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최 종
연구보고서

환경생태적 기준에 근거한 다목적 국유산림자원 관리체계의 개발

Development of A Forest Management System
Based on Ecological and Environmental Guidelines

1999. 12.

연구기관
서울대학교
강원대학교

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SUMMARY

I. Subject

Development of A Forest Management System Based on
Ecological and Environmental Guidelines

II. Purpose and Importance of The Research

In managing forest resources of National Forests, satisfying the social, economical and ecological demands for multi-faced forest functions gets more important and implies more complicated decision-making processes involved. However, it is not an easy task, because it requires understandings of huge sets of forest inventory and the complex mechanism of nature. Moreover, we have not set the application of methodologies based on already-known attributes onto the practical situation in field management of National Forests. Thus, we have to enhance understandings on the multi-faced nature of forest environment and to develop guidelines to assist forest management activities.

We may have to make continuous trials-and-efforts to solve the problems so as to develop a forest management system which can secure the stability and sustainability of forest ecosystem. Also an efficient program should be developed to find the way how to monitor and evaluate the temporal and spatial changes in forest environment and

to make decision-makings for conflicting issues of forest management.

As an effort to fulfil the requirements, this research was designed to enhancing understandings on ecological approaches, engineering approaches and implementation system using forest information system. Based on the understandings, we proposed suggestions as guidelines and a strategic-level forest planning software for field practitioners. The research for ecological approaches put emphasis on the ecological interpretation of the natural deciduous forests and the research for engineering approach put emphasis on watershed management for water quality control by forest types, preventing wood debris and treating cut-and-fill slopes to improve urban environment.

Thus, the objectives of this research were (1) to enhance understandings on the natural deciduous forest, of which value and potential have been concealed and unrecognized without any care, (2) to propose ecological and engineering guidelines for ecosystem forest management and (3) introducing a concept of the forest ecosystem management and developing a linear programming model to support decision-makings and monitoring for sustainable forest management.

III. Contents and Scope of the Research

A. Ecological Approach

1) Analyzing forest ecosystem structures and functions and establishing ecological criteria for sustainable management of natural deciduous forest.

2) Analyzing forest successional trends and regeneration patterns for sustainable management of natural deciduous forest.

3) Establishing managerial criteria and practical management schemes

B. Engineering Approach

1) Analyzing water quality for the through-fall of precipitation by tree species to determine the desirable vegetation types of urban watershed forest stands for the purpose of quality control of water.

2) Analyzing cut-and-fill slopes to determine engineering schemes for forest road construction considering watershed management and environmental conservation of urban watershed forest.

3) Investigating woody debris of torrential stream and streambed fluctuation for water resource conservation and land protection.

C. Decision Supporting System

1) Investigating international trends of researches for ecosystem management and development of decision support systems

2) Developing a database for managing forest inventory data and a linear programming model for monitoring and evaluating the spatial

and temporal changes in forest inventory.

3) Evaluating the applicability of the model developed.

IV . Results and Suggestions

A. Results of Analysis

1) The results from analysis of species composition and successional trend suggested that eight recommended target tree species and appropriate composition rate would be *Quercus mongolica* 30%, *Tilia mandshurica* 20%, *Acer mono* 15%, *Fraxinus rhynchophylla* 10%, *Cornus controversa* 5%, *Juglans mandshurica* 5%, *Pinus densiflora* 5%, *Q. serrata* 5%, and other deciduous tree species 15%.

2) The stand structure was varied by three different topographic positions (valley, mid-slope, and ridge) in the study forest. The result from the analysis indicated that *A. mono*, *C. controversa*, *T. mandshurica*, *F. rhynchophylla*, and *J. mandshurica* showed relatively good growth in valley; *Q. mongolica*, *T. mandshurica*, *Q. serrata*, *A. mono*, and *F. rhynchophylla* exhibited outstanding performance in mid-slope; and *Q. mongolica* and *P. densiflora* grew well in ridge.

3) The analysis of spatial pattern for the target tree species noted that *A. mono*, *F. rhynchophylla*, *P. densiflora*, and *Q. mongolica* revealed clumped distribution characterized by group occurrence of reproduction and growth and/or preference for specific environment; *Q. serrata*, *A.*

mono, *J. mandshurica*, and *C. controversa* showed random distribution associated with broad growth range and/or adequate stand density.

4) The result of tree form index analysis indicated that *F. rhynchophylla* showed the best tree form in terms of timber production; on the contrary, *J. mandshurica* had the worst tree form on all six tree form attributes, required tending operation to improve tree quality.

5) Inter-species association analysis classified three different forest community types. Those were the aggregation of species group as *J. mandshurica*—*C. controversa*—*Ulmus davidiana*—*Morus bombycis*—*A. mono*—*T. mandshurica*; species group as *Q. mongolica*—*P. densiflora*—*Q. serrata*—*Q. variabilis*; and species group as *Kalopanax pictus*—*Betula schmidtii*—*T. amurensis*—*F. rhynchophylla*.

6) The species diversity was relatively high in valley areas where the moisture condition was favorable for occurrence of large number of species. For the conservation of biodiversity and stability in the study forest the result of species diversity index analysis recommended that the valley area would better be composed of *A. mono* 25%, *J. mandshurica* 15%, *F. rhynchophylla* 15%, *C. controversa* 15%, *T. mandshurica* and other species (*Maackia amurensis*, *P. densiflora*, *Sorbus alnifolia*, and *T. amurensis*) 15%; the mid-slope area would better be composed of *T. mandshurica* 30%, *Q. mongolica* 25%, *A. mono* 10%, *F. rhynchophylla* 10%, *Q. serrata* 10% and other species (*Maackia amurensis*, *K. pictus*, *Phellodendron amurense*, *Prunus mandshurica*, *Q. variabilis*, and *T. amurensis*) 15%; ridge area would better be composed of *Q. mongolica* 40%, *P. densiflora* 20%, *Q. serrata* 20%, *F.*

rhynchophylla 10%, and other species (*K. pictus*, *Q. variabilis*, and *T. amurensis*) 10%.

7) The net primary productivity was estimated as approximately 1,020 g/m²/yr. Presumed the principle from the autotrophic respiration rate of 55%, the gross primary productivity was computed as approximately 2,270 g/m²/yr. Adequate forest productivity should be maintained so as to realize forest ecosystem sustainability and furthermore to achieve ecological management of the forest as well. It is suggested that the adequate net primary productivity would be maintained by approximately 1,000 g/m²/yr.

8) Even though EC representing the degree of the total ion concentration was higher in coniferous trees than in deciduous trees, the reverse was true for pH of throughfall of precipitation. Then, the vegetation cover of forest road slope was found to change from herbage to woody plant and the number of species increased. Installing mulching sheet on the forest road slope was effective in reducing soil erosion. The results of survey, also, showed the shape of streambeds are sensitively affected by site-specific conditions and it may required to keep wide bed to reduce environmental impacts. The frequency of woody debris is higher in shallow-root tree species, mainly floating in wide areas of stream

9) The linear programming(LP) model can be used for strategic-level planning to analyze the current forest conditions and to determine the optimal conversion plan on temporal and spatial basis. In using the LP model, the user can put in the options of constraints to get the

alternative management solutions. Also the optimal management criteria can be either discounted net profit, timber harvest volume or carbon absorption with timber production constraints for non-declining yield, cut volume or area, etc. By running the LP model repeatedly varying the combination of preference weights for carbon and timber management, a joint-production curve can be produced for multiple products. Also species selection for the desirable species composition is available using the LP model.

B. Suggestions

1) The recommended species for the different topographic positions of the study sites are *A. mono*, *C. controversa*, *T. mandshurica*, *F. rhynchophylla*, and *J. mandshurica* for the valley area; *Q. mongolica*, *T. mandshurica*, *Q. serrata*, *A. mono*, and *F. rhynchophylla* for the mid-slope area; *Q. mongolica*, *Q. serrata*, *F. rhynchophylla*, and *P. densiflora* for the ridge area. On the reference of topographic map, the boundary area of valley and ridge was delineated by 20m of each side from the valley line and by 30m of each side from ridge line, respectively.

2) Estimated tree form index can be used to designate the trees or stands to be cut, left, or otherwise treated in harvesting for hardwood production and other intermediate silvicultural operation to improve the quality of stands for the future growing stock. The result of spatial pattern analysis can be used to evaluate the regeneration pattern for

corresponding target tree species

3) Natural regeneration should be most desirable to succeed present forests to which appropriate silvicultural system would be applied with partial cutting practices. Successful natural regeneration should have adequate stand and site conditions for three crucial process, i.e., seed supply, seed germination, and seedling establishment, demanding large amount of ecological informations and high silvicultural operation techniques. According to the silvical and ecological characteristics of target tree species, it is recommended for the forest manager to choose appropriate silvicultural systems such as two-storied system, shelterwood system, and selection system by different topographic positions.

4) According to the analysis results on pH and EC in each tree species, the spatial arrangement of forest stands may be considered as means to control water quality in forest field. Slope length and gradient by road construction need to be considered in selecting the route of forest road in mountainous forests. Also the steep and long cut-and-fill slopes need mulching to introduce vegetation and to reduce soil erosion. In reducing frequency of woody debris, planting deep-root tree species is preferable. The check dam on wide part of stream would provide a good control for woody debris movement.

5) The LP model is developed as a software for forest field practitioners who are responsible for forest planning. However, it may need an intensive education program to train the field managers. To run the model, a commercial LP solver, C-Whiz, is required as an engine to solve LP problems. C-Whiz program must be purchased to use the

software. Purchasing a site licence for the commercial software would be cheaper. On the other hand, the LP model is a advanced tool for the forest managers to determine the optimal forest planning. By using the model, they can get wide understandings for the current and future situation of forest management and get confidence with their forest management plan. Thus, such an advanced model should be needed to introduce sustainable forest management concept to the national forest management system.

CONTENTS

SUMMARY (in KOREAN)	1
SUMMARY	9
CONTENTS	18
CONTENTS (in KOREAN)	20
TABLE	22
FIGURE	25
Chapter 1. Introduction	
1. Purpose and range of the research	28
2. Contents of the research	38
Chapter 2. Development of Ecological Criteria and Management Guidelines for Sustainable Forest Management	
1. Introduction	45
2. Materials and Methods	49
3. Results and discussion	77
4. Conclusions and suggestions	125
Chapter 3. Development of Engineering Criteria and Guidelines for Water Resources Conservation and Land Protection in Urban Watersheds	
1. Introduction	131
2. Materials and Methods	137

3. Results and discussion	152
4. Conclusions and suggestions	194
Chapter 4. Forest Resources Monitoring and Planning System for Multiple-Use Forest Management	
1. Introduction	198
2. Concept of Forest Ecosystem Management and Trends for Developing Decision Supporting Systems	204
3. Developing A Decision-Making Model for Multiple-Use Forest Management of National Forests	217
4 Applications of the Decision-Making Model	258
5. Conclusions and Suggestions	277
Reference	280
Appendix	288

	1
SUMMARY	9
CONTENTS	18
	20
	22
	25

1

1	28
2	38

2 가

1	45
2	49
3	77
4	125

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1	131
2	()	137
3	152
4	194

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1	198
2	..	204
3	217
4	258
5	277
	280
	288

< 2-1>	67
< 2-2>	68
< 2-3>	78
< 2-4>	80
< 2-5>	82
< 2-6>	84
< 2-7>	86
< 2-8>	87
< 2-9>	88
< 2-10>	.....	92
< 2-11>	.....	94
< 2-12>	.....	95
< 2-13>	.....	96
< 2-14>	.....	97
< 2-15>	.....	99
< 2-16>	.....	101
< 2-17>	.....	102
< 2-18>	.....	104
< 2-19> 18	.....	110
< 2-20>	가	112
< 2-21>	.....	120

< 2-22>		.....	121
< 3-1>			136
< 3-2>		..	141
< 3-3>		.....	142
< 3-4>		.....	148
< 3-5>	EC	.....	155
< 3-6>	.	.....	160
< 3-7>	.	.....	161
< 3-8>		.....	161
< 3-9>		,	165
< 3-10>	生育	,	169
< 3-11>		,	170
< 3-12>		,	171
< 3-13>		(g/50M \emptyset),	174
< 3-14>		(g),	174
< 3-15>		,	176
< 3-16>	(m2)	(m3)	177
< 4-1>		.....	216
< 4-2>		.....	230
< 4-3>		.....	231
< 4-4>	Model I	.....	245
< 4-5>		.....	248
< 4-6>		.....	249
< 4-7>		.....	251

< 4-8>	.....	258
< 4-9> 가	.....	260
< 4-10>	.....	263
< 4-11>	.....	267

< 1-1>	.....	39
< 2-1>	3가	.....61
< 2-2>	2 × 2	.... 70
< 2-3>	.....	107
< 2-4>	Clumped , ,	..... 107
< 2-5>	Random , , 가 ,	..... 109
< 2-6>	14	..... 115
< 2-7>	8	..... 118
< 2-8>	1	..... 123
< 3-1>	.....	140
< 3-2>	(Multi Function Filter : M.F.F )	..... 141
< 3-3>	.....	150
< 3-4>	SO4	..... 153
< 3-5>	NO3-N	..... 153
< 3-6>	pH	..... 154
< 3-7>	-	..... 156
< 3-8>	-	..... 156
< 3-9>	.....	157
< 3-10>	· ,	..... 163
< 3-11>	· ,	..... 163

< 3- 12>	,	164
< 3- 13>	· ,	166
< 3- 14>	· ,	167
< 3- 15>	.....	168
< 3- 16>	.....	178
< 3- 17>	.....	178
< 3- 18>	.....	179
< 3- 19>	.....	180
< 3- 20>	.....	183
< 3- 21>	.....	186
< 3- 22>	.....	187
< 3- 23>	.....	190
< 3- 24>	.....	191
< 3- 25>	.....	192
< 3- 26>	.....	193
< 4- 1>	.....	206
< 4- 2>	.....	208
< 4- 3>	가	209
< 4- 4>	가 Forest Ecosystem Management	212
< 4- 5>	.....	215
< 4- 6>	.....	217
< 4- 7>	.....	219
< 4- 8>	.....	224
< 4- 9>	.....	226

< 4- 10>	227
< 4- 11>	(schema)	235
< 4- 12>	(Cannell, 1994)	250
< 4- 13>	255
< 4- 14>	256
< 4- 15>	259
< 4- 16>	262
< 4- 17>	264
< 4- 18 >	268
< 4- 19>	269
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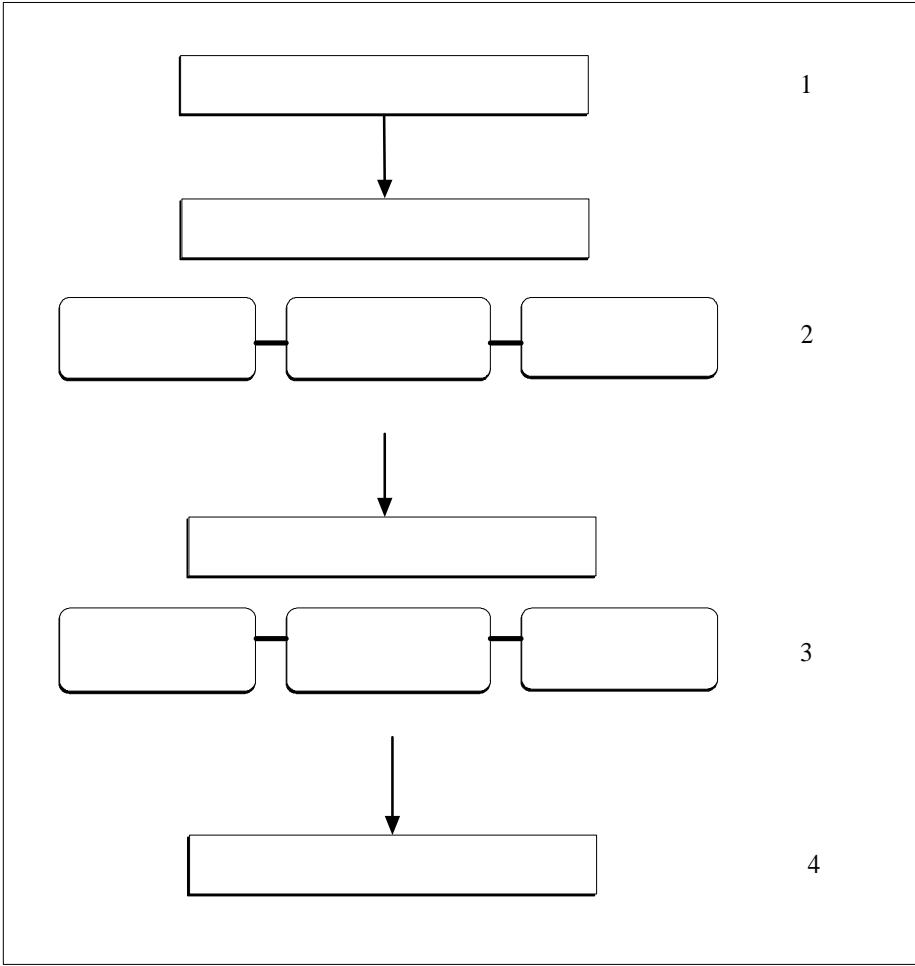
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pH, EC, Na⁺, Mg²⁺, K⁺, Ca⁺, Cl⁻, NO₃-N, SO₄²⁻

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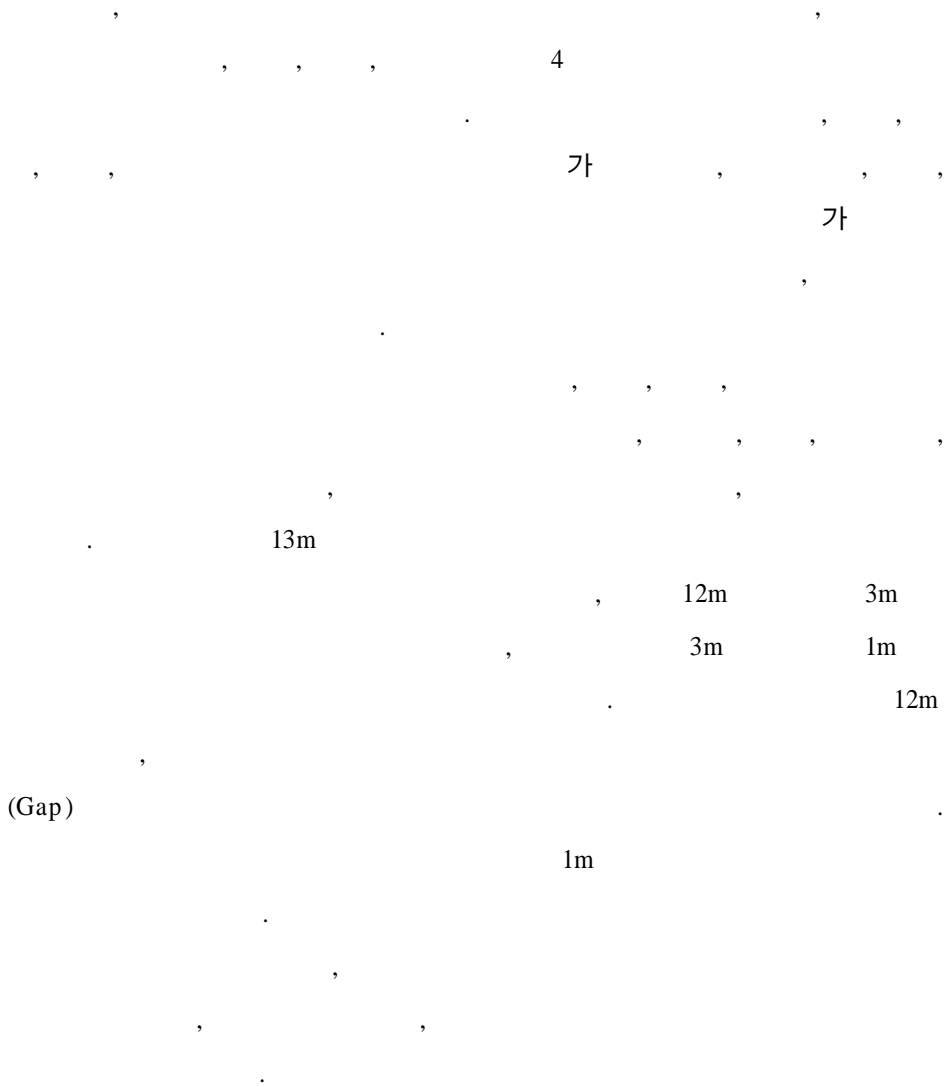
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Curtis McIntosh가 1951

(Importance Value)

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(Relative Density),

(Relative Frequency),

(Relative Coverage)

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가
가
가
(Curtis & McIntish, 1951; Brown & Curtis, 1952).

가
가

$$C_i = (a_i) \times (D_i) / n_i$$

$C_i : i$

$a_i : i$ ()

$D_i : i$

$n_i : i$

Point sampling

Point

, Plot sampling 가

Point sampling .

1) Point .

$$\bar{d} = d / n$$

$\bar{d} : \text{Point}$

$d : \text{Point}$

$n :$

2) .

가

Point .

$$\bar{A} = \bar{d}^2$$

$\bar{A} :$

3)

$$TD = u / \bar{A}$$

u :

u

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1m² TD

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4)

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$$D_i = TD \times RD_i = (u / \bar{A}) \times (n_i / n)$$

D_i : i

1 Point sampling

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Plot sampling

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 (succession)
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 가 (climax community)
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 가 (, 1992).
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 simulation 가
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 가 modelling Markov chain
 . Markov model 가
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“ (steady state)”
(Horn 1975a, 1975b, 1976).

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subplot 10m × 10m Plot

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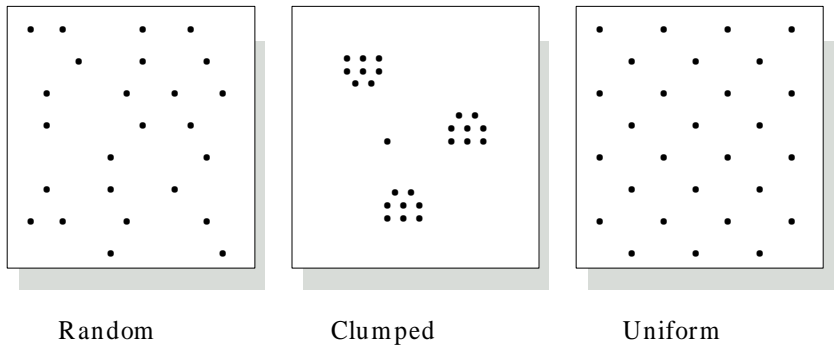
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가 (Connell,

1963).



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 Uniform .(2-1). Random
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 (nonselective) , Nonrandom
 ((selective)
)
 Nonrandom Clumped Uniform ,
 Clumped
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 , Uniform
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(Quinn and Dunham, 1983).

Hutchinson(1953)

5가

Vectorial factors

factors

4가

factors

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Reproductive

Social factors

Coactive factors

Stochastic

(Reproductive, Social, Coactive)

(Vectorial)

Distribution Model

, Quadrat-Variance Model

Distance Model

3가 가

Plot sampling

Point sampling

Quadrat-Variance Model

Distance

Model

Quadrat Variance Model

Plot sampling

clustering

Block size

Blocked-Quadrat Variance

Method(BQV)

spacing

Paired-Quadrat

Variance Method(PQV) .

가

BQV . BQV GreigSmith 1983

Block - size .

Block - size

Random, Uniform, Clumped 가

. , Random 가

, Uniform

가 , . Clumped

, peak

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Block size 1

$$\text{VAR}(X)1 = (2/N) \{ [(1/2) (x_1 - x_2)^2] + [(1/2) (x_3 - x_4)^2] + \dots + [(1/2) (x_{n-1} - x_n)^2] \}$$

N : quadrat()

x_n : n

Block size 2

$$\text{VAR}(X)2 = (4/N) \{ [(1/4) (x_1 + x_2 - x_3 - x_4)^2] + [(1/4) (x_5 + x_6 - x_7 - x_8)^2] + \dots + [(1/4) (x_{n-3} + x_{n-2} - x_{n-1} - x_n)^2] \}$$

Block size 3

$$\text{VAR}(X)3 = (8/N) \{ [(1/6)(x_1 + x_2 + x_3 - x_4 - x_5 - x_6)^2] + [(1/6) (x_7 + x_8 + x_9 - x_{10} - x_{11} - x_{12})^2] + \dots + [(1/6) (x_{n-5} + x_{n-4} + x_{n-3} - x_{n-2} - x_{n-1} - x_n)^2] \}$$

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Point sampling

Distance

Model

. Distance Model

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가

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quadrat-variance Model

(Diggle, 1983).

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가

가

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Distance Model

T-Square Index

The Distance Index of

Dispersion 가

. T-Square Index point

가 ,

, The Distance Index of Dispersion point

. The Distance Index of

Dispersion Point sampling

The Distance Index of Dispersion(I) Eberhardt(1976) Pielou(1959, 1977) , Johnson & Zimmer(1985)

N point point

x_i ,

$$I = (N + 1) \frac{\sum_{i=1}^N (x_i^2)^2}{\left[\sum_{i=1}^N (x_i^2) \right]^2}$$

I : The distance index of Dispersion

N : sample point

x_i : i point

The Distance Index of Dispersion(I) 2

random , 2 uniform , 2

clumped . The Distance Index of Dispersion

BQV

가 (Tree Form Index:TFI) (2-1). 가 6가
4 가 , 가
가 .

(2-1) (Bole Straightness:BS),
(Tree Declination:TD), (Crown Width:CW), (Bole
Height:BH), 가 (Branch Angle:BA), (Branch Interval:BI)
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, 가

가 ,
가 , 가
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가 가

(, 1999).
6 가 가
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가
가 9 0 3

, 100%

(Tree Form Coefficient)

< 2-1 >

가			
		10 °	15
(BS)		11 20 °	10
		21 30 °	5
		31 °	0

(TD)		10 °	15
		11 20 °	10
		21 30 °	5
		31 °	0

(CW)		<	12
		½	8
		½	4
)	0

(BH))	15
		½	10
		½	5
		<	0

가 (BA)	가	60 °	9
	가	61 70 °	6
	가	71 80 °	3
	가	81 °	0

(BI)	가	2m	9
	가	1 2m	6
	가	0.5 1m	3
	가	0.5m	0

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(Ludwig & Reynolds,
1988).

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가 . ,

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2-2)

가

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1983).

(Greig - Smith,

2

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	A		
	a	b	m=a+b
	c	d	n=c+d
B	r=a+c	s=b+d	N=a+b+c+d

$a =$ A B가
 $b =$ B , A
 $c =$ A , B
 $d =$ A B가
 $N =$ (N=a+b+c+d)

< 2-2> 2×2

2×2
 . (2-2) A B

가 ,
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1) 가

가 ‘ 가
 ($^2 = 0$) , 가 ‘ 가
 ($^2 = 0$) .

2)

$$s^2 = \frac{(\sum_{i=1}^n x_i - n\bar{x})^2}{n}$$

(2-2) a, b, c, d

$$E(a) = \frac{(a + b)(a + c)}{N} = \frac{rm}{N}$$

$$E(b) = \frac{(a + b)(b + d)}{N} = \frac{ms}{N}$$

$$E(c) = \frac{(a + c)(c + d)}{N} = \frac{rn}{N}$$

$$E(d) = \frac{(b + d)(c + d)}{N} = \frac{sn}{N}$$

가

가²

$$\chi^2 = \frac{N(ad - bc)^2}{mnr s}$$

ad bc

가

ad > bc

가

, ad < bc

가

0

ad = bc

가

3)

2

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2 × 2

(r - 1) × (c - 1) , 1 (Brower & Zar,

1977; Ludwig & Reynolds, 1988).

1

95%

99%

2

3.841

6.635

,

2

95%

99%

가

가

가

가

Ludwig & Reynolds 「Statistical Ecology」

Interspecific Association Two-Species Case

가 , ,
가 ‘ ’ ,

(, 1996).

(richness) (evenness) 가

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Shannon-Wiener

. Shannon-Wiener (information
theory) (uncertainty)

가 . ‘
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Shannon-Wiener

가 (Brower & Zar, 1977). Shannon-Wiener .

Shannon-Wiener $(H') = -\sum P_i \log P_i$

$$(H_{max}') = \log s$$

$$(J') = H' / H_{max}'$$

$$(D') = 1 - J'$$

$$P_i : \quad i \quad (n_i / N)$$

$$n_i : \quad i$$

$$N :$$

$$s :$$

, Kovach(1995) Multivariate Statistical Package(M.V.S.P.)
log base e

가 (Kimmins, 1987).

(Biomass Balance)

$$p_g = Y + R + L + G$$

$$p_n = Y + L + G$$

p_g :

p_n :

Y : t 가

R :

L :

G :

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< 2-3>

1		43.80	42.21	31.75	39.25
2		10.53	13.09	9.49	11.03
3		8.83	10.37	12.41	10.54
4	가	10.53	11.15	9.85	10.51
5		4.89	3.73	7.66	5.43
6		4.70	4.81	4.38	4.63
7		3.95	3.02	5.47	4.15
8		4.14	3.58	4.38	4.03
9		3.57	2.20	6.20	3.99
10		1.69	1.96	2.19	1.95
11		0.94	1.80	1.82	1.52
12		0.38	0.44	0.73	0.52
13		0.38	0.24	0.73	0.45
14		0.38	0.20	0.73	0.43
		1.33	1.22	2.16	1.57

가 가 가

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1m 가 가 . 가

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(2-3) 가 14 , , , ,

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9 가 (2-4).

가 (29%)가 가 가

, (17%), (6%)가

(6%), (6%), (4%)

(4%), (4%) ,

가
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< 2-4 >

1		24.75	47.07	14.66	28.83
2		22.48	11.67	16.97	17.04
3		5.29	4.81	7.25	5.78
4		5.10	3.95	7.41	5.49
5		4.35	5.13	6.92	5.46
6		6.61	0.68	5.44	4.24
7		3.27	3.31	4.61	3.73
8		3.27	3.44	4.45	3.72
9		4.16	3.74	3.13	3.68
10		4.60	1.86	4.28	3.58
11	가	1.26	4.00	1.65	2.30
12		0.88	3.15	1.48	1.84
13		1.20	2.43	1.48	1.70
14		1.51	0.10	3.13	1.58
15		2.02	0.22	1.81	1.35
16		1.32	0.19	1.65	1.05
17		0.69	0.73	1.65	1.02
18		1.20	0.02	1.81	1.01
		6.05	3.50	10.21	6.59

2 3 가 , 가 (3m 12m)

3)

24 , 12 , 36

가

3 가 , (1m 3m)가

가

가

(4%), (4%) (9%), (6%), , 가 ,

< 2-5>

1	17.41	26.36	19.33	21.04
2	19.26	15.30	10.33	14.96
3	10.48	5.48	9.67	8.54
4	5.39	10.26	5.00	6.89
5	4.31	4.04	8.00	5.45
6	6.63	6.52	2.00	5.05
7	3.54	3.98	4.67	4.06
8	3.39	4.31	4.00	3.90
9	2.93	3.95	4.33	3.74
10	3.24	1.55	4.67	3.15
11	2.47	1.90	4.00	2.79
12	2.00	1.48	3.00	2.16
13	3.70	0.88	1.67	2.08
14	1.23	1.14	3.00	1.79
15	2.00	0.79	2.00	1.60
16	1.39	1.56	1.33	1.43
17	1.23	1.16	1.67	1.35
18	1.08	1.77	1.00	1.28
19	0.62	1.53	1.33	1.16
20	1.85	1.21	0.33	1.13
	6.05	3.50	10.21	6.59

가

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1		45.48	35.20	26.05	35.58
2		15.28	12.18	12.87	13.45
3		8.41	11.38	12.87	10.89
4		9.67	6.82	12.57	9.69
5		3.80	12.73	5.09	7.21
6		5.70	1.70	9.58	5.66
7		2.17	6.73	5.09	4.66
8		4.70	3.58	5.09	4.46
9		2.44	5.58	4.49	4.17
10		0.36	1.51	0.90	0.92
11		0.54	0.72	1.50	0.92
12		0.45	0.59	1.20	0.75
13		0.36	0.68	0.90	0.65
14		0.18	0.54	0.60	0.44
15		0.27	0.03	0.60	0.30
16	가	0.09	0.01	0.30	0.13
17		0.09	0.01	0.30	0.13

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		JM	AM	QV	FR	BS	PD	QM	KP	QS	TM	CO
가	(JM)	17	44	1	19	1		9	2	5	3	24
	(AM)		5		10	1		6		1	9	2
	(QV)			5	2			38		12		
	(FR)		17		5			6	1	2	3	3
	(BS)		8		7	5	1	40	1	8		
	(PD)		2	2	23	5	10	175	1	18		
	(QM)	1	67	9	44	4	4	366	15	46	22	6
	(KP)		2						1	3		
	(QS)		22		13			63	4	22	12	11
	(TM)	1	13		1			1	1	3	51	
	(CO)	4	8		2	1		6		2	9	12

(2-7)

가

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가

가
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 (33%) , , , 가

< 2-8>

	JM	AM	QV	FR	BS	PD	QM	KP	QS	TM	CO
가	12.8	33.1	0.8	14.3	0.8		6.8	1.5	3.8	2.3	18.0
		14.7		29.4	2.9		17.6		2.9	26.5	5.9
			8.8	3.5			66.7		21.1		
		45.9		13.5			16.2	2.7	5.4	8.1	8.1
		10.8		9.5	6.8	1.4	54.1	1.4	10.8		
		0.8	0.8	9.7	2.1	4.2	74.2	0.4	7.6		
	0.2	11.4	1.5	7.5	0.7	0.7	62.0	2.5	7.8	3.7	1.0
		33.3						16.7	50.0		
		14.5		8.6			41.4	2.6	14.5	7.9	7.2
	1.4	18.3		1.4			1.4	1.4	4.2	71.8	
	8.7	17.4		4.3	2.2		13.0		4.3	19.6	26.1

가
62%
가
74%
(2-8)
7 (2-9)

< 2-9>

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
가	11.3	1.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9
	1.5	14.6	17.2	18.0	18.4	18.5	18.7	18.8
	3.5	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
	3.3	8.7	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.5
	4.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
	11.9	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	45.0	48.1	40.3	35.4	32.3	30.2	28.8	27.8
	0.4	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9
	9.6	8.3	7.9	7.6	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.9
	3.9	6.9	13.0	17.8	21.3	23.7	25.4	26.5
	3.9	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3

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 가 5%, 가 5%
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가

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			(/ha) /		(m ³ /ha)	
가	177	99.45	21	13.15	4	2.88
			1	1.06		
	23	13.38	6	2.94		
			19	8.75	20	7.20
	9	5.30				
			1	0.26		
	18	7.80	19	5.31	4	0.95
	14	11.15	11	7.94	30	8.61
	5	1.79	1	0.26		
			3	3.92	117	72.78
			1	0.22		
	55	14.70	154	86.10	246	82.22
	5	4.70	4	5.05	2	0.52
	5	2.00	50	28.50	24	17.48
	14	5.11	26	9.18		
	68	24.43	16	6.66		
			1	0.64		
		3	2.18			
		1	0.54			
		3	0.58			
	391	189.79	343	183.21	448	192.62

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가 .

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ha ha

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가

가 가

ha ha

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가 가 가

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	(/ha) / (m ³ /ha)					
가	73	9.39	6	0.68		
			4	0.33	7	0.05
	41	0.07	21	0.03		
			11	0.07	24	0.33
			1	0.00		
	141	5.60	53	0.76	28	0.96
	91	0.19	17	0.04		
			7	0.95	35	1.87
			9	0.02		
	18	0.02				
	18	0.94	7	0.24	4	0.11
	9	0.14	6	0.40		
	41	0.19	60	0.88	48	0.51
					4	0.02
	41	3.09	29	0.91	50	1.19
			7	0.82	30	2.13
	5	0.02	1	0.00		
			10	0.10	4	0.06
	173	4.03	61	2.19	7	0.16
	155	0.32	81	0.20	30	0.05
					30	3.97
	18	0.09	6	0.16	2	0.01
	18	0.78	224	18.70	504	30.54
	5	0.00				
	5	0.01	1	0.00		
	5	0.05	10	0.20		
					2	0.04
	9	0.04	53	3.00	67	2.08
	64	1.95	361	5.95	196	2.73
	82	3.42	66	2.04	4	0.08
	5	0.03	1	0.04	24	0.04
	132	7.19	29	0.62	7	0.13
	9	0.37			4	0.01
					20	1.20
	14	0.16	10	0.04	4	0.01
			1	0.03		
	1168	38.10	1156	39.37	1137	48.28

< 2- 12 >

	(/ha) / (cm ³ /ha)					
가			1	562.32		
	14	967.11	23	2864.70	4	341.20
			3	118.92	24	2239.77
	14	2008.10	7	2105.17		
	41	15087.58	23	3246.94	7	610.99
	82	16831.01	24	16082.88		
	95	4777.72	3	114.33	2	380.78
			17	3006.21		
	32	13469.76				
	5	511.61				
	5	254.32				
	23	11429.46	10	1331.58	24	6157.43
			1	1464.74		
					2	1331.65
					9	486.52
	5	331.34	10	3022.40	24	6274.73
					2	121.63
	23	7580.81	4	206.50		
			1	5.25		
	64	12786.92	81	23714.87	117	11605.31
					9	6222.11
	14	5764.96	3	443.57		
	5	6257.15	40	2606.90	85	10725.46
					9	486.52
	23	9407.29	6	687.65		
			1	79.93		
			1	26.63	7	3084.89
			7	962.89	24	4361.49
			63	14665.63	150	65724.14
	27	4980.92	19	3717.25	7	3947.26
	5	3721.45			91	23758.32
	14	1148.70	1	160.79	2	6.65
	9	255.74				
			1	160.79	9	2365.71
	5	254.32	10	2553.21	11	902.45
	5	511.61				
	505	118337.88	363	83912.04	617	151135.02

< 2- 13>

	(/ha) / (cm ³ /ha)					
가	45	48.91	97	164.32	2	0.19
					63	95.54
					7	0.56
	5	50.75	4	22.24		
	9	4.91	27	96.42	67	9.70
	36	64.45	86	253.57	220	292.19
	45	161.48	60	318.24	89	93.44
					2	0.37
			6	61.54		
					11	19.23
	5	4.13	7	35.97		
	5	4.13	210	392.81	772	1335.62
	5	66.38	19	139.61	22	91.26
			4	18.34	52	294.02
	5	0.39	40	23.04	67	55.95
	27	229.28	50	467.69	2	1.31
					4	34.58
		186	634.80	610	1993.79	1380

가

가

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(2-14).

< 2-14>

	(g)	220	212	269
A	(g)	141	145	201
	(%)	35.9	31.6	25.3
	(g)	144	150	140
B	(g)	99	108	105
	(%)	31.3	28.0	25.0
	(g)	195	248	196
C	(g)	151	194	152
	(%)	22.6	21.8	22.4
	(g)	118	134	122
D	(g)	78	88	81
	(%)	33.9	34.3	33.6
	(g)	217	190	196
E	(g)	182	149	155
	(%)	16.1	21.6	20.9

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subplot

(45)

가 subplot ()
 A B - - 가
 C D 가
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 E 가 가
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< 2-15 >

	(/ha) / (m ³ /ha)							
	0	90	91	180	181	270	271	360
가	37	17.44	41	21.25	63	37.09	31	22.71
	3	2.12						
	6	4.20	8	3.42	4	3.86	7	3.18
			19	5.13	29	11.93	19	11.12
			5	3.15				
							2	0.43
	20	5.81	8	2.28	17	6.78	12	3.24
	51	20.82			25	17.03	2	1.43
	3	1.13	3	0.48				
	17	9.02	27	25.81	71	60.52	55	32.81
	3	0.44						
	134	63.54	186	71.10	150	61.90	193	90.29
	6	6.11	3	5.08			5	1.89
	20	7.02	43	17.47	38	14.56	36	38.11
	20	8.92	22	7.32	4	2.04	12	2.93
	20	8.48	8	2.53	33	11.90	19	7.79
			3	1.21				
	3	0.67	3	3.49				
	3	1.09						
	3	0.55					2	0.50
	349	157.35	378	169.73	433	227.62	395	216.43

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	(/ ha) / (m ³ /ha)							
	0	90	91	180	181	270	271	360
가	3	1.07	24	1.09	29	5.80	7	0.88
	6	0.65	3	0.03	4	0.05	5	0.02
	14	0.02	24	0.04	21	0.03	12	0.02
	9	0.09	11	0.08	38	0.50	5	0.02
							2	0.00
	43	0.39	46	2.19	83	1.94	69	1.90
	49	0.10	14	0.03	38	0.10	2	0.00
			38	2.32	21	1.24	5	0.89
							14	0.04
	11	0.01						
	3	0.10	11	0.66	8	0.32	10	0.17
	9	0.68			8	0.13	2	0.10
	74	0.78	22	0.27	67	1.35	55	0.46
					8	0.04		
	20	0.55	30	1.81	71	1.20	40	1.70
	34	2.47			21	2.22	5	0.37
							5	0.01
			3	0.06	29	0.29	2	0.02
	60	2.05	62	2.06	67	1.52	57	1.53
	97	0.27	81	0.13	121	0.28	29	0.05
			16	2.69	13	0.21	12	1.31
	3	0.01	5	0.11	4	0.01	12	0.20
	151	10.07	316	18.17	375	24.86	317	26.42
	3	0.00						
							5	0.01
	14	0.25			4	0.02	5	0.14
			3	0.05				
	37	1.40	62	3.28	79	2.30	33	1.93
	269	4.17	230	4.42	238	3.48	288	4.57
	77	3.20	81	2.51	8	0.12	17	0.34
	3	0.00	22	0.02	4	0.02	7	0.09
	11	0.37	32	1.21	54	3.21	55	1.74
	3	0.23					7	0.01
	9	0.84					15	0.61
	14	0.05			17	0.15	7	0.03
							2	0.05
	1026	29.84	1135	43.21	1429	51.37	1107	45.59

< 2-17 >

	(/ha) / (m ³ /ha)							
	0	90	91	180	181	270	271	360
가							2	0.0009
	14	0.0023	16	0.0013	17	0.0009	14	0.0021
			11	0.0015	17	0.0014	12	0.0005
					4	0.0016	17	0.0036
	31	0.0035	14	0.0071	17	0.0019	19	0.0037
	40	0.0322	22	0.0032	21	0.0065	19	0.0023
	57	0.0028	3	0.0005			7	0.0004
							29	0.0050
	14	0.0060			8	0.0037		
					4	0.0005		
					4	0.0002		
	23	0.0126	5	0.0010	13	0.0031	24	0.0028
			3	0.0028				
					4	0.0026		
			11	0.0006				
	11	0.0042			29	0.0117	19	0.0019
					4	0.0002		
	9	0.0015	5	0.0008	4	0.0016	5	0.0014
							2	0.0000
	57	0.0215	143	0.0132	83	0.0161	76	0.0202
	3	0.0001	5	0.0033			2	0.0015
					8	0.0013	7	0.0030
	26	0.0004	59	0.0062	29	0.0046	71	0.0109
			11	0.0006				
	6	0.0001					17	0.0060
							2	0.0001
	9	0.0035	3	0.0006				
	23	0.0021	3	0.0005	4	0.0014	14	0.0034
	80	0.0215	108	0.0584	50	0.0201	79	0.0156
	20	0.0011	24	0.0076	8	0.0020	10	0.0045
	11	0.0039	103	0.0258	4	0.0034		
	3	0.0003			13	0.0011	2	0.0000
				4	0.0001	2	0.0001	
9	0.0030					5	0.0004	
17	0.0052	3	0.0002	4	0.0002	12	0.0008	
				4	0.0005			
	463	0.1277	551	0.1350	358	0.0866	469	0.0913

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

ha

, 가

가

가

(2-17).

25 , 24

20 , 19

가

(2-18) 17

ha

14

13

12

11

가

가

가

가

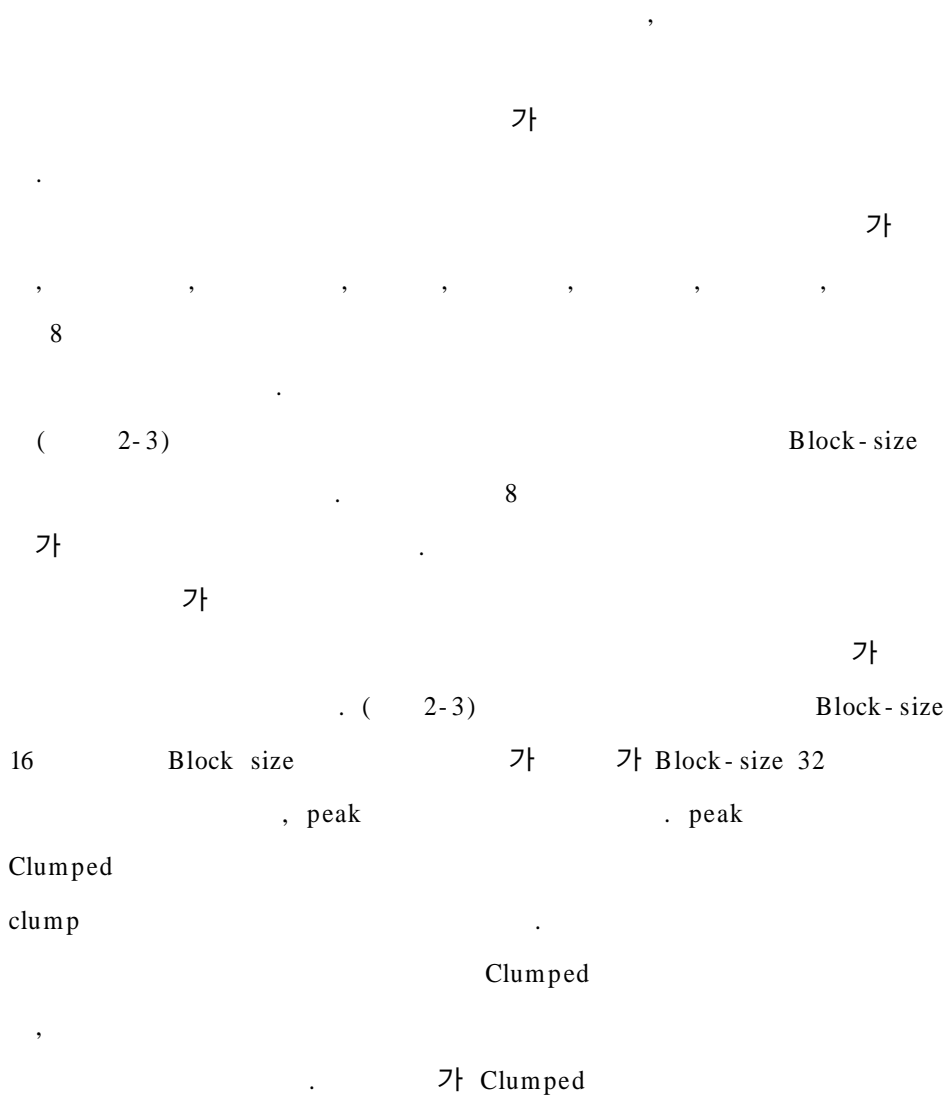
가

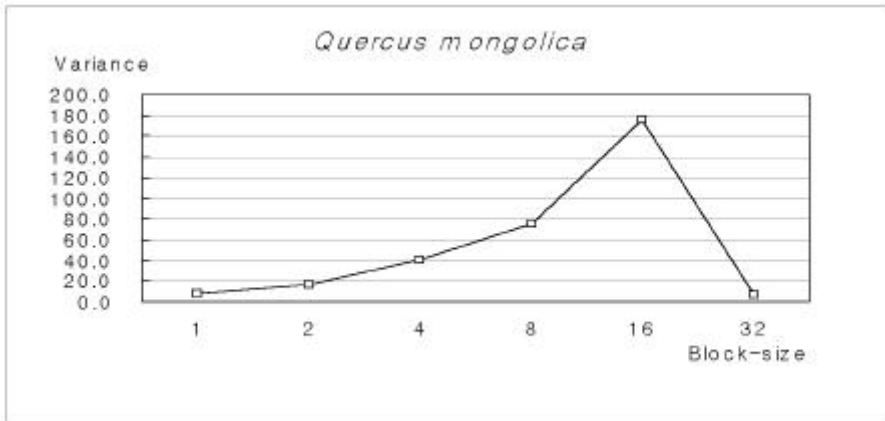
< 2-18 >

	(/ha) / (cm ³ /ha)							
	0	90	91	180	181	270	271	360
가			3	0.23				
	114	191.04	59	56.78	29	49.13	93	167.03
					13	1.07		
			5	64.70			5	6.66
	46	170.63			8	5.77	81	28.41
	129	189.49	35	29.29	129	368.71	190	381.98
	57	82.53	41	109.80	33	603.20	119	207.14
					4	0.72		
	6	7.12			4	115.89	2	30.42
	6	17.55			8	17.87	2	0.37
	6	9.32	3	23.07	13	59.52		
	169	192.58	554	856.68	242	982.41	431	643.12
	17	147.59	5	69.31	29	97.27	21	127.76
	26	194.44	32	108.07	4	64.53	12	32.86
	57	50.67	16	2.33	83	56.92	40	24.31
	71	420.29	35	536.95	4	7.87	7	73.25
	6	45.44						
	709	1718.69	789	1857.22	604	2430.88	1005	1723.28

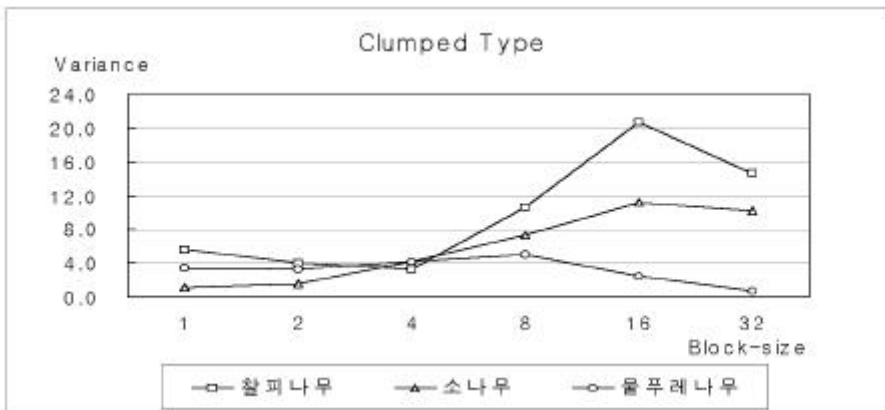
2.

가.





< 2-3>



< 2-4> Clumped

(2-4) 8

가 Clumped

가

, peak

clump

, clump

가

가

1 5

, peak

clump

random

clumped

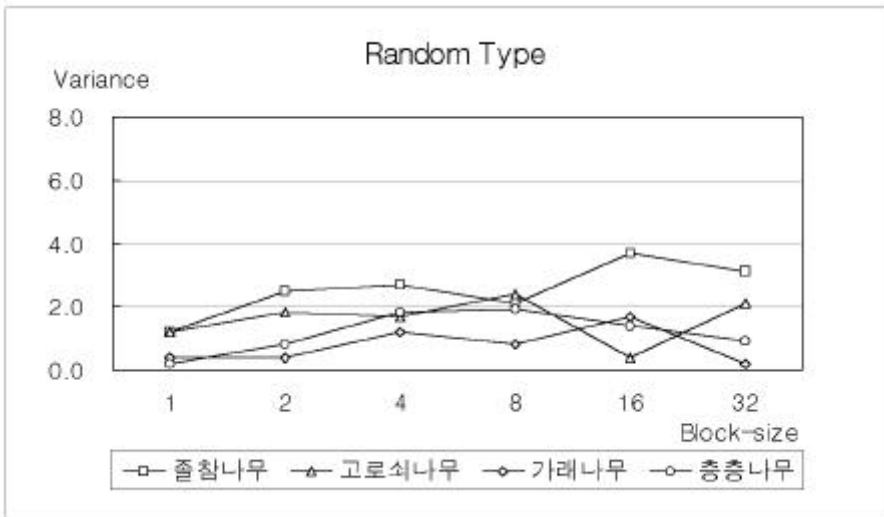
randomly clumped

Clumped

가

Clumped

Clumped



< 2-5> Random , , 가 ,

(2-5) random , , 가 , 4 , 3 . Random

가 ,

18

가

(2- 19)

< 2- 19> 18



	18	31.8 ± 10.5*	17.1 ± 1.5*
	19	22.7 ± 10.7	16.7 ± 1.9
	33	25.8 ± 7.3	19.6 ± 1.8
	5	34.0 ± 7.2	19.0 ± 1.2
	10	21.4 ± 12.5	12.7 ± 3.3
	22	27.0 ± 6.0	17.1 ± 1.8
	23	32.8 ± 7.2	20.1 ± 2.1
	11	22.9 ± 5.9	17.2 ± 2.4
가	8	37.4 ± 8.9	17.6 ± 2.4
	16	34.1 ± 7.1	18.8 ± 2.0
	5	17.8 ± 5.1	14.8 ± 2.2
	5	29.0 ± 2.6	20.4 ± 1.4
	5	25.8 ± 4.8	16.4 ± 1.2
	13	32.6 ± 13.7	18.1 ± 2.1
	5	32.2 ± 8.9	16.8 ± 1.3
	7	24.0 ± 5.5	16.1 ± 2.6
	5	22.6 ± 6.6	16.2 ± 1.5
	46	30.7 ± 9.1	18.7 ± 1.8

*. ±

18 37.4cm 가
 17.8cm , 28cm
 가 20.4m 가
 , (20m), (20m), (
 19m), (19m), (19m)
 가 가

가 가 46

, 가 , , , , ,
 , 10 ,
 가

18 ,
 (2-20) . 가

80.8

Populus

가

가

가

46.3 ,

가 60

가 , , , .

가 , ,

가 10

가

< 2-20 >

가

	BS ¹	TD ¹	CW ¹	BH ¹	BA ¹	BI ¹	TFI ²
	20.0	20.0	14.6	12.8	5.4	8.0	80.8
	18.2	18.6	12.8	10.1	11.5	7.3	78.5
	17.9	19.1	10.9	11.4	10.0	7.5	76.8
	13.8	13.5	16.0	13.7	8.0	8.0	73.0
	12.0	18.7	12.8	8.0	11.2	6.4	69.1
	13.9	17.8	11.6	6.1	10.3	7.7	67.4
	17.3	20.0	9.6	9.3	7.2	3.2	66.6
	12.5	19.2	9.7	8.3	8.5	6.8	65.0
	12.3	17.9	10.4	10.5	8.6	4.4	64.1
	14.6	18.1	9.5	4.8	9.7	6.6	63.3
	13.3	19.4	6.2	7.2	10.0	6.7	62.8
	15.4	16.2	8.9	11.9	4.2	4.9	61.5
	13.3	20.0	5.3	6.7	12.0	4.0	61.3
	13.3	20.0	10.7	6.7	4.0	4.0	58.7
	10.7	13.6	7.8	6.7	8.8	9.4	57.0
	9.2	16.5	6.2	6.4	7.6	6.7	52.6
가	6.7	14.7	5.3	8.2	6.5	8.0	49.4
	9.6	15.3	5.9	4.7	8.0	2.8	46.3

1. (2-2)

2. (tree form index)

8
가 , , , , 5
, , , 가 가
, , 가 가
가
가가 .
5 , 가
, , , 가
, 가 70 60
. 가
,
가
62 ,
가 가
가 , , 가
, 가
가 가 , ,
가
가
가
가

가
 가 ()
 CO₂ ,)
 . 가 가 ,
 가
 . 5 45 (14)
 50 100 ,
 가 .
 .
 8 (, ,
) 12 . 2-6
 12
 .
 (2-6) '+'
 ' (positive association)' , '-'
 ' (negative association)' . p ②
 (choi-square) 95% 99%
 가
 , n ③ 95% 99%

가 . 가
 가 ,
 가

VR(Index of overall association) : 0.9221126

W(Test Statistic) : 127.2515

가

p													
n	n												
Ⓟ	Ⓟ	-											
+	+	+	+										
-	-	-	-	-									
Ⓟ	Ⓟ	Ⓝ	Ⓟ	p	n								
Ⓝ	Ⓝ	+	-	n	+	Ⓝ							
Ⓝ	Ⓝ	p	Ⓝ	-	+	Ⓝ	Ⓟ						
-	+	+	-	+	+	-	-	+					
n	-	+	-	p	+	n	+	Ⓟ	-				
+	p	-	-	+	-	Ⓟ	n	Ⓝ	+	-			
Ⓟ	Ⓟ	n	p	Ⓟ	-	Ⓟ	Ⓝ	Ⓝ	-	-	+		
+	+	-	+	+	p	+	-	n	-	+	+	-	

Ⓟ, p : 1%, 5%

Ⓝ, n : 1%, 5%

< 2-6>

2-6 (Index of overall association: VR)

1 0.92 , VR 1 12

가 , 1

.

. W

138 가 137 5%

2

.

12 , 5% 가

19 , 1%

12 가

99%

가 , 가 , 가 ,

,

,

,

, 가

,

,

95% 가

3가

,가

()

(),

()

3가

가

() ()

() ()

가

99%

11

, 95%

9

. 99%

가

,가

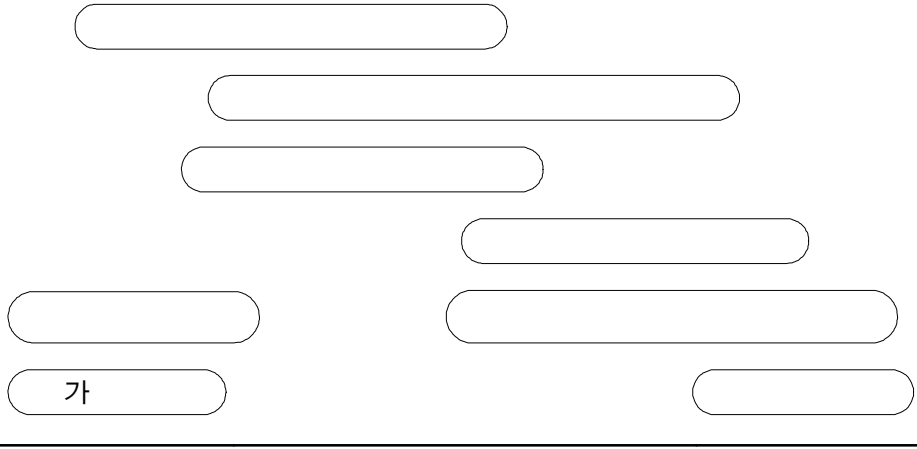
, 95%

가

,가

8

2-7



< 2-7 >

8

(2-7)

가

,

,

가

가

.

가

.

.

()

.

.

,

,

.

,

가 - - - -
:
:
:

(2-21)

Shannon-Wiener

가

가

가

가 . , ,
 가 , .

< 2-21>

11	24	21	19	29	25	8	24	21	20	36	36	
1.72	2.65	2.59	1.96	2.38	2.54	1.27	2.06	2.29	1.97	2.57	2.78	
2.39	3.15	3.05	2.93	3.35	3.22	2.08	3.17	3.05	2.98	3.57	3.56	
0.72	0.84	0.85	0.67	0.71	0.79	0.61	0.65	0.75	0.66	0.72	0.78	
0.28	0.16	0.15	0.33	0.29	0.21	0.39	0.35	0.25	0.34	0.28	0.22	

2.8 . 2.0, 2.6,
 , 가
 , 가
 가 ,
 가 ,
 가
 (1996).

가

가 가

< 2-22 >

					(%)			
가	-	-	15	5				
	-	10	25	15				
	10	10	15	10				
	20	-	-	5				
	40	25	-	20				
	20	10	-	5				
	-	30	15	20				
	-	-	15	5				
	10	15	15	15				
	100	100	100	100				
	70(7) ¹	65(11)	55(9)	65(16)				
	20(5)	25(5)	15(5)	20(6)				
	10(7)	10(9)	30(12)	15(13)				
	100	100	100	100				
	19	25	26	34				
	2.33	2.66	2.90	3.05				
	2.95	3.21	3.26	3.55				
	0.79	0.83	0.89	0.86				
	0.21	0.17	0.11	0.14				

1.

(2-22)

, ,
,
,
, , , , , ,
, , , , , 13
,
가
,
(25%), (15%),
(15%), 가 (15%), (15%)
, 15% , , ,
(30%), (25%),
(10%), (10%), (10%), ,
, , , , 15%
,
(20%), (10%) (40%), (20%),
10% , ,
,
2.90, 2.66, 2.33 3.05,

가

, 2.7 , 2.5 , 2.2

site 6 가

, 710 g/m²/yr 가 , 6

6 280 g/m²/yr

. planimeter 30 g/m²/yr

GPP : 2270 g/m²/yr

RS_A : 1250 g/m²/yr
<Gpp 55%)

+

NPP : 1020 g/m²/yr
<GPP 45%)

: 450 g/m²/yr
: 260 g/m²/yr

+

: 280 g/m²/yr

+

: 30 g/m²/yr

< 2-8>

1

(2-8)

55%

가

가

가 ,
1020 g/m²/yr

1000 g/m²/yr

4

1.

가

, 가
가

, 가

가

가

, 7
(steadsty state)

, , 90% , ,
 .
 . 가
 . ,
 가 ,
 (20%),
 (20%), (15%), (10%), (5%), (5%), 가
 (5%), (5%) (15%)
 .
 , ,
 . , 가,
 가 ,
 , 가 , , , ,
 , , , , ,
 , 가
 , ,
 가
 가 , ,
 가 ,
 , ,

, 가

가

2.

, 가

(,

) ,

,

가

, , , , , ,

8

Clumped

Random

가 ,

. Clumped

가

clump

clump

. clump 가

가
가
6

가 (, 가)
가

, 95%

19

, 가 - - - - -
() - - - (),
- - - () .

, ()

, () , ()

,

, 가 - - -
- , - - -
- - -

.
 1.97, 2.57, 2.78
 ,
 가
 , , ,
 (40%), (20%),
 (20%), (10%) , ,
 (10%) , (30%),
 (25%), (10%), (10%), (10%),
 , , , , , (,
 15%) , (25%), 가
 (15%), (15%), (15%), (15%)
 , , , (15%)
 .
 , 2.2 , 2.5 ,
 2.7
 .
 , 가 가
 15%, 30% ,
 25%, 10%, 20% 10%
 .
 1,020 g/m²/yr ,
 55%
 2,270 g/m²/yr .
 ,

1,000 g/m²/yr

3

1

1.

1960

가

(,)

가

가 ,

가

65%

가

가

가

가

2.

가.

(5 10) , , ,
TDS, Na, Ca, K, Cl, NO₃-N, PO₄, SO₄ , pH, EC,

가

가

가

가 .

가 ,

pH, EC, Na⁺, Mg²⁺, K⁺, Ca⁺, Cl⁻ NO₃-N, SO₄²⁻

가

가

가

가

가

3. ()

1
 ,
 Monitoring . 2 1
 1
 , 3 1,2
 , 4
 가
 . (3-1) .

< 3-1 >

1 (1996)		, - , plot ,
2 (1997)		, , -
3 (1998)		, , 가,
4 (1999) 가		- ,

2 ()

1.

가.

3,058ha 8 141
696ha(23%), 2,329ha(76%) 33ha(1%)
434,861 m³ ha 142 m³(151 m³,
118 m³)
1%, 7
6%, 17%, 5%, 1% ,
1985 1,041 m³ ha
0.3 m³ ,
1 (1965- 1974)
1964 . 5 ,

, 5 (1990- 1999)
 . 2 .
 .
 1995 11.792km() 3.86m
 / ha 2000 24km, 7.85m/ ha
 . 1996
 1998 ,
 (; , ;
) ,
 , , BOX
 .
 가 1 2
 6 (1995 4 9 , 6
 9) (60m, 44m, 6m,
 4m, 8,288 m³; 6,257 m³, 1,758 m³).
 ,
 580 .
 , ,
 , .
 10km 3 4km ,
 30 70m, 20 50m, 20 50m, 25 75m .
 , 2 , 5

5 2 , , , , ,

5

1 61-1 , 1994 11

2.1km 1995 10 12 4 2

7.333km 1.1km (A : 1.058km, B : 0.042km)가

0.9km 2 가 . 가 ,

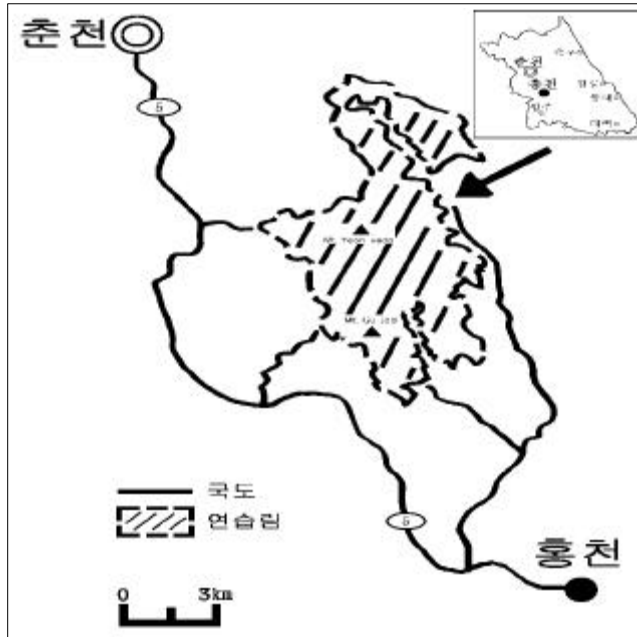
1/25,000

A 1.5km, B 0.86km
C 0.7km , 260 680m A
120ha, B 18.1ha C 8.1ha 가 .

3

2 192-1

2



< 3-1 >

1992 11
 , 1993 12 가
 3.68km 100m 「 2m
 36 2
 (3-2)가
 2
 가 가 8

< 3-2 >

		(kg/cm ²)	(m ²)	(°)		
		--	12.0	47		--
		--	16.0	38		--
		0.8	3.0	31		

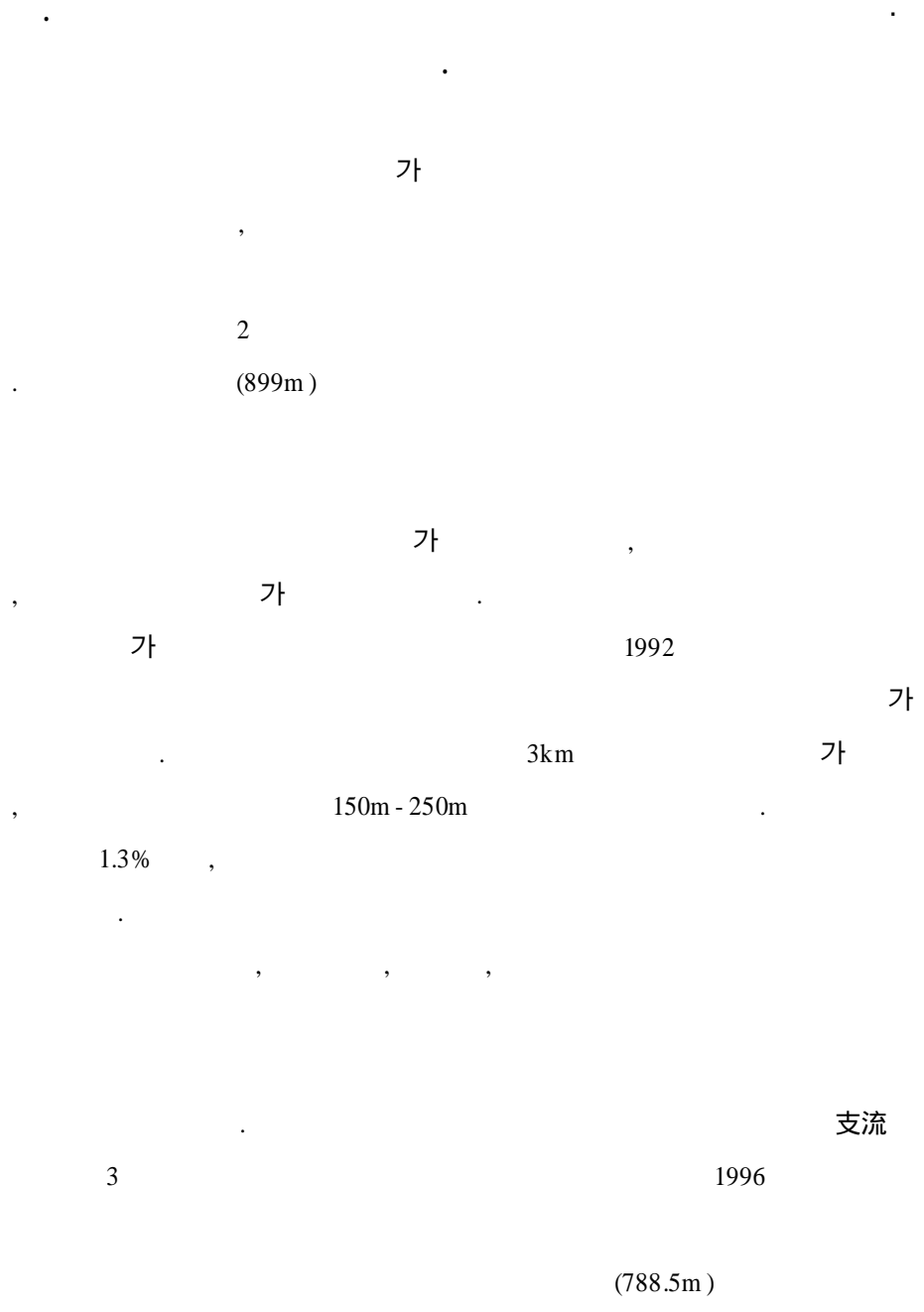
(3-3) 2 5 , 1
 가 .
 ,
 ,



< 3-2 > (Multi Function Filter : M.F.F)

< 3-3 >

1		--
2	工	--
3	<i>Indigofera pseudo-tinctorica</i> <i>Iris nertschinskia</i> <i>Pulsatilla koreana</i> <i>Lespedeza cuneata</i>	, , , (各各 500粒)
4	, , , +	"
5	<i>Rhododendron schlippenbachii</i> <i>Lespedeza cyrtobotrya</i>	, (各各 500粒)
6	, +	"
7	<i>Aster scaber</i> <i>Iris nertschinskia</i> <i>Pulsatilla koreana</i> <i>Capasella bursa-pastoris</i> <i>Indigofera pseudo-tinctorica</i> <i>Lespedeza cuneata</i> <i>Rhododendron schlippenbachii</i> <i>Lespedeza cyrtobotrya</i> <i>Spiraea trichocarpa</i> <i>Spiraea blumei</i> <i>Lindera obtusiloba</i> <i>Aquilegia buergeriana</i> var. <i>oxysepala</i> <i>Staphylea bumalda</i>	, , , , , , , (各各 500粒) , , (各各 100粒) (250粒), (90粒)
8	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , +	"



27km
 41.25ha
 277m,
 2.0m
 13 ° 17 ,
 8.8 49.6m,
 1.14km,
 가
 21
 (3m × 2m × 2
)가
 가 가 가
 가
 2.
 가.

- - - -
 가 - ,
 가 가
 가

2, 5
5
2
notch collar
silicon glass
, 20 l
sample
1 l 가
22 cm
20 l
1996 4 13
) 가 (

waters 484-pic 291

pH, EC ,

Na^+ , Mg^{2+} , K^+ , Ca^+ , Cl^- NO_3^- -N, SO_4^{2-}

가

가

가

가

가

28

20cm × 60

cm

2 가

Manning

(菅原正巳, 1972).

2~3

3~4

가

200M ϕ

가

3 (A: 8.82m / ha, B: 2.32m / ha C:)

pH, EC(Electronic Conductivity)

生育

Na⁺, Mg²⁺, K⁺, Ca²⁺, Cl⁻, NO₃⁻-N SO₄²⁻

Waters 484-pic 291

가

(3-4)

< 3-4>

子		

가 9 10
(1979)
zipper pack
Zipper
pack 1 2 85

3

1 (49) 2 (350) (215MØ)

(1) ,

(GF/C) 60 65

2 , Desiccator 30

Filter Assembly 50MØ 60 65

2 Desiccator 30

2

1993 6 1996 6

5

20

50m

. ,
(3-3).

, ,
1993 6

가

.

ACAD script file

Area ACAD

< 3-3 >

가 1996 7 31
가 10 4
18 , 23 26
10cm , 2m

3

1.

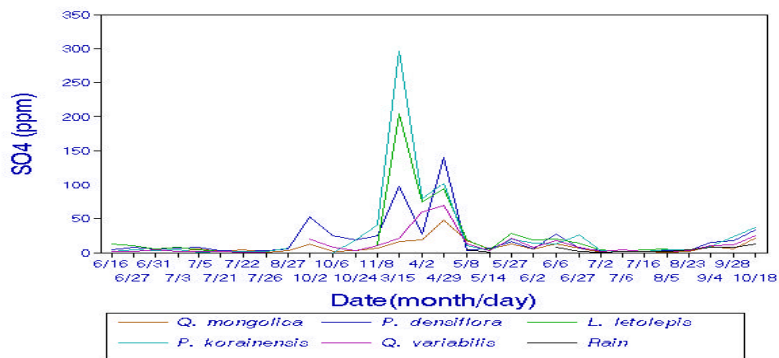
(*Larix leptolepis*, *Quercus mongolica*, *Quercus variabilis*, *Pinus koraiensis*, *Pinus densiflora*)

, 5 10 1996 가
6 16 , 27 , 30 , 7 3 , 15 , 20 , 22 , 26 , 8 27 , 10 2
, 6 , 24 8 14 1997 3 15 , 4 2 , 29 , 5 8 , 14
, 27 , 6 2 , 6 , 27 , 7 2 , 6 , 16 , 8 5 , 23 , 9 4 , 28
16 , 30 , pH,
Cond., TDS, Na, Ca, K, Cl, NO₃-N, PO₄ SO₄ .

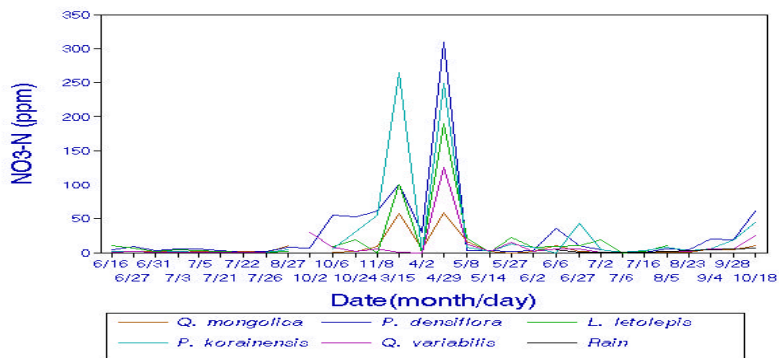
, 가 , (pH 4.5

8 6.50, : 5.36)가 , pH
, 가 ,
. pH 3.13 4.84(: 4.17), pH
3.20 5.92(: 4.22), pH 3.18 6.73(: 4.24),
pH 3.40 6.50(: 4.50), pH 3.78
5.85(: 4.91)

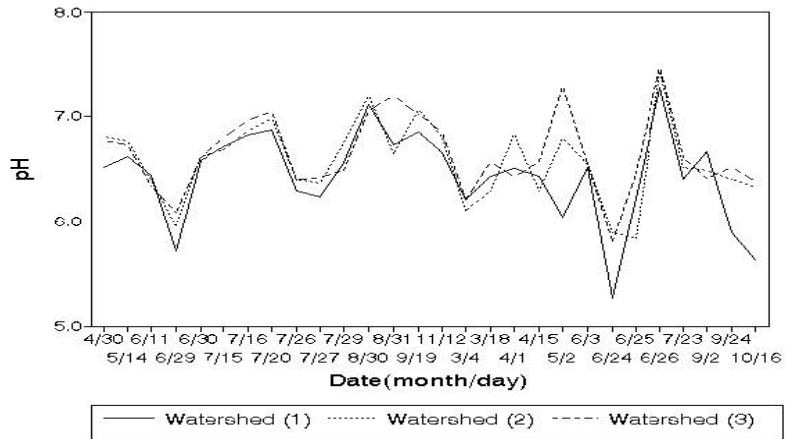
가 SO₄(3-4)
NO₃-N(3-5) SO₄ NO₃-N
pH(3-6) , 가



< 3-4> SO₄



< 3-5> NO₃-N



< 3-6 > pH

EC , 가

(20.1 800.0 μ s, : 182.3
 μ s) (21.2 773.0 μ s, : 168.2 μ s) (18.7 850.0 μ s,
 : 153.1 μ s) (19.4 581.0 μ s, : 83.7 μ s) (7.73
 371.0 μ s, : 67.4 μ s) . EC

가 ,

pH

가

pH 가

2.

가.

EC

EC (3-5) . EC

< 3-5>

EC

		(mm)	EC (μ S)	(ppm)				(ppm)		
				Na ⁺	Mg ²⁺	Ca ²⁺	K ⁺	Cl ⁻	NO ₃ ⁻ -N	SO ₄ ²⁻
'95. 7. 8	A	192.0	45.35	4.33	0.69	0.55	0.88	1.65	3.60	6.46
	B		46.63	2.27	0.61	0.57	0.92	0.83	1.25	4.15
	C		41.50	2.23	0.83	0.48	1.01	0.76	4.15	4.00
'96. 6. 29	A	51.0	37.71	3.14	0.85	0.41	1.87	1.58	7.18	4.70
	B		27.44	1.03	1.05	0.59	2.16	1.88	6.46	7.00
	C		28.88	1.99	0.66	0.49	1.28	1.47	8.17	4.12
'96. 7. 15	A	36.5	47.74	2.11	0.59	0.32	1.11	1.15	3.51	5.02
	B		45.41	3.57	0.59	0.23	1.93	1.28	2.11	5.34
	C		41.79	1.62	0.54	0.40	2.09	1.33	3.30	3.60

(3-5)

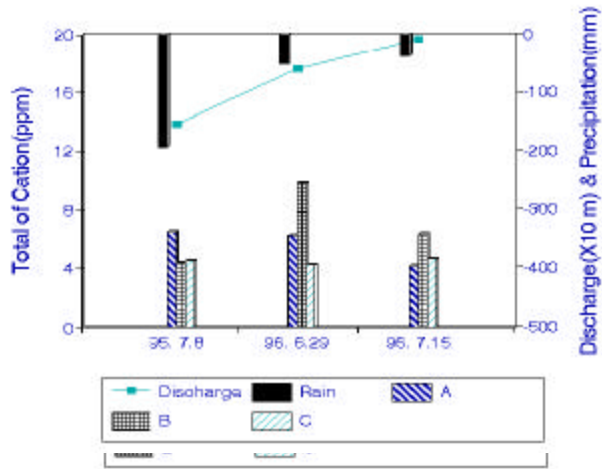
EC

2

, 1996 6 29 SO₄²⁻ (7.00ppm)가 Ca²⁺ (0.59ppm) 11.9

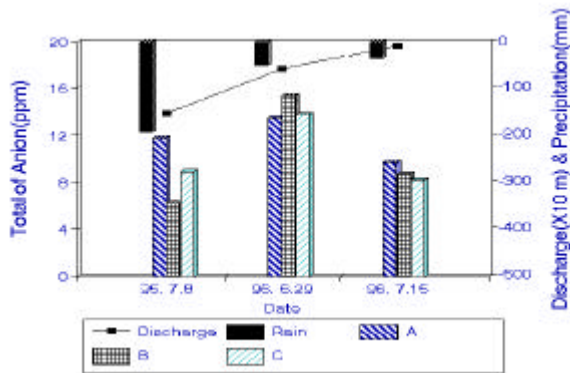
Na⁺ 가

(1.03 4.33ppm, : 2.48ppm), Ca²⁺가 가 (0.23 0.59ppm, : 0.45ppm) (3-7)



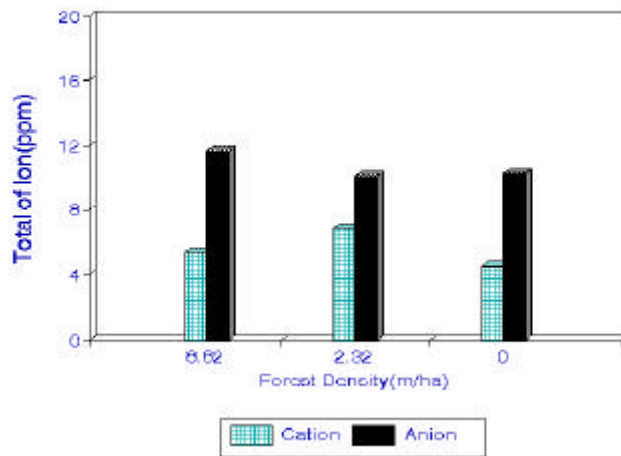
< 3-7> -

SO₄²⁻ (4.00 7.00ppm, : 4.93ppm)가 Cl⁻ (0.76 1.88ppm, : 1.33ppm) 3.7 (3-8).



< 3-8> -

Na⁺ 1995 7 8 (192.0mm) A
 (4.33ppm)
 , 1996
 6 29 (51.0mm) NO₃-N(A : 3.60ppm, B : 1.25ppm
 C : 4.15ppm) 1995 7 8 (A : 7.18ppm, B :
 6.46ppm C : 8.17ppm) 2 5 .
 EC EC [A :
 33.67 47.74μs; 42.10μs, B : 27.44 55.38μs; 43.42μs]
 (C : 27.99 41.5μs; 36.05μs) ,
 Na⁺, Mg²⁺ Ca²⁺ Cl⁻ SO₄²⁻ (A B)
 (C) , K⁺ NO₃-N
 C (3-9).



< 3-9 >

1993 1998

1)

가

가

가

1993

1999

20m

VP($\emptyset = 20\text{mm}$)
 , 15cm 20cm
 가 50cm가 , 20cm
 가 , 가
 가
 2) 가 ,
 가 2 3
 ,
 (3-6), 1 90%
 가 10m 80% 가 10m
 . 2
 30% 1 가 . 3
 , 4
 35%가

< 3-6>

	(m)		(m)	
1	5.1- 10.0/90%	6.01m	5.1- 10.0/80%	7.99m
2	5.1- 10.0/90%	30m 30%	5.1- 10.0/35%	65% 가
3	5.1- 10.0/90%	70% 5m	5.1- 10.0/90%	
4	5m /40%	90% 10m	5.1- 10.0/65%	35% 가

가

(3-7),
46.91. , 37.54. ,
22 12.22% . 2

가

. 3

< 3-7>

1	40.1- 50.0。 / 56.5 %	46.91。	30.1。 - 40.0。 / 78. 3%	37.54。
2	40.1- 50.0。 / 36.2 %	60。 30%	30.1。 - 40.0。 / 57. 9%	40.0。 30%
3	40.1 50.0 ° / 46. 9%	60。 5%	30.1 40.0 ° / 72.5 %	40。 10%
4	40.1 50.0 ° / 44. 4%	60。 15%	30.1 40.0 ° / 61.5 %	40 ° 30%

(3-8), 2

4m 4m ,

7m

< 3-8>

1	4m, 60% 5m	150cm / 80%	40.1- 50.0cm/ 50%
2	4- 6m 80%	150cm / 60%	30.1- 40.0cm/ 29%
3	4- 6m 80% 4m 18%	150cm / 65%	40.1- 50.0cm/ 40%
4	4- 6m 55%	150cm / 80%	40.1- 50.0cm/ 30%

1

1,4 150cm 80%, 2,3 60%

30.1-40.0cm , 1,3,4 40.1-50.0cm 2

가

3)

33 60 71 7

1 79 5

47 72 83 52 2

가 , 5 ,

14 26 27 27 2

가 (3-10). 320

1,430 2,247 1,172 3 가 가

, 89 229 298 259 3

가 5 (3-11).

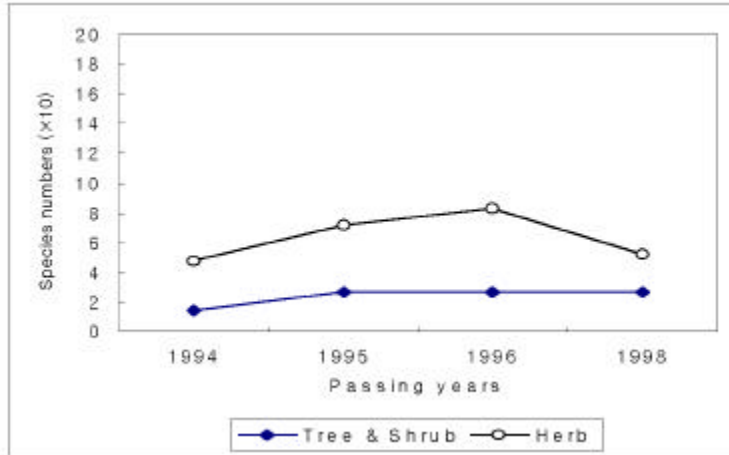
3 4 가

(江崎次夫 , 1984)

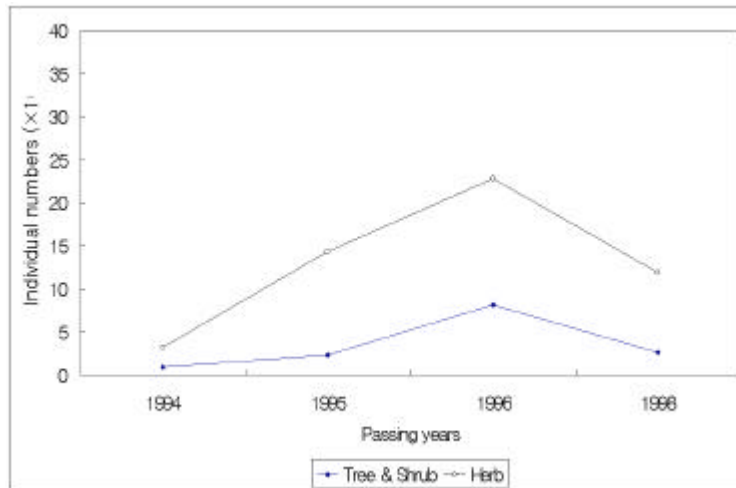
가

가

가



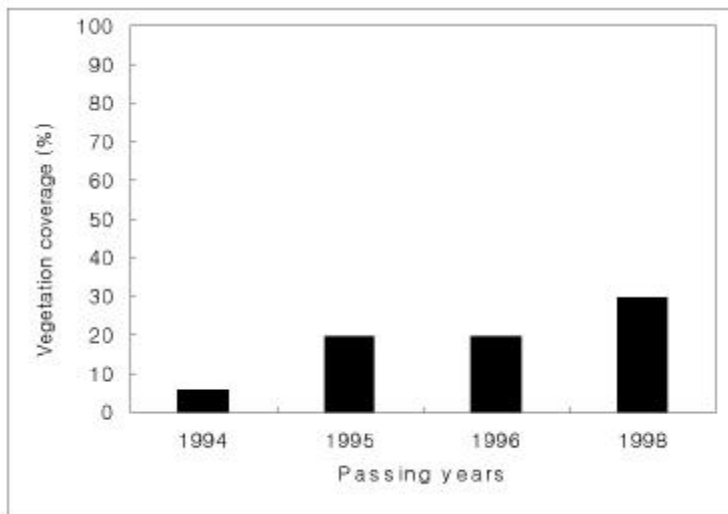
< 3-10>



< 3-11>

5.7% , 2
 가 19.5% 가 . 3 2
 가
 50% 가 가 28%
 가 (3-12).
 5 30%

가



< 3-12>

1 , , ,
 , 2 , , ,
 , 3 , , ,
 , 5 , , .
 , 5 , ,
 가

1 , , ,
 , 2 , , ,
 , 3 , , , , 5
 , ,
 . , 5
 가

(3-9).

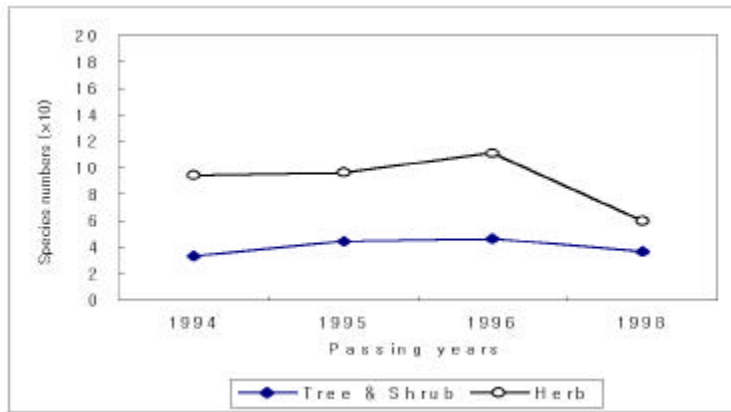
< 3-9>

1	, ,	, ,
2	, ,	, ,
3	, ,	, ,
5	, ,	, ,

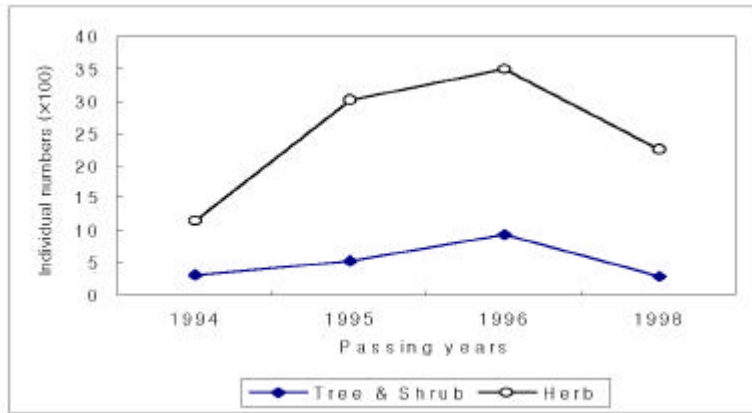
4)

1 97 . 5 41 69 85 11
 94 97 111 60 3
 가 , , 33 45
 47 37 3 가 가
 (3-13). 1,161 3,019 3,499 1,542
 3 가 가 ,
 314 532 936 870 (3-14).
 가 가
 3 4 가 (江崎次
 夫, 1984)

가



< 3-13 >



< 3-14 >

(3-15)

22.7%

5.7%

, 2

48.8%

2

가

3

55.7 % , 5

68%

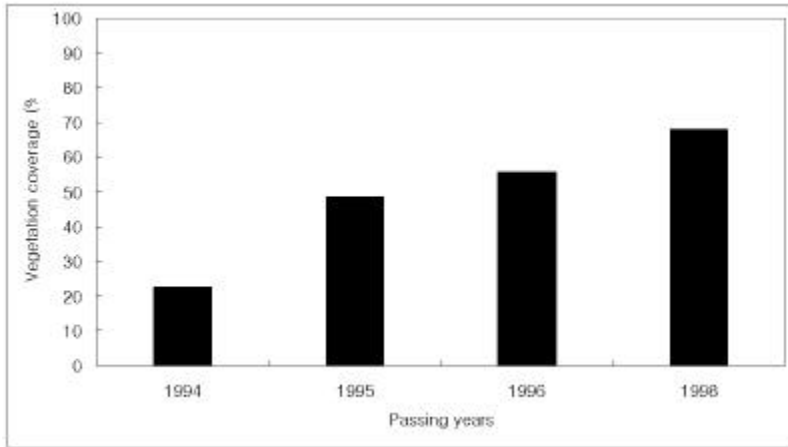
가

1

, 2

, 3

, 5



< 3-15 >

1 , , 2
 , , 3
 , 5 ,
 .
 , 가 3 , 5 ,
 3
 , 5
 , (3-10).
 , , ,

< 3-10>

生育

1	,	,
2	,	,
3	,	,
5	,	,

5) 가

1 11 16
16 2 18 ,

가 ,

.

5, 6 ,
1.7 7.7 ,

가 .

가

가 , 가

(3-11).

가

가

< 3-11>

		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		9	7	3(3)	7(3)	8(0)	3(1)	8(3)	8(2)
		21	35	9(4)	29(72)	31(0)	12(1)	43(5)	57(35)

()

1

6 13%

m

5, 6

35

가

가

가

가

6

5

4

(3- 12). , 35%

가

菌根菌

< 3- 12>

	<i>Indig fera pseudo- tinctorica</i>	<i>Iris nertschinskia</i>	<i>Lesp edeza cuneata</i>	<i>Lesp edeza cyrtobotrya</i>
3	0.2	1.6	0.2	-
4	1.8	3.8	8.8	-
5	-	-	-	-
6	-	-	-	0.2
7	0.2	0.8	0.8	-
8	3.8	2.0	3.2	-

,

種

6) 가

5 19 8 15

10 1: 1,35

0 2,500Mℓ(2,243Mℓ), 2: 700 2,000Mℓ(913Mℓ), 3: 870
1,180Mℓ(975Mℓ), 4: 7,010 21,100Mℓ(9,430Mℓ), 5: 12,50
0 65,050Mℓ(27,223Mℓ), 6: 7,000 39,700Mℓ(24, 440Mℓ), 7:
5,930 38,750Mℓ(20,650Mℓ), 8: 2,500 23,820Mℓ(9,545Mℓ),
9: 3,740 52,320Mℓ(22,876Mℓ) 10: 357,020 903,310Mℓ(
641,015Mℓ) 10 5 6 9 7 8
4 1 3 2
1: 700 792,740Mℓ(99,633Mℓ), 2: 800 903,310Mℓ(

99,714Mℓ), 3: 1,180 674,850Mℓ(82,608Mℓ), 4: 770
 654,000Mℓ(70,275Mℓ), 5: 700 596,490Mℓ(74,679Mℓ), 6:
 730 357,020Mℓ(40,069Mℓ), 7: 800 704,640Mℓ(91,759Mℓ)
 8: 800 445,070Mℓ(445,070Mℓ) 6 8
 4 5 3 7 1 2

가

가

가

가

(g/50Mℓ)(3- 13) 1: 0.0006 0.0074g/50Mℓ(
 0.0032g/ 50Mℓ), 2: 0.0001 0.0015g/50Mℓ(0.0007g/50Mℓ), 3:
 0.0001 0.0008g/50Mℓ(0.0003g/50Mℓ), 4: 0.0017 0.1007g/50Mℓ(
 0.0155g/50Mℓ), 5: 0.0007 0.0914g/50Mℓ(0.0190g/50Mℓ), 6:
 0.0002 0.1769g/50Mℓ(0.0267g/50Mℓ), 7: 0.0025 0.0529g/50Mℓ(
 0.0148g/50Mℓ), 8: 0.0003 0.0264g/50Mℓ(0.0049g/50Mℓ), 9:
 0.0007 0.0072g/50Mℓ(0.0032g/50Mℓ) 10: 0.0019 0.1113g /50Mℓ
 (0.0367g/50Mℓ) , 10 6 5 4 7
 8 1 9 2 3

1: 0.0006 0.1113g/50Mℓ(0.0293g/50Mℓ),
 2: 0.0001 0.0039g/50Mℓ(0.0017g /50Mℓ), 3: 0.0001
 0.0326g/50Mℓ(0.0039g/50Mℓ), 4: 0.0001 0.0094g /50Mℓ(
 0.0023g/50Mℓ), 5: 0.0001 0.0636g/50Mℓ(0.0126g/50Mℓ), 6:
 0.0001 0.0075g/50Mℓ(0.0025g/50Mℓ), 7: 0.0006 0.1769g/50Mℓ(
 0.0379g/50Mℓ) 8: 0.0002 0.0154g/50Mℓ(0.0042g/50Mℓ) ,

7 1 5 3 8 6
4 2 .
가 , 가 가
가 가 , 가
가 가
가
, (3- 14) 1: 1.39 17.61g(7.21g),
2: 0.07 3.00g(0.77g), 3: 0.09 0.70g(0.28g), 4:
8.89 1,309.10g(191.57g), 5: 10.92 5,945.57g(918.47g),
6: 3.53 6,881.41g(960.10g), 7: 18.38 2,049.88g(467.94g),
8: 0.87 264.00g(54.48 g), 9: 2.67 376.70g(104.58g)
10: 678.34 88,231.96g(25,968.63g) 10 6 5
7 4 9 8 1 2 3
. , 1: 0.42
88,231.96g(9,252.86g), 2: 0.11 3,522.91g(371.74g),
3: 0.12 22,000.11g(2,311.80g), 4: 0.09 3,858.60g(403.66g),
5: 0.07 37,936.76g(3,957.03g), 6: 0.07 678.34g(
84.71g), 7: 0.63 50,452.22g(6,417.99g) 8: 0.19
1,068.17g(139.41g) , 1 7 5 3
4 2 8 6 .
가
,

가 3m²

< 3- 13>

(g/50M \emptyset).

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
1	0.0031	0.0013	0.0033	0.0006	0.0043	0.0016	0.0074	0.0041	0.0032
2	0.0006	0.0002	0.0015	0.0007	0.0001	0.0001	0.0015	0.0009	0.0007
3	0.0008	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0003	0.0002	0.0006	0.0002	0.0003
4	0.1007	0.0020	0.0020	0.0017	0.0060	0.0053	0.0045	0.0017	0.0155
5	0.0048	0.0007	0.0087	0.0094	0.0178	0.0040	0.0914	0.0154	0.0190
6	0.0073	0.0002	0.0038	0.0004	0.0060	0.0075	0.1769	0.0111	0.0267
7	0.0529	0.0071	0.0094	0.0025	0.0210	0.0030	0.0196	0.0031	0.0148
8	0.0045	0.0008	0.0264	0.0013	0.0018	0.0003	0.0017	0.0027	0.0049
9	0.0072	0.0011	0.0050	0.0008	0.0052	0.0011	0.0033	0.0007	0.0031
10	0.1113	0.0039	0.0326	0.0059	0.0636	0.0019	0.0716	0.0024	0.0367
	0.0293	0.0017	0.0093	0.0023	0.0126	0.0025	0.0379	0.0042	

< 3- 14>

(g).

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
1	4.19	3.25	7.26	1.39	10.32	3.84	17.61	9.80	7.21
2	0.42	0.16	3.00	0.54	0.07	0.07	1.20	0.72	0.77
3	0.70	0.11	0.12	0.09	0.26	0.18	0.63	0.19	0.29
4	1309.10	15.20	16.48	11.92	42.12	38.37	90.45	8.891	191.57
5	158.76	10.92	282.27	135.36	572.09	50.28	5945.57	192.50	918.47
6	289.81	3.53	150.75	3.72	213.60	52.50	6881.41	85.47	960.10
7	2049.80	130.21	249.01	18.40	613.83	18.54	645.23	18.38	467.93
8	107.19	5.77	264.00	3.25	20.59	0.87	26.78	7.34	54.47
9	376.70	25.344	145.00	3.352	160.68	4.11	118.80	2.67	104.58
10	88231.96	3522.91	22000.11	3858.60	37936.76	678.34	50452.22	1068.17	25968.63
	9252.86	371.74	2311.80	403.66	3957.03	84.71	6417.99	139.41	

가

2 3 : 24.9mm), 2(6 13 14 : 9.0mm), 3(6 18 19 : 13.5mm) 가 가 ,

가

4: 0.02 24.90g(7.52g), 5: 2.65 198.77g(42.71g), 6: 3.21 36.52g(16.09g), 7: 4.56 150.71g(49.73g), 8: + 16.24g(3.70g), 9: 0.67 46.36g(17.27g) 10: 36.91 10,346.68g(3,476.02g) , 10 7 5 9 6 4 8 가 (3-13).

1: 11.83 10,346.68g(1,327.85 g), 2: 0.30 129.85(19.52g), 3: 0.51 3,228.76g(413.15g), 4: + 65.61g(15.64g), 5: 1.99 5,585.94g(718.27g), 6: + 36.91g(9.64g), 7: 10.29 8,296.90(1,089.31g) 8: 0.02 117.54g(19.67g) , 1 7 5 3 8 2 4 6 (3-15).

가

가

1/ 155

가

가

< 3-15 >

試驗區 降 雨	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	平 均
1	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
2	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
3	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
4	11.83	2.30	6.10	6.60	3.89	4.51	24.90	0.02	7.52
5	4.82	2.65	17.71	42.94	31.49	12.65	198.77	20.62	42.71
6	36.52	8.06	21.36	3.21	19.65	6.25	26.80	6.87	16.09
7	150.71	12.29	22.14	4.56	82.73	7.28	110.45	7.66	49.73
8	16.24	0.30	0.51	+	1.99	+	10.29	0.25	3.70
9	45.99	0.67	8.59	2.20	20.44	9.49	46.36	4.41	17.27
10	10,346.68	129.85	3,228.76	65.61	5,585.94	36.91	8,296.90	117.54	3,476.02
平 均	1,327.85	19.52	413.15	15.64	718.27	9.64	1,089.31	19.67	

+: 가

3.

가.

1)

가

가 (3-16)

1993

(3-16) 1993 6 1247m³(

:19 20,1996 6), 446m³(:15 16,1995 6)

< 3- 16>

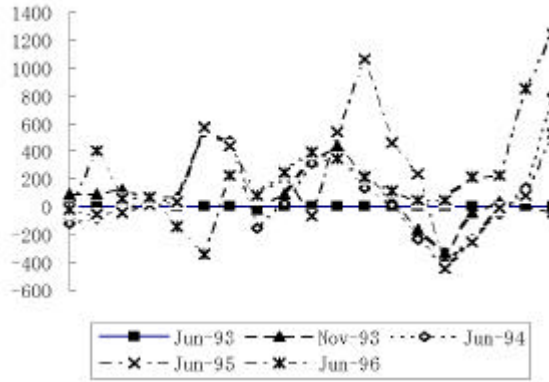
(m²)

(m³)

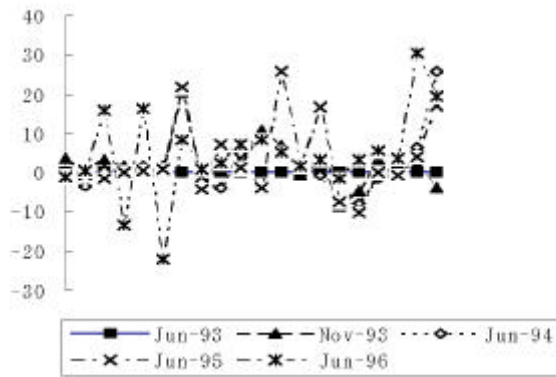
	1993,6		1993,11		1994,6		1995,6		1996,6	
	(m ²)	(m ³)	(m ²)	(m ³)	(m ²)	(m ³)	(m ²)	(m ³)	(m ²)	(m ³)
1	88.42	4191.63	84.93	4094.17	89.60	4311.11	89.31	4233.43	89.69	4212.65
2	79.25	4100.16	78.84	4009.49	82.85	4182.54	80.03	4157.25	78.82	3696.47
3	84.76	4139.30	81.54	4014.55	84.45	4148.21	86.26	4177.61	69.04	4081.97
4	80.82	4077.40	79.04	4008.94	81.47	4051.45	80.84	4063.23	94.24	4005.35
5	82.28	3834.84	81.31	3767.55	80.58	3780.92	81.69	3795.00	65.97	3975.80
6	71.11	3991.64	69.39	3431.34	70.65	3423.32	70.11	3423.32	93.06	4331.51
7	88.55	4034.21	67.87	3583.79	67.34	3557.12	66.82	3600.27	80.20	3805.50
8	72.82	3618.41	75.49	3642.65	74.95	3766.06	77.19	3551.22	72.02	3533.78
9	71.92	3866.85	70.22	3771.81	75.70	3842.30	64.86	3654.53	69.33	3619.66
10	82.75	4080.91	80.65	3757.43	77.99	3761.88	81.32	4143.04	75.45	3687.47
11	80.48	4263.01	69.65	3818.44	72.48	3899.24	84.40	3717.89	72.05	3918.47
12	90.04	4891.35	83.09	4668.28	83.49	4749.79	64.32	3827.04	84.69	4677.61
13	109.34	5373.91	109.97	5340.25	107.80	5357.46	107.80	4914.01	107.80	5255.22
14	105.62	4995.95	103.64	5160.08	106.50	5228.90	88.76	4760.18	102.41	4953.04
15	94.22	4597.61	102.76	4931.89	102.65	5006.89	101.64	5043.19	95.71	4549.55
16	89.68	4236.91	94.51	4274.30	97.62	4473.33	100.09	4492.49	86.27	4016.46
17	79.79	4491.96	76.46	4450.79	81.31	4546.45	79.61	4505.16	74.39	4267.68
18	99.89	6918.83	101.57	6907.95	100.55	6777.03	100.59	6832.66	96.32	6065.07
19	176.87	6678.61	174.75	6722.14	170.53	5873.21	172.71	6148.31	146.28	5431.29
20	90.28		94.14		64.39		73.22		70.97	

, (3-4) '93 6
 10m² '96 6
 3,5,7,19,20 , 4,6 . '95
 6 7,12,14,20 , 16 가
 , '94 11 .
 , (3-17) '93 6
 '96 6 19-20
 1247m³, 6-7 340m³ , '95 6

12- 13 1064m³, 15- 16
 446m³, '94 6 19- 20
 805m³, 15- 16 409m³



< 3- 16> (m²)



< 3- 17> (m³)

가

19

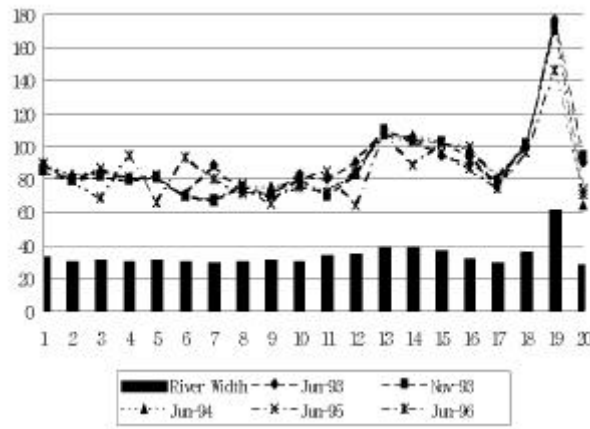
'93 6

176.87m²

1996 6

146.28m²

가 1



< 3-18 >

1996 6

가 4

5

가

가

가

가

2.

太白川 '93 6

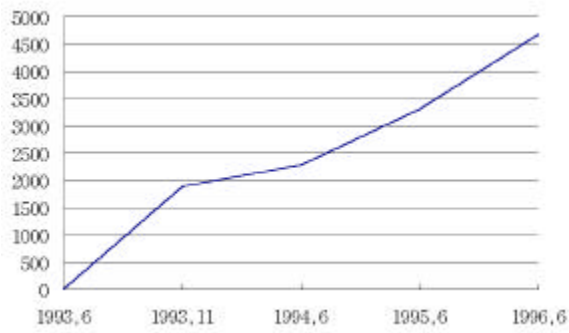
'93 6

19

가 '96 6

4660m³가

가 .



< 3-19 >

5

'93 6

'93 11

1,890m³, '94 6

2,270m³, '95 6

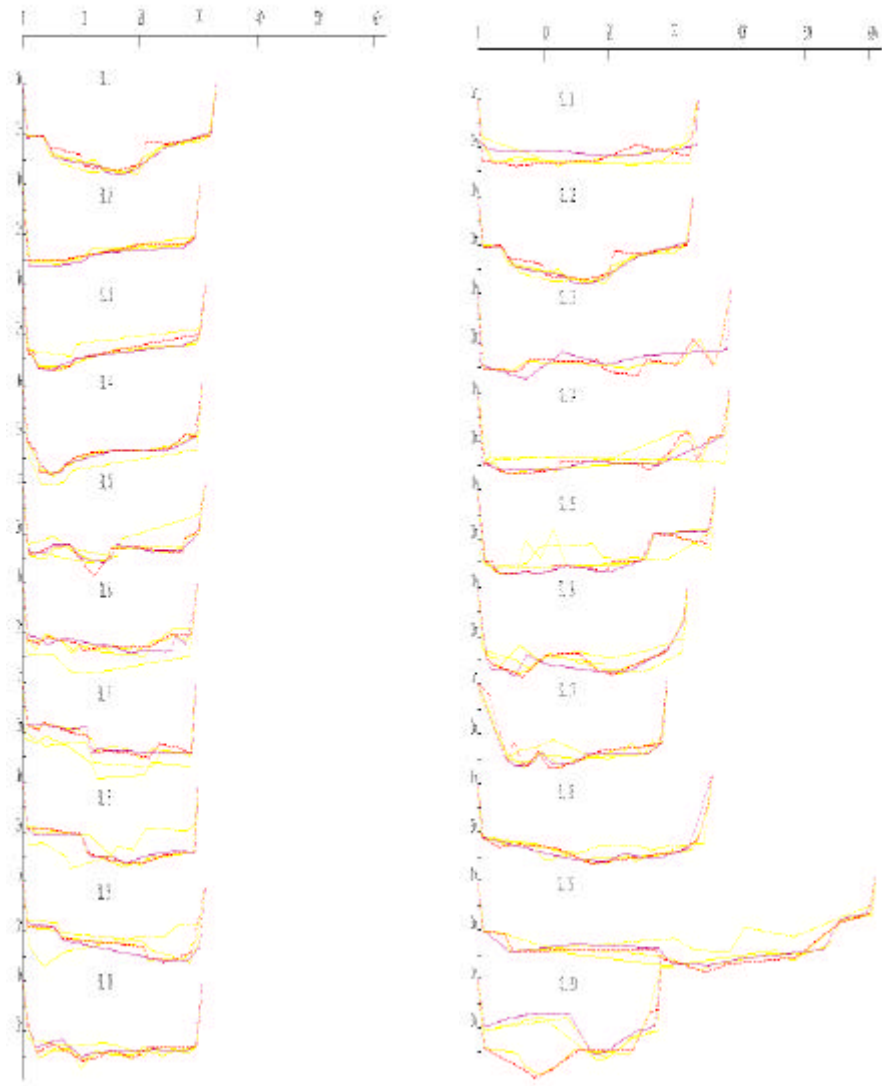
3,310m³, '96 6

4,660m³ 가

3.

,
 5
 (3-20)
 1 가 , 2,3,4
 가 左岸 , 3,4 1996
 6 가
 . 5 가 1996 6
 ,
 가 . 6 1993 1995
 '96 6
 . 7
 . 8, 9 1993 1995 '96
 . 8, 9
 가 2
 . 10
 .
 가 . 11, 13 '94 가
 '96
 , 12

. 14 '94 가
가 . 15 '96
가
,
가 . 16 '93
, 17 가
'96 가
. 18 가
. 19 가 '95
가 가
, '96 . 20
가 가 .



< 3-20 >

.

1)

가 , 가 , 가 ,

(石川 , 1989),
가

(全權雨 , 1996).

가 가 , 가 가 .

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 , 가 . .
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 가 , ,
 가 , ,
 , , , 가 , 가
 , , , 가 .
 . 가 .
 (石川, 1994).

2)

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 , 가 , 가 ,
 ,
 (清水, 1985).
 (3-21)
 . 1

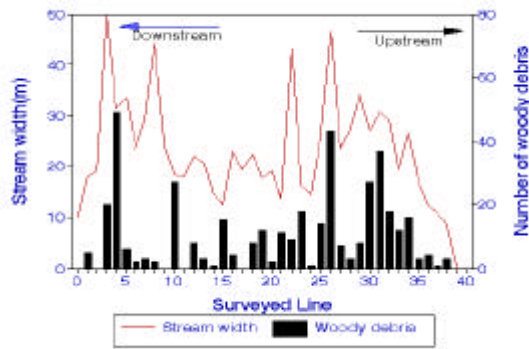
3

, .

4, 26, 30, 31

32 , 3, 10, 15, 19 26

가 26, 30 31



< 3-21>

가 가

가

(清水, 1983; Araya, 1986; 全權雨, 1988; 中村,

1990) 가

3-22

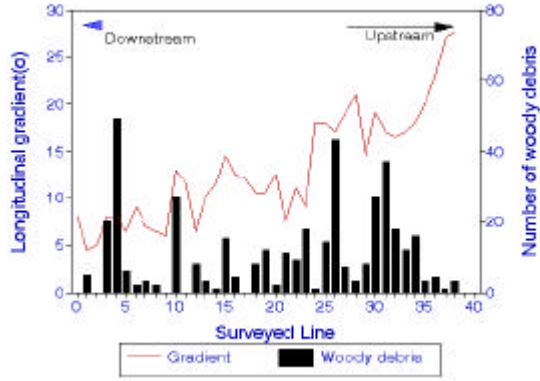
4 ° 30 2

8 °

13 ° 17 . 河床

가

가



< 3-22 >

가 가

가

(3-22)

가

10, 26,

30 31

, 가

2, 9,

11

(清水,

1983; 全權雨, 1988; 中村, 1990),

가

가

24 28

10 14

3)

가

10cm, 2m

402 , 100m 滯留

35.3 가

14.7 (清水 , 1983) 18.3 (中村 Swanson, 1992)

$L_{mean} = 4.0m,$

$L_{max} = 27.0m, L_{min} = 2.0m$,

$D_{mean} = 14.0cm,$

$D_{max} = 60.0cm, D_{min} = 10.0m$

(水原, 1979)

4.0m : 4.4m 가

14.0cm

: 41.1cm 가

가

가 ,

가 .

가 , 가 5.0m , .

15.0m 가 .

가 ,

가 가 가

가 , ,

가 , , 가 ,

가 , , 가 가 , 가 , ,

가 ,

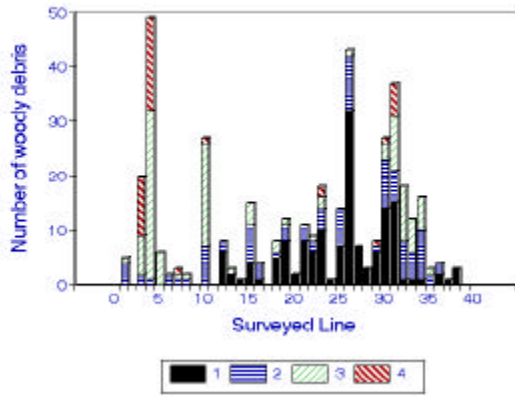
가 , 가 (水山 ,

1991), 23

가 , .

가 .

가



< 3-24 >

가

가

가

가

(45 ° 135 ° 225 °)

(45 ° 135 ° 225 ° 315 °)

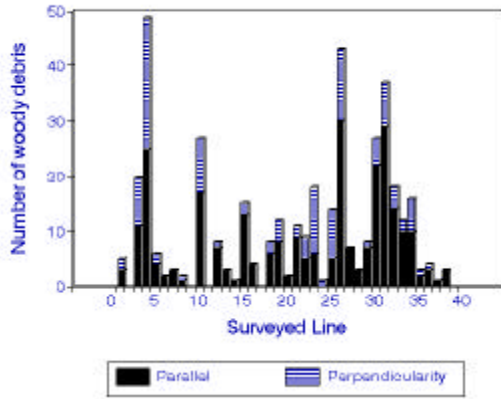
(3-25), 25

276 : 126

가 . 가

4, 23, 26, 30 31

가



< 3-25 >

가

가

가

가

,

, (3-26)

4, 26 32 38

64%

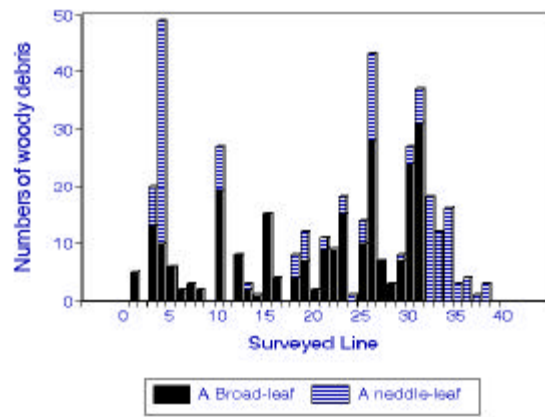
256

, 62%(石川, 1994)

河床

가

가



< 3-26 >

4 .

1.

,
, , , , 5
, pH ,
, , 가 , , ,
가 .
,
, pH 가
가
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2.

1

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가

가

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가

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Lysimeter

가

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,

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가

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가

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3.

'93

가

.

가

(1000m) 가 (1.3%)가
가
19

가
가

가 ,

가

4

1

1.

1992

(UNCED)

, 가 , ,
, 가 가 가
. 가

.
가
.

가 . ,
, , ,
. 가

, 가

가

가

가

(guideline)

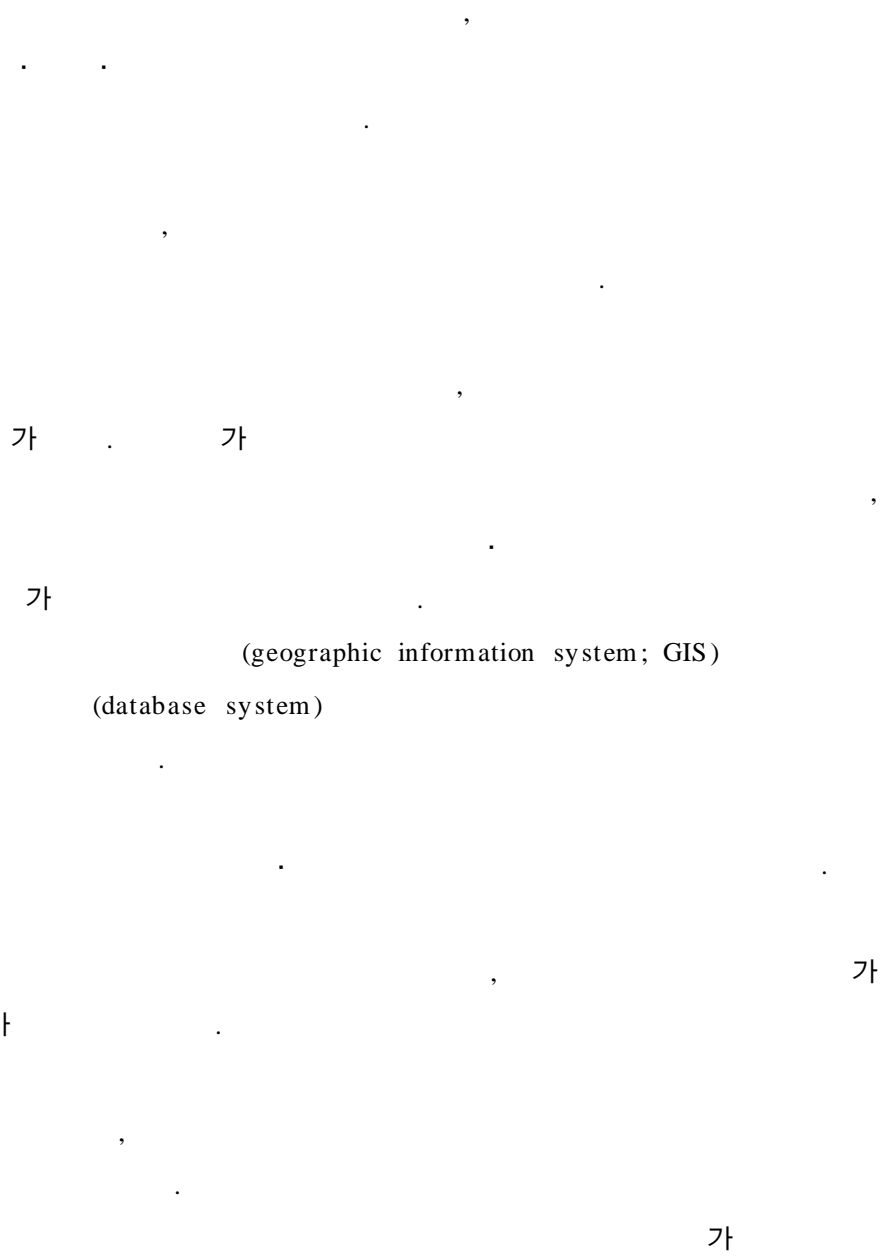
79%

21%

가

가

가



2.

○

○

○

○

가

3.

가

가

가

(adaptive management system)

가,

가

1992).

(Driver ,

가

가 ,

가 ,

, ,

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가

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가

가

가

가

가 가

가

가

가 가 .
 , 가
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 가 ,
 가 ,
 .

2

1970
1970
1980
가
가
Ecosystem Management)가
가
가
가
가
가
(Decision Support System)
가
(Dynamic Structure)

가

1. **paradi gm**

가.

1970

,
· ,

(Sustained Yield)

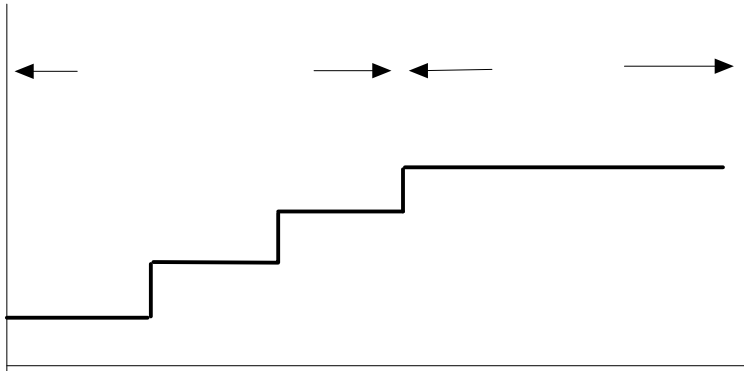
(Even-Flow)

가

가

가

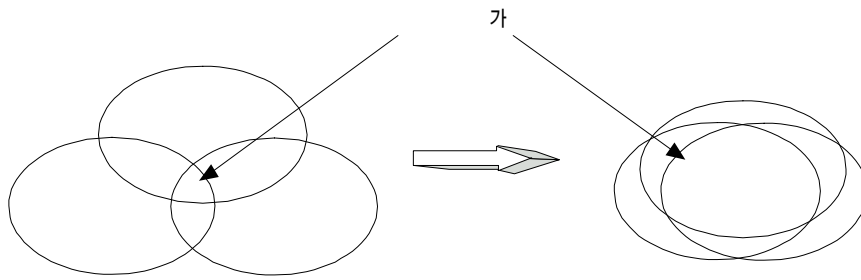
가 , 가
 , 가
 ,



< 4-1 >

가 가
 가
 . (4-1)

. 가 가
 가 가 가
 가 가
 . 가 .
 . **Paradigm:** 가
 가 가 ,
 , ,
 가 가 가
 가 가
 가 .
 100 150
 (Old-Growth Forest Stand) 가
 가



< 4-2 >

1990

가

가

(4-2).

paradigm

Ecosystem management

가

가

가

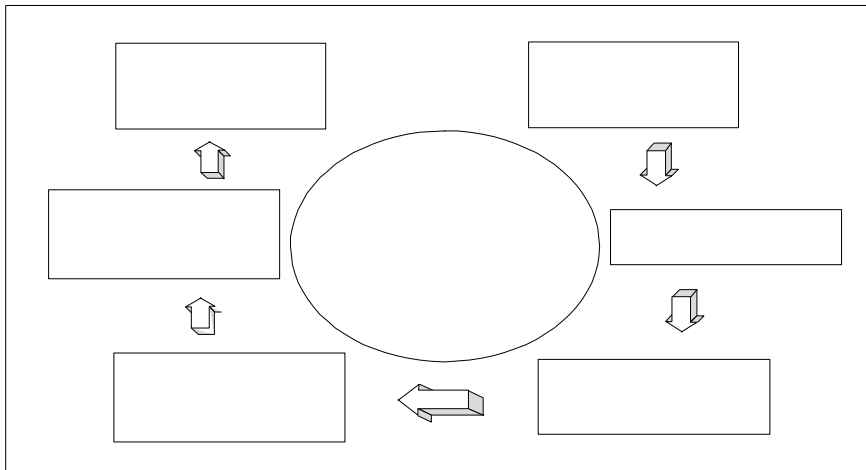
2. 가

가.

(4-3)

가 가 .
가

가 ,



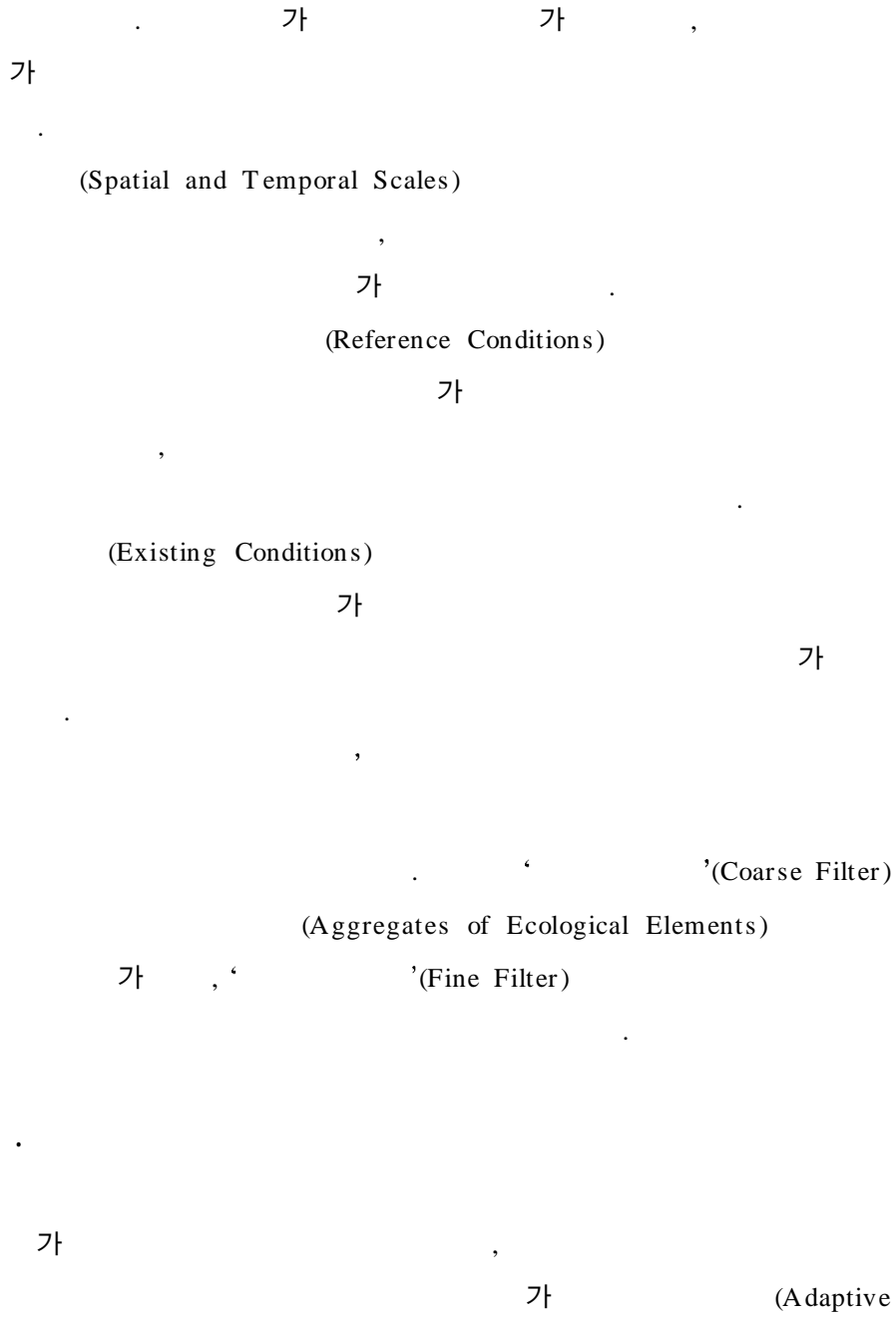
< 4-3> 가 (After Kaufmann and Regan, 1995)

(4-3)

가

가

가



Management)

4-3)

(

가

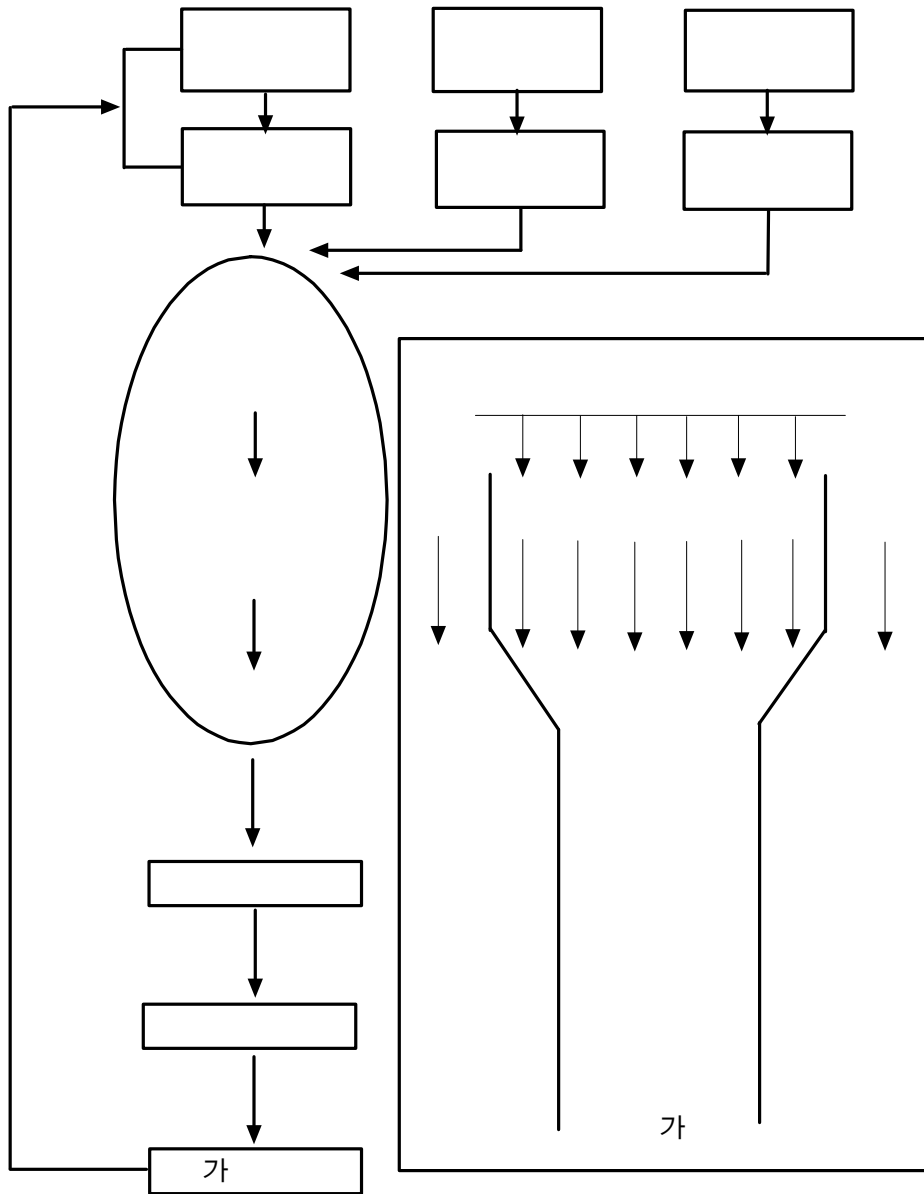
가

가 가

가

가

(4-4)



< 4-4> 가 Forest Ecosystem Management
 (After Kaufmann and
 etc., 1994)

(optimization techniques)

가

FORPLAN(Iversion and Alston, 1986; Johnson, Stuart and
Crim, 1986)

가

1)

가

(deterministic function)

2)

3)

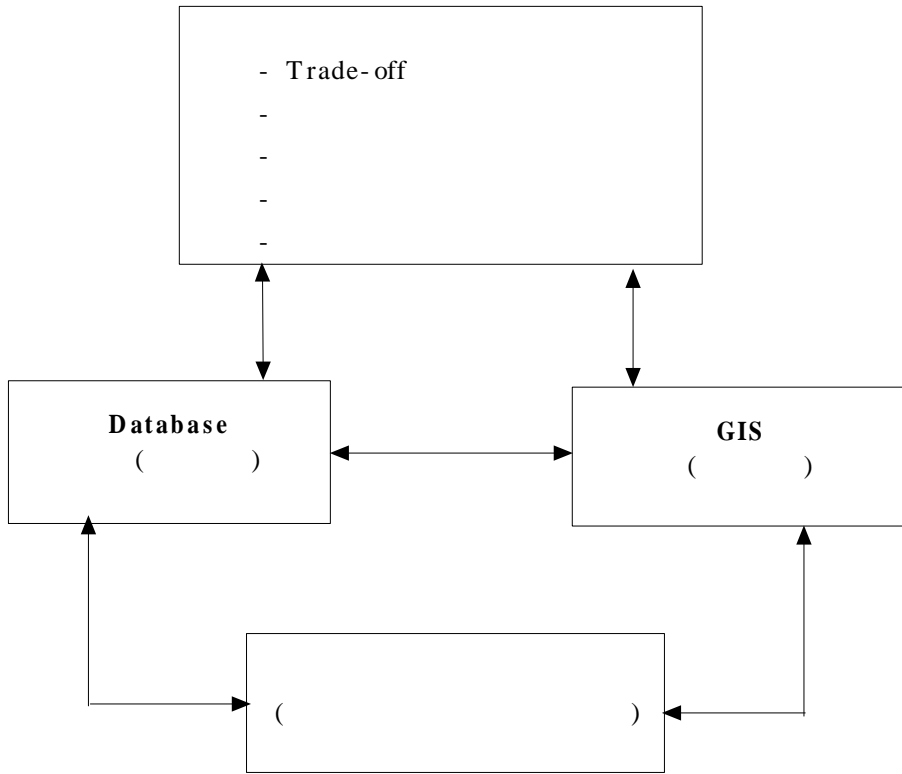
Management . 1990 Forest Ecosystem

(4-5)

Model), (Resource Production
(GIS) (Analytical
Model) 47가 , ,

가

가 Forest Ecosystem Management



< 4-5>

. 가

(Decision-Making

Supporting System) (4-1)

. 1997 Forest Service

(Modeling Techniques)

가

mapping

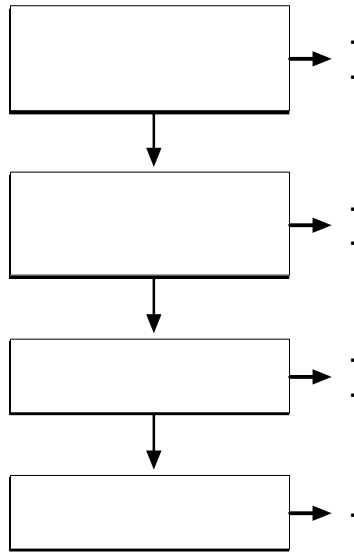
Evaluation Criteria	Decision Support Systems																					
	A R C H I T E C T U R E	A R G U M E N T	C O M M U N I C A T I O N	E M P I R I C	F I R E B R E A K I N G	F L E X I B I L I T Y	G E O S P A T I A L	I M P L E M E N T A T I O N	I N F O R M A T I O N	K E Y P E R F O R M A N C E	L A N D U S E	M A G I C	N E T W O R K	R E L E V A N C E	S A R A	S I M P L E	S N A P	S P E C T R U M	T E A M S	T E R R A V I S	U P E R S E T	U T O O L S
Analyze Current Conditions	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X
Predict Future Conditions			X		X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X
Spatial Analysis	X	X	X	X	X		X		X		X	X		X	X	X	X			X		X
Multiscale Interactions					X	X								X	X	X		X		X		
Modeling Techniques:																						
Simulation					X	X	X	X		X	X		X		X	X		X		X	X	X
Optimization											X		X	X			X	X	X			
Knowledge- Based						X	X			X		X			X	X						X
Fuzzy Logic										X		X		X								

< 4- 1>

3

1.

(4-6)



(Visual Basic)

4-6

가.

가

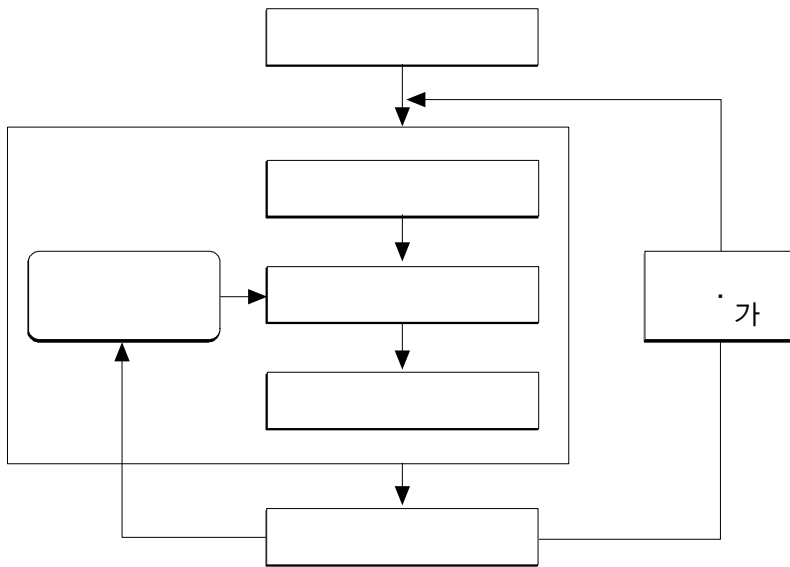
(context diagram)

가
(data flow diagram)

가

가 .

(4-7)



< 4-7>

(, 1993)

Model I Model II

가

(linear programming)

가

가

(, 1992).

가

(,

1983).

(scoring model)

(compensatory model)

(preference)

(trade-off)가 가

(non-compensatory model)

가 , 가
가 ,
(, 1994).

가 가 .
가 .

가 가 가 .
가 가 .
가 (simple additive weighting method) .

.

IBM

95 98

,

.

가

IBM

가

ODBC(open database connectivity)

가 . ,

Visual C, Visual Basic 가

Microsoft ACCESS

. ACCESS 가

Visual Basic

가

가 가 .

Microsoft Visual Basic

(professional edition version 5.0)

Visual Basic ,

가 .

MPS(Mathematical Programming System)

MPS

C-WHIZ (Ketrone Management Science)

6

가

4

, ha

가

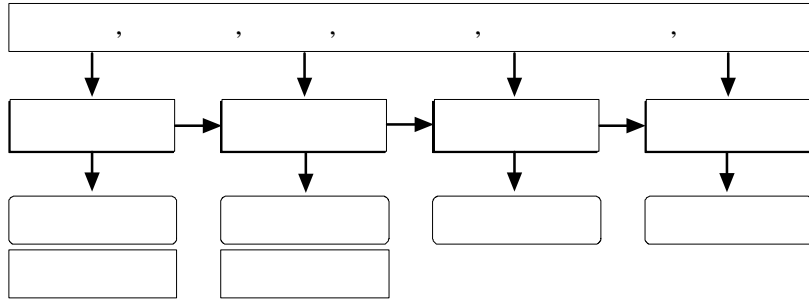
가

가

2.

가.

가



< 4-8 >

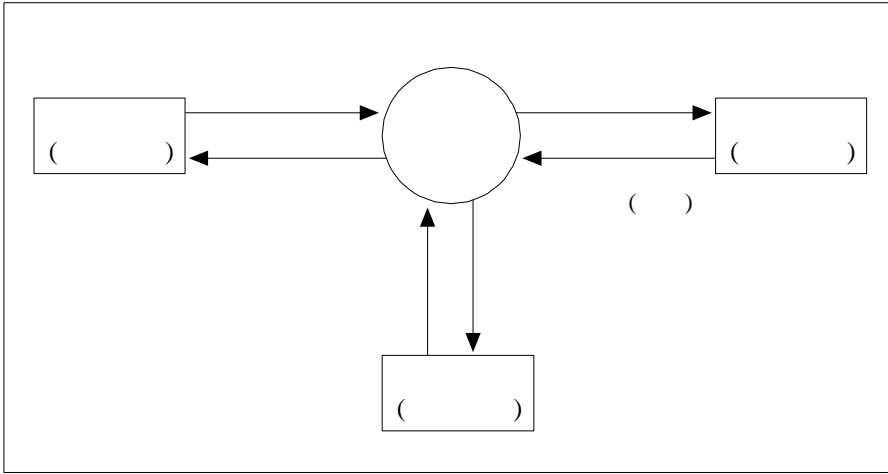
(4-8)

가 . ,
가 .

. (4-9)

, 가 .
, ,
, 가 .

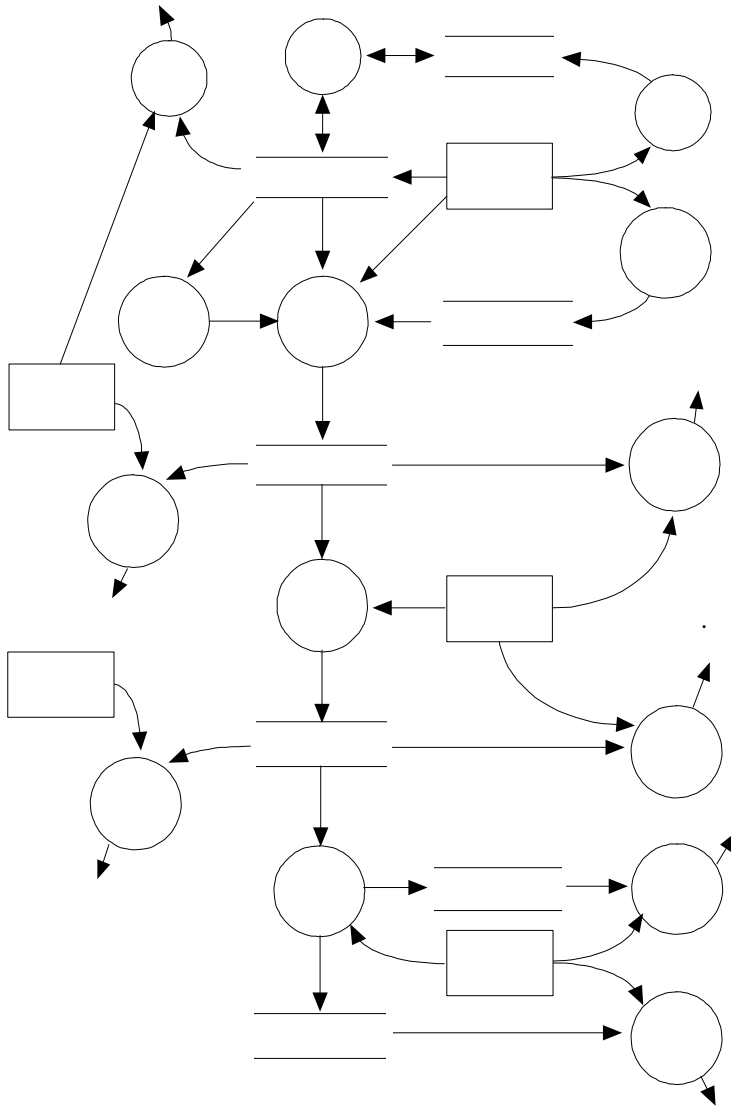
가



< 4-9 >

. (4-10)

, , , , ,



< 4-10>

(4-10)

가

1)

(entity)

, .
, .
, .
(4-2).
(
) , .
, , , .
가
, , , , , .
, , , , , .
, , , , , .
가 .

< 4-2>

	$ \begin{aligned} &= + + + + + + + + \\ &+ + + + + + + + \\ &+ +1\{ + \}3+ + + \\ &+ + + + + + + + \\ &1\{ + \}4+ +ha + +1\{ + \\ &+ + + + + + + + \\ &+ + + + + + +ha \\ &+ha +ha + + + \\ &+5+ + + + + + \\ &+ \end{aligned} $	
	$ \begin{aligned} &= + + + + + + + \\ &+ + + + ()+ () \end{aligned} $	
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	$ \begin{aligned} &= + + + + + + + \\ &+ + + + + + + \\ &+ + + + + + + \\ &+ + + + + + + \end{aligned} $	
	$ \begin{aligned} &= + + + + + + + \\ &+ + + + + + + \end{aligned} $	-

(4-3)

가 가 가

< 4-3>

	, 1 가 1 가 2 가 1,000ha
	100ha 가 , 가
	가
	가
	(),

< 4-3> ()

	: 가 (500m) : 가 (2km) (2km) :
	() ()
	: 30% : (): 가 75% (): 가 75% (): 가 26 ~75%
	10
	: 가 40% : 가 40%~70% : 가 71%
	가 (2cm)
	(m ,)
	: , , , : , ,
	가 : 가 6cm : 120cm , 2cm : m m 2% (1%) 0.04ha (20m × 20m, 10m × 40m,...)
	() ()
	: (), (), (), () : (), ()

< 4-3> ()

	() ()
	(,) (,) 가 (,) (,) “ ” 가
	가
	() () () () () ()

: (1995)

.

가 ,

(hierarchical structure),

(network structure), (relational structure)

,

가 ,

가 (, 1994).

,

,

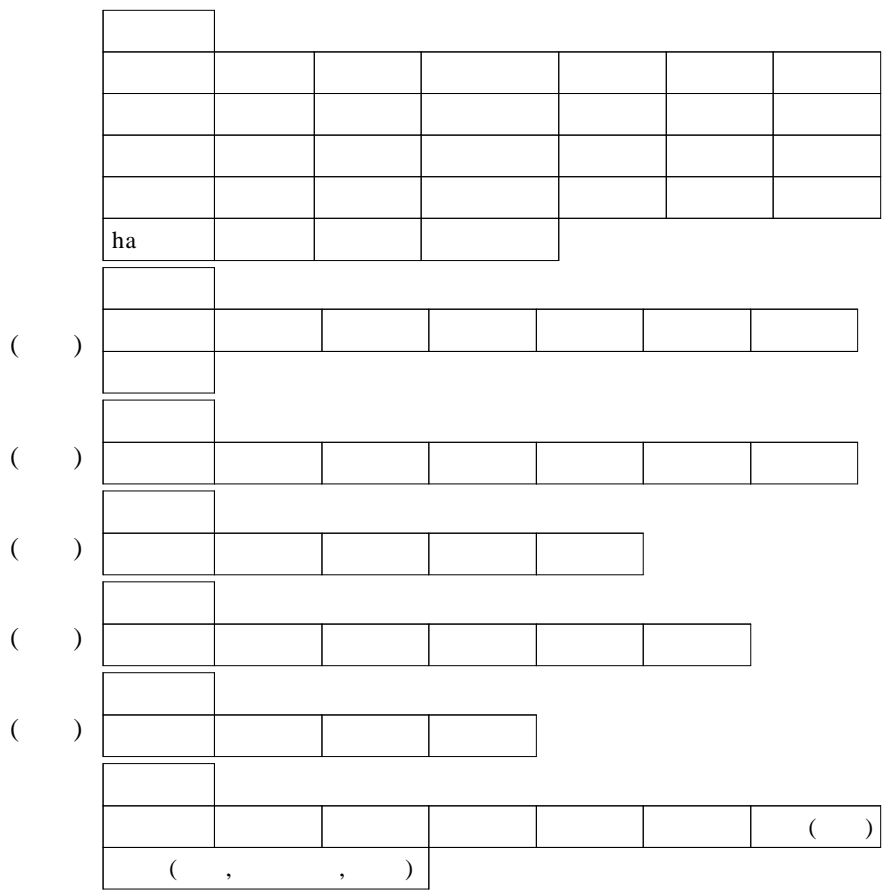
가

,

,

가

. (4-11)



< 4-11> (schema)

3.

가.

1) 가

가 가 가
가 .

가

가

가 가

가

. 가 (m³), , 가

가 가 가(net present

value: NPV)

가 가
,
1993
가 가
가
가
가 가
가 가
가 가
가 가
가 가
가 가
가 가
가 가
가 가
2) , 가
, 가 가
가 가
,

가 .

(allowable cut) , 가 가

가

n, i H_i (4-1)

(4-2) (nondeclining yield, NDY)

$$H_1 = H_2 = H_3 = \dots = H_n \quad < 4-1 >$$

$$H_1 \leq H_2 \leq H_3 \leq \dots \leq H_n \quad < 4-2 >$$

(.) ,

가 가

가

(4-3)

$$(1 + \alpha) \cdot H_{i-1} \leq H_i \leq (1 + \beta) \cdot H_{i-1} \quad < 4-3 >$$

가 가 .

4,204 m³ , 1,275 m³ (2050

30%) 가 (4-4) (U_i) (L_i)

$$L_i \leq H_i \leq U_i \quad < 4-4 >$$

가 가 가

가 가 가

가 j C_{ij, i} A_{i, i}

i 가

(4-5)

$$C_{ij} \leq \gamma \cdot A_i \quad < 4-5 >$$

가

가

i

j

C_{ij} ,

US_i

(

4-6)

$$se_i \cdot C_{ij} \leq US_i \quad < 4-6 >$$

가

가

가 가

가

가

4-7)

(P_{ik})

(C_i)

(μ)

$$P_{ik} \geq \mu \cdot C_i \quad < 4-7 >$$

가
가

가

가

. (4-8)
CS_i i , LF_i

$$CS_i \geq LF_i \quad < 4-8 >$$

50

가

50

가

가

가 , (4-9)
(AA_{ii})

(LA_i)

$$A A_{il} \geq L A_l \quad < 4-9 >$$

가

가

,

(4-10)

$$C_i \leq B_i \quad < 4-10 >$$

Model

Model 가 Model I

가

X_{ijklm} i, j, k,

l m

Model II 가 ,

Model II

가 가

, X_{ijklm} i, j, k, l,

m

1) Model

$$\text{Max } Z = \sum_{i=1}^{nmz} \sum_{j=1}^{nsi} \sum_{k=1}^{nsp} \sum_{l=1}^{nac} \sum_{m=1}^{nsc} c_{ijklm} \cdot X_{ijklm}$$

subject to

$$\sum_{m=1}^{nsc} X_{ijklm} = A_{ijkl} \quad \text{for all } i, j, k, l.$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^{nmz} \sum_{j=1}^{nsi} \sum_{k=1}^{nsp} \sum_{l=1}^{nac} \sum_{m=1}^{nsc} vh_{ijklmp} \cdot X_{ijklm} - VH_p = 0 \quad \text{for all } p.$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^{nmz} \sum_{j=1}^{nsi} \sum_{k=1}^{nsp} \sum_{l=1}^{nac} \sum_{m=1}^{nsc} vt_{ijklmp} \cdot X_{ijklm} - VT_p = 0 \quad \text{for all } p.$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^{nmz} \sum_{j=1}^{nsi} \sum_{k=1}^{nsp} \sum_{l=1}^{nac} \sum_{m=1}^{nsc} cs_{ijklmp} \cdot X_{ijklm} - CS_p = 0 \quad \text{for all } p.$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{nsp} \sum_{l=1}^{nac} \sum_{m \in P} X_{ijklm} - TCA_{ijp} = 0 \quad \text{for all } i, j, p.$$

$$\sum_{j=1}^{nsi} \sum_{k=1}^{nsp} \sum_{m \in E} X_{ijklm} - EA_{il} = 0 \quad \text{for all } i, l.$$

$$VH_p + VT_p - VS_p = 0 \quad \text{for all } p.$$

$$\sum_{j=1}^{nsi} TCA_{ijp} \leq cp_i \cdot ZA_i \quad \text{for all } i, j, p.$$

$$\sum_{j=1}^{nsi} TCA_{ijp} \cdot se \leq GS_i \quad \text{for all } i, j, p.$$

$$VS_p \geq GV_p \quad \text{for all } p.$$

$$VS_p - \alpha \cdot VS_{p-1} \geq 0 \quad p = 2, 3, \dots, pdn.$$

$$VS_p - (1 + \beta) \cdot VS_{p-1} \leq 0 \quad p = 2, 3, \dots, pdn.$$

$$CS_p \geq GC_p \quad \text{for all } p.$$

$$CB_p \leq GB_p \quad \text{for all } p.$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^{acn} EA_{il} \geq GA_l \quad \text{for all } l$$

$$X_{ijklm} \geq 0 \quad \text{for all } i, j, k, l, m.$$

Model I	:				
X_{ijklm}	=	i, j, k, l, m			
		(ha)			
C_{ijklm}	=	X_{ijklm}			
A_{ijkl}	=	i, j, k, l			
VH_p	= p		VT_p	= p	
VS_p	= p		CS_p	= p	
CB_p	= p				
vh_{ijklmp}	=	i, j, k, l, m			
		p ha			
vt_{ijklmp}	=	i, j, k, l, m			
		p ha			
cs_{ijklmp}	=	i, j, k, l, m			
		p ha			
TCA_{ijp}	=	i, j, p			(ha)
EA_{il}	=	i, l			(ha)
ZA_i	=	i			(ha)
cp_i	=	i			
GV_p	= p				
GC_p	= p				
GA_l	=	l			
GB_p	= p				
se	=				
α	=		β	=	가
nzm	=		nsi	=	
nsp	=		nac	=	

< 4-4> Model I

		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
40	1	E				R				R				R				R				
	2		E				R				R				R				R			
	3			E				R				R				R				R		
	4				E				R				R				R				R	
	5					E					R				R				R			
	6						E					R				R				R		
	7							E					R				R				R	
	8								E					R				R				R
	9									E					R				R			
	10										E					R				R		
50	1	E					R					R					R					
	2		E					R					R					R				
	3			E					R					R					R			
	4				E					R					R					R		
	5					E					R					R					R	
	6						E					R					R					
	7							E					R					R				
	8								E					R					R			
	9									E					R					R		
	10										E					R					R	
60	1	E						R						R						R		
	2		E						R						R						R	
	3			E						R						R						
	4				E						R						R					
	5					E						R						R				
	6						E						R						R			
	7							E						R						R		
	8								E						R						R	
	9									E						R						
	10										E						R					
70	1	E							R							R						
	2		E							R							R					
	3			E							R							R				
	4				E							R							R			
	5					E							R							R		
	6						E							R							R	
	7							E							R							
	8								E							R						
	9									E							R					
	10										E							R				

E : , R :

2) Model

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Max } Z &= \sum_{l=1}^{nmd} \sum_{j=1}^{nsi} \sum_{k=1}^{nsp} \sum_{l=1}^{nnd} \sum_{m=1}^{nnd} c_{ijklm} \cdot X_{ijklm} \\
 \text{subject to} & \\
 \sum_{m=1}^{nnd} X_{ijklm} &= A_{ijkl} && \text{for all } i, j, k, l. \\
 \sum_{i=1}^{nmz} \sum_{j=1}^{nsi} \sum_{k=1}^{nsp} \sum_{l=1}^{nnd} \sum_{m=1}^{nnd} v h_{ijklmp} \cdot X_{ijklm} - VH_m &= 0 && \text{for all } p. \\
 \sum_{i=1}^{nmz} \sum_{j=1}^{nsi} \sum_{k=1}^{nsp} \sum_{l=1}^{nnd} \sum_{m=1}^{nnd} v t_{ijklmp} \cdot X_{ijklm} - VT_m &= 0 && \text{for all } p. \\
 \sum_{i=1}^{nmz} \sum_{j=1}^{nsi} \sum_{k=1}^{nsp} \sum_{l=1}^{nnd} \sum_{m=1}^{nnd} c s_{ijklmp} \cdot X_{ijklm} - CS_m &= 0 && \text{for all } p. \\
 \sum_{k=1}^{nsp} \sum_{l=1}^{nnd} X_{ijklm} - TCA_{ijm} &= 0 && \text{for all } i, j, m. \\
 \sum_{k=1}^{nsp} \sum_{m=1}^{nnd} X_{ijklm} - TCA_{ijl} &= 0 && \text{for all } i, j, l. \\
 \sum_{j=1}^{nsi} \sum_{m=1}^{nnd} X_{ijklm} - PA_{ikl} &= 0 && \text{for all } i, j, l. \\
 \sum_{j=1}^{nsi} \sum_{k=1}^{nsp} \sum_{m \in ES} X_{ijklm} - EA_{il} &= 0 && \text{for all } i, l. \\
 VH_m + VT_m - VS_m &= 0 && \text{for all } p. \\
 \sum_{j=1}^{nsi} TCA_{ijm} &\leq cp_i \cdot ZA_i && \text{for all } i, j, p. \\
 \sum_{j=1}^{nsi} TCA_{ijm} \cdot se &\leq GS_i && \text{for all } i, j, p. \\
 PA_{ikl} - m r_k \cdot \sum_{j=1}^{nsi} TCA_{ijl} &\geq 0 && \text{for all } p. \\
 VS_m &\geq GV_m && \text{for all } p. \\
 VS_m - \alpha \cdot VS_{m-1} &\geq 0 && m = 2, 3, \dots, nnd. \\
 VS_m - (1 + \beta) \cdot VS_{m-1} &\leq 0 && m = 2, 3, \dots, nnd. \\
 CS_p &\geq GC_p && \text{for all } p. \\
 CB_p &\leq GB_p && \text{for all } p. \\
 \sum_{i=1}^{acn} EA_{il} &\geq GA_l && \text{for all } l \\
 X_{ijklm} &\geq 0 && \text{for all } i, j, k, l, m.
 \end{aligned}$$

Model II		:
X_{ijklm}	=	i, j k l m
C_{ijklm}	=	X_{ijklm}
A_{ijkl}	=	i, j, k, l
vh_{ijklmp}	=	i, j k l m p ha
vt_{ijklmp}	=	i, j k l m p ha
cs_{ijklmp}	=	i, j k l m p ha
VH_p	= p	$VT_p = p$
VS_p	= p	$CS_p = p$
CB_p	= p	
TCA_{ijp}	=	i, j p
EA_{il}	=	i l (ha)
ZA_i	=	i (ha) $mr_k = k$
PA_{ikl}	=	i l k
cp_i	=	i $GV_p = p$
GC_p	= p	
GA_l	=	l
GB_p	= p	$se =$
α	=	$\beta =$ 가
nzm	=	$nsi =$
nsp	=	$nac =$

1)

가

가

. (4-5)

< 4-5>

()	D P K L R C J A Q O	, , , , , , , , , , , , ,

(4-6).

60

50

가

가

60

가

‘中’ 主林木

(. 1996).

< 4-6 >

		a	b	c	
		1.2394	0.5620	0.5105	$\text{Log } V = a + b \text{Log } T - \frac{c}{T}$
	()	-2.1482	2.5859	-5.8956	"
		2.0474	0.3453	10.1185	"
		0.3076	1.3545	0.0529	"
		0.5482	1.8361	3.2320	"
		1.7301	0.5295	6.4151	"
		2.1404	0.2041	8.2228	"
		-0.0178	1.3524	2.0201	"
		1.2394	0.5620	0.5105	"
		1.1877	1.1809	2.8207	"
		307.816	0.060	3.114	$V = a (1 - e^{-bT})^c$
	()	246.030	0.054	3.795	"
		339.690	0.047	2.654	"
		426.363	0.044	2.103	"
		422.999	3.983	0.053	$V = a e^{-b e^{-cT}}$
		341.400	1.287	0.058	$V = a e^{-e^{b \cdot cT}}$
		263.640	1.210	0.060	"
		391.583	0.029	2.020	$V = a (1 - e^{-bT})^c$
		256.941	0.040	2.013	"
		348.739	1.818	0.175	$V = a e^{-e^{b \cdot cT}}$

V:stand volume per unit area(m³/ha), T:stand age

2)

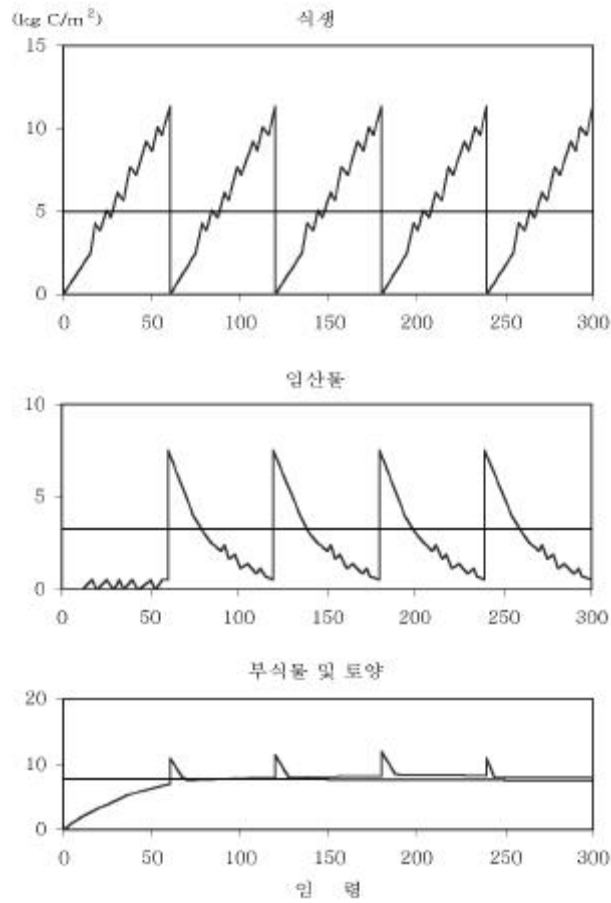
IPCC(Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change;

)

가

, ,

(, 1996).



< 4-12>

(Cannell, 1994)

가

4가

가
(4-12)

(, 1994).

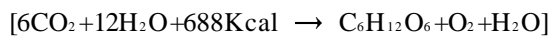
= (+ +) +

< 4-7>

	(dm/ m ³)				
()	0.44	1.59	1.22	0.5	0.43
	0.44	1.59	1.22	0.5	0.43
	0.43	1.74	1.22	0.5	0.46
	0.56	1.22	1.22	0.5	0.42
	0.49	1.44	1.22	0.5	0.43
	0.41	1.26	1.22	0.5	0.32
	0.45	1.28	1.22	0.5	0.35
	0.80	1.33	1.31	0.5	0.70
	0.78	1.31	1.31	0.5	0.67
	0.33	1.33	1.31	0.5	0.29

(4-7)

3)



1g 1.467g



1.63g , 1.185g

(, 1991). 1.185

, 2.37(1.185/)

CF, i CS_i

OE: (4-11)

$$OE_i = 1.185 \cdot \frac{CS_i}{CF} \quad < 4-11 >$$

4)

가 , 가
 (, 1995).
 가 가

() (1995)
 가 가

0.4
 0.127 ton/ha/yr, 0.023 ton/ha/yr ,
 0.003 ton/ha/yr .
 가

가 3 가
 , 가
 , 1 10

0.174(=0.127+0.023 +0.003 × 8)ton/ha/period 0.030(=0.003 × 10
) ton/ha/period 0.144 ton/ha/period .
 $SE_i = X C_i + X E_i$
 $SE_i \quad (4-12)$

$$SE_i = 0.174 \cdot X C_i + 0.030 \cdot X E_i \quad < 4-12 >$$

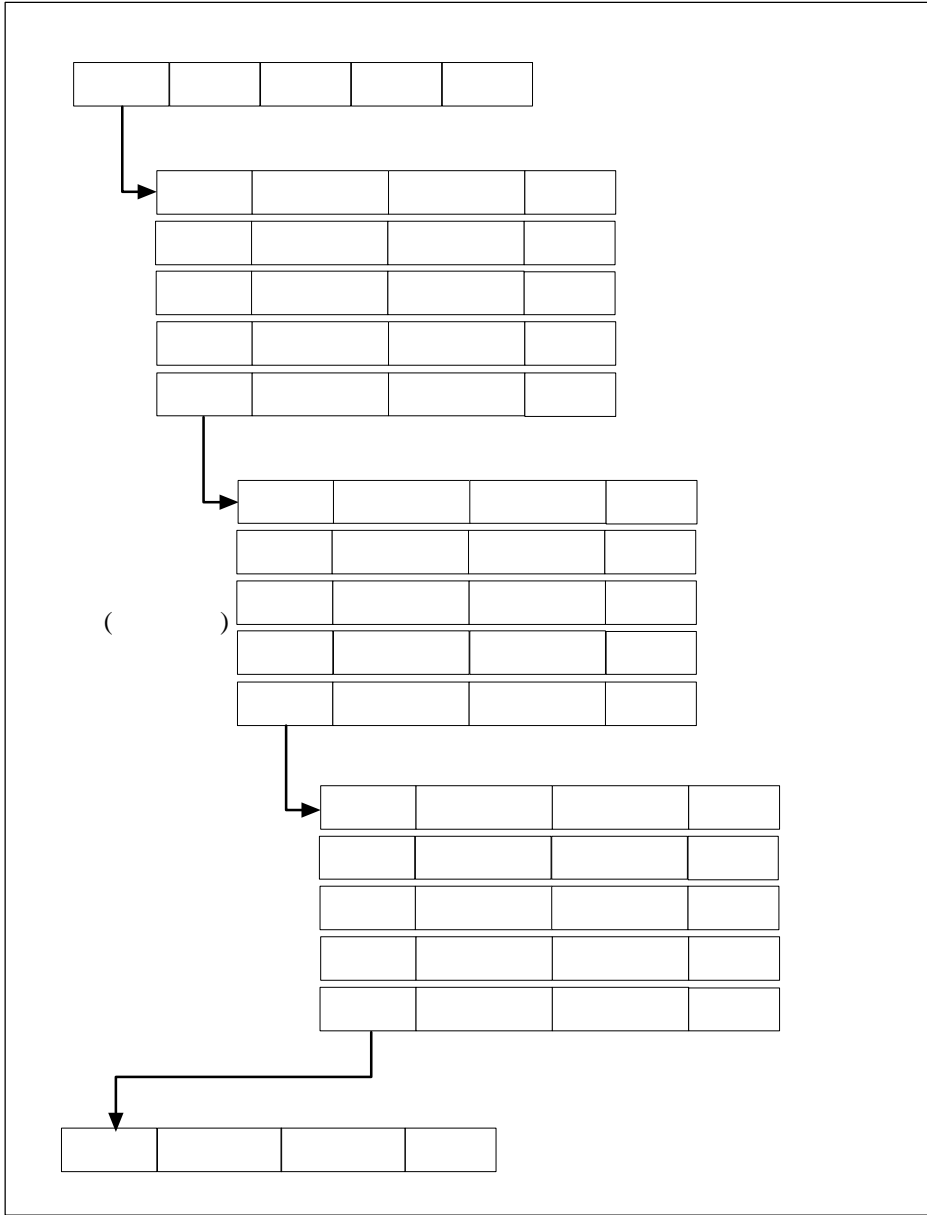
4.

가 .

(4-13) ,

6 , , , , ,

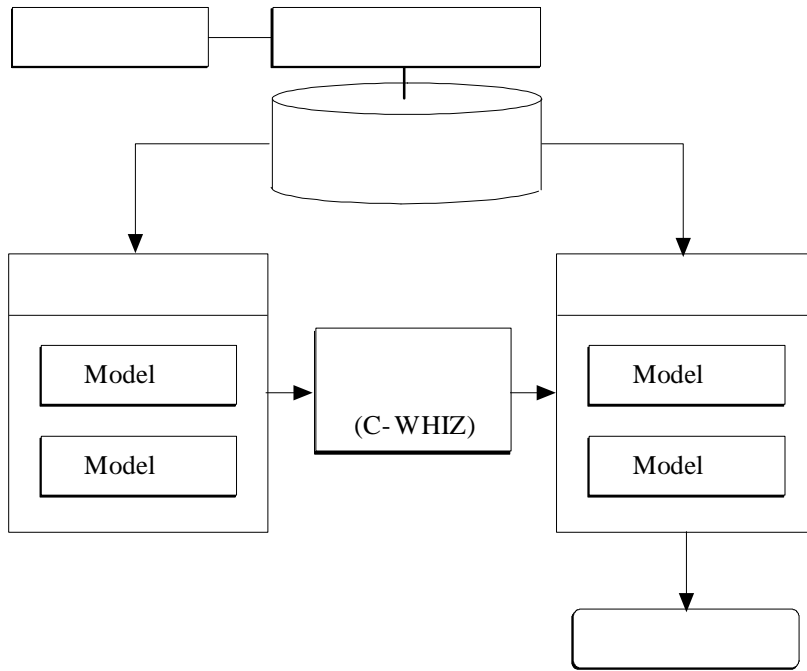
(4-11)



< 4-13 >

(4-14)

가



< 4-14 >

C-WHIZ

MPS

0

가

가

가

2

2000

2000

4

1.

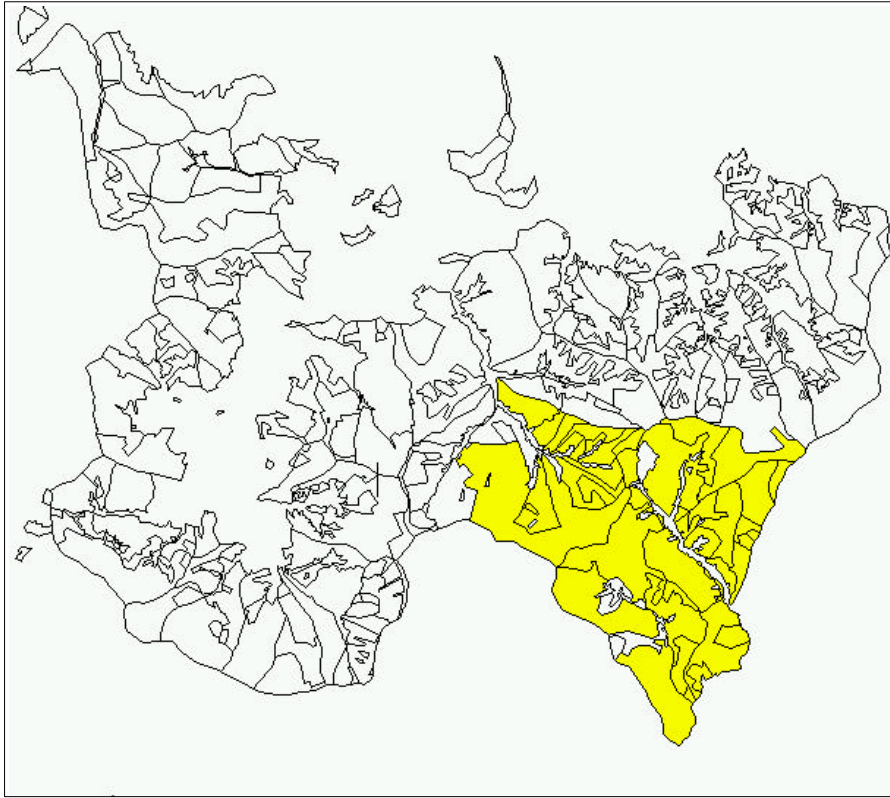
가
 가 ,
 가 79 84
 (4-8)
 1,644ha

< 4-8> (ha)

	1,644	48	0	1,692 (91%)
	78	0	0	78 (4%)
	0	0	92	92 (5%)
	1,722	48	92	1,862 (100%)

(4-15)

가 ,



< 4-15 >

2

·
,
2, 3
· (4-9) 2, 3
가 ,
, , ,
·

< 4-9> 가

	가 , , , ,
	, , , ,
	, ,

3

가 .

1) 100ha ,
가 .

2) 가 , ,
.

3) .

가 .

1)

2) (),

3) , , ,

2, 3

30m

30m

79

84

1

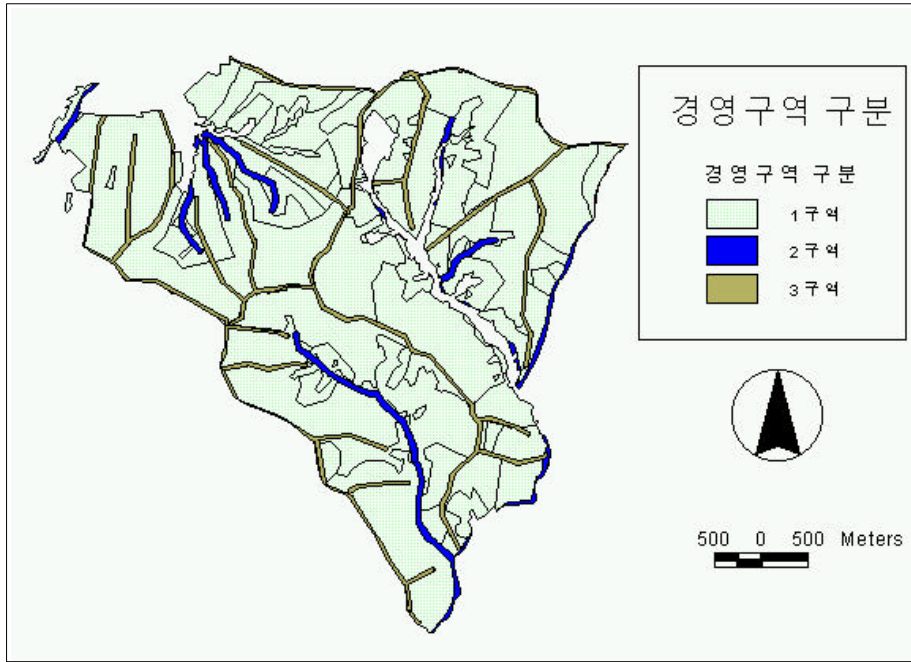
,

2

,

3

(4-16).



< 4-16 >

3.

(- 10) 3
 . 33% 가
 , I 2.1% . 72,214m³ ,
 ha 41.9m³/ha .
 ha 1
 76% , ha 41.8m³/ha .
 2, 3 100% 82% , ha
 40.5m³/ha 43.8m³/ha .

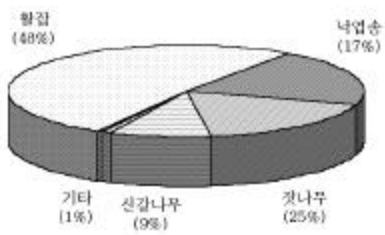
< 4- 10>

							ha	
1		39	358	517	541	104	1489	41.8
		0	14,320	24,816	18,394	7,695	65,225	
2		0	0	34	11	0	45	40.5
		0	0	1,360	462	0	1822	
3		0	22	61	35	0	118	43.8
		0	1,100	2,562	1,505	0	5167	
		39	380	612	587	104	1,692	41.9
		0	15,420	28,738	20,361	7,695	72,214	

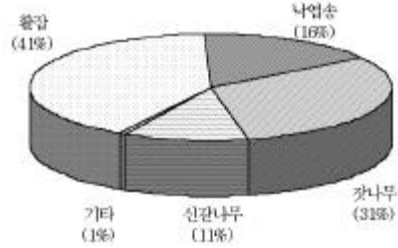
(: ha, : m³)

(4-17)

() 48% 41%
 가 , , ,
 . , ,
 1% .
 84m³/ha 가 , 50m³/ha,
 35m³/ha, 35m³/ha .
 ,
 .
 1 , , ,
 100ha , 2 ,
 , 3 , ,



(a)



(b)

< 4-17 >

4.

가.

가 10 20 , 가 2 가

가

1)

2) ()

, 70 , 70

, 40 , 60 , 60 , 70 ,

70 , 20 .

35 15

10

40 20 .

3) , Model I

1

10

2, 3

. 1

2, 3

. 1

50ha , 2, 3

2ha 5ha .

10가 30% 가 1 , 2,

3 2

70% 가 . < 4-11>

,

,

3가 ,

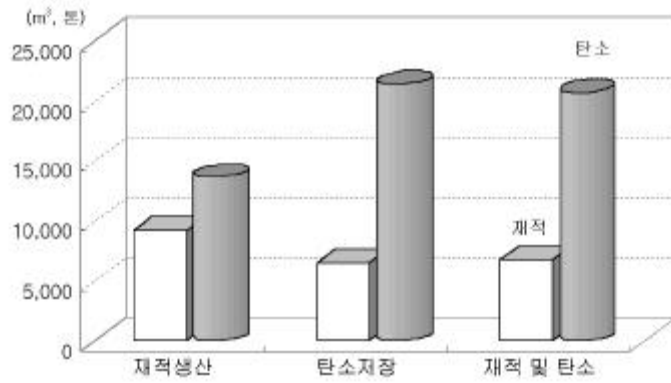
가 1:0.1 .

< 4-11 >

(Model)		
	1 2	10
	가	0%
	1 2 3	20% 5% 5%
(ton/ha)	1 2 3	0.05 0.01 0.01
(m ³)	11	100,000
(ton/ha)	11	100,000
(0 6)	1 2 3	50ha 2ha 50ha
	1 2 3	30% 70% , 70%

(4-18)

9,256 m³/ , 13,652 / .
 6,489m³/ 21,420 /
 30% 57%가 가 . 가
 6,799m³/ 20,688 /



< 4-18>

< 4-19>

< 4-20>

가

11

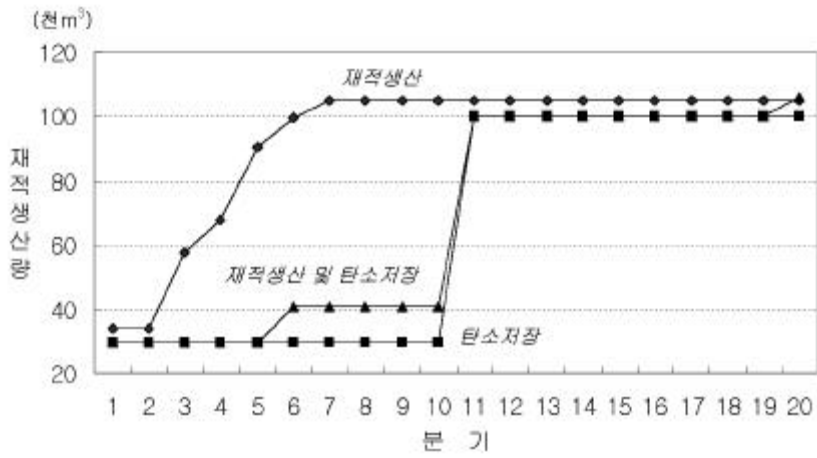
10

가 ,

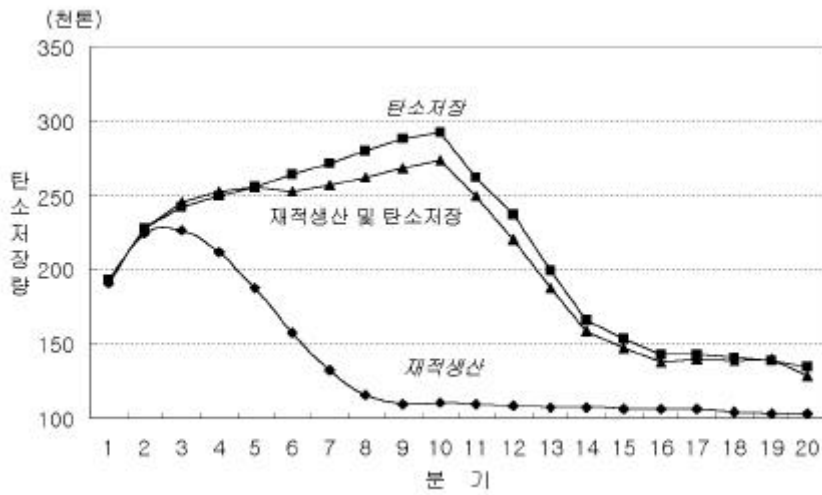
2

가 가

가

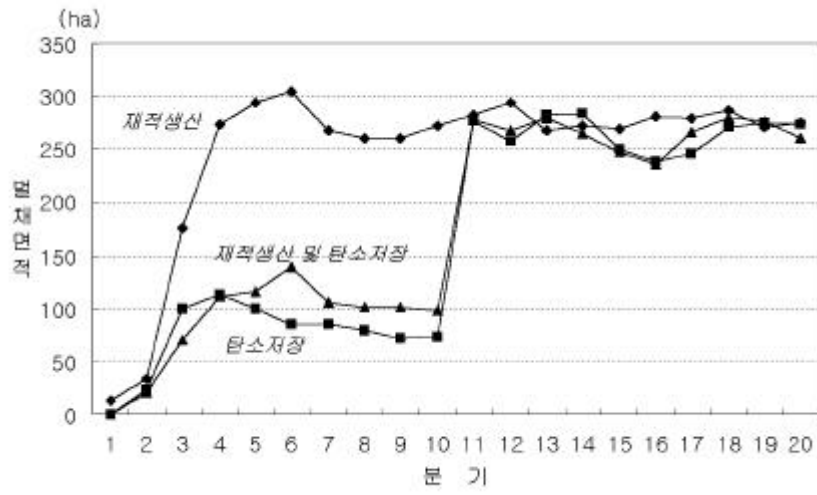


< 4-19 >



< 4-20 >

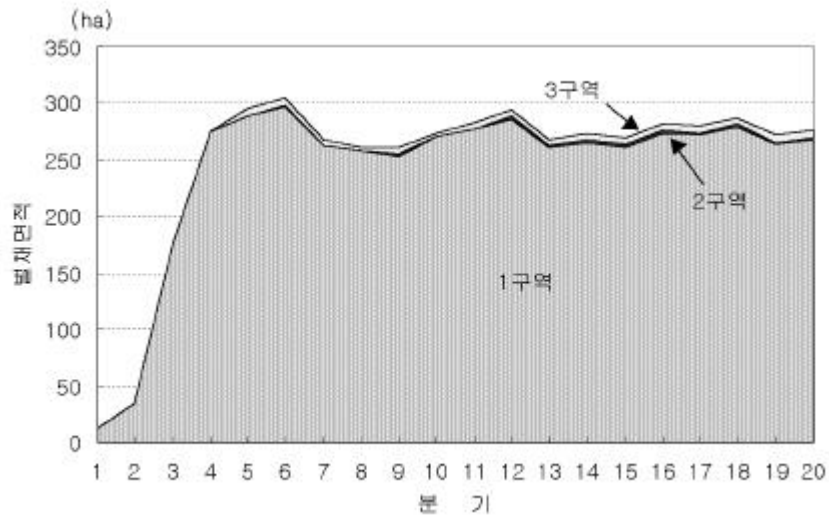
3 가 10
가 가 11 가 10
16 가
()
가 가 ,
3 ,
10
(4-21) 가
, 3 ,



< 4-21> 3

(4-22)

. 가 1 가
 , 5% 2, 3
 .



< 4-22 >

(4-23)

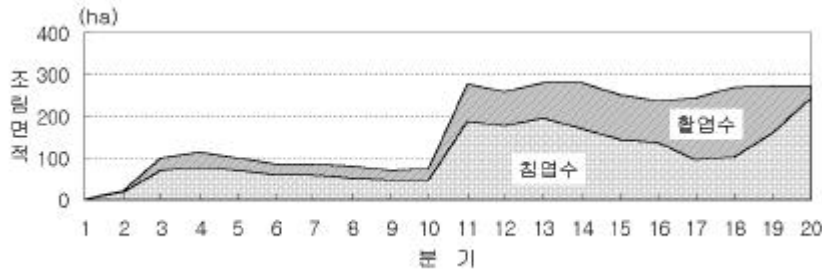
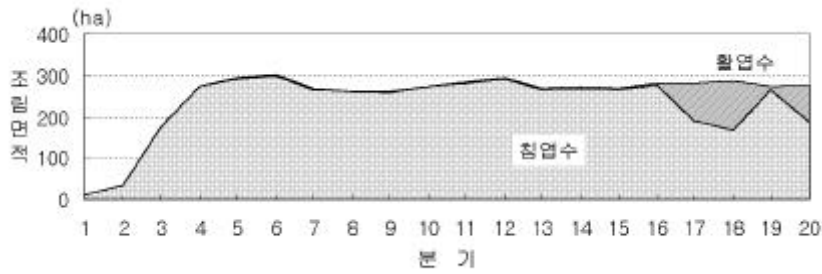
()

()

가

가

가



< 4-23> () ()

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1)

○ :

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○ :
가 .
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○ :
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○ :

가

○

:

가가

가

가

가

○ 1

:

10

가 . 1

2)

가

. < 2 > 가

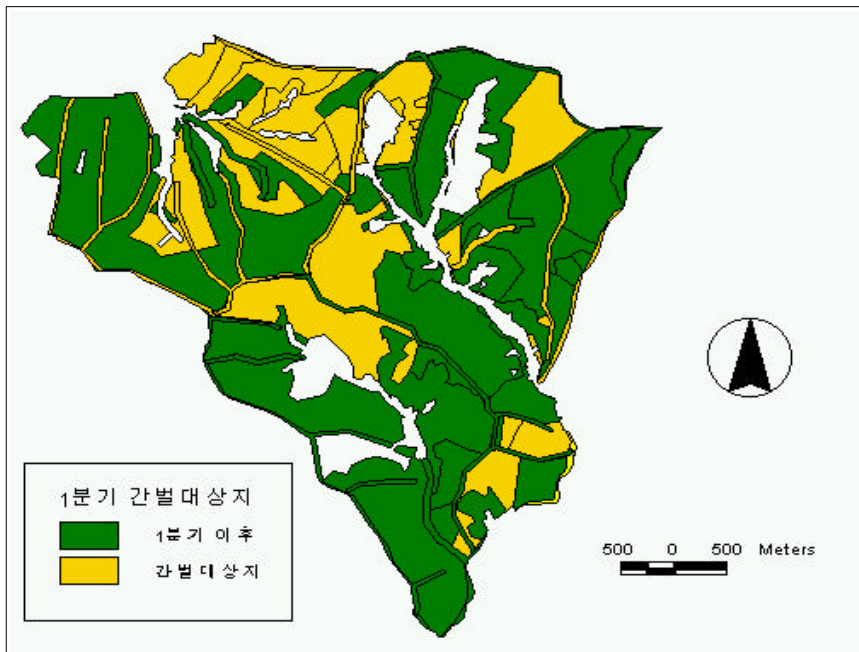
1

1

(4-24)

1

. 1



< 4-24> 1

5

2, 3

가

가

가

가

(2000)

가

가

(multi-objective programming)

가

가

2, 3

가

zoning

가

가

가

가

가

가

C-Whiz

C-Whiz

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ecological, economic and social assessment. Report of the Forest
Ecosystem Management Assessment Team. USDA For. Serv.

1. 「 2000 」

2.

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2000

2000

1. 2000

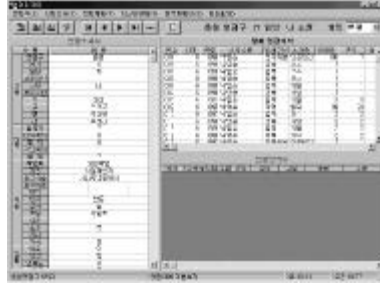
2000 (1)

가



< 1 >

2.



< 2 >

3. 2000

(2) 2000 가

4.

2000

(4) 가 (3),

2000

가 가 .
가 . (4)

6 가 .



< 3 >



< 4 >

가 2000 .

5.

2000

가 , , 3가
3가



< 5>



< 6>

가 (, , ,).

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가

가

가

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6.

2000

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신원조사서(1)	
자료보급	
자료인력	
자료수령	
사료급역	
자료분개	임상별, 지위별 면적 임상별, 지위별 축적
분할대상 수반 검색	임상별, 지리별 면적 임상별, 지리별 축적
신원조사자료 자동갱신	임상별, 영급별 면적 임상별, 영급별 축적
신원조사자료 검색	임종별, 영급별 면적 임종별, 영급별 축적

< 7 >

1.

(8)
 (8), (9), (10) 3가
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402

1

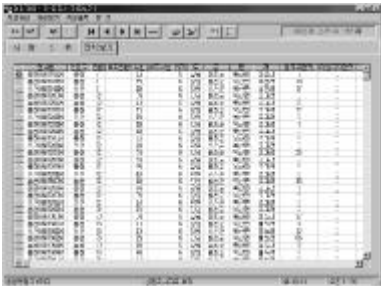
402



< 9> ()



< 8> ()



< 10> ()

2.

2000

(11)

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4가

가 . ,
가 .



< 11> ()



< 12> ()



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5 1 6 2 가
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4.

가 가

가 , 가

82

(16)

가



< 16>



< 17>

가

SQL

가

(17)

가 17

5

SQL

(standard query language) . 2000 SQL

(wild character)

, (1)

< 1>

	=	
	<>	
	>	
	>=	
	<	
	<=	
	like	
	AND	
	OR	
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가

10ha AreaSF > 10
10ha 5ha
AreaSF >= 10 AND AreaNF < 5

Amm like *

가 Azim like OR Azim like
가 가 Azim like AND Hum
like
5 10 10ha가
(IDc = 5 OR IDc = 10) AND AreaSF >= 10
1 가 SPP 1 like '
AND IDs like '

5.

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, . , . , . , . , .
8
(Crystal Report) ,
2000 .

6.

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가

The screenshot shows a window titled 'Tall1' with a table of data. The table has several columns and rows, with some cells containing numerical values and others containing text. The table is partially obscured by a scroll bar on the right.

< 18 >

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(19) (20) 20ha
가 3

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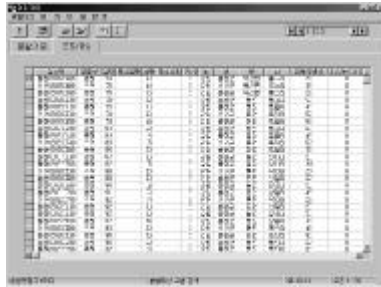
(,) ,

3가 , 5가

가



< 19 >



< 20 >

7.

10

가
 (21) 10 가,
 , ha 5% 가,
 ha 3%가 가



< 21 >

ha , ha

10
 10

가 가
 가 10m 10%
 11m가

/ha m, cm, m³
 가 10m 0.5m
 10.5m가

가

8.

가 가 , 가 가



< 22> ()



< 23> ()



가

5가

1.

연필계좌(권)	
연필계좌 현황	사업별 현황
연필계좌 현황 검색	소관별 현황
연필계좌 과징	면도별 현황
연필계좌 면증	
연필계좌 단말	
연필계좌 과징	
연필계좌 심판 현황	
연필계좌 심판결과 과징	
연필계좌자료 검색	

< 24 >

구분	연월	계좌번호	잔액	과징금	면도금	합계	비고
01	01	1111111111111111	1000000000	0	0	1000000000	
01	02	1111111111111111	1000000000	0	0	1000000000	
01	03	1111111111111111	1000000000	0	0	1000000000	
01	04	1111111111111111	1000000000	0	0	1000000000	
01	05	1111111111111111	1000000000	0	0	1000000000	
01	06	1111111111111111	1000000000	0	0	1000000000	
01	07	1111111111111111	1000000000	0	0	1000000000	
01	08	1111111111111111	1000000000	0	0	1000000000	
01	09	1111111111111111	1000000000	0	0	1000000000	
01	10	1111111111111111	1000000000	0	0	1000000000	
01	11	1111111111111111	1000000000	0	0	1000000000	
01	12	1111111111111111	1000000000	0	0	1000000000	
01	합계		12000000000	0	0	12000000000	

< 25 >

2.

(26) 6 1



< 26>

가

(tool bar)

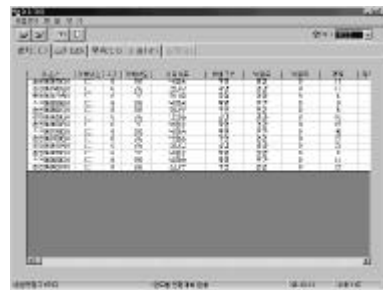
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3.

27) 6 1994

가



< 27>

(drop list)

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가

4.

가 가

(28)

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1994

(29)

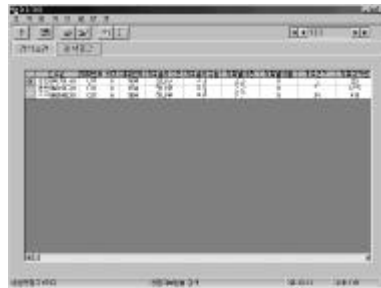
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2000

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< 28>



< 29>

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SQL

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(30)

1999

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v 가

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6.

(31) 가

(31) 1 가
가 C02

가 C02

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(2)

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(row)

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가

< 32> 1997 10% 20m³
20% 40m³

()가 가
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7.

(33)

가

1990

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구분	1990년 1월 1일	1990년 1월 31일	1990년 2월 28일	1990년 3월 31일	1990년 4월 30일	1990년 5월 31일	1990년 6월 30일	1990년 7월 31일	1990년 8월 31일	1990년 9월 30일	1990년 10월 31일	1990년 11월 30일	1990년 12월 31일
자산총액	1,000,000,000	1,000,000,000	1,000,000,000	1,000,000,000	1,000,000,000	1,000,000,000	1,000,000,000	1,000,000,000	1,000,000,000	1,000,000,000	1,000,000,000	1,000,000,000	1,000,000,000
부채총액	500,000,000	500,000,000	500,000,000	500,000,000	500,000,000	500,000,000	500,000,000	500,000,000	500,000,000	500,000,000	500,000,000	500,000,000	500,000,000
순자산	500,000,000	500,000,000	500,000,000	500,000,000	500,000,000	500,000,000	500,000,000	500,000,000	500,000,000	500,000,000	500,000,000	500,000,000	500,000,000

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8.

(34)

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구분	1990년 1월 1일	1990년 1월 31일	1990년 2월 28일	1990년 3월 31일	1990년 4월 30일	1990년 5월 31일	1990년 6월 30일	1990년 7월 31일	1990년 8월 31일	1990년 9월 30일	1990년 10월 31일	1990년 11월 30일	1990년 12월 31일
자산총액	1,000,000,000	1,000,000,000	1,000,000,000	1,000,000,000	1,000,000,000	1,000,000,000	1,000,000,000	1,000,000,000	1,000,000,000	1,000,000,000	1,000,000,000	1,000,000,000	1,000,000,000
부채총액	500,000,000	500,000,000	500,000,000	500,000,000	500,000,000	500,000,000	500,000,000	500,000,000	500,000,000	500,000,000	500,000,000	500,000,000	500,000,000
순자산	500,000,000	500,000,000	500,000,000	500,000,000	500,000,000	500,000,000	500,000,000	500,000,000	500,000,000	500,000,000	500,000,000	500,000,000	500,000,000

< 34>

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(35) 1990

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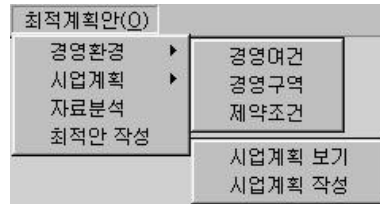
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70 70 40
 60 60 70
 70 20

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(B/C),

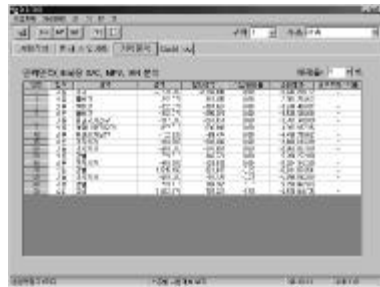
가(NPV),

(IRR)

. Cashflow



< 46 >

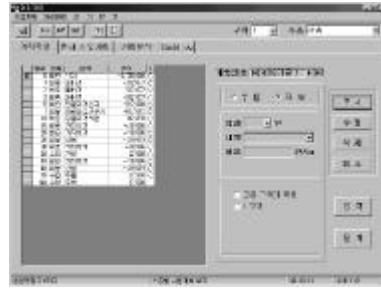


< 47 > Cashflow

5.

가

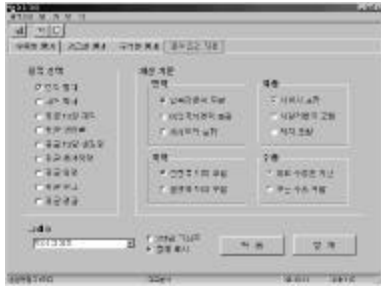
가
가 ,



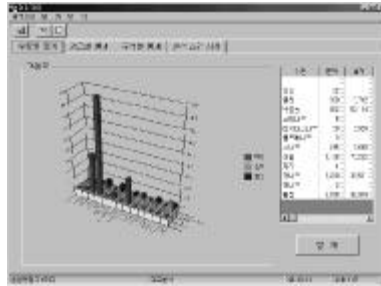
< 48 >

6.

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< 49>



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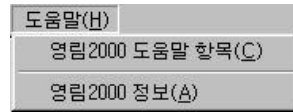


2000

가 , 2000

2000 2가

가



< 52 >

1. 2000

2000

2. 2000

2000



< 53 >



< 54 >

2000

가 (icon) .

(click)



가 ,
가 .



() 가 .



() 가 .





가



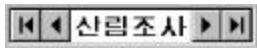
가

가



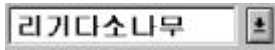
가 ,

가



(data control)

가



(dropdown combo)

가

가



(dropdown list)

가

· , 가
가 .

2.

	D	P	K	R	L	C	J	A	Q	O	
1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1	6.1	2.0	0.0	6.1	0.0	0.0	20.4
3	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.1	21.1	18.6	0.0	9.5	0.0	0.0	70.3
4	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.5	33.5	11.2	0.0	33.5	0.0	0.0	111.6
5	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.7	34.7	34.7	0.0	11.6	0.0	0.0	115.7
6	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.9	41.9	41.9	0.0	14.0	0.0	0.0	139.6
7	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.8	31.8	31.8	0.0	10.6	0.0	0.0	105.9
8	1.8	0.0	0.0	27.7	27.7	27.7	0.0	15.6	0.0	0.0	100.5
9	1.8	0.0	0.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	0.0	15.7	0.0	0.0	101.4
10	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.8	28.8	28.8	0.0	11.8	0.0	0.0	98.2
11	0.1	0.0	0.0	82.6	82.6	82.6	0.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	277.7
12	0.0	0.0	0.0	79.5	79.5	79.5	0.0	28.8	0.0	0.0	267.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	83.3	83.3	83.3	0.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	279.9
14	27.4	0.0	0.0	76.9	76.9	0.0	0.0	83.3	0.0	0.0	264.6
15	76.1	0.0	24.0	72.0	72.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	248.0
16	72.4	0.0	0.0	68.3	68.3	22.8	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	235.7
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.8	77.4	0.0	0.0	83.8	79.2	0.0	266.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.2	81.5	0.0	0.0	83.3	87.9	0.0	279.8
19	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.5	80.5	0.0	0.0	28.6	86.9	0.0	276.4
20	77.8	27.8	76.0	73.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	4.1	0.0	261.4

() : ()

A01101 (5.0) : 0820 0(5.0)
A01102 (22.0) : 0810 0(22.0)
A01103 (17.0) : 0830 0(17.0)
A01104 (252.0) : 0800 0(16.0) 0810 0(31.0) 0820 0(85.0) 0820 0(19.0) 0840 0(101.0)
A01202 (12.0) : 0820 0(12.0)
A01203 (181.0) : 0810 0(50.0) 0830 0(27.0) 0830 0(57.0) 0840 0(47.0)
A01204 (208.0) : 0800 0(82.0) 0820 0(9.0) 0820 0(117.0)
A02104 (11.0) : 0850 0(11.0)
A02203 (14.0) : 0850 0(14.0)
A03104 (23.0) : 0860 0(23.0)
A03202 (22.0) : 0860 0(22.0)
A03203 (43.0) : 0860 0(22.0) 0860 0(21.0)
A03204 (12.0) : 0860 0(12.0)
D01202 (22.0) : 0830 0(22.0)
K01103 (27.0) : 0790 0(11.0) 0800 0(4.0) 0810 0(12.0)
K01201 (18.0) : 0800 0(18.0)
K01202 (177.0) : 0790 0(34.0) 0790 0(5.0) 0800 0(3.0) 0800 0(3.0) 0800 0(35.0) 0810 0(14.0)
0810 0(12.0) 0820 0(25.0) 0820 0(8.0) 0820 0(8.0) 0830 0(13.0)
0840 0(17.0)
K01203 (46.0) : 0830 0(46.0)
K01205 (30.0) : 0820 0(27.0) 0840 0(3.0)
K01210 (13.0) : 0800 0(13.0)
K01301 (7.0) : 0790 0(4.0) 0790 0(3.0)
K01302 (69.0) : 0820 0(69.0)
K02203 (20.0) : 0850 0(20.0)
K03203 (18.0) : 0860 0(9.0) 0860 0(9.0)
L01103 (59.0) : 0790 0(59.0)
L01201 (9.0) : 0810 0(7.0) 0810 0(2.0)
L01202 (15.0) : 0790 0(15.0)
L01205 (12.0) : 0840 0(12.0)
L01305 (49.0) : 0790 0(49.0)
Q01203 (164.0) : 0790 0(56.0) 0810 0(52.0) 0830 0(56.0)
Q01204 (67.0) : 0820 0(67.0)

: 0800 0(0.0) 0800 0(0.0) 0810 0(0.0) 0830 0(8.0) 0830 0(9.0) 0830 0(24.0)
0830 0(23.0) 0840 0(14.0)

[1]

				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	1	K	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
27.0			0	0	0	0	4,728	0	0	0	0	0	0
4,728		L	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
59.0			0	0	0	0	13,530	0	0	0	0	0	0
13,530		A	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	22.0	17.0	252.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
296.0			0	0	0	298	2,302	2,491	46,005	0	0	0	0
51,096													
2	2	D	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22.0			0	0	0	0	3,858	0	0	0	0	0	0
3,858		K	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.0	177.0	46.0	0.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	13.0
284.0			0	0	0	1,642	28,605	10,069	0	8,657	0	0	4,350
53,323		L	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
36.0			0	0	0	1,244	3,327	0	0	4,379	0	0	0
8,949		A	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0	181.0	208.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
401.0			0	0	0	0	1,569	33,154	47,465	0	0	0	0
82,188		Q	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	164.0	67.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
231.0			0	0	0	0	0	26,762	12,846	0	0	0	0
39,609													
3	3	K	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	69.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
76.0			0	0	0	766	13,381	0	0	0	0	0	0
14,147		L	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
49.0			0	0	0	0	0	0	21,455	0	0	0	0
21,455													
			0.0	0.0	0.0	39.0	317.0	494.0	527.0	91.0	0.0	0.0	13.0
1481.0			0	0	0	3,951	53,041	90,735	106,317	34,491	0	0	4,350
292,884													
2	1	A	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11.0			0	0	0	0	0	0	2,008	0	0	0	0
2,008													

20.0	2	K	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4,378			0	0	0	0	0	4,378	0	0	0	0	0	0
14.0		A	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2,564			0	0	0	0	0	2,564	0	0	0	0	0	0

45.0	3		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8,951			0	0	0	0	0	6,942	2,008	0	0	0	0	0
23.0	3	1	A	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4,199			0	0	0	0	0	0	4,199	0	0	0	0	0

18.0	2	K	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3,940			0	0	0	0	0	3,940	0	0	0	0	0	0
77.0		A	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.0	43.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
13,492			0	0	0	0	2,877	7,876	2,738	0	0	0	0	0

118.0	3		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.0	61.0	35.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
			0	0	0	0	2,877	11,817	6,937	0	0	0	0	0 21
1			0.0	0.0	0.0	39.0	339.0	589.0	573.0	91.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0
1644.0			0	0	0	3,951	55,918	109,493	115,262	34,491	0	0	0	4,350
323,465														

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	220	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
A01102	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	967	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
A01103	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	747	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
A01104	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
A01160	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
A01161	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.6
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
A01162	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
A01163	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
A01168	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
A01169	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C01154	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.6
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,622
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	551	0	0
C01155	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	999	0
C01161	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0.0	20.4	70.3	111.6	115.7	139.6	105.9	100.5	101.4	98.2
	0.0	20.4	70.3	111.6	115.7	139.6	105.9	100.5	101.4	98.2
	0	7,782	27,834	29,788	29,788	40,533	39,108	38,838	40,682	39,61
	29,787	22,006	1,953	0	745	3,196	5,585	6,346	8,064	7,563

()

	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	0	0	0	0	0	1,544	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0	0	0	0	6,792	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0	0	0	0	5,268	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	98.2	111.1	25.6	17.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0	30,151	34,288	7,947	5,322	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0	0	0	0	0	0	3,007	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	422	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8,621	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	1,210	0	0	0	0	0	0
27.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.5	0.0	0.0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8,302	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	1,165	0	0	0	0	0
0.0	26.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.8	0.0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8,699	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	1,221	0	0	0	0
0.0	0.0	27.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	79.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.8	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4,753	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0	0	0	0	0	0	11,205	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	2,355	0	0	0	0	0	0
41.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	79.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21,717	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	4,564	0	0	0	0	0
277.7	267.3	279.9	264.6	248.0	235.7	266.2	279.8	276.4	261.4	
277.7	267.3	279.9	264.6	248.0	235.7	266.2	279.8	276.4	261.4	
5	104,046	103,076	101,596	101,004	97,943	99,312	102,009	103,144	102,713	104,9
	6,157	6,191	6,175	12,107	16,077	15,261	14,633	3,168	3,005	0

(1-10)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
0790710	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	998	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0790 0	0.0	7.4	36.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4	36.0	2.9
	0	3,407	17,297	1,447	0	0	0	3,219	15,769	1,289
	0	0	0	0	587	2,875	235	0	0	0
0790 0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0790 0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0	0	0	0	13,232	0	0	0	0	0
	2,741	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,741	0
0790 0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	11,109	0	0	0
	0	2,233	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0790 0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,634	0	0	0
	0	328	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0790 0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0	0	0	2,359	357	0	0	0	0	0
	578	0	0	0	0	0	0	504	74	0
0790 0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	315	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0790 0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	236	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0800710	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0	0	0	0	1,021	0	0	0	0	0
	210	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	210	0
0800 0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	980	0	0	0
	0	197	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0800 0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	980	0	0	0
	0	197	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0800 0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0800 0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	1,182	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0800 0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.1	5.9	0.0	0.0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	9,515	1,949	0	0
	0	2,298	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0810710	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0	0.0	0.0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,642	0	0
	0	919	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0810 0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2,748	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0810 0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	967	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0810 0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0810 0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		0	466	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0810	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7	3.3	0.0
		0	0	0	0	0	0	2,871	1,118	0	0
		0	788	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0810	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3	41.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		0	0	0	2,436	10,131	0	0	0	0	0
		2,546	0	0	0	0	0	0	505	2,041	0
0810	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		0	0	0	3,063	0	0	0	0	0	0
		630	0	0	0	0	0	0	630	0	0
0810	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		0	133	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0820	710	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0820	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3	0.0	0.0
		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,124	0	0
		0	1,642	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0820	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0820	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0820	0	0.0	0.0	4.3	62.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0
		0	0	964	14,826	0	0	0	0	964	0
		0	0	0	0	0	0	208	3,072	0	0
0820	0	0.0	0.0	27.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.0	0.0
		0	0	8,616	0	0	0	0	0	8,293	0
		0	0	0	0	0	0	1,773	0	0	0
0820	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		0	525	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0820	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		0	659	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0820	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	35.8	10.7	22.2	0.0	0.0
		0	0	0	0	130	13,694	4,190	8,832	0	0
		0	5,437	0	0	0	0	0	0	28	2,818
0820	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0820	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		0	525	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0830	0										
0830	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		1,484	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0830	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		0	854	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0830	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.3	9.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		0	0	0	11,157	3,087	0	0	0	0	0
		3,021	0	0	0	0	0	2,385	635	0	0
0830	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		747	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0830	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		3,132	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0830	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	0	0	0	0	6,461	0	0	0	0	0
	0	1,511	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,511	0
0840710										
0840 0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0840 0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	1,116	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0840 0	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
	0	0	957	0	0	0	0	0	0	921
	0	0	0	0	0	0	197	0	0	0
0840 0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2,583	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0840 0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0850710	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,305	753	757	760
	1,313	0	0	279	0	0	0	0	0	0
0850 0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,125	0	0	0
	769	0	0	769	0	0	0	0	0	0
0850 0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,593	0	0	0
	0	0	0	484	0	0	0	0	0	0
0860710	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9	3.1	0.0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,974	1,043	0
	591	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0860 0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0860 0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	942	0
	591	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0860 0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	6,482	0	0	0
	0	1,209	0	1,209	0	0	0	0	0	0
0860 0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	5,422	0	0	0
	0	0	0	1,011	0	0	0	0	0	0
0860 0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	6,482	0	0	0
	1,209	0	0	1,209	0	0	0	0	0	0

	0.0	20.4	70.3	111.6	115.7	133.5	190.8	66.2	69.8	39.5
	0	7,782	27,834	29,788	29,788	37,434	57,675	24,240	26,746	12,227
	29,787	22,006	1,953	5,494	587	3,729	2,414	5,961	6,334	7,601
