

最 終
研究報告書

廢木材 發生實態 再活用 促進方案

The Recent Conditions and Method of
Recycling of Wastewood

研究機關
林業研究院

1999. 11

農 林 部

要 約 文

. 題 目

. 研究開發 目的 重要性

1. 研究開發 目的

. 研究開發 重要性

가. 技術的 側面

1 , 2 가

가

가

. 經濟 · 社會的 側面

가

가

· 社會 · 文化的 側面

· (,)

· 研究開發 內容 範圍

1.

가.

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2.

가.

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3.

가.

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· 가

. 研究開發 結果 活用 建議

1. 研究開發 結果

가.

(’97) 11,011 m³ .
1 40% . 가
5,752 m³ 52% . 가 가 3,533 m³ 32% ,
911 m³ 8% , 624 m³ 6% , 190 m³
2% .

(1)

911 m³ 60% 가 .
, 199 m³ (22%) , ,
247 m³ (27%) , 105 m³ (12%) .
360 m³ 40% .
88 m³ 89% 가 11% 10 m³ 가
,
50 m³ (57%) , 28 m³ (32%) 가 .

가

가 .
63% , 23%

(2) 가

가

1·2 가 100% .
 (52%), (48%)가 .
 30%, 16% . , 1 가 (, ,
 , ,) (38%), (36%),
 (20%) . 2 가 (가 , ,)
 97%가

가

1·2 가 가
 6%, 가 61% .
 , 1차가 가 49%, 가 51% , 2 가
 가 1%. 가 99%

(3)

96%가 . 4%가
 . 61%가
 . 39%가
 35%가

(4)

1.8% ,

가 .

47% , 24% , 18% , 11%
12%
4.0% , .

48.7%가 ‘ , 27.2%가 ‘ ’

가

85.9%가 (

)

가

가

45.2% , 가 53.1%

(5)

42.5%

57.5% . 가

가 61% , 가 가 39%

20.8% , 가 23.8% ,

22.8% 67.4%가 , 32.6%가

(38.4%)	(14.9%)	(18.6%),	(26.9%)
(61.6%)	(39.6%)		

(53.7%)	(51.3%),	(1.5%)	(37.6%),	(0.5%)
(46.3%)	(9.1%).....			

(95.7%)	(95.7%)			
(4.3%)	(3.9%)	(0.4%)		

(: m³, %)

		11,011	4,778	137	2,562	1,337	766	459	2,079	6,233	3,628	2,605
		100	43.4	1.2	23.3	12.1	7.0	4.2	18.9	56.6	32.9	23.7
		911	551	0	446	0	199	247	105	360	0	360
		100	60.5	0	49.0	0	21.8	27.1	11.5	39.5	0	39.5
가		3,533	3,533	0	1,837	1,060	565	212	1,696	0	0	0
		100	100	0	52.0	30.0	16.0	6.0	48.0	0	0	0
		5,752	250	0	115	115	0	0	135	5,502	3,405	2,097
		100	4.3	0	2.0	2.0	0	0	2.3	95.7	59.2	36.5
		190	23	7	15	15	0	0	1	167	19	148
		100	12.1	3.7	7.9	7.9	0	0	0/5	87.9	10.0	77.9
		624	421	130	148	146	2	0	142	204	204	0
		100	67.4	20.8	23.8	23.4	0.4	0	22.8	32.6	32.6	0

(2) PB

		PB		PB	11
		4가			.
•	1 :				: 41%
•	2 :				: 24%
•	3 :	13,520			: 47%
•	4 :	12,000			: 8%

(3)

가 GT 20,000 C
 29% '97 210 m³
 , C 169,484 47 \$ (1,400
 /\$) 가 .

		C	
가	20,000 /GT	275 /	520 /
	392	552	857

: 1 5GT .

.

가 가

,

가 가 ,
 가 .

MDF

GR

2

PB

가 ISO

()

가

2 < ()- () >

3 < ()- ()- >

B/C 0.73% 0.83% 19,572 /

가

가

2000

가

106 m³가

가

가

.
 2,000 m³
 30% 가 , , , ,
 , 「 」 「
 」 「 」 가 .
 가 .

2. 研究成果 活用 建議

. .
 가
 가
 PB MDF GR

Summary

I. Subject

The recent conditions and method of recycling of wastewood(WW)

II. Objects and Implications

1. Objectives

The objects of this study are to measure the quantity of wastewood by its sources and to develop and introduce the recycling system for them, which can reduce the wasted social costs by them.

2. Implication

a) Technical Aspects

Growing lumbers in woods would be cut down when they are matured. After they are processed two times, they are disused. In Korea, as the preliminary statistical data for the amounts of useless lumbers have not been prepared, it is not easy to establish the management policy for wastewood. Therefore, first of all, establishing WW by their sources is needed.

b) Economical - Social Aspects

The efficient collecting system for WW can reduce the social costs by collecting them. If economic incentive and constitutional preparation for recycling WW is developed, we can get the more stable and economic supply of materials in forestry. And as they are recycled as the sawdusts for laying

on the cattle shed, barnyard manure, sawdusts for growing *shiitake* mushroom, farmers can get more incomes, develop their environmental conditions.

c) Social - Cultural Aspects

By collecting, conveying, separating, disposing (recycling, burning-up) efficiently, we can avoid wasting social costs from aggravation of life environment and inform the importance of saving and recycling of wooden materials.

III. Contents and Scopes of Research and Development

1. Estimation of the Amount of WW

- a) Estimation of the amount of WW by their sources.
- b) Review of researching method for estimating the amount of WW in foreign countries.
- c) Development of estimation methods for measuring the amount of WW.

2. Development of Efficient Collecting and Disposal System

- a) Research of the distribution and disposal conditions of WW by their sources
- b) Researches of recycling conditions and understanding their problems :
Researches of the recycling rate by their sources.
- c) Constitutions of criteria for separated collection of WW
- d) Review of recycling condition for WW in foreign countries.

3. Promotion Method for Recycling WW

- a) Analysis for economical efficiency of recycled products
- b) establishment of recycling system for WW
- c) Supporting method for companies of distribution and process for WW

IV. The Results and Suggestions of Research and Development

1. The Results of Research and Development

a) The Amounts of WW

The total amounts of WW in Korea is 11,011,000 m³/yr. It is 40% of total amounts of used lumbers/yr in Korea. 52% of the amount of useless lumbers is for construction, which is estimated to 5,752,000 m³. WW for industrial process(WWFIP) is 3,533,000 m³, which is 32% of total sum, WW in Forest is 911,000 m³(8%), WW for distribution is 624,000 m³(6%), WW for living is 190,000 m³(2%).

b) Disuse and Recycling States by Their Sources

(1) Disuse and recycling states of WWIF

WWIF(WW in forest) is recycled by 60% of 911,000 m³. Its usages and amounts is composed of 199,000 m³(22%) for sawdust, 247,000 m³(27%) for supporting timbers of trees for landscape, gingers, 105,000m³(12%) for fire woods. The rests of total sum is 360,000 m³(40%), which is disused naturally. WW for construction(WWFC) is used for sawdust, which is 50,000 m³(57%), for fire woods, which is 28,000 m³(32%).

(2) Distribution of WW in Forest

WW are distributed directly to raw material demanders by sawdust

producer. It is reported that 63% of raw sawdust in Cooperative Association for Forests and 23% of general producer are used as WWIF.

c) WW for Industrial Process

(1) Disuse and recycling states of WWFIP

WWFIP is totally recycled. Its usages are fire woods(48%), raw material for other products(52%) respectively. The rate of recycled raw material consist of 30% for boards, 16% for laying on the cattle shed. Furthermore, WW during first process(sawing, board, pulp etc) are recycled for board(38%), fire woods(36%), cattle shed(20%). WW during second process(Furnitures, musical instruments, etc) are recycled for fire woods, which is 97% of total sum.

(2) Distribution of WWFIP

6% of WWFIP during first and second process are distributed by middle distributor, 61% are used internally and distributed directly to consumers. Futhermore, 47% of WWFIP during first porcess is distributed by middle distributor and 51% are used internally. 1% of WWFIP during second process is distributed by middle distributor and 99% are used internally.

d) Recycling States and Distribution of WW for Construction

96% of WWFC is buried and burned down and 4% of WWFC is recycled as recycled board and fire woods. 61% of WWFC is buried and burned down internally. 39% are disposed, 35% of them are buried with other garbages for construction. WWFC is distributed by certificated workers who are registered in government.

e) WWFL(WW for Living)

(1) Disuse and Recycling states

Though the amount of WWFL is 1.8% of total WW, we have to consider its disuse and recycling states for development of thoughts for recycling. Collection of WWFL is divided direct management of local government into vicarious execution of certificated workers. The rate of direct management is 47%, vicarious execution is 24%, going abreast is 18%, and 11% not prepared by local governments. The rate of recycling for WWFL is at least 12%, the rate of which is 4.0%. The rests of WWFL are buried and burned down.

(2) The result of questionnaire in Chun-nang Gu

48.7% of reasons for disuse is 'too old', 27.2% is 'for movement'. We can know that the main reason of disuse is due to the tendency of frequent movement. 85.9% of disuse method is to inform town offices(including via management office in Apt.). 95.2% of responsor don't think that the costs for disuse is not appropriate, 53.1% of them think it is.

f) WW for Distribution(WWFD)

(1) Disuse and recycling states of WWFD

42.5% of WWFD is executed vicariously, 57.5% is executed internally. 61% of the costs for ececution is charged by producer, 39% of them is charged by recycling firms. 20.8 % of WWFD is reused, 23.8 % is used for raw material for other products, 22.8% is used for fire woods. 32.6^ is burned down.

(2) channel of distribution of WWFD

① channel of distribution of palette

vicarious execution(38.4%)	recycled(14.9%)	firewoods(18.6%), reuse(26.9%)
internally execution(61.6%)	burn down(39.6%)	

② channel of distribution of boxes for packing

vicarious execution(53.7%)	recycled(51.3%), sawdust (15%)	fire woods(37.6%), reuse(0.5%)
internally execution(46.3%)	burn down(9.1%)	

③ channel of distribution of Drum for utility pole

vicarious execution(95.7%)	recycled(95.7%)	fire woods(0.4%)
internally execution(4.3%)	burn down(3.9%)	

The following <table 1> indicate the outbreaking quantity of WW and the state of recycling.

<Table 1> Outbreaking WW by resources and recycling accomplishment

(unit : thousand m³, %)

resource		Total	recycling							abolition		
			sub- total	reuse	materials				fuel	sub total	burning- up	reclamation
					total	recycling board	sawdust	others				
Total	quantity	11011	4778	137	2562	1377	766	459	2079	6233	3628	2605
	ratio	100	43.4	1.2	23.3	12.1	7.0	4.2	18.9	56.6	32.9	23.7
WWF	quantity	911	551	0	446	0	199	247	105	360	0	360
	ratio	100	60.5	0	49.0	0	21.8	27.1	11.5	39.5	0	39.5
WWFP	quantity	3533	3533	0	1837	1060	565	212	1696	0	0	0
	ratio	100	100	0	52	30.0	16.0	6.0	48.0	0	0	0
WWFC	quantity	5752	250	0	115	115	0	0	135	5502	3405	2097
	ratio	100	4.3	0	2.0	2.0	0	0	2.3	95.7	59.2	36.5
WWFL	quantity	190	23	7	15	15	0	0	1	167	19	148
	ratio	100	12.1	3.7	7.9	7.9	0	0	0/5	87.9	10	77.9
WWFD	quantity	624	421	130	148	146	2	0	142	204	204	0
	ratio	100	67.4	20.8	23.8	23.4	0.4	0	22.8	32.6	32.6	0

c) The Criterion of the Separated Collection

(1) Principle of the criterion of the separated collection

WW are divided into WW in forests, WW for industrial process, WW for living and WW for distribution by their resources. And WW are also divided into nails, wires, concrete, inorganic attachment, paint, glass, steel, heavy metal, harmful element and the other materials by their harmfulness and raw materials, heating resources, agricultural use, raw materials after separation, and the special management by environmental standard by the recycling use.

(2) Grade classification

GC can be seen from first grade to fifth considering environmental side and also classified into WW on processing and WW used.

<Table 2> Grade standard and main resources

	I	II	III	IV	V
standard	raw material	inorganic attachment	containment of chemical element	containment of different material	harmful element
main resources	planks	molding board	material by destruction of buildings	overlay furniture	sleeper wooden electric pole

d) Analysis for Economical Efficiency of WW

(1) Analysis for economical efficiency for WW for sawdust

Raw materials for making sawdusts are WWIF, WWFC, lumber, etc. Collecting costs by raw materials is ₩ 44556/m³ for lumbers, ₩ 37425/m³ for WWIF, ₩31889/m³ for planks, 26200/m³ for WWFC. The costs for producing 1 m³ of sawdust are ₩ 17261, ₩8276(48%) of which is for raw materials, 20% of which is for labor costs and 22% of which is overhead

costs. As producing cost is high, compared with other costs, it is needed to reduce purchasing costs.

(2) Analysis for economical efficiency of WW for PB

We analysed the rate of return about 11 companies who supplied PB planks using WW for PB factories by making following 4 scenarios ;

- scenario 1 : the case of collecting ₩10,000 for the cost of UC execution : 41%
- scenario 2 : the case of not collecting execution costs : 24%
- scenario 3 : the case of collecting ₩ 13,520 for burying cost : 47%
- scenario 4 : the case of purchasing WW by paying ₩12,000 : 8%

(3) Analysis for economical efficiency of WW for fire woods

For analyzing the economical efficiency of WW for fire woods we compared WW with the costs of substitutional fuel.

In the case that the cost of WW is ₩20,000/GT, if it is substituted with bucker C oil, the costs of fuel is reduced by 29%.

In 1997, WW of 21 mil m3 is recycled for firewood, which is substituted with 169,484 mil Liter of bunker C oil. So it made \$ 47 mil. of cost reduction effect of import.

<Table 3> Comparisons of economical efficiency between WW and Substitutional energy

Fuel	UF boiler	bunker C oil boiler	gasoline
Price	₩20,000/GT	₩275/liter	₩520/liter
Cost	₩392,000	₩552,000	₩857,000

note : 5GT usage/day

e) Analysis of Preference for WW - Recycled Products

The preference for WW-recycled products has moved from price to quality

and variably of products. All WW-recycled products which is contained in the contents did not show uniformed preferences, and especially the preference for forming charcoal is very low. Public relations for variety of recycled furnitures and goods, improvement of distribution system are needed for improvement of preference for recycled goods.

f) Introduction Production of Quality Certification System for WW - Recycled Goods

Recycled goods certificated by environmental mark system and GR quality Certification in Korea are overlay board for desks and recycled palettes. First, we have to expand the contents of certificated goods with PB and MDF by adjusting flexibly the rates of containment of WW according to the characteristics of variable goods. Second, we have to improve the process of goods in order to get ISO environmental certification by appreciating the whole process.

g) The Review of Introduction Program for WW Execution

As the recognitions for WWFL are short and classification systems for them are not established, recycling for them has not been performed. For the promotion for recycling by selecting WWFL, we made the classification codes for the scene of labor and tested them. Tong-daemun Gu office had performed the execution with two-stage system such as use fire woods - burning down, but they applied three-stage system such as use for raw material - use for fire woods - execution with burning up according to classification codes. By doing that, the rate of B/C was improved from 0.73 to 0.83 and the costs of execution were reduced by ₩ 19,572,000/yr.

h) Program Improvement for Promotion of WW Recycling.

As the WWFC was certificated to by-products, the producers of those

products have to execute WWFC according to the usage and the rate of objects from 2,000 yr. According to these codes, the amounts of WWFC to be executed by constructors will be approximately 1,657,000 m².

As WWFC was certificated to by-products, the execution companies have to be certificated by the criteria of the Ministry of Environment.

By doing that, the legal execution and recycling of WWFC will be promoted. It is also needed to unify the management system for execution and to establish the office for recycling center of WW.

i) Reality of Recycling WW in Foreign Country

Every year there are 2 million m³ WW outcoming in Japan. 30% of the outcoming WW are recycled and these are used for wooden chips, fuel, cushion for cattle shed and organic fertilizer.

On the other hand, the law for recycling and the law for disposing WW are firmly repaired. In Germany, the way of classifying and treating WW is regulated by the law for circular economy and the law for the way of treating WW from packing materials. It can be considered that the treating and recycling systems of both countries are very suggestive in the policy of recycling system of our country.

2. The Proposal about the Practical Use of the Research Outcome

- a) Selecting WW according to the classified codes and applying the disposing systems of WW for living to the each unit of the living sections.
- b) Appointing the WW which can be recycled and investigation about the possibility of offering incentives to the enterprisers who apply the recycling systems so well.
- c) Need for governmental assistance of collecting cost for promotion of recycling the WW.
- d) Alleviation of the admitting standards for environmental mark and GR for the purpose of promotion of recycling the PB and MDF based on the WW.

1	23
2	25
3	가	54
4	79
5	106
6	138
7	167
8	269

CONTENTS

Chapter 1	23
Chapter 2	25
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Chapter 4	79
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1

가가

PB-MDF

(危害)

가

가

가

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1

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2

6

가

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가

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7

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GR

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가

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1

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1.

「 」 가 '97
 「 」
 1).

, , , 40 0.85, 20
 0.6 2).

$$= \frac{(1-)}{ } \times$$

, 「 」
 , '96

1) 「 」 가 가

2) , 1987.

133 「 」
 , 96 (72%)
 , ha 7.1 m³ 14% 86%

< 1> '96 (: m³)

					(.)	
	1,662	204	294	182	468	514
	823	36	196	32	468	91

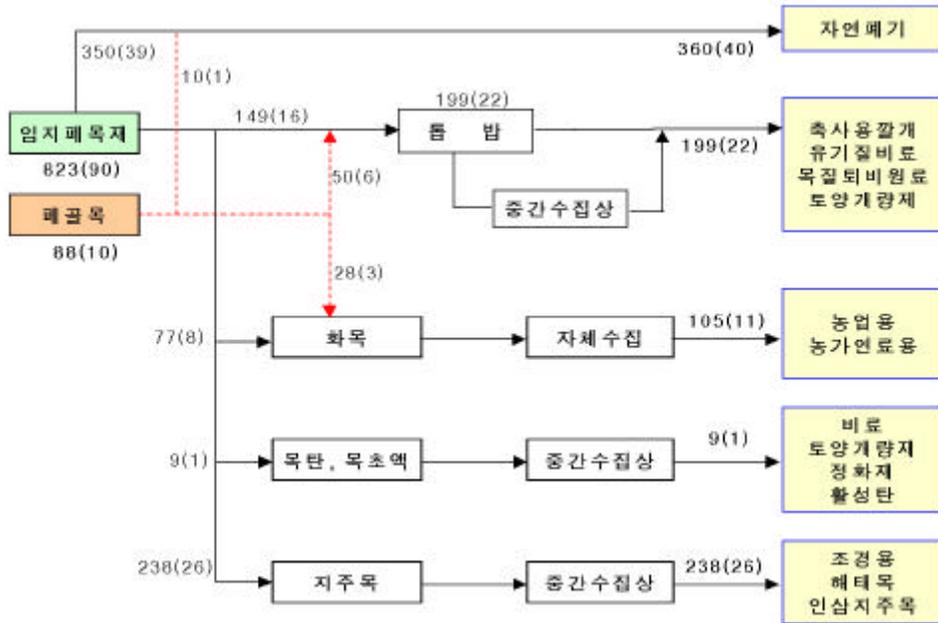
) . ha 7.1 m³ .
 2. ()

5
 < 2> 5
 , 4 , 5
 '90 가 가
 가

< 2>

1990	77	457	1,648	3.61	64
1991	88	473	1,761	3.72	72
1992	145	531	2,254	4.25	87
1993	153	547	2,580	4.72	137
1994	156	619	2,694	4.35	84
1995	151	693	2,824	4.08	77
1996	154	759	3,435	4.53	88

: 1998.
) (t) = (t-1) + (t) - (t),



) ()

823 m³
 88 m³ 911 m³ 가
 22%가 11%
 1% 26% 가
 40%

4 .

823 m³ 473 m³ 57%가
 147 m³ 18% , ,
 238 m³ 30% 77 m³ 9.2%가
 , 350 m³ 43%
 88 m³ 78 m³ 89%가
 , 50 m³ 57% 28 m³ 32%
 , 10 m³가 .

< 3> () (: m³)

	823	473	149	77	238	9	350
(%)	(100)	(57.5)	(18.1)	(9.4)	(29.9)	(1.1)	(42.5)
	88	78	50	28	-	-	10
(%)	(100)	(88.6)	(56.8)	(31.8)	-	-	(11.4)
	911	551	199	105	238	9	360
(%)	(100)	(60.5)	(21.8)	(11.5)	(26.1)	(1.0)	(39.5)

)

1.

2,994 가
 35 가
 < 4> 12 , 20
 3 가 .

< 4> (, %) .

			.
35(100)	12(34)	20(57)	3(9)

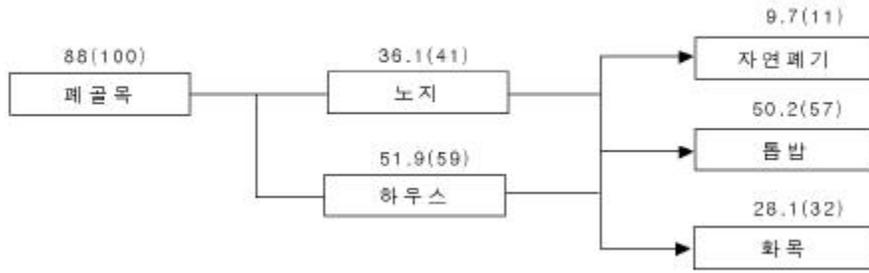
'90 .
 , 가
 .
 가 가 가
 가 가 가
 가 가 3).

< 5> , 83%
 17% ,
 23% 5% 28%
 48%가 ,
 52%가

< 5>

	(%)	. (%)			(/ 가)	()	(%)	
	59	83	17	-	42,600	4.0	45	55
	41	23	5	72	38,500	5.1	50	50
	100	57	11	32	40,971	4.2	48	52

3) '96 가 59% 가 41% 가 48% 가 52% ,
 가 가 .



< 2> (: m³, %)

2. 가

가 , IMF

가 가 가
 . '98 26,652ha ,
 가 160
 14,700ha , 11,952ha .
 가
 1

< 6> '98 가 (: ha, %)

	26,652(100)	4,767(18)	10,155(38)	11,730(44)
	11,952(100)	3,267(27)	5,655(47)	3,030(25)
	14,700(100)	1,500(10)	4,500(31)	8,700(59)

: 1998, .

가. 1 가
 1 가 . . . 가 가

1·2 (5 2 8 14) 가
 가 14,700ha 9,450ha 64% , 가
 ha 5 m³ 47,250 m³
 10,979 m³(23%)

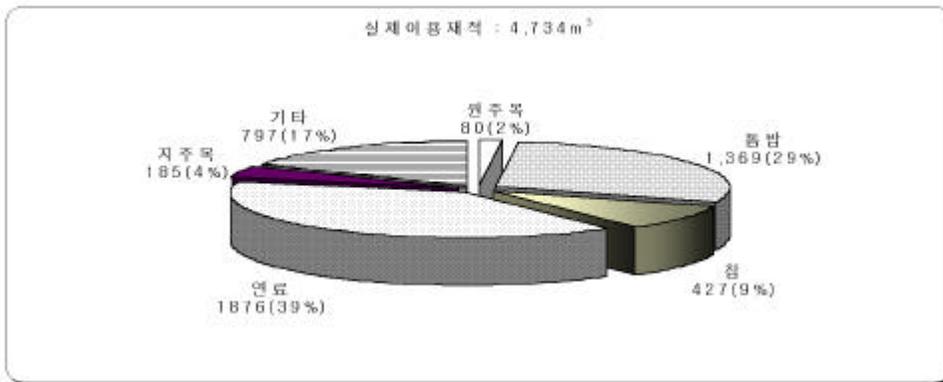
< 7> (: ha, m³)

						가		
9,450	47,250	1,500	7,500	4,500	22,500	3,450	17,250	4,786
100(%)		16		48		37		23

: 1998,

가 2,290 m³ 48%가
 가

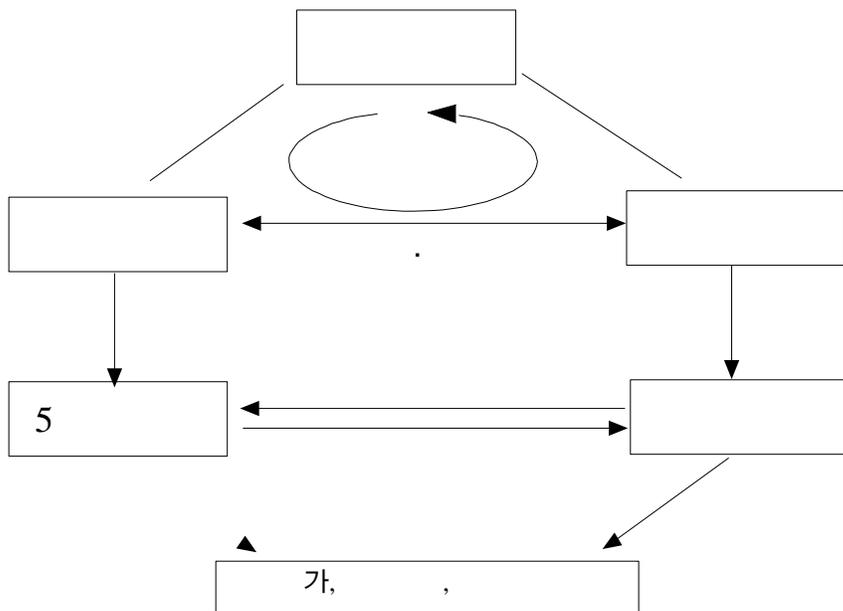
, '98 7 31 1,876 m³ 39%
 가 1,369 m³ 797 m³



< 3> 1 가

: 1998,

가
가
가



< 4> 가
: 1998,

가 가
10% , 가
5 m³ 1 m³ 3 m³ 13,380 m³

< 8> 가

(ha)			가 (ha)	(m ³ ha)	(m ³)
8,922	3,267	5,655	892	4,460	13,380

* ha 5 m³

< 9> (: m³)

	13,380	3,720	2,790	3,690	1,410	1,770
	4,460	1,240	930	1,230	470	590

: 1998,

3.

가.

1)

'90

90% 가

,

가

3

10%

'90

2)

3

4 ,
 () ha 43
 215 1
 0.1137 m³ 0.079 m³ , 56,992ha
 91%

< 10>

	(cm)	(cm)	(/ha)	(m ³)	(m ³ ha)
	447	18	215	0.1137	24.44
	161	15	43	0.0790	1.21

67,000 m³ , 4.5 ,
 24,003 m³ , 42,996 m³ ,
 93%

< 11>

	-						
(/ha)	-	215	43				
(ha)	61,411	4,419	44,236	9,975	953	1,454	374
()	3,400,741	950,085	1,902,148	428,925	40,979	62,522	16,082
()	755,720	211,130	422,700	95,317	9,106	13,894	3,574
(m ³)	67,000	24,003	33,373	7,525	719	1,097	282
(%)	100	35.8	49.8	11.2	1.1	1.6	0.4

: '96 ,
) 4.5 .

3)

가 1 12,000 14,000 가 ,
 3,000 3,500 .

< 12>

71,877 42% 가 61,000 가 m³

< 12> 가 (: m³)

	()	()	()	()	가	
()	71,877	38,703	44,232	16,587	171,400	331,741
(%)	42	23	26	10	100	-

) 1 650 , 8cm 180cm .

.

1)

, 가 .
 「 」

10,987 32,961 가
 73% .

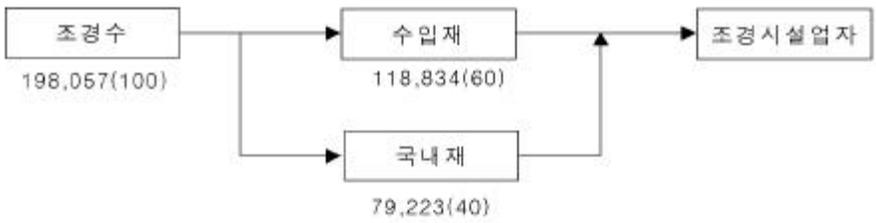
'97 3,864 11,592
 가 「 」 '96 166
 499 1%

1 가 1.8m 2.7m
 3.6m , 0.06m 0.075m가 ,
 < 13> . , 260,020 m³
 198,057 m³가
 가 60% . 79,223 m³
 , 58,966 m³ 가 2,997 m³ .

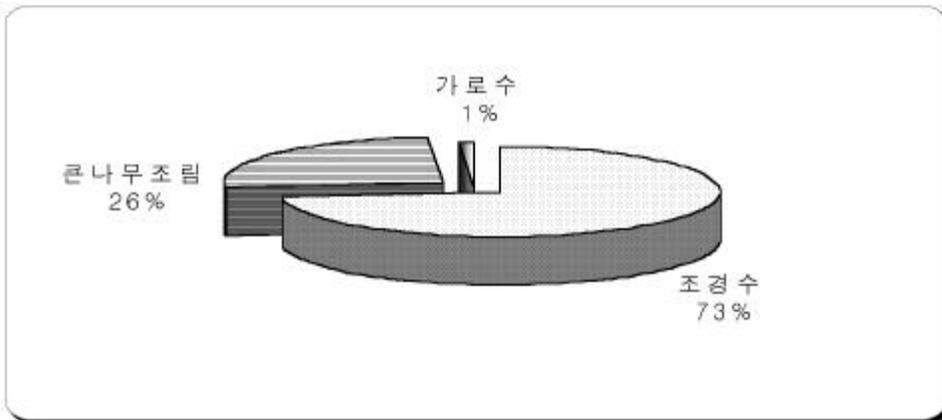
< 13> '96

	(m × m)	()	(m ³)	(m ³)
	1.8 × 0.06	26,369	0.005087	134,134
	2.7 × 0.06	4,944	0.00763	37,725
	3.6 × 0.075	1,648	0.015896	26,198
		32,961	-	198,057
	1.8 × 0.06	11,592	0.005087	58,966
가	1.8 × 0.06	399	0.005087	2,029
	2.7 × 0.06	75	0.00763	571
	3.6 × 0.075	25	0.015896	396
		499	-	2,997
		45,052	-	260,020

: , 가 1998, '97
) 1 3 .



< 5> (: m³ %)



< 6 >

2)

'90 가 , IMF
 1 ,
 180 360cm 7cm
 가 40% 60%
 , IMF 1 600
 '98 3 1 770 가

< 14 >

	가 (/)	가		가
	600	1,000	40%	가
()	IMF 600 IMF 770	1,000	60%	가

3)

가 1 600
70% 30%

< 15>

(m)	(cm)	가 (/)	가 (/)	(/)	가 (/)	(%)	
1.8	6	600	100	25	1,000	80	가 ,
2.7		1,500	200		2,500	15	
3.6	7.5	2,000	300		3,500	5	

1.8m가 80% ,
가 , 5%가
3.6m .
2.7m m³
196,587 가 , 3.6m m³ 125,816 , 1.8m가 117,952
2.7m
108,558 , 3.6m가 69,987 , 1.8m³가 52,385 2.7m
가 .

< 16>

(: / m³)

(m)					
1.8	117,952	22,500	3,750	196,587	52,385
2.7	196,587	20,000	2,500	327,645	108,558
3.6	125,816	22,500	1,875	220,178	69,987

1)

70%가

4 6

가

4 6

2)

가

가

가 990 / 10a(300),
1,980 / 10a
m³ 10a,

가 1,320 / 10a,
m³

가 4.9326 m³ 10a

가 2.3892 m³ 10a, 3.6638

4 , 6

4 6

30%

40%

40%

60% ,

60%

'95 가

'95 60 m³(29,873) '98

99 m³(42,406)

가



< 7> (: m³, %)

< 17> 가 (: 10a)

		(cm)	(cm)	(cm)	()	(m ³)	(m ³)
		180	4	4	330	0.9504	2.3892
		150	4	4	330	0.7920	
		160	3.5	3.5	330	0.6468	
가		240	3.6	3.6	330	1.0264	3.6638
		240	3.6	3	330	0.8554	
		240	3	2.1	330	0.4990	
		360	3.6	3	330	1.2830	
		240	3.6	3.6	330	1.0264	4.9326
		180	3.6	3.6	330	0.7698	
		240	3.6	3	330	0.8554	
		240	3	2.4	330	0.5702	
		180	3	2.4	330	0.4277	
		360	3.6	3	330	1.2830	

: 1998,

< 18>

		'93	'94	'95	'96	'97	'98
	(ha)	810	720	670	774	1,188	1,193
	()	8,023	7,124	6,629	7,659	11,757	11,813
	(m ³)	19,362	17,193	15,998	18,483	28,374	28,508
	(ha)	1,216	1,079	1,004	1,160	1,781	1,790
	()	16,046	14,248	13,258	15,317	23,514	23,625
	(m ³)	44,537	39,547	36,799	42,515	65,267	65,575
		()	24,069	21,372	19,887	22,976	35,272
(m ³)		63,899	56,740	52,797	60,998	93,641	94,083
	(ha)	533	518	534	433	322	373
	()	5,275	5,132	5,287	4,289	3,184	3,689
	(m ³)	3,819	3,716	3,827	3,105	2,305	2,671
	(ha)	355	346	356	289	214	248
	()	4,689	4,562	4,699	3,812	2,830	3,279
	(m ³)	3,904	3,799	3,913	3,174	2,357	2,730
		()	9,963	9,694	9,986	8,101	6,014
(m ³)		7,723	7,514	7,740	6,279	4,662	5,401
	()	34,032	31,066	29,873	31,077	41,286	42,406
	(m ³)	71,622	64,254	60,538	67,277	98,303	99,484

: 1998,
)

30%

1)

< 19>

(가)

가

10

가 가

10

가

'90

< 19>

-	600	가
-	1,000	

) , , .

가

4

. '96

1,200

가

2)

'97

881

75,700

1.2%

가 33,683 (44%) 가

19%

14%

13%

10%

< 20>

(:)

	76,581	76,039	542	881	75700
(%)	100.0	99.3	0.7	1.2	98.8

: 1998,

)

3) 가 가

가 8 , , 가 가

63%

12%

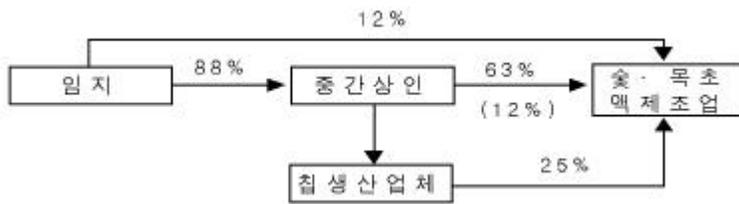
51% 37% 25%가

, 12%가

가

가

가



< 8>

) ()

82%

가

< 21> 가

가 (/)	100,000	107,500	50,800	47,000

4) .
 1 114 ,
 117 , 가 1
 220kg 1
 50 , 250 .

< 22> 1 .

()	50	50	250
(kg)	114	117	220

) 1 .

'97 37% 63%
 1 11.55% 1 22%

」 1 1.415 m³ ,
 8,896 m³ 6,800 m³ 2,097 m³
 1 5% 1
 25%
 , 610,693 .

< 23> .

	881	326(37)	555(63)
()	6,287	1,482(24)	4,805(76)
()	610,693	370,420(61)	240,273(39)

: '98 .
) () .

1)

가 , 가 가
 272.4% 가 가 가
 , 가 가
 , 가
 , 가 가

2) 가 가

가) 가 ,
 , 20 , 30
 , 가 「 」 55,341
 가 가 33,245 가, 가 16,439 가, 가 5,657 가
 229 가 33 가가

< 24> 가 가

가			
55,341(100)	229(0.4)	33(14)	9(4)

) ()

) 가

(1)

가 4.22 가 , 가 2.08
 , 0.22 가 2.66 m³
 1.83 m³, 0.37 m³ ,
 70%, 92%, 82%

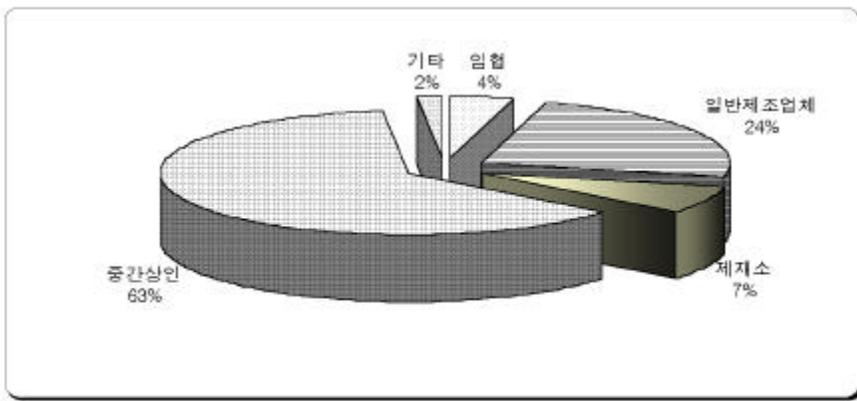
< 25>

		(/)	(m ³)		
	8	2.08	1.83	1.69(92)	0.14(08)
	54	4.22	2.66	1.85(70)	0.81(30)
	9	0.22	0.37	0.30(82)	0.067(18)

) , 가 40% 133) .

(2) 가

가 63%가
 가 , 가 24% 가 7%
 가 가 .



< 9>

< 26> 가

	()	()	(m ³)		
	679	1,412	1,242	1,147	95
	330	1,393	878	611	267
	1,757	387	645	527	118
	-	-	2,765	2,285	480

) 가 '98. 7. .

가 가 30 , . 20
 가
 가
 2,765 m³ 가 ,
 가 2,285 m³ 가 480 m³ .

3)

가)

125 33 376 .

< 27>

376(100)	125(33)	33(26)	2(2)

) 1. '97. 5. .

2. () , .

)

39%가

, 23% 22% 11% .

29% 가 , 28% 20% 6%

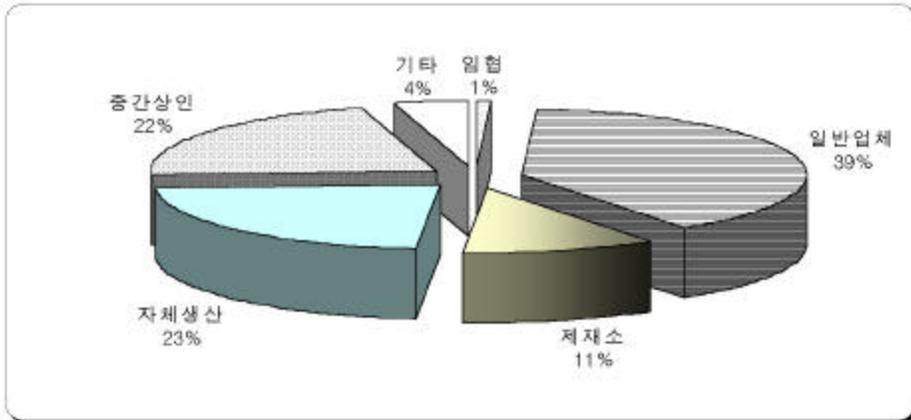
5% 4% . '97

1,427,787

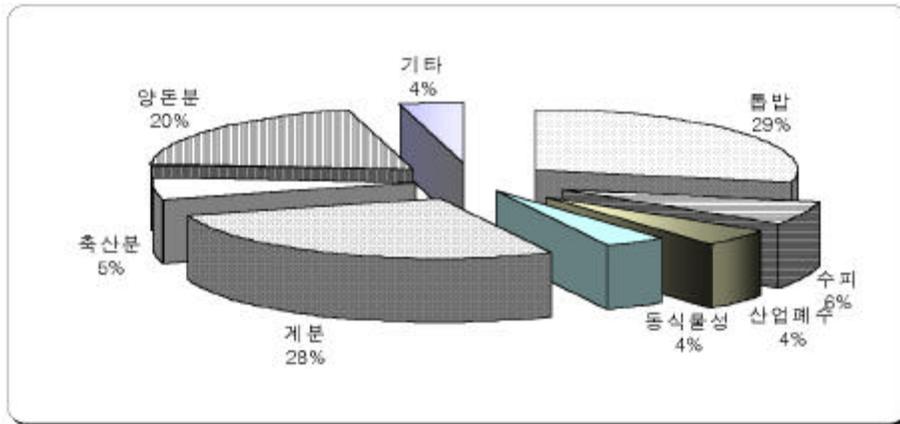
, 406,324 ,

396,806 ,

285,557 .



< 10 >



< 11 >

< 28 >

()								
1,427,787	406,324	92,211	61,276	56,517	396,806	77,338	285,557	57,706

)

'98

4)

가)

4 2

22

19 가 86%

172 25 (15%)

< 29 >

4	22	19(86)	2	172	25(15)	6(3)

) ()

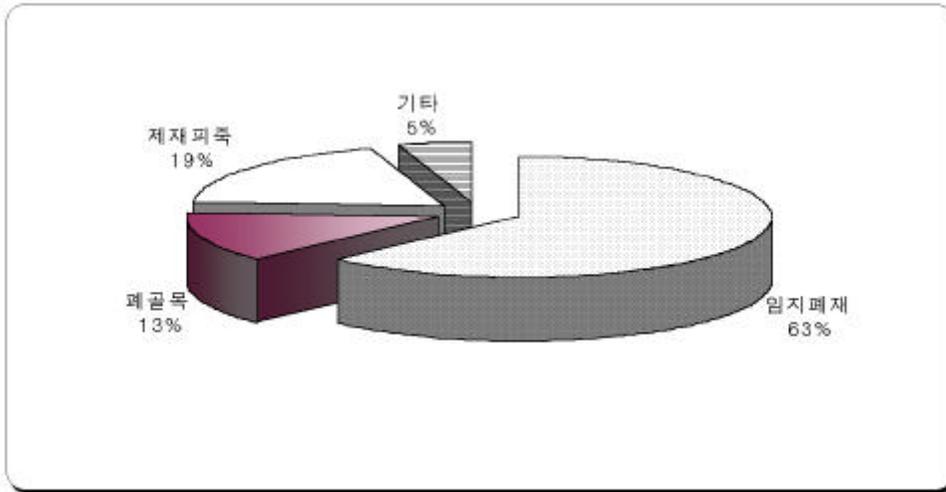
)

63% , 22 13 가

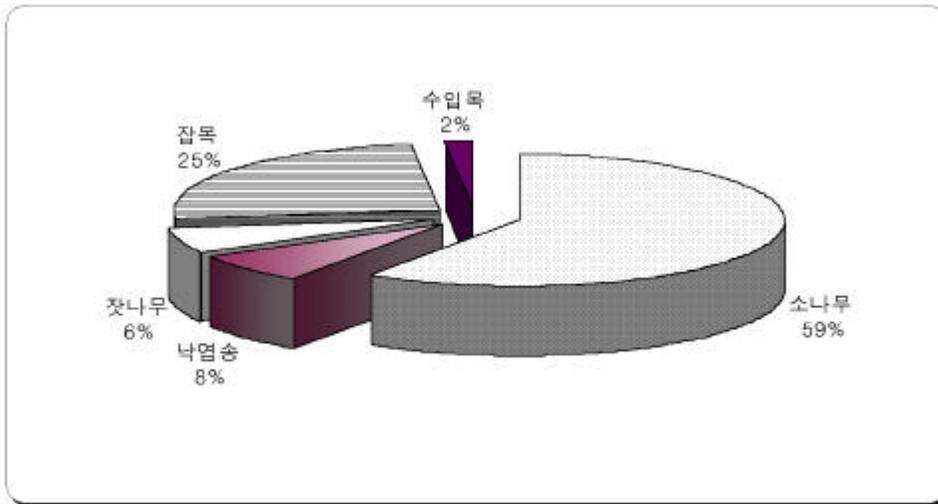
19%

13% 가 59%

가 , 25% 8%

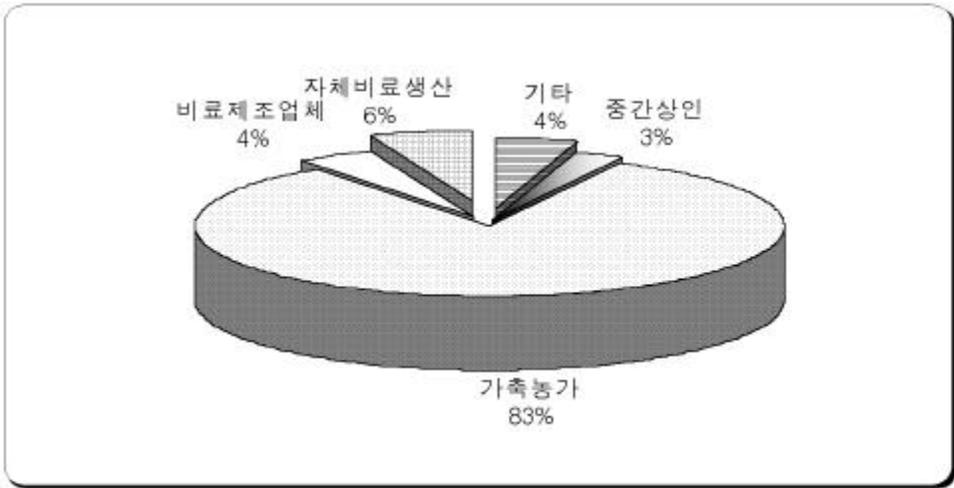


< 12 >



< 13 >

10% , 가가 83% 가 4% 3%



< 14 >

)

(1)

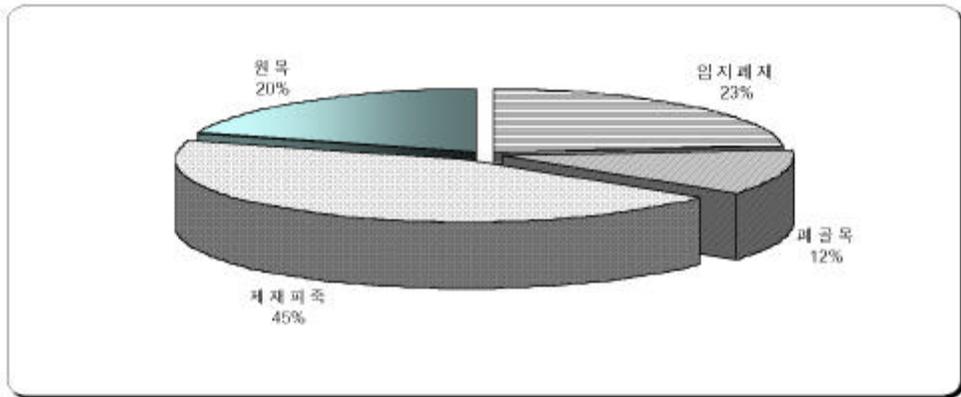
가

45%

가 33%

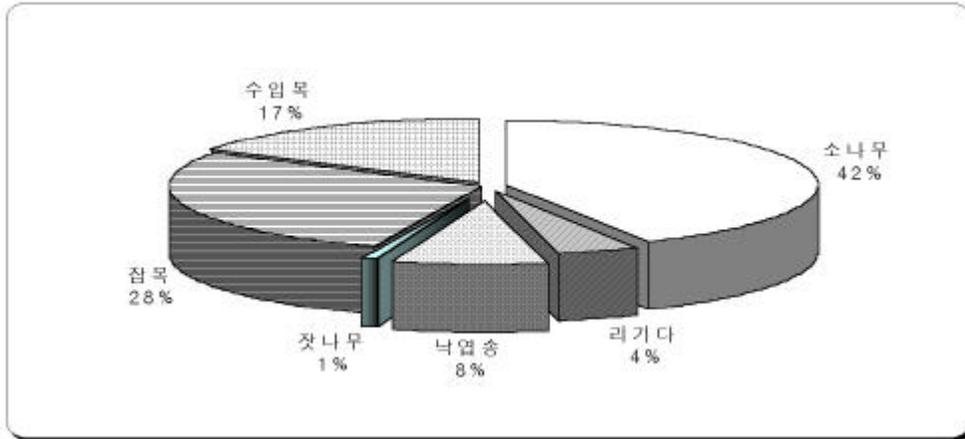
20%

12%



< 15 >

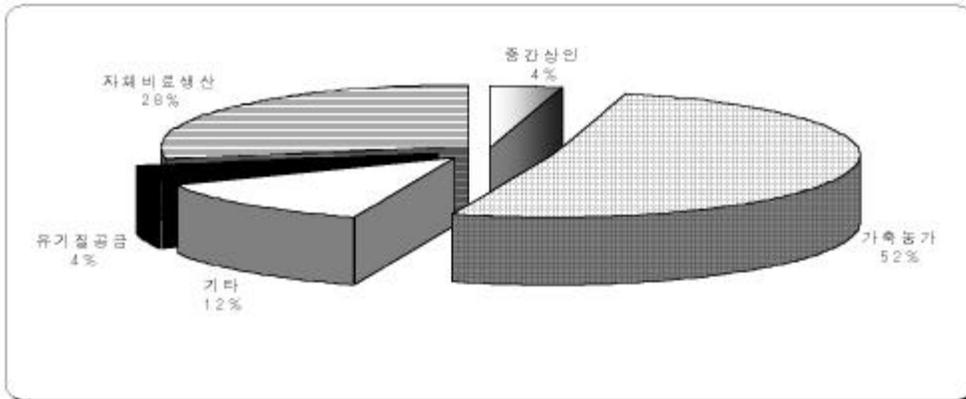
가 42% 가 ,
 28% ,
 17% .



< 16 >

(2)

가 가
 가가 52% 가 . 28%



< 17 >

5 가 .

1 가 가

. 가

2 가 가 가
가 .

. 가 ,

1 2 가

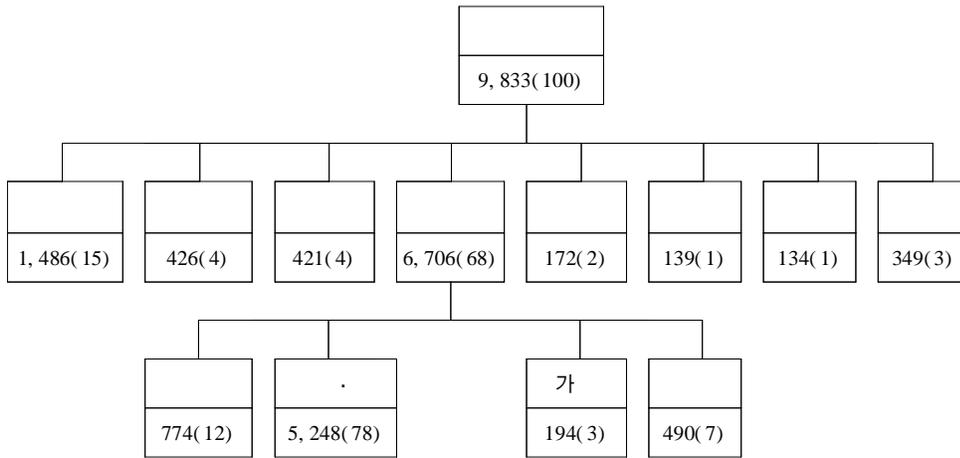
.

3 가

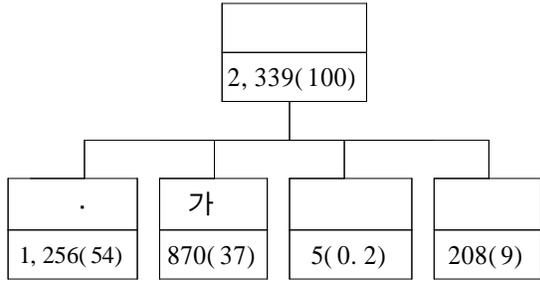
1

가 , , , ,
 1 가 가 , ,
 2 가 .
 가 (1 가 , 2 가)
 가 , , , , .

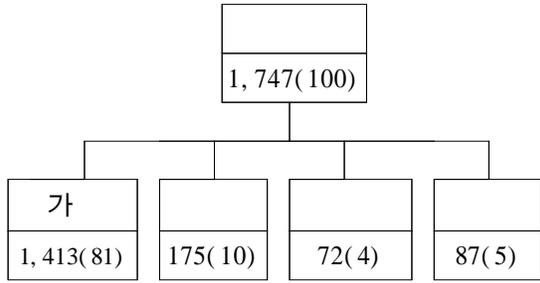
2



< 18> (: m³)
) () .



< 19> (: m³)
) () .



< 20> (: m³)
) () .

3

1.

가. .

, ,
 , 가
 65% 10% 25% . ,

62% 10% 28% .

57%

43% . 가

가 .

< 30>

	(m ³)	(m ³)	(%)
	1,336	5,248	
	814	3,254	25(14, 9, 2)
	132	470	28(3, 14, 11)
	23	54	43(3, 23, 17)
	367	1,470	25(14, 9, 2)

-) 1. = ×
 2. ()
 3.

< 31>

(%)	65		10 75
	가		
(mm ×mm ×m)	(45, 50, 55, 60, 90, 120) × 150 × (2, 1.8, 3, 3.7, 4)	90 ×90 ×2.4 84 ×84 ×2.7 81 ×81 ×3.6 81 ×4.5 ()	30 ×30 36 ×36
(%)	50	50	
	2cm : 65% 3' ×3', 2.7' ×2.7', 2.7' ×1.5'		

) 가 가 .

< 32>

(%)	62	10	72
			(R pi ne)
(mm ×mm ×n)		30 ×30 30 ×36 36 ×36	
	: 4m 12.6m : - 2.7m 3.6m , - 1.8, 2.1, 2.4, 2.7, 3.6m		

< 33>

(%)	57		
(mm ×mm ×n)	69 ×36 ×3.7, 45 ×45 ×3.7 36 ×36 ×3.7, 33 ×33 ×3.7 33 ×54 ×3.7		
	saw (1%가 10 / 가)		

72% ,

28% .

가

< 34>

	(m ³)	(m ³)	(%)
	216	772	
	173	617	25(5, 13, 10)
	17	61	28(3, 13, 10)
	26	94	28(5, 13, 10)

- 1.
2. = ×
3. ()

< 35>

(%)	57	15	72
	,	,	
(mm ×mm ×m)	: (15, 18, 25, 30) ×(150, 180) ×3.6 : (50, 60, 75, 90, 120, 200, 220 340) × (150, 180)	30 ×30 30 ×36 36 ×36	
(%)	: 80%	: 20%	

)

MH

65%

35%

< 36>

	(m ³)	(m ³)	(%)
	101	288	
M L H	101	288	35(1.4, 22.6, 11)

1. = ×
2. MH : 288 m³ × 0.35(1.4% × 22.6% × 11%) = 101 m³
3. ()

< 37> MH

		1	2	
(%)	42	12	11	65
		,	,	
(mm × mm × m)	150 × 240 × 2.5	21 × 150 21 × 120 50 × 100 55 × 65	18 × 30 30 × 36 15 × 45	

- 1, 2

'96

396 m³

139 m³

가

45%

20%

35%

< 38>

	(m ³)	(m ³)	(%)
	139	396	
	139	396	35(1. 4, 22. 6, 11)

-) 1. = ×
 2. : 396 m³ × 0.35(1.4% 22.6% 11.0%) = 139 m³
 3. ()

< 39>

(%)	45	20	65

) = ×

2.

'70 Lauan '80
 Lauan , Kapur, Ker uing , ' 80 Kapur, Ker uing, M
 '90 MH , '90 MH ,
 . 가 ,
 58% 33% , 가
 60% 30%

< 40>

	(m ³)	(m ³)	(%)
	476	1,486	
	342	1,037	33(2, 8, 3, 20)
	134	449	30(6, 3, 21)

) = ×

< 41>

		(%)						
	58	2	8	3	20	9	42	100
	60	1	7	3	20	9	40	100
	58	2	8	3	20	9	42	100
	60	-	6	3	21	10	40	100

3.

86% , 2% 가 12%
 85% 2% 가 13% 가
 , 92%
 8% .

< 42>

	(m ³)	(m ³)	(%)
	4	222	
	1	71	20()
	3	151	20()

) = ×

< 43>

		(%)	(%)			
		86	2	12	14	100
		85	2	13	15	100
		92	8	-	8	100

4.

, , , , , P. B
 76% 24% , 73% 27% .

< 44>

	(m ³)	(m ³)	(%)
	528	2, 071	
	107	421	25. 5
.	421	1, 650	25. 5

) = ×

< 45>

	(%)	(%)				
P. B	76	13	10	1	24	100
	73	15	11	1	27	100

5.

2% 12% , 86% .

< 46>

	(m ³)	(m ³)	(%)
	4	204	
	4	204	2

) = ×

< 47>

		(%)	(%)			
		86	2	12	14	100
		85	2	13	15	100
		92	8	-	8	100

6. 가

가 25 가
 481 m³ . 5%
 , P·B 가 92%
 8% , 가 P·B ,
 88% 12% . OSB 85% 15%
 62% 35% 62%
 35% .

< 48> 가

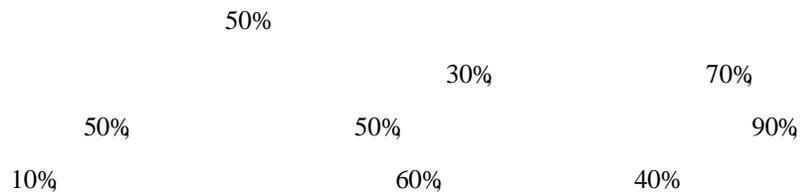
	(m ³)	(m ³)	(%)
	481	2,981	
P. B	72	903	8
	61	510	12
	104	870	12
	238	680	35
	6	18	35

) = ×

< 49>

		(%)			(%)			
P. B	가	87	5	92	5	3	8	100
P. B	,	83	5	88	7	5	12	100
O S B		85	-	85	11	44	15	100
	가	65		62	15	20	5	100
	가	65		62	35	-	35	100

7.



< 50>

	(m ³)	(m ³)	(%)
	81	349	
	17	25	7
	37	73	5
P. B	15	148	1
	10	99	1
	2	4	4

) = ×

< 51>

	(%)			(%)					
P. B, MF	30	-	30	15	20	25	10	70	100
	50	-	50	-	10	25	15	50	100
	60	30	90	-	3	-	7	10	100
	60	-	60				40	40	100

) (%)

8.

167 m³ 75% 25% .

< 52>

	(m ³)	(m ³)	(%)
	167	668	
	167	668	25.5

) = ×

< 53>

				(%)		
	60	15	75	15	10	25
	,					

9.1.2 가

1.2 가 3,533 m³ , 1 가 2,804 m³ , 2 가 729 m³ . 1 가 1,792 m³ 51% , 가 528 m³ 18.8% 가 가 481 m³ 17.1% 가 476 m³ 17.0%

< 54> 1.2 가

		1 가						2 가			
								가			
	3,533	2,804	1,792	476	4	528	4	729	481	81	167
	442	-	-	-	-	-	-	442	238	37	167
	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	104	104	-	-
	166	-	-	-	-	-	-	166	139	27	-
	2,831	2,824	1,792	476	4	528	4	17	-	17	-

< 55> 1 가

				(m ³)	(m ³)							
1 가				10,689	96	1,295	683	110	8	622	2804	
				6,706	65	994	639			94	1,792	
				5,248	16	740	486			94	1,336	
			R pi ne	3,254		456	293			65	814	
				470	14	66	52				132	
				54	2	12	9				23	
				1,470		206	132			29	367	
				774	39	100	77				216	
			R pi ne	617	31	80	62				173	
				61	3	8	6				17	
				94	5	12	9				26	
				288	4	65	32				101	
			MH	288	4	65	32				101	
				396	6	89	44				139	
				396	6	89	44				139	
				1,486	21	301	44	110			476	
				1,486	21	301	44	110			476	
				449		94	13	27			134	
				1,037	21	207	31	83			342	
				222					4		4	
				222					4		4	
			,	71					1		1	
				151					3		3	
				2,071						528	528	
				2,071						528	528	
			,	421						107	107	
				1,650						421	421	
				204					4		4	
			204					4		4		

< 56> 2 가

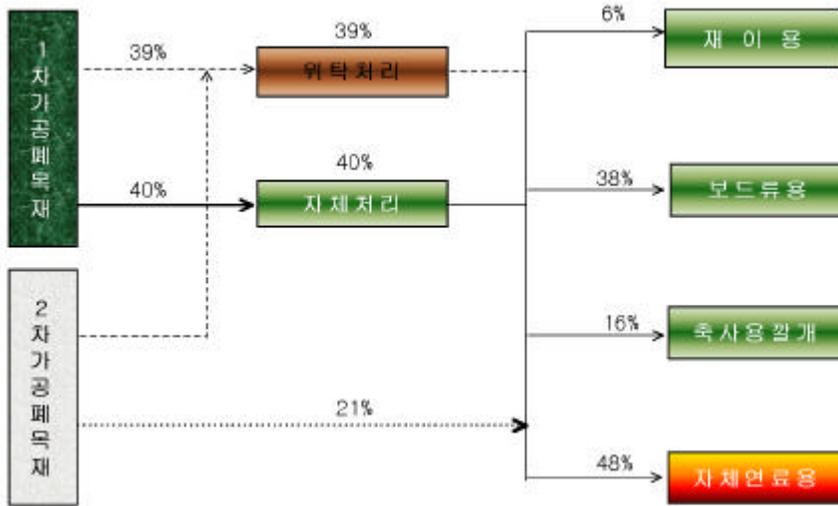
			(m ³)	(m ³)		
2 가			4,001	373	356	729
	가		2,984	231	250	481
		P. B	903	27	45	72
			510	25	36	61
			870	43	61	104
		O S B	3	-	-	
			680	136	102	238
			18	-	6	6
			349	42	39	81
			25	11	6	17
			73	26	11	37
		P. B	148	5	10	15
			99	-	10	10
			4	-	2	2
			668	100	67	167
		668	100	67	167	

4 가

1.

1 .2 가

가 39%
가 61% 2 가



< 21> 가

2. 1 가

1 가

가 49% 가 51%

가 70% ,

30% .

가 76% ,

가 24% .

가 60% ,

25%

가 15% .

가 90% ,
가 10% . ,
90% ,
.

가 10%

1 가 49%
51%

: 70% (5 15 /) : 42%

: 30% (5 15 /) : 28%

: 76% : 61%
: 15%

: 24% , ,가 (Core)

: 60% 60%
: 25% 40%
: 15%

: 90% 100%
: 10%

: 90% 100%
: 10%

3. 2 가

2차가 가 1% , 가 99% 가
가 1% , 99%

가 1% , 19% , 80%

가 1% , 99%

2 가 1%
99%

가 : 99% 99%
가 : 1% 1%

: 80% 99%
: 19% 1%
: 1%

: 99% 99%
: 1% 1%

5 가

1 . 2 가 100% ,
6% 94% ,
가 30% 48%
16% 6% .
1 가

38% 가 36% 가 20% 6% . 1
 가 가
 56% 10% 가 1% 3% ,
 61%가 .
 가 , , 2 가
 97%가 . 1 , 2 가

24% 20% .

< 57> 가 (: %)

	100	100	6	94	46	48	-	-	-
1 가	100	100	6	94	58	36	-	-	-
2 가	100	100	6	94	-	97	-	-	-

< 58> 가

		(%)						
		(m ³)						
		3,533	100	30	16	6	-	48
1 가		2,804	100	38	20	6	-	36
		1,792	100	56	31	3	-	10
		476	100	15	-	24	-	61
		4	100	-	14	-	86	-
		528	100	-	-	-	-	100
		4	100	-	-	-	-	100
2 가		729	100	-	-	3	-	97
	가	481	100	-	-	1	-	99
		81	100	-	-	20	-	80
		167	100	-	-	-	1	99

1.

가. 1 가

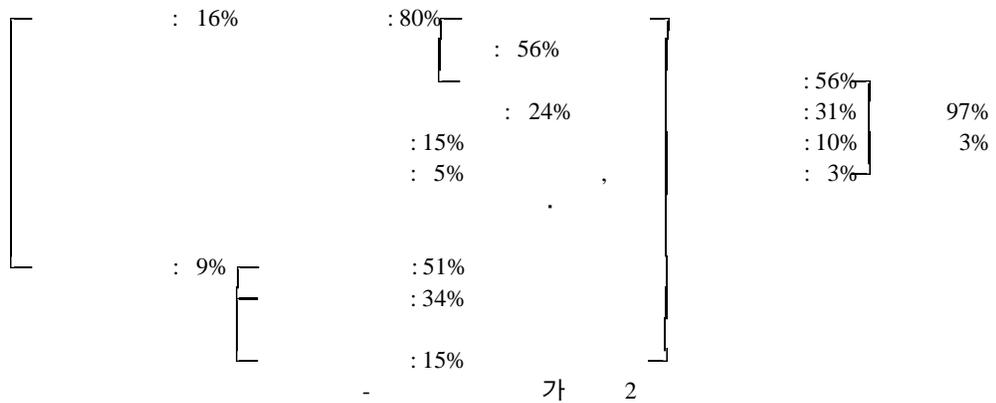
1)



2)



o



○

[,	: 20%]	: 48%]	: 61%]	76%	
				: 16%				: 24%	24%
								: 15%	
		: 8%]	: 15%]				
				: 8%					
				: 3%					
		: 3%		: 10%					

3)

가

100%

○

[: 12%]	: 100%]	: 86%]	100%
	: 2%		: 100%		: 14%		

4)

90%가

10%

100%

○

[: 14%]]	90%]	100%
	: 11%			10%		
	: 1%					

5)

90%가
100%

10%



. 2 가

1) 가

가 P · B , , ,

가 가 .

99%

1% 99% 1% .

< 59 > 가

	(m ³)	(%)		
	481	23	11	12
P · B	72	8	5	3
	61	12	7	5
	104	12	7	5
	238	35	15	20
	6	35	35	-

○

P · B	┌	: 5% - 100%	63%		
		: 3% - 100%	37%	99%	99%
	┌	: 7% - 100%	58%	1%	1%
		: 5% - 100%	42%		
	┌	: 7% - 100%	58%		
		: 5% - 100%	42%		
	┌	: 20% - 100%	57%		
		: 15% ┌	39%		
		└ 10%	4%		
	-		: 35% - 100%	100%	

2)

, , (, P · B),
 가 , ,
 , 80% ,
 19% 1% 99% 1% .

< 60 >

	(m ³)	(%)				
	81	42	3	10	17	12
	17	70	15	20	25	10
	37	50	-	10	25	15
	25	10	-	3	-	7
	2	40	-	-	-	40

○

: 25%	100%	: 36%			
: 20%	95%	: 27%			
	5%	: 2%	98%		
: 15%	100%	: 21%	2%		
: 10%	100%	: 14%		80%	99%
: 25%	100%	: 50%		19%	1%
: 15%	70%	: 21%	91%	1%	
	30%	: 9%	9%		
: 10%	100%	: 20%			
: 7%	60%	: 42%	58%		
	40%	: 28%	42%		
: 3%	100%	: 30%			

3)

· · 가 , () , 99% 100% .

○

: 15%	59%	99%	100%
	1%	1%	
() : 10% - 100%	40%		

2.

가

가

1,000

2,000

가.

- 1,000 2,000

- 가 (가)

o 가 : 50,000 / GI

가 : 45,000 / GI

o : 65,000 / GI

o : 50,000 / GI(70,000 m³ 100,000 / GI)

- 1,000

- 가 (가)

o : 50,000 m³ 55,000 / GI

o : 40,000 / GI

1

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1.

가.

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 15 . 가

가 가 , .
가 가 .

가

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가 , 가 .

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가 ,

가 , 가 .

가 ,

가 .

1)

▣

▣

(15 ,)” 3,540 m² < 61> “59m³ × 60

m² 214,890 40.3% .

m² 22,926 4.3% , m² 가 12,755 , 가

가 10,171 .

< 61>

			가		
/ m ²	533, 249	214, 890	22, 926	12, 755	10, 171
%	100. 0	40. 3	4. 3	2. 4	1. 9

) APT(59m³ × 60 (15 ,) = 3,540m³ .

가

1, 187. 85 (12 ×1210 ×2420 mm) 41. 74 m³가 .

88. 61m³ 가 가 55% 가 45% ,

16. 62m³ .

< 62> .

m² 12. 4 가 , 가 가 7. 6 61. 3% 가 m²

4. 8 37. 8% , ,

0. 0775m³ , 가 가 0. 0475m³, 가 0. 03m³

< 62> APT ()

		가					
/ m ²	12. 4	7. 6	4. 1	3. 5	4. 8	1. 4	3. 4
(%)	100	61. 3	33. 1	28. 2	38. 7	11. 3	27. 4
m ³	0. 0775	0. 0475	0. 0257	0. 0218	0. 0300	0. 0088	0. 0212

2) , , 가

, , 가

4 .

가

가)

< 63>

278m², 2.16 m² 776,740

< 63>

		가					
(/ m ²)	122	47	7	40	75	39	36
/ m ²	22.5	14.0	7.6	6.4	8.5	4.3	4.2
(%)	100	62.2	33.8	28.4	37.8	19.1	18.7
m ³	0.0927	0.0576	0.0314	0.0262	0.0351	0.0177	0.0173

:

m² 22.5 가 가 14 62.2% 가 8.5 37.8%

0.0927m³, 가 가 0.0576m³, 가 0.0351m³

)

428.5m², 5.29

m² 567,436 m²

13.7 가 가 11.2 81.8% 가 2.5 18.2%

0.0857m³,

가 가 0.0699m³, 가 0.0156m³ .

< 64>

		가					
()	52	30	7	23	22	11	11
/ m ²	13.7	11.2	7.6	3.6	2.5	1.3	1.2
(%)	100	81.8	55.5	26.3	18.2	9.5	8.7
m ³	0.0857	0.0699	0.0475	0.0224	0.0156	0.0081	0.0075

:

)

1,322m², 6.96

m² 526,540

m² 17 가 가 10.6 62.4% 가 6.5 38.2%

0.0626m³ , 가 가 0.0389m³, 가 0.0238m³ .

< 65>

		가					
()	83	26	7	19	57	21	36
/ m ²	17.0	10.6	7.6	3.0	6.5	2.4	4.1
(%)	100	62.4	44.7	17.7	38.2	14.1	24.1
m ³	0.0626	0.0389	0.0279	0.0109	0.0238	0.0088	0.0150

:

) 가
 가 484m², 2.29
 m² 474,716 .

< 66> 가

		가					
()	36	25	7	18	11	5	6
/ m ²	11.7	10.5	7.6	2.9	1.3	0.6	0.7
(%)	100	89.7	65.0	24.8	11.1	5.1	6.0
m ³	0.0898	0.0802	0.0582	0.0220	0.0096	0.0046	0.0050

: .

m² 11.7 가 가 10.5 89.7% 가 1.3
 11.1% . ,
 0.0898m³ , 가 가 0.0802m³, 가 0.0096m³ .

3)

가
 가 .

$$B_n = (U_{pi} \times U_{hi})$$

$B_n =$ (m³)
 $U_{pi} = i$ 가 (m²)
 $U_{hi} = i$ 가 (m³/m²)

< 67> 가 ('95)

()	140,062	68,820	38,716	12,387	5,215	14,924
(m ²)	117,327	62,614	28,549	13,727	6,281	6,157

: , 1996.

< 68>

m ³	3,307	1,586	996	348	221	156
(%)	100.0	48.0	30.1	10.5	6.7	4.7
(m ³)	2,010	856	723	188	159	84
(m ³)	1,297	730	273	160	62	72

3,307 m³ 1,586 m 48%
 , 996 m³ 30.1% 348 m³ 10.5% ,
 가 2,010 m³ 61% 1,297 m³ 39% .

$$Ea = (Rbi + Rni) - Rti \times Rai^{4)}$$

4) , 25 (1997) 1970 68m² .

, Ea : (m^3)
 Rbi : i ()
 Rni : ()
 Rti : i ()
 Rai : i (m^3/m)

< 69>

('95)

()	127.2	60.5	47.6	14.7	4.4
(m^3)	8,656.5	4,117.3	3,237.8	1,000.3	301.1
(%)	100.0	47.6	37.4	11.6	3.5

< 70>

. 305 m^3 234 m^3 76.7%
 , 가 52 m^3 17% .

$$Bd = (Dpi \times Dhi)$$

, Bd : (m^3)
 Dpi : i (m^2)
 Dhi : i (m^3/m)

< 70>

	m^3	305	234	52	17	2
	%	100.0	76.7	17.0	5.6	0.7
		146	121	15	9	1
()		159	113	37	8	1

.
 , 3,612 m³
 3,307 m³(92%) , 305 m³(8%)
 .

$$- = +$$

$$3,612 \text{ m}^3 = 3,307 \text{ m}^3 + 305 \text{ m}^3$$

2.

가.

, 가
 . 가 ,
 가 , 75%
 . 가
 가
 .
 2 가
 가 2 , 100%
 60% 40% .
 .

.

, ,
 . LG

2

가 가

가

$$Sw = (Sni \times Mi)$$

$$, Sw =$$

$$Sni =$$

$$Mi = \text{가}$$

1)

1, 200 9.4 0.78%

, m 316.7

888.8 8.8 0.99%

, m 268.0

< 71>

	(m)	643	2322	0	0	2965	0.78%
	/m	0.0021151	0.003459	0	0	0.003167	
	()	1.36	8.031	0	0	9.391	
	()					1200	
	(m)	745	926	10	1599	3280	0.99%
	/m	0.0018255	0.006587	0.133	0	0.00268	
	()	1.36	6.1	1.33	0	8.79	
	()					888.78	

2)

()

가 .

, , , 90%

, 100mm 60mm 85% .

2

1km 1

2,965m 가 10m

m 1.097m³ 643m

2,322m m 0.32m³ .

m³ 0.014m³, 0.0265m³

2 가

< 72> (: m³/m)

		()	()	()	()		()	()	()	()
	1.4980	1.0970	0.3200	0.0280	0.0530	0.5085	0.3770	0.1100	0.0074	0.0141
	1.4575	1.0970	0.3200	0.0140	0.0265	2.4000	1.8375	0.5360	0.0092	0.0173
	-	-	-	-	-	5.6286	3.8313	1.1176	0.2349	0.4447
	1.4662	1.0970	0.3200	0.0170	0.0322	0.8102	0.6161	0.1797	0.0050	0.0094

3,280m , m 5.6m³

가 . 745m m 0.5085m³

0.377m³, 가 0.11m³,

0.0074m³, 0.0141m³가 . 926m m

2.4m³가 , 1.8375m³,
 1.1176m³, 0.2349m³, 0.4447m³가
 가 , 1,599m 가

3)

463.1m³, 302.3m³ 가

< 73> (: m³)

		()	()	()	()		()	()	()	()
	234.7	171.9	50.1	4.4	8.3	27.2	20.2	5.9	0.4	0.8
	228.4	171.9	50.1	2.2	4.2	12.8	98.3	28.7	0.5	0.9
	-	-	-	-	-	301.1	205.0	59.8	12.6	23.8
	463.1					302.3				

4)

가

「 」 < 74> 1995
 139 4,914 < 73>
 2,082 m³가 ,
 2,017 m³ 97% 65 m³ 3%
 가

< 74> ('95)

()	139	86	52	34	53	53	-
()	4,914	3,015	1,809	1,206	1,899	1,899	-

: , , 1996.

< 75>

(m ³)	2,082	1,203	838	365	879	879	-
(m ³)	2,017	1,168	810	358	849	849	-
(m ³)	65	35	28	7	30	30	-

.
가 , ,
, , ,
가

. 1 1
. ,
가 가 .

1)
,
「 」, 「
」 .

2)

, , ,
LG ,
.

3)

가

$$Rw = Wi \times Mi$$

, $Rw =$ (m³)

$Wi :$ ()

$Mi :$ 가 (m³/)

4)

1

.

가)

() LG

780m 52m 1

(37m 52m), 56

< 76> . 가

1.7707m³가

0.9468m³ 53%

가

가 0.7013m³ 40%

0.1025m³ 6%

< 76>

()	38,344	2,017	24,145	11,749	434
(m ³)	99.5	5.8	53.2	39.4	1.1
(m ³)	1.7707	0.1025	0.9468	0.7013	0.0201

)
 () 10.1km 23.4m
 746
 . 0.3854m³가
 . 0.3595m³ 67% , 0.0713m³
 19% .

< 77>

()	35,973	79	24,145	11,749	-
(m ³)	287.5	193.6	53.2	39.4	1.3
(m ³)	0.3854	0.2595	0.0713	0.0528	0.0017

)
 1 < 78>
 . 1.0781m³가 ,
 0.5091m³ 47% 가 , 0.3771m³ 35%
 0.1810m³ 17% .

< 78> ()

()	37,159	1,048	24,145	11,749	217
(m ³)	193.5	99.7	53.2	39.4	1.2
(m ³)	1.0781	0.1810	0.5091	0.3771	0.0109

)

『 』 ,

, , .

< 79> 1995 53,756

가 31,088 58% 가 13,833 16%

.

< 79> ('95)

()	53,756	31,088	13,833	8,656	179
(%)	100.0	57.9	25.7	16.1	0.3

: , , 1996.

)

가

가 < 80> . 58 m³

, 27 m³ 47% , 가 20.3

m³ 35% 9.7 m³ 17% .

< 80>

(m ³)	57.9	9.7	27.4	20.3	5.9
(%)	100.0	16.8	47.3	35.1	1.7
	7.1	0.8	-	6.3	-
	50.8	8.9	27.4	14.0	5.9

)

2,082 m³

58 m³

2,140 m³가

-

=

+

2,140 m³ = 2,082 m³ + 58 m³

.

5,752 m³

가

3,612 m³

63%

3,307 m³

305 m³

2,140 m³

37%

,

2,082 m³

,

1 가

가 4,339 m³ 75%

,

95%가

< 81>

('95)

(m ³)	5,752	3,612	3,307	305	2,140	2,082	58
(%)	100.0	62.8	57.5	5.3	37.2	36.2	1.0
	4,339	2,315	2,010	305	2,024	2,017	7
	1,413	1,297	1,297	-	116	65	51

3

1,000 m³
가 55% .
가
가 가
,
.
,
(,)
가
, 가 ,
,

< 82>

가

< 82>

			(%)	
			100	
			10 15	
		45mm ×45mm	100	
		45mm ×90mm	50	
		90mm ×90mm	20 30(25)	
			5	
			10 30(13)	

: , 가 ,
1995.

1.

. 가
가 .
11,300 .
,
가
62.2%가 10,000 31.0%가
12,000 . 92% 10,000
12,000 6.7% 가 20,000 .

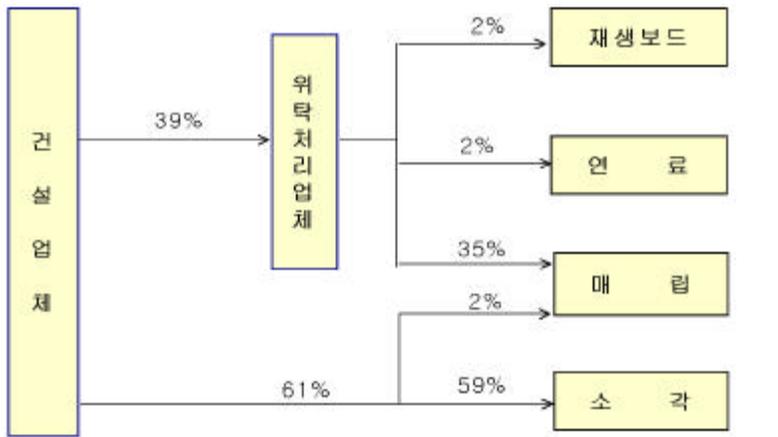
< 83>

	(%)			(%)		
(%)				10,000	12,000	20,000
100	55	25	20	62.2	31.0	6.8

2.

< 22 >

가
가 가



< 22 >

4

59.2%

250 m³ 4.3%

1996 1337 m³ 115

m³(9%) 2,079 m³ 135 m³(6%)

가

< 84 >

(m ³)	5,752	250	115	135	5,502	3,405	2,097
%	100	4.3	2.0	2.3	95.7	59.2	36.5

가 , , ,
 ,
 .

1.

가.

가

가

가 가

가

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가

가 ,

가 .

가

가

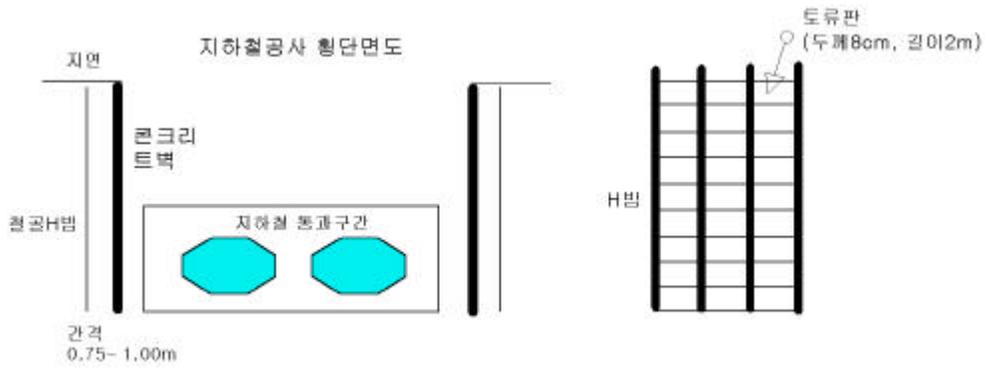
가

가

가

6 3 2.4km

가



< 23 >

2m

H

1-3

8cm 10cm 12cm , 가

8cm

(m²)

- 8cm 0. 0795 m³
- 10cm 0. 1000 m³
- 12cm 0. 1200 m³

8 22m ,
15m .

가 가 가
가

,
가

,
가 가 ,

, 가 ,

0. 75 1. 00m ,
H 25cm ,
10cm 15cm

, 가 ,
가 , 가

가

가

80%

< 85>

< 85> 1994

(8cm)			(10cm)			(12cm)		
13,594	11,515	25,109	17,100	11,515	28,615	20,520	11,515	32,035
54.1%	45.9%	100.0%	59.8%	40.2%	100.0%	64.1%	35.9%	100.0%

< 86>

	(8cm)			(10cm)			(12cm)		
1994	10,480	8,910	19,390	12,947	8,703	21,650	15,294	8,566	23,860
1998	13,823	11,727	25,550	17,163	11,537	28,700	20,275	11,355	31,630

*

*1998 1994 가

* 1 1 가 : 7.067 m³

, 1 m²

11,500 () × 0.8 = 9,200

1 1 가 8.834 m³()가

가

가

가

CCA

CCA

1%

pH

1.6

2.8

가

2

CCA

가

< 87> CCA

(: mg/)

		6가				
	<0.0005	0.50	<0.005	<0.05	0.6	0.7
	<0.0005	63	0.15	<0.05	1.0	0.4
	<0.0005	<1.5	<1.5	-	-	-

:

(1989)

1992

1993

< 88 >

	(: ppm)			
	50	5	2	50
(,)	50	5	2	50
	50	5	2	50

가

, , 가

가

가

가 . 가 .
,
가 가 . 가 ,
가 . 가 .
,
가 .
30 40% , 가
,
가 . 가
,
가 . 가

1

가 . 가 가 , 가 .
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가

가

가

, PB, MF,

가

가

, < 89>

가

가

4

< 89>

(: m³)

			PB	MF		
	90cm	0.01355	0.10874	0.08129	0.00572	0.20930
	120cm	0.00804	0.12960	0.14688	0.01000	0.29452
	2	0.03560	0.04518	0.02787	0.00475	0.11340
	2		0.00790	0.03306	0.00333	0.04429
	1			0.01988	0.00333	0.02322
			0.02592	0.00216	0.0500	0.07808
			0.01296	0.00108	0.03333	0.04737
		0.00576			0.01667	0.02243
	4			0.07095	0.00332	0.07426
	1		0.00940		0.00994	0.01933
	3		0.01114		0.01902	0.03016
		0.02955	0.08906		0.00592	0.12453
	2	0.02138	0.05509	0.03000	0.00083	0.10731
	3	0.06241	0.04869	0.02349	0.00526	0.13984

가

< 90>

가

r

.

」

가

가

가

가

.

2.

가

< 90>

가

“ ”

“ ”가

< 90>

		()			()
	500L	10,000		264 m ²	8,000
	300L	8,000		66 m ²	5,000
	300L	6,000		66 m ²	3,000
	42	5,000	가	1m	4,000
	12	3,000		1m	2,000
		4,000		120cm 1	15,000
	1m	2,000		90cm 1	10,000
		2,000			5,000
		3,000			2,000
		4,000		5	4,000
		2,000		4	2,000
		3,000		2	15,000
		4,000		1	10,000
		7,000			15,000
		4,000			4,000

< 91>

	74	204	96(47.1)	170

) ()

가.

가

$$Q = (P_{ai} \times a_i) \quad , \quad a_i = (S_{fi} \times F_{mi}) / F_{ai}$$

, $Q =$ (m^3)

$P_{ai} =$ ()

$a_i =$ 가 (m)

$S_{fi} =$ 가 가 ()

$F_{mi} =$ 가 (m^3)

$F_{ai} =$ ()

10 , 10 20 , 20

< 92>

20 , 76.9% , 가
 0.01214m³ ,
 94.2% . PB가 46.5% MDF 32.0%
 16.6% 10.0% .
 10 20 11.5% , 가
 0.00274m³ , 3.3% .
 , PB가 44.5% MDF 32.2% 14.0% 9%
 .
 10 , 11.6% , 가
 0.00189m³ 2.4%
 . PB가 42.5% MDF 32.7% 16.8% 8%

< 92 >

	(%)	(m ³)	(%)	(m ³ /가)
20	76.9	193,411	94.3	0.01214
10 20	11.5	6,694	3.3	0.00270
10	11.6	5,016	2.5	0.00189

가 ,
 가

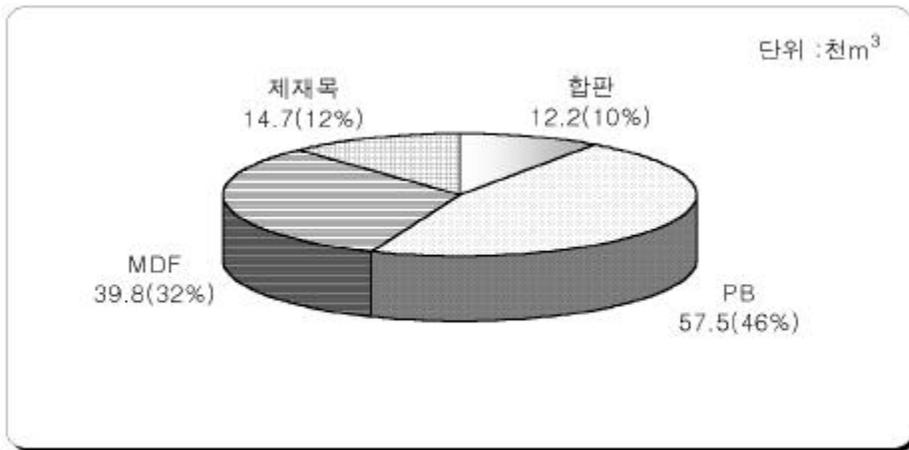
가 40.4 m³ 33%
 가 24.5 m³ 20%
 17.1 m³ 14%

< 93> ('96) (: m³)

	20095	5108	750	1189	2160	181	3141	800	4567	2446	40437
	8867	1829	393	186	1567	276	595	377	1538	1444	17071
	3092	380	34	85	409	46	140	128	1086	198	5597
	4596	309	142	199	440	120	385	163	1416	639	8411
	1623	233	54	39	233	64	136	204	332	292	3211
	679	114	27	98	207	84	101	36	54	507	1906
	1103	138	27	41	272	29	114	54	113	140	2032
	13638	1888	973	614	1589	321	1811	283	1246	2160	24523
	702	136	29	39	131	21	97	38	126	122	1441
	609	134	30	38	114	13	50	89	154	80	1311
	840	168	12	15	100	25	63	50	161	166	1599
	464	58	23	24	127	14	52	54	84	115	1015
	2418	417	32	67	341	54	152	94	517	238	4331
	4863	1211	113	244	821	119	513	210	2567	703	11363
	63588	12122	2638	2878	8512	1366	7350	2580	13962	9251	124248
(%)	51.2	9.8	2.1	2.3	6.9	1.1	5.9	2.1	11.2	7.5	100.0

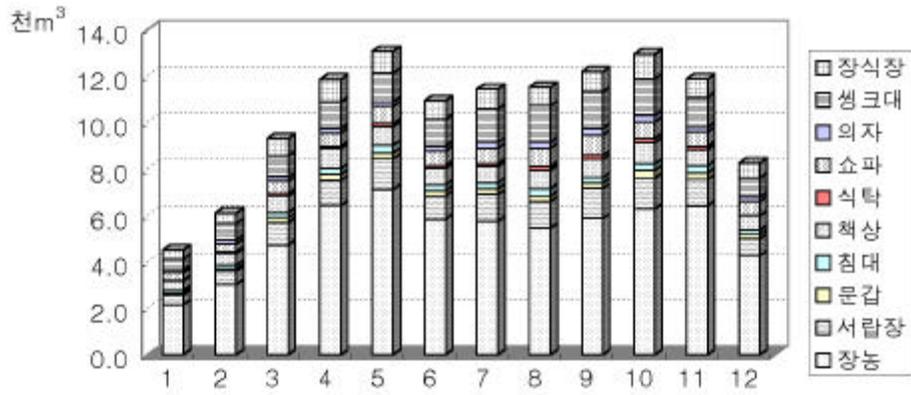
63.6 m³ 51.1%
 , 가 14.0m³ 11.2% 12.1 m³ 9.8% 9.3 m³
 7.5%

PB가 57.5 m³ 46% 가 ,
 MDF가 39.8m³ 32% 12.2 m³ 9.9% 2 가
 88% 가 2 가



< 24> ('96)

5 13.1 m³, 10 12.9 m³ 가
 , 가
 , 12 3 가 , 가
 가

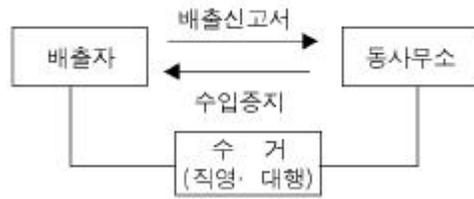


< 25 >

4

1.

가 ,
 50% 가
 , 가
 가 2 , 1 가
 가
 가



< 26 >

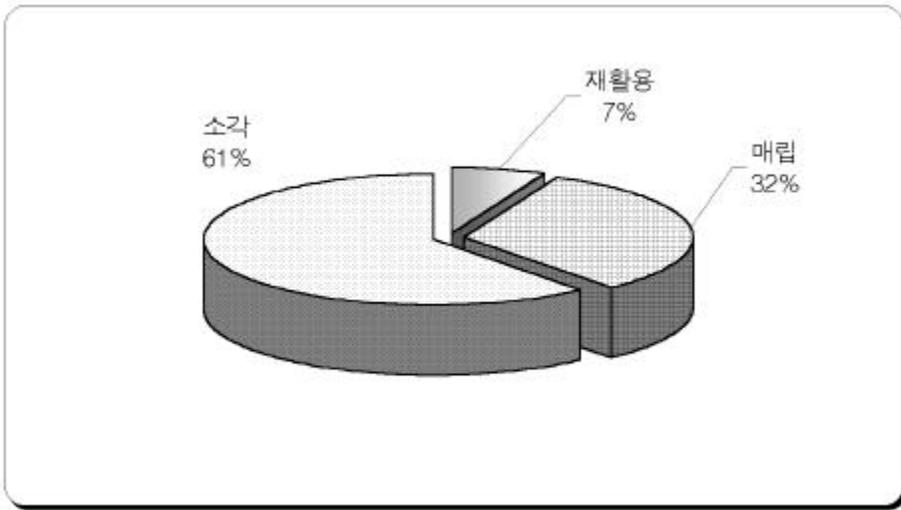
- : () ()
 (,) (,),
 (,)

- : (,)
 (,) (,)
 ,), (,)

· , 1995 1 1
 , 가 가
 , 10
 , 『 4』 · · ·
 · “2001 1 1 · 가
 가 가 ,
 ”

2.

가 , , . 가
61% ,
32% 7% 가 .
가 31%가 .

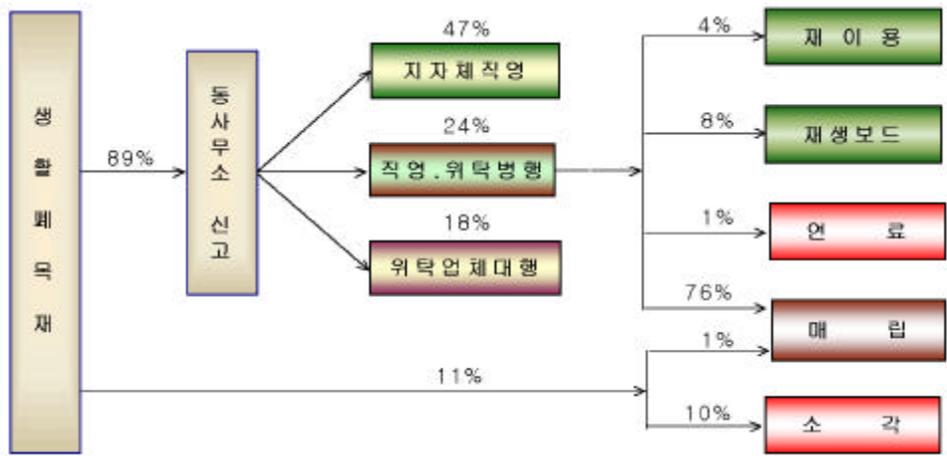


< 27 >

3.

가 가 가

가 .



< 28 >

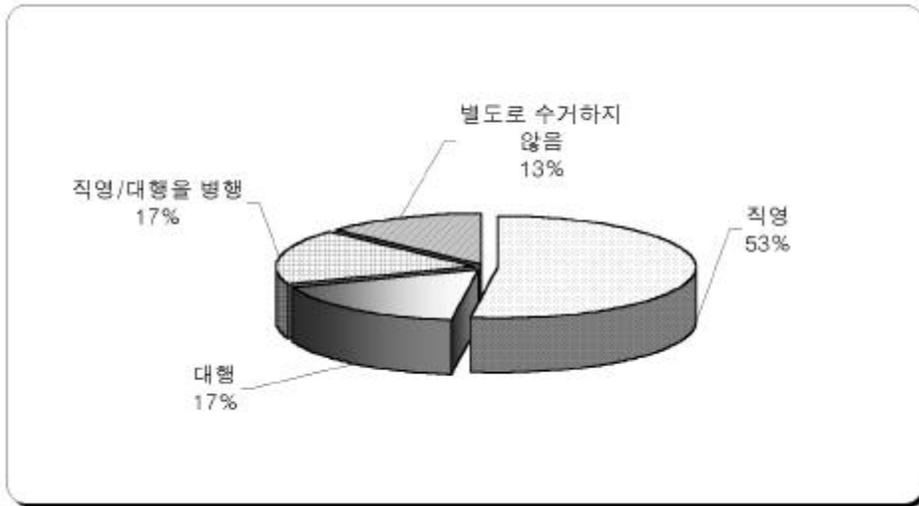
17%

13%

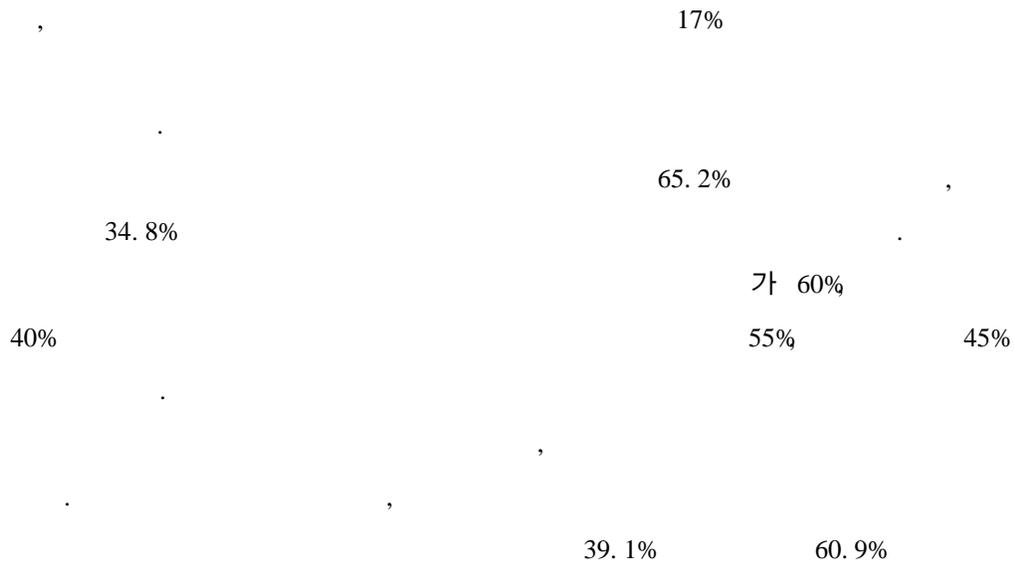
가 53% 가

가

가



< 29 >



5 가

1.

가 .가 () 1995
 , TV, 가 , 가
 . 가
 가
 .
 IMF 가 . 가
 가 가
 가 .
 , 1998 11 25 , 131 가
 가 가 .
 () . ()
) 가 , 1996 1997
 가 < 94> .

< 94> 가 가 가 (: /)

	1996	1997		1996	1997		1996	1997	
	17,004	20,077	18	11,079	13,035	65	1,954	2,787	14
	14,143	19,132	35	10,046	12,994	68	1,562	2,094	11
	7,481	9,741	30	5,267	6,859	70	908	1,140	12
	4,614	5,361	16	2,784	3,507	65	752	748	14
	10,790	17,366	34	9,926	14,353	83	1,151	1,522	9
	10,790	21,388	98	8,420	16,315	76	1,195	1,875	9
	46,767	55,499	19	34,361	42,133	76	5,765	6,267	11
	113,772	148,464	30	91,883	109,196	74	13,287	16,433	11

: 가 .가 (), 1998.

가 가 ,
 ,
 가 .

, , , , .

2. 가 ()
 가 1994

.
 1996 20 가 , ,
 TV, 가 , 가 . ,
 가 90%

가 PB, , , 1998
() ()

. < 95>

1995 1996 ,

1995 1996

28% .

< 95>

(:)

	1995			1996			(%)
	366	246	120	172	166	6	53
	141	63	79	22	12	11	84
	615	460	155	361	350	11	41
	3	-	3	265	263	2	80
	758	541	216	645	624	21	15
	366	229	137	359	347	12	2
	525	373	153	29	18	11	94
	314	207	108	425	419	6	35
	616	443	172	413	394	19	33
	752	574	178	680	666	14	10
	881	687	195	675	660	15	23
	825	634	190	689	664	25	16
	1,028	786	242	370	342	29	64
	514	381	133	402	396	6	22
	726	540	186	605	588	17	17
	280	143	137	162	157	5	42
	762	524	238	561	536	25	26
	789	612	177	646	625	21	18
	380	189	191	234	215	20	38
	1,256	881	375	539	502	37	57
	1,619	1,127	492	619	558	61	62
	1,089	844	245	1,020	997	23	6
	52	14	37	300	300	-	5
	270	188	82	384	374	10	42
	319	245	74	395	391	4	24
	15,244	10,929	4,315	10,972	10,562	410	28

) 가 .

3. (A)

A

50 55

10%가 8

< >

- 1. () : 60 %
 - (Veneer 가 Core)
 - ()
 - Veneer
- 2. : 30 %
- 3. : 10 %

1 10t on 4 5t on
 . 1 , 2
 , 가

- : 1 2

가 가 10% 가
 .
 , 가 10% 가
 . 가
 .
 , 가 가 가 가
 가 가 . 가

가 (, 가) 가 , 가
 가 ,
 가
 . 가 가
 , IMF 가 가
 가 가
 가 가
 가 가
 가 가
 가 가
 .

6

1.

1997 9 12 1.25%
 . 9 , 10 11 12 75%
 . 9 10
 1
 .
 -1 : (97) 273 /
 (97 9 12) 282 /
 -1 : (97 8 12 294) 1.95 /
 (97 9 12 429) 3.52 /
 1 277.5 1.95
 3.52 .

< 96> ('97 9 '97 12) (:)

			1()	2()	
9	8,200	6,754	696	750	126
10	9,037	7,334	945	758	126
11	7,976	6,553	788	635	92
12	9,216	7,739	321	1,156	85
	64,429	28,380	2,750	3,299	429

2.

가 . 가

< 97>

()					가 /			
59	32	3	1	7	9	1	2	114

3.

215 , 2,237
 . 1.35 가 1 가
 2.3 가

4.

1997 9,900
 17,000 . 1

3.0 1,862 . 3.5 가 2,172 .

5.

가.

가 가 가

, 가 . 가 가
가 가
가

.
가 , , 가
. 12
1,271 .

,
2 140 , 3 83 , 2 99 , 4 124
, 5 110 , 6 130 , 1 103 , 2 102 , 1
102 , 2 100 , 3 107 1,271 .

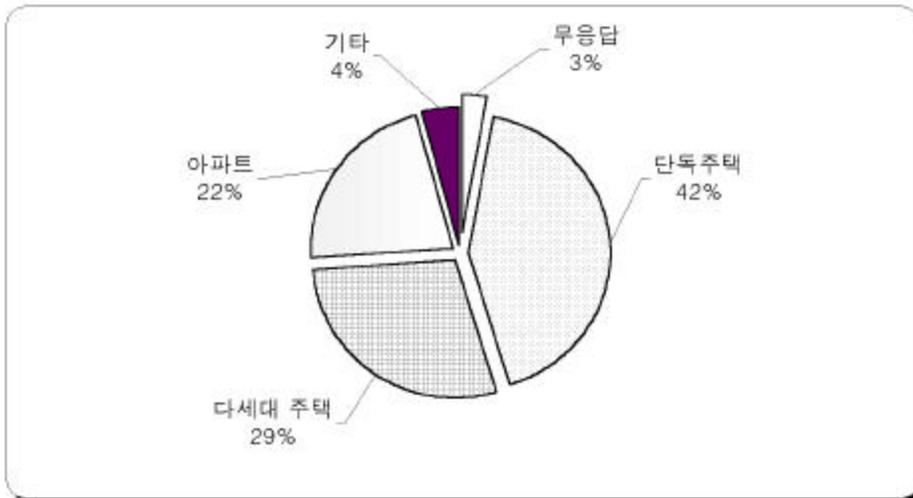
.
1)
가 80% 가 3 5
가 . 가
가 4 가 497 39.1% 가 , 3
310 (24.4%) , 5 가 229 (18%) .

< 98> 가

가		(%)
	34	2.7
1	26	2
2	124	9.8
3	310	24.4
4	497	39.1
5	229	18
6	43	3.4
7	8	0.6
	1,271	100

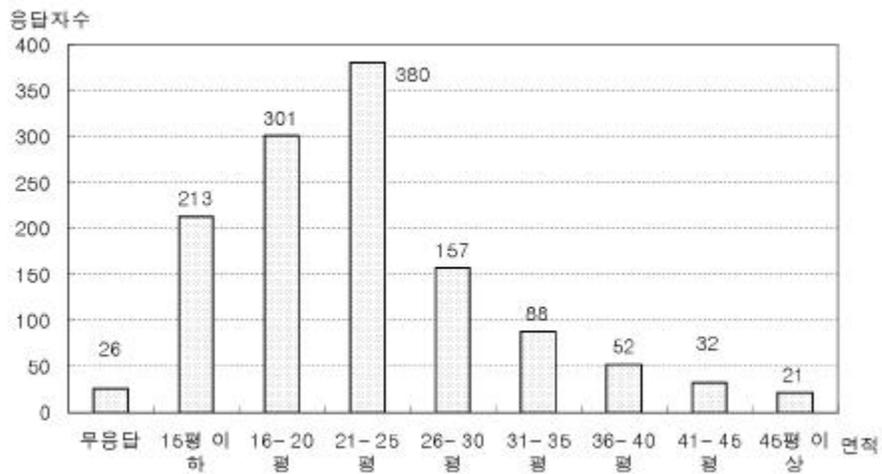
가 538

(42.4%), 366 (28.8%) 71.2% ,
 가 21.9% 가 4.2% .



< 30>

15 20 , 21 25 , 25 30 , 31 35 , 35 40 , 41 45 , 45
 . 2% ,
 .
 21 30
 가 42.3% , 31 15.2% 20 가 42.5%
 .
 15 가 64%
 가
 30 가 84.3% .
 5.4%
 가 7.3% . 가 3 251
 19.7% , 1 2 가 21.5% 4 5 가 29.4% 10
 52 (4.1%)가 .



< 31 >

< 99 >

		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	10	10	
	68	93	103	170	251	211	163	86	74	52	1271	
(%)	5.4	7.3	8.1	13.4	19.7	16.6	12.8	6.8	5.8	4.1	100	

2) 가

가 가 , , , ,
 가 가 ,

. 1997

.

가)

가 가 1 가

, , , . 2.5 ,

1.5 , 1.2 , 1.1 1

0.9 , 0.9 , 0.9 , 0.9 ,

0.8 , 0.7 . 가 , ,

, 1

.

) 가

가 .

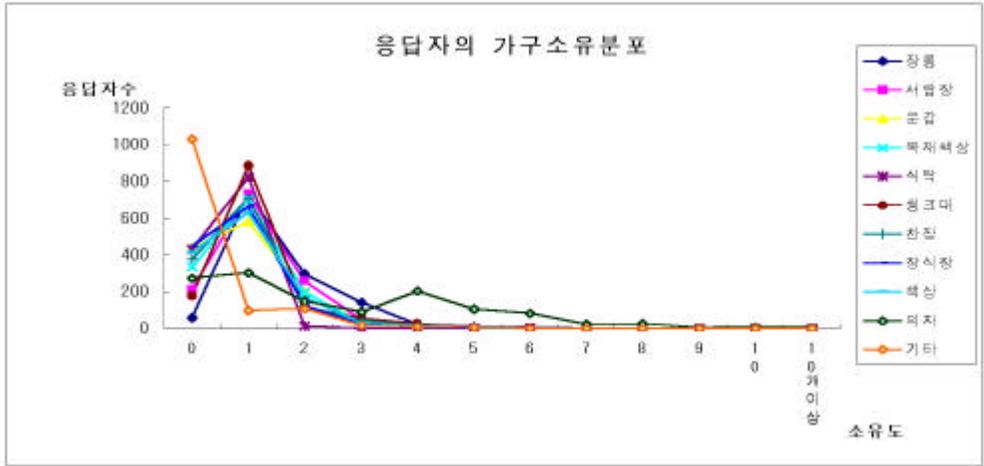
가 가 .

1 , , ,

1 가 732 , 3 가 187

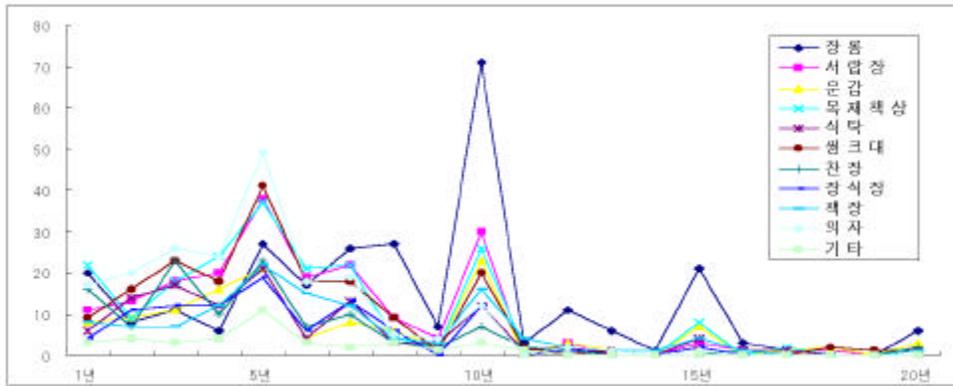
1,271 15%

, 1 가 823
 가 433 34%



< 32 > 가

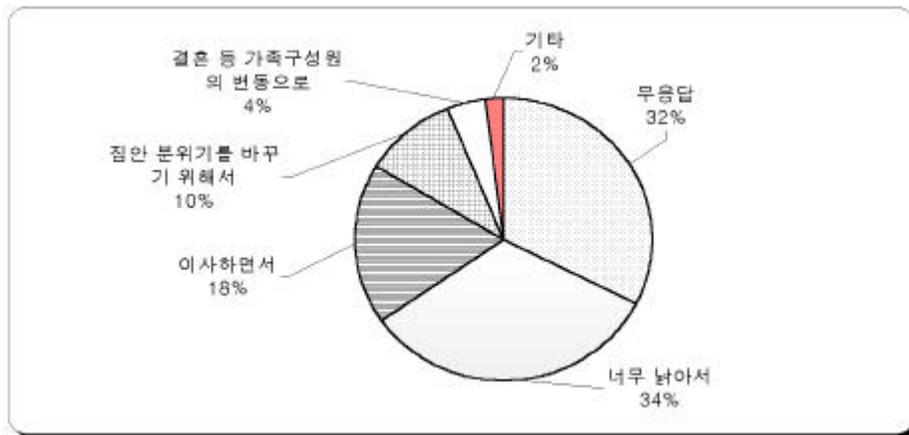
3) 가
 가 1997
 가
 11 가
 22%(280)가 가
 , 가 15.3%(195), 15.6%(198
), 15.6%(198) 가
 가 가
 가
 (9.9%), (8.9%),
 (7.9%) 5
 가 5
 가 51.2% 55.6% 10



< 33 > 가

4)

32.4% “ ”가 418
 32.9% 가 “ ”가 18.4%



< 34 > 가

가

5)

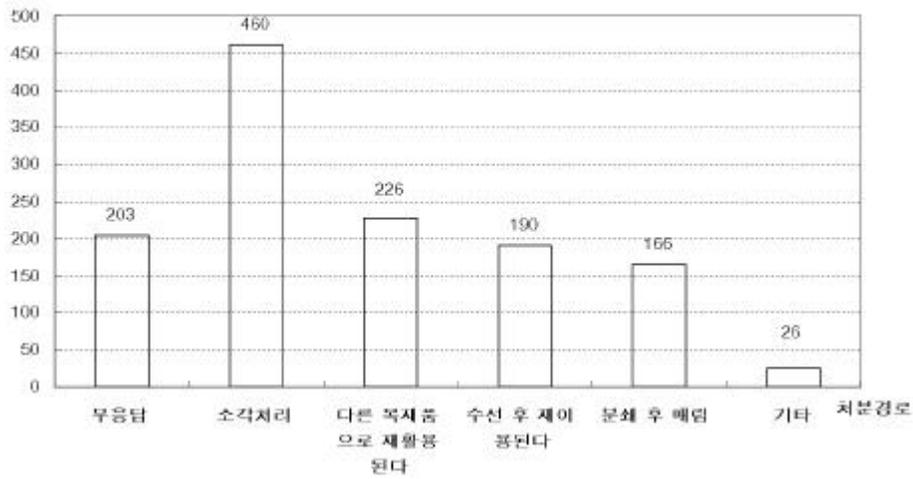
954 747 가
가 , 95 (9.9%)
83 (8.7%)

6) 가

가

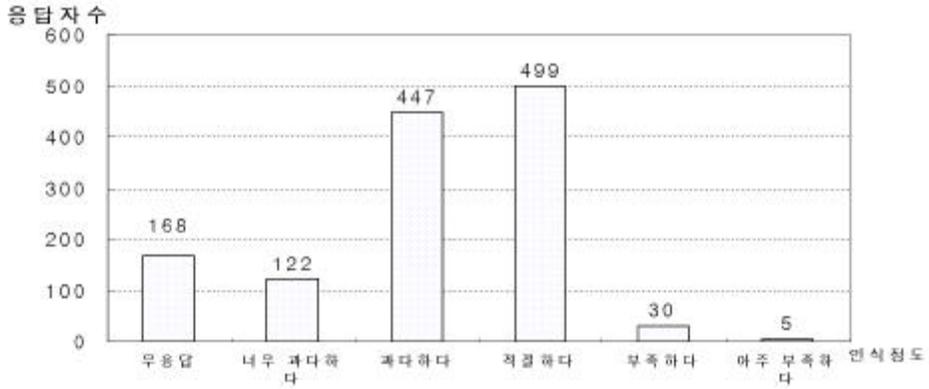
51.6%가 45.2%가
2.8%가

응답자수



< 35> 가

가 가 가
 가 (49.4%)가 가
 가 , 가 가 212
 16.7% , 가 13.5% 가 9.5% 가 2.6%



< 36 >

< 100 >

()	()	(%)	(%)
	89	7	
(가)	628	49.4	53.1
가 ,	212	16.7	17.9
	171	13.5	13.5
	121	9.5	10.2
	33	2.6	2.8
	17	1.3	1.4
	1,271	100	100

가

가 , 가 가
가 .

6.

가

,

가

가

가

가

30.4% .

가

가

가

가

가

가

,

가

가

가

11.7% . 가 17.6%
29.3% . 가
, . ,
P 1998 8 17
20 .

. A
가
가 가
가 가
, 가 가
가
가

7

, 가가 가
가, 가 ,
, 가
, , ,
가 . 가

1.

· : , 가 , , ,
· : , , , , , , , ,
· : , , , , ,

5

< 101 >

	1	2	3	4	5
				가	,

2.

가. 재 , 가 , , ,
. 가 가 ,

3.

가 ,
,
,
, 가 ,

			()		
1 ()	가 (가 ,)	001-11	· (, , ,)		, ,
		001-12	· , , 가 ()		, ,
		001-13	· (, , 가)		, ,
		001-14	· (, , , 가)		, ,
		001-15	· ()		, ,
		001-16	·		, ,
		001-17	· ,		, ,
		001-18	·가		, ,
		()	001-21	· ()	
2 ()	(, 가)	002-21	·가 ,	, ,	, ,
		002-22	·	, ,	, ,
		002-23	·	, ,	, ,
		002-24	·	, ,	, ,
		002-25	·	, ,	, ,

< >

			()		
3 (+)	(·)	003-21	·	,	,
		003-22	·	,	,
		003-23	·	,	,
		003-24	·2 가	,	,
		003-25	· 가 ()	,	,
4 (+)	()	004-21	· 가	,	,
		004-22	· 가 (,)	,	,
		004-23	· 가 ()	,	,
		004-24	·	,	,
5 ()		005-21	· ,	,	,

1

「 가 가 」
 (), , , ,
 木棺,
 가
 가

2

, 가
 , , 6 200
 < 103> 가
 , (KPA), (KPP) 가
 가 ,
 , 200

3

1.

가.

가 (KPA) , 가 ,

가 ,

30% 가 5 20% 가 , '97

4,400 75% 3,300

가 600 700 ,

3 5 200 가

5% ,

(KPP) '96 220 '97

280 가 가

가 , 가

가 .

가 .

1)

4.51 가 , (/) 2.84, 0.70, 0.64 .

< 104>

	()	()	(/)	
(1)	6,316.5	22,200	3.51	2.84
(5)	1,308.7	3,000	2.29	
	320.0	150	0.47	
	310.0	2,800	9.03	
	259.0	15	0.66	
	2,740.5	3,750	1.37	
	(4,938.2)	(9,715)	(1.97)	
(3)	6,462.4	5,000	0.77	0.64
	1,000.0	30	0.03	
	1,842.0	1,300	0.71	
	(9,904.4)	(6,330)	(0.64)	
(4)	380.0	300	0.79	0.70
	923.2	130	0.14	
	370.0	-	-	
	(1,303.2)	(430)	(0.33)	
(1)	99.0	558	5.64	
(5)	8,200.0	10,000	1.22	4.51
	16,540.0	111,266	.673	
	2,000.0	4,000	2.00	
	510.0	250	0.49	
	710.0	600	0.85	
	(27,960.0)	(126,116)	(4.51)	
(3)	-	-	-	2.17

) , ()

가

$$Wp = (Si \times Uki \times Uvi)$$

$$Wp = \quad \quad \quad (m^3)$$

$$Si : i \quad \quad \quad (\quad)$$

$$Uki : i \quad \quad \quad (/ \quad)$$

$$Uvi : i \quad \quad \quad (m^3 \quad)$$

0.033 m³, 1, 0.043 m³, ,

224 m³

가 < 105>.

< 105>

() ^{*1}	2,961,665	234,259	318,579	406,929	661,301	385,861	454,464	500,272
(/)	-	2.84	2.84	0.64	0.70	0.70	4.51	2.17
(m ³)	-	0.033	0.033	0.043	0.043	0.043	0.043	0.038
(m ³)	223,916	21,955	29,857	11,199	19,905	11,614	88,134	41,252

*1 P , , 1996 .

) = × ×

2) 가 3 69.6
 / , 가 가
 <106>.

< 106> 가 .

	A	B	C	
()	2,000	9,000	4,800	-
(%)	80	85	87	85
()	5	7	5	5
(%)	24	15	19	20
()	6	36	10	-
(/)	80.0	37.5	91.2	69.6

) = × ÷

'95 가
 1 0.04 m³ 17 m³가
 < 107>.

< 107> 가 .

()	6,564.7	6,307.6	199.7	14.8	28.2	14.4
()	6,088.9	2,422.2	817.5	62.4	1,639.9	1,146.9
	2.7840 m ³					
	16,951 m ³					

: 가
) = × = 69.6 × 0.04 m³ = 2.7840 m³

m가

2.

가.

가

가

60%

가

가

3 10%

가

가

< 108 >

	A())	B())	C())
	3%	10%	60%
/	5%	10%	20%

'95

가

$$W = (S_i \times U_{ki} \times U_{vi})$$

$$W = \quad \quad \quad (\text{m}^3)$$

$$S_i : i \quad \quad \quad (\quad)$$

$$U_{ki} : i \quad \quad \quad (\text{ton}/\quad)$$

$$U_{vi} : \quad \quad \quad (\text{m}^3/\text{ton})$$

8

0.164t on/ , .

0.062t on/ . 2.6 가

< 109>.

< 109>

	()	(ton)	(ton/)	()	(ton)	(ton/)
A	97.9	10	0.102	44.5	2	0.045
B	-	-	-	6230.0	740	0.119
C	3.6	1	0.281	22.3	5	0.225
D	50.7	2	0.039	192.2	0.5	0.003
E	890.0	181	0.020	1068.0	24	0.002
F	-	-	-	26.7	1.5	0.056
G	44.5	21	0.472	44.5	2	0.045
H	178.0	12	0.067	881.1	356	0.0004
	-	-	0.164	-	-	0.062

1.695m³/ton

127 m³

60 m³, 12 m³, 200 m³가 .

< 110> .

() ^{*1}	1, 148, 520	457, 385	573, 750	117, 385
(kg/)	-	0. 164	0. 062	0. 062
(m ³ /t on)	1. 6949			
(m ³)	199, 764	127, 137	60, 292	12, 335

*1 『 』 , , 1996 .

3. ()

가.

. .
 , ,
 75% .
 LG , '95 3, 200
 .
 30%

. 2 , 2 3
 , 가

'95 40.8 m³
 30% 0.2 m³, F/S
 12.1 m³ .
 75% 30.3 m³

4.

가.

가 50% 가 .
 .
 50% , 가
 가 .
 가 , , ,
 60% , , ,
 25% , 10%가 < 112>.

< 112> .

	, ,	, ,	,
(%)	60	25	10
	4	5	5

4 가, 5
 가 , 가 95% 2
 , 50% <113>.

< 113> 4

(mm)	(/)	가 (/)		(kg/)	
90 x9 x594(6)	1.11	850	95%	16	50%
90 x12 x350(2)			5%		

$$W_f = (F_i \times P_{ai}/100 \times A_i/100 \times U_{vi} \div C_{ai})$$

$$W_f = \quad \quad \quad (m^3)$$

$F_i : i \quad \quad \quad ()$
 $P_{ai} : i \quad \quad \quad (\%)$
 $A_i : i \quad \quad \quad (\%)$
 $U_{vi} : i \quad \quad \quad (m^3)$
 $C_{ai} : i \quad \quad \quad (kg/)$

98.1 m³, 26.7 m³,
 9.6 m³, 134.4 m³가

< 114>

() ^{*1}	2,318.9	1,425.2	996.5	897.2
(%)	-	60	25	10
(%)	-	49.6	49.6	49.6
(kg/)	-	16	20	20
()	34,912	26,509	6,178	2,225
(m ³)	-	3.70	4.32	4.32
(m ³)	134,384	98,082	26,689	9,612

*1 『 , , 1996 .』

5.

가.

'95

PVC

가 40%

(15kg,

3.5) , (10kg,

2.4) 2 .

< 115>

	(kg)	()		
	15	3.5	,	
	10	2.4	,	

가

$$W_a = (F_{ui} \times P_{ui}/100 \times A_i/100 \times U_{vi} \div C_{ai})$$

$$W_a = \quad \quad \quad (\text{m}^3)$$

$$F_{ui} : i \quad \quad \quad (\quad)$$

$$P_{ui} : i \quad \quad \quad (\%)$$

$$A_i : i \quad \quad \quad (\%)$$

$U_i : i$ (m^3)

$C_{ai} : i$ ($kg/$)

5.3

m^3 1.7 m^3 0.3 m^3 7.6 m^3 가

< 116 >

() ^{*1}	1,800.6	615.5	163.7	114.8	211.9	822.7
(%)	-	2.2	0.4	3.7	0.03	0.1
(%)	-	50	50	50	50	50
($kg/$)	-	15	15	10	10	10
()	729.9	451.4	21.8	212.4	3.2	41.1
(m^3)	-	11.67	11.67	8.08	8.08	8.08
(m^3)	7,596	5,268	254	1,716	26	332

*1 『 』 , 1996 .

6.

613 m^3 10,703

m^3 5.7% (, 1997).

가 가

가 48.7% 가 51.3%

61% 73% 71%

가 가

< 117>

	m ³	240,900	93,950	146,950	240,900	-	
	%	100	39	61	100	-	
	m ³	199,800	53,950	145,850	133,870	65,930	
	%	100	27	73	67	33	
	m ³	30,300	8,790	21,510	30,300	-	
	%	100	29	71	100	-	
	m ³	134,400	134,400	-	134,400	-	
	%	100	100	-	100	-	
	m ³	7,600	7,600	-	7,600	-	
	%	100	100	-	100	-	
	m ³	613,000	298,680	314,320	547,070	65,930	
	%	100	48.7	51.3	89.2	10.8	

)

(Wp) (+)	· : 200 (22) · : 10	i (Si) i (Ui) i (Ui)	Wp = (Si xUi xUi)
(W)	· : 200 (8) · : 5	i (Si) i (Ui) · (Ui)	W = (Si xUi xUi)
(Wl)	· ,	i j (Uij) i j (Dj) i (Aij) i (Ri)	Wl = { (Dj x Uij) xAij/100 ÷(R/100) }
(Wf)	· ,	i (Fi) i (Pai) i (Ai) i (Ui) i (Cai)	Wf = (Fi xPai/1 00 xAi/100 xUi ÷Cai)
(Wi)	· ,	i (Fui) i (Pui) i (Ai) i (Ui) i (Cai)	Wi = (Fui xPui/1 00 xAi/100 xUi i ÷Cai)

4

1.

< 119>

, IMF

가

가

< 119>

(: %)

	'95	'96	'97 ^p				
			1/4	2/4	3/4	4/4	
	11.7	7.1	-3.5	0.3	0.2	-3.7	-9.8
	15.8	8.3	-11.3	-0.2	-1.8	-12.7	-28.2
	22.6	10.1	-8.1	1.4	0.6	-13.0	-20.8
	1.5	4.2	-19.9	-5.6	-8.1	-12.0	-43.7
	8.7	6.1	2.7	0.8	1.8	3.8	3.7
	10.7	-0.4	-2.9	-3.7	-3.3	-2.5	-1.8
	5.8	16.7	10.2	11.3	8.9	12.5	9.1

: .1998

가.

가 -8.1%가

가

- 19.9%

IMF가

4/4

가

2.7% 가

가

'95 10.7% 가

'96

-0.4% '97 -2.9%가

'97 10.2% 가

가

2.

< 37>

38.4%

61.6%

53.7%

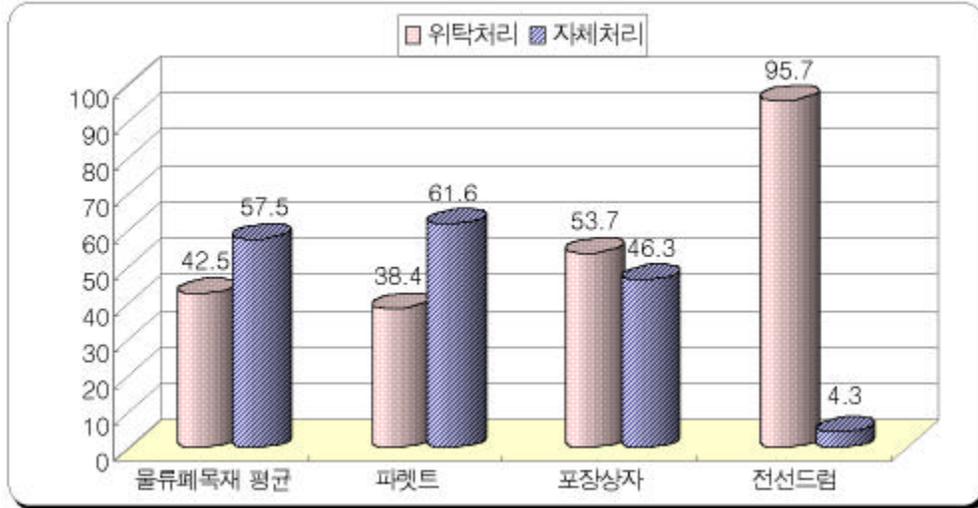
46.3%

가 95.7%가

42.5%

57.5%

가



< 37 >

3.

가

가

가

가

가

'97

20,000

60,000

가

IMF

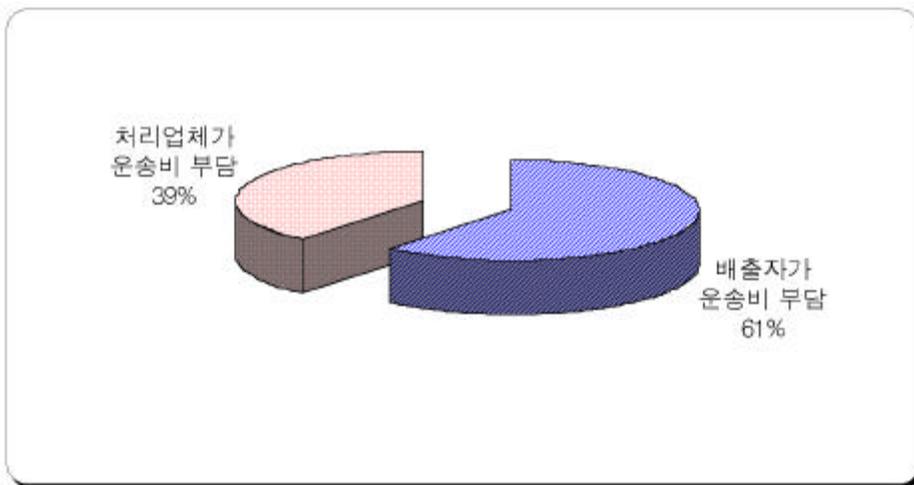
가

가가

가.

10

< 38>



< 38>

가

61%

가

39%

가

가

가

IMF

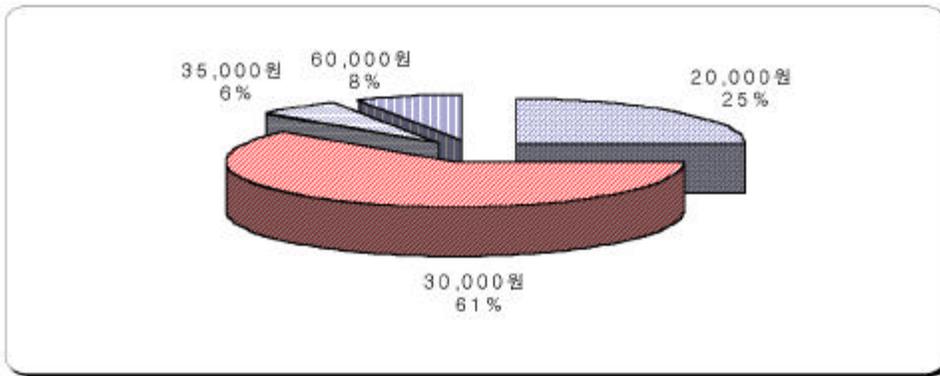
가 가

1

25,560

11,300

17,300



< 39>

(%)

< 39>

, 60,000

7.5% 35,000 6,2%

50

30,000

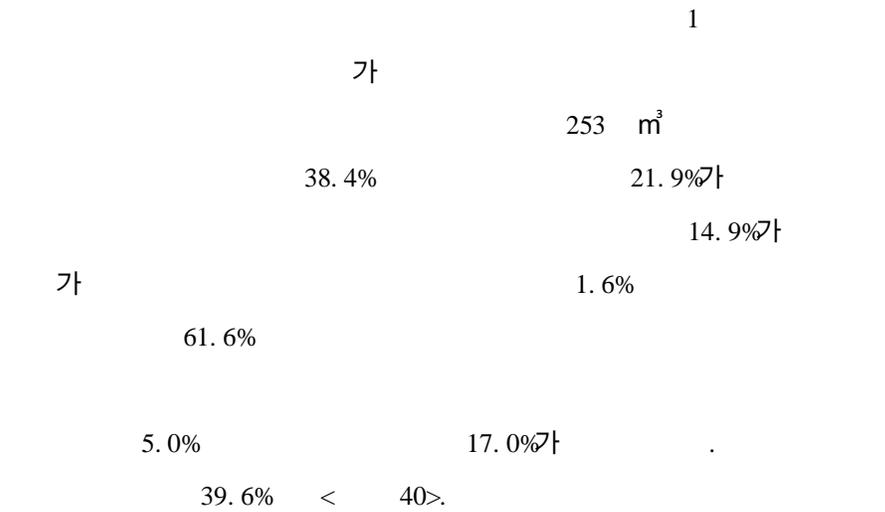
61.3% 가

20,000 25%

가 20,000 30,000

5

1.



< 40>

IMF

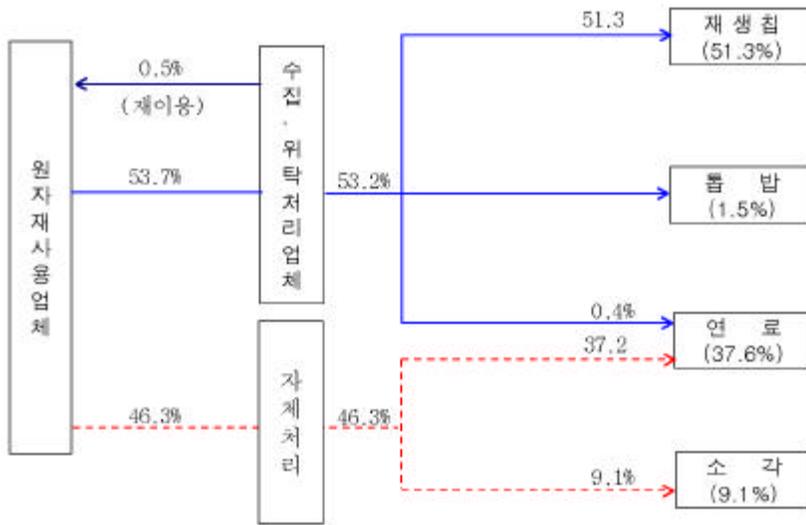
15,000 20,000

18.6%

가

2. BOX

가
 BOX가
 ,
 가
 .
 가
 53.7%
 .
 가
 1
 0.5%가
 1.5%가
 0.4%
 가
 46.3%
 37.2%
 9.1% < 41>.



< 41> BOX

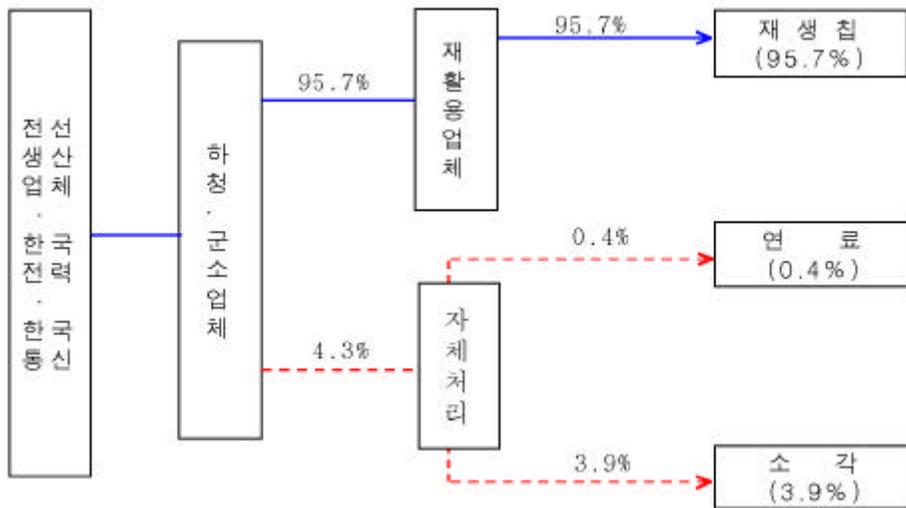
3. ()

32 m³ 가
95.7%가

3 가 30% 가
가 70% 가 30%

가

< 42 >



< 42 > ()

6

1.

· · · · · ,
 1 가 ,
 '97 1 725 200
 11.0%(22)
 , IMF 가
 가 . 1
 , ,
 () .

2 , , () 43
 < 120> , 22,080 m³
 67.4%가 32.6% .
 20.8%
 23.8% . IMF 가
 가 33.9%
 . 39
 17,026 m³ 60.4%
 26.9% 18.6%
 14.9% .

28 4,531 m³가 90.9%

51.3%가

37.6%가

7

69 m³

95.7%가

3

30%

가

3.9%

0.4%

IMF

가

가

가

가

가

(寒地)

32.6%

< 120>

(: m³ : %)

()									
(74)		22,080	14,874	4,593	5,240	5,160	80	5,041	7,206
		100%	67.4	20.8	23.8	23.4	0.4	22.8	32.6
(39)		17,026	10,277	4,571	2,539	2,537	2	3,167	6,749
		100%	60.4	26.9	14.9	14.9	0.0	18.6	39.6
(28)		4,985	4,531	22	2,635	2,557	78	1,874	454
		100%	90.9	0.5	52.8	51.3	1.5	37.6	9.1
(7)		69	66.3	0.0	66	66	0.0	0.3	2.7
		100%	100	0.0	95.7	95.7	0.0	0.4	3.9

2.

가 가 A B A

10

'97 150 m³ (67

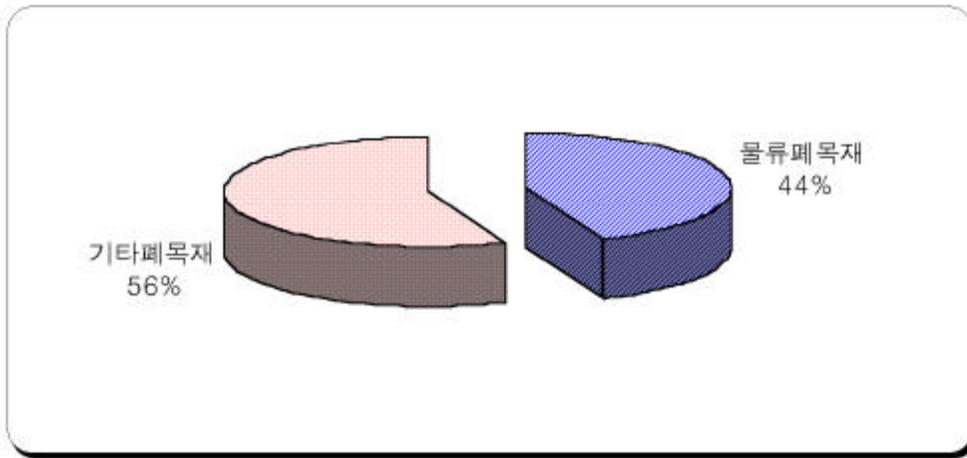
m³) (142 m³) 72%

< 43>

가 44%

가 56%

90%



< 43>

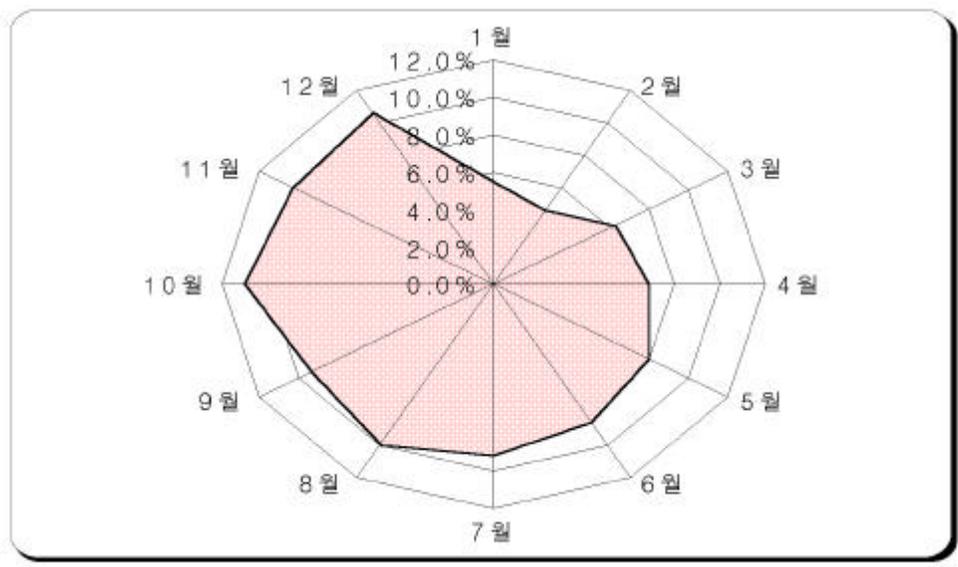
3.

. < 44>

가

가 가

가 5 8%
 가
 가 12
 6% (寒
 波)가 1 2 5%
 10
 6,640 4,000
 60%



< 44 >

(10)

7

1.

1

가

, IMF 가

() “ ”
.

2.

가 가 .
가

가 가
가 가 .

7

1

1.

(林内)

가

가

가 가

가

가.

가

가

1m³

20,528

55%

가

9,915

26%

1m³ 9,600 37% 가
 , 9,200 35% 가
 4,600 18% .

< 121> (: m³)

		가					
	37,425	-	20,528	3,519	9,915	2,424	1,038
	26,200	4,600	400	9,200	9,600	1,800	600
	31,889	21,556	-	1,333	8,333	444	222
	44,556	20,556	8,667	1,667	10,000	1,444	2,222

가 1m³ 21,556 , 20,556
 68% 46% ,
 8,333 , 10,000 26% 22% . ,
 8,667 19% .

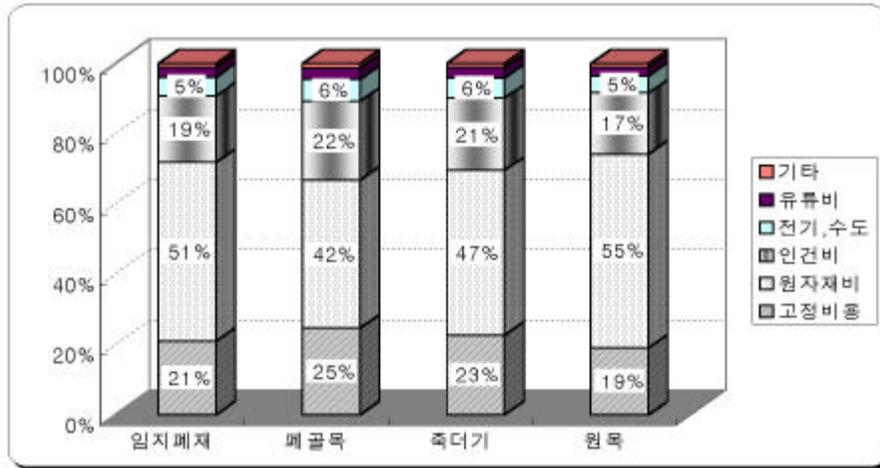
가 .
 1m³ 가 17,261 ,
 가 8,267 48% 가 . 가
 22% 가 20% .
 , , ,
 , 51% 42% 47% 55% 가
 , 21% 25% 23% 19% .

< 122>

가

					,		
(/ m ³)	17,261	3,832	8,267	3,480	989	495	198
(%)	100	22	48	20	6	3	1

: 1m³ 가 .



< 45>

가

19 ,
 3,003m³ 5.4% .
 2,969m³ 56,666
 25 ,
 6,126m³ 10.8%

3,100m³

65,104

< 123> 가

			()	가	가	(m ³)	()
	(m ³)	()		(/m ³)	(/m ³)		
	2,969	56,666	12,208	16.5	21.0	3,003	63,128
	3,100	65,104	23,475	13.4	21.0	6,126	106,355

2.

, , (Pul p
log) , (R pine) 가
(Spruce), 가

가 6%

6%

6%

6%

PB

가

가 68,000

가 57,000 , 가 52,000 ,

65,000 8,000

65,000 가 ,

3. PB

가 PB

PB

H () D ()

가. PB (1998)

'98 H 가 , 60%

PB , PB

. D 1999

PB 60% 5% 35%

가

< 125> H PB (1998) (: GI)

			(%)	
P B	MF	4,376	2.4	365
	PB	31,646	17.1	2,637
	PB	6,789	3.7	566
		74,924	40.3	6,244
		9,727	5.2	811
		13,553	7.3	1,129
		22,053	11.8	1,838
		9,221	5.0	768
		5,778	3.1	482
		3,252	1.8	271
		21	-	2
		3,580	1.9	298
		88	0.4	57
		185,607	100.0	15,467

PB

D ()

H () 가

PB

D

H

가

< 126 >

(1997)

	(%)							가	가
H	64,453	722	12,203	10,157	1,694	35,897	1,800	1,435	545
	(100.0)	(1.1)	(18.9)	(15.8)	(2.6)	(55.7)	(2.8)	(2.2)	(0.8)
D	55,157	2,206	13,789	13,789	2,758	16,547	3,310	2,758	0
	(100.0)	(4.0)	(21.4)	(25.0)	(5.0)	(30.0)	(6.0)	(5.0)	(0.0)
	119,610	2,928	25,992	23,946	4,452	52,444	5,110	4,193	545
	(100.0)	(2.4)	(21.7)	(20.0)	(3.7)	(43.8)	(4.3)	(3.5)	(0.5)

- 1 :
- 2 :
- 3 : 13,520
- 4 : 12,000

< 127> 가 (:)

	가	
	2,083	
-	-10,000	: 10,000
	0	
-	12,083	+
	3,333	
가	6,597	
	12,013	
	22,013	
	1,667	
	1,667	
	1,000	
	283	[(1.5%+ 83)]
	4,617	
가	16,640	
()	26,640	
	14,900	
	4,000	
가	60,234	
(%)	1:	: 41%
	2:	: 24%
	3: 12,000	: 8%
	4: 13,520	: 47%

「 3, 」가

47% 가 .

1 41%

24%

12,000

8%

2001 1 1

가 가 가

가

1997 1 2,038.3 1 744

< 128> '97

(: /)

		가					
		47,894.8	28,739.2	1,905.3	26,833.9	6,674.9	12,480.7
		30,578.5	23,917.3	1,391.3	22,526.0	6,518.5	142.7
		3,409.0	3,341.3	445.3	2,896.0	29.2	38.5
		13,907.3	1,480.6	68.7	1,411.9	127.2	12,299.5
		93,528.4	27,851.2	891.5	26,959.7	65,677.2	-
		33,733.0	10,011.5	75.4	9,936.1	23,721.5	-
		5,427.1	5,400.8	521.2	4,879.6	26.3	-
		54,368.3	12,438.9	294.9	12,144.0	41,929.4	-
		47,776.5	3,791.9	1,847.9	1,944.0	43,984.6	-
		9,747.1	1,290.7	571.6	719.1	8,456.4	-
		1,456.4	1,416.4	690.9	725.5	40.0	-
		36,573.0	1,084.8	585.5	499.3	35,488.2	-
		189,199.7	60,382.3	4,644.7	55,737.6	116,336.7	12,480.7
		74,058.6	35,219.5	2,038.3	33,181.2	38,696.4	142.7
		10,292.5	10,158.5	1,657.4	8,501.1	95.5	38.5
		104,848.6	15,004.3	949.1	14,055.2	77,544.8	12,299.5

: '97

, 1998,

1

14,470

108

13,520

100

가가

가 . ,
PB

. PB
H 10
가 7,097GF 10.9%
PB

가 . 가 58%
가

0

+

-

(,)

(,)

+) (1) = (

$$Q \times P = TC(F + V \times Q) \dots \dots \dots (1)$$

가 (P)

(F),

(V)

(Q)

Q Q (2)

$$Q = F / (P - V) \dots \dots \dots (2)$$

가 P (3)

$$\begin{aligned} Q \times P &= (F / (P - V)) \times P \\ &= (P \times F) / (P - V) \\ &= F / (1 - V/P) \dots \dots \dots (3) \end{aligned}$$

, PB

$$6,704 \text{GI} (6,704 \text{GI} = 117,553 / (30,000 - 12,466))$$

6,704GI

201

(7.2%)

7,300GI(610GI/)

< 129> PB

(IRR) : 10.9%		가 : 58%		
				F= 117,553
(GI)	$Q = F / (P - V)$	6,704	7,097	V= 가 12,466
()	$Q \times P = F / (1 - V/P)$	201,128	252,319	P= 가 30,000

4.

< 130 >

5

2

H L

, 가 가

가

GF 15,000

20,000

가

0

1,500GF

, 1 5GF

C

10t on/ hr

2 2

, C

162

92

가 50% C , 90%

가 kg 4,500kcal, C 9,600kcal, 9,200kcal

1

가 257kg, C 67 , 70 가

19.46 , C 18.85 , 19.41 .

< 130> 가 (: , : 5GI/1)

	가					C	
	0	10,000	15,000	20,000	30,000		
	10 /						
	220,000	220,000	220,000	220,000	220,000	98,360	54,645
(%)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
(%)	50	50	50	50	50	90	90
(kcal/KG)	578,000	578,000	578,000	578,000	578,000	578,000	578,000
(kcal/)	4,500	4,500	4,500	4,500	4,500	-	-
	0	0	0	0	0	9,600	9,200
1	257kg	257kg	257kg	257kg	257kg	67	70
(t on)	19.46	19.46	19.46	19.46	19.46	18.85	19.41
(kg)	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	-	-
()	-	-	-	-	-	1,262.6	1,358.7
(GI)	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	-	-
()	-	-	-	-	-	407,610	357,135
()	0	10.0	15.0	20.0	30.0	0.275	0.520
(GI,)	0	50.0	75.0	100.0	150.0	347.0	707.0
()	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.0	78.0	78.0
가	172	172	172	172	172	127	72
	292.0	342.0	367.0	392.0	442.0	552.0	857.0
C	260	210	185	160	110	-	-
/	564	514	489	464	414		
(%)	47.1	38.0	33.5	28.9	19.9	-	-
/	65.9	60.0	57.1	54.2	48.4		

1 5 C 1,262.6 , 1,358.7
 가 . 가 0 10 , 15
 , 20 , 30 C 가 '98 6
 .
 1 가 3 120 , C
 2 78 가 가
 가 300 가 172
 , C 127 , 72 .
 , 292 , 가
 10 342 , 15 367 , 20 392 ,
 30 442 , C 552 , 857 .
 C 가
 가 0 260 , 10 210 , 15 185 ,
 20 160 , 30 110 가 ,
 가 0 564 30 414
 .
 C , 가 0
 47.1% 10 38.0% 15 33.5% 20 28.9% 30
 19.9% , 가 0
 65.9% 30 48.4% .
 C
 < 130> < 131>
 .
 가 GF 20,000 1,500GF
 C 4,800
 3,000GF 9,600 , 5,000GF 1 6

, '97 210 m³

C 169,484

47 \$(1,400 /\$)

< 131>

C

(:)

	가 0	가 10,000	가 15,000	가 20,000	가 30,000
1,500GF	78,000	63,000	55,500	48,000	33,000
3,000GF	156,000	126,000	111,000	96,000	66,000
5,000GF	260,000	210,000	185,000	160,000	110,000

2

1.

가.

1) A

(PB, MF)

가

가 가

가

A

A

PB

MF

. PB

50%

가

. MF

가 , MDF
 , /
 / /

2)

가 ,
 가
 가 10%
 , 가
 가 가

< 132 >

(mm)	3 9	12 20	22 35	3 9	12 18	20 25
(kg/ m ³)	740 900	680 730	650 680	740 900	680 730	650 680
(kg/ cm ³)	9	7	6	8	7	6
(kg/ cm ²)	400	350	300	400	350	300
(%)	12	10	6	12	10	6

: A .

·
 1)

0 600 (가)가 , (,
,), , ,
가 .

, 가
, 가

가 ,

가 .

가 ,

2)

가 ,

, , , '99 131
(). 가

가 , , ,

, , , ,

, , , , ,

가 ,

50% 가 14.5% , 10%
 109 83.2% .

< 133 >

	10%	10 - 20%	21 - 30%	31 - 40%	41 - 50%	51%	
()	4	27	29	31	16	6	113
(%)	3.5	23.9	25.7	27.4	14.2	5.3	100

: 113 .

. 가
 31 40% , 30%

, 가
 가 가 .

3)

L .
 가 ,
 42 1
 , 85 (20kg)

(45%),

(45%, 10% .

가 가

1999 1 (5) 38 , 35 , 32

5 1 가 12 , 5-7

가 가가

1 () - 3 4

(1)

() 2 80 2

()

가 10% ,

가

(, ,)

가

가 ,

가 .

1)

(),

가 . 가

100% ,

W

. W 1986 가

3 . W

1 500-800box(40 , 20kg) .

(90%), (10%) ,

가 , ,

가

가

, 1 2 3 (11)가 .

11 1 13 , 11 1 가

10 .

W

, 7 8 가

,

.

W 가 ,

가 90% . , 가

가 .

:

. (1 , 1 , 1)

(4 5

)

: 가 , ,

: 가 , 가)

()

(1)

,

15%

30%

.

2)

1

가

가

가

가 , 가

가 . 가

가 90% , 가

가 2 가

가

1) 가

가

가

가 , 가

가 가

'가 1995 , 가

1995 50 가 가

, 1999 5 143 가

< 135 >

	'95	'96	'97	'98	'99
	50	87	103	136	143

가 . 가 TV, , , ,
, , VIR, 가 , , , , ,
가 , , , , ,
, , , , , ,
가 , , , , ,
. . ,
가 . 가 .
. ,
. ,
. ,
150 , 100-200
. ,
. ,

- 가 가 가 가
- , , , ,
- 가
- 가 6 7%가
. ,

가

가 , 가
 가 . IMF 가 가
 , 가
 가 .
 , 가
 , 가

< 136 >

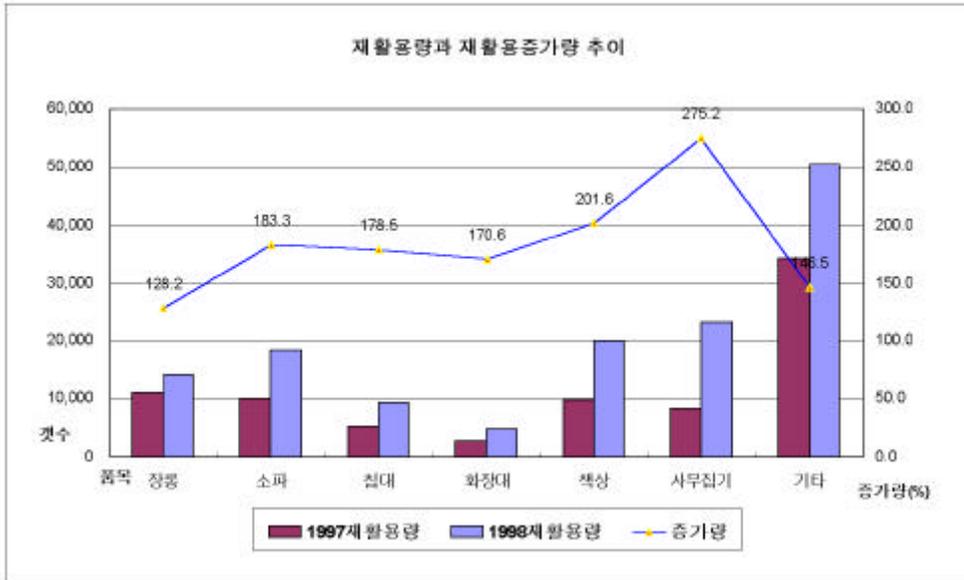
	()	()	(%)
'95	62, 515	33, 563	54
'96	228, 594	160, 997	70
'97	291, 503	217, 091	94
'98	345, 691	259, 045	75

)

< 137 >

1997/ 1998

	1997	1998	(%)	1997	1998		1997	1998	
						(%)			(%)
	20, 077	22, 142	10	11, 079	14, 205	64	1, 954	3, 354	15
	19, 132	24, 005	25	10, 046	18, 415	77	1, 562	2, 713	11
	9, 741	13, 793	42	5, 267	9, 403	68	908	1, 525	11
	5, 361	6, 842	28	2, 784	4, 750	69	752	927	14
	17, 366	26, 018	50	9, 926	20, 010	77	1, 151	2, 337	9
	21, 388	31, 086	46	8, 420	23, 170	75	1, 195	2, 915	9
	55, 449	65, 684	18	34, 361	50, 334	77	5, 765	7, 948	12
	148, 464	189, 570	28	81, 883	140, 287	74	13, 287	21, 719	11



< 46> 가

2.

가.

1)

(가)

2

가

가

, PB, MF

가 , 가 50: 50
가 , 가 85%

가 , 가
가 , 가

2) 가
가 가가 , MDF, PB
가 가 . 가 가
LPM HPM
가가

가 ,
가 . 가 NC
, 가
가 가 가
가 ,
가

H

H
50%

10% , 2-3가 가 70%
가 6가

가

가 가

가

1)

2

(5cm 가 ()) .

-
- 가 (,)
- 가 가 .
- 가 가 가 .
-
- 가 .
-
- 3 90%

- ()
-
- 가 가
-
- 가 .
- 가 , 가 70 50% .
-
- 100% .

20% , 80% ,

5 10% 20% 70 75%

가 가 ,

, 가 . ,

IMF 가 가 ,

가

가 7 8

가

(10 15) 가 .

(撚解)

가

가 ,

가

가

가

2)

1999 6 7
 가 (40),
 (10), (5), (22),
 (15)
 가
 가
 44% 가
 (9)
 1

< 138 >

	()				
		가			
	40	3	0	32	5
	10	8	0	2	0
	5	4	0	1	0
	23	13	1	5	4
	15	13	0	2	0
	93	41	1	42	9

. 가

1)

가

5

, , , ,

3 15 4 20 가 가 3

6

3

30% 가

20 30

90

가

80%

20 가

23% 30 가 44% 가

20

50

< 139 >

10	1	1.1
20	23	25.6
30	44	48.9
40	12	13.3
50	9	10.0
60	1	1.1
	90	100.0

가 가 가

,

가

< 140>

	()	(%)
	11	12.2
	27	30.0
	24	26.7
	4	4.4
	4	4.4
, , ,	12(3)	13.2
	2	2.2
	1(6)	1.1(6.6)
	90	100.0

) , , , , , .
 4 30 (33.3%) 가
 , 2 3 13 (14.4%), 20 (22.2%) .
 가 , 5
 1 20 30

< 141>

1	7	7.8	8.3
2	13	14.4	15.5
3	20	22.2	23.8
4	30	33.3	35.7
5	14	15.6	16.7
	6	6.7	
	90	100.0	100.0

2)

가)

가
 52 57.8% , 가 가
 24 26.7% 80% 가 가

< 142>

가	52	57.8	59.1
가 가	24	26.7	27.3
가	4	4.4	4.5
	8	8.9	9.1
	2	2.2	
	90	100.0	100.0

) 가

가 39

43.3%가 가

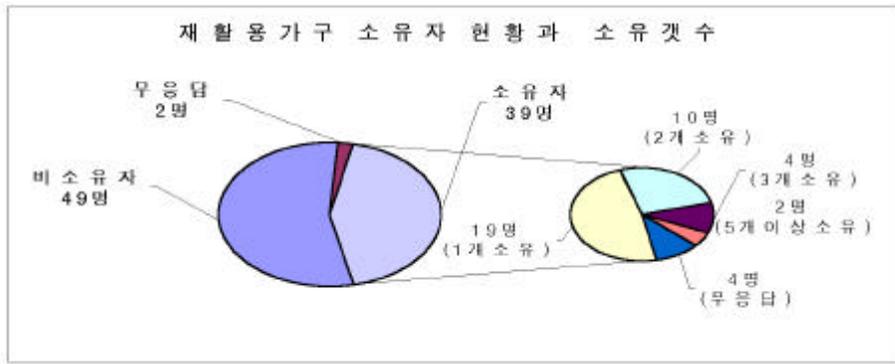
가 가

< 143>

가

	49	54.5	55.7
	39	43.3	44.3
	2	2.2	2.3
	90	100.0	100.0

가 , 1 가 54.3% 가
 , 2 가 28.6% . 5
 2 .



< 47> 가

)
 가 , 가 ,
 , AS,
 32 35.6% 가 36 40%
 가 ,
 가 가 가
 , 가

< 144>

4 5		가		
가	가	29	3	32
	가	36	-	36
	AS	13	1	14
		5	-	5
		1	1	2
		84	5	89

가 가

, 85%가

)

(1)

가

89.7% ,

가

< 145> 가

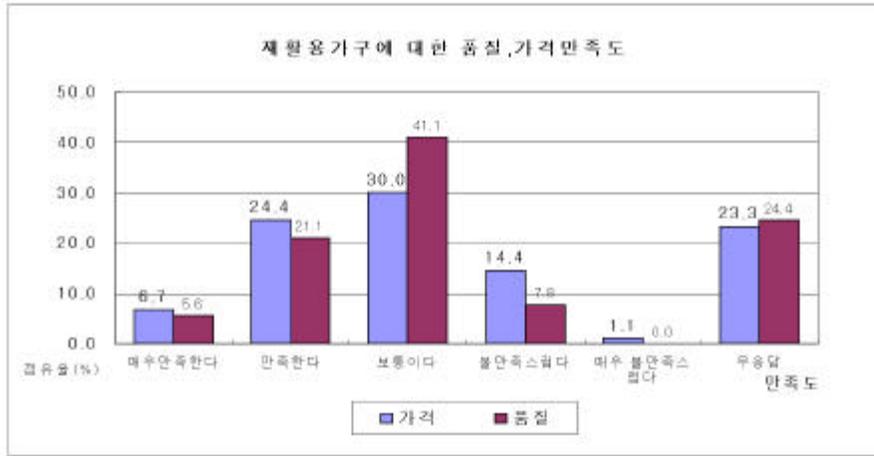
	5	5.6	7.4
	19	21.1	27.9
	37	41.1	54.4
	7	7.8	10.3
	22	24.4	-
	90	100.0	100.0

(2) 가

가

79.7%

가



< 48> 가 가

)
가

가
가 . 가
52.2%(47)가 ,
가
2 가
가

< 146> 가

		(%)	(%)
가	47	52.2	54
	14	15.6	16.1
	13	14.4	14.9
가 가 가	11	12.2	12.6
	2	2.2	2.3
	3	3.3	-
	90	100	100

)
가

, 가

가

가

가

가

< 147> 가

가	1
	2
	3
가	4
	5

3) 가

가 , 1980

,
.

, 가 가 가

가

가 가

1)

,

,

『

』

.

.

가

(CR)

,

『

』 ('93. 7. 31) 2

,

가

3

25

가

know-how

,

.

2)

18

,

,

,

,

,

가

,

.

3)

CR

CR

2

. 2

1998

,

1999

(MF, PB)

가)

2

F2001-1998

0.50g/cm³ 0.80g/cm³
90%

)

3

F2002-1998

90%

4)

1

2, 3

가

1

가

가

가

1)

가 , , ,
가

가

가

2)

가



< 49 >

- (KS)

-

(, GR)

, 「 가

」

GR

GR

2

2.

가.

1977

(GEN Global Eco-labelling Network)가

ISO 14020s

가

< 149> GEN가 가

가		(GEN 53 19)	
		Building Material	가 (Furniture)
			- Wooden Furniture, - Office Chair
	Environmental Choice		- Office furniture and panel system
	Nordic Swan	Flooring	- Wooden furniture and fittings
	Stichting Milieukeur		- Furniture(except chair and other seatings)
	Thai Green Label		- Rubberwood furniture
	blue Angel	- Recycled board, - Low formaldehyde Product of wood, - Composite wood panels	
	Eco-Mark	- Board Made from Waste Wood or The Like, - buffer Materials Made of Culled Logs & Used Timber, - Laminated Fiberboard of Recycled Pulp - Agricultural Mulch Sheeting of Recycled Pulp	

: www.gen.gr.jp

1) Eco-Mark

가)

1989

(JEA Japan Environment

Association)

가

가

1996 6 69

2,023

1991

1998

45

)

(Laminated)

(1994 4)

- 100%

가

Laminated-Fiberboard

-

-

toxic

-

JIS

A5905 5.3.

Eco-mark

7

)

(JEA 1994 7)

- 가 100%

- 가가 , t o x i c g a s
가
- styrene foam(JIS Z-0235)

)

- 50%
가 ()

-
-
-
-

99 7 1

)

가

가 , ,
, ,

, 가 ,

가 (formaldehyde)

가 .

JIS A 5905, JIS A 5908

, 100% ,
5% .
, toluene xylene ,

, , , , , ,
, , , , , ,
, , , , , ,
3 4

2) Blue Angel

가)

1977 ,
(Environmental Ministers of the Federation and
the Federal States) , 1986 (Federal Ministry

for the Environment, Nature Conservation and Nuclear Safety)

가

가

(Blue Angel) , 1996 12 920

Blue Angel 76

4100

)



< 50 >

가 ‘ 가(LCA : Life Cycle Assessment)’

가(Streamlined LCA)’

(,)

가가

Blue Angel

.가

139 (53)

383 (49

) , Composite wood Panel 10 (5) .

1998 12 107 532

3) White Swan

가)

1989

가 , , , ,

가

(Nordic Eco-labelling board)

·
·
·
·

)

Nordic Eco-labelling 가

. 1994 5 , 1999 12 20

(1)

가

,

:

: 92 10 7 Nordic environmental-labelling

가

.

- formaldehyde : 0.5%

- allergenic, toxic, carcinogenic, mutagenic

가

EU

1%

,

2%

5%

-

,

,

,

가 (phthalate)

가 가

(2)

가 가 가
가 가 가
가 가 60%
가 90%

4) Environment Choice Program(ECP)
가)

1988
1995 TerraChoice Environmental Service
165, 1,700 90

TerraChoice Environmental Service
, 가

(PWSC : Public Works and Government Services
Canada)

“Demand Side Management Approach”

가 , .

)

1997 2 50

, ,

, . 1995

가 40 .

가 1700 가 .

가

< 150 >

*	*
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● 가 ● ● ● ● ● ● ● 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●

:

. ISO

ISO TYPE I 3

, ' , .

가 ,

. TYPE II ' , 3

가

' , ' , ' ,

TYPE III

,

,

가(LCA)

가(EPE)

가 .

'가 .

ISO

ISO 14020

ISO 14021(TYPE

II), ISO 14025(TYPE I), ISO 14025(TYPE III)

3.

(ISO

14020s

가 .

가.

2,000

가

laminat e board

100%

가 50%

2 가

100%

가(LCA) 가

, ISO

가

가

,

가

가(LCA) GR

ISO 14000 가 257

) (,)

가 .

4 ()

, 가가 가,

가

가

가

1.

가.

[: , 가 , , ,
 : , , , , , , , ,
 : , , , , , ,]

5

< 151 >

	1	2	3	4	5
				가	,

가

,

,

,

가

,

< 151 >

1

가

2

,

가

3

4

5

152

			()		
1 ()	가 (가 ,)	001-11	. (, , ,)		, ,
		001-12	. , 가 ()		, ,
		001-13	. (, 가)		, ,
		001-14	. (, , , 가)		, ,
		001-15	. ()		, ,
		001-16	.		, ,
		001-17	. ,		, ,
		001-18	.가		, ,
		()	001-21	. ()	
(2) (, 가)		002-21	.가 ,	, ,	, ,
		002-22	.	, ,	, ,
		002-23	.	, ,	, ,
		002-24	.	, ,	, ,
		002-25	.	, ,	, ,

< >

			()		
3 (+)	(.)	003-21	.	,	,
		003-22	.	,	,
		003-23	.	,	,
		003-24	.2 가	,	,
		003-25	. 가 ()	,	,
4 (+)	()	004-21	. 가	,	,
		004-22	. 가 (,)	,	,
		004-23	. 가 ()	,	,
		004-24	.	,	,
5 ()		005-21	.	,	,

2. 가

가.

「

[4] . . .
(6 1)」 “2001 1 1 가 가
”

(), (),

(

) .

.

가

1)

()

가

1

, LPM), 가 ,

가

2)

가

가

가

가

가

3)

A

A

가

B

C

A, B

< 153 >

< 153 >

	A	B	C
	· · · ·	· () · () · (PB, MF) · ()	·A B · , 가 , 가
	· , · , · ,	· (PB, MF), () , · ,	·
	· , , · ,	(PB, MF) , () , · ,	· ,
	· , · ,	(PB, MF) , · ,	· 가
	· , · ,	(PB, MF) , · ,	· 가
	· , · ,	(PB, MF) , · ,	· 가
	· , · ,	(PB, MF) , () , · ,	· ,
	가 (, , , · , ,)	(PB, MF) , () , · ,	· , , · ,
	가 , , · ,	-	-

) ,

4)

1

< 154>

< 154>

A		,	,
		,	,
		,	,
		,	,
B			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • () • () • (PB, MF) • ()
		,	,
C		-	-

-) 1. ,
- 2.
- 3. .

3. ()

가.

가

가

1,507 (

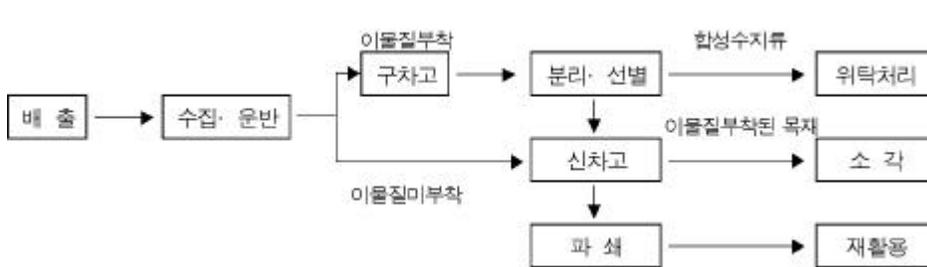
40,330

3.7%

352 / (23.4%)

가

가



< 51 >

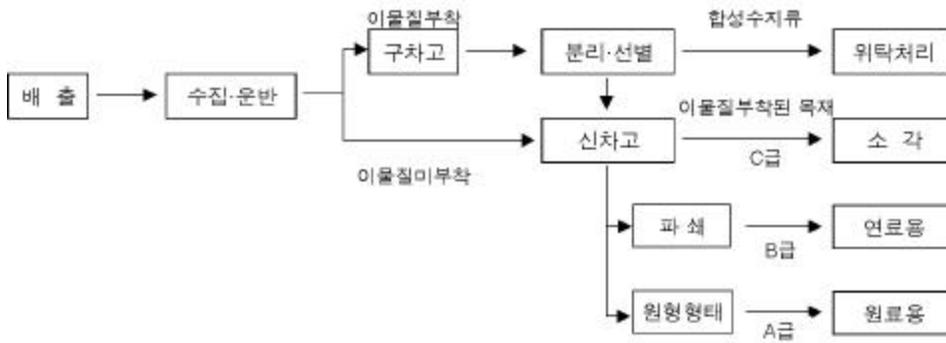
가 가

A , B , C

A

, B

C



< 52 >

()

B

()

, A

()

1)

()

2)

가

1)

2)

1

3)

4)

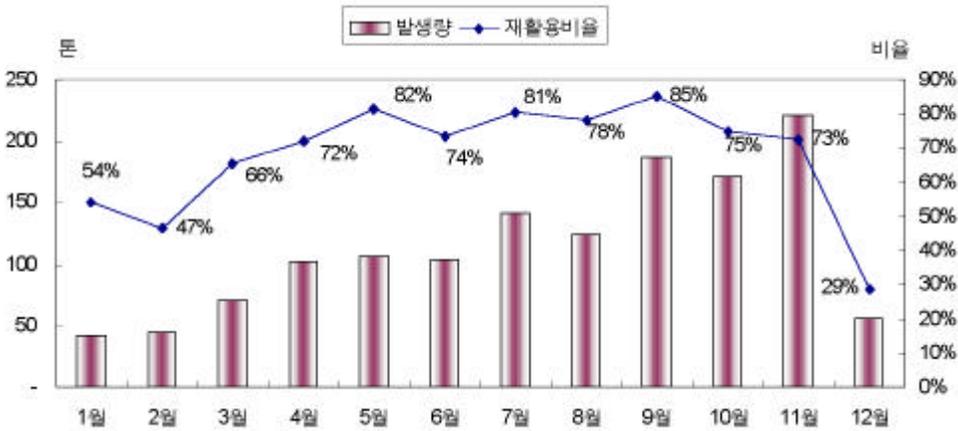
B/C

4.

가.

1)

'98
 < 53 > 가 9 11
 4 6 , 11 251
 15% 1 42 3%
 4 11 72% 85%
 12 3 29% 66%
 1
 '98
 204 1,142
 1 5.6 , 1 7.0 5 8



< 53 > 98

< 155> '98 '99

(:kg, %)

	'98	'99	'98	'99	'98	'99	'98	'99
1	22,850	21,815	19,500	11,200			42,350	33,015
	54 %	66 %	46 %	34 %			100	100
2	21,120	52,794	24,000	30,900			45,120	83,694
	47 %	63 %	53 %	37 %			100	100
3	46,715	97,401	24,500	49,600			71,215	147,001
	66 %	66 %	34 %	34 %			100	100
4	73,815	137,054	28,500	62,470			102,315	199,524
	72 %	69 %	28 %	31 %			100	100
5	87,040	167,222	19,500	40,400			106,540	207,622
	82 %	81 %	18 %	19 %			100	100
6	75,770	134,151	27,000	9,200		11,954	102,770	155,305
	74 %	86 %	26 %	6 %		8 %	100	100
7	113,579	123,900	27,400	8,000		14,900	140,979	146,800
	81 %	84 %	19 %	5 %		10 %	100	100
8	97,390		27,400				124,790	
	78%		22%				100	
9	184,450		52,400				236,850	
	78%		22%				100	
10	153,030		68,300				221,330	
	69%		31%				100	
11	175,682		75,401				251,083	
	70%		30%				100	
12	16,115		40,200				56,315	
	29%		71%				100	
7	440,889	734,337	170,400	211,770		26,854	608,289	972,961
	72%	75%	28%	22%		3%	100	100
	1,142,556		509,101				1,651,657	
	69%		31%				100	

2)

가)

가

가 가 ()

가

가

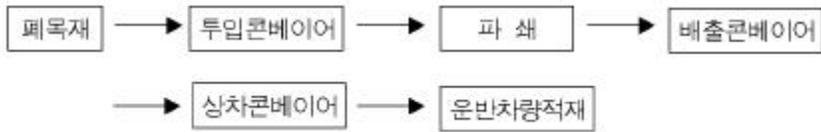
15cm

가

가

< 156 >

		()	
'97 9	60Hp(1) 2 3 /HR	77, 100	가



< 55 >

)

3 5

'97

< 157>

		()	
'97 5	300kw/ hr	353, 700	

.

1)

가)

11 km 220 .

가 112km 1 24,700 ,

가 125km 27,600 . 가 ,

, 11

1 100,000

.

< 158>

(99)

	(km)	()/ (km)	/	/1
	112	0.53	415.86	24,685
	125	0.53	415.86	27,551

)

388,360 kw 61.8 가

, 가 10% .

* (388,360) + 가 (61.8 /kw) + 가 10%

) , ,
 1 47,000 1 25
 가 1 150 200
 1 26,000
 가 kg 590 2,200

< 159>

	(/)		(/kg)	(/)
	26,000	47,000	590	2,200

) 가
 가 48,000 가 7,425 ,

< 160> 가

	가()	()	가	()	가	가
	77,100	10	5%	3,000	7,325	610
	353,700	7	5%	20,000	48,002	4,000

: (가- 가)/

2)

가)

'99 6 7

6 196 (100 , 96)
, 7
가 100 92 가
32%(1,277) . 6 7
8% 29% 6 kg
32.9 , 7 kg 25.3
.
.
,
가 가
,
가

< 161>

	(kg)		()		()		()	()
6	134,084	110	100	96	2,585,000	1,394,250	432,193	4,411,443
7	123,900	115	92	-	2,702,500	-	431,676	3,134,176

)
6 B 가
26 716 A
6 148 . 7 6
6 , B 23 634 .

< 162>

	(kg)		()		()	
6	134,084	11,954	26	6	716,326	148,110
7	123,900	14,900	23	6	633,673	148,110

) (99 5)
 '99 5 , 1
 43 5,224 , 가
 121 .
 가 3,384 (65% 가 ,
 가 1,144 22% 449 9%
 가 182 3% .

< 163>

	(kg)	(,)	(,)	(kw)	(,)	(,)	()
	43,100	520	438	327	109,360	144	-
()	-	1,144,000	182,147	449,412	64,522	3,384,000	5,224,081
	-	22%	3%	9%	1%	65%	100%

3)
 ('98 1,652) B/C
 , 가 15,000 / , 가 16,000
 .
 , 102,642
 90,325 12,317 , 88,692
 86,980 1,712 ,
 가 , 가 14,253
 .
 가
 가 25% .

, 9,912 가 .
 B 가 4,368
 5,544 .

4)
 1,652
 19,572 .

< 164> (:)

		5,808	5,808	-
		40,608	35,735	-4,873
		774	681	-93
		5,388	4,741	-647
		2,184	1,922	-262
		13,728	12,081	-1,647
		39,960	35,165	-4,795
		43,764	35,886	-7,878
		9,600	7,872	-1,728
		30,144	24,718	-5,426
		5,184	4,251	-933
			1,863	1,863
			12,390	12,390
		197,142	183,114	-14,028
		18,000	13,632	-4,368
		101,616	101,616	-
			9,912	9,912
		26,436	26,436	-
		146,052	151,596	5,544
	()	-51,090	-49,980	(19,572)

B/C 0.73, 0.83 .

20 126
 15 가 .
 88 가 .

< 165 >

		20		
()	1,652	126,000	133,000	740,000
()	19,572	1,506,508	1,590,203	8,847,748

5

1.

가 . , 가
 , 가 90% ,
 「 (:
), 1991, 4」 「 (:), 1997, 1
 2」, 「 , 1992, 5」, 「 , 1993, 6」,
 「 , 1995, 6」 .
 「 」 , ,
 가

()

		1.	가 , , , 가 가 , , , ,
		2.), (가 , ,
		3.	,
		4.	, ,
		5.	
		6.	, ,
		7.	, ,
		8.	, , , ,
		9.	, ,
		10. 가
		11. 가
		12.	1 , , , PCB가 , 가 6 PCB PCB
		13.	가 , , , 1 12 , ,

< 167> 1996

	()	(%)
	3,250	0.8
	193,159	47.7
	3,080	0.8
	3,999	1.0
	2,475	0.6
	6,571	1.6
	2,074	0.5
	7,428	1.8
	80	0.0
	3,447	0.9
	110	0.0
	6,916	1.7
	6,418	1.6
	23,863	5.9
	61,392	15.2
가	72,211	17.8
가	110	0.0
	8,018	2.0
	404,602	100.0

:

.

1)

「休くず」

[

· , , 가 , ,

) , , ,

·가 -) 가

· -) ,

가

()
】

【

가 : () , 1981」 「
가 : (西村)」, ()
: , 1984」
가
『) (I), 1994』

2)
가) 가
가
가

, , , , , 가
1998 1 m³
,

가

가 , 2

(1)

(가)

13,000 44% ,

5) , ,

가 , 가

< 168> ()

	가
	(pl aner)

5) , flitch :

가

가 . ,

가,

< 169> .

< 169> 가 (: %

								₩ ,
	. 가							
	13.9	16.2	14.7	23.9	20.9	12.0	13.8	14.3
	8.6	9.2	8.9	10.2	10.5	8.8	9.5	10.5
	2.0	2.0	1.6	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.2	1.5
	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.2	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5
	0.5	0.1	0.2	3.8	2.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	6.8	7.6	7.2	10.4	1.2	5.0	5.5	4.5

:
) ,

가

(戰後造林)



(2)

(가)

420 , 1997 680 m³ 97%가

가

< 170> ()

()

1/5

, 가

가

가가

< 171>

99%

1%

< 171>

	0.3	0.8	1.9	6.6	13.7	4.5	1.2	100.0
	70	83	42	30	80	88	98	69.1
	-	2	30	34	20	12	-	21.1
	-	15	23	36	0	0	-	10.1
	70	100	95	100	100	100	-	99.3
	30	0	5	0	0	0	2	0.7

- 1. $1m^3$ (%)
- 2. (%)
- 3. (%)

가

가

가

가

가

)

(1)

(가)

☐

가 8

☐

↓

< 172 >

(1m²)

	(kg)	(%)	(kg)	(%)	(kg)	(%)	(kg)	(%)
	77.5	19.3	0.38	50.8	0.9	0.6	0.004	2.3
	156.1	38.9	0.13	17.2	3.3	2.2	0.003	1.5
.	80.8	20.1	0.11	14.6	70.5	48.0	0.100	55.8
	8.7	2.2	0.04	5.1	0.4	0.3	0.002	1.1
	1.8	0.4	0.02	2.1	1.5	1.0	0.001	7.2
	70.3	17.5	0.06	7.8	70.3	49.7	0.058	32.1
	6.2	1.6	0.02	2.4	0	0	0	0
	401.5	100.0	0.75	100.0	149.9	100.0	0.180	100.0

() 2,000

m³ 3,000 m³ ☐ , (☐) . ☐ , ☐

☐

0.16m³/m² 0.19m³/m² .

2,800 m³ 가

448 m³(2,800 m² × 0.16) 532 m³(2,800 m² × 0.19)

()

材)

가

27%

(古

가

가

65%

가

가

가

가

3

가

, 가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

(2)

(가)

工務店, 1

가

(2 x4)

(2 x4)

(2 x4)

Precut⁶⁾

가

Precut 가 가

1991

< 173>

6)

가

가

0.18 0.2m³/m²

49

30m³

< 173> ()

	(m ³ /)	(%)	(m ³ / m ²)
	11.0	100	0.068
	7.8	71	0.048
	2.9	26	0.018

: (), 1993

() 1971 1979 가
 0.212m³/m²
 0.032m³/m² 15% 가

< 174> ()

	A	2 ×4		D ()	E ()
		B	C		
(kg)	13,647	14,755	13,914	10,196	5,470
(kg)	1,268	2,528	1,568	480	400
(%)	9.29	17.13	11.27	4.71	7.31

가 ,
 , 10%
 ()
 가 1,500 m³

10%

200 m³

가

가

4,583 m³

가

50 m³

() 2,893 m³,

1,690 m³,

150 m³ 가

210 m³ 가

50 m³

260 m³

()

5

가

村長) 가
가 가

(市町
(都道府縣)

가

가

가
가 가

가

가
가

가

)
(1)

) ,
1100mm×1100mm

JIS
JIS

(銅製,
85% 90%가
가

가

가

250

m³

< 175 >

	(mm)	(m ³)	(%)	
JIS I S	800 ×1100 1100 ×800	126,000	5.1	
	800 ×1200 1200 ×800	0	0.0	
	900 ×1100 1100 ×900	241,500	9.7	
	1000 ×1200 1200 ×1000	127,207	5.1	
	1100 ×1100	415,051	16.6	
	1200 ×1000	55,700	2.2	
JIS 1100mm		291,156	11.6	1100 ×1300mm 153,086
	1000mm	224,910	9.0	
		48,555	1.9	1900 × 1900mm
		970,935	38.8	
		2,501,014	100.0	

: ()

「

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(2)

가

「

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250 m³

가

() 500 m³

가 50 m³, 170 m³, 20 m³, 240 m³ 가

2.

가.

(Gebr aucht hol z)

Gebr aucht hol z() Al t hol z()

(Gebr aucht hol z) (Rest hol z)

가

- (Al t hol z): ()

가

- (Restholz): 가 ,
가

- (Restholz): 가 ,
가

- (Unbehandeltes Holz): ,
1 (1. BImSchV,
)

- (), , 가 , , ()

- , , , (Mruzky)

- (Naturbelassenes Holz): 가 ,

.

가 가

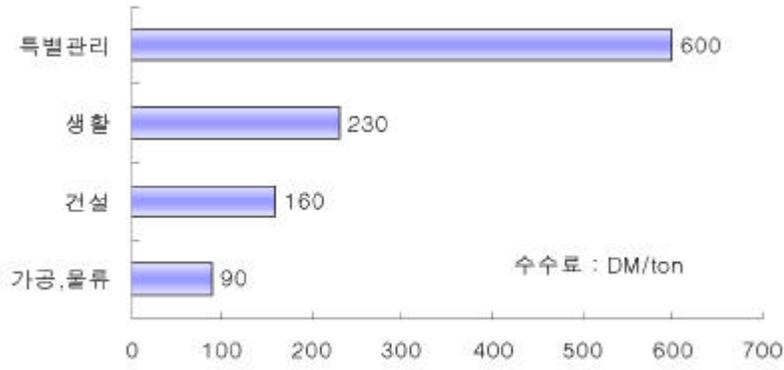
, , 가 , , , , , ,
가 , , , , , 가
, , , , , ,

.

100% 가 . 가 . ,

, ,

.



< 56 >

< 176 >

	171 01	, . .
,	171 02	, 가
,	171 03	, 가
鍊磨가 ,	171 04	. . , 가
가	171 05	
,	172 01	
	172 02	, ,
	172 03	
	172 04	
가	172 05	가
	172 06	가
	172 08	가 ,
,	172 11	, ,
,	172 12	. ,
	172 13	, , , ,

6

가
가 (, 가)
(殘材), (,
,) (古材) .

가,

가가
가

가

가

1.

가.

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「 」 .
(), 가
. 가 , 가

가, 가
'98 12 31 「

」 7).

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, 가

7) “ . . ” .

(5 1), 가
 (6 2), 가
 30% (8 3),
 MF() , (7 1)
 2000 1 1 30% PB MF ,
 2000

2000 가
 1,040 m³ 8) 2002 50%
 2,760 m³

PB 가 PB
)
 PB 가

2001 1 1 가 가

8) 「 」 11 1 150
 30% 2000
 1,033
 150 637 1997 4 가)
 96% (98, 1998, 가)
 가 = 3612 m³) × 0.96(150
) × 0.3() = 1,657 m³

PB

PB

가

PB

1 가

PB

PB

가

가

가

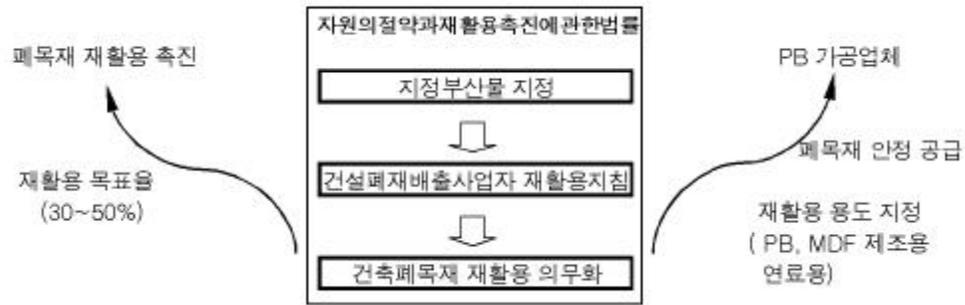
가

H

D

가

가



< 57 >

2. : ()

가.

2001 1 1

74 ('97)

2001

(NMBY)

가

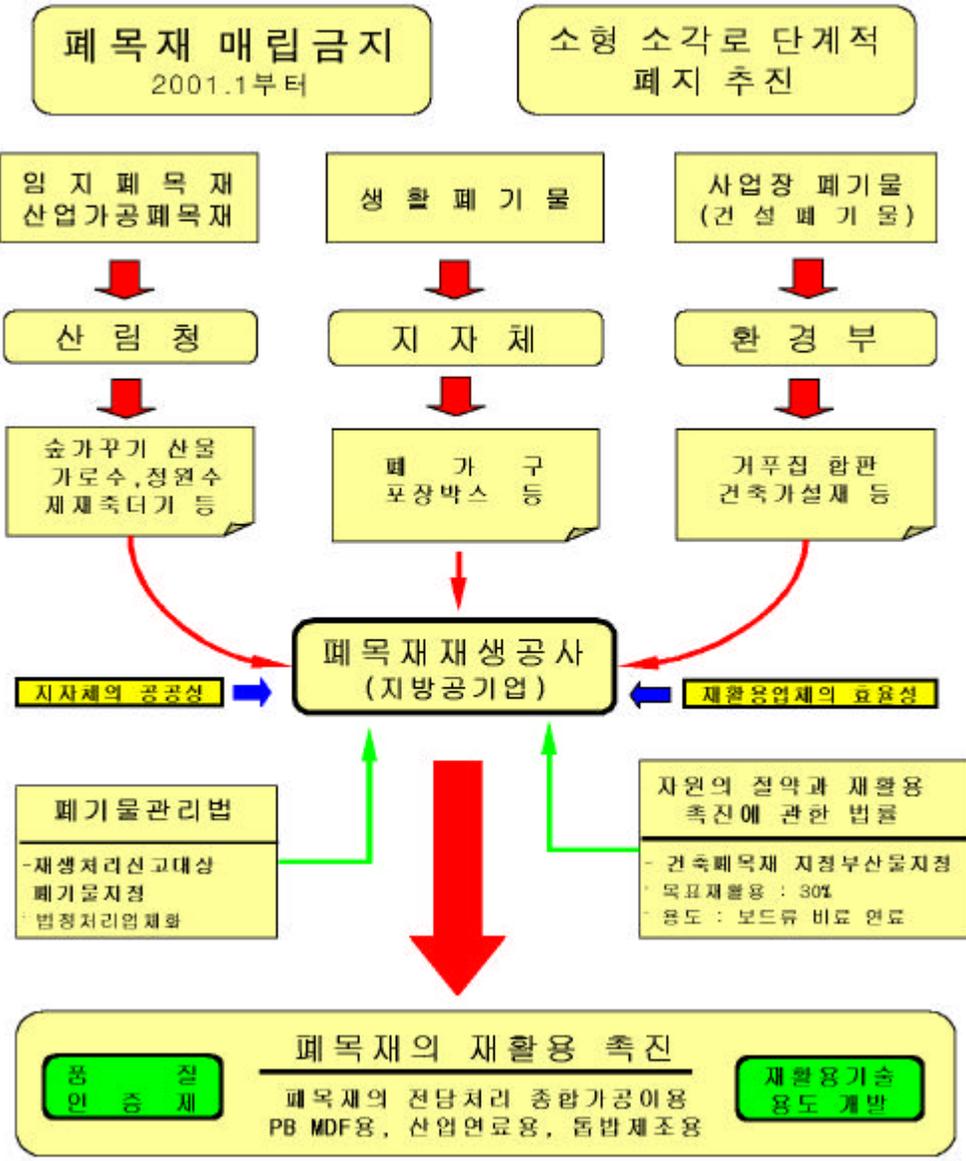
가

가

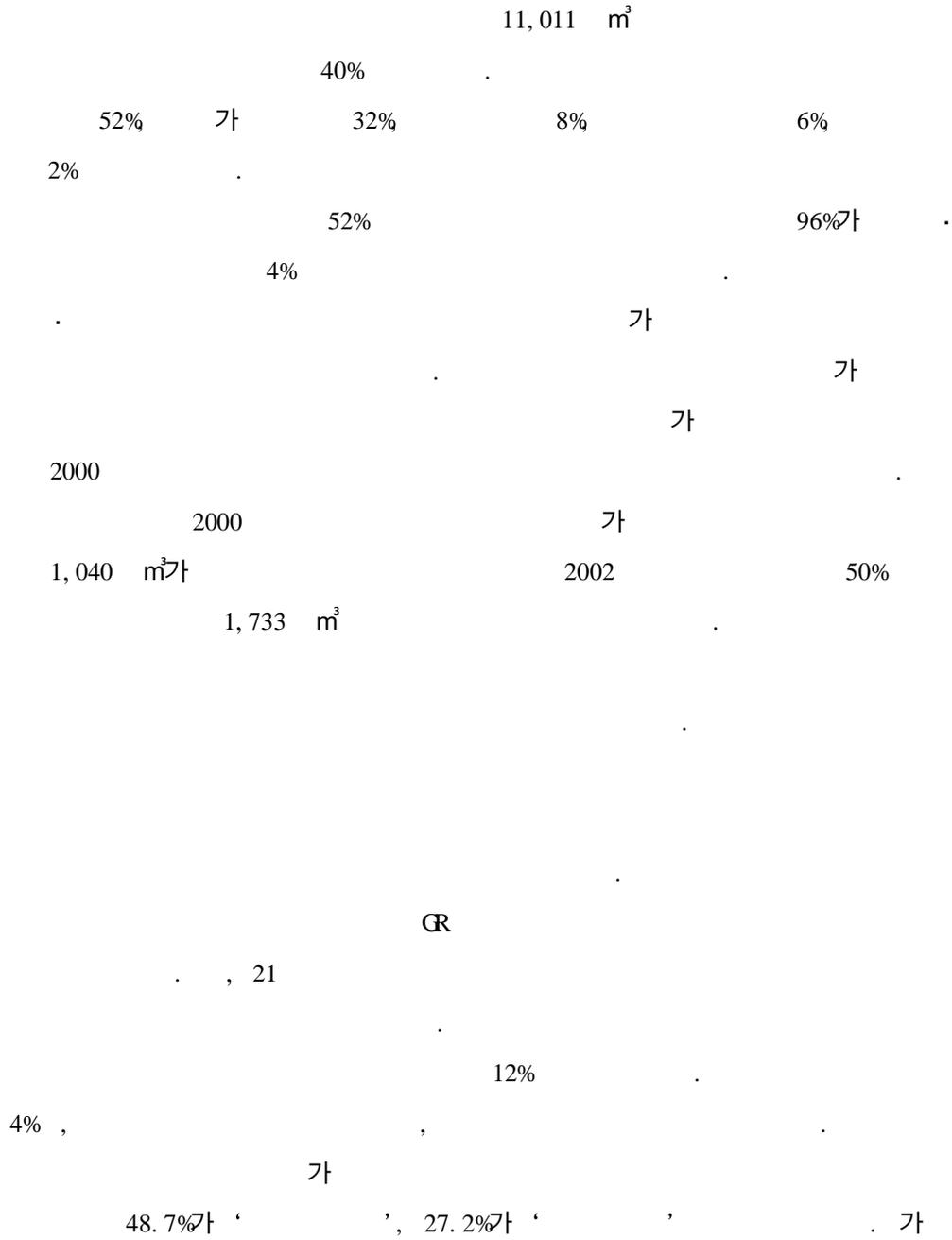
가,

가

가



8



, 가,
 . . . ()
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- (1) , 1995,
- (2) , 1997, 가 , 가
- (3) , 1997, 가 ,
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- (4) , 1992, 36(4)
: 73-77
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59-70
- (6) , 1993,
- (7) , 1998,
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- (27) , 1997, 가 ,
가
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- (31) , 1998, (15),
- (32) . 1992. . 20(4) : 5-13
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< 1 >

1.	:	,	
2.			
1)	:	,	9
2)	5		
-	가	,	
3.	:		
4.	:	,	,
5.			
-	:	,	64
	:	가 50%	
-	:	17	
-	:	가 50%	33
-	114		
1)			
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2)			
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-	,	,	

< 3 >

○ (1991.1)

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91

○ 가 ()

1) (가)

2) , , , , (), , , , , MDF, (), , .

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○ 가

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