



Prediction of Flowering Period, and Selection and
Rapid Propagation of Individuals
with Extended Flowering Period and High-Yielding Nectars of
Robinia pseudoacacia

Selection of Trees with Abundant and Late
Flowering Characters and Examination of Flowering Physiology

Prediction of a Flowering Period and
Selection of Trees with High Nectar Production

Mass Propagation of Selected Trees
in vitro with Tissue Culture Techniques

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6. , I-SSR primer PCR
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3. 가 ,
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2. MS, WPM DKW
NAA
IBA kinetin, zeatin

3. GD IBA

perlite, peat moss, vermiculite

● 1 :

1. - ha 4
(, , ,) 30 ×30m plot 3 ,
plot , , , , ,
. 1998
3.01 ±0.14μℓ . 1994 2.8μℓ ,
1996 3.6μℓ .
가 1,691Mℓ
가 , 151Mℓ 가 . ha
242 , (13.3m DBH 18.1cm) 532 가

2. - 6 20
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가 25.8 ,
 28.5 가 . 가 가 33
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4. - 가 4 1
 . 가 Debreceni 4μl
 가 가 .
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5. - ,
 1999 1ha , 2000
 가 2ha . 1999 2,340
 , 10 , 가 4 , 1 15
 61 .

6. - I-SSR primer PCR DNA
 ,
 (pairwise Manhattan distance)가 0.02 가 가
 가 . 가 , ,
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● 2 :

1. - 3 20
 49.3%
 가 .
 sucrose가 38.2% glucose가 2.76% fructose가 4.54% 가
 . 20 가
 3.01 μ l 2 가 . 97 99 3
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 가

2. -
 1 3 , , 5
 , , 1
 , 1-2 , 1-3 , 1-3 5
 가 .
 가 R² 0.82 .
 R² 0.58 .
 . 1 4 5 가 88
 0 가 . , , , ,
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 , 8 가 가 .

3. - 9 , ,
 61 가 4 , 1

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가 mixed seed가 가 19

가 가

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(ranet)

, 가 ,

● 3 :

1. -

가 .

, cyt oki ni n 가 95%

38.3% . IBA 3.4 가

. 8 가 100% 가 , 2 가 56.7% 가

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SUMMARY

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Robinia pseudoacacia (black locust) was first introduced to Korea in early 20th century and has been planted extensively for erosion control and fuelwood production. As of 1996, this species occupies a total of area of 130,000 ha throughout the country. However black locust forests have not been managed for timber production during the last 30 to 40 years, but have been used for honey production. Korea produces about 6,000 tons of black locust honey annually and this tree contributes significantly to the improvement of income of the bee keepers. Unfortunately the flowering period of black locust in a certain area lasts only about a week. Therefore, bee keepers need to move frequently from south to north to keep up with the flowering trees.

The objectives of this study were

- 1) to select and introduce black locust trees with abundant and late flowering, and high amount of nectar production,
- 2) to construct a model to predict a flowering period at certain location based on the local meteorological data,

3) to investigate the genetic diversity of selected trees from Korea, and introduced trees from Hungary and China

4) to develop a tissue culture method for rapid mass propagation of selected trees.

From 15 locations throughout the country, black locust trees with abundant and late flowering, and high amount of nectar were selected. The average number of flowers per inflorescence was 25.8, while trees in Wonju had an average of highest 28.5. Trees in Chonan had a total of 330,000 flowers per tree which was highest among the 15 locations investigated. The selected trees in Hapchon was the most superior trees in the number of flowers per tree and in the characteristics of straight stem and fast growth. Some trees in Wonju and Chonan flowered about 3 days late compared with other surrounding trees, which resulted in extended flowering period. A population of black locust in Gangwha secreted an average of 6.45 ul of nectar per flower, which was twice the amount of average trees. Above selected individuals were propagated with root cuttings and permanently planted in a clone bank. Superior cultivars with extended flowering period and abundant nectar production were introduced from Hungary and China. Among the 4 cultivars from Hungary, Debreceni is expected to be most useful because it flowers late with pink flowers and with more than 4.0 ul of nectar secretion per flower. All the above selected materials were planted in a clone bank for future genetic study and mass propagation.

Genetic variations in DNA level of black locust from Korea, Hungary and China were investigated using the technique of PCR. Genetic distance among these groups was very small, based on the pairwise Manhattan distance of less than 0.02. Morphological characteristics of leaves, thorns, and bark indicated

little genetic variations among the trees in three countries.

The construction of models for prediction of flowering indicated negative correlations between flowering date and cumulative warmth index in early spring. Latitude showed positive correlations with flowering date. The correlations showed that cumulative warmth index based on the day-degree above 5 degrees Celsius after January 1 was the most suitable index to match with actual flowering date. For example, in 1999 black locust trees in most areas flowered at the time of warmth index of 880 degrees which was cumulative sum of daily maximum temperature of the days after January 1 exceeding 5 degrees as a daily maximum temperature.

Mass propagation of selected black locust trees was possible with tissue culture techniques. The selected adult trees need to be converted to a juvenile stage by grafting or root cutting before any tissue would be excised. New shoot formation was observed in 95 % of the samples when cytokinin was added. However, multiple shoot formation was successful in only 38.3 % of the samples. Axillary buds were successfully formed when IBA was added, and the number of buds formed was 3.8 in average. Rooting percentage of the shoots was 100 % when Hapchon materials was used, while Gangwha materials showed rooting of 56.7 % Hardening of the small plantlets with shoots and roots was performed with varying degrees of success, with the highest value of 55.4 % using Gangwha materials.

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1 18

2 20

3 24

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1 27

2 28

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1 37

2 74

3 85

4 89

5 92

3

1 96

2 97

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1 103

2 103

3 113

4 119

5 122

6 가 , , 125

7 127

4 133

5 135

4

1 138

2 141

3

1 145

2 145

3 (Medium) 149

4 Cytokinin 149

5 Auxin 152

6 159

4 163

5 164

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(*Robinia pseudoacacia*)

10

(, 1996a). 1910

(, 1992).

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1995).

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20%

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(Dr. Bach *et al.* 1996).

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(, 1992).

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(Kozłowski and Pallardy, 1997).

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30 가 18 ha .

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10 20

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(Thorpe & Biondi,

1984).

가

가

(Chalupa, 1987; Driver & Suttle, 1987; Jokiner & Tormala, 1991; Aitken-Christie & Connett, 1992).

가

(Dunstan Thorpe, 1986;

Merkle Wecko, 1989; Chalupa, 1983).

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(

, 1988).

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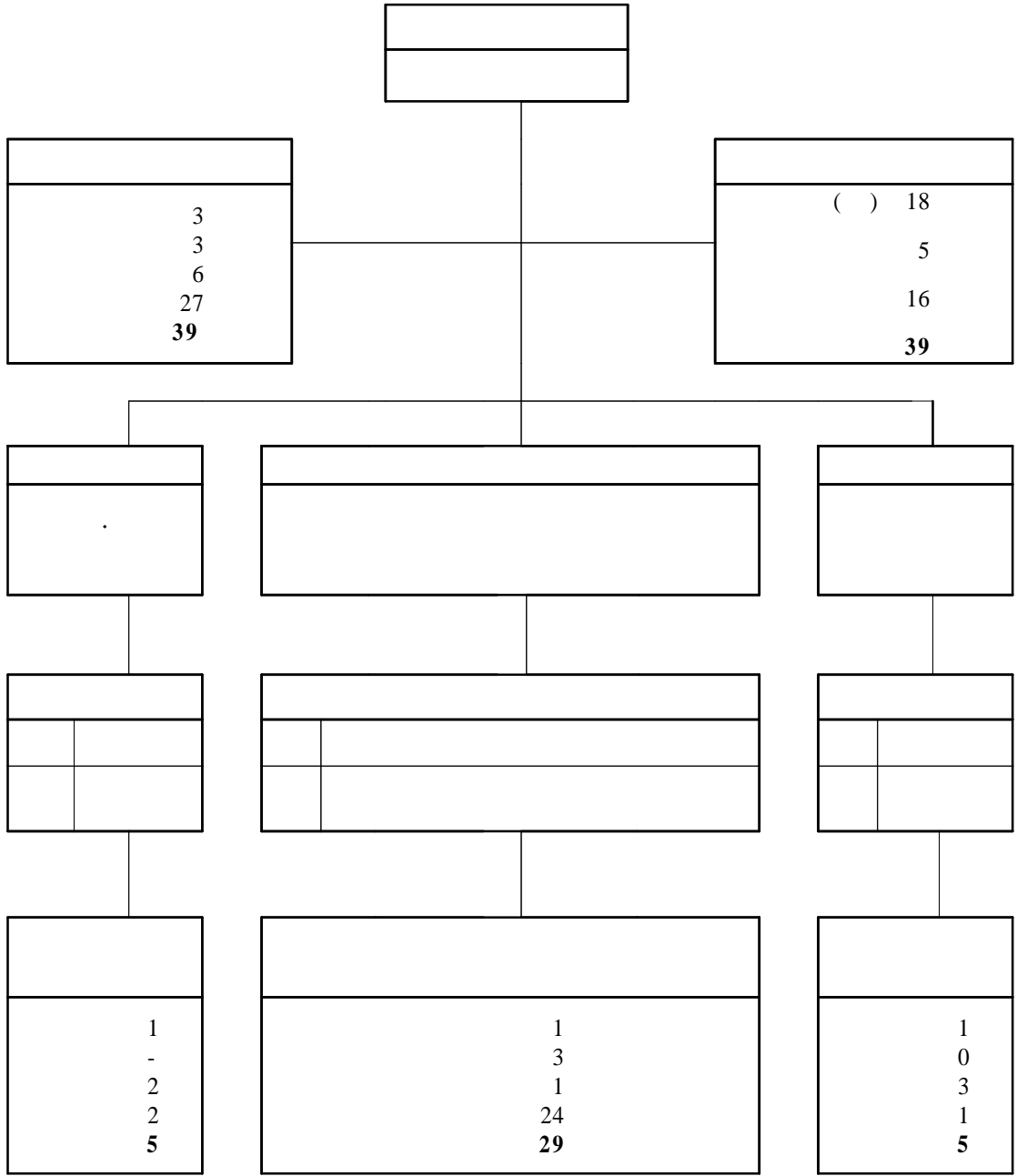
6)

7)

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2.

		1997 (1)		1998 (2)		1999 (3)	
			(%)		(%)		(%)
1	• (22)	18,166	30.8	22,935	38.2	16,765	27.9
	• (17)	(26,103)		(39,334)		(29,597)	
2	•	10,900	18.4	14,267	23.8	14,510	24.2
	•	2,627	4.4				
3	•	3,550	6.0	3,020	5.0	1,800	3.0
	• 가 ()						
	• ()						
	•						
4	• , •						
5	•	18,562	30.9	15,985	26.7	23,295	38.8
	•	200	0.3	200	0.3		
	•						
6						1,374	
7	•	1,620	2.7	414	0.7	557	0.9
	•	1,080	1.8	1,099	1.8	817	1.4
8						1,056	
	•	755	1.3	480	0.8	443	0.7
	•	540	0.9	600	1.0	613	1.0
	•						
9		1,000	1.7	1,000	1.7	1,200	2.0
10							
		54,005		56,407		56,370	94.0
		59,000		60,000		60,000	

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**Selection of Trees with Abundant and Late
Flowering Characters and Examination
of Flowering Physiology**

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(5 15) 9 , (5 18)

13

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< 1> ha

1998 5 (,), (), ()
) 4 30 x30m 3

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.(2) 10
가 가가
5 가
가 2 , 5

.(3) micro-pipette
tip
tip

.(4) 가 가

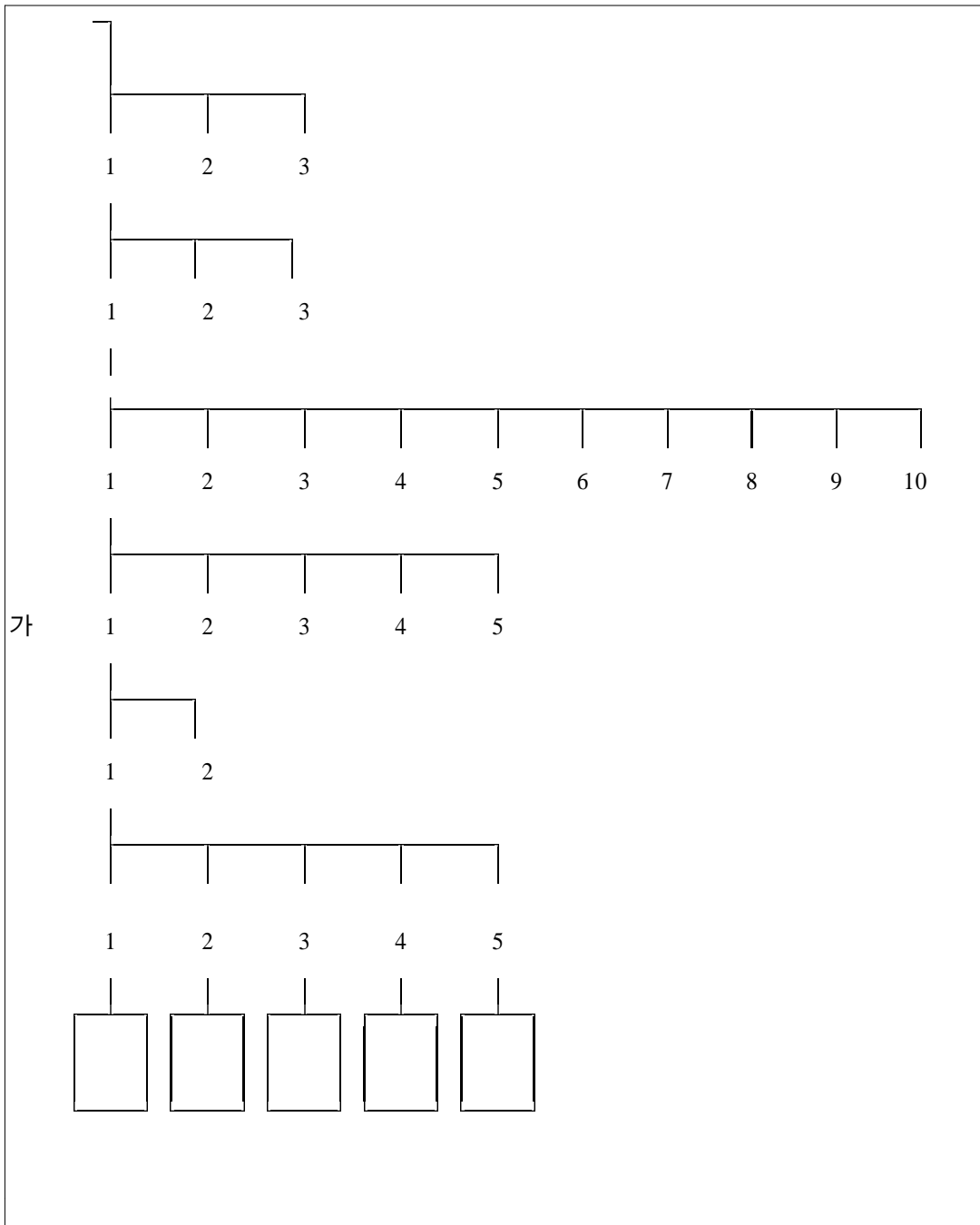
(nested

design) 가 SAS NESTED PROCEDURE

, DBH

DBH

ha



1. ha

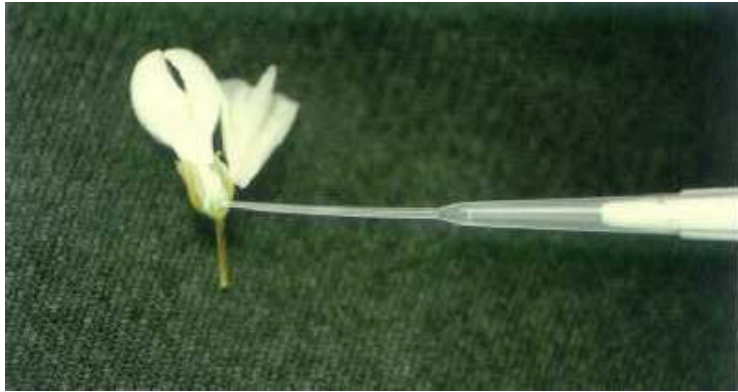
design



2.



3. sampling 가



4. micro-pipette

2)

1) 가 , 가
 , , 3
 90 , .
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 (: , :)
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 . (3)

1)

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(, 1997).

2)

1997 6 1998 4

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가

6 30 7 29 7 , 8 10 1 , 2 4
1 .

FAA , Jensen (1962)

, , microtome 10um , slide glass

, safranin fast green .

50%alcohol 100% alcohol series 가 , Tertiary Butyl alcohol series
100% paraffin section .

2. . (1 , 2)

가.

가 . 7 (,)
 , , , , ,)
 (1996) 1993 94
 25 , 가 27
 97 5
 가 7

. (2 , 3)

가 200 30 가
 . (Keresztesi., 1988)
 , 가 가 . 가 4
 1 1 .

1. 가

(Kereszt esi, 1988)

Jaszki seri	1965	,
Puszt avacs	-	
Débreceeni	1969	, 4 µl .
Mxed Seed	-	가
	-	.

(2 , 3)

, 10
 98 3 99 3 20cm ,
 . 1m ,

0.5m .

가 1998 4 , 1999 4
 . , 3 가
 . 1m 3 , 7cm
 . 90% .

3. (3) - DNA (I-SSR)

가.

가 4 (Puszt avacs, Débreceeni, Jaszki seri, Mxed seed),
 , (

, , , , , , , ,) 1
 DNA PCR I-SSR

1) DNA PCR

1.5M ℓ , CTAB (Hong ,
 1993) DNA . PCR 25ng DNA,
 dNTPs 0.1mM BSA 0.025%(Boeringer Mannheim Germany), I-SSR primer 0.35 μ M(UBC,
 Canada), MgCl₂ 1.5mM Taq DNA 0.8 unit(Advanced Biotechnology, UK)
 ddH₂O 20 μ ℓ . PCR PTC-200 (M Research, USA)
 , 5 94 DNA , 45
 94 30 , 52 30 , 72 1 3 PCR
 , 72 10 . PCR Et Br

1X TBE

2% agarose gel

(UV trans-illuminator)

pGEM

DNA size marker(Promega, USA)

8 I-SSR primer(UBC#818, 823, 825, 834, 835,
 836, 845, 846) 95

I-SSR

2)

Agarose gel

(,)가

, (1) , (0)

I-SSR Shannon(1948) (Shannon's index of phenotypic diversity, H_b) , AMOVA v1.53(Excoffier *et al.*, 1992)

(pairwise Manhattan distance) RAPDIST v1.0 (Black 1996)
 , UPGMA (phylip v3.5c; Felsenstein, 1994).

bootstrapping 100

UPGMA

3

1.

가.

< 5> 5 15 5 23

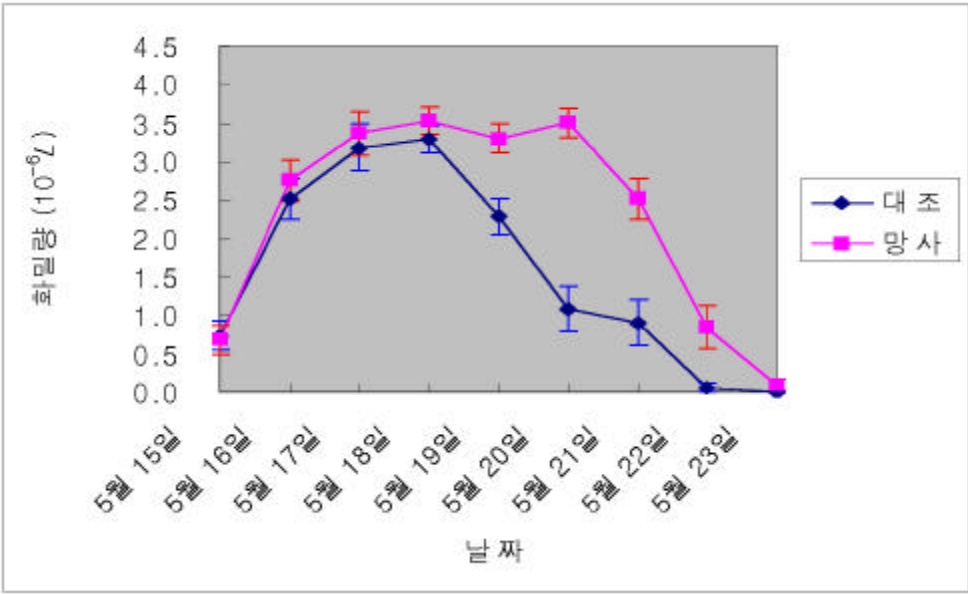
“ ” , “ ”

가

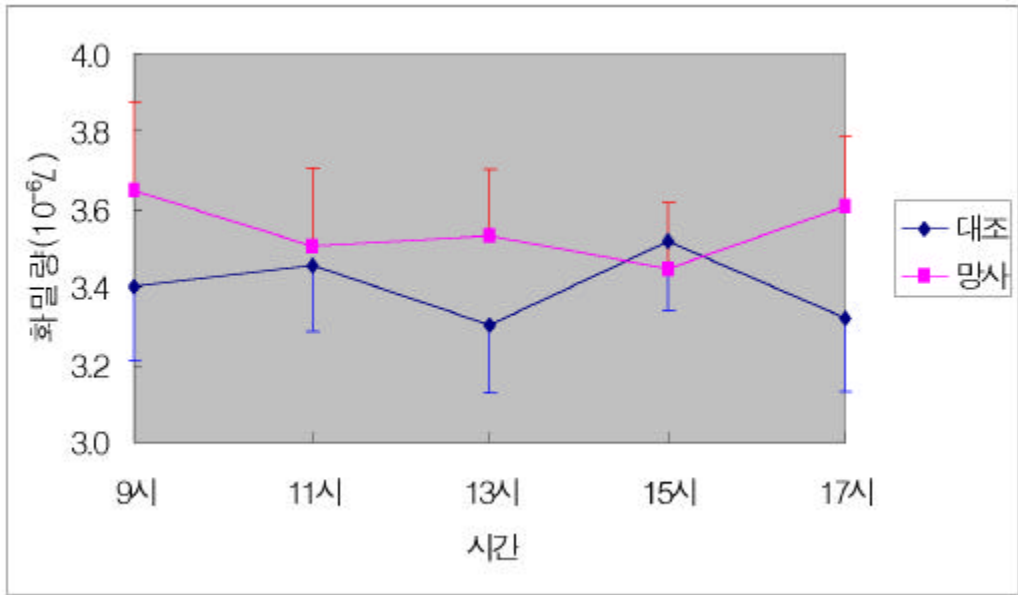
(6) 9 5

1 3.4 μ l

가



< 5 : (n=30, 95%)>



< 6 : (n=30, 95%)>

123 , 31.20
 3 가 (2).

< 2 : 가 >

Source	DF	SS	MS	F	p-
가	2	35.17	17.59	1.25	0.2915
가	120	1694.15	14.12		
		122	1729.32		

*(R-Square : 0.020338)

3.5 μ L , 3 가
 (3).

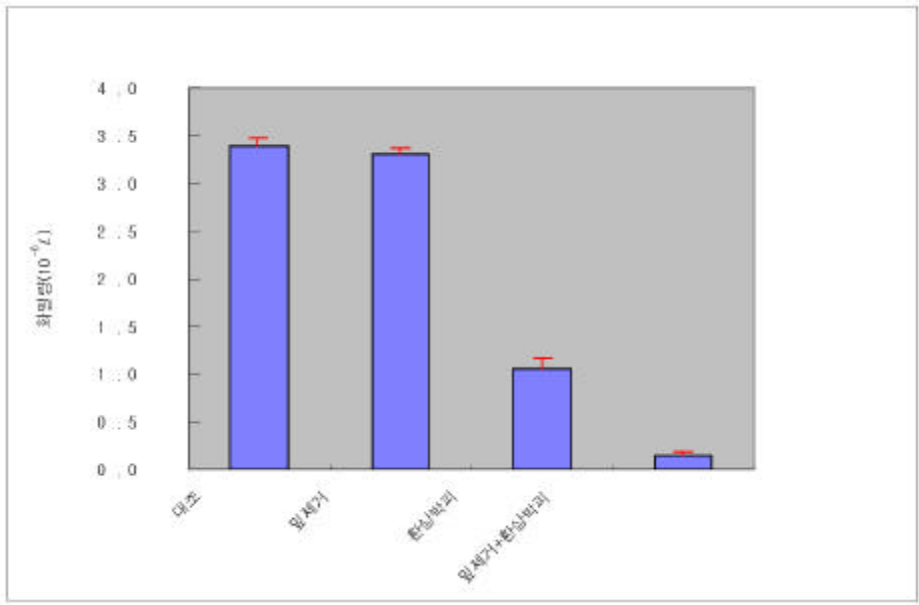
< 3 : 가 >

Source	DF	SS	MS	F	p-
가	2	0.65	0.32	1.28	0.2795
가	297	75.02	0.25		
Total		299	75.66		

*(R-Square : 0.008547)

(7) , 가

가



< 7 : (n=150, 95%)>

가

1) ha

가)

1998 5 4 4,500
 3
 3.01 μL 0.14
 1998 3.0 μL (1994) 2.8
 (1994) 17
 (1996) , , , 93
 3.6 μL ,

< 4. 1998 >

		(μL)	(μL)	(μL)	(μL)	
1	500	3.47	0.067	6.8	0.2	6.6
2	500	3.68	0.075	7.0	0.2	6.8
	500	2.70	0.055	6.2	0.1	6.1
1	500	2.48	0.066	8.0	0.1	7.9
2	500	3.37	0.070	7.0	0.1	6.9
3	500	2.98	0.070	7.0	0.1	6.9
1	500	1.72	0.048	5.0	0.0	5.0
2	500	3.63	0.045	6.0	0.8	5.2
3	500	3.08	0.062	7.0	0.1	6.9
	500	3.01	0.062	6.67	0.19	6.48

* pl ot 30 x30m , pl ot 10

< 5> , , , 가 ,

가 ,
 . , 가
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 가

< 5: >

				F	Pr > F
	2	176.820164	88.410082	0.373	0.7035
	6	1421.848853	236.974833	8.512	0.0000
	81	2255.028540	27.839855	5.824	0.0000
가	360	1721.015600	4.7805988	1.445	0.0001
	450	1488.381000	3.3075133	3.558	0.0000
()	3600	3346.256000	0.9295155		
	4,499	10,409			

< 6>

가
 , . ,
 가 가

< 6: >

		88.410082	-0.099043	0.0000
		236.974833	0.418270	17.1995
		27.839855	0.461185	18.9642
가		4.7805988	0.147309	6.0574
		3.3075133	0.475600	19.5569
()		0.9295155	0.929516	38.2221
		2.313703	2.431879	100.0000

			(m)	DBH (cm)	(/ 100 m ²)	(ml)
	1	1	13.0	21	3.2	94.0
		2	9.5	26	3.4	411.9
		3	12.7	17	4.8	220.8
		4	15.6	32	3.3	491.5
		5	5.1	6	1.6	23.7
		6	11.7	25	1.5	571.8
		7	6.3	8	1.1	24.7
		8	7.7	10	1.3	71.3
		9	13.5	26	3.4	3, 111.2
		10	14.0	28	3.8	524.0
	2	11	10.1	12	9.3	113.9
		12	14.7	19	3.7	955.7
		13	14.7	55	5.9	2,043.8
		14	15.0	25	5.6	289.3
		15	8.8	9	3.5	25.0
		16	12.0	19	6.5	90.4
		17	8.5	11	2.3	44.5
		18	16.0	30	2.5	1,478.4
		19	9.4	11	4.5	50.6
		20	14.8	26	8.0	513.5
		21	9.2	15	5.5	20.5
		22	9.7	12	6.5	236.9
		23	10.5	12	5.3	41.3
		24	10.7	14	6.8	63.4
		25	9.3	19	3.5	328.1
		26	10.0	13	3.3	20.1
		27	13.0	21	5.1	194.5
		28	11.5	17	6.1	322.1
		29	8.5	8	8.0	39.7
		30	11.0	14	3.6	241.2

			(m)	DBH (cm)	/ 100 m ²	(ml)
	1	31	4.5	19	3.5	715.3
		32	13.2	43	2.4	115.3
		33	15.2	26	3.1	770.7
		34	9.8	12	2.2	245.0
		35	8.1	11	4.9	41.1
		36	17.2	45	3.8	145.7
		37	15.8	17	9.3	340.5
		38	4.3	17	5.5	90.0
		39	14.7	22	6.2	1,000.0
		40	16.3	17	6.4	353.3
	2	41	13.5	20	4.4	1,126.2
		42	11.7	14	5.0	305.4
		43	12.0	8	3.2	55.1
		44	15.8	21	3.5	154.3
		45	12.7	16	4.2	35.0
		46	10.3	10	2.1	101.9
		47	9.5	7	1.9	19.6
		48	13.1	18	2.1	1,124.4
		49	14.1	26	6.2	293.8
		50	7.5	6	6.4	100.2
	3	51	14.0	21	3.7	587.7
		52	13.2	19	3.5	525.4
		53	10.5	11	1.6	104.3
		54	12.0	22	1.2	292.2
		55	12.7	30	2.5	596.7
		56	10.3	14	3.7	679.9
		57	10.8	15	2.2	255.5
		58	14.8	16	5.8	346.8
		59	14.7	22	6.2	208.5
		60	9.2	5	6.4	44.5

			(m)	DBH (cm)	/ 100 m ²	(ml)
	1	61	9.3	8	3.1	61.9
		62	11.5	12	3.4	91.7
		63	12.0	14	3.3	2, 146.6
		64	10.3	9	2.5	5.4
		65	11.7	16	3.1	220.5
		66	10.3	14	4.0	122.6
		67	9.0	13	3.6	192.4
		68	7.8	7	2.7	5.3
		69	11.0	13	6.2	48.2
		70	10.3	12	6.4	77.9
	2	71	15.0	22	3.5	3, 183.1
		72	5.8	11	3.5	424.6
		73	14.7	23	4.0	557.8
		74	17.1	16	3.3	837.2
		75	17.5	30	3.8	662.8
		76	11.2	12	3.0	297.0
		77	9.6	10	4.4	590.3
		78	18.3	27	3.3	1, 088.7
		79	11.5	16	6.2	105.1
		80	12.5	14	6.4	167.8
	3	81	11.0	8	3.3	16.3
		82	8.8	4	4.0	38.5
		83	9.8	8	5.2	52.0
		84	13.3	20	3.4	55.2
		85	15.0	20	2.5	1, 604.8
		86	12.3	12	3.8	165.5
		87	9.2	10	6.2	44.5
		88	10.7	9	3.5	186.0
		89	12.7	13	6.2	228.3
		90	14.0	17	6.4	1, 947.7

)

1998 5 4,500 90
 (7, 8, 9). < 10>
 . 55,815 가 ,
 2 465,950 가 , 9 159,798
 . (1996)가 1993 1995
 . (1996) 1993 가 203,007
 , 1994 156,137 , 1995 195,191 .
 < 10> 90 529.5ml
 140.2 . (1996)가 93
 629ml (14.3cm) .
 가 94 388ml (15.0cm)
 , 95 819ml (16.6cm) 가 (,
 1996),

< 10 : 1998 >

		(μ)	(m)	DBH (cm)	(/ 100 m ²)		(ml)
1	10	3.47	10.91	19.90	2.74	159,798	554.5
2	10	3.68	12.40	21.70	5.18	152,310	560.5
	10	2.70	10.34	14.50	5.37	55,815	150.7
1	10	2.48	11.91	22.90	4.73	153,911	381.7
2	10	3.37	12.02	14.60	3.90	98,398	331.6
3	10	2.98	12.22	17.50	3.68	122,215	364.2
1	10	1.72	10.32	11.80	3.83	172,849	297.3
2	10	3.63	13.32	18.10	4.14	465,950	1,691.4
3	10	3.08	11.68	12.10	4.45	140,877	433.9
	10	3.47	10.91	19.90	2.74	159,798	529.5

가 < 11>

가

가

< 11: >

			F	Pr > F	
	2	3, 536, 712	1, 768, 356	0. 821	0. 4841
	6	12, 928, 884	2, 154, 814	1. 597	0. 1587
()	81	109, 297, 838	1, 349, 356		
	89	125, 763, 433			

< 12>

가

가

< 12: >

	1, 768, 356	- 12, 882	0. 0000
	2, 154, 814	80, 546	5. 6330
()	1, 349, 356	1, 349, 356	94. 3670
	1, 413, 072	1, 429, 902	100. 0000

)

9 (cm) , 90 (m) , 3 가

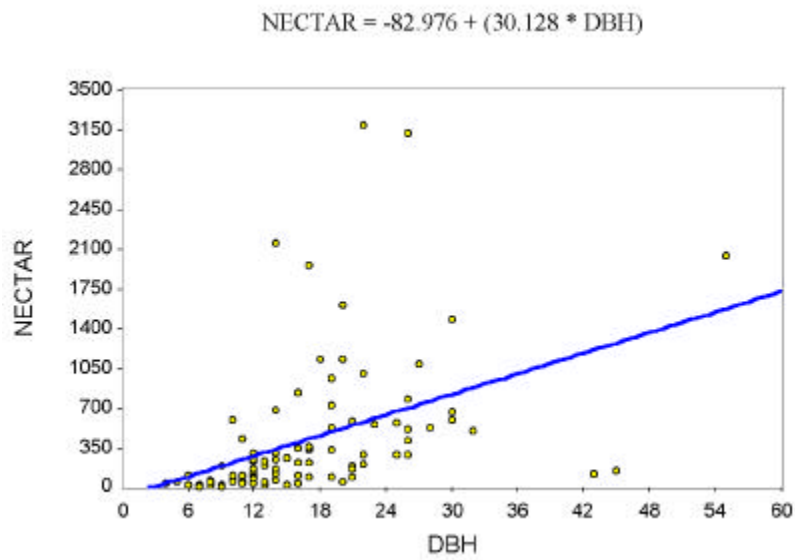
(DBH), (Height) , 42% 31% (8, 9, 13 , 14). 가

(Backward i mi nat i on, P 0.055) DBH . < 1> DBH 42%가 < 13>.

1)

가

(R²=0.1823).



< 8 : >

< 13. >

Source	D.F.	Sum of Squares	Mean Squares	F Ratio	F Prob.
Regression	1	6160438.9650	6160438.9650	19.615	.0000
Residual	88	27637954.2679	314067.6621		

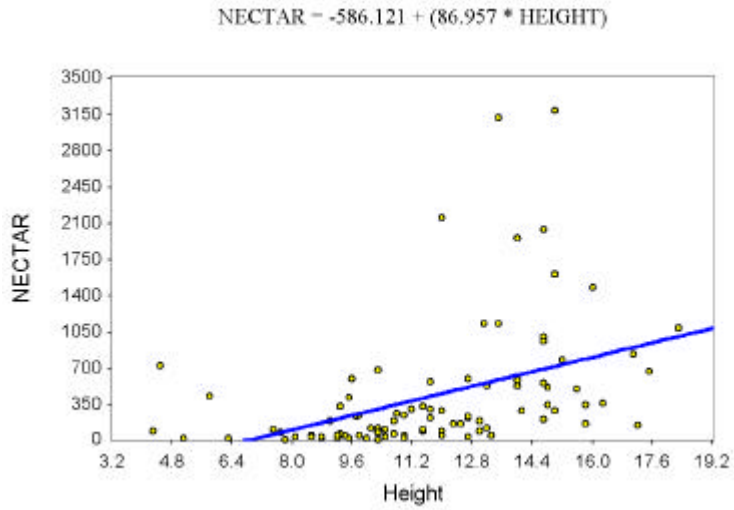
Variable	B	SE B	95% confidence interval	t	Sig t
Intercept	-82.9761	129.9253	-341.1356 to 175.1835		
DBH	30.1278	6.8026	16.6112 to 43.6444	4.429	.0000

2)

2 16

가

(R²=0.1775)



< 9 :

>

< 14.

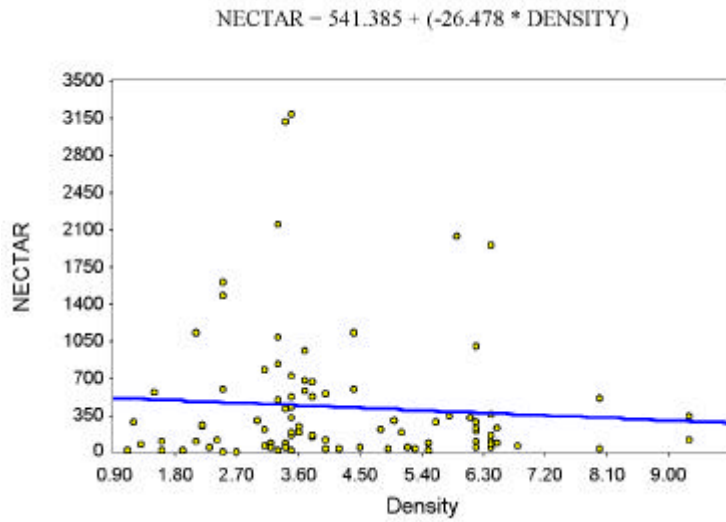
>

Source	D.F.	Sum of Squares	Mean Squares	F Ratio	F Prob.
Regression	1	5930015.7883	5930015.7883	18.725	.0000
Residual	88	27868377.4446	316686.1073		

Variable	B	SE B	95% confidence interval	t	Sig t
Intercept	-586.1214	242.0900	-1067.1503 to -105.0926		
DBH	86.9566	20.0950	47.0280 to 126.8851	4.327	.0000

3)

(R²=0.0059)



< 10 :

>

< 15.

>

Source	D. F.	Sum of Squares	Mean Squares	F Ratio	F Prob.
Regression	1	200187.5549	200187.5549	.524	.4709
Residual	88	33598205.6779	381797.7918		

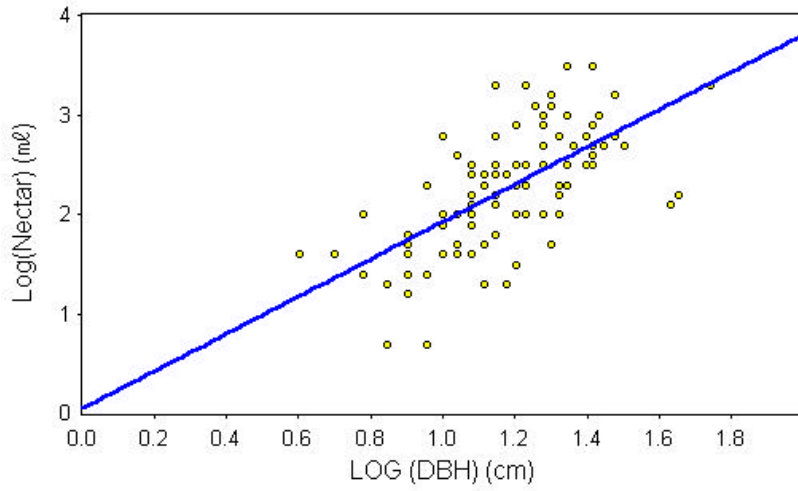
Variable	B	SE B	95% confidence interval	t	Sig t
Intercept	541.3847	167.6413	208.2841 to 874.4853		
DBH	-26.4777	36.5661	-99.1339 to 46.1785	.724	.4709

4)

가 ,

(R²) 0.1823 0.4230 가 .

$$\text{Log(Nectar)} = 0.0492 + (1.878 * \text{Log(DBH)})$$



< 11. (DBH cm) (Nectar, ml) >

< 1 : (DBH cm) (Nectar, ml) >

$$\text{Log(Nectar)} = 0.04917 + 1.8785 \times \text{Log(DBH)}$$

(R = .6504 R Square = .4230 sig. of R = .0000)

< 16 :

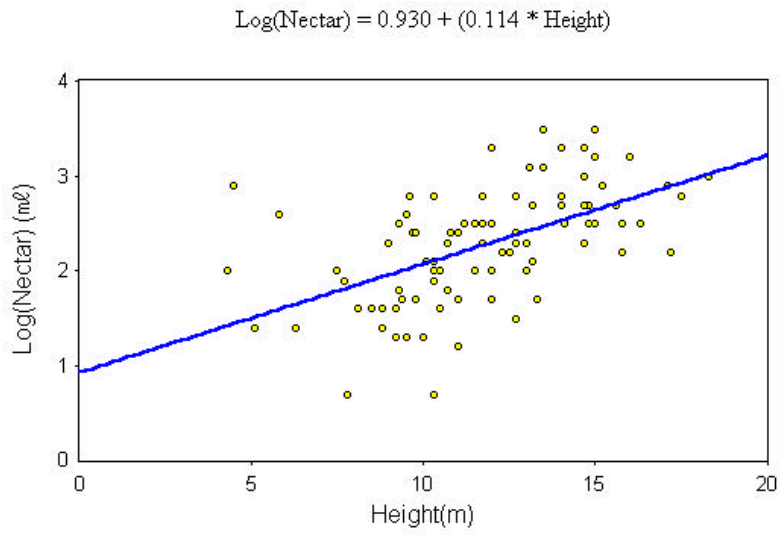
>

Source	D.F.	Sum of Squares	Mean Squares	F Ratio	F Prob.
Regression	1	14.1640	14.1640	64.518	.0000
Residual	88	19.3192	.2195		

Variable	B	SE B	95% confidence interval	t	Sig t
Intercept	.04917	.2803	-.5078 to .6062		
LOGDBH	1.8785	.2339	1.4138 to 2.3432	8.032	.0000

5)

0.1775 0.3062 가 , (R^2)
 (R^2) 0.4230



< 12. (Height, m) (Nectar, mL)

< 2 : (Height, m) (Nectar, mL) >

$$\text{Log}(\text{Nectar}) = 0.9301 + 0.1143 \times \text{Height}$$

(R = .5533 R Square = .3062 sig. of R = .0000)

< 17 : >

Source	D.F.	Sum of Squares	Mean Squares	F Ratio	F Prob.
Regression	1	10.2524	10.2524	38.837	.0000
Residual	88	23.2309	.2640		

Variable	B	SE B	95% confidence interval	t	Sig t
Intercept	.9301	.2210	.4909 to 1.3693		
HEIGHT	.1143	.01835	.07788 to .1508	6.232	.0000

6) , ,

,

(backward

elimination)

,

42%†

.

< 18. (DBH), (Height), (Density)

>

MULTIPLE REGRESSION: LOGNECTAR Log(Nectar)

Dependent Variable: LOGNECTAR Log(Nectar)

Method: Backward elimination (P to Remove =0.055)

***** STEP 1 *****

Variable(s) entered on Step 1 LOGDBH LOG (DBH)
 HEI GHT H e i g h t
 DENSIT Y D e n s i t y

***** STEP 2 *****

Variable(s) removed on Step 2 DENSITY D e n s i t y

Significance test for change

Source	D.F.	Sum of Squares	Rsq Chg	F Ratio	F Prob.
New variable(s)	1	-.0173	.4457	.080	.7775
Regression	2	14.9229			
Residual	87	18.5603			

Multiple Regression

Multiple R = .6676 sig. of R = .0000

Multiple R Square = .4457

Adjusted R square = .4329

Analysis of Variance

Source	D.F.	Sum of Squares	Mean Squares	F Ratio	F Prob.
Regression	2	14.9229	7.4614	34.975	.0000
Residual	87	18.5603	.2133		

Equation: $LOGNECTAR = .03035 + (1.4737 * LOGDBH) + (.04250 * HEIGHT)$

Variables in the equation

Variable	B	SE B	95% confidence interval		Tolerance
Intercept	.03035				
LOGDBH	1.4737	.3150	.8479 to	2.0996	.5357
HEIGHT	.04250	.02253	-.002275 to	.08727	.5357

Variable	Beta	SE Beta	Correl	S-Part	Partial	t	Sig t
LOGDBH	.5103	.1091	.6504	.3735	.4484	4.679	.0000
HEIGHT	.2057	.1091	.5533	.1505	.1982	1.886	.0626

***** STEP 3 *****

Variable(s) removed on Step 3 HEIGHT Height

Significance test for change

Source	D.F.	Sum of Squares	Rsq Chg	F Ratio	F Prob.
New variable(s)	1	-.7588	-.0227	3.557	.0626
Regression	1	14.1640			
Residual	88	19.3192			

Multiple Regression

Multiple R = .6504 sig. of R = .0000
 Multiple R Square = .4230
 Adjusted R square = .4165

Analysis of Variance

	Sum of	Mean	F	F
--	--------	------	---	---

Source	D.F.	Squares	Squares	Ratio	Prob.
Regression	1	14.1640	14.1640	64.518	.0000
Residual	88	19.3192	.2195		

Equation: $LOGNECTAR = .04917 + (1.8785 * LOGDBH)$

Variables in the equation

Variable	B	SE B	95% confidence interval		Tolerance
Intercept	.04917				
LOGDBH	1.8785	.2339	1.4138 to	2.3432	1.0000

Variable	Beta	SE Beta	Correl	S-Part	Partial	t	Sig t
LOGDBH	.6504	.0810	.6504	.6504	.6504	8.032	.0000

Significance test for change

Source	D.F.	Sum of Squares	Rs q Chg	F Ratio	F Prob.
New variable(s)	1	-.7588	.0000	3.557	.0626
Regression	1	14.1640			
Residual	88	19.3192			

Multiple Regression

Multiple R = .6504 sig. of R = .0000
 Multiple R Square = .4230
 Adjusted R square = .4165

Analysis of Variance

Source	D.F.	Sum of Squares	Mean Squares	F Ratio	F Prob.
Regression	1	14.1640	14.1640	64.518	.0000
Residual	88	19.3192	.2195		

Equation: LOGNECTAR = .04917 + (1.8785 * LOGDBH)

Variables in the equation

Variable	B	SE B	95% confidence interval		Tolerance
Intercept	.04917				
LOGDBH	1.8785	.2339	1.4138 to	2.3432	1.0000

Variable	Beta	SE Beta	Correl	S-Part	Partial	t	Sig t
LOGDBH	.6504	.0810	.6504	.6504	.6504	8.032	.0000

Summary Analysis of Variance

Source	D.F.	Sum of Squares	Mean Squares	F Ratio	F Prob.
LOGDBH	1	14.1640	14.1640	64.518	.0000
Explained	1	14.1640	14.1640	64.518	.0000
Residual	88	19.3192	.2195		
Total	89	33.4832	.3762		

VALID CASES: 90 MISSING CASES: 0

7)

가 , DBH 가가 가
 . 19 DBH가 10cm 30cm 가
 85M 666M 가 .
 가 ,
 가 가 .

가 , 가

< 19 : DBH 가 >

DBH (cm)	Log(DBH)	Log(Nect ar)	Nect ar (M \emptyset)
5	0.699	1.3619	23.0
10	1.000	1.9272	84.6
15	1.176	2.2579	181.1
20	1.301	2.4925	310.8
25	1.398	2.6745	472.6
30	1.477	2.8232	665.6
35	1.544	2.9490	889.1
40	1.602	3.0579	1,142.5
45	1.653	3.1547	1,428.0
50	1.699	3.2407	1,740.5
55	1.740	3.3184	2,081.8
60	1.778	3.3894	2,451.5

) ha

, ha

$$\text{ha} = \frac{(\mu\emptyset) \times \text{가} \times \text{가}}{\text{가} \times \text{ha} / 1000}$$

< 20>

20,166ml , ha 242,741ml . 338
564ml 가 .
ha 가 가 21

가 , ha
가

< 20: ha >

		DBH					ha	
		(m)	(cm)	(ml)	(ml)	(ml)	(ml)	
	1	34	10.1	18.3	16,650	490	185,005	
(,)	2	39	10.5	15.9	18,411	472	204,566	
	3	35	9.3	12.2	7,499	214	83,320	
	1	31	13.4	24.3	29,257	944	325,076	
()	2	34	12.4	16.8	22,409	659	248,988	
	3	42	12.7	18.4	29,354	691	326,161	
	1	41	10.6	13.7	15,135	369	168,168	
()	2	57	13.3	20.1	47,963	841	532,924	
	3	25	10.9	10.6	9,942	398	110,462	
		37.5	11.5	16.7	20,166	564	242,741	

< 21: ha >

		F	Pr > F
	2	33,907,724,596	16,953,862,298
	6	117,340,120,258	19,556,686,709
()			
	8	151,247,844,854	

) 가

417 / ha

ha 400 (5 ×5m) ,

25-30 . 4 120

7 .

10 (17 가)

, 10ha(2,000) 120

. 10 (1.4) 2,800kg , 280kg/ ha

. 16 243 / ha ,

(50% 1.4),

169kg/ ha . 3 30%가

2 가 가 ha 338kg/ ha

. 가 20-25 407- 369kg/ ha

가 280kg/ ha 338kg/ ha 67%가

. 가 70%

가 20%

(Hal mgyi - Kerezt esi, 1975).

Kol t owski Mh(1998) 200 / ha

, 78- 84kg/ ha, 98- 105kg/ ha

. 400 / ha 196- 210kg

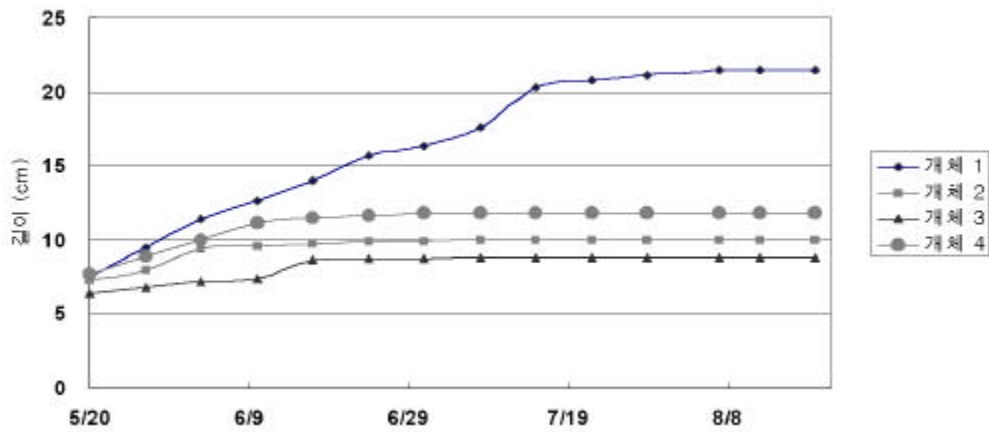
338kg/ ha 가 .

1)

가
4
3 가 가 . (22)
5 6 7
가 6
가

< 22 : 가 >

가	1			2			3			4		
	가 1	가 2	가 3	가 4	가 5	가 6	가 7	가 8	가 9	가 10	가 11	가 12
05 20	12.4	6.4	3.8	16.6	2.4	3.0	13.4	1.8	4.0	6.6	9.4	7.2
05 27	14.8	8.5	5.2	18.4	2.4	3.2	13.5	2.4	4.5	7.2	11.2	8.2
06 03	19.2	9.2	5.8	22.6	2.4	3.3	13.6	2.8	5.2	8.3	13.4	8.2
06 10	22.3	9.6	6.2	22.8	2.6	3.3	13.7	2.9	5.5	9.8	15.5	8.2
06 17	26.0	9.7	6.3	23.0	2.8	3.3	14.0	5.5	6.3	10.3	15.7	8.4
06 24	31.0	9.7	6.3	23.5	2.8	3.3	14.2	5.5	6.5	10.5	15.7	8.9
07 01	33.0	9.8	6.4	23.5	2.8	3.4	14.3	5.5	6.5	10.8	15.7	8.9
07 08	36.5	9.8	6.6	23.5	3.0	3.4	14.3	5.6	6.5	10.8	15.8	8.9
07 15	44.5	9.8	6.6	23.5	3.1	3.4	14.3	5.7	6.5	10.8	15.8	8.9
07 22	46.0	9.9	6.6	23.5	3.1	3.4	14.3	5.7	6.5	10.8	15.8	8.9
07 29	47.0	9.9	6.6	23.5	3.1	3.4	14.3	5.7	6.5	10.8	15.8	8.9
08 07	48.0	9.9	6.6	23.5	3.1	3.4	14.3	5.7	6.5	10.8	15.8	8.9
08 12	48.0	9.9	6.6	23.5	3.1	3.4	14.3	5.7	6.5	10.8	15.8	8.9
08 19	48.0	9.9	6.6	23.5	3.1	3.4	14.3	5.7	6.5	10.8	15.8	8.9



< 13 : 가 >

2)

14 27 , sample
 . 6 30
 . 3 ,
 가 . slide
 , ,

7 7 가 . ,
 10 가 . 7 7 10 15 가
 . 10 15 2 15 sample ,

4 7

.

6 30

,

,

6 15

20

.

6 , 7 , 8

가 (, 1986),

가 5 20 ,

가 5 20

, . 6 15 20

가

.

3)

14 : (97 6 30) 가

15 : (97 6 30) 1

가

16 : (97 6 30) 2

가

가

17 : (97 7 7)

가

가

.

18 : (97 7 15)

가

19 : (97 7 22) 7

가

()

20 : (97 7 29) 가 ()

21 : (97 8 19)

.

13

22 : (97 9 17)

. 2

2

가

23 : (97 10 15)

24 : (98 2 15)

가

. 97 10

15

25 : (98 3 24)

26 : (98 4 7)

.

, 98 2 15 3 24

27 : (98 4 7) 13

(200) .

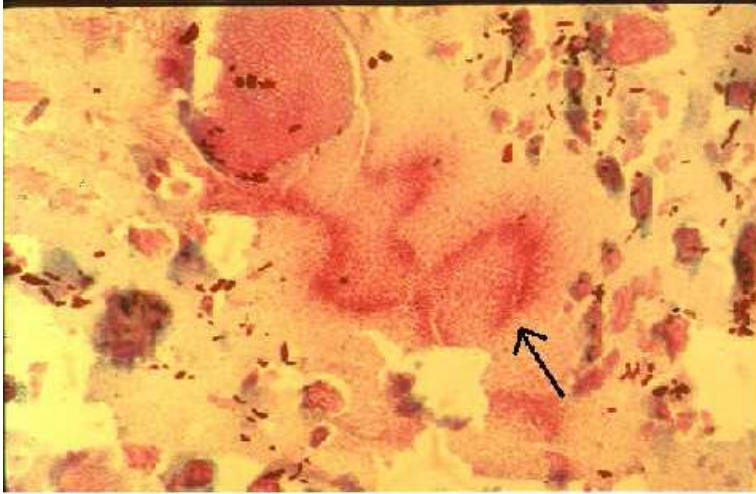


사진 14-71 8월 8일

14. 97. 6. 30

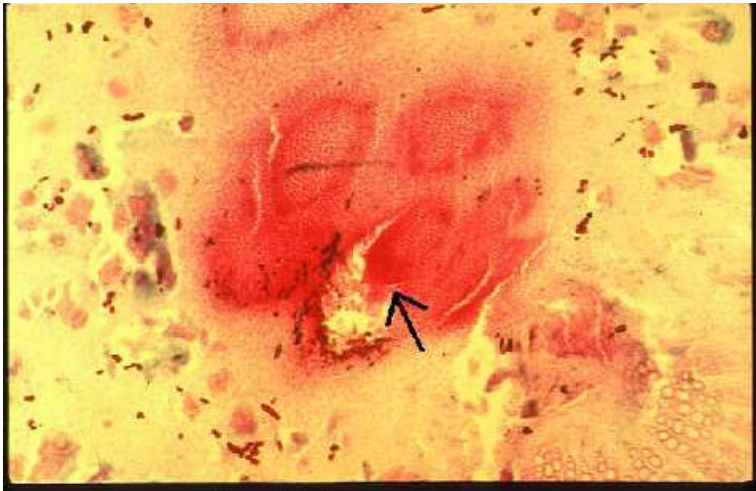
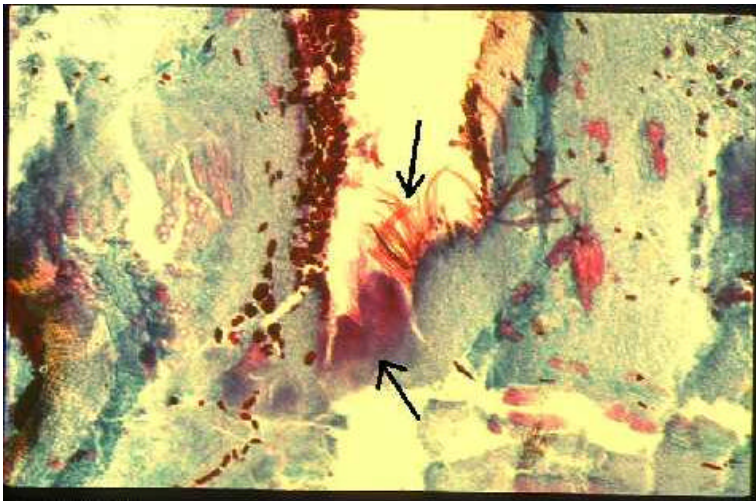


사진 15-97년 6월 30일

15. 97. 6. 30



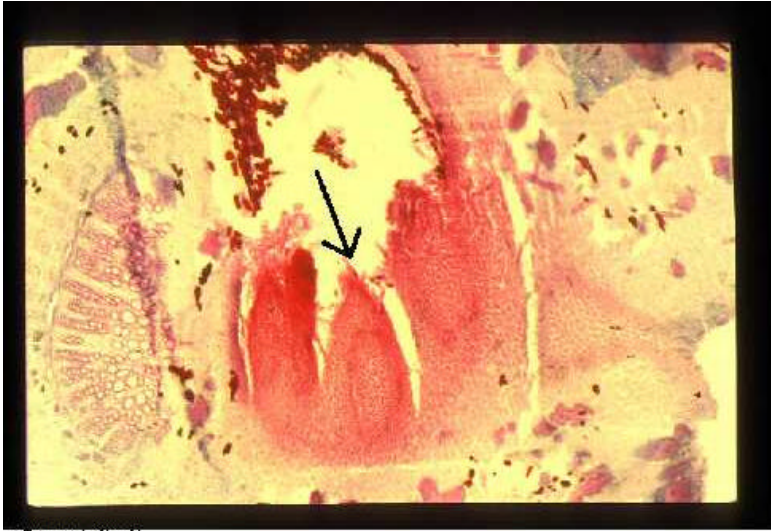
ARTS: 94 ER 3A

16. 97. 6. 30



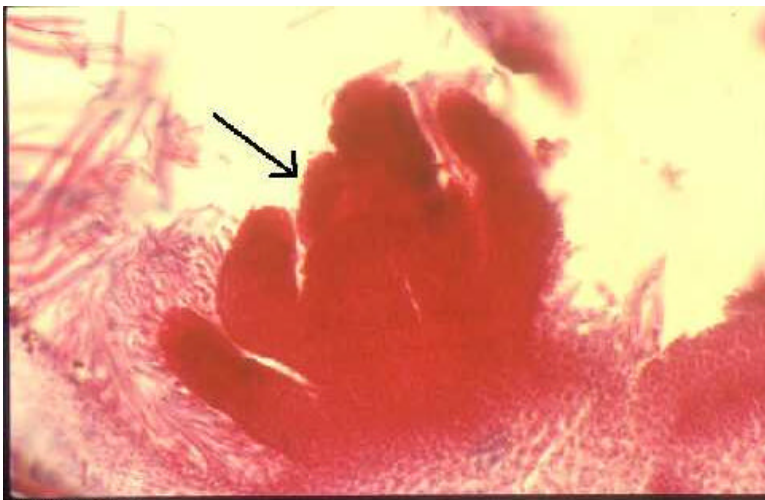
ARTS: 94 ER 3A

17. 97. 7. 7



M:16:97.7.15

18. 97.7.15



M:16:97.7.22

19. 97.7.22



사진 7: 97년 7월 29일

20. 97. 7. 29

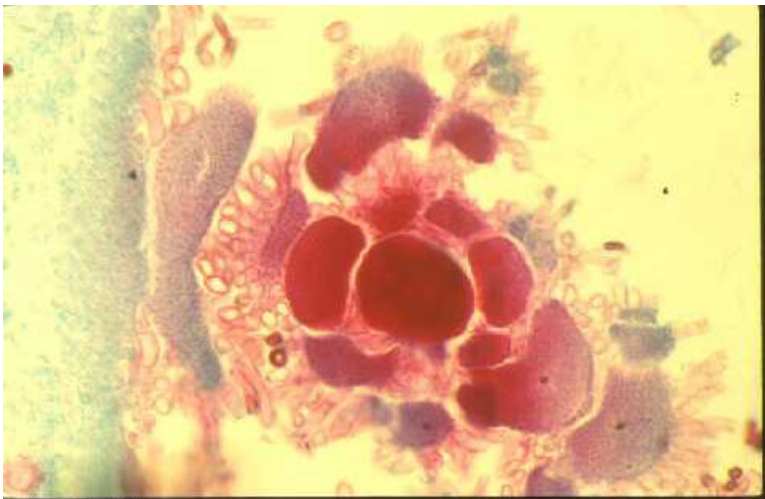


사진 8: 97년 8월 19일

21. 97. 8. 19



사진 1997년 9월 17일

22. 97. 9. 17



사진 1997년 10월 15일

23. 97. 10. 15



사진 19: 98년 2월 15일

24. 98. 2. 15

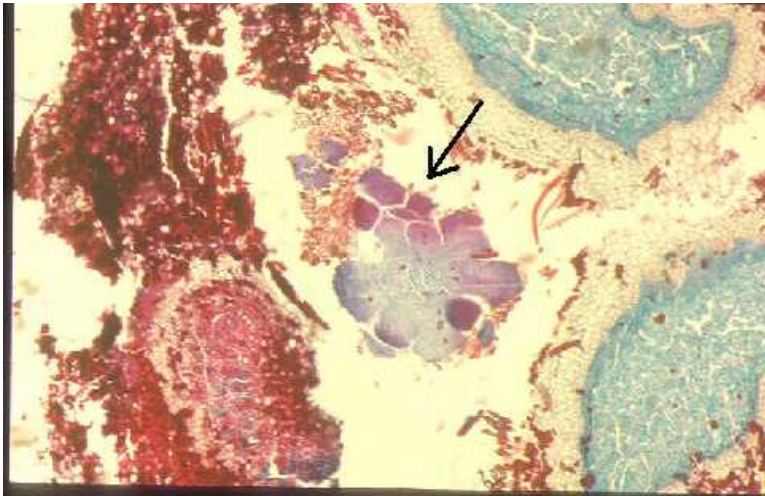
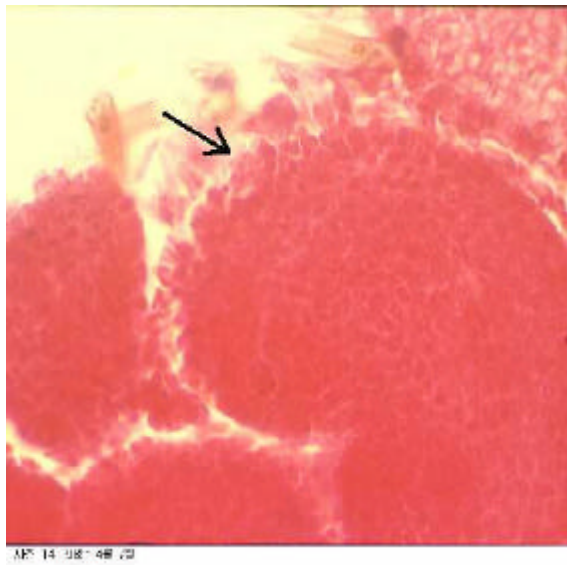


사진 20: 98년 3월 24일

25. 98. 3. 24



26. 98. 4. 7



27. 98. 4. 7

2. ,

가.

1997 13 23
 17.5cm
 25
 가 25.8 ,
 28.5 가
 가 가 , 33 가 ,
 23.8cm 가
 (23) (112 1346% 93%)

23.

		(cm)	/	/	/	/
					($\mu\ell$)	(M ℓ)
	10	16.3	24.6	201,275	2.16	439.3
	10	16.3	27.6	85,072	5.31	458.9
1	10	19.6	24.8	99,537	1.23	124.0
	10	20.1	28.5	178,700	3.8	613.9
	10	22.0	25.8	219,326	2.50	567.7
	10	23.8	25.8	327,753	3.43	1,144.0
	10	16.9	23.6	109,419	1.58	171.97
	10	16.6	24.0	81,773	1.37	112.6
242-2	15	17.5	24.2	112,228	4.40	494.1
	10	15.0	26.4	89,785	1.32	107.0
	10	13.9	24.8	77,919	1.10	78.6
	10	18.5	27.5	266,909	1.96	471.2
	12	12.1	28.8	75,971	1.23	94.6
	10.5	17.5	25.8	148,128	2.41	375.2

3, 8	가		
1 10		가	
5, 6, 8, 10	가	.	
1 10		가	.
1, 2	가		가
7		.	
1, 2	가		가
1 10		가	.
2, 9	가	.	
3, 7	가	가	.
1 10		,	.
-			
-			
8	가		
	1, 401M		
-			

1)

25

98

1

가

137.8cm

130.2cm

가 110cm 가

가

가

Puszt avacs

가

가 shi pmast

.(Keresztesi, 1988)

25. 97

가

98

	(cm)	(cm)	
	110	36.3	
	137.8	14.1	
	130.2	40.6	
	118.8	47.4	
	118.6	50.0	
mi xed	125.1	43.0	
Puszt avacs	141.6	44.6	
Debreceni	124.7	37.8	

, 98 3 , 99 3 10 .



(a)



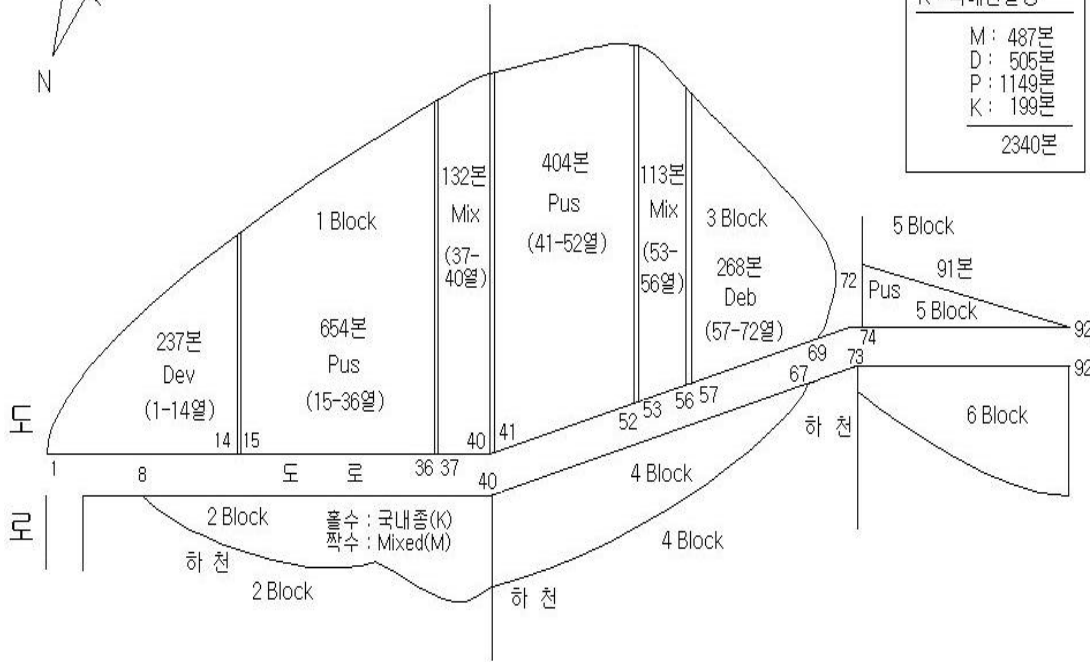
(b)

< 28.99 가 >
(a)
(b) 가 Pusztavacs



아까시나무 조림계획 (1999년 3월 24일)

M : Mixed(임경빈)	
D : Debreceeni	
P : Pusztavacs	
K : 국내선발종	
<hr/>	
M : 487본	
D : 505본	
P : 1149본	
K : 199본	
<hr/>	
2340본	



2, 4, 6 Block : 홀수줄 - 한국선발종(K) - 각 줄의 마지막 구덩이 안 심음
 짝수줄 - Mixed Seed(M) 간벌 : 짝수줄 실시조건임 (8년 후)

< 29. >

2)

98	5		4	가
4	.	4	가	.
가	186.8cm	.	가	154cm
9		가	가	4
	67.7%	.		

가 가

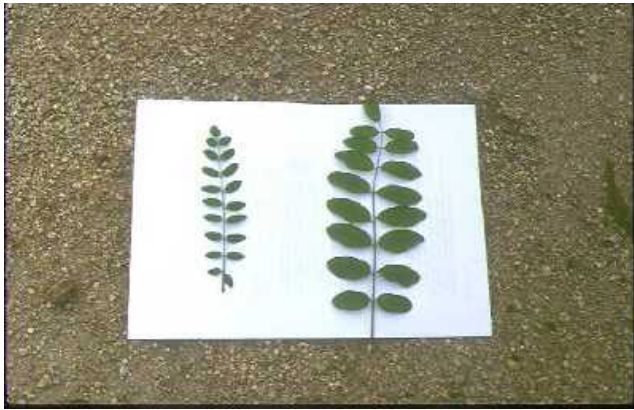
,

.(

30)



< 30. >



< 31. - (), () >

가 98 .
 Debreceni 181.8cm Pusztavacs , mixed
 seed 가 202.5cm 가 .

. Jaszki seri
 99 가 145.5cm 가
 . (26)

가 Debreceni 1
 4 μL 가 , 가
 . Debreceni 가 , 가 , .

26. 98 가

	161.9	36.3	35
	154.0	48.0	48
	186.8	53.3	19
	173.0	46.1	23
Debreceni	181.8	20.1	14
Jaszki seri	145.5	45.4	60
	184	29.6	8
Chi na	150.8	45.3	68
Pusztavacs	175.8	49.7	67
mixed	202.5	38.8	18

99 4

99 10 15 .



(a)



(b)

< 32. 99 가 >
(a)
(b) 가 mixed



< 33. >

99 3 2,340 99 5 18 5 25 7

1998 4

1999 3 5 18 27

가 27 .

1999 2,340 15 가 . Debreceni

3 가 2 , 1

. Debreceni 가 ,

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8 4 가 .

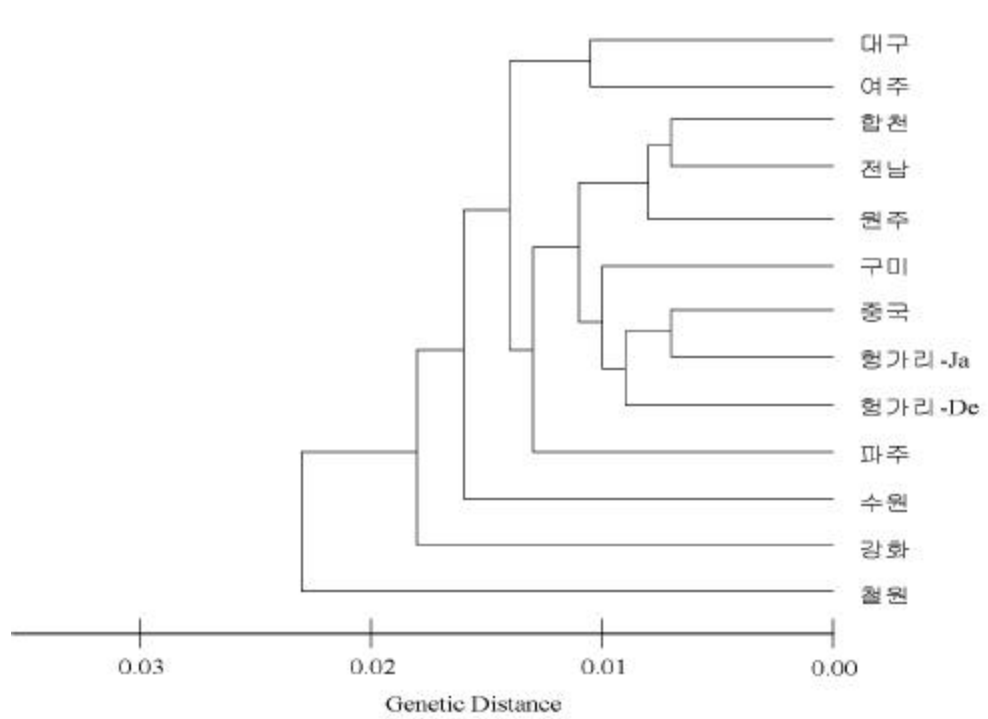
2 .

27. 99 5 가 ,

Debreceni	1bl ock	9	4 () 5 18
	1bl ock	11	2
	3bl ock	57	13
Puszt avacs	5bl ock	74	2
Mxed	2bl ock	28	5
	2bl ock	19	1 3, 4, 5
	2bl ock	21	1 3
	2bl ock	23	2 3
	2bl ock	25	3 4
	2bl ock	31	5 3
	2bl ock	35	6 1
	4bl ock	51	8 6
	4bl ock	63	4 2

3.

34 , 10 , 1 ,
 가 2 (pairwise Manhattan distance)
 (cluster analysis) .
 13 가 가 0.024 ,
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 ,
 . (Sokolov, 1958).
 pinnate, palmate, spreading 가 ,
Robinia pseudoacacia var. *rectissima* . (Keresztesi, 1988),
 . (USDA, 1975),
 . (Kriebel, 1960)
 가 , , 가
 가 .



34 . 10 (, , , , , , , , ,) , 가 (Debreceni, jeskiseri) (cluster analysis)

AMOVA

Table 28. Analysis of molecular variance for 95 acacia trees from 13 populations

Source of variation	df	SS	MS	Variance component
Among groups	1	54.03	54.03	0.415(2.40%)
Among populations	11	396.51	31.14	2.381(13.75%)
Within populations	82	1190.73	14.52	14.521(83.86%)

$s_T=0.161$: $s_C=0.141$: $c_T=0.024$

s_T : genetic differentiation among populations

s_C : genetic differentiation among populations within groups

c_T : genetic differentiation between 2 groups of Korean and foreign

Table 29. Analysis of molecular variance for 79 acacia trees from 8 populations after omitting populations of being less than 5 individuals.

Source of variation	df	SS	MS	Variance component
Among groups	1	59.00	59.00	0.616(3.62%)
Among populations	6	274.61	35.94	2.205(12.96%)
Within populations	71	1007.31	14.19	14.187(83.42%)

$s_T=0.166$: $s_C=0.135$: $c_T=0.036$

Table 30. Analysis of molecular variance for 30 acacia trees from 3 foreign populations

Source of variation	df	SS	MS	Variance component
Among populations	2	72.67	36.33	1.973(10.62%)
Within populations	27	448.30	16.60	16.604(89.38%)

$st=0.106$

Table 31. Analysis of molecular variance for 65 acacia trees from 10 Korean populations

Source of variation	df	SS	MS	Variance component
Among populations	9	269.82	29.98	2.613(16.22%)
Within populations	55	742.43	13.50	13.499(83.78%)

$st=0.106$

Table 32. Analysis of molecular variance for 49 acacia trees from 5 Korean populations after omitting populations of being less than 5 individuals.

Source of variation	df	SS	MS	Variance component
Among populations	4	142.95	35.74	2.351(15.62%)
Within populations	44	559.01	12.71	12.705(84.38%)

$st=0.156$

Table 33. Estimates of I-SSR amplicon diversity within populations.

Populations	No. of Individuals	Sums of Squares ^a	I ^b
Hapcheon	10	106.8000	0.1399
Chonnam	10	85.7000	0.1116
Wonju	10	117.1000	0.1537
Kanghwa	2	7.5000	0.0430
Yeosu	10	126.3000	0.1641
Gumi	9	123.1111	0.1732
Paju	4	45.5000	0.1384
Chulwon	3	39.3333	0.1552
Suwon	4	67.7500	0.2055
Daegu	3	23.3333	0.0921
China	10	130.0000	0.1702
Jazkeseri	10	144.3000	0.1884
Deblsen	10	174.0000	0.2248

a: estimates of within populations sums of squares (ANOVA)

b. Shannon's information index

4

1. - ha 4
 (, , ,) 30 ×30m plot 3 ,
 plot , , , , ,
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 3.01 ±0.14 μℓ . 1994 2.8 μℓ ,
 1996 3.6 μℓ .
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 , 10 , 가 4 , 1 15
 61 .

6. - I-SSR primer PCR DNA

,
 (pairwise Manhattan distance)가 0.02 가 가
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 가 .

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32. . 1997. 가
pp79- 104.

**Prediction of a Flowering Period and
Selection of Trees with High Nectar Production
in Black Locust**

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5)

(, ATAGO社)
HPLC

가

1)

가) 150Mℓ
100Mℓ

100 50% MCH

) U-Sonicator 10 vacuum evaporator

) 30% MCH 1Mℓ

) MCH activation SEP-Pak C18 1Mℓ

) 5Mℓ가 SEP-Pak C18 ④

) 10Mℓ 0.45μm

2)

ㄱ) sucrose 0.1g, glucose, fructose, maltose, maltotriose, melezitose 0.01g

30% MeOH 1Ml

) MeOH activation SEP-Pak C18 1Ml

) 5Ml가 SEP-Pak C18 ④

) 10Ml 0.45μm

3)

HPLC : Carbohydrate analysis system(U.S.A, Waters)

Column: High Performance Carbohydrate Column(4.6 x250mm, U.S.A, Waters)

Flow Rate : 1.5Ml/min

Eluent : 75% CH3CN

4)

$$\begin{aligned} \text{ㄱ) Sucrose : } 1 & \quad (\%) = \frac{pH}{pH_0} \times \frac{V_s}{V} \times \frac{W}{W_0} \times 100 \\ & = \frac{pH}{pH_0} \times 0.1(\text{g}) / 100(\quad) \times 100 \end{aligned}$$

pH / pH₀ :

V, V_s : (Ml)

W, W₀ : ()

) Glucose, Fructose, Maltose, Maltotriose, Maltose :

$$1 \quad (\%) = \frac{pH - pH_s}{pH - pH_{100}} \times \frac{V}{V_s} \times \frac{W}{W_s} \times 100$$

$$= \frac{pH - pH_s}{pH - pH_{100}} \times 0.01(\text{g}) / 100(\text{g}) \times 100$$

pH, pH_s :
 V, V_s : (ml)
 W, W_s : (g)

. 가 , ,

99 9 13 가 (Pusztavacs, Debreceni, Jaszki seri, Mixed seed), (, , , , ,), , 가 , , 3, 2, 1, 0

, Lee and Kim(1987)

가 , Kim and Lee(1989)가

120

가 .

Kim and Kim(1987)

Oh and Choi(1988)가

. Lee and Kim(1987)

5

280

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2 (1998)

*
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1 (1997)

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(: %)

	sucrose	glucose	fructose	maltose	nalto- triose	nelezitose	
48.3	43.1	2.1	4.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	98.3
50.2	43.5	0.7	3.8	0.2	0.5	0.2	99.1
49.7	42.7	1.3	3.2	0.5	0.8	0.3	98.5
46.2	38.9	3.5	6.2	1.5	1.8	1.0	99.1
47.8	41.2	4.5	5.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	99.6
46.8	44.2	2.8	4.1	0.8	0.4	0.2	99.3
48.7	39.7	3.1	5.4	0.3	1.1	0.8	99.1
52.1	36.8	3.2	4.5	1.4	1.0	0.4	99.4
57.4	33.1	3.6	3.8	0.5	0.7	0.2	99.3
48.2	10.9	2.5	4.7	0.5	0.8	0.6	98.2
51.3	38.3	2.9	4.6	1.2	0.7	0.5	99.5
47.5	41.3	3.3	5.1	0.6	0.9	0.7	99.4
46.7	43.2	2.5	4.3	1.2	1.2	0.4	99.5
49.30	38.22	2.76	4.54	0.72	0.75	0.42	99.10

	sucrose	glucose	fructose	maltose	maltotriose	melezitose	
52.7	43.8	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.1	99.3
53.3	42.4	0.9	2.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	99.4
50.6	45.6	0.8	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	98.9
52.1	43.5	1.6	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	99.5
52.1	44.7	1.1	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	99.5
49.6	47.2	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	99.3
50.5	44.8	1.0	2.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	99.2
50.2	46.7	1.2	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	99.4
53.4	43.9	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.1	99.4
49.8	44.5	2.4	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	99.3
47.6	48.5	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	99.4
51.6	44.3	1.26	1.46	0.22	0.28	0.22	99.38

	sucrose	glucose	fructose	maltose	malto- triose	melezitose	
	46.7	45.4	1.6	3.5	0.4	0.5	98.4
	45.2	45.4	2.8	3.2	0.5	0.9	98.3
	47.2	46.4	1.9	1.9	0.3	0.6	98.6
	50.2	44.3	1.7	2.1	0.4	0.3	99.2
	46.4	48.2	1.6	2.3	0.5	0.3	99.4
	46.3	44.3	1.9	4.1	0.8	1.2	98.8
	45.2	45.7	2.3	3.7	1.2	0.9	99.6
	46.3	43.3	2.9	4.5	0.5	0.8	98.7
	46.68	45.37	2.08	3.16	0.57	0.61	0.30

3

. (5 9) 2 (1998) 51.08%

가

1998

28%가

23%

52.36% 가

45.45%

가

(sucrose)

가 3 가

5. (%)

	1	2	3	
	46.2	52.1	50.2	49.50
	50.2	53.3	45.2	49.56
	46.8	49.6	46.4	47.60
242-2	57.4	53.4	46.3	52.36
	47.5	49.8	45.2	47.50
*		50.6	47.2	48.90
*		52.7	46.7	49.70
*		47.6	46.3	46.95
*		50.5		
*		50.2		
*		52.1		
	49.7			
	48.7			
	52.1			
1	48.3			
	48.2			
	51.3			
	47.8			
	46.7			
	49.30	51.08	46.68	49.02

6. sucrose (%)

	1	2	3	
	38.9	43.5	44.3	42.23
	43.5	42.4	45.4	43.76
	44.2	47.2	48.2	46.53
242-2	33.1	43.9	44.3	40.43
	41.3	44.5	45.7	43.83
*		45.6	46.4	46.00
*		43.8	45.4	44.60
*		48.5	43.3	45.90
*		44.8		
*		46.7		
*		44.7		
	42.7			
	39.7			
	36.8			
1	43.1			
	40.9			
	38.3			
	41.2			
	43.2			
	40.53	45.05	45.37	43.65

7	glucose (%)				
		1	2	3	
		3.5	1.6	1.7	2.26
		0.7	0.9	2.8	1.46
		2.8	0.8	1.6	1.73
	242-2	3.6	0.6	1.9	2.03
		3.3	2.4	2.3	2.66
	*		0.8	1.9	1.35
	*		1.4	1.6	1.50
	*		1.5	2.9	2.20
	*		1.0		
	*		1.2		
	*		1.1		
		1.3			
		3.1			
		3.2			
	1	2.1			
		2.5			
		2.9			
		4.5			
		2.5			
		2.76	1.20	2.08	2.01

8 fructose (%)

	1	2	3	
	6.2	1.5	2.1	3.26
	3.8	2.2	3.2	3.06
	4.1	1.1	2.3	2.50
242-2	3.8	0.9	4.1	2.93
	5.1	1.6	3.7	3.46
*		1.5	1.9	1.70
*		0.8	3.5	2.15
*		1.2	4.5	2.85
*				
*				
*		1.1		
	3.2			
	5.4			
	4.5			
1	4.2			
	4.7			
	4.6			
	5.2			
	4.3			
	4.54	1.32	3.16	3.00

3.

가. 1

, , , . (9)
 5.31 μ l
 가 4 1 6.35,
 6.30 μ l 5 5.96
 가 4.38 μ l 5.96 μ l 가 가
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 5 23 1 7 , 7
 3 10m 8 10 가 가
 . 1 3
 3 가 가 .

. 2

1 가 2
 . (10)
 5 5.96 μ l 23%가 가 8.43 μ l
 . 1
 4 1 3.5, 3.8 μ l
 1 4.40 μ l 25% 3.27 μ l 1
 (97) 가 .
 2

가 .

1

2

9 1

	(cm)	/	/	($\mu\theta$)	(M θ)
10	16.3	24.6	201,275	2.16	439.3
10	16.3	27.6	85,072	5.31	458.9
10	19.6	24.8	99,537	1.23	124.0
10	20.1	28.5	178,700	3.8	613.9
10	22.0	25.8	219,326	2.50	567.7
10	23.8	25.8	327,753	3.43	1,144.0
10	16.9	23.6	109,419	1.58	171.97
10	16.6	24.0	81,773	1.37	112.6
15	17.5	24.2	112,228	4.40	494.1
10	15.0	26.4	89,785	1.32	107.0
10	13.9	24.8	77,919	1.10	78.6
10	18.5	27.5	266,909	1.96	471.2
12	12.1	28.8	75,971	1.23	94.6
10.5	17.5	25.8	148,128	2.41	375.2

		(cm)	/	/	/	($\mu\ell$)	(M ℓ)	
	10	20.9	27.3	157,084	2.46	386.4		
	10	17.5	29.8	114,300	6.57	750.9		
	10	25.2	28.3	292,056	3.58	1,045.6		
242-2	10	19.2	25.2	180,230	3.27	589.3		
	10	19.9	26.4	281,397	2.85	801.9		
*	10	23.7	27.8	194,238	2.57	499.2		
2 *	10	22.5	23.5	130,331	2.13	277.6		
	*	10	23.4	28.6	196,310	3.17	622.3	
	*	10	19.7	28.4	140,665	2.89	406.5	
	*	10	21.5	26.7	187,434	2.35	440.5	
	*	10	17.7	25.1	192,591	2.18	419.8	
	*	10	13.8	28.9	347,284	3.13	1,086.7	
	10.5	20.4 1	27.1 6	201,160	3.09	610.55		

(* 98)

		(cm)	/	/	/	/
					(μℓ)	(Mℓ)
	10	22.5	28.8	161,372	2.52	406.65
	6	27.9	29.6	143,548	7.48	1,073.73
	10	31.1	28.1	247,604	2.71	671.00
242-2	10	30.0	28.1	184,927	3.33	615.80
	10	27.8	28.5	288,581	2.91	839.77
	10	31.6	29.4	241,083	3.31	797.98
	10	29.1	28.2	157,838	3.04	479.82
	10	20.9	29.6	291,420	3.08	897.57
		27.61	28.78	$\frac{214546.6}{2}$	3.54	722.79

12

 $(\mu\ell)$

	1	2	3	
	3.80	2.46	2.52	2.92
	5.31	6.57	7.48	6.45
	3.43	3.58	2.71	3.24
242-2	4.40	3.27	3.33	3.66
	1.96	2.85	2.91	2.57
		2.89	3.04	2.96
		3.17	3.31	3.24
		3.13	3.08	3.10
2		2.13		
		2.35		
		2.18		
*		2.57		
	1.23			
	1.58			
	1.37			
1	2.16			
	1.32			
	1.10			
	2.50			
	1.23			
	2.41	3.09	3.54	3.01

. 3

11

가

2.52 μ l

297%가

7.48 μ l

,

3.54 μ l

211%

(29.6cm)

291,420

(29.4cm)

241,083

143,548 가

가

722Ml

1,072Ml,

406Ml

264%가

3

6.45 μ l

3.66 μ l

176%

가

가

“

”

3 4 μ g

가

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가

2.6 μ l/ flower

3.0 μ l

가

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5 23 1 7

, 7

3 10m

8 10

가 가

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-1

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(7)

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< 2. >

2 3 2 -7 3 1



< 3. 7 . () >

4 2 가



< 4. 2 >

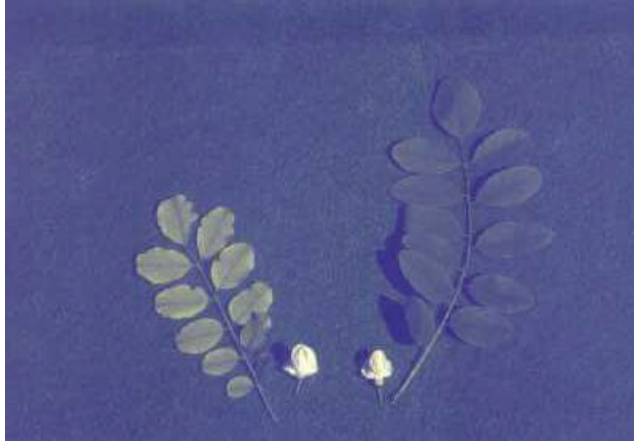
가 가 가 .(5)



< 5. >

6

, 가 .



< 6.

>

88%)

12% , 가 (

5.

가. 1

13.

3, 8		가	
1 10		가	
5, 6, 8, 10		가	.
1 10			가 .
1, 2 7	가		가 .
1, 2 1 10	가		가 가 .
2, 9		가	.
3, 7	가	가	.
1 10		,	.
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-			
8	가		
-		1,401M 2	
-			

14. 1

		(cm)	(cm)	(%)
1	11(11)	121.2	1.30	100
7	6(10)	40.0	0.37	60
1	3(7)	118.7	0.90	42
3	4(7)	109.3	0.81	57
7	5(7)	85.8	0.66	71
10	0(7)	-	-	0
1	4(10)	149.0	1.09	40
2	9(10)	115.4	0.97	90
3	4(10)	104.7	0.89	40
4	9(10)	113.4	0.90	90
5	2(10)	113.0	0.91	20
6	8(10)	137.5	1.05	80
7	6(10)	70.5	0.71	60
8	8(10)	110.4	0.74	80
9	7(10)	131.8	0.77	70
10	10(10)	113.2	0.70	100
1	4(10)	64.0	0.76	40
2	2(10)	90.7	0.79	20
3	1(10)	27	0.25	10
4	7(10)	98.4	0.81	70
5	7(10)	82.6	0.59	70
6	5(10)	110.0	0.89	50
7	3(10)	104.3	0.82	30
8	7(10)	129.4	0.97	70
9	2(10)	64.7	0.47	20
10	2(10)	115.0	0.88	20
1	10(10)	155.0	1.39	100
2	9(10)	106.6	0.96	90
3	8(10)	92.7	1.03	80
4	8(10)	95.0	0.74	80
5	7(10)	106.0	0.92	70
6	9(9)	175.4	1.23	100
7	9(10)	164.2	1.13	90
8	5(10)	114.8	1.10	50
9	8(10)	86.8	0.73	80
10	10(10)	93.7	0.75	100

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15. 2

1, 3, 9

2, 5, 7, 가
8

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6. 가 , ,

9 , , 61 가

4 , 1 ,

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17 . (

) 가 mixed seed가 가 가

. 17 21 19

. 가 mixed seed가 가 ,

가 , , 가 ,

, 가 , , 가

16. 가 , ,

	(cm)		(cm)	(cm)		
	22.06	19	3.74	2.26	1	7
	24.31	20	3.93	2.28	2	32
	22.43	17	4.19	2.40	1	20
	28.83	19	5.03	2.67	1	37
	22.19	18	4.07	2.26	2	28
	26.30	18	4.14	2.43	2	41
	28.35	19	5.22	2.78	2	12
	24.23	20	3.85	2.08	1	17
	25.94	16	4.96	2.72	1	38
Chi na	30.52	19	5.30	3.24	1	6
Deb	30.69	19	5.27	3.40	1	9
Jas	29.37	19	5.09	2.99	2	7
Mx	35.04	20	6.18	3.68	1	5
Puz	29.70	20	4.83	2.96	2	9
Suwon	28.87	19	5.81	3.24	2	9

1

2)

1

	YEAR	ALT	LAT	FS	F	M	J31	F28	M81	J315	F285	M815
YEAR	1.00000 0.0000											
ALT	0.17498 0.1332	1.00000 0.0000										
LAT	-0.06649 0.5709	0.30579 0.0076	1.00000 0.0000									
FS	0.37975 0.0008	0.44099 0.0001	0.76233 0.0001	1.00000 0.0000								
F	-0.39031 0.0005	-0.64083 0.0001	-0.43755 0.0001	-0.63106 0.0001	1.00000 0.0000							
M	-0.12324 0.2922	-0.64976 0.0001	-0.53714 0.0001	-0.52596 0.0001	0.83858 0.0001	1.00000 0.0000						
J31	-0.11744 0.3156	-0.67525 0.0001	-0.53493 0.0001	-0.58339 0.0001	0.82977 0.0001	0.78444 0.0001	1.00000 0.0000					
F28	-0.26128 0.0236	-0.68696 0.0001	-0.51687 0.0001	-0.63331 0.0001	0.90899 0.0001	0.84894 0.0001	0.97712 0.0001	1.00000 0.0000				
M81	-0.23123 0.0459	-0.69834 0.0001	-0.53805 0.0001	-0.62190 0.0001	0.91734 0.0001	0.91637 0.0001	0.95431 0.0001	0.98905 0.0001	1.00000 0.0000			
J315	0.22388 0.0535	-0.29566 0.0100	-0.05119 0.6627	-0.01054 0.9285	0.40493 0.0003	0.39270 0.0005	0.56347 0.0001	0.51049 0.0001	0.49384 0.0001	1.00000 0.0000		
F285	0.05320 0.6503	-0.27592 0.0166	-0.19793 0.0887	-0.12746 0.2758	0.52309 0.0001	0.55048 0.0001	0.64824 0.0001	0.61748 0.0001	0.62089 0.0001	0.62819 0.0001	1.00000 0.0000	
M815	-0.05939 0.6127	-0.45364 0.0001	-0.51105 0.0001	-0.47272 0.0001	0.78119 0.0001	0.92639 0.0001	0.76149 0.0001	0.80922 0.0001	0.86662 0.0001	0.46654 0.0001	0.72287 0.0001	1.00000 0.0000

가

2 , 3

, 1 1 -1 , 1 1 -2 , 1 1 -3

, 1 1 -3 5 (T-5)

$$R^2 = 0.58 \quad FS = -110,6637 + 6,1606 \text{ Lat}$$

$$R^2 = 0.19 \quad FS = 137,8724 + 0.0373 \text{ Alt}$$

$$R^2 = 0.73 \quad FS = -94.8489 + 5.5480 \text{ Lat} - 2.4843 \text{ F} + 2.0984 \text{ M}$$

$$R^2 = 0.73 \quad FS = -92.7447 + 5.4758 \text{ Lat} - 2.2576 \text{ F} + 2.2014 \text{ M} - 0.0058 \text{ F}^2$$

$$R^2 = 0.73 \quad FS = -92.9804 + 5.4848 \text{ Lat} - 2.2850 \text{ F} + 2.3487 \text{ M} - 0.005 \text{ M}^2$$

$$R^2 = 0.73 \quad FS = -92.9724 + 5.472 \text{ Lat} - 2.254 \text{ F} + 0.0173 \text{ M} - 0.0811 \text{ F}^2 + 0.074 \text{ M}^2$$

$$R^2 = 0.80 \quad FS = -117,3452 + 6.0717 \text{ Lat} - 0.3932 \text{ F} + 1.3743 \text{ M} - 0.2040 \text{ J}^2$$

$$-0.1907 \text{ F}^2 + 0.0402 \text{ M}^2 + 0.0394 \text{ M}^2$$

$$R^2 = 0.80 \quad FS = -118.6759 + 6.0759 \text{ Lat} - 0.3935 \text{ F} + 1.8725 \text{ M} + 0.2085 \text{ J}^2$$

$$-0.1960 \text{ F}^2 + 0.0439 \text{ M}^2$$

$$R^2 = 0.74 \quad FS = -99.0376 + 0.01 \text{ Alt} + 5.60 \text{ Lat} - 2.343 \text{ F} + 2.3507 \text{ M}$$

$$R^2 = 0.74 \quad FS = -98.1886 + 0.0096 \text{ Alt} + 5.5747 \text{ Lat} - 2.2724 \text{ F} + 2.3791 \text{ M} - 0.0019 \text{ F}^2$$

$$R^2 = 0.62 \quad FS = -89.1121 + 0.0194 \text{ Alt} + 5.5939 \text{ Lat}$$

$$R^2 = 0.74 \quad FS = -98.5161 + 0.0098 \text{ Alt} + 5.5849 \text{ Lat} - 2.3 \text{ F} + 2.403 \text{ M} - 0.001 \text{ M}^2$$

$$R^2 = 0.74 \quad FS = -98.5239 + 0.0098 \text{ Alt} + 5.5723 \text{ Lat} - 2.2689 \text{ F} + 0.014 \text{ M} - 0.0819 \text{ F}^2$$

$$+ 0.079 \text{ M}^2$$

$$R^2 = 0.82 \quad FS = -133.9269 + 0.0196 \text{ Alt} + 6.3442 \text{ Lat} - 0.2269 \text{ F} + 2.6888 \text{ M}$$

$$+ 0.2348 \text{ J}^2 - 0.2157 \text{ F}^2 + 0.0541 \text{ M}^2 - 0.0439 \text{ M}^2$$

$$R^2 = 0.82 \quad FS = -129.5614 + 0.01549 \text{ Alt} + 6.2043 \text{ Lat} - 0.2615 \text{ F} + 2.0797 \text{ M}$$

$$+ 0.2259 \text{ J}^2 - 0.2069 \text{ F}^2 + 0.0487 \text{ M}^2$$

가

$$R^2 = 0.82 \text{가}$$

가

가

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2)

가 가 5 가
15 1 5 .
17, 18 1 4 5 5
. .
가 5 가 1 880 가
가 17 18 가 880 가
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가 17 , 가 8 15
가 . 3 , 3 .
, , , , 18
. .
3 3 .
5 15
8 14 6 (, , ,
, ,) , 3 (, ,) , 5
(, , , ,) 3 .
17, 18
5 가 1 880 ,

4		604.4	405.7	728	641.7	524.8	553.3	670.5	629.7
5	1	16.7	14.4	18.5	15.4	15.3	14.3	18.7	16.1
	2	14.3	12.9	16.9	16.7	14.5	16.5	15.1	17.7
	3	14.4	13.5	16.1	14.7	13.8	14.7	14.5	15.3
	4	14.7	16.6	15.7	17.9	17	17.2	14.1	16.5
	5	14.1	15	14.5	16.5	15.7	14.7	12.3	16.1
	6	22.1	14.8	21.7	16.1	15.7	15.4	20.4	16.4
	7	17.9	16.1	18.3	16.9	17.3	16.3	19.1	18.2
	8	18.5	16.2	21.4	18.1	17.6	17.4	18.4	18.7
	9	14.2	16.4	18.4	17.4	17.8	17.1	19.1	18.5
	10	13	16.5	13.9	18.1	16.9	17	14.4	17.9
	11	14.8	15.8	17.8	17.6	17.1	17.1	14.3	17.9
	12	23.5	16.1	24.8	17.4	17.6	16.6	21.4	17.9
	13	16.6	17.3	18	18.4	18.8	17.1	17	18.8
	14	12.6	16.1	14.2	18.3	18.8	17.3	14.7	19.1
	15	15.1	16.6	17.9	16.1	16.5	16.1	16.5	17.4
	16	16.4	18.9	18.5	19.4	19.2	18.7	16.2	19.5
	17	16.3	19.9	17.7	21.9	20	21.2	15.6	20.7
	18	13.9	15.1	13.9	17.1	16.2	17.2	13.6	17.1
	19	13.2	12.4	14.9	12.9	12.2	12.7	14.8	13.5
	20	19	15.3	19.3	16.2	16.4	15.2	19.4	17.2
	21	20.5	16.7	21.7	19.4	17.7	18.9	19.3	19.7
	22	24	17.6	24.5	20.6	19.2	19.8	24	21.2
	23	19.5	19	21.8	21.8	19.8	20.8	19	19.9
	24	13.2	13.6	14.2	15.4	14.8	15.8	14.4	15.6
	25	18.1	14.5	18.6	15.6	15.6	15.6	17.9	16.7
	26	18.3	14.6	19	15.8	16	16.2	17.3	16.8
	27	16.5	14.3	17.9	15.5	15.3	15.5	17	15.8
	28	16.3	14.9	17.2	15.9	14.9	14.9	15.3	15.1
	29	20.2	16.2	22.1	17.5	16.7	16.3	17.7	17.2
	30	18.8	18.2	22.5	20.3	18.9	19.5	18.8	20
5	31	21.4	19.2	25	21.7	20.6	20.6	19.8	21.6
5		1132.5	900.4	1304.9	1184.3	1048.7	1077	1200.6	1179.8
		1021	881.2	946	897.3	876.9	838	872.3	892.2
		879.6	881.2	889.5	881.2	896.1	883.1	889.3	892.2

18. 1999 5

(7)

130

4	587.1	541	778.3	684.1	824.4	756.1	656.22
5 1	16.4	14.5	18.7	15.2	17.6	16.4	15.5
2	16.8	16.8	19.3	18	18.1	18.6	16.6
3	14.4	15.7	17.2	16.8	17	17.7	16
4	16.9	14.2	17.7	15.6	16	16.2	17.6
5	15.6	13.2	16.6	13.8	14.9	14.6	16.7
6	16.5	15.2	18.8	14.8	18.7	15.7	16.7
7	19.1	16.8	22.3	18.5	22.3	18.2	19.2
8	19.6	17.2	21.2	18.1	19.6	19	19.4
9	19.4	16.5	21.7	18.3	12.2	17.9	18.1
10	15.8	14.6	17.3	17.1	16.2	18.1	16.9
11	17	13.9	17.8	16.8	16.1	17.6	17.8
12	19.4	14.5	21.4	17.1	19	17.5	18
13	18.9	15.2	21.2	17.6	19.8	18.8	19.5
14	18.4	15.7	19.7	18.2	17.2	19.2	18.4
15	17.2	16.1	19.5	17.9	18.8	18.2	18.9
16	19	16.9	20.5	20.3	18.5	20	19.5
17	18.2	19.2	18.8	22.3	17.1	22	19.5
18	15.1	17	16.6	18.5	16.9	19.3	16.3
19	15	14.5	17.6	14.4	19.3	15	17.2
20	17.7	16.9	19.9	17.1	19.5	18.2	17.4
21	19	18.4	21.2	20.3	20.6	20.3	18.4
22	21	19.8	23	21.1	22.2	20.7	19.5
23	18.5	19	19.6	19.7	18.6	18.1	17.4
24	15.6	16.8	17.5	17.3	17.2	16.6	17.8
25	17.2	15.9	19.6	17.7	19.1	18	18.6
26	17.2	16.4	18.5	17.1	18.3	16.8	17
27	16.2	15.6	19	16.1	19.5	17	18.2
28	15.3	14	18.4	14.1	18.3	15.4	16.9
29	17.9	15.3	20.7	16.4	19.5	17.2	17.3
30	19	18.6	21.7	20.2	20.1	20.5	18.5
5 31	20.3	20.5	22.3	22	20.5	20.7	19
5	1130.7	1045.9	1367	1232.5	1393.1	1315.6	1210.02
	885.7	824.2	886.6	884.2	949	892.5	828.92
	885.7	874	886.6	884.2	893.1	892.5	884.22

4

가 3 가
가 “ ”
3 4 μ g 3.01 μ l

1 0.7cm
가 가
가 가

가 가 , WFO

가
2
가
가 가
가 가
1 5

가 880

(Hanover, 1992)

가 , 가
600 가

가

가 , 가
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, .
3
가 , 가 가
가 가
가 .

1. . . . 1987.
2(1): 82-92
2. . . . 1988.
3(2): 1-6
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4

**Mass Propagation of Selected Trees
in vitro with Tissue Culture Techniques**

:
:
:
:

가

가

(Thorpe & Biondi,

1984).

가

가

(Chalupa, 1987; Driver & Suttle, 1987; Jokiner & Tormala, 1991; Aitken-Christie & Connett, 1992).

가

(Dunstan Thorpe, 1986;

Merkle Wecko, 1989; Chalupa, 1983).

25m

1900

, 1988).

4가

, (1)

(芽), (2)

, (3)

, (4)

(Thorpe Patel, 1984).

가

70

30

(Badi n,

1981; Bennett McComb, 1982; Gupta ., 1983; Lakshmi Sita Shoharani, 1985; Mehra-Palta, 1982), (Chalupa, 1984; ., 1985; Veitez ., 1985; , 1993), (Ahuja, 1984; Barocka ., 1985; ., 1981; Rutledge Douglas, 1988; Winn Einspahr, 1986), (Chlupa, 1983; Grellier ., 1984; ., 1986; Saito Ide, 1985a, b; ., 1992, 1994), (, 1985; Song ., 1990), (Louis ., 1982; Perinet ., 1988; Read ., 1982; Tremblay Lalonde, 1984), (Chalupa, 1983; Garton ., 1983), (Youn ., 1988, 1989; Youn Chba, 1990), (Driver Kuniyuki, 1984; ., 1990; Somers ., 1982), , (Veitez ., 1983) 가 . (幼令) ,

가

(Zimmerman, 1985).

가

(Bonga, 1987).

3

. , (1) (Isolation phase), (2) (Stabilization phase), (3) (Production phase) .

axillary shoot
axillary shoot

가

가

McCown McCown(1987)

3 . , (1)

, , (2)
, (3) 가 ,

- (1)
- (2)
- (3)
- (4)
- (5)
- (6)
- (7)

2 .

1.

가

3

가 1

	BAP 1.0mg/	IBA 0.01mg/	가	가	WPM	MS	
	30 ,	30	120	가 8M \emptyset			25 x
150mm			0.5N HCL	0.2 N NaOH	pH 5.6-5.8		
	8M \emptyset			121 , 15psi	15		
			25 \pm 2 ,				
2,000-3,000Lux		16			1		
가							

2.

가

가
1981; Bonga, 1987).

(Lyrene,

BAP

가

3 ,

1 1973

가

, 1975

가

Egylevel u 1

4 17

1 가

1 cm

1 4 8

0.5-1 cm

(1)

6 12

가

1 cm

가 1-3

2-3

70%

1

가

tween 20

가

4-5

3

70%

1

3

½MS

BAP

0.5mg/

2.0mg/

가

1

3. (Medium)

MS, WPM 1/2MS, DKW 4 zeatin 1.0 mg/ IBA 0.01 mg/ 가 가
 0.2N NaOH pH 5.4 5.7 30 . 0.5N HCl
 121 , 15_{psi} 15 8Ml
 2000 3000 lux 16 . 25 ±2 ,
 가 가 6
 30

4. Cytokinin

가 DKW
 IBA 0.01 mg/ 가 가 zeatin, 2iP, kinetin, BAP 1.0 mg/ 가
 shoot tip 60 6 . 1)



1.

6 cytokinin 가
 가 45
 , cytokinin 가
 zeatin DKW-IBA 0.01 mg/ 0.5 mg/ , 1.0 mg/ , 1.5 mg/ , 2.0
 mg/ 가 shoot tip 가 1 nodal segment
 가 40 6
 가

5.

Shoot GD 2% sucrose 가 0.5 mg/L
 IBA가 가 4 ,
 가 5-7 cm 가 perlite : peat moss :
 vermiculite(1 : 1 : 1)
 25 ±1 (16) 4
 1 4
 8 pot

3 .

1.

가 1

2

1

(2)

1 .

WPM MS

90%

WPM

가

가

가

2.

1

()

3

1

2 .

97.0%

가 ,

90.0% , WPM-BAP 1.0mg/ 95.0% 가
5%

100%

가

가

Table 1. Effect of explant types and media on shoot regeneration from seedling of *R. pseudoacacia*

Medium	WPM+1.0mg/L BAP+ 0.01ng/L IBA		MS+1.0mg/L BAP+ 0.01ng/L IBA	
	No. of explant	% of shoot regeneration	No. of explant	% of shoot regeneration
Apical part	90	100	90	96.7
Shoot nodes	90	97.8	90	100

Table 2. Effect of explant types and media on shoot regeneration from mature trees of *R. pseudoacacia*

Medium	WPM+1.0mg/L BAP		MS+1.0mg/L BAP		1/2MS+1.0mg/L BAP	
	No. of explant	% of shoot induction	No. of explant	% of shoot induction	No. of explant	% of shoot induction
Current year shoots from grafting	90	97.8	90	96.7	90	96.7
Sprouts from root cuttings	60	95.0	60	90.0	60	85.0
Sprouts from stem base	60	0	60	0	60	0
Sprouts from root suckers	60	0	60	0	60	0



. 2.

30 270 3 BAP 3
 BAP 가 가
 3
 4
 가
 WPM MS BAP 0.5 - 1.0mg/ 가

Table 3. Effect of BAP concentration on shoot regeneration from mature tree of *R. pseudoacacia*

Medium	0.5ng/L BAP		1.0ng/L BAP		2.0ng/L BAP	
	No. of explant	% of shoot induction	No. of explant	% of shoot induction	No. of explant	% of shoot induction
WPM	30	93.3	30	100	90	100
M \mathcal{S}	30	90.0	30	93.3	60	90.0
1/2 M \mathcal{S}	30	93.3	30	90.0	60	96.7

Table 4. Shoot regeneration from shoots of grafting mature tree in *R. pseudoacacia*

Provenance of explants	WPM+1.0ng/L BAP		M \mathcal{S} +1.0ng/L BAP		1/2M \mathcal{S} +1.0ng/L BAP	
	No. of explant	% of shoot induction	No. of explant	% of shoot induction	No. of explant	% of shoot induction
KwangHwa 1	30	93.3	30	96.7	30	96.7
KwangHwa 2	30	90.0	30	93.3	30	90.0
KwangHwa 3	30	93.3	30	100	30	96.7
Egylevelu	30	96.7	30	90.0	30	93.3
Control	60	100	60	93.3	60	90.0

3. (Medium)

가
4
shoot tip 6 ,
MS , WPM
DKW 100% 1/2MS 76.7% 가
(5). (multiple shoot)
WPM DKW 60% , 1/2MS 13.3% 가
(5).
, DKW 가 21.33mm 가 , 1/2MS
10.53mm 가 (6).
, MS
3.13 , DKW 2.97 가 , 1/2MS
1.57 가 가 (6).
DKW 가 .

4. Cytokinin

가 가
cytokinin , zeatin, 2iP, kinetin, BAP .
가 DKW
IBA 0.01 mg/ 가 4 cytokinin 1.0 mg/
가 shoot tip 6 ,
shoot tip 가 4 cytokinin
95.0% 가 가

cytokinin 가 , zeatin 가
 38.3% 가 , kinetin 가 6.7%
 가 (7).
 가 cytokinin
 , 가 cytokinin
 , zeatin 가 가 20.33mm 가
 , BAP 11.02mm 가 (8)

Table 5. Effect of media on shoot proliferation from shoot tip originated microshoots of mature tree in *R. pseudoacacia*

Media	No. of explants developing shoots	Rate of explants developing shoots(%)	No. of explants proliferating multiple shoots	Rate of explants proliferating multiple shoots(%)
MS	30	100.0	16	53.3
WPM	30	100.0	20	66.7
1/2 MS	23	76.7	4	13.3
DKW	30	100.0	18	60.0

Note: Data were taken after 6 weeks in subculture of 30 cultures

Table 6. Effect of media on shoot height growth and axillary bud proliferation using shoot tip of mature tree in *R. pseudoacacia*

Media	Shoot length#(mm)	No. of axillary buds#
DKW	21.33 ±4.823 a	2.97 ±0.601 a
MS	19.60 ±2.570 a	3.13 ±0.335 a
WPM	16.67 ±1.958 b	2.53 ±0.288
1/2MS	10.53 ±1.626 b	1.57 ±0.285
Significance	**	**

*Each value represents the mean ± standard error of 30 cultures after 6 weeks in subculture.

** Significant at $P=0.01$ according to F test with 3 and 116 df, Mean within each columns followed different letters are significantly different at $P=0.01$, by LSD

가 cytokinin
 , zeatin 가 가 3.51 가 , BAP가 가
 가 1.82 가 .
 cytokinin zeatin 가
 가 .
 Cytokinin 가
 zeatin 가 4 zeatin
 DKW 가 shoot tip
 가 1 nodal segment 6
 , shoot tip zeatin 4
 가 97.5% (.3), zeatin 2.0
 ng/ 100% . 가 zeatin
 zeatin 2.0 mg/ 가 가 70.0%

가 , 0.5 mg/ 가 가 7.5% 가 (9).

axillary bud

zeatin 4

axillary bud 6 , zeatin

2.0 mg/ 92.5% 가 1.0 mg/ 1.5 mg/

87.5% 가 (10).

가 zeatin shoot tip

zeatin 2.0 mg/ 가 가 가 16.1mm

가 , zeatin 0.5 mg/ 가 가 11.0mm

가 (11). Zeatin

, zeatin 2.0 mg/ 가 가 가 3.80 가

가 zeatin 0.5 mg/ 1.97 가

가 가 (11). 가 zeatin

, 0.5 mg/ 2.0 mg/ 17.40mm

, 1.0 mg/ 14.43mm 가 (12).

Zeatin axillary bud axillary bud 2.0 mg/

3.77 가 , 1.0 mg/ 2.60

가 가 (12).

가 cytokini n zeatin 2.0 mg/ 가 .

5. Auxin

Auxin 가 가

NAA, IBA가 .

NAA 2 , IBA 2 4

, DKW cytokini n zeatin 2.0 mg/ 가

shoot tip axillary bud 6

auxin ,

shoot tip NAA 0.01 mg/ , IBA

0.01 mg/ IBA 0.05 mg/ 100% , NAA 0.05 mg/

97.1% 3 (14). ,

IBA 0.01 mg/ 80% 가 , NAA

0.01 mg/ 40% 가 (13).

shoot tip auxin 6

, NAA 0.05 mg/ 15.23mm 가

, NAA 0.01 mg/ 11.93mm 가 ,

(14). Auxin

axillary bud NAA 0.05 mg/ 95.0% 가

, IBA 0.01 mg/ 87.5% , NAA 0.05

mg/ IBA 0.05 mg/ 45.0% NAA 0.01

mg/ 15.0% (15).

axillary bud auxin

, , IBA 0.05 mg/

20.20mm 가 , NAA 0.01

mg/ 14.40mm 가 (16).

axillary bud , IBA 0.05 mg/

3.37 가 axillary bud가 NAA 0.05 mg/

2.40 axillary bud가 가 (16).

shoot tip NAA 0.05 mg/ 가 가 , axillary bud IBA

0.05 mg/ 가 가 .

Table 7. Effect of cytokinins on shoot proliferation from shoot tip originated microshoots of mature tree in *R. pseudoacacia*#

Treatment (ng/)	No. of explants developing shoots	Rate of explants developing shoots(%)	No. of explants proliferating multiple shoots	Rate of explants proliferating multiple shoots(%)
Zeatin 1.0	59	98.3	23	38.3
2iP 1.0	59	98.3	4	6.7
Kinetin 1.0	57	95.0	15	25.0
BAP 1.0	59	98.3	18	30.0

The basic medium was DKW(Driver and Kuniyuki, 1984).

Notes : Data were taken after 6 weeks in subculture of 60 cultures.

Table 8. Effect of cytokinins on shoot height growth and axillary bud proliferation using shoot tip of mature tree in *R. pseudoacacia*

Treatment (ng/)	Shoot length#(mm)	No. of axillary buds#
Zeatin 1.0	20.33 ±3.078 a	3.51 ±0.457
2iP 1.0	16.18 ±2.404 ab	2.33 ±0.318 a
Kinetin 1.0	12.04 ±1.769 bc	1.96 ±0.231 a
BAP 1.0	11.02 ±1.414 c	1.82 ±0.198 a
Significance	**	**

#Each value represents the mean ± standard error of 45 cultures after 6weeks in subculture.

**Significant at $P=0.01$ according to F test with 3 and 176 df,

Notes : The basic medium was DKW(Driver and Kuniyuki, 1984).

Mean within each columns followed different letters are significantly different at $P=0.01$, by LSD



. 3.



. 4.

Table 9. Effect of zeatin concentrations on shoot proliferation from shoot tip originated microshoots of mature tree in *R. pseudoacacia*#

Zeatin concentrations	No. of explants developing shoots	Rate of explants developing shoots (%)	No. of explants proliferating multiple shoots	Rate of explants proliferating multiple shoots (%)
0.5 mg/	39	97.5	3	7.5
1.0 mg/	39	97.5	12	30.0
1.5 mg/	39	97.5	23	57.5
2.0 mg/	40	100.0	28	70.0

#The basic medium was DKW(Driver and Kuniyuki, 1984).

Notes : Data were taken after 6 weeks in subculture of 40 cultures

Table 10. Effect of zeatin concentrations on shoot proliferation from axillary bud originated microshoots of mature tree in *R. pseudoacacia*.

Zeatin concentrations	No. of explants developing shoots	Rate of explants developing shoots (%)	No. of explants proliferating multiple shoots	Rate of explants proliferating multiple shoots (%)
0.5 mg/	36	90.0	6	15.0
1.0 mg/	35	87.5	5	12.5
1.5 mg/	35	87.5	15	37.5
2.0 mg/	37	92.5	18	45.0

The basic medium was DKW(Driver and Kuniyuki, 1984).

Notes : Data were taken after 6 weeks in subculture of 40 cultures

Table 11. Effect of zeatin concentrations on shoot height growth and axillary bud proliferation using shoot tip of mature tree in *R. pseudoacacia*

Zeatin Concentration	Shoot length (mm)	Nb. of axillary buds
0.5 ng/	11.00 ±2.007	1.97 ±0.370 a
1.0 ng/	15.33 ±2.690	3.00 ±0.616 ab
1.5 ng/	15.13 ±2.503	2.93 ±0.503 ab
2.0 ng/	16.10 ±2.724	3.80 ±0.625 b
Significance	NS	**

Table 12. Effect of zeatin concentrations on shoot height growth and axillary bud proliferation using axillary bud of mature tree in *R. pseudoacacia*

Zeatin Concentration	Shoot length (mm)	Nb. of axillary buds
0.5 ng/	17.40 ±3.001	3.17 ±0.559
1.0 ng/	14.43 ±3.327	2.60 ±0.456
1.5 ng/	15.60 ±3.139	3.37 ±0.589
2.0 ng/	17.40 ±2.787	3.77 ±0.626
Significance	NS	NS

Table 13. Effect of auxins on shoot proliferation from shoot tip originated microshoots of mature tree in *R. pseudoacacia*

Treatment (ng/)	No. of explants developing shoots	Rate of explants developing shoots (%)	No. of explants proliferating multiple shoots	Rate of explants proliferating multiple shoots (%)
NAA 0.01	35	100.0	14	40.0
NAA 0.05	34	97.1	21	60.0
IBA 0.01	35	100.0	28	80.0
IBA 0.05	35	100.0	23	65.7

Table 14. Effect of auxins on shoot height growth and axillary bud proliferation using shoot tip of mature tree in *R. pseudoacacia*

Treatment (ng/)	Shoot length (mm)	No. of axillary buds
NAA 0.01	11.93 ±2.373	2.53 ±0.633
NAA 0.05	15.23 ±3.101	2.83 ±0.485
IBA 0.01	14.10 ±2.277	2.67 ±0.412
IBA 0.05	14.07 ±3.452	2.73 ±0.552
Significance	NS	NS

Table 15. Effect of auxins on shoot proliferation from axillary bud originated microshoots of mature tree in *R. pseudoacacia*

Treatment (ng/)	No. of explants developing shoots	Rate of explants developing shoots (%)	No. of explants proliferating multiple shoots	Rate of explants proliferating multiple shoots (%)
NAA 0.01	36	90.0	6	15.0
NAA 0.05	38	95.0	18	45.0
IBA 0.01	35	87.5	15	37.5
IBA 0.05	37	92.5	18	45.0

Table 16. Effect of auxins on shoot height growth and axillary bud proliferation using axillary bud of mature tree in *R. pseudoacacia*

Treatment (ng/)	Shoot length#(mm)	No. of axillary buds#
NAA 0.01	14.40 ±2.450 a	2.83 ±0.414
NAA 0.05	13.47 ±2.490 a	2.40 ±0.423
IBA 0.01	16.53 ±3.060 ab	2.70 ±0.438
IBA 0.05	20.20 ±3.816 b	3.37 ±0.588
Significance	*	NS

6.

GD 0.5ng/L IBA가 가
8 가 가 100%

가 (17)(.5) 2 가 56.7% 가 .
 1 88.4% 71.9%
 가 4-5cm
 2 가 가
 55.4% (.6) 10.9% 가
 (18).
 가 .

Table 17. Comparison of rooting rate in *R. pseudoacacia*[#]

Plants	Rate of Rooting (%)
CheonAn No 1	88.4
KwangHwa No 2	56.7
Seedling	71.9
HappCheon No 8	100

* Data were taken after 6 weeks of culture.

Table 18. Comparison of survival rate after 6 weeks acclimatization in *R. pseudoacacia*

Plants	Rate of survival (%)
CheonAn No 1	88.4
KwangHwa No 2	56.7
Seedling	71.9



.5



.6

4

가

가

가

가

1.

DKW

21.33 ±4.823mm 가

2.97

2.

가

cyt oki ni n

zeat in 2.0 mg/

3.

shoot tip DKWzeat in

2.0 mg/ + NAA 0.05 mg/ , nodal segment DKWzeat in 2.0 mg/ + IBA 0.05 mg/

4.

GD+0.5mg/L IBA

8

가 100% 가

2 가 가

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