가 (g/cm ³)	(g/cm ³)	(mL)	
(1:1) ⁺		4.23	91.52	85.67	5.85	0.18	2.15	297.7
(100)	0	2.57	93.68	43.42	50.26	0.12	1.98	150.9
	3.0	2.69	94.56	50.72	43.84	0.13	2.38	176.3
	6.0	3.09	93.37	62.20	31.18	0.14	2.17	216.1
	9.0	3.17	94.54	67.68	26.86	0.15	3.05	235.2
	3.0	2.68	92.07	55.90	36.16	0.14	1.81	194.3
	6.0	3.32	91.43	77.42	14.00	0.12	1.54	269.0
	9.0	4.64	94.66	83.25	11.41	0.11	2.02	289.3
	0.3	2.92	89.80	62.56	27.24	0.15	1.50	217.4
	0.6	2.97	87.85	62.43	25.42	0.16	1.34	216.9
	0.9	3.29	88.37	65.54	22.83	0.15	1.51	227.7

가

가

1- 26

(acryl amide)가

+

가

가 43.4%
 9.0g/L 67.7% , 9.0g/L
 83.25% , 0.9g/L 65.54%
 가
 가 +
 2 8

< 1- 27> 75:25(v/v) 가
 가

			(%)	(%)	(%)	가 (g/cm ³)	(g/cm ³)	(mL)
(1:1) ⁺		4.23	91.52	85.67	5.85	0.18	2.15	297.7
+ 0		2.93	90.74	67.53	23.21	0.17	1.94	234.7
(75:25)								
	3.0	2.87	92.24	61.54	30.70	0.15	2.05	213.9
	6.0	3.14	92.34	70.37	21.97	0.15	2.01	244.5
	9.0	3.38	93.26	72.73	20.53	0.15	2.27	252.7
	3.0	2.63	89.56	65.67	23.88	0.15	1.44	228.2
	6.0	3.53	97.07	78.94	18.13	0.14	5.26	274.3
	9.0	4.48	93.89	79.41	14.48	0.09	1.50	275.9
	0.3	2.62	90.54	68.86	21.68	0.17	1.81	239.3
	0.6	3.22	89.06	62.30	26.76	0.16	1.47	216.5
	0.9	2.45	92.24	66.34	25.90	0.15	1.91	230.5

75:25(v/v)
 67.5% 가 9.0g/L
 79.4% , 6.0g/L 78.9%
 . + 가 100%

< 1- 29>

가

가

		가						
		(%)	(%)	(%)	(g/cm ³)	(g/cm ³)	(mL)	
+		4.23	91.52	85.67	5.85	0.18	2.15	297.7
	0	1.76	83.76	64.77	18.99	0.29	1.77	225.1
(100)	3.0	1.89	85.43	68.06	17.36	0.29	1.98	236.5
	6.0	2.20	86.20	65.58	20.62	0.26	1.88	227.9
	9.0	2.29	86.78	73.54	13.24	0.27	2.05	255.6
	3.0	1.70	84.35	66.22	18.13	0.28	1.82	230.1
	6.0	2.14	83.73	66.08	17.65	0.26	1.59	229.6
	9.0	2.70	85.92	68.46	17.46	0.24	1.67	237.9
	0.3	1.92	82.42	60.93	21.49	0.27	1.55	211.8
	0.6	1.91	82.40	65.80	16.59	0.29	1.62	228.7
	0.9	2.26	85.42	63.74	21.68	0.25	1.76	221.5

1- 29

64.8%

19%

9.0g/L

73.5% ,

가 9.0g/L

68.5% ,

가 0.9g/L

63.7%

가

가

가

< 1- 30>

75:25(v/v)

가

가

		가						
		(%)	(%)	(%)	(g/cm ³)	(g/cm ³)	(mL)	
(1:1) ⁺		4.23	91.52	85.67	5.85	0.18	2.15	297.7
	0	1.87	84.28	60.20	24.08	0.27	1.72	209.2
⁺ (75:25)	3.0	2.09	87.79	72.35	15.44	0.28	2.29	251.4
	6.0	2.06	88.39	73.48	14.91	0.29	2.54	258.8
	9.0	2.49	89.28	75.18	14.10	0.27	2.56	261.3
	3.0	2.07	84.53	66.40	18.13	0.28	1.82	230.8
	6.0	2.53	89.48	75.77	13.72	0.21	2.09	263.3
	9.0	3.63	93.71	82.68	11.03	0.19	3.03	287.3
	0.3	1.97	81.94	70.71	11.22	0.32	1.77	245.7
	0.6	2.14	83.22	66.14	17.07	0.28	1.69	229.9
	0.9	2.44	84.61	65.33	19.28	0.26	1.71	227.0

+ (75:25, v/v)

60.2%

가 9.0g/L

82.7% ,

9.0g/L

75.2% ,

가

0.9g/L

65.3%

(1- 30).

가

가가

가

11%

< 1-31 >

75:25(v/v)

가

가

					가			
		(%)	(%)	(%)	(g/cm ³)	(g/cm ³)	(mL)	
(1:1) ⁺		4.23	91.52	85.67	5.85	0.18	2.15	297.7
	0	1.94	90.49	63.06	27.43	0.24	3.78	219.1
⁺	(75:25)							
	3.0	2.04	88.82	61.29	27.53	0.23	2.06	212.9
	6.0	2.10	90.52	66.54	23.98	0.24	2.92	231.2
	9.0	2.46	89.33	68.80	20.53	0.22	2.10	239.1
	3.0	2.06	85.09	53.05	32.04	0.25	1.69	184.3
	6.0	2.37	86.27	61.97	24.75	0.26	2.04	233.9
	9.0	2.34	86.72	67.31	18.96	0.23	1.74	215.3
	0.3	2.19	84.44	56.62	27.82	0.24	1.52	196.8
	0.6	2.30	85.21	58.06	27.15	0.22	1.47	201.8
	0.9	2.40	86.14	58.32	27.82	0.22	1.60	202.7

+ (75:25, v/v)

90.5%, 63.1%

27.4%

(1-31).

68.8 67.3%

가 가

가

56.6 58.3%

< 1- 32>

가

		가			가			
		(%)	(%)	(%)	가 (g/cm ³)	(g/cm ³)	(mL)	
(1:1) ⁺		4.23	91.52	85.67	5.85	0.18	2.15	297.7
(100)	0	2.60	77.61	56.13	21.49	0.23	1.02	195.0
	3.0	2.90	78.01	60.36	17.65	0.24	1.12	209.8
	6.0	3.32	84.77	65.39	19.38	0.20	1.31	227.2
	9.0	3.35	84.02	68.00	16.02	0.21	1.29	236.3
	3.0	2.67	84.95	61.16	23.79	0.19	1.24	207.6
	6.0	2.76	87.67	65.73	21.94	0.25	1.11	210.9
	9.0	2.55	89.33	71.11	18.22	0.25	1.22	245.7
	0.3	3.01	79.07	58.44	20.62	0.22	1.04	203.1
	0.6	3.03	79.15	59.87	19.28	0.22	1.07	208.0
	0.9	3.25	83.51	64.52	18.99	0.19	1.16	224.2

77.6, 65.1 21.5%

(1- 32).

9.0g/L

68%

가 9.0g/L

71.1%

가가

가

가

가

가

가

16%

+

< 1- 33>

75:25(v/v)

가

가

		가			가		(mL)	
		(%)	(%)	(%)	(g/cm ³)	(g/cm ³)		
(1:1) ⁺		4.23	91.52	85.67	5.85	0.18	2.15	297.7
	0	2.87	85.11	73.12	11.99	0.21	1.40	254.1
(75:25) ⁺	3.0	3.12	85.39	70.52	14.87	0.42	2.89	245.1
	6.0	3.11	87.04	72.77	14.27	0.19	1.71	249.4
	9.0	3.46	88.71	75.86	12.85	0.18	1.63	263.6
	3.0	2.87	85.32	68.43	16.88	0.21	1.45	237.8
	6.0	3.17	88.69	68.26	20.43	0.18	1.69	237.2
	9.0	3.24	90.87	67.65	23.21	0.17	1.97	235.1
	0.3	3.02	86.09	68.64	17.46	0.20	1.43	238.5
	0.6	3.04	86.64	68.09	18.55	0.18	1.34	236.0
	0.9	3.35	87.01	67.92	19.09	0.18	1.37	230.1

+ (75:25, v/v)

가 73.1%

가

(1- 33).

3.0, 6.0 9.0g/L

가

가

12.9%

< 1- 34>

75:25(v/v)

가

가

					가				
		(%)	(%)	(%)	(g/cm ³)	(g/cm ³)	(mL)		
+	(1:1)	4.23	91.52	85.67	5.85	0.18	2.15	297.7	
	0	2.87	84.54	63.15	21.39	0.18	1.17	219.5	
+	(75:25)	3.0	2.80	85.62	67.01	18.61	0.19	1.32	232.9
		6.0	2.97	86.52	69.92	16.59	0.19	1.42	242.9
		9.0	3.14	85.82	70.76	15.06	0.19	1.33	245.9
		3.0	2.75	81.24	55.34	25.90	0.19	1.03	192.3
		6.0	2.77	82.95	57.92	25.04	0.19	1.12	201.3
	9.0	2.75	85.30	62.47	22.83	0.19	1.30	217.1	
	0.3	2.91	80.85	62.52	18.32	0.21	1.08	217.3	
	0.6	3.01	85.68	64.00	21.68	0.18	1.27	222.4	
	0.9	3.41	86.18	62.68	23.50	0.16	1.15	217.8	

(75:25, v/v)

63.2%

가

+ (1:1, v/v)

20% 가

56.1% (1- 32) 7%

+

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

< 1- 35>

가

가

		가						
		(%)	(%)	(%)	(g/cm ³)	(g/cm ³)	(mL)	
(1:1) ⁺		4.23	91.52	85.67	5.85	0.18	2.15	297.7
	0	3.16	89.12	82.40	6.71	0.17	1.55	286.4
(100)								
	3.0	3.59	91.28	81.40	9.88	0.16	2.01	282.9
	6.0	4.35	89.24	82.05	7.19	0.16	1.50	285.1
	9.0	4.38	91.04	81.73	9.30	0.16	1.76	284.0
	3.0	3.54	88.87	75.44	13.43	0.15	1.38	262.2
	6.0	3.55	88.97	74.39	14.58	0.15	1.34	258.5
	9.0	3.56	89.46	77.38	12.09	0.15	1.42	268.9
	0.3	3.82	86.98	80.17	6.81	0.18	1.36	278.6
	0.6	3.96	84.84	80.24	4.60	0.17	1.12	278.8
	0.9	4.34	88.27	79.54	8.73	0.15	1.27	276.4

가

가

1- 35

.

,

89.1, 82.4 6.71%

+ (1:1, v/v)

.

가

가

< 1-36 >

75:25(v/v)

가

가

		75:25(v/v)			가			
		(%)	(%)	(%)	(g/cm ³)	(g/cm ³)	(mL)	
(1:1) ⁺		4.23	91.52	85.67	5.85	0.18	2.15	297.7
+	0	3.79	90.30	80.42	9.88	0.16	1.72	279.5
(75:25)								
	3.0	3.44	89.66	81.79	7.87	0.17	1.70	284.2
	6.0	3.55	91.15	85.20	5.95	0.18	2.03	296.1
	9.0	3.83	89.33	83.19	6.14	0.17	1.61	289.1
	3.0	3.31	86.68	80.54	6.14	0.17	1.28	279.9
	6.0	3.30	91.13	83.65	7.48	0.17	1.89	290.7
	9.0	3.06	89.79	79.52	10.26	0.16	1.57	276.3
	0.3	3.73	88.88	83.12	5.76	0.17	1.58	288.9
	0.6	4.07	90.04	78.92	11.13	0.16	1.61	274.2
	0.9	4.35	88.07	78.48	9.59	0.16	1.34	272.7

+ (75:25, v/v)

가

가

, 가

가

가

가

< 1- 37>

75:25(v/v)

가

가

		가			가			
		(%)	(%)	(%)	(g/cm ³)	(g/cm ³)	(mL)	
(1:1) ⁺		4.23	91.52	85.67	5.85	0.18	2.15	297.7
+	0	4.11	90.83	75.48	15.35	0.15	1.63	262.3
(75:25)								
	3.0	4.40	91.08	75.35	15.73	0.14	1.60	261.8
	6.0	4.63	92.37	77.88	14.48	0.14	1.85	270.6
	9.0	4.63	93.52	79.13	14.39	0.13	2.10	274.9
	3.0	4.30	88.40	73.24	15.16	0.15	1.28	254.5
	6.0	3.77	90.76	70.42	20.34	0.14	1.52	244.7
	9.0	3.93	90.97	70.93	20.05	0.14	1.55	246.5
	0.3	4.19	90.06	76.92	13.14	0.14	1.46	267.3
	0.6	3.98	89.08	76.42	12.66	0.15	1.41	265.5
	0.9	4.33	89.81	70.43	19.38	0.14	1.35	244.8

가 75:25(v/v)

가

가

가

3.

가.

()

1)

CO₂

가

CO₂

가

.

CO₂

가 가

가

가

..

2)

+

+

,

+

+

3)

.

,

,

.

.

()

1)

+

가

,

가

.

2)

,

,

,

가

.

.

1)

가

가

.

2)

+

2

.

2 Lignocellulose

가

1 가

1.

가.

1)

- : , ,
- :

Potato_dextrose_broth(PDB)_____agar(PDA): [Potato infusion (from 200g), dextrose 20g yeast extract 2g L-1, pH 5.5, agar 15g L-1]

Luria-Bertani(LB)_broth_____agar: [Bacto tryptone 10g, yeast extract 5g, NaCl 5g L-1, pH 7.4, agar 15g L-1]

Mushroom_____ (MM): [MgSO₄·7H₂O 0.5g, KH₂PO₄ 1g, dextrose 20g, trace, agar 20g L-1, pH 5.5]

Mushroom_____ (CM): [MgSO₄·7H₂O 0.5g, KH₂PO₄ 1g, dextrose 20g, metal solution trace, agar 20g L-1, pH 5.5 Bacto peptone, yeast extract 2g L-1]

Bayendamm_____ : Malt extract 20g, gallic acid 5g, dextrose 20g, peptone 1g, agar 15g L-1, pH 5.0

Dubos'_____ : [cellulose (CM-, 5g; microcrystalline, 10g), NaNO₃ 1g, KH₂PO₄ 1g, MgSO₄·7H₂O 0.5g, NaCl 0.5g, FeSO₄

0.02g, yeast extract 0.5g L-1]

_____ (for lignin degradation): [glucose 5g, NH₄H₂PO₄ 2g, KH₂PO₄ 1g, MgSO₄ · 7H₂O 0.5g, CaCl₂ 0.1g L-1, and + mineral solution 1ml, _____ 7ml]

Starch casein____: [soluble starch 10g, casein(vitamin free) 0.3g, KNO₃ 2g, NaCl 2g, K₂HPO₄ 2g, MgSO₄ · 7H₂O 0.5g, CaCO₃ 0.2g, FeSO₄ · 7H₂O 0.1g, agar 20g L-1, pH 7.0]

Bennett's____: [glucose 10g, Bacto peptone 2g, yeast extract 1g, beef extract 1g, agar 20g L-1, pH 7.0]

: _____, Nutrient agar(NA) & broth(NB).
(oak, pine) + _____ 8:2, 4:6, 2:8

*

FeSO₄ · 7H₂O 0.1g, MnSO₄ · 4H₂O 0.1g, ZnSO₄ · 7H₂O 0.04g, CoCl₂ · 6H₂O 0.01g, CuSO₄ · 5H₂O 0.01g 100 mL-1()

*

thiamine-HCl 60mg, pyridoxine-HCl 5mg, Ca-panthothenate 5mg, nicotinic acid 5mg, p-amino benzoic acid 5mg, folic acid 2.5mg, riboflavin 2.5mg, DL-thioctic acid 2.5mg, biotin 1mg, vitamin B12 0.25mg 100mL-1 (4)

- : (/)

2)

- : Fermentor(5-, 10-L)

- : Fernbach flask (low form) trays

-

3)

- :

- :

- : 가

4)

- , (Ref: Bergey's Manual of Systematic/
Determinative Bacteriology, Compendium of Soil Fungi vol. 1 4)

.

1)

(L), (W), (

/() (SI)

(W) (W1)

, (W2) . Klason

(L2), (L)

(L1) (4

). (SI) Yoshihara (1985) (

)/() .

2) (/)

(M- 1701)

- (wood chip): 20 × 20 × 10 mm/ *Pinus* 2.164 2.787 g; *Cedar*
1.414 1.537 g

- : / Sea sand(15 20 mesh) 200 g/

60 mL (4% dextrose, 0.3% peptone, 1.5% malt extract)

- : 12

1) Laccase(EC 1. 10. 3. 2.)

0.5 mM syringaldazine

Leonowicz (1981)

Harkin (1973)

2) CM-cellulase(EC 3. 2. 1. 4.)

Reese	1%	(w/v) CM-cellulose	(in 0.2M acetate
buffer, pH 5.0)	1.5 mL	40	10 ,
	1 mL	가	20 Somogyi-Nelson
			1 1 μ
mole glucose			
		(A520)	

2.

가.

가

: , (5 <)
 : , (3<)
 , : , , (11<)
 , : , , (9)
 : , , (6<)
 , : , (11)
 , , : , , (16<)
 , : , , (10<)

.
 (,) *
 1 () .

* : Cellulose powder(Standard grade, W &
 R Balston) Sigmacell(Type 20, Sigma)
 * : Indulin AT(Sigma), Lignosulfonic acid
 Alkaline lignin(TCI)

CM- cellulase(EC 3. 2. 1. 4.) laccase(EC 1. 10. 3. 2.)
 Bavendamm

_____: 184 34 cellulose+
 H12 cellulose+, starch+ pH 10.5
 cellulase< 98 >

H12

< 2- 1>

, Bergey's Manual

Bacillus

_____ : 23 cellulose+ 7 ,

< 2- 1>

_____ : 41 cellulose+ 5 , 2

2 (2nd step of fermentation/ general
composting) (aging and/or curing) . <

2- 2>

_____ : 7 cellulose+ 2

2- 2>

_____ (_____): 78 16 cellulose+

, *niger* 4 *flavus* 7

. 2

_____ (_____): Lignin+ 9

. 1 (1st step of fermentation) 가

_____ (_____): Cellulose+, Bavendamm- 6

. 2

_____ (_____ yeast-like _____):

3

S- 9 S- 14

2

C/N

가

< 2- 3> , Bavendamm

< 2- 4>

< 2-5, -6, -7> ,

< 2-2> .

< 2-3>

H12 *Bacillus*

< 2-1 >, Bavendamm

< 2-2

>

1)

Nutrient broth + 0.5% CMC

H12 Dubos' salts + Bacto soytone(1%) +
sigmacell(1%) , Luria broth(LB)가 가

24 7 × 10⁹ cells mL⁻¹

starch casein soil extract 가

가

2)

가

Czapek-Dox ,

NaNO₃ 2 g, K₂HPO₄ 1 g, MgSO₄ · 7H₂O 0.5 g, KCl 0.5 g, FeSO₄ · 7H₂O
 0.01 g L⁻¹,
 + 1/5 1/2 strength PD broth
 + less than 0.5% CMC
 + less than 0.1% indulin

< 2-1> *Bacillus* H12

on agar plates : Gram(+), rod, endospore-forming
 : white, opaque, flat, circular with irregular edge,
 size in diameter of 4-5 mm (when grown on
 LB plate for 24 hr)

in broth pH: 6.8
 : 37
 : Luria broth (even suspension)
 NaCl : upto 2 M

(CM-cellulase) pH: 10 (alkaline)
 : 40
 : CMC > glucan > sigmacell (low activities
 on chitosan & xylan)
 : amylase
 Cellulase **: Dubos' salts +
 Bacto soytone(1%) + sigmacell(1%)
 : 24 hr

**Cellulase Dubos' salts + sigmacell
 beef extract, Luria broth, *Bacillus* media, yeast extract, veal infusion, brain
 heart infusion, tryptic soybroth, tryptone 가 .

< 2-2>

, Bavendamm ,

	Bavendamm	Laccase (units sec-1)	CMCase (A520nm)				(%)
				L	W	SI	
F 3-1	+++	2.1 × 10-1	0.100>	26.5	18.4	3.36	21.5
239	++	1.7 × 10-2	0.100>	27.1	20.0	3.05	19.2
241	++	4.1 × 10-3	0.100>	19.1	17.6	3.02	16.8
259	+++	8.0 × 10-2	0.100>	29.2	23.0	3.27	21.9
308	+++	3.2 × 10-2	0.100>	21.2	18.3	3.09	17.3
T 123	+++	3.2 × 10-3	0.100>	20.8	13.5	2.81	15.1
164	++	5.5 × 10-3	0.100>	20.0	17.6	3.06	15.5
218	++	1.9 × 10-1	0.100>	27.4	20.2	3.34	17.8
242	++	6.3 × 10-2	0.100>	28.8	25.8	3.10	22.4
F 202	-	1.0 × 10-3>	1.075	18.8	23.0	2.74	15.0
T 177	-	1.0 × 10-3>	1.380	15.4	20.6	2.69	12.9
190	-	1.0 × 10-3>	1.010	13.2	16.6	2.79	9.6
243	-	1.0 × 10-3>	1.500	14.2	17.8	2.77	10.7
289	-	1.0 × 10-3>	2.695	8.6	21.2	2.40	12.3
306	-	1.0 × 10-3>	1.485	15.1	20.5	2.68	14.4
309	-	1.0 × 10-3>	2.405	7.4	23.5	2.26	13.8
F 12-4	-	1.0 × 10-3>	2.965	ND	ND	ND	ND
17-5	-	1.0 × 10-3>	1.585	ND	ND	ND	ND
31-1	-	1.0 × 10-3>	2.440	ND	ND	ND	ND
31-3	-	1.0 × 10-3>	4.225	ND	ND	ND	ND
31-5	-	1.0 × 10-3>	2.250	ND	ND	ND	ND
32-22	-	1.0 × 10-3>	2.385	ND	ND	ND	ND
33-2	-	1.0 × 10-3>	1.500	ND	ND	ND	ND
S 9	-	1.0 × 10-3>	1.240	ND	ND	ND	ND
14	-	1.0 × 10-3>	0.910	ND	ND	ND	ND

1) Bavendamm

+/-

2) Laccase

syringaldazine

Leonowicz

Grzywnowicz

5

3) CM-cellulase

carboxymethyl cellulose

Reese

4)

: L, lignin ; W, ; SI, (5 g
26 28).

5)

: M-1707

< 2-3>

(True, mesophilic)	B1- 1, 1- 2, 1- 6, 1- 7, 1- 9, 7- 1, 9- 21, 9- 22, 9- 5, 10- 2, 10- 22, 11, 17- 2, 18- 1, 20- 3S, 21- 3, 25- 1, 25- 3, 27- 1, 27- 2, 27- 3, 2SUN* H12		2-
(True, thermophilic)	B1- 2T, 1- 3T, 1- 4T, 1- 6T 2- 2T, 2- 3T, 2- 6T		
(Actinomyces)	A61, 78, 82, 86- 2, 96	2-	()
(Thermo-actinomyces)	A2T, A2T- SUN		()
(White- rot fungi)	F3- 1, 239, 241, 259, 308 T123, 164, 218, 242,	Bavendamm+ 1-	:
(Brown- rot fungi)	F202, T177, 190, 243, 289, 306, 309	Bavendamm-	: 2-
(Soft- rot fungi)	F12- 4, 17- 5, 31- 1, 31- 3, 31- 5, 32- 22, 33- 2 S9, 14	Cellulase S-	: : 2- : C/N

*



< 2-1>

. Nutrient agar

30 , 72

(, T- 55 , 36).

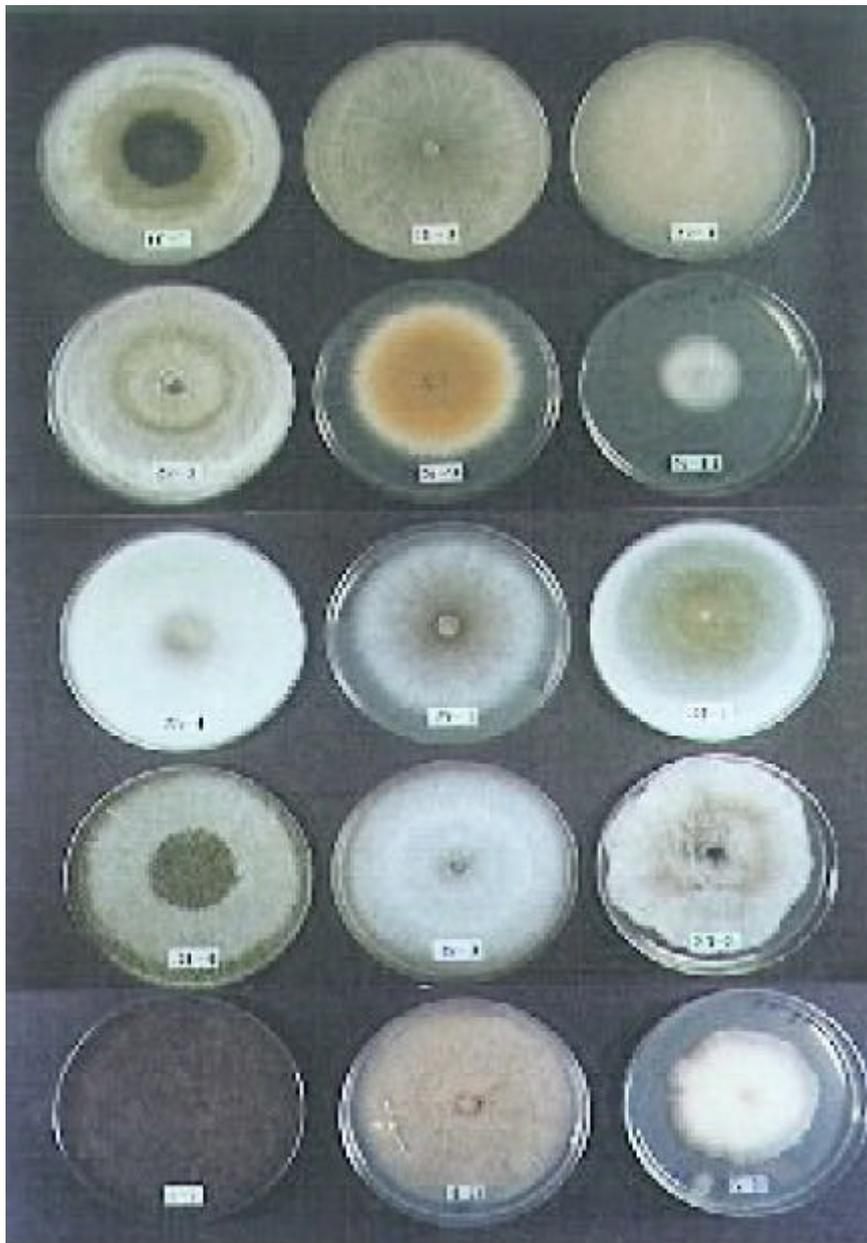


< 2-2 >

. Starch casein

30 , 72

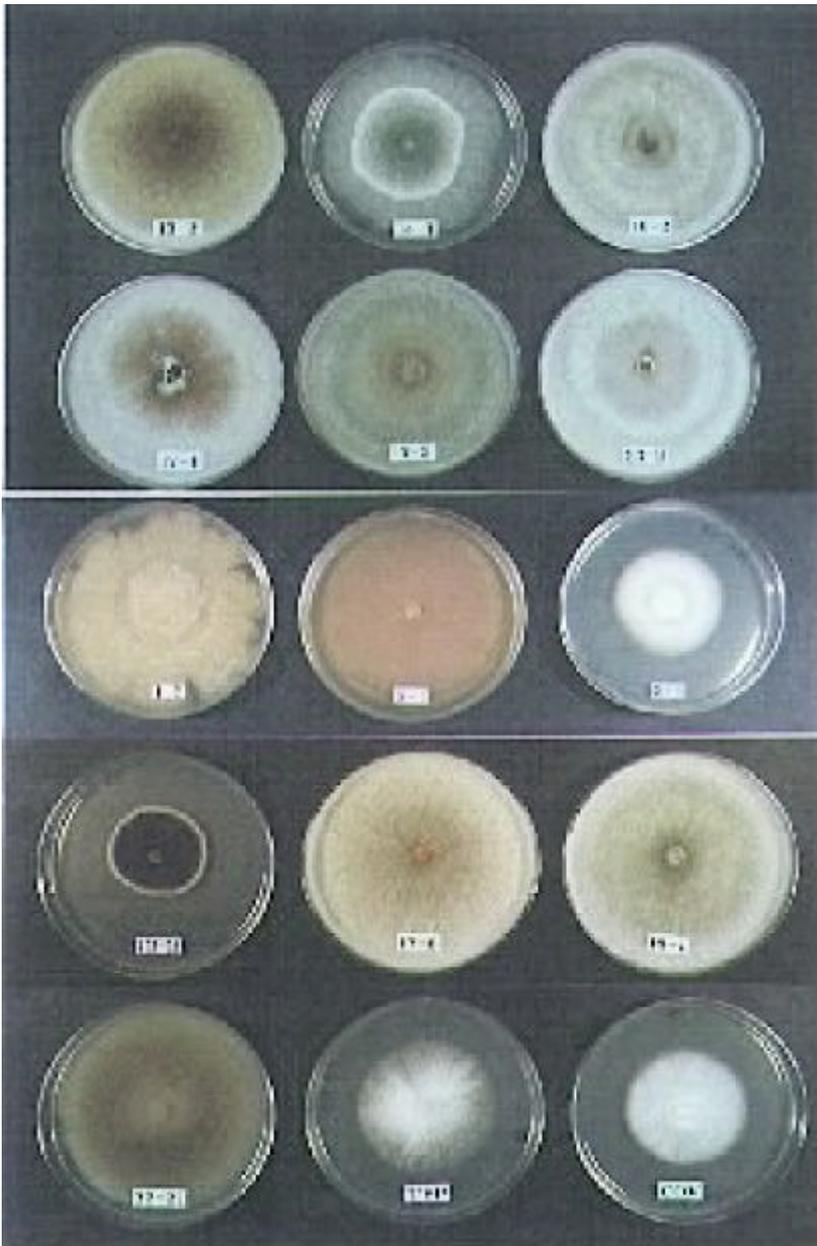
(, 55).



< 2-3>
 Potato dextrose

<Plate >.

26 , 72

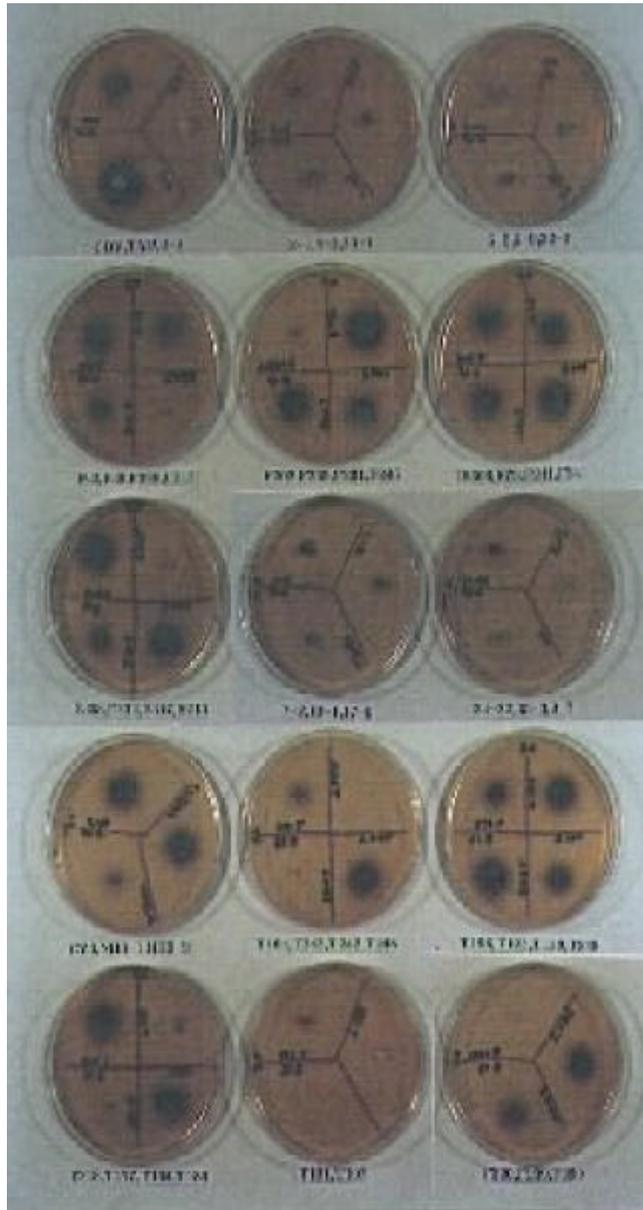


< 2-3 >

< Plate > .

Potato dextrose

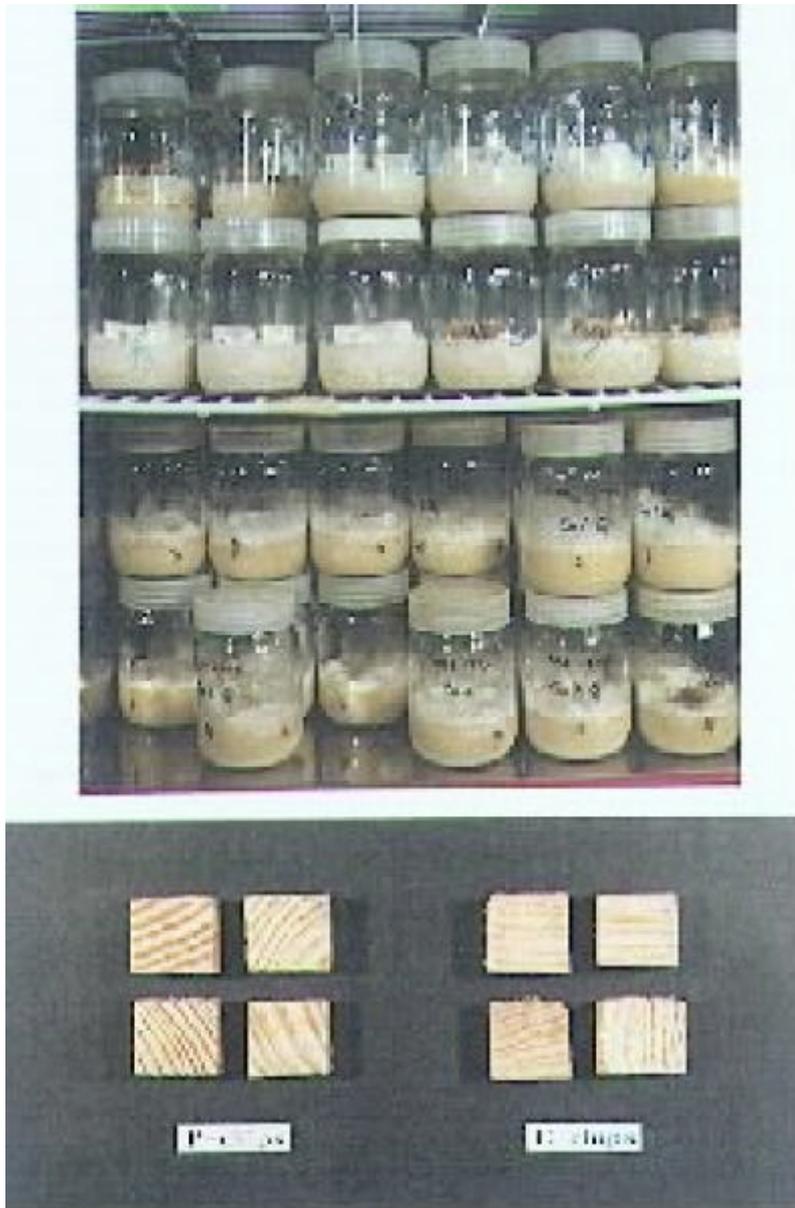
26 , 72 .



< 2-4>

Bavendamm

(0.5% gallic acid, pH 5) 26, 48



< 2-5>

M-1707 . < > 26 incubator , <
 > (), (), 20 × 20 × 10H mm.



< 2-6 >

().

M-1707 . < >

, < >

, (), ().



< 2-7>

().

M-1707

. < >

, < >

, (), ().

3.

가. 14 , , 71
가

1) 255 cellulose+ 34 ,
7 , 7 (2) .

2) 78 cellulose+ 16 (*niger* 4
flavus 7) .

Bavendamm+ 9 , cellulose+, Bavendamm-
6 , (yeast-like)
2 .

Cellulose+,
starch+ H12 Bergey's Manual of Systematic/
Determinative Bacteriology *Bacillus* .

1) nutrient broth + 0.5% CMC .
H12 Dubos' salts + Bacto
soytone(1%) + sigmacell(1%) , Luria broth가
가 (24 h 7×10^9 cells mL-1) .

starch casein + soil extract .
2) Czapek-Dox(NaNO₃ 2g, K₂HPO₄ 1g, MgSO₄ ·
7H₂O 0.5g, KCl 0.5g, FeSO₄ ·7H₂O 0.01g L-1) 1/5 1/2 strength PD
broth 가 , 0.5% CMC 0.1% indulin
가 .

2

1.

가.

1

1)

50 Cyclon mill
, 500 mesh .

2)

(L), (W), (SI)
(W)
(W1)

(W2) . Klason (L2)
75% H₂SO₄ 85% H₃PO₄(6/1, v/v) 가 150 mL
10g 가 35 5 35
, 15

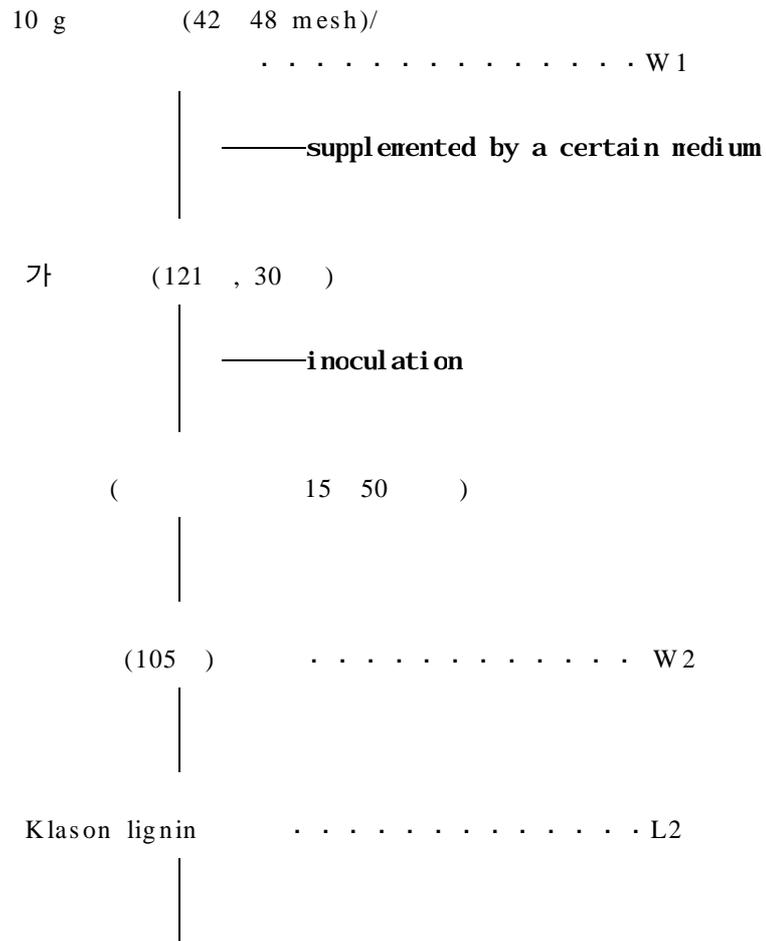
(L1)

(SI) Yoshihara
(1985) ()/()

3)

Jansheker (1982)

, 0.5ml 0.5% NaOH(w/v) 2 3ml
, 가 12.5 ml 10
(3,000rpm) 280nm
. (acid- insoluble) 0.5ml 0.5% NaOH
10 , pH 2.5 3.0
(HCl) 12 .
0.5% NaOH 12.5ml 280nm
. 가 (acid- soluble) .



$\text{W} = \frac{W1 - W2}{W1} \times 100$ $\text{L} = \frac{L1 - L2}{L1} \times 100$ $\text{SI} = \frac{W2 - L2}{L2}$
--

L1 =

2-8. W, L, SI .

4)

Tappi pentosan (T 223 hm- 84) .
0.2 0.3g , 20g NaCl 3.85N HCl
100ml 가 , 1 2.5ml 가
3.85N HCl . ice bath
, 가 225 ± 10ml(90+15)
20 3.85N HCl 가 가 250 ml
. 5ml oricinol 25ml 가 ethanol
50ml 60 (630nm)
, furfural pentosan .

5)

2g alcohol- benzene(1:2) 6 100ml
0.5% 60ml 5 () (IG- 1)
. , 3% ,
100ml 2% 50ml 가 ,
30 가
. 가 가 ,
1% KMnO4 20ml 가 10 . 3%
, 95% ethanol
105 ± 3 .

6)

1g 0.1N NaOH 100ml 가 30
(60rpm>) , 2N Na2SO4 25ml 가
< A> . 100ml
1ml
fulvic acid <F>

1 0.1N NaOH humic acid
 <H> . <A> humic acid <H>
 fulvic acid

(Tyurin, Schnitzer 1968).

7)

, , . , ,
 . , , , .
 , 2g
 150 170ml (95%) .
 (1:2, v/v) . 6 (Ref :
 cellulose), 가 10
 1 가 .
 , , .
 (%) E .

$$E = W/S \times 100 \quad S : \quad (g)$$

$$W : \quad (g)$$

8)

(T-N) , (OM) ,
 (CEC) 1N- ammonium () , , , ,
 conc. HNO₃ 가 microwave
 ICP spectrometer(GBC Integra XMP, Australia)

_____ : 0.5g
 (1.5g K₂SO₄+ 7.5mg Se) 5ml (conc.)

H₂SO₄ 가 . 420 1 가

(Kjeltec Auto Sampler System 1035 Analyzer,
Tecator. Sweden)

_____ : 2.0g 가 2
600 가 ,

_____ (_____) : 5.0g 100ml
50ml 1N NH₄OAc(pH 7.0) 가 30 150rpm
, 100ml
pH H+ ion .

$H^+ me/100 g (cmolc/kg) = (7.00 - pH) \times 22$

ICP Ca, Mg, K Na , H+
ion (capacity of exchangeable cation)

_____ : 0.5g 100ml
5ml (conc. HNO₃) 10ml 가
. Microwave oven 25 가 -20 1
100ml , ICP ,

1) Laccase(EC 1. 10. 3. 2.)

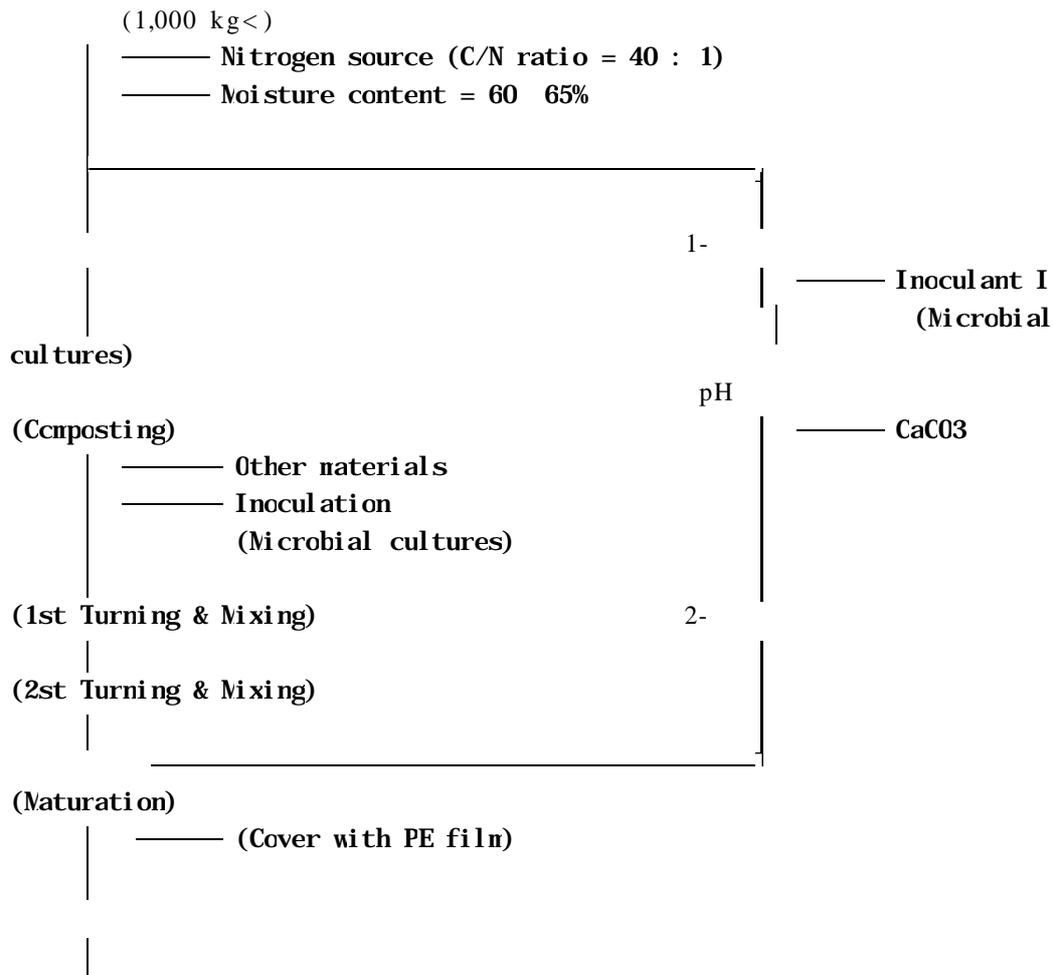
0.5 mM syringaldazine 0.2 ml acetate buffer(pH 5.0) 1.5ml
20 5 , 1.8ml 가 , 5
525 nm ,

(Harkin , 1973).

$$E = \frac{E}{t \cdot c} \quad : \quad 65,000(\text{molar absorption coefficient})$$

$E \quad : \quad 525 \text{ nm}$
 $t \quad : \quad (\text{sec})$

2) Lignin peroxidase(ligninase, diarylpropane peroxidase, EC 1. 11. 1. 14.)



< 2-9> ()
().

3) Manganese peroxidase(EC 1. 11. 1. 13.)

veratryl alcohol guaiacol
(Kofujita , 1992).

4) CM- Cellulase(EC 3. 2. 1. 4.)

CM-cellulose_____ : Reese 0.2M acetate
(pH 5.0) 1% (w/v) CM- cellulose 1.5ml 40
10 , 1ml 가 20
Somogyi- Nelson
1 1 μ mol glucose

CM-cellulose_____ : Canevascini (1981) ,
0.3% CM- cellulose(high viscosity) 5ml pH 6.8 0.05M
citrate- phosphate 4ml 30 10
, 1ml 가 9ml Ostwald
viscometer(30 : 9.8 , : 58)
30 10 2
.
s.t.x(s.t.x
) plot 1,000 (slope ×
103) .

5) Xylanase(EC 3. 2. 1. 32.)

Xylanase xylan CM- cellulose

2.

가.

(C/N)

2 () ,
3 < / >

()
(1) starter

가

1) _____

(Nutrient broth or NB + 0.5% CMC, Luria broth,
SCA or Benett broth)
(Woodmeal + wheatbran)

< 2-4 >

2) _____

10⁵. ml-1

1% < >

< > ,

1%

2

- S : 30 × 33 × 28 cm (chest-type, impellers in central position, working volume, 18 L)
- L : 45 × 55 × 25 cm (chest-type, impellers in central position, working volume, 36 L)

< 2-4 >

		/	/
(True, mesophilic.)			A610 0.6a
B1- 1, 1- 2, 1- 6, 1- 7, 1- 9, 7- 1, 9- 21 9- 22, 9- 5, 10- 2, 10- 22, 11, 17- 2, 18- 1, 20- 3S, 21- 3, 25- 1, 25- 3, 27- 1, 27- 2, 27- 3, 2SUN*	Nutrient broth or NB + 0.5% CMC, 30		72 h, turbid & dispersed (h):
H12	Luria broth, 37		less than 72 h
(True, thermophilic)			
B1- 2T, 1- 3T, 1- 4T, 1- 6T, 2- 2T, 2- 3T, 2- 6T	Nutrient broth or NB + 0.5% CMC, 55		36 h, turbid & dispersed less than 36 h 48 h
(Actinomyces)			A610 0.8
A61, 86- 2, 96 A78, A82	SCA broth, 30 Benett broth, 30		72 h, turbid with partial clotting less than 72 h
(Thermoactinomyces)			
A2T A2T- SUN	Benett broth, 55		48 h, turbid with partial clotting less than 48 h
(White-rot fungi)			t) 가 가
F3- 1, 239, 241, 259, 308 T123, 164, 218, 242,	+ (8 : 2), 26		: 14 days, less than 14 days 11 days
(Brown-rot fungi)			
F202, T177, 190, 243, 289, T306, 309	+ (4 : 6), 26		14 days, 9 days less than 9 days
(Soft-rot fungi)			
F12- 4, 17- 5, 31- 1, 31- 3, 31- 5, 32- 22, S9, 14	+ (2 : 8), 30		3 days, + 3 days 5 days

a) viable titre 109 cells ml-1

b) 800 ml

< 2- 5> (incompartibility,).

H12	B1- 6, 17- 2, 2SUN
B1- 6T	2SUN
B2- 2T	B20- 3S
A2T	Most of the B- series
A2T- SUN	Most of the B- series

Side- arm flask(250- ml)

A 10

viable count

< 2- 5>

가

2 ()

, C/N

pH

< 2- 6>

, 2

12

< 2- 11>.

50

(alcohol- benzene extract)

43.1 44.7% ,

26.9%

가 ,
< 2-7> 가
가

< 2-6> (Piling before the process of main fermentation)

			/
(by wet method)	500 kg	C/N : 45% 60% (56% in 2wks) 60% : 109:1 40:1 (by addition of urea and YEa) pH: 4.37 6.66 (by addition of 1% CaCO ₃) Piling in green house for 12 wks	
(by dry method)	500 kg	C/N : 72% 71% in 2wks : 94:1 40:1 (by addition of urea and YE) pH: 3.79 6.16 (by addition of 1% CaCO ₃) Piling in green house for 12 wks	
	200 kg	C/N : 46% 60% (52% in 2wks) 60% : 252:1 40:1 (by addition of urea and YE) pH: 5.00 6.75 (by addition of 1% CaCO ₃) Piling in green house for 8 wks	
	200 kg	C/N : 10% 60% : 79:1 40:1 (by addition of urea and YE) pH: 6.44 Piling in green house for 12 wks	

a) (Autolysed yeast extract by Kosher Pareve, Netherland).

< 2-7>

alcohol- bezene

	Alcohol- bezene (%)				
	Originals ^{a)}	Piling ^{b)}	Composting ^{c)}	Autoclaving ^{d)}	Soaking ^{e)}
	7.76	4.34	1.13	6.21	5.75
	8.54	4.72	1.36	6.66	6.35
	4.15	2.36	0.50	2.53	2.64
	3.87	2.83	1.09	1.62	2.02

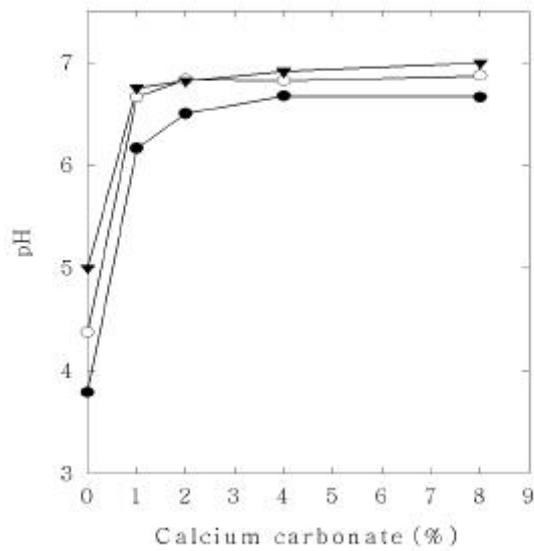
a)

b) 12 (2-6).

c) 12

d) 121 30 가 , 2

e) 5 h 2



< 2-10>

가

pH

— —

(by dry method), — —

(by wet method),

— —



< 2-11> ().

pH, C/N

< > , < >

12

, S (chest-type, impellers in central position, working volume, 18 litres)

10% (v/v)

() 가

(

) 6 multi-strain starter

. < 2-8>

가 가

2, 4, 6, 8, 12% (v/v)

pH(1% CaCO₃ 가, pH

6<) < 2-10 > (60%)

28

50 가

, < 2-8>

6% 가

720 litre

(heap composting)

12

. 2 4 2 ,

+ + + [533:72:72:43]

+ + + [533:72:72:43]

< 2-12> . 2 (1

)

(DPR+S+R+RB)

CEC, C/N

< 2-13

- 14> , < 2-9 - 10>

. Cellulose, hemicellulose, lignin, alcohol-bezene

가 lignin 가 , cellulose
 hemicellulose
 humic acid, acid-soluble lignin, CEC
 CEC Riffaldi (1983) 60 cmole · kg-1
 alcohol-benzene
 1.1 1.4% 가 71
 74%

< 2-8> S-
 50

(, litre)	a) 가 (litre)	()b)
. DPBc)+Sc)+Re) 14.04:1.8:1.8	0.36(2%, v/v)	14< 2% (w/v): H12,B1-2T,A78; <F>F3-1,T190,S14.
. DPB+S+R 13.68:1.8:1.8	0.72(4%, v/v)	14<
. DPB+S+R 13.32:1.8:1.8	1.08(6%, v/v)	11
. DPB+S+R 12.96:1.8:1.8	1.44(8%, v/v)	11
. DPB+S+R 12.24:1.8:1.8	2.16(12%, v/v)	10

a) Sri Lanka ; *179.82 ± 123.04 μm; < ()>

b) 가 50 18
 60%, pH 6 (1% CaCO3 가)
 , 28 가

c) DPB,

d) S, , e) R,

< 2-9> (heap composting)

Products	Mois- ture(%)	pH	T-N (%)	T-C (%)	P (ppm)	K (ppm)	CEC (cmolc kg-1)	Exch. cations (cmolc kg-1)			
								K ₂ O	CaO	MgO	Na ₂ O
WPB- Ca)	53.6	6.28	1.69	51.7	502	1,028	48.6	7.2	16.3	4.4	8.6
DPB- Cb)	47.5	5.85	1.78	47.3	472	1,724	54.5	9.6	19.2	5.7	12.8

Products	Ca	Mg	Na	Fe	Mn	Zn	Cu	Cd	Cr	Pb	Hg	As
	----- (ppm) -----											
WPB- C	6,376	478	1,080	2,152	ND	15.8	6.2	2.6	3.2	50	44.4	9.8
DPB- C	7,840	464	1,210	1,778	64	19.4	5.0	1.2	1.4	36	54.4	9.6

a) WPB- C, 「 + + + [533:72:72:43] 」 12

b) DPB- C, 「 + + + [533:72:72:43] 」 12

< 2- 10> (heap composting)

	/	WPB a)+Sb)+Rc)+RBd)	DPB e)+S+R+RB
Cellulose	f)	34.1	31.3
	g)	24.5	18.2
Hemicellulose		13.8	10.6
		6.4	7.3
Lignin		44.0	39.7
		49.4	46.7
Alcohol- benzene extracts		4.3	4.7
		1.1	1.4
Humic acid		3.1	3.0
		5.6	5.9
Acid- soluble lignin		2.9	3.2
		3.2	3.6
C/N		40.0 : 1	40.0 : 1
		30.5 : 1	26.5 : 1
CEC (cmolc kg-1)		26.9	23.3
		48.6	54.5

a) WPB,

b) S,

c) R,

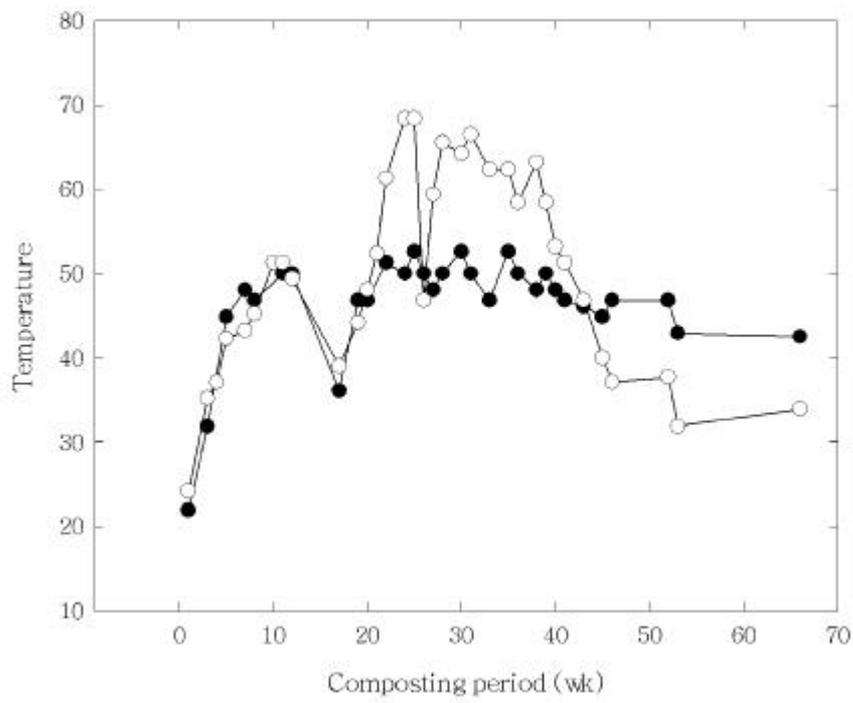
d) RB, Sri Lanka

e) DPB,

f/g)720 WPB DPB+S+R+RB [533:72:72:43]

12

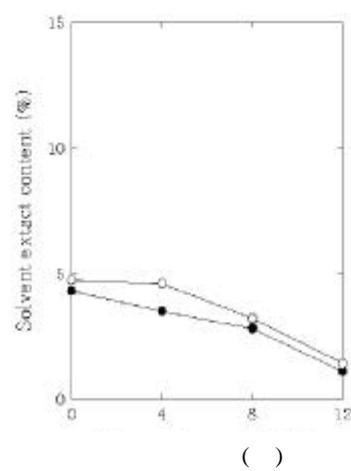
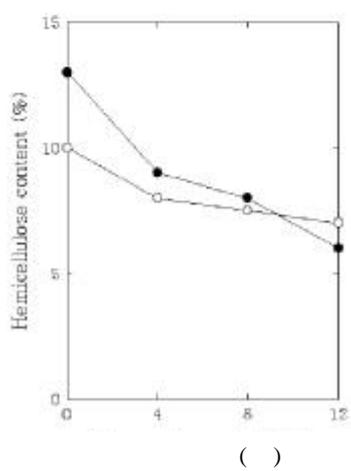
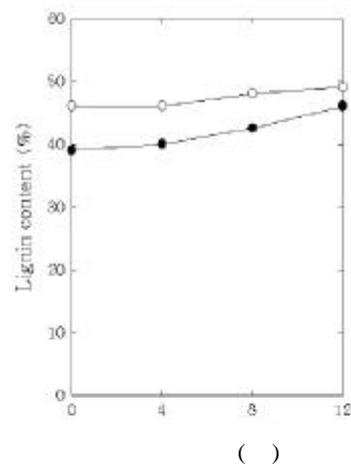
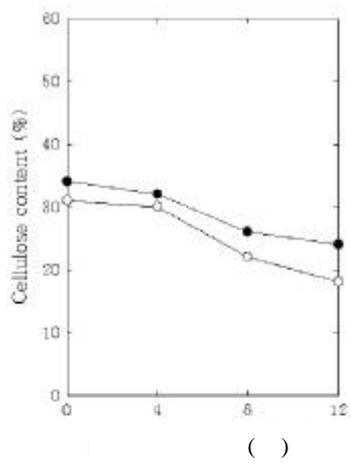
(heap composting)



< 2-12>

— — 「 + + + [533:72:72:43] 」

— — 「 + + + [533:72:72:43] 」

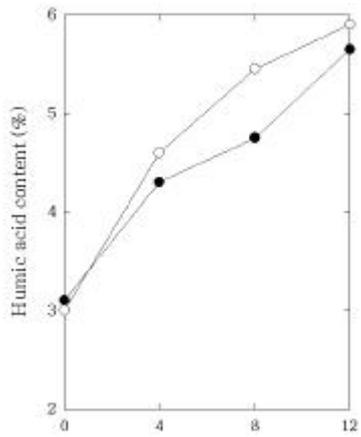


< 2-13>

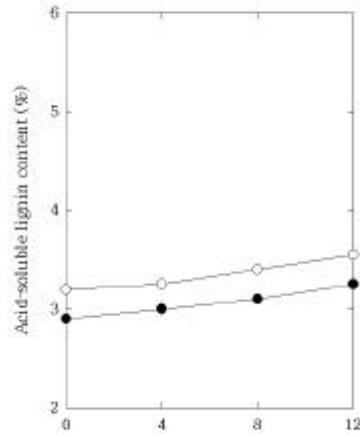
(cellulose, hemicellulose,

lignin, alcohol- benzene extracts)

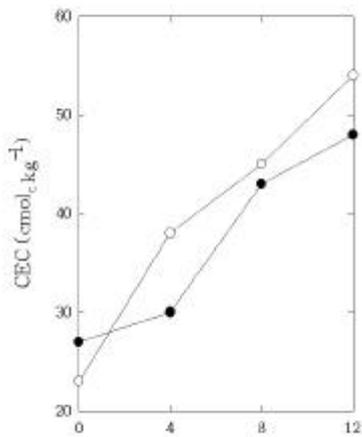
—	—	「		+	+	+	[533:72:72:43]
—	—	「		+	+	+	[533:72:72:43]



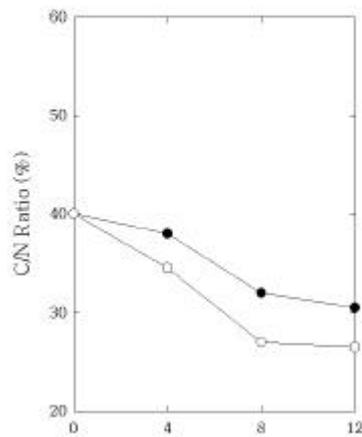
()



()



()



()

< 2-14>

(humic acid, acid-soluble

lignin, CEC, C/N ratio)

—	—	「	+	+	+	[533:72:72:43]
—	—	「	+	+	+	[533:72:72:43]

3.

가. (starter)

1) (Nutrient broth or NB + 0.5% CMC, Luria broth, SCA or Benett broth), (Woodmeal + wheatbran)

2) 1% < > 1%

3)

2 () , (alcohol- benzene extract) 43.1 44.7% , 26.9%

1) + + + = 533:72:72:43 . pH (6<) 1% CaCO3가 , 60% 6%

2) Cellulose, hemicellulose, lignin, alcohol- benzene

3) Humic acid, acid- soluble lignin, CEC

4) Alcohol- benzene 1.1 1.4% 가 71 74%

3

1.

, , < 1 2 >
, MIDI system
. Trypticase soy broth
18-mL screw cap ,
hexane MTBE Omegawax-320
FID HP5890- plus GC
. Chromate

2.

가.

2 (alcohol-bezene extract)
, (piling)
() 8.54% 4.72%, () 7.76% 4.34%,
4.15% 2.36%, 3.87 2.83% 26 45%

(: 1)

1)

A2T A2T-SUN 가

(B1- 2T, 2- 6T

A2T- SUN)

2

2) 2

1- _____: 121 20

(30 × 40 × 15 cm) 60%

F3- 1 1% (v/v) . PVC

28 2 4 1 .

()

F3- 1

(F239, 241, 259, 308 T 123, 164, 218, 242)

, F- 239 T- 164가 ,

2- _____: 1-

(DPB+S+R

13.32:1.8:1.8 1.08 litre)

(B1- 2T, 2- 6T A2T- SUN) < > S-

(chest- type 30 × 33 × 28 cm, impellers in central position,

, 18 litre) 48 4 2 .

2 <

2- 15> .

< 2- 11>

, 1- ()

36.1 50.6% 12 .

() .

2-

62.6% . 2 2 12 (heap

composting) 71% 2

1- 가 가 ,
 가 가 .
 가 (Molasses) Brix 0.5 ° (Determined by
 Atago refractometer, N-type) (Autolysed yeast
 extract, from *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*; Kosher Pareve, Netherland)
 0.05%

1)

_____: H12(true, mesophilic)
 B1- 2T, B2- 6T(true, thermophilic)
 A78, A2T - SUN(Actinomyces)
 _____: F3- 1/ , F239 T 164(white- rot)
 T 190(brown- rot)
 S14(soft- rot)

H12 1 2 (Genus) 1
 , MIDI System
Bacillus subtilis . < 2- 17
 - 18 >

2)

_____: H12 B1-2T (Nutrient
broth NB + 0.5% CMC, Luria broth)

, A78 SCA Bennett broth
. < 2-16 >

(Jar fermentor) Eyela MBF series
aeration unit MAU-2, pH controller GC-10 DO controller FM-11

Quickfit FV5L, Working volume
2.8L 100% D.O.T. 0.5
litre • min-1, pH batch culture

_____: F3-1, F239, T164, T190, S14 800mL PE
(Woodmeal + wheatbran)

. S14
, PD broth
30, 84 11.6g • L-1
< 2-12 >.

3)

< > 1%
(v/v), < > 2% .

< 2- 11> 1- (alcohol- benzene extracts)

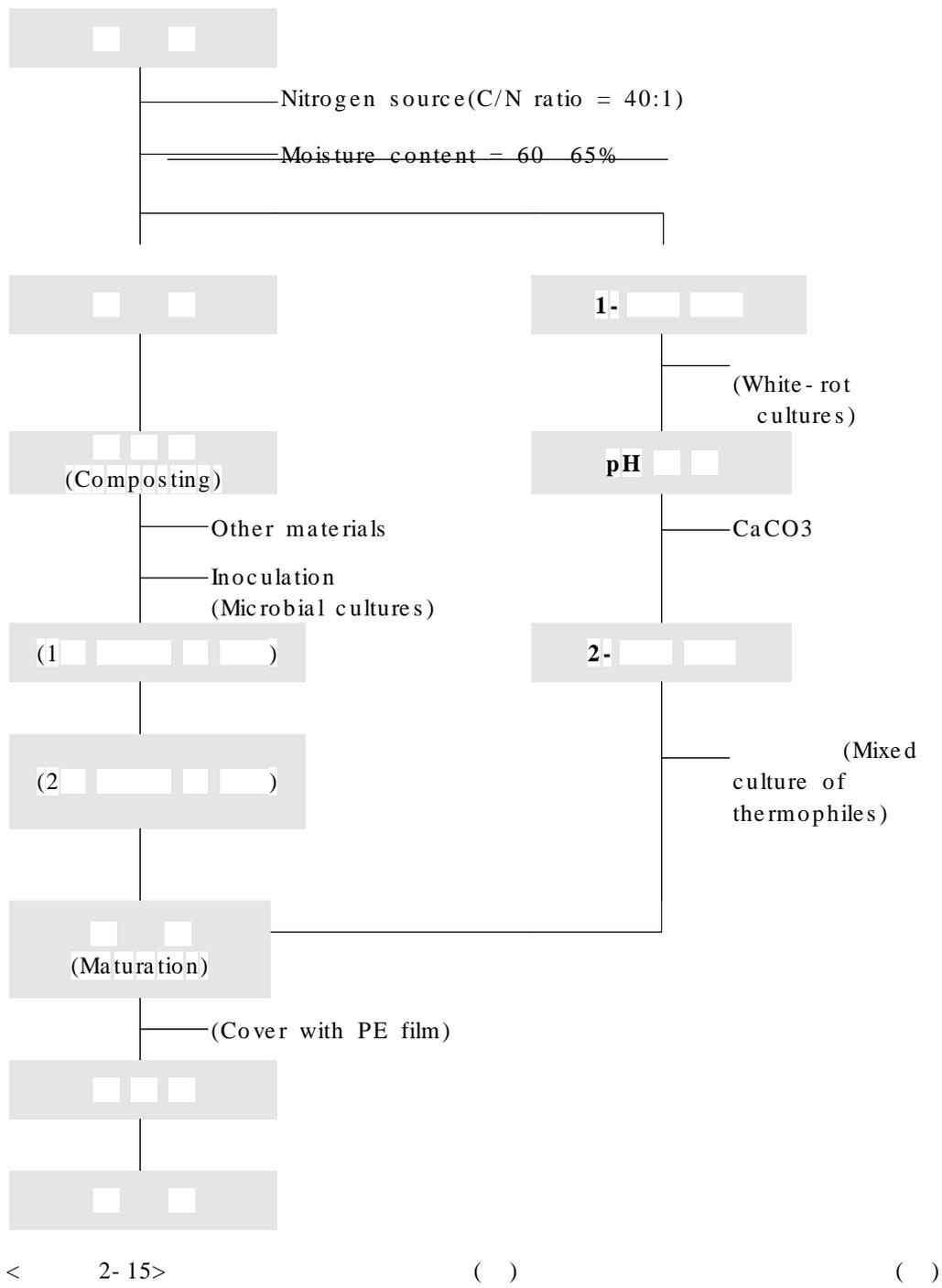
		Alcohol- benzene (%)				
		Originals a)	b)	1-	c) 2-	d)
()		7.76	4.34	5.01	3.85	
()		8.54	4.72	4.22	3.19	
		4.15	2.36	2.65	2.12	
		3.87	2.83	NDe)	ND	

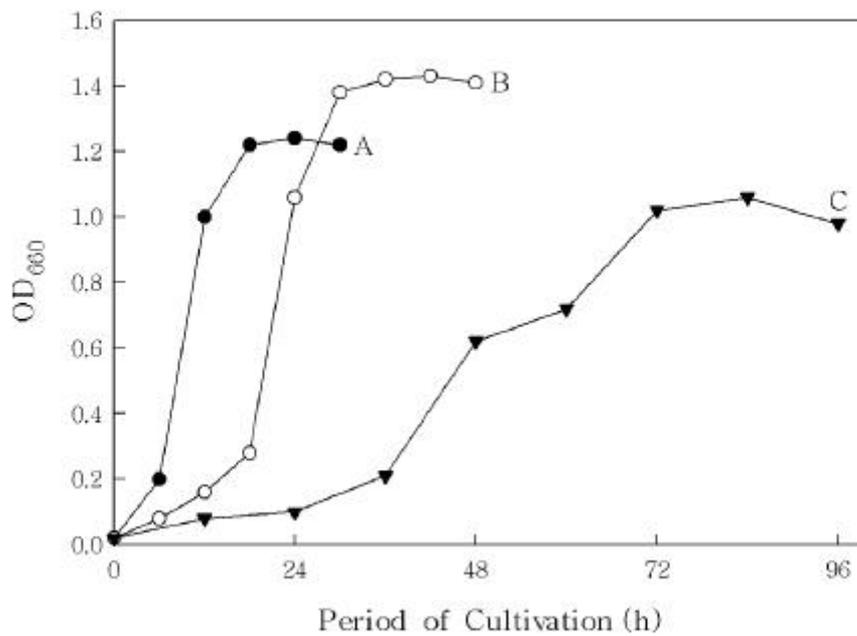
- a) .
 b) 12 (piling) < 2- 7 > .
 c) 4 1- .
 d) 4 2- .
 e) (not determined).

< 2- 12> .

		/	/
			a) 가 가
F3- 1		+ (8 : 2), 26	: 14 days
F239	T 164		11 days
T 190		+ (4 : 6), 26	9 days
S14		+ (2 : 8), 30 PD broth, 30	5 days 11.6 g L-1(84 h)

a) 800 ml .
 - 116 -





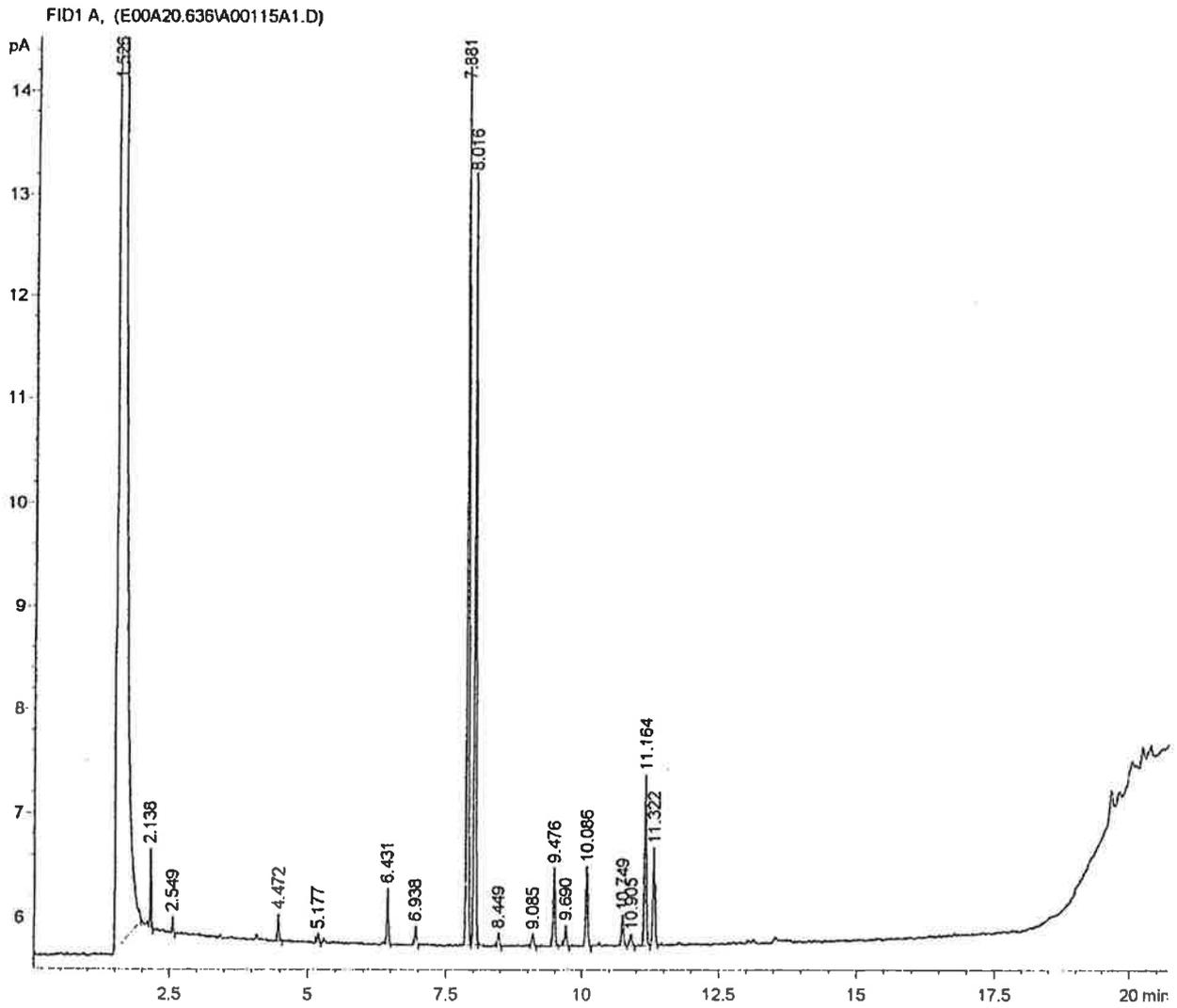
< 2- 16> H12, B1- 2T, A78 .
 2.8 Quickfit FV5L (aeration unit MAU- 2 of Eyela
 MBF series, pH controller GC- 10 and DO controller FM- 11)

0.5% batch .

<A> at 55 for the strain B1- 2T, employing nutrient broth;

 at 37 for the strain H12, employing Luria broth;

<C> at 30 for the strain A78, employing Benett broth,



<그림 2-17> MIDI System에 의한 세균 H12 균주의 지방산 크로마토그램.

ID: 10115 3 Date of run: 20-OCT-00 16:59:15
 Bottle: 4 SAMPLE [TSBA40]

RT	Area	Ar/Ht	Respon	ECL	Name	%	Comment 1	Comment 2
1.526	246764484	0.022	. . . .	7.050	SOLVENT PEAK . . . . .	. . . . .	' min rt	
2.138	2012	0.020	. . . .	8.325	. . . . .	. . . . .	' min rt	
2.549	442	0.022	. . . .	9.180	. . . . .	. . . . .
4.472	1048	0.032	. . . .	11.978	. . . . .	. . . . .
5.177	347	0.028	1.028	12.615	13:0 ISO	0.36	ECL deviates 0.001	Reference 0.000
6.431	2330	0.034	1.003	13.618	14:0 ISO	2.34	ECL deviates -0.001	Reference -0.000
6.938	766	0.034	0.994	13.999	14:0	0.76	ECL deviates -0.001	Reference -0.001
7.881	38521	0.036	0.982	14.624	15:0 ISO	37.83	ECL deviates 0.001	Reference 0.001
8.016	34592	0.036	0.980	14.713	15:0 ANTEISO	33.92	ECL deviates 0.000	Reference 0.001
8.449	721	0.038	0.975	15.000	15:0	0.70	ECL deviates 0.000	Reference 0.001
9.085	753	0.038	0.969	15.389	16:1 w7c alcohol	0.73	ECL deviates 0.002	
9.476	3658	0.039	0.965	15.627	16:0 ISO	3.53	ECL deviates 0.000	Reference 0.000
9.690	1029	0.041	0.963	15.758	16:1 w11c	0.99	ECL deviates 0.001	
10.086	4030	0.040	0.960	16.000	16:0	3.87	ECL deviates -0.000	Reference 0.000
10.749	1539	0.040	0.955	16.387	ISO 17:1 w10c	1.47	ECL deviates -0.001	
10.905	628	0.037	0.954	16.479	Sum In Feature 4	0.60	ECL deviates 0.003	17:1 ISO I/ANTEI B
11.164	8573	0.041	0.952	16.630	17:0 ISO	8.16	ECL deviates 0.000	Reference 0.000
11.322	4979	0.041	0.951	16.723	17:0 ANTEISO	4.74	ECL deviates -0.000	Reference -0.000
*****	628	. . . .	. . . .	. . . .	SUMMED FEATURE 4	0.60	17:1 ISO I/ANTEI B	17:1 ANTEISO B/i I

Solvent Ar	Total Area	Named Area	% Named	Total Amnt	Nbr Ref	ECL Deviation	Ref ECL Shift
246764484	103956	102465	98.57	99980	10	0.001	0.001

TSBA40 [Rev 4.10]	Bacillus	0.493
	B. subtilis*	0.493
	B. amyloliquefaciens*	0.390 (Bacillus subtilis group)
	B. licheniformis*	0.379 (Bacillus subtilis group)
CLIN40 [Rev 4.0]	Bacillus	0.316
	B. subtilis	0.316
	B. megaterium	0.261
	B. licheniformis	0.231
	Staphylococcus	0.215
	S. hyicus	0.215
	S. h. GC subgroup A	0.215
	S. sciuri*	0.188
	S. lentus*	0.174

<그림 2-18> MIDI System에 의한 H12 균주의 Type culture와의 근연성 분석.

3.

가.

6

- 1) 2 1-
- 2 4 2-
- 4 2

(alcohol- benzene extracts)

62.6% (heap composting) 71%

- 2) 1- F3- 1(F- 239
- T- 164)가 , 2-
- B1- 2T , 2- 6T A2T- SUN 가

- 3) 1-
- 가 Brix 0.5 ° 0.05%

- 1) H12(true, mesophilic), B1- 2T , B2- 6T(true, thermophilic), A78, A2T- SUN(Actinomyces)
- 2) F3- 1, F239 T 164(white- rot), T 190(brown- rot), S14(soft- rot)

- 1) H12 B1- 2T (Jar fermentor)
- (Nutrient broth NB + 0.5% CMC, Luria broth)
- , A78 SCA Benett broth

- 2) F3- 1, F239, T 164, T 190, S14 800mL PE

(Woodmeal + wheatbran)

S14

, PD broth

1% (v/v),

2%

3

1 가

1.

가. 가

, , , , pH, EC,
, C/N . Kjeldahl N ,
500 P, K, Ca, Mg, Na, Fe, Mn,
Cu Zn .
NaCl 가

. 가

Quinlorac 가
,
Quinlorac 8
가
, , ,
resin, tannin, terpine

Hammer mill, Wiley mill ball mill

가

2.

가. 가

< 3- 1> pH, EC, C/N

pH	EC (mS/cm)	C/N (mg/mg)	(me/100g)
5.28	0.120	1086	14.77
4.33	0.080	941	13.20
5.28	0.120	1059	7.05
5.27	0.027	644	30.63
5.50	0.073	2523	21.35
7.05	0.230	785	27.74

7.05 5.28, 4.33, 가

. (3- 1) (,)

0.1 0.23

(C/N ratio) 1000:1

2523:1 2.5 가 , 785:1

644:1 . C/N

가

가 7.05me/100

27.74,

30.63

4

< 3-2>

C	N	P	K	Ca	Mg	Na	Fe	Mn	Zn	Cu
%				mg · L-1						
36.9	0.34	0.06	0.14	1.38	0.17	2666	1923	296	21	27
36.7	0.39	0.07	0.11	1.13	0.19	1055	882	156	13	79
34.9	0.33	0.07	0.10	1.57	0.30	2228	3840	1546	496	10
34.1	0.53	0.01	0.03	0.15	0.05	701	887	107	12	10
32.8	0.13	0.02	0.03	0.14	0.05	1034	376	70	12	8
36.9	0.47	0.08	0.29	0.15	0.04	1499	499	104	21	3

30 36%

, N

가 0.34 0.39%

0.47%

0.13%

(

3-2).

가

Na

가 2666ppm

가

701ppm

가

가

Na

Na . Na
 Fe, Mn Zn ,
 가 ,
 가 .
 ,
 가
 . 가
 Quinclorac 가 ,
 Quinclorac 40
 3-3 .
 Wiley mill 1, 2 3
 , ,
 가 가
 . 가
 ,
 ,
 가 ,
 .
 가
 1.5 가

< 3-3 >
 (60).

	Z	(cm)	()	(cm)	(cm)	(mm)	(g)
+		28.6	10.6	8.96	482	3.94	6.55
1		25.5	9.00	7.20	3.78	3.22	4.16
2		24.6	9.40	6.84	3.60	3.44	3.96
3		24.3	9.04	6.76	3.38	3.14	3.76

zWiley mill .

3- 4

(16%) , (17.2%), (16.8%)

가 , 가 ,

가 , 가

resine terpentine

< 3- 4>

----- % -----			
17.2	3.39	1.39	13.46
16.0	4.34	19.21	33.35
16.8	7.74	15.01	35.34
16.2	1.28	2.03	32.43
17.2	2.50	1.70	28.76
16.8	4.91	10.30	27.23

Wiley mill
 3- 5 가
 가 가 , , , ,
 가가
 가 가 가

Wiley mill
 mill ,
 가 Wiley mill

Hammer mill 1
 가 가 가 가
 가 가 hammer mill Wiley mill
 가가
 hammer mill

hammer

hammer

< 3- 5> Wiley mill hammer mill
(me/100g).

Wiley mill			Hammer mill		
1	2	3	1	2	3
23.85	27.76	32.92	30.22	31.85	32.59
35.95	74.92	81.53	35.10	39.28	43.24
28.78	35.22	59.96	39.32	40.84	44.94
19.20	29.24	31.16	21.78	22.56	35.63
21.82	22.75	41.92	15.93	29.11	34.43

< 3- 6>
(me/100g).

Z	(v/v)		
	10%	30%	50%
W	54.90	46.65	28.05
H	41.13	30.95	25.75
W	71.58	43.23	39.38
H	50.63	33.43	21.73
W	66.90	36.83	25.28
H	47.45	45.28	21.23
W	37.53	18.15	16.03
H	23.28	30.28	15.08
W	35.25	33.08	30.75
H	28.70	20.18	17.83

ZW: Wiley mill , H: Hammer mill

가 (3- 6). 10%

54.90me/100g

50% 28,05me/100g

Wiley mill 10%

35.25mg/100g 가 50%

30.75me/100g 가

10%

가

가

< 3- 1> Wiley mill hammer mill

(buffering capacity)

가 pH가

CEC가

가 ()

3- 1A Wiley mill , 3- 1B

hammer mill 1 hammer mill

가 Wiley mill

가 가 가

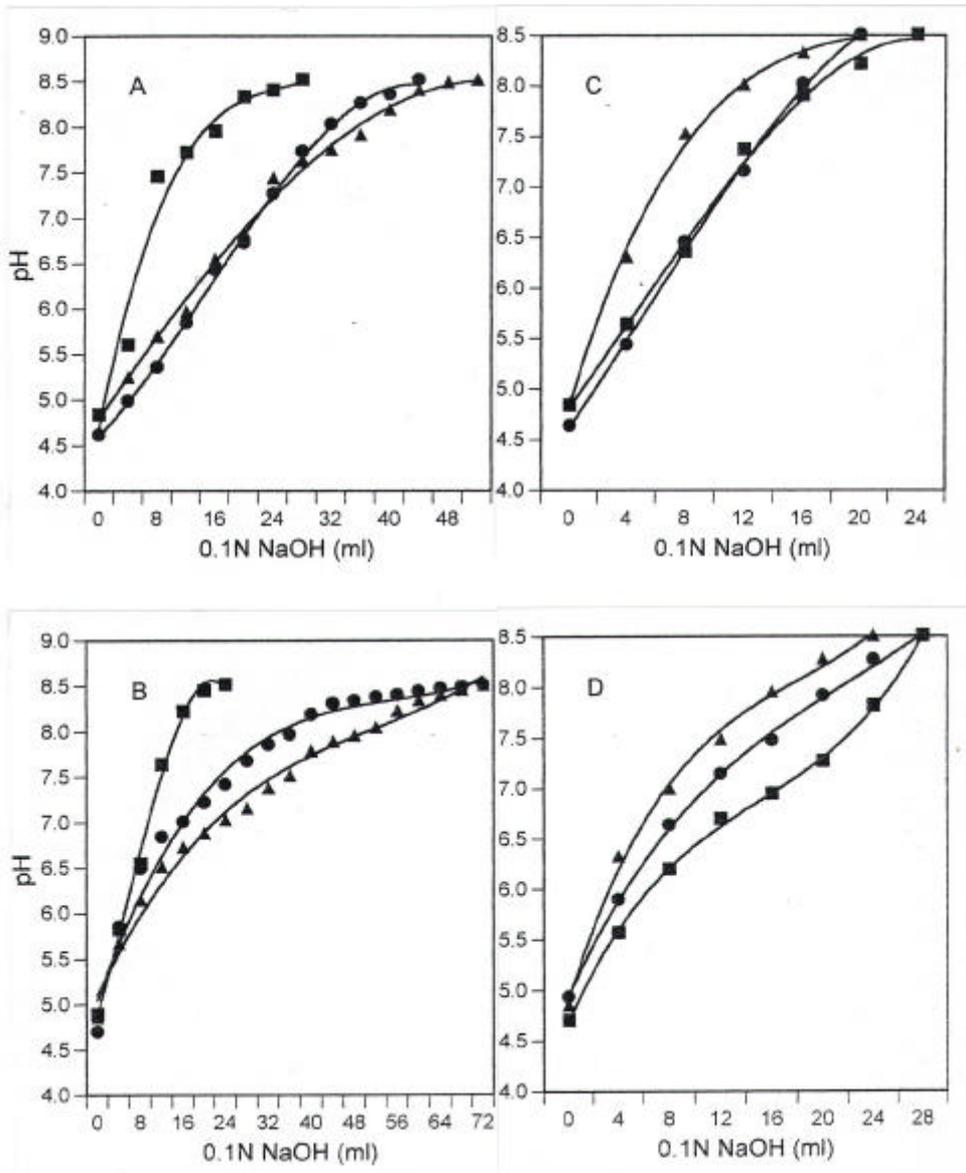
3- 1C 3- 1D

Wiley mill hammer mill

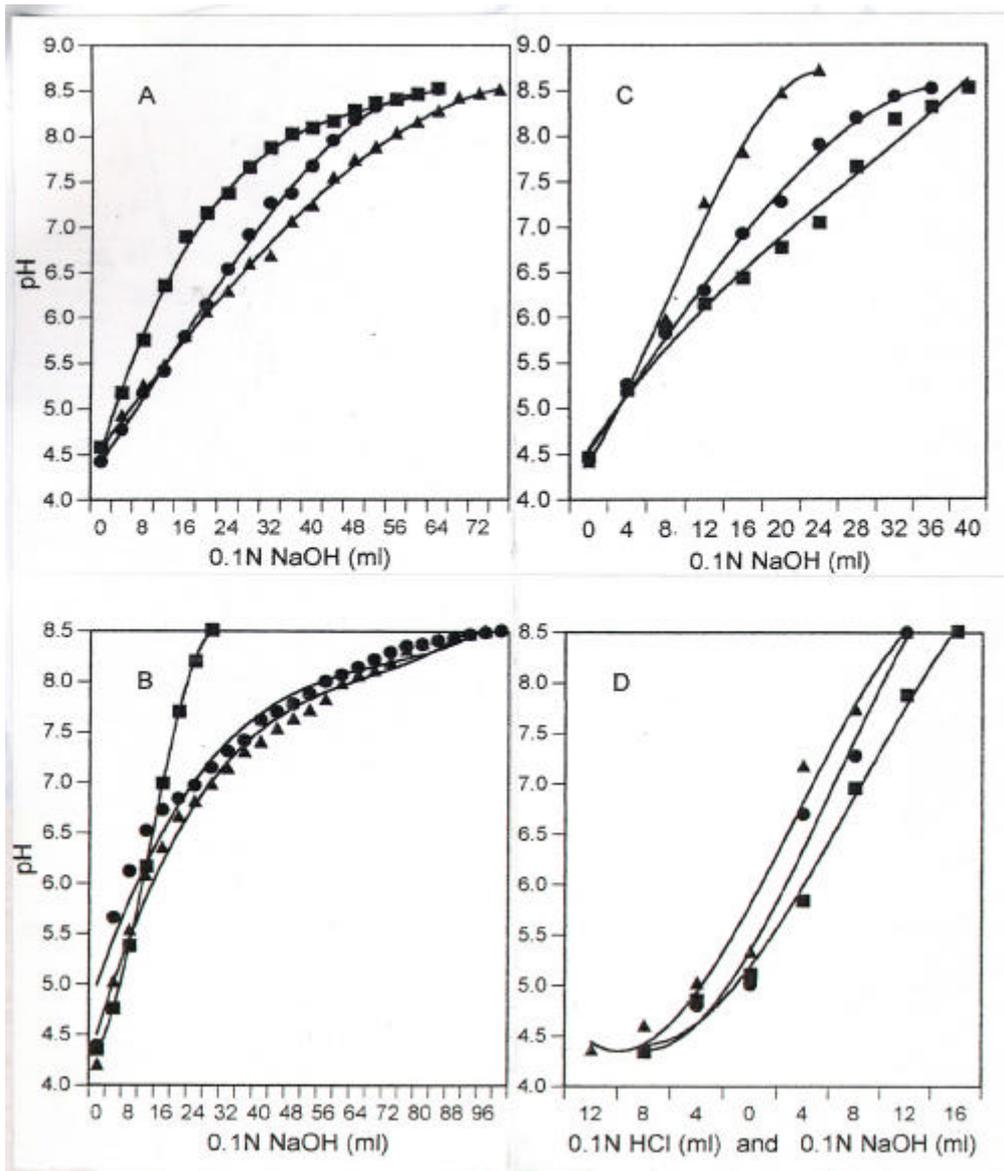
가

3- 2

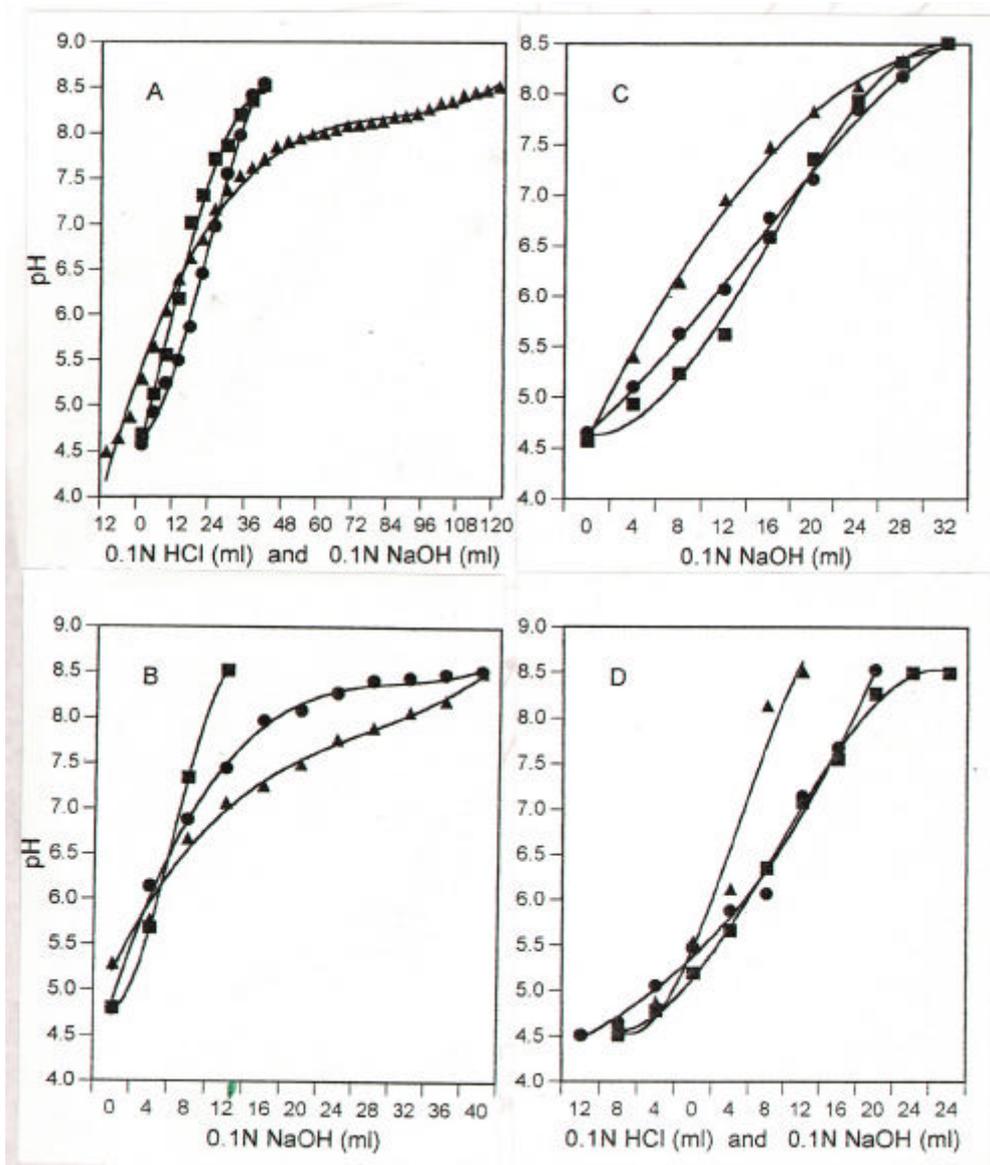
. Wiley mill 가
 가 . hammer mill
 1 , 2 3
 가 2 3
 .
 3-3 Wiley mill
 1 2 가 3
 가 . Hammer mill 1
 2 가가 ,
 (87%) 1cm 가 , Wiley
 mill hammer mill 가
 . 가
 , Wiley mill
 hammer mill 가
 .
 3-4
 . Wiley mill 가
 , hammer mill 가 가
 가가 . Wiley
 mill hammer mill .
 3-5 Wiley mill
 1 2 가 3
 가가 . hammer mill
 가 .
 가 가



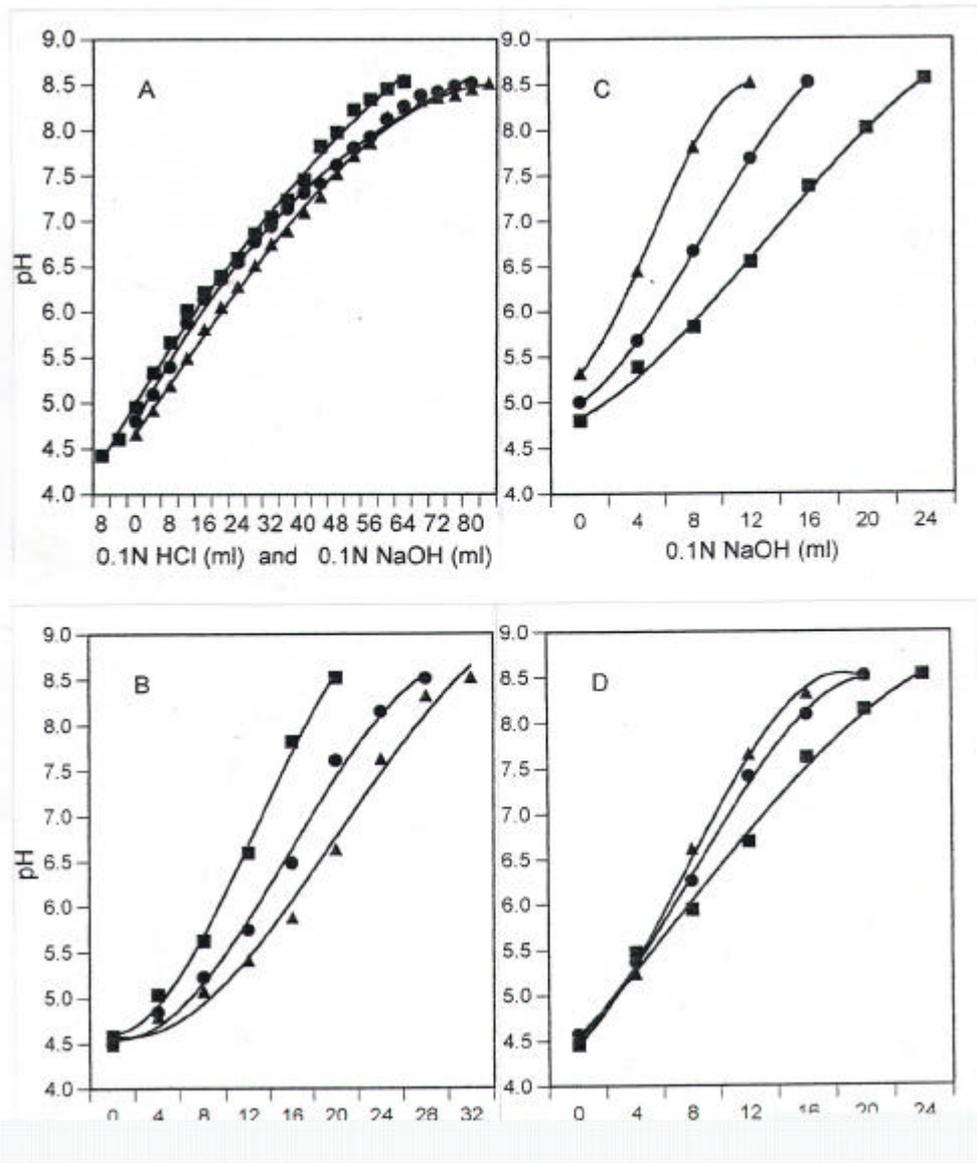
< 3-1> (A: Wiley mill 1, 2, 3 ;
 B: Hammer mill 1, 2, 3) (C:
 Wiley mill 10%, 30%, 50%; D: Hammer mill
 10%, 30%, 50%)



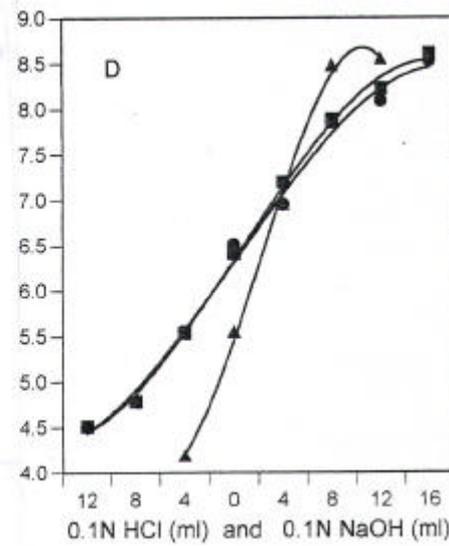
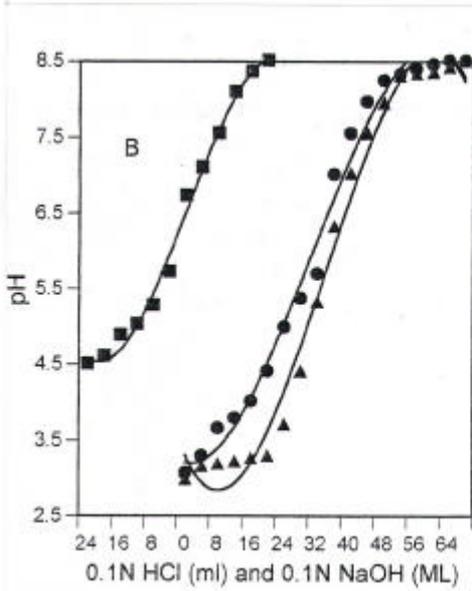
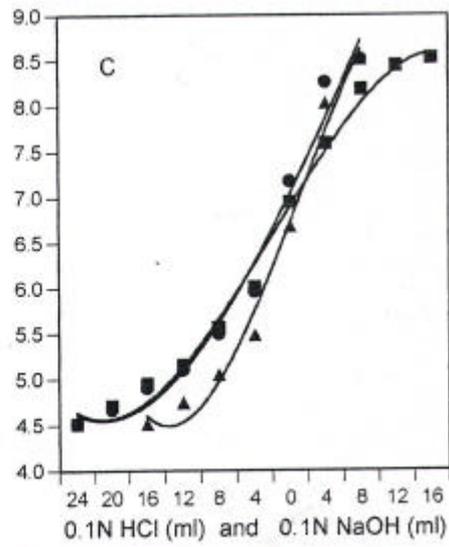
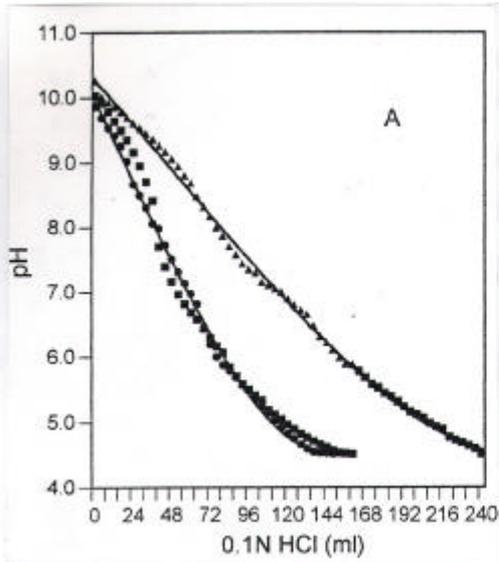
< 3-2> (A: Wiley mill 1, 2, 3 ;
 B: Hammer mill 1, 2, 3) (C:
 Wiley mill 10%, 30%, 50%; D: Hammer mill
 10%, 30%, 50%)



< 3-3> (A: Wiley mill 1, 2, 3 ;
 B: Hammer mill 1, 2, 3) (C:
 Wiley mill 10%, 30%, 50% ; D: Hammer mill
 10%, 30%, 50%)



< 3-4> (A: Wiley mill 1, 2, 3 ;
 B: Hammer mill 1, 2, 3) (C:
 Wiley mill 10%, 30%, 50% ; D: Hammer mill
 10%, 30%, 50%)



< 3-5> (A: Wiley mill 1, 2, 3 ;
 B: Hammer mill 1, 2, 3) (C:
 Wiley mill 10%, 30%, 50% ; D: Hammer mill
 10%, 30%, 50%)

3.

가. 가

- 1) 가 C/N 940 1086:1
2523:1, 785:1
C/N .
- 2) Na
2228mg/kg Na 가
2666mg/kg .
- 3) , .

. 가

- 1) 6 +
. .
- 2) , , 가
. .
- 3) , , , ,
. .

- 1) Wiley mill 가 가
, 가 , , ,
가가 .
- 2) 50% .
- 3) .

1.

가.

, ,

가 ,

가 ,

가 No. 1 No. 2

pH EC , (Kjeldahl) ,

(AOAC Official Method, Ammonium

acetate(pH 7.0)), (

K, Ca, Mg, Fe, Mn, Zn Cu ,

NH4OAc) A.A.

Fat, waxes, resins () ,

1 2 '가'

()

2.

가. , ,

가 3-7

pH 4.80 가
 2.30mS/cm C/N
 N 가 ,
 0.25 1.5%
 Ca
 Mg 3:1
 가 가

< 3-7 >

pH	EC (mS/cm)	CEC (me/100g)	C (g/kg)	N (%)	K -----	Ca (mmol/kg)-	Mg -----	Na
5.98	0.25	51.2	93.9	1.47	303	214	365	123
6.58	2.30	49.9	72.8	1.13	157	110	317	57
4.80	0.22	80.2	89.1	1.34	4	52	23	9
5.62	0.13	51.7	73.8	1.39	10	103	21	6
4.80	0.20	77.9	74.2	0.48	7	303	86	10

< 3-9 >

----- % -----			
11.8	11.2	11.7	51.3
9.0	9.1	11.8	33.2
50.6	3.2	5.3	50.3
54.7	2.0	5.0	54.3
25.8	3.8	10.5	59.4

가 50.6 54.7% ,
 5 가 ,
 (3-9). 가
 , , ,
 가
 ,
 가 .

가 (3- 6). HCl NaOH
 가 pH 가

가 3- 8 가

< 3- 10>

	pH	EC (mS/cm)	CEC (me/100g)	NH4 -- (mg/L)--	NO3 --	K -----	Ca mmol/kg	Mg -----	Na -----
+	5.78	0.56	70.9	0.66	4.2	6.3	187.1	47.3	177.9
	6.93	0.13	27.7	0.16	1.8	7.7	34.9	20.6	2.4
	6.38	1.73	51.2	6.07	77.0	303.4	213.8	365.2	122.9
+	6.49	1.23	57.6	2.54	52.5	154.6	152.8	186.8	234.2
+	6.61	0.71	29.6	4.60	16.6	152.6	108.3	183.2	65.0
	6.97	0.35	21.4	0.13	1.8	7.7	34.9	20.6	2.4
	6.87	0.75	49.9	8.64	6.6	156.9	109.8	317.2	56.6
+	7.16	0.94	56.9	2.29	35.8	81.4	100.8	162.9	201.0
+	7.06	0.41	28.9	2.61	9.4	79.4	56.3	159.2	31.9

3- 10

가

< 3- 11>

	pH	EC (mS/cm)	CEC (me/100g)	NH4 -- (mg/L)--	NO3	K	Ca --- mmol/kg ---	Mg	Na
+	7.19	0.56	70.9	0.66	4.19	6.3	197	47.3	178.0
	6.58	0.16	14.8	0.80	6.17	35.8	344	69.9	27.9
	5.43	0.31	80.2	2.38	1.95	3.6	52	23.2	9.3
+	6.39	0.56	72.1	0.67	2.67	4.7	72	15.9	177.4
+	6.10	0.20	44.1	0.43	1.51	2.8	27	12.2	8.2
	5.90	0.32	13.2	0.80	6.17	28.1	282	78.2	20.9
	5.61	0.34	51.7	2.38	1.95	9.5	103	20.7	5.5
+	6.80	0.51	57.9	0.67	2.67	7.7	97	14.6	175.5
+	6.65	0.20	29.8	0.43	1.51	5.7	53	11.0	6.4

pH

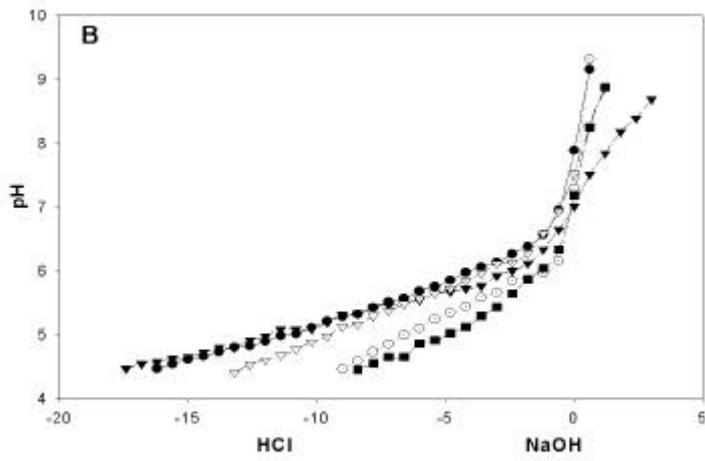
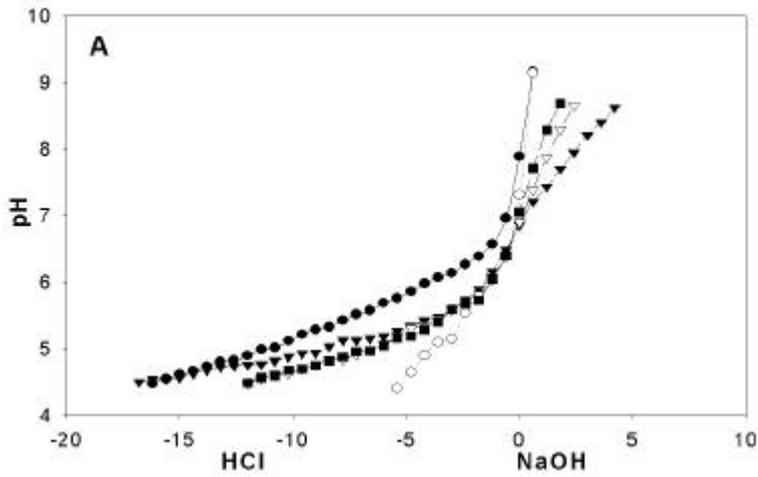
, pH가

pH

<

3- 11> .

가



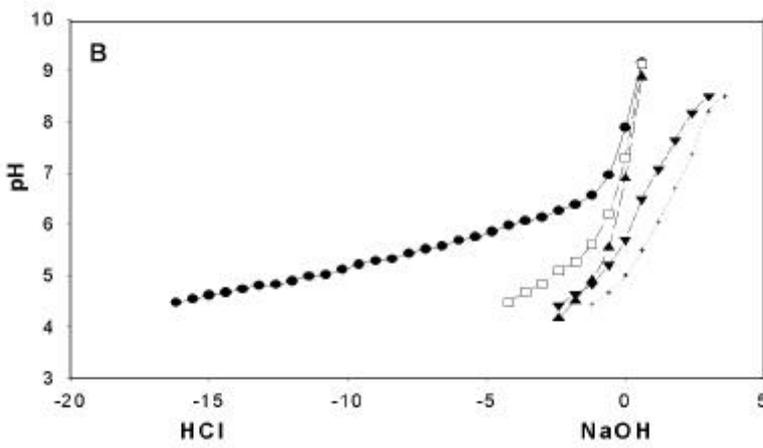
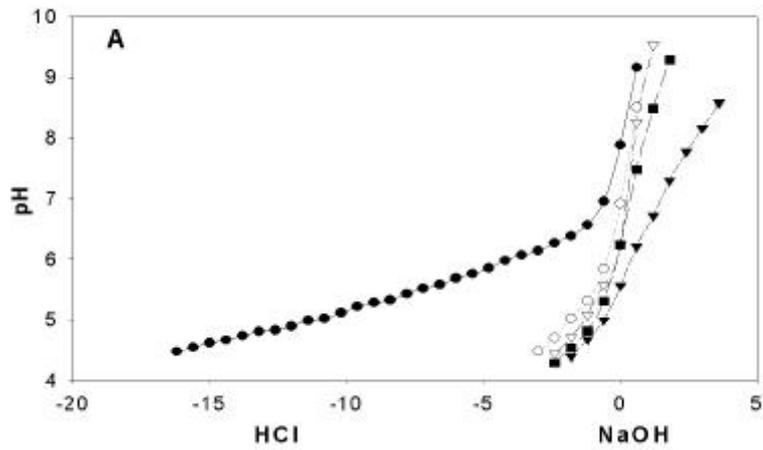
< 3-7> (A) (B)

0.1N HCl 0.1N NaOH 가 pH(A: +

(1:1,v/v), , , + (1:1), +

, B: + (1:1,v/v), , +

(1:1), + (1:1)).



< 3-8 >

(A)

(B)

0.1N HCl

0.1N NaOH

가

pH (A:

+ (1:1,v/v),

,

,

+

(1:1),

+

(1:1),

+

(1:1),

—

,

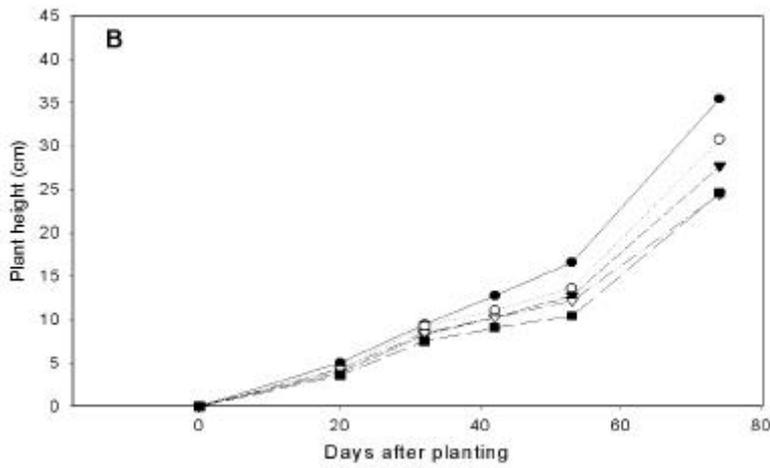
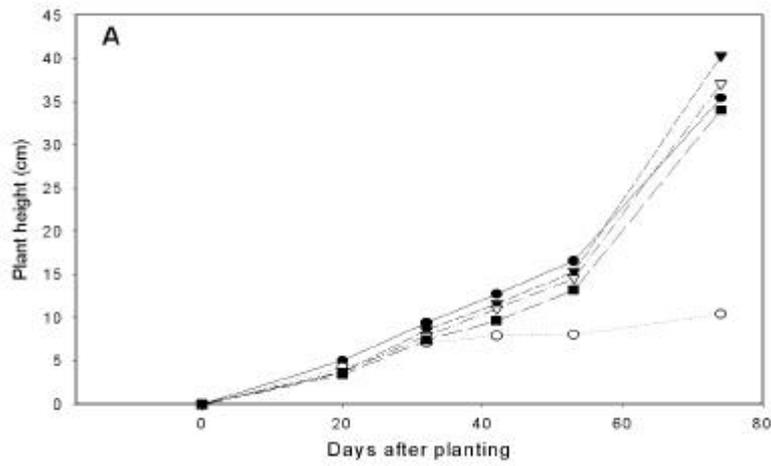
,

+

(1:1),

+

(1:1)).



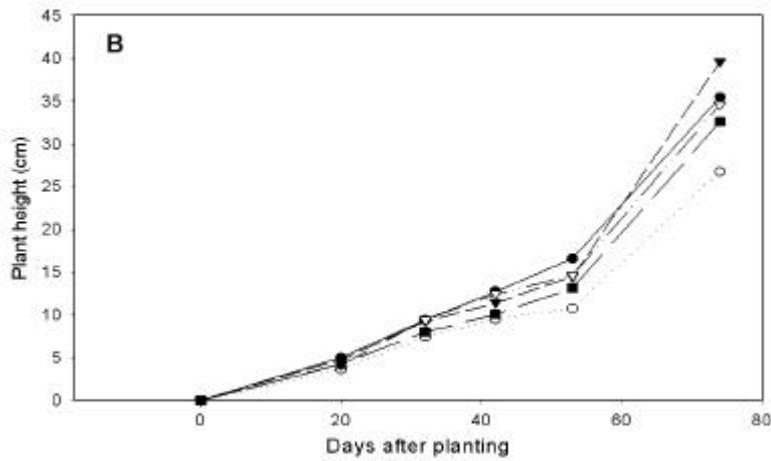
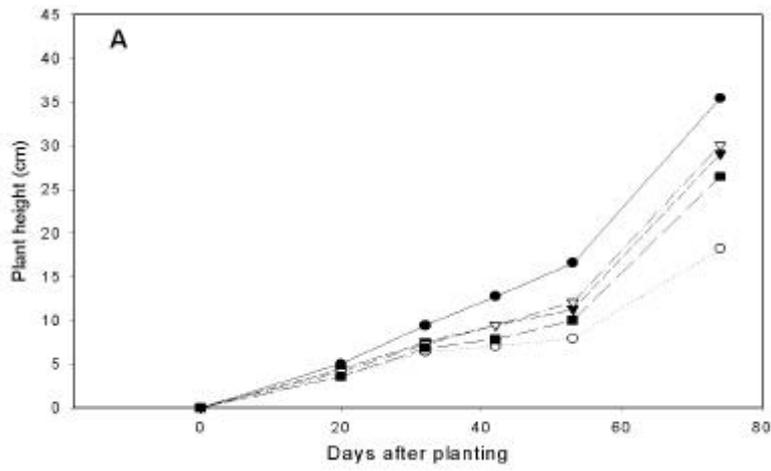
< 3-9> (A) (B)

가 'Snow Queen' (A: +

(1:1,v/v), , , + (1:1), +

, B: + (1:1,v/v), , +

(1:1), + (1:1).



< 3- 10> (A) (B)
 가 ' Snow Queen ' (A:
 + (1:1,v/v), , +
 (1:1), + (1:1), B: + (1:1),
 , , + (1:1), +
 (1:1)).

< 3- 12>

(*Lilium longiflorum Thunb*) 'Snow Queen' 56

	(cm)	(g)	(g)	()	(g)
+	45.29	104.18	16.45	47.03	40.59
	15.06	17.57	2.36	26.83	13.32
	51.33	116.88	18.81	46.99	41.53
+	49.74	104.01	17.19	44.79	36.92
+	47.87	104.33	15.27	48.16	34.48

< 3- 13>

(*Lilium longiflorum Thunb*) 'Snow Queen' 56

	(cm)	(cm)	(g)	(cm)	(cm)
+	14.29	2.06	2.24	18.97	18.97
	8.04	1.51	1.77	16.40	15.50
	13.82	2.06	2.24	20.21	20.21
+	13.54	2.11	2.12	18.76	18.76
+	12.87	1.94	2.00	18.54	18.54

가

가 , 가 (3- 12, 3- 13).

가 가 ,
 ,
 가 가 ,
 + , +
 , ,
 , 가
 +
 + 가

< 3- 14 >

(*Lilium longiflorum* Thunb) 'Snow Queen' 56

	(cm)	(g)	(g)	()	(g)
+	45.29	104.18	16.45	47.03	40.59
	39.04	63.83	9.69	44.79	19.99
	38.91	71.56	15.74	40.79	20.78
+	33.29	67.34	9.74	40.28	20.91
+	37.37	66.89	9.17	39.04	21.48

< 3- 16>

(*Lilium longiflorum* Thunb) 'Snow Queen' 56

	(cm)	(g)	(g)	()	(g)
+	45.29	104.18	16.45	47.03	40.59
	26.16	37.04	4.89	37.16	10.27
	38.91	62.70	8.99	43.66	19.57
+	37.04	58.69	10.64	46.29	21.84
+	36.74	57.44	7.65	44.41	17.23

< 3- 17>

(*Lilium longiflorum* Thunb) 'Snow Queen' 56

	(cm)	(cm)	(g)	(cm)	(cm)
+	14.29	2.06	2.24	18.97	18.97
	8.70	1.56	1.33	15.51	15.51
	11.12	1.71	2.16	15.25	15.25
+	10.36	1.78	1.49	16.38	16.38
+	9.93	1.63	1.58	16.00	16.00

3- 16 3- 17

가

가

가

3- 16 3- 17

가

< 3- 18>

(*Lilium longiflorum Thunb*) 'Snow Queen' 56

	(cm)	(g)	(g)	()	(g)
+	45.29	104.18	16.45	47.03	40.59
	36.24	46.73	6.42	42.49	13.62
	48.66	83.59	13.85	47.24	28.85
+	46.08	73.72	14.00	49.33	25.31
+	41.24	58.06	9.11	38.23	16.11

< 3- 19>

(*Lilium longiflorum Thunb*) 'Snow Queen' 56

	(cm)	(cm)	(g)	(cm)	(cm)
+	14.29	2.06	2.24	18.97	18.97
	9.79	1.57	1.24	15.12	15.12
	11.83	1.86	1.99	16.38	16.38
+	11.24	1.74	1.95	16.01	16.01
+	10.69	1.65	1.87	15.43	15.43

가
 . + 가
 .
 가
 (3- 18, 3- 19).

< 3- 20>

‘ ’ 60 .

	(cm)	(g)	(mm)		(cm)	(cm)
+	23.65	1.67	2.46	9.41	6.01	2.74
	15.21	1.31	2.33	9.01	5.18	2.53
	17.32	1.41	2.26	9.03	5.33	2.52
+	24.16	1.62	2.43	9.31	5.35	2.50
+	21.86	1.52	2.39	9.06	5.38	2.49
	21.00	1.33	2.22	9.31	5.48	2.51
	21.75	1.44	2.22	9.36	5.41	2.55
+	21.95	1.65	2.39	9.30	5.02	2.58
+	21.88	1.35	2.34	9.11	5.82	2.71

3- 17 , + 가 가
 . +

가

가

Ca Mg

(3- 21)

60

	(cm)	(g)	(mm)		(cm)	(cm)
+	23.65	1.67	2.46	9.41	6.01	2.74
	19.96	1.19	2.05	8.97	5.51	2.49
	21.88	1.35	2.34	9.11	5.82	2.71
	22.89	1.52	2.39	9.26	5.88	2.69
+	22.52	1.48	2.61	9.28	5.71	2.59
+	18.88	1.11	1.91	8.42	4.82	2.16
	21.75	1.44	2.22	9.36	5.41	2.55
	21.95	1.65	2.39	9.30	5.02	2.58
+	21.00	1.50	2.57	9.13	5.40	2.39

가

가

가

,
(3- 21).

, 가 가 , 가
+ 가 가

< 3- 22>

'Koko' 45 .

	(cm)	(g)	(mm)		(cm)	(cm)
+	20.65	1.57	3.96	6.41	6.51	2.65
	17.97	1.21	3.83	6.01	5.68	2.43
	19.52	1.38	4.11	6.28	6.21	2.49
+	18.95	1.55	3.89	6.30	6.52	2.48
+	17.89	1.42	3.89	6.06	5.88	2.39
	15.88	1.01	3.41	5.42	5.32	2.06
	19.52	1.40	3.98	6.24	6.28	2.46
+	18.00	1.40	4.07	6.13	5.90	2.29
+	18.88	1.25	3.84	6.11	6.32	2.61

가

가 , 가
 < 3- 22> .

가

< 3- 23>

‘Koko’ 45 .

	(cm)	(g)	(mm)		(cm)	(cm)
+	20.65	1.57	3.96	6.41	6.51	2.65
	17.97	1.21	3.83	6.01	5.68	2.43
	18.66	1.31	3.76	6.03	5.83	2.42
	19.65	1.50	3.91	6.35	6.25	2.50
+	19.59	1.50	3.87	6.25	6.18	2.44
+	16.96	1.09	3.55	5.97	6.01	2.39
	18.00	1.23	3.72	6.31	5.98	2.41
	18.77	1.52	3.93	6.31	5.85	2.40
+	18.49	1.45	3.92	6.21	5.88	2.39
+						

(3- 23).

가 가

+ , + , .

가

가

3.

가. , ,

1) , ,
2.30ms/cm 가 , 0.25 .

2)

3) pH 9.3, 6.10 ,
7.15 . Ca Mg
K Na Na
35 .

4) , 가 ,

.

1) pH가 ,

+ .

2) NO₃-N 가

가 .

3) K, Ca, Mg Na 가

- 4) , 가 .
- 가 .
- 1) 56
- 2) , + + 가 .
- 3) +
- 4) + ‘ ’ +
- 5) + ‘KoKo’
 19.7cm 150g , +
 20.7cm 1.57g .

3

1.

가.

1)

+ (1:1)
+ (75:25), + (75:25) +
(75:25) .

2)

+ (1:1)
0.5g/L .
0, 1.5, 3.0 4.0g/L
0, 3.0, 6.0 9.0g/L 'monlo'

3)

0, 2, 4, 6g/L
'Monlo'

4)

20- 10- 20

500ppm

1

Osmocoat

CDU

0, 4, 8, 12g/L

. 3

'Monlo'

가

1)

25%

()

0, 3, 6

9g/L

0, 0.3, 0.6

0.9g/L

2)

Ca(NO₃)₂

KNO₃

0.4g/L

(()

) 3.5g/L,

(Micromate) 0.6g/L,

(Aquagro) 0.11g/L

가

200

'Orange boy'

, stage 2

20- 10- 20

80ppm

, stage 3

120ppm

1

. 가

+ (1:1)

+ (75:25),

+

(75:25) + (75:25) + (1:1)
 0.5g/L
 3.0g/L , 2g/L
 CDU 4g/L

2.

가.

1)

3-24
 + (1:1,v/v) 3.0g/L
 22.1cm, 42.6g 50.64g
 + 75:25
 1.5g/L 23.4cm, 20.5cm,
 43.9g 5.92g 가
 가
 1L 3.0g 23.7cm,
 44.1g 5.77g
 + 75:25(v/v)
 1.5/L 가
 ,
 6.0 g/L 가
 , , , ,
 , 44.9.g 5.95g . +
 가

가

+ 가 75:25 1.5g/L,
6.0g/L

< 3- 24>

'Molo'

		(cm)	(cm)			(cm)	(g)	(g)	
+		22.1	22.8	74.6	0.63	15.3	42.6	5.64	
(75:25)	+	0	22.4	15.1	75.5	0.55	15.6	38.4	5.09
		1.5	23.4	20.5	72.3	0.55	15.0	43.9	5.92
		3.0	23.7	16.8	70.4	0.53	15.0	41.9	5.55
		4.5	22.3	21.0	68.4	0.51	13.5	39.7	5.28
		3.0	23.7	17.4	79.4	0.53	14.8	44.1	5.77
		6.0	21.4	17.0	72.4	0.49	12.5	36.6	4.85
		9.0	21.1	16.3	60.1	0.49	14.6	35.0	4.64
(75:25)	+	0	25.3	17.4	62.9	0.47	11.8	41.3	5.47
		1.5	24.7	18.0	77.5	0.49	16.1	47.3	6.26
		3.0	22.0	17.4	81.4	0.51	15.6	47.0	6.23
		4.5	19.6	18.6	68.4	0.51	19.1	45.9	6.08
		3.0	20.3	16.0	69.9	0.48	18.3	42.6	5.64
		6.0	21.3	17.6	73.0	0.51	16.6	44.9	5.95
		9.0	20.2	17.3	70.8	0.50	18.4	43.6	5.77
(75+25)	+	0	21.4	14.3	53.9	0.47	10.4	33.8	4.48
		1.5	22.8	16.1	56.8	0.48	13.1	39.3	5.20
		3.0	22.1	16.0	53.3	0.44	11.8	38.7	5.12
		4.5	20.1	15.3	55.3	0.49	13.6	34.9	4.62
		3.0	23.0	14.9	60.5	0.49	14.6	36.8	4.87
		6.0	23.7	15.1	65.0	0.49	16.0	41.5	5.50
		9.0	23.1	14.8	53.6	0.46	12.5	34.7	4.60

< 3-25>

'Monlo'

		T - N	PO4 P	K	Ca	Mg	Fe	Mn	Zn	Cu
		----- (%) -----			-----			--- (mg • kg-l) ---		
	+	2.07	0.51	4.36	0.81	0.26	500	86	122	50
(75:25)	+	1.67	0.48	3.44	1.29	0.16	490	161	124	47
	0	1.65	0.32	3.00	1.38	0.17	290	106	67	44
	1.5	1.59	0.34	2.73	1.46	0.16	210	105	61	42
	3.0	1.58	0.28	2.86	1.51	0.15	190	79	60	50
	4.5	1.64	0.37	3.02	1.01	0.19	310	136	83	33
	3.0	1.53	0.39	2.86	1.08	0.20	230	114	79	52
	6.0	1.58	0.34	2.26	1.27	0.20	200	91	69	35
	9.0									
(75:25)	+	1.97	0.63	4.15	1.40	0.22	290	140	106	44
	0	2.18	0.49	3.95	1.42	0.22	340	126	119	43
	1.5	2.10	0.45	3.94	1.43	0.21	300	93	98	40
	3.0	2.07	0.46	3.80	1.59	0.20	290	83	98	39
	4.5	2.10	0.58	3.96	0.99	0.33	520	71	97	38
	3.0	2.05	0.54	3.83	1.23	0.43	360	67	95	47
	6.0	2.03	0.48	3.66	1.25	0.45	350	65	87	45
	9.0									
(75+25)	+	1.49	0.52	3.62	1.00	0.14	430	105	104	44
	0	1.42	0.30	3.10	1.11	0.15	357	78	73	45
	1.5	1.38	0.27	3.02	1.53	0.16	357	48	76	40
	3.0	1.36	0.24	2.82	1.54	0.16	350	47	73	42
	4.5	1.45	0.31	3.19	1.02	0.17	470	52	116	39
	3.0	1.44	0.31	2.83	1.07	0.20	470	50	97	35
	6.0	1.39	0.30	2.67	1.10	0.22	463	48	89	37
	9.0									

3-25

가 . + 2.07%

가 , 가
가 가
가 가
+ 75:25(v/v) , +
+ 가
가 가
가 가 가
가 가 가
Mg 가 가 가
가 가 ,
가 ,

< 3- 26>

'Monlo'

		pH	EC (mS/cm)	NH ₄ -N -----	NO ₃ -N -----	P ₂ O ₅ (mg/L)	K -----	Ca -----	Mg -----	
+		5.16	1.18	0.52	21.7	22.8	27	26	14	
(75:25)	+	0	6.24	0.70	1.36	9.2	17.1	15	79	16
	1.5	6.76	0.79	0.35	5.8	10.6	9	60	9	
	3.0	6.79	0.98	0.18	3.7	10.6	12	67	10	
	4.5	7.01	1.24	0.10	1.5	4.2	15	138	16	
	3.0	6.38	0.52	0.35	1.1	10.9	8	42	8	
	6.0	6.40	0.58	0.35	1.4	2.4	10	45	11	
	9.0	6.50	0.67	0.18	3.2	2.4	11	52	20	
	+	0	5.29	0.68	0.57	93.2	87.4	16	42	14
(75:25)	1.5	6.26	1.49	0.35	36.0	122.3	33	251	28	
	3.0	6.39	1.67	0.35	26.6	15.7	45	253	31	
	4.5	6.57	2.34	0.27	10.9	7.0	112	589	38	
	3.0	5.56	1.63	0.52	74.2	84.9	34	141	45	
	6.0	5.72	2.18	0.35	44.5	47.4	39	164	176	
	9.0	6.12	2.43	0.27	45.6	45.0	117	314	197	
	+	0	4.47	1.07	0.60	3.2	21.7	17	131	27
(75+25)	1.5	6.54	1.16	0.43	3.9	12.1	19	180	23	
	3.0	6.60	1.24	0.35	3.3	6.1	16	180	23	
	4.5	6.68	1.57	0.27	3.2	6.5	16	263	32	
	3.0	5.46	1.14	0.43	2.8	13.5	13	126	36	
	6.0	5.75	1.22	0.35	2.9	12.1	16	140	38	
	9.0	6.10	1.37	0.35	3.9	9.8	15	186	54	

3- 26

+

가 6.24

pH

4.5g/L

7.01

가 6.38, 6.40 6.50 가 3.0g, 6.0g, 9.0g/L
 가 가 , 가
 가 가 .
 가 가
 , .
 + 75:25(v/v) , pH
 가 + 가
 가 1.5g/L
 6.26 ,
 가 가 5.56 5.82
 가 .
 가가 가 ,
 , .
 가
 K K 가
 가 K
 , 가
 가 Mg 가 가
 . + 가 가
 pH가 가
 가 가

< 3-27 >

Monlo'

		(cm)	(cm)		(cm)		(g)	(g)
	+	19.6	16.8	58.5	0.48	13.9	43.8	5.80
(75:25)	+	0	22.8	14.3	44.4	0.46	10.0	36.5
		2.0	20.5	15.4	45.3	0.48	9.8	40.6
		4.0	24.6	15.4	55.6	0.50	9.9	41.6
		6.0	24.1	15.8	58.9	0.51	12.5	44.4
		2.0	23.8	15.7	61.9	0.48	12.0	39.9
		4.0	24.3	15.9	52.1	0.47	10.0	42.0
		6.0	23.0	16.0	46.3	0.51	9.5	43.3
		0	23.8	14.4	57.0	0.47	13.3	36.5
		2.0	25.0	16.4	61.8	0.49	13.6	42.2
		4.0	26.3	16.8	66.5	0.51	13.4	43.3
	6.0	21.3	16.9	71.8	0.50	15.8	42.2	
	2.0	22.5	15.8	80.9	0.52	17.0	44.2	
	4.0	21.4	16.6	71.7	0.56	14.5	49.6	
	6.0	23.2	16.8	64.8	0.57	16.6	51.9	
(75+25)	+	0	21.8	14.4	50.0	0.39	9.4	32.2
		2.0	23.2	15.0	53.1	0.47	11.3	36.5
		4.0	23.1	15.6	55.3	0.47	11.0	37.3
		6.0	25.3	16.4	57.1	0.50	11.8	39.6
		2.0	25.2	15.9	49.6	0.42	7.8	31.6
		4.0	23.6	16.0	45.9	0.47	9.4	32.0
		6.0	22.6	14.9	45.9	0.47	10.6	32.6

3-27

+

19.6 16.8cm,

43.8 5.80g
 가 가 ,
 6.0g/L
 + 가 가
 가 가
 가 4.0g/L,
 6.0g/L 21.3 23.2cm 가 .
 가 가 가
 가 가 가
 가 가 .
 6.0g/L 5.73 6.87g
 가
 .
 75:25
 가가 가 . ,
 가

'Monlo'

		T - N	PO4- P	K	Ca	Mg	Fe	Mn	Zn	Cu
		----- (%) -----			---- (mg • kg-1) ----					
	+	1.58	0.13	3.19	1.05	0.31	333	76	73	36
	+	0	0.27	0.22	2.53	1.06	0.15	290	80	81
(75:25)	2.0	1.07	0.63	3.21	0.84	0.28	432	106	115	39
	4.0	1.89	0.91	3.73	0.96	0.33	432	143	126	52
	6.0	1.19	1.17	3.72	1.03	0.39	423	163	91	51
	2.0	1.20	0.42	2.81	1.03	0.22	315	95	73	43
	4.0	1.60	0.56	2.82	1.00	0.22	297	80	69	43
	6.0	1.64	0.62	2.77	0.85	0.21	297	73	73	41
	+	0	1.84	0.13	3.20	0.80	0.23	333	77	90
(75:25)	2.0	1.89	0.25	3.53	0.87	0.30	315	55	86	44
	4.0	1.93	0.36	3.84	0.93	0.32	342	51	98	39
	6.0	1.92	0.51	3.96	0.97	0.34	324	47	75	50
	2.0	1.87	0.54	3.37	1.02	0.38	378	56	86	51
	4.0	2.01	0.72	3.20	0.96	0.37	360	70	100	54
	6.0	2.05	0.72	3.14	0.82	0.34	297	57	95	48
	+	0	1.75	0.12	2.63	0.50	0.13	216	42	85
(75+25)	2.0	1.67	0.25	3.11	0.92	0.20	279	66	88	47
	4.0	1.63	0.26	3.14	0.82	0.21	252	72	88	45
	6.0	1.63	0.29	2.46	0.67	0.21	270	73	79	38
	2.0	1.57	0.25	2.58	0.88	0.18	270	90	121	36
	4.0	1.62	0.33	2.82	0.83	0.22	270	84	113	39
	6.0	1.59	0.57	3.17	0.87	0.22	288	70	93	41

(+ , 1:1) , 1.58,
 0.13 3.19% .
 + (75:25)

	pH	EC (mS/cm)	NH ₄ - N	NO ₃ - N	P ₂ O ₅ (mg/L)	K	Ca	Mg	
+	7.02	1.35	0.35	16.28	5.1	32	22	14	
+	0	6.61	0.57	0.43	1.49	0.1	10	41	17
(75:25)	2.0	6.77	0.59	0.52	1.43	2.2	11	43	27
	4.0	6.98	0.62	0.43	1.49	4.4	9	48	28
	6.0	6.97	0.72	0.35	1.25	4.5	6	63	37
	2.0	6.74	0.62	0.18	1.55	11.0	7	51	19
	4.0	6.60	0.86	0.43	1.66	18.0	9	75	31
	6.0	6.49	0.88	0.60	1.37	23.9	9	72	36
+	0	6.35	0.65	0.86	5.05	0.1	20	67	35
(75:25)	2.0	6.36	0.72	0.69	6.95	3.5	10	47	40
	4.0	6.55	0.77	0.52	3.09	13.1	13	48	49
	6.0	6.78	0.96	0.60	1.90	29.2	12	65	72
	2.0	6.37	0.77	0.69	2.73	14.5	11	45	39
	4.0	6.22	0.94	0.52	3.09	27.4	12	81	50
	6.0	6.03	1.25	0.52	4.22	34.8	12	126	71
+	0	6.55	0.68	0.69	2.38	0.1	23	62	21
(75+25)	2.0	6.75	0.80	0.60	2.32	2.9	11	77	43
	4.0	6.91	0.82	0.35	2.32	3.9	12	84	44
	6.0	6.92	1.00	0.18	1.84	8.3	11	91	76
	2.0	6.87	0.72	0.18	2.38	5.6	15	74	30
	4.0	6.59	0.87	0.18	1.13	8.4	22	81	42
	6.0	6.51	0.96	0.35	1.66	22.2	13	83	78

pH 7.02

pH가 6.61

가 pH가
 가 , Ca Mg 가
 가
 가
 pH
 0.3
 pH가 pH
 6.0g/L EC가
 0.72mmho/cm ,
 EC가 0.96
 가 EC가 0.88 1.25 ,
 pH EC
 가
 가 K, Ca Mg
 가

		(cm)	(cm)		(cm)		(g)	(g)
		20.9	18.1	77.6	0.46	11.0	40.2	5.32
+		<hr/>						
	+ OC 0	23.5	14.8	73.4	0.46	7.5	30.3	4.01
(75:25)	4.0	24.3	16.1	77.8	0.47	12.1	48.2	6.39
	8.0	22.5	18.1	80.6	0.51	14.1	49.1	6.50
	12.0	20.1	15.8	75.1	0.54	17.8	43.2	5.59
	CDU 4.0	21.2	15.4	66.4	0.46	12.5	38.3	5.07
	8.0	19.3	16.4	72.9	0.48	12.4	41.6	5.51
	12.0	21.4	17.4	76.0	0.56	10.3	42.7	5.65
		<hr/>						
	+ OC 0	23.5	14.5	60.1	0.48	6.8	33.5	4.44
(75:25)	4.0	22.4	15.9	66.0	0.46	10.9	43.0	5.70
	8.0	18.4	16.8	60.1	0.51	12.1	42.3	5.60
	12.0	20.3	17.7	70.1	0.52	13.5	37.9	5.02
	CDU 4.0	21.6	14.1	69.0	0.48	15.0	37.2	4.93
	8.0	20.1	16.2	81.9	0.53	15.4	50.0	6.62
	12.0	18.3	16.2	78.8	0.50	12.0	47.1	6.24
		<hr/>						
	+ OC 0	23.6	14.6	63.3	0.43	7.4	39.0	5.17
(75+25)	4.0	26.7	16.9	90.3	0.55	14.5	54.3	7.19
	8.0	24.3	18.3	88.1	0.58	15.4	53.0	7.02
	12.0	23.5	15.8	81.1	0.53	17.4	51.5	6.82
	CDU 4.0	24.2	17.6	68.8	0.51	11.5	42.7	5.66
	8.0	21.9	17.2	64.5	0.53	11.0	39.3	5.51
	12.0	17.1	16.3	58.8	0.43	9.2	31.6	4.85

Osmocoat CDU
3- 30
+ 20- 10- 20
500ppm 29cm, 40.2g
5.32g
30.3 4.01g
Osmocoat가 8.0g/L
가 가 . CDU가 12.0g/L
21.4cm, 0.56cm 42.7g
5.65g 가
가 Osmocoat 4.0g/L 가
8.0g/L 12.0g/L 가
. CDU 8.0g/L
가 4.0g/L
Osmocoat 4.0g/L
가 26.7cm,
54.3 7.19g 8.0 12.0g 가
CDU
4.0g/L 가
Osmocoat CDU 4.0g/L

		T- N	PO ₄ - P	K	Ca	Mg	Fe	Mn	Zn	Cu
		----- (%) -----				-- (mg • kg-1) --				
+		1.56	0.14	3.08	0.69	0.20	351	71	80	30
(75:25)	+ OC 0	1.51	0.22	2.47	0.90	0.15	180	70	79	24
	4.0	1.92	0.63	3.22	1.02	0.28	297	98	69	31
	8.0	2.09	0.76	4.01	0.82	0.36	315	139	85	31
	12.0	2.15	1.00	4.37	0.80	0.45	333	138	100	29
	CDU 4.0	1.90	0.43	1.98	1.08	0.28	288	116	101	31
	8.0	1.97	0.62	2.06	1.27	0.34	306	167	125	44
	12.0	2.01	0.79	2.11	1.72	0.32	351	192	133	42
	(75:25)	+ OC 0	1.56	0.18	3.16	1.12	0.20	360	64	82	37
4.0		1.93	0.67	4.08	1.28	0.34	387	84	83	41
8.0		2.12	1.03	4.15	1.25	0.38	414	68	97	42
12.0		2.23	1.11	4.46	1.08	0.43	477	75	100	43
CDU 4.0		2.05	0.40	3.28	1.24	0.29	387	60	98	43
8.0		2.20	0.44	3.50	1.21	0.25	378	62	93	45
12.0		2.26	0.78	3.66	1.33	0.34	387	65	117	49
(75+25)		+ OC 0	1.48	0.07	3.90	1.13	0.36	252	46	67	26
	4.0	1.76	0.42	3.98	1.58	0.22	270	53	68	51
	8.0	1.96	0.77	4.81	1.37	0.23	351	82	85	57
	12.0	2.06	1.08	5.08	1.32	0.30	360	119	112	61
	CDU 4.0	1.82	0.32	3.78	1.86	0.23	351	76	107	49
	8.0	1.90	0.46	3.93	1.55	0.24	360	76	107	49
	12.0	1.91	0.47	4.06	1.63	0.25	387	83	122	49

. + 1.56%
 , Osmocoat CDU
 ,
 + 'monlo'
 Osmocat가 4.0g/L 1.02%
 가 , CDU 가 12.0g/L
 1.72% 가 , CDU가 가
 Ca 가 Mg
 Osmocoat가 가 Mg 가
 CDU가
 Osmocoat CDU 가
 가 Cu
 + Osmocoat CDU가
 ,
 가 가
 Osmocoat가 CDU가
 Osmocoat CDU
 가
 (75:25)
 Osmocoat CDU 가
 가 . Mg Osmocoat 가
 가 CDU 가
 . Osmocoat CDU ,
 가

		pH	EC (mS/cm)	NH ₄ -N	NO ₃ -N	P ₂ O ₅	K	Ca	Mg	
		----- (mg/L) -----								
		6.71	1.41	0.18	5.6	0.1	27	18	18	
+		-----								
	+	0	6.87	2.99	0.35	0.5	1.3	7	56	15
	OC 4.0	6.59	1.23	1.45	3.4	1.8	58	71	41	
(75:25)	8.0	6.41	2.37	3.47	22.0	13.2	175	115	138	
	12.0	5.52	3.26	2.46	81.4	18.2	211	217	261	
	CDU 4.0	6.77	1.24	0.18	0.4	5.2	9	49	20	
	8.0	6.85	2.32	0.10	15.5	8.7	10	66	30	
	12.0	6.71	2.69	0.01	21.4	11.0	10	67	28	

	+	0	6.74	0.55	0.18	0.7	1.1	6	53	30
	OC 4.0	5.61	2.99	2.71	83.6	61.8	56	38	25	
(75:25)	8.0	5.25	4.13	3.52	134.0	69.2	211	439	290	
	12.0	5.15	5.77	4.49	174.6	83.2	319	467	411	
	CDU 4.0	6.20	1.19	0.43	29.1	6.6	17	74	54	
	8.0	5.85	2.16	0.52	77.4	18.1	35	182	117	
	12.0	5.74	2.54	0.77	102.2	25.3	30	249	179	

	+	0	6.80	0.60	0.35	1.0	0.1	13	62	22
	OC 4.0	6.51	1.40	1.11	2.5	15.6	47	66	54	
(75+25)	8.0	6.50	2.43	8.54	61.2	63.4	135	90	52	
	12.0	5.74	2.66	10.06	82.3	122.5	272	185	179	
	CDU 4.0	6.59	1.28	0.86	2.3	2.50	14	50	29	
	8.0	6.92	2.03	0.35	35.7	14.1	16	70	47	
	12.0	6.48	2.78	0.43	42.8	15.2	23	43	31	

3- 32 pH가

6.71 , EC 1.41mmho/cm

Osmocoat

pH가 , EC 12.0g/L

3.26mmho/cm . CDU 가 12.0g/L

EC가 2.69mmho/cm , Osmocoat CDU
 가 NH4-N NO3-N, P2O5 K
 가 CDU가
 NO3-N, P2O5 K Osmocoat
 Osmocoat가 Ca Mg 가가
 가 CDU가 가 가
 (75:25) pH
 가 Osmocoat CDU 가
 pH가
 가
 3-30
 Osmocoat 4.0g/L, CDU 8.0g/L
 pH가 6.80 가 , Osmocoat 가
 pH가 . pH, EC Osmocoat CDU
 가 가 가 , 가

< 3-33 >

가

	(cm)	(cm)		(cm)	(g)	(cm)	(g)	(g)
+	9.6	3.27	10.0	2.48	1.66	0.16	0.57	0.10
0	10.7	4.47	12.1	3.02	1.82	0.19	0.80	0.14
(100)	3.0	9.5	3.30	10.8	2.81	1.65	0.18	0.63
	6.0	10.7	4.14	14.2	3.06	1.91	0.18	0.89
	9.0	13.0	4.94	14.2	4.23	2.43	0.22	1.31
	3.0	10.3	3.67	12.3	2.93	1.92	0.20	0.74
	6.0	9.6	3.63	13.5	3.11	1.83	0.19	0.70
	9.0	8.5	1.78	11.3	2.41	1.49	0.15	0.41
	0.3	10.7	4.27	12.7	2.89	1.86	0.18	0.78
	0.6	11.5	4.43	13.3	3.18	2.09	0.18	0.94
	0.9	9.3	3.52	13.2	2.69	1.92	0.17	0.63

3-33

가

57

가

가

9.0g/L

13.0cm, 0.22cm, 1.31g 0.27cm

가

가

3.0g/L

가

가 0.6g/L

< 3-34 >

+

가

		(cm)	(cm)		(cm)	(g)	(cm)	(g)	(g)
+		9.6	3.27	10.0	2.48	1.66	0.16	0.57	0.10
	0	11.4	4.12	12.9	3.01	2.00	0.19	0.85	0.15
+									
(75:25)	3.0	11.1	4.38	13.0	2.98	2.14	0.17	0.82	0.14
	6.0	11.2	4.60	13.8	2.90	1.83	0.18	0.95	0.16
	9.0	11.7	4.89	12.8	3.02	1.96	0.18	0.94	0.17
	3.0	11.7	5.10	13.3	3.19	2.18	0.20	1.13	0.20
	6.0	11.0	4.44	12.7	2.50	1.69	0.17	0.87	0.13
	9.0	8.8	3.73	11.5	2.04	1.47	0.16	0.52	0.08
	0.3	12.6	4.83	13.2	3.12	2.06	0.19	1.17	0.23
	0.6	10.2	4.06	10.8	2.89	1.79	0.16	0.82	0.13
	0.9	13.2	5.16	15.3	3.17	1.98	0.19	1.49	0.26

+ (75:25, v/v)

9.0g/L

가

가

가

3.0g/L

가

가

가 0.9g/L

13.2cm, 0.19cm, 1.49g

0.08g

가

< 3-35>

+

가

	(cm)	(cm)	(cm)	(g)	(cm)	(g)	(g)
+	9.6	3.27	10.0	2.48	1.66	0.16	0.57
+ 0	10.7	4.81	12.3	2.47	1.80	0.18	1.00
(75:25)							
3.0	10.6	4.61	12.3	3.03	1.77	0.18	0.90
6.0	11.1	4.65	14.0	2.62	1.82	0.17	0.96
9.0	11.5	4.88	12.3	2.75	1.86	0.18	1.01
3.0	10.7	4.25	12.3	2.97	1.72	0.18	0.74
6.0	10.4	4.65	12.7	2.83	1.83	0.18	0.79
9.0	11.5	4.70	13.0	3.12	1.96	0.19	1.03
0.3	12.2	5.14	13.7	3.48	2.19	0.22	1.12
0.6	14.1	5.45	15.7	3.30	2.02	0.21	1.23
0.9	12.9	6.01	14.7	3.58	2.22	0.21	1.42

+ 가(75:25, v/v)가

9.0g/L

가

가

가

가

9.0g/L

11.45cm,

0.19cm, 1.03g

0.19g

가

0.6g/L

가

0.9g/L

가

가

가

< 3- 36 >

가

	(cm)	(cm)	(cm)	(g)	(cm)	(g)	(g)		
+	9.6	3.27	10.0	2.48	1.66	0.16	0.57	0.10	
0	10.5	4.44	12.2	2.46	1.68	0.17	0.69	0.11	
(100)	3.0	10.9	4.70	13.2	2.60	1.64	0.17	0.78	0.12
	6.0	11.4	5.24	13.5	2.83	2.01	0.18	0.92	0.16
	9.0	12.2	5.12	14.2	3.12	2.00	0.21	1.01	0.17
	3.0	10.9	4.13	13.4	2.48	1.63	0.17	0.67	0.11
	6.0	12.9	4.62	14.2	2.76	1.79	0.18	0.84	0.14
	9.0	11.7	4.92	14.6	2.83	1.80	0.18	0.84	0.13
	0.3	10.6	4.15	13.3	2.54	1.67	0.15	0.61	0.09
	0.6	10.1	4.10	12.7	2.56	1.49	0.16	0.67	0.11
	0.9	11.0	4.43	11.8	3.07	1.76	0.17	0.79	0.12

57

3- 36

+

가

가

9.0g/L

가

가

가

, 9.0g/L

11.2cm

6.0g/L

12.87cm

3.0g/L 6.0g/L

< 3-37>

+

가

	(cm)	(cm)	(cm)	(g)	(cm)	(g)	(g)
+	9.6	3.27	10.0	2.48	1.66	0.16	0.57
0	10.9	4.17	12.4	2.48	1.78	0.17	0.66
+ (75:25)	3.0	10.7	4.61	14.3	2.60	1.72	0.18
	6.0	11.4	4.56	12.5	2.63	1.81	0.19
	9.0	12.3	4.67	15.2	2.72	1.85	0.18
	3.0	10.6	4.19	13.7	2.57	1.75	0.18
	6.0	10.9	4.39	13.3	2.50	1.76	0.17
	9.0	11.3	4.38	25.8	5.29	1.89	0.18
	0.3	10.3	4.31	13.5	2.85	1.69	0.16
	0.6	10.8	4.29	12.7	2.53	1.68	0.17
	0.9	10.8	4.63	14.7	2.48	1.61	0.17

+ (75:25, v/v)

+ (75:25, v/v)

가

9.0g/L

0.18cm, 0.97g

0.16g

가 9.0g/L

0.18cm, 0.93g 0.16g

가 0.9g/L

0.17cm, 0.89 0.14g

가 0.9g/L

< 3-38>

+

가

		(cm)	(cm)		(cm)	(g)	(cm)	(g)	(g)
+		9.6	3.27	10.0	2.48	1.66	0.16	0.57	0.10
	0	9.0	4.15	12.3	2.18	1.46	0.16	0.68	0.12
+	(75:25)	3.0	10.0	4.11	12.5	2.36	1.52	0.16	0.68
		6.0	11.2	4.39	13.7	2.68	1.71	0.17	0.93
		9.0	11.4	4.65	13.3	2.86	1.71	0.18	0.95
		3.0	9.6	4.02	12.5	2.40	1.47	0.16	0.70
		6.0	11.1	4.49	14.2	2.47	1.57	0.18	0.86
		9.0	10.1	4.09	13.5	2.45	1.68	0.17	0.72
		0.3	10.3	3.86	13.2	2.37	1.50	0.16	0.72
		0.6	10.7	4.14	13.3	2.45	1.62	0.17	0.74
		0.9	10.1	4.14	13.2	2.30	1.53	0.16	0.74

+ (75:25, v/v)

+ (1:1, v/v)

+

가

가

, 3.0, 6.0 9.0g/L

가

0.68, 0.93

0.95g

0.09, 0.13

0.16g

가

가

6.0g/L

가

가

0.6g/L

가

< 3- 39>

가

	(cm)	(cm)	(cm)	(cm)	(cm)	(g)	(g)
+	9.6	3.27	10.0	2.48	1.66	0.16	0.10
0	13.8	5.20	14.7	3.46	2.28	0.21	0.25
(100)							
3.0	14.0	6.10	16.2	4.28	2.41	0.22	0.31
6.0	13.8	5.86	15.2	3.82	2.20	0.21	0.30
9.0	12.8	5.87	15.2	3.99	2.55	0.21	0.35
3.0	15.4	5.78	15.3	4.14	2.57	0.23	0.33
6.0	14.0	5.33	13.3	4.17	2.54	0.23	0.30
9.0	12.7	4.90	13.7	4.50	2.27	0.21	0.23
0.3	14.2	5.87	13.7	3.80	2.37	0.20	0.29
0.6	13.4	5.71	13.8	3.61	2.30	0.21	0.26
0.9	13.8	5.27	13.3	3.35	2.28	0.19	0.26

가

3- 39

가

가

3.0g/L

가

9.0g/L

가

0.3g/L

가

14.2cm, 1.56g 0.29g

< 3- 39>

+

가

	(cm)	(cm)	(cm)	(cm)	(cm)	(g)	(g)
+	9.6	3.27	10.0	2.48	1.66	0.16	0.10
0	15.9	6.16	14.8	4.29	2.48	0.23	0.35
+ (75:25)	3.0	15.1	6.07	14.4	4.10	2.63	0.22
	6.0	14.8	5.21	15.5	4.03	2.54	0.24
	9.0	17.7	6.90	16.5	4.49	2.86	0.26
	3.0	13.8	5.07	14.8	3.97	2.56	0.22
	6.0	13.7	5.17	15.2	4.05	2.58	0.25
	9.0	12.4	5.43	14.5	3.75	2.63	0.23
	0.3	14.0	6.63	15.5	4.23	2.58	0.22
	0.6	14.0	6.06	14.7	3.78	2.58	0.21
	0.9	15.5	5.52	16.5	4.16	2.62	0.22

(75:25, v/v)

가

가

3.0g/L

가

가

0.6g/L

가

0.9g/L

< 3- 41>

+

가

		(cm)	(cm)		(cm)	(cm)	(cm)	(g)	(g)	
	+	9.6	3.27	10.0	2.48	1.66	0.16	0.57	0.10	
	0	14.0	5.93	15.5	4.01	2.44	0.20	1.55	0.29	
	+									
	(75:25)	3.0	14.9	6.00	17.5	4.07	2.77	0.24	1.88	0.34
		6.0	15.1	6.80	16.6	4.78	3.03	0.23	2.00	0.37
		9.0	13.9	6.57	19.2	4.35	2.88	0.23	2.06	0.39
		3.0	13.0	4.89	15.7	3.84	2.34	0.22	1.24	0.23
		6.0	14.7	5.68	17.0	4.22	2.44	0.25	1.64	0.30
		9.0	14.7	6.29	17.0	4.90	2.89	0.26	2.10	0.39
		0.3	13.6	6.14	17.7	4.06	2.72	0.24	1.64	0.30
		0.6	16.1	6.90	17.7	4.75	2.85	0.25	2.01	0.37
		0.9	15.2	7.11	18.7	4.60	3.00	0.60	2.31	0.44

(75:25, v/v)

14cm

1.55g

0.29g

(3- 41).

가

3.0g/L

6.0

9.0g/L

가

가

가가

가

< 3- 42>

가

		(cm)	(cm)		(cm)	(cm)	(cm)	(g)	(g)
	+	9.6	3.27	10.0	2.48	1.66	0.16	0.57	0.10
	0	11.0	3.88	9.7	2.87	1.97	1.50	0.69	0.13
(100)	3.0	9.4	3.34	10.3	2.64	1.84	0.17	0.52	0.10
	6.0	11.8	4.42	11.3	2.98	1.91	0.20	0.87	0.19
	9.0	12.1	4.74	12.7	3.10	2.17	0.20	1.01	0.20
	3.0	7.2	2.93	8.3	2.24	1.56	0.16	0.30	0.05
	6.0	5.9	2.83	7.8	2.21	1.58	0.16	0.22	0.04
	9.0	5.6	2.53	6.7	2.15	1.43	0.15	0.19	0.03
	0.3	10.0	3.33	10.7	2.58	1.71	0.18	0.50	0.10
	0.6	10.9	3.98	12.3	2.86	1.91	0.18	0.74	0.15
	0.9	11.8	4.35	13.2	3.27	2.10	0.20	1.06	0.23

가

가

3- 42

+

가

가 9.0g/L

가

가

가

9.0g/L

1/3

가

가

가

< 3- 43>

+

가

		(cm)	(cm)		(cm)	(cm)	(cm)	(g)	(g)
	+	9.6	3.27	10.0	2.48	1.66	0.16	0.57	0.10
	0	10.8	3.72	12.2	3.17	2.06	0.20	0.74	0.16
	+								
(75:25)	3.0	11.0	4.24	12.0	3.29	2.10	0.20	0.88	0.20
	6.0	12.8	4.98	14.0	3.90	2.51	0.22	1.34	0.28
	9.0	13.3	5.04	14.7	4.16	2.96	0.24	1.51	0.33
	3.0	10.4	3.46	11.2	3.02	1.92	0.19	0.76	0.16
	6.0	10.8	3.62	11.7	3.20	1.92	0.20	0.79	0.17
	9.0	10.3	3.50	11.0	3.13	1.90	0.20	0.86	0.18
	0.3	10.7	4.09	11.7	3.37	2.10	0.19	0.86	0.20
	0.6	11.6	4.82	11.8	3.56	2.39	0.21	1.60	0.31
	0.9	11.9	4.46	12.0	3.63	2.29	0.19	1.08	0.23

(75:25, v/v)

가

3- 43

가

가 9.0g/L

가

가

0.6g/L

가

0.9g/L,

0.3g/L

< 3-44>

+

가

	(cm)	(cm)	(cm)	(cm)	(cm)	(g)	(g)		
+	9.6	3.27	10.0	2.48	1.66	0.16	0.57	0.10	
0	5.2	2.32	7.0	1.95	1.29	0.13	0.18	0.02	
+									
(75:25)	3.0	8.1	3.01	9.3	2.05	1.33	0.16	0.38	0.07
	6.0	8.9	3.14	10.8	2.46	1.49	0.17	0.52	0.09
	9.0	10.9	4.53	13.0	2.89	1.83	0.19	1.02	0.22
	3.0	10.1	4.84	12.2	3.01	1.75	0.18	0.91	0.16
	6.0	10.9	4.82	14.5	2.97	1.97	0.19	1.00	0.17
	9.0	10.6	4.42	13.7	2.79	1.70	0.19	0.97	0.17
	0.3	11.1	4.85	11.9	3.30	1.99	0.20	0.97	0.20
	0.6	8.5	2.88	9.5	2.60	1.62	0.16	0.54	0.11
	0.9	9.8	3.65	12.2	2.78	1.66	0.16	0.75	0.13

(75:25, v/v)

가

가가

가

(3-44).

가

0.3g/L

,

11.1cm,

0.97g 0.20g

가

,

가

	T - N	PO4 P	K	Ca	Mg	Fe	Mn	Zn	Cu
	----- (%) -----			----- (mg • kg-1) -----					
+	1.07	0.09	2.23	1.69	0.38	334	230	156	190
0	1.02	0.16	1.68	2.03	0.30	417	289	97	153
(100)	3.0	0.94	1.45	1.87	0.25	382	322	118	168
	6.0	0.86	1.61	1.85	0.31	548	282	151	196
	9.0	0.72	1.53	1.70	0.27	361	285	126	176
	3.0	0.81	1.45	1.74	0.26	591	231	145	166
	6.0	0.77	1.65	1.76	0.30	426	266	156	189
	9.0	0.76	1.31	1.73	0.23	500	245	130	191
	0.3	0.80	1.38	1.99	0.27	404	400	129	173
	0.6	0.75	1.25	1.85	0.24	334	232	130	194
	0.9	0.90	1.28	2.20	0.26	285	231	142	158

가

3-45

1.02%

가

가

가

가

가

100ppm

가

	T- N	PO4 P	K	Ca	Mg	Fe	Mn	Zn	Cu	
	----- (%) -----					----- (mg • kg-1)-----				
+	1.07	0.09	2.23	1.69	0.38	334	230	156	190	
0	0.86	0.11	1.47	2.08	0.20	255	275	152	185	
+										
(75:25)	3.0	0.89	0.17	1.59	1.97	0.20	273	301	155	197
	6.0	1.00	0.10	1.79	1.97	0.21	229	312	144	143
	9.0	0.89	0.09	1.51	1.78	0.19	238	256	146	179
	3.0	1.04	0.10	1.34	1.78	0.18	257	170	139	223
	6.0	1.07	0.09	1.73	1.88	0.22	210	174	127	141
	9.0	1.20	0.08	1.98	2.23	0.23	261	232	171	269
	0.3	0.97	0.11	1.53	1.98	0.20	240	179	154	275
	0.6	1.00	0.09	1.59	2.09	0.21	235	183	152	171
	0.9	0.91	0.08	1.84	2.09	0.20	238	199	167	254

+ (75/25)

가

가

가

가

가

	T-N	PO4-P	K	Ca	Mg	Fe	Mn	Zn	Cu	
	----- (%) -----					--- (mg • kg-1)---				
+	1.07	0.09	2.23	1.69	0.38	334	230	156	190	
+ 0	0.92	0.13	1.31	2.26	0.20	252	412	163	262	
(75:25)										
3.0	0.95	0.18	1.39	2.13	0.19	287	536	125	156	
6.0	0.99	0.15	1.68	2.37	0.23	286	532	179	280	
9.0	0.90	0.13	1.47	2.13	0.20	308	482	156	245	
3.0	0.98	0.22	1.95	2.48	0.23	281	439	143	154	
6.0	0.92	0.12	1.73	2.18	0.23	307	359	157	200	
9.0	0.86	0.11	1.44	1.99	0.20	229	385	140	193	
0.3	0.91	0.26	1.14	2.21	0.18	255	330	123	154	
0.6	0.97	0.26	1.11	2.11	0.29	254	397	123	195	
0.9	0.89	0.19	0.93	1.99	0.28	333	332	134	196	

+ (75/25)

+

가

가

가

100ppm,

가

150ppm

	T - N	PO4 - P	K	Ca	Mg	Fe	Mn	Zn	Cu
	----- (%) -----				----- (mg • kg-1) -----				
+	1.07	0.09	2.23	1.69	0.38	333	230	156	190
0	1.00	0.14	1.48	2.08	0.38	259	143	105	128
(100)									
3.0	0.98	0.15	1.50	1.76	0.37	296	132	111	179
6.0	0.96	0.17	1.55	1.79	0.35	263	139	120	176
9.0	1.02	0.18	1.77	1.70	0.36	248	133	106	128
3.0	0.96	0.18	1.55	1.69	0.33	422	135	130	173
6.0	0.98	0.17	1.65	1.64	0.36	325	130	128	189
9.0	1.09	0.23	2.17	1.88	0.34	282	151	116	132
0.3	1.06	0.15	1.72	1.96	0.37	306	147	125	162
0.6	0.97	0.23	1.82	2.18	0.38	274	171	139	210
0.9	0.98	0.22	1.96	1.98	0.39	225	174	120	150

3- 48

가

가

가

가

가

	T-N	PO4 P	K	Ca	Mg	Fe	Mn	Zn	Cu	
	----- % -----			--- mg • kg-1 ---						
+	1.07	0.09	2.23	1.69	0.38	333	230	156	190	
0	1.04	0.13	1.99	1.81	0.31	265	148	124	178	
+ (75:25)	3.0	0.95	0.14	1.74	1.76	0.34	256	156	134	191
	6.0	1.02	0.15	1.78	1.58	0.30	232	145	122	150
	9.0	0.98	0.16	1.80	1.65	0.33	249	144	90	168
	3.0	1.02	0.16	1.73	1.59	0.30	232	136	118	168
	6.0	1.06	0.18	2.17	1.37	0.36	284	150	120	149
	9.0	1.04	0.18	2.33	1.42	0.31	283	154	119	180
	0.3	0.99	0.18	1.72	1.49	0.33	313	153	121	171
	0.6	1.06	0.20	1.95	1.62	0.35	258	152	113	141
	0.9	1.09	0.20	2.26	1.88	0.36	288	173	130	202

+ (75/25)

가

가

,

가

(3-49).

,

	T - N	PO4 - P	K	Ca	Mg	Fe	Mn	Zn	Cu	
	----- (%) -----					--- (mg • kg-1) ---				
+	1.07	0.09	2.23	1.69	0.38	333	230	156	190	
0	1.05	0.14	1.96	1.51	0.38	288	174	145	223	
+ (75:25)	3.0	1.10	0.16	1.92	1.67	0.38	311	163	112	153
	6.0	1.10	0.16	1.74	1.48	0.35	267	161	113	179
	9.0	1.03	0.15	1.64	1.72	0.40	302	181	134	242
	3.0	1.12	0.16	1.60	1.67	0.37	251	171	119	152
	6.0	1.00	0.15	1.61	1.40	0.36	330	143	109	182
	9.0	1.12	0.13	1.80	1.73	0.41	278	178	145	235
	0.3	1.21	0.17	1.70	1.74	0.36	381	165	117	166
	0.6	1.04	0.16	1.63	1.90	0.44	319	199	123	194
	0.9	1.08	0.16	1.49	1.84	0.41	347	178	115	206

+ (75/25)

가

+

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

	T - N	PO4 P	K	Ca	Mg	Fe	Mn	Zn	Cu
	----- % -----			----- mg • kg-1 -----					
+	1.07	0.09	2.23	1.69	0.38	333	230	156	190
0	1.13	0.12	1.10	1.80	0.25	302	241	139	170
(100)	3.0	1.19	0.12	1.11	1.83	0.29	389	290	165
	6.0	1.06	0.11	1.02	1.93	0.25	289	235	148
	9.0	1.12	0.13	1.46	1.96	0.27	312	225	150
	3.0	1.20	0.11	1.04	1.81	0.40	317	186	150
	6.0	1.35	0.10	1.40	1.85	0.40	267	172	160
	9.0	1.30	0.13	1.75	1.87	0.41	264	163	138
	0.3	1.38	0.13	1.36	1.77	0.38	236	150	117
	0.6	1.30	0.11	1.32	1.99	0.43	275	169	137
	0.9	1.20	0.12	1.37	2.02	0.43	281	185	135

가

56

3- 51

가

가

가

가

가

	T - N	PO ₄ -P	K	Ca	Mg	Fe	Mn	Zn	Cu	
	----- (%) -----			---- (mg • kg-1)----						
+	1.07	0.09	2.23	1.69	0.38	333	230	156	190	
0	1.09	0.11	1.92	1.88	0.32	271	163	147	208	
+ (75:25)	3.0	1.10	0.12	1.85	1.87	0.31	334	162	150	263
	6.0	1.10	0.12	2.09	1.93	0.32	281	146	129	171
	9.0	1.05	0.12	2.23	1.88	0.36	365	167	139	232
	3.0	1.09	0.12	2.00	1.82	0.29	289	135	137	198
	6.0	1.11	0.17	2.08	1.85	0.32	284	159	150	182
	9.0	1.17	0.13	1.91	1.62	0.25	299	167	138	179
	0.3	0.93	0.13	1.63	1.85	0.27	281	165	141	206
	0.6	1.04	0.12	1.55	1.69	0.30	244	163	119	158
	0.9	0.87	0.11	1.70	1.82	0.32	261	173	125	185

+ (75:25)

가

(3-52).

	T - N	PO4 P	K	Ca	Mg	Fe	Mn	Zn	Cu
	----- (%) -----			---- (mg • kg-1) ----					
+	1.07	0.09	2.23	1.69	0.38	333	230	156	190
0	0.86	0.17	1.39	1.94	0.31	214	190	120	187
+ (75:25)									
3.0	1.13	0.17	1.38	1.83	0.32	236	160	102	139
6.0	1.00	0.18	1.28	1.94	0.34	259	188	135	191
9.0	0.99	0.19	1.50	2.09	0.30	256	193	138	238
3.0	1.09	0.13	1.41	1.98	0.32	269	192	127	152
6.0	1.00	0.17	1.38	1.93	0.32	292	197	133	184
9.0	1.04	0.13	1.48	1.97	0.32	317	202	157	230
0.3	0.99	0.23	1.40	2.13	0.34	302	224	122	156
0.6	1.13	0.24	1.48	1.89	0.38	294	265	130	185
0.9	1.02	0.21	1.35	2.08	0.34	300	229	132	195

75:25(v/v)

, 57

3-53

가

가

가

가

1		T-N	PO ₄ P	K	Ca	Mg	Fe	Mn	Zn	Cu	
		----- (%) -----					--- (mg • kg ⁻¹) ---				
	+	1.07	0.09	2.23	1.69	0.38	333	230	156	190	
	0	1.11	0.09	1.45	2.55	0.25	201	172	194	147	
	(100)	3.0	0.78	0.11	1.12	2.16	0.25	226	194	176	161
		6.0	0.83	0.11	1.19	2.09	0.23	213	115	160	162
		9.0	0.86	0.10	1.35	2.40	0.23	234	153	181	154
		3.0	1.11	0.10	1.52	2.36	0.31	301	177	224	188
		6.0	1.29	0.09	1.54	2.39	0.29	277	175	228	204
		9.0	1.17	0.08	1.61	2.29	0.29	279	194	240	185
		0.3	0.96	0.07	1.45	2.41	0.24	185	160	186	164
		0.6	0.76	0.06	1.44	2.00	0.23	205	164	159	199
		0.9	0.82	0.09	1.33	2.17	0.26	204	148	157	150

가 1.11%

가

가 ,

가

가

가

가 가 , 가 ,

가 가
가

< 3-55 >

가

57

	T - N	PO4 - P	K	Ca	Mg	Fe	Mn	Zn	Cu
	----- (%) -----			---- (mg • kg-1) ----					
+	1.07	0.09	2.23	1.69	0.38	333	230	156	190
0	0.87	0.10	1.49	2.22	0.16	227	150	177	158
+									
(75:25)	3.0	0.82	0.09	1.61	2.16	0.16	235	150	190
	6.0	0.82	0.09	1.72	2.11	0.17	243	176	166
	9.0	0.89	0.10	1.61	1.92	0.15	239	169	152
	3.0	0.76	0.08	1.54	2.05	0.16	227	149	184
	6.0	0.82	0.10	1.69	2.06	0.20	272	210	192
	9.0	0.82	0.10	1.78	1.90	0.29	206	203	141
	0.3	0.73	0.09	1.49	2.11	0.20	277	187	172
	0.6	0.83	0.10	1.60	2.22	0.19	247	181	160
	0.9	0.74	0.12	1.58	2.31	0.21	260	186	167

(75:25)

가 0.87%

가

(3-53).

가

가

가

가

가

< 3- 56 >

가

57

	T - N	PO4 P	K	Ca	Mg	Fe	Mn	Zn	Cu
	----- (%) -----				--- (mg • kg-1) ---				
+	1.07	0.09	2.23	1.69	0.38	333	230	156	190
+ 0	1.06	0.10	1.27	3.04	0.22	261	209	279	169
(75:25)									
3.0	0.88	0.08	1.80	2.69	0.21	206	157	198	139
6.0	0.81	0.12	1.62	2.41	0.19	215	152	179	162
9.0	0.88	0.17	1.50	2.35	0.26	265	180	158	194
3.0	0.90	0.20	1.61	2.20	0.32	262	202	158	158
6.0	0.99	0.22	2.17	2.10	0.40	311	271	162	194
9.0	1.07	0.13	2.06	2.04	0.34	317	214	159	221
0.3	0.95	0.15	1.20	2.57	0.30	273	195	184	217
0.6	0.81	0.08	1.23	2.47	0.21	254	197	229	189
0.9	0.89	0.12	1.13	2.33	0.22	209	159	167	173

가(75:25)

가 (3- 56).

. 가

< 3-57>

가 ‘ ,

		(cm)	(g)	(cm)		(g)	(cm)	(g)
+ (50:50)	1.75	89.9	108.3	0.80	29.2	48.4	19.9	20.2
+ (50:50)	1.85	88.7	106.1	0.89	28.9	46.5	17.8	19.1
Sunshine # 1	2.00	86.9	108.3	0.80	29.8	48.9	20.0	20.8
TKS	2.00	87.6	104.0	0.82	30.3	48.5	19.6	20.6
+ (75:25)	1.70	83.6	102.8	0.84	28.8	47.0	19.4	19.8
+ (75:25)	1.65	86.2	99.9	0.79	28.4	46.9	19.9	20.4
+ (75:25)	1.85	92.3	106.8	0.86	28.0	47.9	20.4	21.1
+ (75:25)	1.75	88.3	96.4	0.83	32.0	46.5	18.2	19.1
+ (75+25)	2.30	87.0	104.5	0.90	31.8	47.5	17.0	19.8
+ (75+25)	1.85	88.1	98.9	0.89	28.2	49.4	17.7	19.2

가 ‘ ,

3-57

Sunshine mix #1

TKS

가

< 3-58 >

(/)	가 ()	가 ()	(/ 12,000L)z	(/1L)	가 (/)
200	23,000	115	---	---	115
30	3,000	100	---	---	100
100	8,800	88	---	---	88
120	1,200	10	140	11.67	22
100	2,500	25	142	11.83	37
50	1,500	30	140	11.67	42

z :

- 1) : 140,000 / 100 (12,000) (3) 60,000
 + 60,000 + 4,000 + 16,000 (, 가
).
- 2) : 142,000 / 120 (12,000) (3) 60,000
 + 60,000 + 6,000 + 16,000 (, 가
).
- 3) : 140,000 / 240 (12,000) (3) 60,000
 + 60,000 + 4,000 + 16,000 (, 가
).

1L 115 ,

1L 가 22, 37 42

5 , 3.1 2.7 .

< 3- 59 >

		1L 가 ()	() (1.5L)	10a () (28,500)
+	50:50	107.5	161	4,596
+	50:50	145.5	218	6,220
Sunshine #1	---	140	210	5,985
T K S	---	137.5	206	5,878
+	75:25	41.5	62	1,774
+	75:25	38.5	58	1,646
+	75:25	52.8	79	2,257
+	75:25	49.8	75	2,129
+	75:25	56.5	85	2,415
+	75:25	53.5	80	2,287

:

- 20 x 20cm 100

10a 30,000

- 95% 28,500 (30,000 x 95%)

- 5 1,500cc

Sunshine T K S 가 ,
 10a 600 가
 가 가 가 ,
 가 가 가

< 3- 60> 가

	(/10a)	(/10a)	가 (/)	(/10a)	(/10a)	(%)
+	4,596	36,419			14,880	100
+	6,220	38,044			13,255	89
Sunshine #1	5,985	37,809			13,490	91
TKS	5,878	37,702			13,597	91
+	1,774	33,598	1,800	51,300	17,701	119
+	1,646	33,470			17,829	120
+	2,257	34,081			17,218	116
+	2,129	33,953			17,346	117
+	2,415	34,239			17,060	115
+	2,287	34,111			17,188	116

가 : 가

- : 28,500 x 700 / = 19,950,000
- (): 800,000 , - : 200,000 ,
- ; 500,000 , - : 150,000
- 8,275,000 (가)(: 4,000,000 ,
- : 28,500 x 150 = 4,275,000)
- : 4,871
- : 80,315 , - : 712,580 ,
- : 51,373 , - : 100,000 , : 1,000,000
- : 31,824,139

10a 350 가 .
+ 100% 91%,
110% .

3.

가.

- 1) 1.5g/L, 3.0g/L + 1.5g/L,
6.0g/L
2) 4.0 6.0g/L
가 .
3) Osmocoat CDU 4.0g/L 가

- 1) 가 가 .
3.0g/L
, 0.6g/L
2) 57 ,

가

3)

stage 2

20-10-20

80ppm

, stage 3

120ppm

1

. 가

1)

Sunshine mix #1

TKS

2)

가

5 ,

3.1 2,7

3)

+

91% ,

115%

1

1)

2)

mill, ball mill

가

Wiley mill, hammer

3)

4)

(1:1)

83.3%

, 73.3%

10.5%

가

+ (1:1, v/v)

가

5)

CO2

CO2

가 가

가

가

6)

+

가

가

7)

가

가

+ 2 .

가

2 Lignocellulose

가 .

1) , , 71

가

255 , 78 .

2) , , ,

. Cellulose+,

starch+ H12 *Bacillus* .

3)

4)

, .

1% <

>, < > 1% .

5) (alcohol-bezene extract)

43.1 44.7% , 26.9% .

6)

+ +

+ = 533:72:72:43 . pH (6<) 1% CaCO₃가

60% .

7)

2

, 1-

(

) 2 4

, 2-

(

) 4

2

8) 1-

F3-1 (

F-239

T-164)가 , 2-

B1-2T, 2-6T A2T-SUN 가 .

9)

H12(true, mesophilic), B1-2T, B2-6T(true, thermophilic), A78,

A2T-SUN(Actinomyces) , F3-1, F239

T164(white-rot), T190(brown-rot), S14(soft-rot)

10)

H12

B1-2T , A78 SCA Benett broth

, F3-1, F239, T164, T190, S14

800 mL PE (Woodmeal + wheatbran)

11)

1% (v/v),

2% .

3

1) 가

2) C/N

가

3)

4)

가

5) 가 , 가
가

50%
6) pH 9.3, 6.10
7.15 Ca Mg
K Na Na

35
7) pH가 , +
가

8) +
1.5g/L, 3.0g/L ,
1.5g/L, 6.0g/L

9) 4.0 6.0g/L
가 . Osmocoat CDU 4.0g/L

10) 가
stage 2 20- 10- 20 80ppm
, stage 3 120ppm

11) 1 .

Sunshine mix #1

TKS

가

5 ,

3.1 2,7

6

1. , 2 , 7 1
2. ,
3. , 가
4. 가
5. 가
6. .
7. ,

