



Selection of Vegetable Soybean for Export
as a Frozen Status and Development of
its Production Techniques and Processing Systems

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GC89019-1-1, ACS348

SS92414-126-2-3

(150m 250m 400m)

400m 가 가

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50 x20cm 1 1

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28-30

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60-80

250m

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PE

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PE AF

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PE AF

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400m

250m

3 (400m 250m 150m)

steam blanching

blanching

-70

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250m 150m

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50.7%

10%

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53.0 74.6 % 75 %
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8) 가 394
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6 28 가 . 188 1,088

kg/10a , 가 494 2,422 kg/10a 가
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1) *Diaporthe phaseolorum* var. *sojae*, *Phomopsis longicola*, *Diaporthe phaseolorum* var. *caulivora* 3
 (*Phomopsis* sp.),
 (*Colletotrichum truncatum*), (*Cercospora kikuchiana*)

2) 2
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 6.9% , 28.7% , ,
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 , 2 가 .

3) Benomyl

benomyl 75-79% .
 Benomyl 가
 24.4% 26.7% 73.3% .

4) benomyl 가
 25.4% 20.9% 61.2%
 34-42% . , benomyl 가

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3) Soong & Mlbrath(1980)

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SUMMARY

With the gradual increase in area for vegetable soybean production, the growing importance of vegetable soybeans has been recognized for export and for the domestic market in Korea.

To solve the on-farm difficulties of Cheongsongjido, a farming union corporation, which is the only factory that produces the frozen vegetable soybeans in Korea, a series of studies were carried out for three years from 1997 to 1999. The results of this research project were summarized as follows;

1. Selection for frozen vegetable soybean and development of its production techniques

- Vegetable soybean lines or varieties, introduced from Taiwan and Japan and improved in Korea, were screened for frozen vegetable soybean on the basis of maturing date, plant type, growth and vegetable soybean yield, and the pod quality for export. GC89019-1-1 and ACS348 in Taiwan lines and SS92414-126-2-3 in Korean lines were thought to be suitable for vegetable soybean adaptable to Korean environment as medium or late-maturing types.

- Two vegetable soybeans, Seokryangputkong, Korean variety, and Mwon, Japanese variety, were cultivated at three different levels of altitude (150, 250, and 400m). The highest level of altitude was evaluated to be the best for the high quality of vegetable soybean.

Also, quality and yield for green pod were higher in Seokryangputkong than in Mwon.

- Double cropping system vegetable soybean+vegetable soybean, in plastic film house was possible, although the yield of green pod was decreased at second vegetable soybean cultivation. However, the quality of product was not reduced.

- In field condition, the planting density of 50 ×20cm one plant per hill for vegetable soybean production was verified to be the best out of four different ones tested on the basis of quality and yield of green pod produced.

2. Quality test for the precooling and freezing vegetable soybean

- Precooling time to lower the body temperature of vegetable soybean to 4-5 °C right after harvesting was required about 60-80 minutes by vacuum freezer.

- The ratios of soybean pods having 3 kernel in a pod at the 400m of cultivation altitude were 53.5% and 50.3% in Mwon and Seokryangputkong, respectively.

- Storage losses of all the vegetable soybeans regardless of cultivation altitudes decreased by precooling, packaging with polyethylene film(PE) or aluminium foil(AF), and low storage temperature compared to those of un-precooling, un-packaging, and room temperature storage, respectively.

- The hardness of vegetable soybean increased when stored without

packaging regardless of cultivating altitudes, precooling conditions as well as storage temperatures, while decreased when packaged with PE or AF. The decrease rates of hardness in vegetable soybeans were least at the 400m among cultivation altitudes.

- In the color properties during storage, the L-value, the lightness of the vegetable soybeans decreased with the storage time in all the vegetable soybeans, while the decrease rates were lower in the vegetable soybeans of Seokryangputkong than Mwon, those packaged with PE or AF than un-packaged, and those cultivated at 400m altitude than other altitudes, respectively.

- The vitamin C contents of vegetable soybeans also decreased with the storage time regardless of cultivation altitudes, precooling conditions and packaging methods, and the decrease rates were lower in those of Seokryangputkong than Mwon when precooled.

- In the panel test after one-month storage of two vegetable soybeans packaged with PE film Seokryang gave the better sensory score than Mwon in all the cultivation altitudes; and among cultivation altitudes, those of 400m showed the best scores.

- In the hardness properties with thawing methods of the frozen vegetable soybeans which were blanched with steam or boiling water, those thawed by cold water exhibited harder texture than those by boiling water, and Seokryang gave harder texture than Mwon.

- After thawing the frozen vegetable soybeans, the Seokryangputkong harvested from the 400m altitude showed the hardest texture, while Mwon did not show such a trend.

- When the PE-filmed frozen vegetable soybean were thawed with the cold water, both of Seokryangputkong and Mwon gave deep green colors, and vitamin C decrease in both varieties by the pretreatments.

- In the panel test of the thawed vegetable soybeans which were PE-filmed after blanching and stored at -20 , those of Seokryangputkong obtained better score than those of Mwon, and both varieties cultivated at 400m altitude gave better sweetness, flavor and acceptability than those at other altitudes.

- In the appearances of the vegetable soybean grains of one-cropping Seokryangputkong cultivated in field and plastic film house, the soybean kernels harvested from plastic film house were larger than those from field by showing the kernel length of 69.3mm compared to 59.9mm and the weight of soybean grains harvested from plastic film house were also heavy 16.5g more than those from field by showing 86.4g.

- The ratios of soybean pods having 3 kernels were high more 10% in the one-cropping plastic film house cultivation than in the field cultivation by showing 50.7% and 40.8% respectively.

- Storage loss of the soybeans harvested from the field, as well as, from the vinyl house increased with storage time, while there were no difference between both cultivation conditions

- The L-values of the soybean also decreased with storage time regardless of cultivation method, storage temperature as well as package method, and also the hardness of grains increased in the un-packaged soybeans and decreased by PE film packaging regardless of

plastic filmhouse cultivation.

3. Improvement of processing techniques for frozen vegetable soybeans and of partner crops

- Compared with the processed vegetable soybeans by steam which are conventional method of Cheongsongjidu those boiled in water showed better physical properties, especially in grain hardness and pod dehiscence. But those showed much higher moisture content inside of processed pod-shell, which is considered as poor eating quality of vegetable soybeans. No significant difference in panel score was recognized between the two boiling methods. The physical properties, pod-dehiscence, moisture content inside of pod-shell, and panel score were seemed to be more affected by variety and harvesting time. Therefore, steaming, the present boiling method of Cheongsongjidu is not considered as a factor spoiling the quality of frozen vegetable soybeans. For most of all, the development of new vegetable soybean varieties having such high quality as mentioned above is needed

- Boiling time of 3 minutes which are the present conventional one of Cheongsongjidu is verified to be not enough for quality products and the lengthening of boiling time by one or two minutes is needed for the improvement of eating quality of vegetable soybeans. It is recommended to equip additional boiling facilities because the boiling time of 3 minutes is inevitably practiced due to over amounts of soybeans harvested at nearly the same time.

- Panel test indicated that the present salt concentration of dipping water for boiled pods before freezing was too low to

accommodate normal taste of processed vegetable soybeans. Over 20% of salt concentration, at least, was recommended for tasty products of processed vegetable soybeans.

- The planting density of 40 ×15cm 1 plant per hill was verified to be the best out of four different ones tested. Considering the quality related characteristics such as content of sucrose, vitamin C, and coarse fiber of pods, the optimum harvesting time was evaluated 10-15 days after flowering.

- Three minutes of steaming for pod-edible peas and 4-5 minutes of boiling in water for green peas were evaluated to be the best for high quality products of frozen vegetable peas in the respect of sweetness, taste, chewingness, and total panel scores.

- The gross farm income from the on-farm practice of six cropping systems experimentally tested in the 2nd year, pod-edible peas + summer type soybeans, pod-edible peas + autumn type soybeans, green peas + summer type soybeans, and green peas + autumn type soybeans was 63.2 mill. won, 57.0 mill. won, 23.5 mill. won, and 17.3 mill. won, respectively, which were equivalent to 661%, 596%, 246% and 181% income increase compared with that of conventional mono cropping of Seokryangputkong, 9.56 mill. won/ha.

- Some experimental products of pod-edible peas made of Shirohana was partially sold at domestic markets at the retail price of 10,000 won/kg, which will be gross income of 80 mill. won/ha. The sample export for the products to foreign market is temporally scheduled by the end of this year.

- Based on the results of our experiments, Cheongsongjidu is going to accommodate the cropping systems properly to farmers, which will bring not only higher farm income but also more than 150 days of operation period of factory. The lengthening of operation period of factory will not only increase the managerial efficiency of Cheongsongjidu but cause high competitive power at foreign markets.

4. Development of production techniques for preventing of disasters

a. Year-round production system in vegetable soybean

- A series of the questions represented during vegetable soybean culture in non-heated plastic house were the damage of rodents and birds when extra-early planting(Md-Mrch), and of plant-louse insects as well as emergence of all varieties tested due to low-temperature was not uniform. Especially, Autumn types at extra-early planting showed to response to over-vegetative growth.

- The limiting period of planting of two ecotypes was Md-Mrch to Late-July in non-heated plastic house whereas that of field two ecotypes was Md-April to Late-July.

- In the non-heated plastic house, summer types had possibility of double cropping patterns of summer-summer type, but was not able to double cropping patterns of summer-autumn type. Double cropping patterns of summer-summer type, autumn-autumn, and summer-autumn type were not possible due to different growth period at field.

- Growth period within the same planting when compare non-heated

plastic film house with field was early about thirty days more non-heated plastic house than field.

- Both non-heated plastic house and field, days to flowering, days to pod formation, and days to maturity were shorten as planting delayed. The values of three characters within the same planting were longer non-heated plastic house than field.

- The differences of plant height between cv. Geonjeongkong 1 and cv. Hwangkeunkong compared in order to investigate difference of over-vegetative growth as early and extra-early planting in non-heated plastic house were larger cv. Geonjeongkong#1 than Hwangkeunkong.

- Pod length, pod width, and rate of 2-3 seeded pods concerned to goods quality were 50.6 to 57.2 mm, 12.3 to 13.5 mm, and 50.3 to 74.6 % respectively, in non-heated plastic house and field.

Pod length passed to 50 mm of quality standard, but pod width and rate of 2-3 seeded pods did not passed to 14 mm of quality and 75 % of quality standard.

- The ranges of fresh pod yield of summer and autumn types were 394 to 1,366 kg/10a and 490 to 2,389 kg/10a, respectively, in non-heated plastic film house. Limiting planting date for harvesting to 1,000 kg/10a at autumn type was June 28.

b. Control of pod and stem blight in vegetable soybean

- *Diaporthe phaseolorum* var. *sojae*, *Phomopsis longicolla*, *Diaporthe phaseolorum* var. *caulivora* were mostly identified from vegetable

soybean seeds associated with phomopsis decay and the seed pathogens were mostly consisted of *Phomopsis* spp., *Colletotrichum truncatum* and *Cercospora kikuchiana*. Therefore, the complex infection required more attention for the disease control.

- Since *Phomopsis* spp. caused local, latent infection of immature soybean tissue and did not produce secondary inoculum any more, field sanitation which was eliminated the inoculum sources by removing host debris, abscised petioles and cotyledones out of field, remarkably reduced infection of pods and seeds, even though they showed 6.9% pod infection and 27.9% seed infection in the sanitized field.

- Field sanitation by benomyl application on the soil surface around the soybean plants at primary leaf stage to mid-flowering reduced percentage of seed infection by *Phomopsis* spp. without significant difference between application time. Seed infection percent including anthracnose and purple blotch in sanitized field was 50% 53% which corresponds to 75% 79% of 67% in benomyl application plots.

- Control value for phomopsis decay was 24.4% 26.7% at the plots applied with benomyl on the soil surface around soybean plants, whereas it was 73.3% at the plots of ordinary application method. Simultaneous control value for phomopsis seed decay, anthracnose, purple blotch by benomyl application were 25.4% 20.9% which corresponds to 34% 42% of control value 61.2% in benomyl application.

- Although benomyl application on the soil surface around soybean plants was not enough for controlling phomopsis decay, it had significant control effects when the infection pressure of phomopsis decay was not high in the field. Since control value of benomyl even by ordinary application was no more than 61.2% other promising fungicides with simultaneous control effect to seed pathogens need to be developed.

- Under condition of plastic film house cultivation, control value was 32% for phomopsis decay and 37% for purple blotch by plastic film mulching-drip watering treatment in vegetable soybean field, while the control value of phomopsis decay attained to 56% by benomyl application. Accordingly, a possibility of the disease control by vinyl mulching-drip watering treatment was suggested, even though it did not come up with benomyl application.

- Ten fungicides with similar inhibition ability to benomyl were selected from 25 fungicides screened for inhibition effect in mycelial growth of *phomopsis* spp., *Colletotrichum truncatum* and *Cercospora kikuchiana*. Finally, 4 fungicides were selected at the base of their minimum concentration of inhibition and engaged in field test, which resulted in a similar control effect to benomyl.

c. Screening of resistance to SMV and development of control measure in vegetable soybean

- The mechanism of resistant appeared to be unique in combination of Kwanggyo and Hwangkeunkong differential system which will encourage

further research in this academic world.

- The soybean mosaic virus was successfully purified by high ultra-speed vacuum centrifugation techniques and antiserum will be produced, which will be used as serological test for screening useful sources of soybean for resistance to SMV including tests for virus-free seed production.

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(250M)	60	30	-
(400M)	87 90	25	-
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	50	20	10,000 / 10a

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				Ca	Mg	K	Na
(150M)	7.0	4.21	118	3.25	0.62	1.13	0.23
(250M)	7.2	4.08	127	3.01	0.59	1.59	0.19
(400M)	7.9	3.47	130	4.04	0.77	1.41	0.21

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 KS#5, AGS334, AGS292 9 10
 9 20
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 126 KS#5, AGS334, AGS292
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 (SM) KS#5
 SM , AGS344, AGS345, AGS347 AGS334
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KS#5	7.11	9. 3	49	55	104	1
GC89008-9-1-2-1	7.26	9.27	64	64	128	3
GC89019-1-1	7.22	10. 4	60	75	135	3
GC92017-367ps-4L-1	7.26	10. 6	64	73	137	3
AGS344	7.24	9.20	62	59	121	5
AGS345	7.23	10. 3	61	73	134	5
AGS346	7.26	10. 8	64	75	139	3
AGS347	7.22	9.29	60	70	130	5
AGS348	7.20	10. 5	58	78	136	3
AGS349	7.26	9.14	64	71	135	3
AGS334	7.16	9. 1	54	48	102	5
AGS335	7.23	9.17	61	67	128	3
AGS292	7. 9	9. 5	47	59	106	3
	7. 6	9. 3	44	60	104	3
	7.10	9. 3	48	56	104	3
	7. 1	9. 4	39	66	105	-

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KS#5, CC89008-9-1-2-1, CC89109-1-1, AGS347, AGS349, AGS292가

, KS#5, CC89008-9-1-2-1,

CC89019-1-1, AGS344, AGS347, AGS348, AGS335, AGS292

KS#5, CC89019-1-1, AGS348, AGS335,

AGS292가 가

2-5

61 55

53g 43g

CC89019-1-1, AGS345, AGS346, AGS348, AGS349가

3가

가

4.5cm , 13.0mm

4.8cm 12.5mm ,

5.0cm 12.6mm

CC89019-1-1 4.8cm 13.1mm , AGS348 5.3cm

13. 1mm

2-4. ('97)

	(cm)	(/)	(/)	(1 9)
KS#5	47	1.7	11	3
GC89008-9-1-2-1	55	4.0	13	4
GC89019-1-1	55	4.0	15	3
GC92017-367ps-4L-1	77	5.0	19	3
AGS344	60	4.8	14	3
AGS345	73	6.0	16	2
AGS346	87	8.3	19	5
AGS347	55	4.2	14	4
AGS348	59	5.5	13	3
AGS349	63	4.7	16	3
AGS334	90	5.3	17	3
AGS335	62	5.0	15	3
AGS292	46	3.0	11	3
	29	3.8	10	1
	32	3.0	10	1
	33	3.5	10	0

13

가

GC89019-1-1

AGS348

2-5.

('97)

	(/)	(/)	(g/)	(cm)	(mm)
KS#5	43	84	54	5.1	12.6
GC89008-9-1-2-1	56	126	30	5.0	12.5
GC89019-1-1	65	91	47	4.8	13.1
GC92017-367ps-4L-1	64	84	40	4.7	12.1
AGS344	62	77	32	5.0	12.5
AGS345	91	133	79	5.3	12.5
AGS346	76	102	55	5.1	12.1
AGS347	42	51	27	5.0	12.4
AGS348	60	102	49	5.3	13.1
AGS349	70	102	.	.	.
AGS334	58	93	94	5.2	12.7
AGS335	57	100	100	5.2	12.9
AGS292	46	63	30	4.8	12.6
	67	142	58	4.9	12.8
	54	76	35	4.7	12.3
	45	78	35	5.0	12.8

. 1998

1).

2-6), 1997

가 5 22 1998 5 8

가

(2-6). KS#5 AGS334

가

116 130

97 21 '97

(SM) 1997
 , KS#5, AGS345, AGS347, AGS335 SM 가
 .
 2-6. ,
 ('98)

	(.)	(.)	()	()	()	SM (1 9)
KS#5	7. 10	8. 24	63	45	108	7
GC89008-9-1-2-1	7. 15	9. 2	68	48	116	1
GC89019-1-1	7. 14	9. 2	67	49	116	1
GC92017-367ps-4L-1	7. 20	9. 16	73	57	130	1
AGS344	7. 15	9. 2	68	48	116	1
AGS345	7. 14	9. 16	67	63	130	5
AGS346	7. 16	9. 16	69	61	130	1
AGS347	7. 13	9. 2	66	50	116	5
AGS348	7. 15	9. 2	68	48	116	1
AGS349	7. 19	9. 2	72	44	116	1
AGS334	7. 11	8. 24	64	44	108	1
AGS335	7. 14	9. 2	67	49	116	5
	.	8. 13	.	.	97	.
	.	8. 13	.	.	97	.

2-7

97
 58cm , 4.5 98
 77cm , 2.9 97
 98 가
 KS#5,
 GC89019-1-1, AGS347, AGS335 2
 , 가

CC92017-367ps-4L-1, AGS344, AGS346, AGS334, AGS335

97 98

AGS344, AGS346, AGS349

98

12

SMW

CS89019-1-1

가

2-7.

('98)

	(cm)	()	(1 9)	()	()	(g)	(cm)	(mm)
KS#5	56	1.6	2	11	18	44	5.7	13.5
CC89008-9-1-2-1	95	2.0	2	11	18	30	5.4	13.8
CC89019-1-1	69	1.8	1	15	24	27	5.0	13.2
CC92017-367ps-4L-1	118	4.0	2	19	33	52	4.8	13.2
AGS344	71	3.6	2	27	40	41	5.2	12.9
AGS345	100	3.0	2	14	22	28	4.9	13.1
AGS346	125	3.4	2	35	55	68	5.0	12.7
AGS347	73	1.8	2	16	24	41	5.4	13.4
AGS348	80	2.6	2	14	22	37	5.4	14.1
AGS349	75	3.2	2	18	27	32	4.8	12.5
AGS334	81	4.2	1	28	49	40	5.7	13.3
AGS335	67	1.8	1	18	30	58	5.6	14.7
	22	4.6	.	25	50	64	5.0	13.1
	39	3.0	.	23	44	56	4.9	13.8

2-8

13

97

98

. 2

, CC89019-1-1 AGS348

SMW

2-8.

('97 '98)

	()	SM		(cm)	(mm)	(kg/ 10a)
		(1 9)	(1 9)			
KS#5	106	4	3	5.4	13.1	138
GC89008-9-1-2-1	122	2	3	5.2	13.2	143
GC89019-1-1	126	2	2	4.9	13.2	208
GC92017-367ps-4L-1	134	2	3	4.8	12.7	138
AGS344	119	3	3	5.1	12.7	180
AGS345	132	5	2	5.1	12.9	129
AGS346	135	2	4	5.1	12.4	191
AGS347	123	5	3	5.2	12.9	120
AGS348	126	2	3	5.3	13.6	154
AGS349	126	2	3	4.8	12.5	160
AGS334	105	3	2	5.5	13.0	157
AGS335	122	4	2	5.4	13.8	99
AGS292	106	2	2	4.8	12.6	85
	100	2	1	5.0	13.0	311
	100	2	2	5.0	12.8	313
	105	.	1	4.7	12.8	234

2)

18

(2-9), 5 5 6 22 7 3

, 8 11 9 2 . 18

53 102

59 99 .

サヤニ

シキ, おしまみどり, 錦秋枝豆, 五葉枝豆, 十五夜香り枝豆, 白鶴の子

ガ

2-9.

('98)

	(.)	(.)	()	()	()	(1 9)	(cm)	()
味一香	7. 3	8. 13	56	41	97	1	41	1.7
盆錦枝豆	6. 22	8. 13	45	52	97	1	31	3.0
早生黒がね枝豆	6. 24	8. 11	47	48	95	1	32	3.0
早生白玉	6. 23	8. 11	46	49	95	1	40	2.0
ユキムスメ	6. 24	8. 11	47	48	95	1	32	2.3
さやかぜ	6. 24	8. 13	47	50	97	1	26	2.3
サヤニシキ	7. 3	8. 24	56	52	108	5	77	0
黒平枝豆	7. 2	.	55	.	.	5	124	5.0
おしまみどり	7. 3	8. 24	56	52	108	5	63	1.0
錦秋枝豆	7. 3	8. 24	56	52	108	5	69	0.7
横綱枝豆	7. 19	.	72	.	.	5	107	5.0
五葉枝豆	7. 13	9. 2	66	51	117	4	74	3.0
秘伝	7. 2	.	55	.	.	4	99	4.0
十五夜香り枝豆	7. 3	8. 24	56	52	108	1	44	1.7
奥原1号	6. 22	8. 11	45	50	95	1	22	2.3
白鶴の子	6. 29	9. 2	52	65	117	1	67	1.7
茶豆	6. 26	8. 13	49	48	97	1	31	2.3
音更大袖	6. 24	8. 13	47	50	97	1	25	2.7
	6. 18	7. 29	58	41	99	1	29	3.0
	6. 20	7. 29	60	39	99	1	38	4.0

18

(2-9)

22 124cm

56cm

34cm

味一香, 盆錦枝豆, 早生黒が

ね枝豆, 早生白玉, ユキムスメ, さやかぜ, 十五夜香り枝豆, 奥原1号, 茶豆,

音更大袖

0

5

2.4

2-10 . 味
一香, 盆錦枝豆, 早生黒がね枝豆, 早生白玉, 黒平枝豆, 横綱枝豆, 秘伝, 奥
原1号 . 味一香, さやか
ぜ, 茶豆 . 5

盆錦枝豆, 早生黒がね枝豆, 早生白玉, コキムスメ, 錦秋枝豆,
横綱枝豆, 秘伝

1998

盆錦枝豆, 早生黒がね枝豆, 早生白玉, コキムスメ

3)

(') 16
2-11 . 4 21 6 21
7 4 , 7 31 8 20
가
99
115 15 가
SS92414-126-12-3 SS91809-24-4-4 101 105

(SM) SS91408-26-3-1, SS91414
-20-4-2, SS91416-186-1-3 ,
가 .

2-10.

	()	()	(cm)	(mm)	100 (g)	(g/5)
味一香	19	37	4.4	13.8	70	207
盆錦枝豆	24	46	4.6	15.1	105	389
早生黒がね枝豆	19	44	5.5	14.5	94	286
早生白玉	32	56	6.1	15.0	81	302
ユキムスメ	14	23	5.7	14.6	76	239
さやかぜ	14	32	4.4	12.2	90	207
サヤニシキ	13	23	6.0	13.6	59	211
黒平枝豆	27	41	5.6	14.6	75	232
おしまみどり	18	31	6.0	13.8	70	198
錦秋枝豆	16	25	6.3	14.2	61	375
横綱枝豆	27	37	5.9	13.5	78	255
五葉枝豆	10	15	5.1	13.9	60	159
秘伝	24	37	5.2	12.7	85	260
十五夜香り枝豆	16	24	5.5	13.8	72	211
奥原1号	19	38	5.6	14.0	58	200
白鶴の子	13	20	5.3	13.8	69	176
茶豆	17	26	4.5	12.2	56	97
音更大袖	18	26	5.0	13.0	58	131
	22	46	4.9	12.4	71	
	19	36	4.9	12.4	65	

2-11.

SMW

('98)

	(.)	(.)	()	()	()	SMW (1 9)
SS91418-33-4-1-1	6.29	8.19	69	51	120	1
SS91408-49-1-1	6.29	8.17	69	49	118	1
SS91414-59-4-1	6.24	8.16	64	53	117	1
SS91408-B-B-B-15-1	7.4	8.20	74	47	121	1
SS91408-7-2-1	6.26	8.13	66	48	114	2
SS91814-9-2-4-1	6.22	8.17	62	56	118	4
SS91403-15-5-4	6.25	8.16	65	52	117	1
SS91809-43-1-3-1	6.27	8.13	67	47	114	1
SS92414-126-12-3	6.21	7.31	61	40	101	1
SS93411-4-6	6.24	8.11	64	48	112	1
SS93411-9-3	6.25	8.13	65	49	114	1
SS91404-10-3-2	6.24	8.12	64	49	113	2
SS91408-26-3-1	6.23	8.14	63	52	115	5
SS91414-20-4-2	7.3	8.21	73	49	122	5
SS91416-186-1-3	6.22	8.12	62	51	113	6
SS91809-24-4-4	6.22	8.4	62	43	105	1
	6.18	7.29	58	41	99	1
	6.20	7.29	60	39	99	1

2-12

가

34 77cm

56cm

SS91418-33-4-1-1, SS91408-49-1-1,
 SS91403-15-5-4, SS92414-126-12-3, SS93411-4-6, SS91404-10-3-2,
 SS91414-20-4-2 43 67cm

4.4

SS92414-126-12-3, SS93411-4-6, SS91404-10-3-2

SS91408-7-2-1, SS91403-15-5-4

2-12.

('98)

	(cm)	(/)	(/)	(/)	(1 9)
SS91418-33-4-1-1	67	4.9	27	47	1
SS91408-49-1-1	59	5.3	22	38	1
SS91414-59-4-1	54	5.1	40	74	4
SS91408-B-B-B-15-1	77	5.5	41	77	5
SS91408-7-2-1	62	5.0	46	87	5
SS91814-9-2-4-1	62	3.8	27	55	5
SS91403-15-5-4	60	4.7	43	78	2
SS91809-43-1-3-1	56	4.9	38	75	5
SS92414-126-12-3	43	3.9	24	51	1
SS93411-4-6	50	3.1	29	57	2
SS93411-9-3	53	4.3	29	59	5
SS91404-10-3-2	45	3.9	34	70	2
SS91408-26-3-1	52	3.4	36	70	3
SS91414-20-4-2	66	4.5	26	44	1
SS91416-186-1-3	52	4.9	36	67	5
SS91809-24-4-4	34	3.1	25	45	4
	29	3.3	22	46	1
	38	3.6	19	36	2

100 , , 500g

(2 3) (2-13) SS91418-33-4-1-1 SS91408-49-1-1

16 544kg ,

SS92414-126-12-3 SS93411-4-6 10a 774kg 690kg

, SM , ,

SS92414-126-12-3 , SS91418-33-4-1-1,

SS91408-49-1-1, SS91403-15-5-4, SS93411-4-6, SS91404-10-3-2

2-13.

('98)

	(cm)	(mm)	100 (g)	(2 3)		
				(/ 500g)	(kg/10a)	
				2	3	1
SS91418-33-4-1-1	5.1	13.1	77	158	541	247
SS91408-49-1-1	5.3	13.5	78	165	367	157
SS91414-59-4-1	4.6	12.2	54	247	601	123
SS91408-B-B-B-15-1	4.9	12.8	70	234	466	128
SS91408-7-2-1	4.9	13.0	65	240	471	48
SS91814-9-2-4-1	4.6	12.9	61	212	678	67
SS91403-15-5-4	5.1	13.4	60	213	503	83
SS91809-43-1-3-1	4.9	12.2	64	200	530	73
SS92414-126-12-3	4.8	11.5	51	193	774	128
SS93411-4-6	4.8	12.9	73	185	690	140
SS93411-9-3	4.7	13.4	77	178	599	108
SS91404-10-3-2	4.8	12.6	62	198	557	153
SS91408-26-3-1	5.0	12.8	60	263	560	118
SS91414-20-4-2	5.5	14.3	65	186	362	117
SS91416-186-1-3	4.7	13.0	75	207	409	141
SS91809-24-4-4	5.0	12.7	64	158	446	116
	4.9	12.4	71	177	676	240
	4.9	12.4	65	159	564	217

. 1999

1)

1999

AVRDC

(2-14), 4 27

6 18 7 16

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CC93028-25-1

6

106

, CC94043-12

118

(SM)

， CC94043-14 8 SM
 2-14. SM ('99)

	(.)	(.)	()	()	()	SM (1 '9)
CC94035-21-1	7.16	.	80	.	.	2
CC93028-25-1	6.21	8.11	55	51	106	3
CC93037-15-1	6.21	8.17	55	57	112	5
CC94015-10-2-1	6.30	8.19	64	50	114	2
CC94016-11-2-1	6.30	.	64	.	.	2
CC91018-11-1	6.20	8.11	54	52	106	2
CC94027-18-1	6.24	8.11	58	48	106	3
CC94027-23-1	6.21	8.14	55	54	109	3
CC94043-1	6.24	.	58	.	.	5
CC94043-12	6.24	8.23	58	60	118	2
CC94043-14	6.24	8.17	58	54	112	1
CC94044-1	6.24	8.17	58	54	112	5
CC94044-5	6.21	8.11	55	51	106	4
CC91027-26-2-3	6.18	8.11	52	54	106	2
CC91027-26-2-8	6.18	8.11	52	54	106	2
	6.22	8. 9	56	48	104	2
	6.28	8. 4	62	37	99	3

2-15

43 83cm

54cm

3 5

長莖

CC91018-11-1, CC94027-18-1,

CC91027-26-2-3

CC91027-26-2-5

SM

2-15.

('99)

	(cm)	(/)	(/)	(1 9)	()	()
CC94035-21-1	.	.	.	7	.	.
CC93028-25-1	55	4	11	5	33	63
CC93037-15-1	56	3	11	3	24	45
CC94015-10-2-1	70	2	12	7	29	51
CC94016-11-2-1	.	.	.	3	.	.
CC91018-11-1	49	4	10	1	27	45
CC94027-18-1	51	3	11	1	26	47
CC94027-23-1	51	3	10	5	27	46
CC94043-1	.	.	.	7	.	.
CC94043-12	83	5	15	5	39	64
CC94043-14	68	4	13	7	35	67
CC94044-1	71	4	14	5	37	75
CC94044-5	56	4	12	3	37	71
CC91027-26-2-3	43	4	11	1	35	76
CC91027-26-2-8	44	4	11	1	33	69
	43	7	8	1	43	91
	39	5	11	1	39	77

(2-16)

CC94043-12

, 500g

CC93028-25-1 5

. 10a

CC91027-26-2-3 CC91027-26-2-5

1,094kg 964kg

1999

15

SMW

CC91018-11-1, CC94027-18-1 CC91027-26-2-3

2-16.

('99)

	(cm)	(mm)	100 (g)	(2 3)		
				(/ 500g)	(kg/ 10a)	
				2	3	1
CC94035-21-1	.	.	.	.	.	.
CC93028-25-1	6.3	13.9	77	160	902	138
CC93037-15-1	5.6	13.2	85	168	572	115
CC94015-10-2-1	.	.	.	295	245	57
CC94016-11-2-1	.	.	.	.	.	.
CC91018-11-1	5.6	14.2	89	128	740	236
CC94027-18-1	5.9	13.1	80	204	546	156
CC94027-23-1	5.5	13.4	91	122	725	191
CC94043-1	.	.	.	.	.	.
CC94043-12	4.8	11.2	57	324	425	104
CC94043-14	5.2	12.8	75	186	847	156
CC94044-1	5.6	13.1	77	188	661	81
CC94044-5	5.1	12.1	66	221	719	160
CC91027-26-2-3	5.8	13.6	69	207	1094	98
CC91027-26-2-8	5.9	13.7	59	216	964	130
	5.8	14.3	83	144	825	102
	5.4	12.8	60	153	1119	189

2)

1998

3

(2-17) 4 27

6 18 6 21

7 26 8 3

. SMV

3613

早生黒がね枝豆

2-17.

SMW

('99)

	(.)	(.)	()	()	()	SMW (1 9)
早生黒がね枝豆	6.21	8.3	55	43	98	4
早生白玉	6.21	7.30	55	39	94	2
ユキムスメ	6.18	7.26	52	38	90	3
	6.22	8.9	56	48	104	2
	6.28	8.4	62	37	99	3

(2-18, 19) 3

3 4

早生黒がね枝豆, 早生白玉

早生黒がね枝豆

1999

3

2-18.

('99)

	(cm)	(/)	(/)	(1 9)	()	()
早生黒がね枝豆	39	3	10	1	37	81
早生白玉	43	4	9	1	41	78
ユキムスメ	34	4	10	1	40	88
	19	7	8	1	43	91
	34	5	11	1	39	77

2-19.

('99)

	(cm)	(mm)	100 (g)	(/ 500g)	(kg/10a)		
					2	3	1
早生黒がね枝豆	5.8	13.2	71	175	952	198	
早生白玉	5.1	12.8	71	187	1015	137	
ユキムスメ	4.8	11.8	68	186	1025	128	
	5.8	14.3	83	144	825	102	
	5.4	12.8	60	153	1119	189	

3)

1998 6 196
(2-20) 4 27
6 21 7 10 8 4 8
23 SS92414-126-2-3 SS93411-4-6
106 196 114
118 SM SS92414-126-2-3,
SS93411-4-6 SS91404-10-3-2
2-20. SM ('99)

	(.)	(.)	()	()	()	SM (1 9)
SS91418-33-4-1-1	7.6	8.19	70	44	114	2
SS91408-49-1-1	7.10	8.19	74	40	114	3
SS91403-15-5-4	7.5	8.19	69	45	114	2
SS92414-126-2-3	6.24	8.11	58	48	106	4
SS93411-4-6	7.2	8.11	66	40	106	4
SS91404-10-3-2	7.2	8.17	66	48	114	5
	6.22	8.9	56	48	104	2
	6.28	8.4	62	37	99	3
196	7.6	8.23	70	48	118	1
	6.28	8.4	62	37	99	2
	6.21	8.9	55	49	104	3

2-21

41 64cm

, 4 7

SS92414-126-2-3, SS93411-4-6, SS91404-10-3-2

SS92414-126-2-3

55

123

가

2-21.

('99)

	(cm)	(/)	(/)	(1 9)	()	()
SS91418-33-4-1-1	58	7	15	2	39	66
SS91408-49-1-1	60	8	15	2	43	73
SS91403-15-5-4	55	5	14	3	42	76
SS92414-126-2-3	41	4	12	1	55	123
SS93411-4-6	48	5	12	1	39	71
SS91404-10-3-2	51	6	14	1	40	74
	19	7	8	1	43	91
	34	5	11	1	39	77
196	64	6	15	5	30	47
	45	5	11	1	32	66
	45	5	11	2	37	72

6

(2-22) SS93411-4-6,

SS91404-10-3-2,

196 ,

가

, 500g

SS92414-126-2-3, SS93411-4-6, SS91404-10-3-2,

가

2-22.

('99)

	(cm)	(mm)	100 (g)	(2 3)		
				(/ 500g)	(kg/ 10a)	
				2	3	1
SS91418-33-4-1-1	5.2	12.6	67	240	319	114
SS91408-49-1-1	4.9	12.0	56	236	242	78
SS91403-15-5-4	5.1	13.8	51	308	395	72
SS92414-126-2-3	5.0	12.4	57	205	1076	101
SS93411-4-6	5.0	12.7	63	167	855	166
SS91404-10-3-2	5.1	12.7	64	155	799	175
	5.8	14.3	83	144	825	102
	5.4	12.8	60	153	1119	189
196	5.0	12.6	68	181	358	131
	5.5	12.6	64	153	1223	194
	5.2	13.9	79	151	839	189

1999

SM

가

. SS91404-10-3-2 , SS92414-126-2-3, SS93411-4-6,

. 1997 1999

2-23.

('97 '99)

CC91018-11-1	早生黒がね枝豆	SS92414-126-2-3
CC94027-18-1	早生白玉	SS93411-4-6
CC91027-26-2-3	ユキムスメ	
CC89019-1-1		SS91418-33-4-1-1
AGS348		SS91408-49-1-1
		SS91403-15-5-4
		SS91404-10-3-2
		196

1997 1999 3

, ,
2-23 .

2. < 2>

가. 1997

150M 250M 400M 가

.
2-24 5 20

7 4 7 15 ,

가 3 4 . (150M 7

4 7 10 , (250M 7 6 7 12 , (400M 7 9 7

15 가 가 2 3

(SM)

SM 가 ,

가 가 SM 가

, . SM

가 가 ,

(2-25) , 가

, (250M 가 .

(150M (400M 가

가 37cm 46cm
 가 (' 가') 11.1mm
 (' ') 10.6mm 50 ×
 20cm 3 가 가 75.3 ×28cm
 가
 가
 가 33cm 12.3mm
 가
 가
 31.9% 가
 가
 가
 10.3 36

2-24. (97)

		SMW			
()	(,)			(1-9)	
(150M) 가	5.20	7.7	4	4	
	5.20	7.10	1	1	
	5.20	7.4	4	4	
	5.20	7.8	1	1	
(250M) 가	5.20	7.9	3	5	
	5.20	7.12	1	1	
	5.20	7.6	3	6	
	5.20	7.10	1	1	
(400M) 가	5.20	7.11	2	2	
	5.20	7.15	1	1	
	5.20	7.9	2	3	
	5.20	7.12	1	1	

2-26. , , (Mean square)('97)

Source								
(R)	975.3**	21.2**	8.5**	0.5	421.4**	437.2**	290.9**	
(D)	2418.2**	7.9	4.3	1.6	108.2	83.4	72.6	
R * D	53.2	4.6	19.0**	4.6**	243.8**	272.4**	168.5**	
(V)	8469.5**	219.2**	0.7	5.6**	122.3	180.2*	4.7	
R * V	998.6**	14.3**	1.1	10.5**	202.0**	300.5**	37.1	
D * V	962.1**	22.6**	0.2	9.4**	63.0	120.9	2.1	
R * D * V	929.8**	8.9*	0.3	4.7*	283.3**	360.4**	76.8	

* and ** indicate significance at 0.05 and 0.01 levels of probability, respectively.

2-27

가 .
 83 , 74 , 67 가
 30.5% 가 .
 가가 83 , 66 24.2% 26.0%
 가 가
 .
 가 가 .
 가 168 .
 가 (150M 가
 가 (400M .
 가 가
 , 가 가

가

2-29

가
2 3 70
80% 2 3

2-27. ('97)

()	()	(%)	()	(%)
(150M)	가	21 85 106	19.6	44 182 226 19.5
	*	17 67 85	20.6	36 145 181 20.1
		21 49 70	30.2	47 105 152 30.7
(250M)	가	17 54 70	23.7	34 114 148 23.2
		18 66 83	21.5	41 149 189 21.4
		16 70 86	18.9	36 148 184 19.5
(400M)	가	17 54 71	23.8	34 113 147 23.4
		15 42 56	26.1	32 88 120 26.8
		30 43 72	41.2	64 88 152 41.8
		19 48 67	27.7	40 98 137 28.9
	15 51 66	22.6	33 112 145 22.8	
	19 46 65	29.4	42 93 135 31.0	
	19 64 83	23.0	40 136 177 22.8	
	16 58 74	22.2	36 124 160 22.3	
	21 47 67	30.2	45 98 142 31.3	
가	20 63 83	24.2	43 135 178 24.3	
	17 49 66	26.0	37 104 141 26.3	
	17 54 71	23.9	37 114 151 24.3	
	20 58 78	25.9	44 125 168 25.9	

*

2-28. (Man square)('97)

Source									
(R)	176.2	3048.0**	2498.8**	574.9**	775.6	16059.6**	12365.6**	714.1**	
(D)	258.6*	6162.6**	8949.3**	65.1	1161.1	29013.7**	41783.1**	49.3	
R * D	135.9	2331.8**	1345.9*	578.3**	508.3	12593.8**	8190.6**	539.5**	
(V)	284.7*	232.4	1031.6	133.1	1407.7**	2684.9	7890.8*	76.6	
R * V	11.3	78.3	79.3	17.7	102.2	188.8	198.8	64.3	
D * V	161.8	44.1	36.9	109.5	751.2	140.8	241.5	104.4	
R * D * V	221.8**	884.3*	753.7	328.1**	998.2**	3442.6	1922.2	373.6**	

* and ** indicate significance at 0.05 and 0.01 levels of probability, respectively.

2-29. ('97)

()	가	0 1 2 3 2-3					0 1 2 3 2-3				
		(%)					(%)				
(150M)	가	8	22	38	32	70	5	20	44	32	75
		7	23	39	31	70	6	18	45	32	77
		7	15	42	35	78	7	19	40	34	74
		12	21	40	27	67	9	20	39	32	71
(250M)	가	5	11	48	36	84	4	14	42	40	82
		8	18	36	37	73	8	19	43	30	73
		1	28	38	33	71	6	21	42	31	73
		8	18	40	35	75	5	19	48	29	76
(400M)	가	10	18	41	30	71	7	24	38	31	39
		4	20	42	34	76	10	26	37	28	35
		1	15	46	38	84	1	19	42	39	81
		9	17	40	35	74	10	21	44	25	68
	가	8	20	40	32	71	6	19	42	32	75
		6	19	40	35	76	6	18	43	33	76
		7	18	42	33	75	7	22	40	31	71
		7	19	41	33	74	6	19	42	32	74
	가	6	19	41	34	75	6	20	42	32	74
		8	19	39	33	72	8	20	42	29	72
		6	18	42	34	75	5	19	42	34	76

2-30.

(Man square)('97)

Source										
	0	1	2	3	2-3	0	1	2	3	2-3
(R)	125.4	110.6	34.9	294.6	468.9	22.0	220.2'	175.9	38.4	344.7''
(D)	15.6	13.1	0.7	2.4	0.1	7.5	5.1	43.2	1.8	30.2
R*D	111.9	461.4'	48.5	353.0	458.9	62.7	149.1	257.6''	106.6	344.7
(V)	145.6	1.1	144.5	1.3	175.0	269.7''	34.8	40.1	794.0'	466.3'
R*V	29.2	111.8	23.8	228.4	124.3	83.7	13.7	20.6	202.5	145.9
D*V	342.8'	52.2	7.0	84.1	146.3	4.9	12.5	4.7	0.9	3.5
R*D*V	96.5	547.6'	272.9	161.8	851.1'	71.6	31.1	21.6	109.1	166.7

' and '' indicate significance at 0.05 and 0.01 levels of probability, respectively.

2-31). (250M 61g
 가 , (400M 42g 가 .
 46% 가 33% 가 .
 (250M
 가 , (400M
 가 가 .
 가 가 가
 가 가 .
 56g 46g . 2 3
 가
 , , 가 .
 2 3 190g 가 141g 가
 .
 가가 .
 (2-33)
 , , 가

가 , 13.0mm 가 12.6mm

2-31. 2-3 ('97)

()	가	2-3				2-3			
		(g)	(%)	(g)	(%)	(g)	(%)	(g)	(%)
(150M)	가	17	43	60	29	50	178	228	22
		16	34	50	32	49	180	229	21
		19	28	47	40	49	96	145	34
		14	30	44	32	43	116	159	27
(250M)	가	21	48	67	30	39	122	161	24
		20	43	63	32	43	160	203	21
		32	41	73	44	38	108	147	26
		16	27	43	37	42	105	147	29
(400M)	가	17	18	35	48	53	80	133	40
		16	21	38	43	48	110	158	30
		27	29	56	47	39	97	136	29
		19	23	41	45	46	89	135	34
		17	34	50	33	48	143	190	25
		22	39	61	36	41	124	164	25
		19	23	42	46	47	94	141	33
	가	18	34	52	34	47	138	186	25
		21	30	51	41	43	102	145	30
		17	30	46	36	45	127	172	26
		22	34	56	39	45	114	158	28

2-32.	2-3		(Man square) ('97)						
Source				2-3					
(R)	298.3**	2792.4**	3653.6**	1634.8**	565	24445.2**	25352.5**	601.2**	
(D)	297.2**	731.3*	96.1	715.6*	552	41128.3**	51212.1**	282.5	
R * D	108.4*	917.0**	1501.9**	274.3	116	13066.2**	12007.5**	323.8*	
(V)	762.5**	608.6*	2733.5**	522.3*	1.3	5850.4*	6028.8	236.8	
R * V	76.0	150.8	426.2	18.6	143	82.8	324.1	46.8	
D * V	548.7**	101.6	1122.3*	382.9*	34.9	3671.5	2989.8	58.1	
R * D * V	95.8*	278.7	625.9*	114.0	200	2137.7	1446.3	179.9	

* and ** indicate significance at 0.05 and 0.01 levels of probability, respectively.

1

2 3

2 3 가 881kg/ 10a

1, 389kg/ 10a (1).

가 가

2 3

2 3 1, 305kg/ 10a

965kg/ 10a

1997

(250M 가

, SM

(400M 가 . 2 3

1, 182

1, 150kg/ 10a . 2 3

가 2 3

가 가

2 3 1, 305kg/ 10a 965kg/ 10a

2 3 1, 716kg 가

2-33. , , ('97)

()	(cm)	(mm)	(g)	(kg/10a)		
				1	2-3	
(150M)	가	5.1	12.6	88	180	835
	*	5.2	13.7	91	112	1026
		5.0	12.4	84	295	1236
		5.2	13.2	92	220	1630
(250M)	가	4.7	11.9	82	297	679
		5.3	13.4	80	175	1191
		5.0	12.6	84	250	982
		5.2	13.3	95	146	1446
(400M)	가	4.8	12.0	74	164	733
		5.1	12.8	88	180	822
		4.8	12.5	81	226	1327
		5.0	12.9	92	233	1716
	5.1	13.0	89	243	1182	
	5.1	12.8	85	239	1075	
	4.9	12.6	84	266	1150	
가		5.0	12.7	84	270	881
		5.1	12.8	88	228	1389
		5.2	13.2	90	216	1305
		4.9	12.3	82	282	965

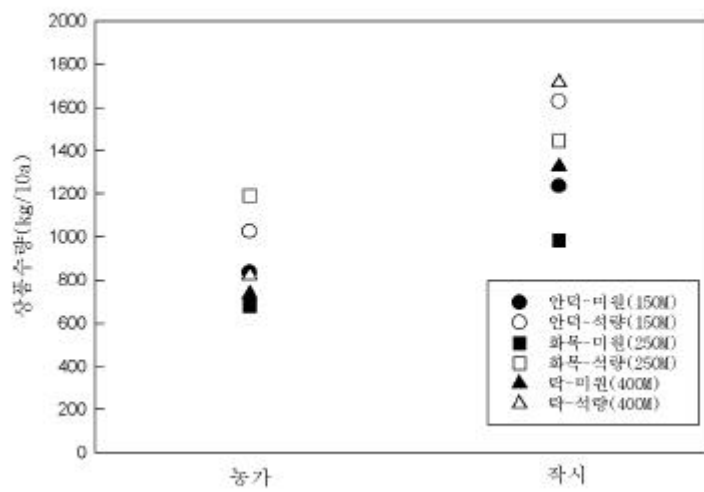
*

2-34.

(Mean square)('97)

Source					
				1	2-3
(R)	0.4	1.8*	281.1*	668.3	24288.8
(D)	0.0	0.2	485.9*	11397.0*	1553468.2*
R * D	0.2	1.7**	331.1*	11482.5*	108051.8
(V)	2.4**	23.4**	1467.6**	19665.4*	692920.1**
R * V	0.1	0.6	186.5	8085.9	34583.8
D * V	0.1	2.1**	172.1	1.0	34504.2
R * D * V	0.1	0.1	140.1	111.0	16150.5

* and ** indicate significance at 0.05 and 0.01 levels of probability, respectively.



1. 가 .

. 1998

2 (250M)

58cm 가 4 가 (150M)

가 가

가

61 127

가 가

가 1997

.(2-35) 1997

가 ,

2-35. ('98)

()	(cm)	()	(1-9)	()	(%)					
					0	1	2	3	2-3	
	50	6	4	59	120	5	25	43	28	71
(150M)	38	7	0	64	135	6	25	36	33	69
	63	4	4	37	79	4	21	40	35	75
(250M)	54	5	0	47	95	5	25	45	25	70
	57	5	2	44	91	6	23	40	30	70
(400M)	33	5	0	46	88	7	27	47	19	66
	44	6	2	61	127	5	25	39	30	70
	58	4	2	42	87	5	23	43	30	73
	45	5	1	45	90	7	25	44	24	68
	57	5	3	47	97	5	23	41	31	72
	42	6	0	52	106	6	26	43	26	68
Source	**†	**	**	**	ns	ns	ns	ns	*	ns
	**	**	*	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	**	ns
*	**	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	*	**	ns

†ns, * and ** indicate nonsignificance and significance at 0.05 and 0.01 levels of probability, respectively.

, (2-36)
 , (150M ,
 . 500g
 188 .
 (150M
 ,
 , 2 3
 (250M 1,017kg/ 10a
 304kg/ 10a . 1998
 1997
 , 가 가 가
 가 2 가
 . 2
 2
 2-37 . SM 가 (400M 가
 . 500g 가
 (2).
 가 SM 가
 가 . 2
 (3).

()	(cm)	(mm)	(g)	()	(kg/10a)		(kg/10a)
					1	2-3	
	5.3	13.3	85	230	202	748	261
(150M) †	5.1	13.7	107	145	242	1105	265
	5.0	12.1	76	207	212	925	274
(250M)	5.2	13.5	86	171	332	1109	307
	4.9	12.3	87	219	283	944	397
(400M)	5.5	13.7	93	177	335	969	211
	5.2	13.5	96	188	222	926	263
	5.1	12.8	81	189	272	1017	291
	5.2	13.0	90	198	309	956	304
	5.1	12.6	83	219	232	872	311
	5.3	13.6	95	164	303	1061	261
	ns †	**	*	ns	*	ns	ns
	**	**	*	**	**	**	ns
*	**	*	ns	ns	ns	*	ns

†ns, * and ** indicate nonsignificance and significance at 0.05 and 0.01 levels of probability, respectively.

‡

2-37.

('97 '98)

		2-3				
	(1-9)	(cm)	()	()	(%)	
97	4	43	6	88	75	
	†	1	28	6	77	73
		6	59	6	77	78
		1	31	6	71	75
		3	47	5	69	76
		1	39	6	66	69
98	4	50	6	59	71	
	0	38	7	64	69	
	4	63	4	37	75	
	0	54	5	47	71	
	2	57	5	44	71	
	0	33	5	46	66	
97	3	41	6	75	74	
98	2	49	5	49	70	
	2	40	6	72	72	
	3	52	5	58	75	
	1	44	5	56	70	
	4	53	5	62	74	
	1	37	6	62	70	

†

2-37. ()

	(cm)	(mm)	(g)	()	/500g 1	(kg/10a)
97	5.0	12.5	86	187	288	1036
	† 5.2	13.4	92	.	197	1328
	4.9	12.3	83	207	302	831
	5.3	13.4	88	.	177	1319
	4.8	12.2	78	193	257	1030
	5.0	12.9	90	.	275	1269
98	5.3	13.3	85	230	202	748
	5.1	13.7	107	145	242	1105
	5.0	12.1	76	207	212	925
	5.2	13.5	86	171	332	1109
	4.9	12.3	87	219	283	944
	5.5	13.7	93	177	335	969
97	5.0	12.8	86	195	249	1136
98	5.2	13.1	89	191	268	967
	5.2	13.2	92	187	232	1054
	5.1	12.8	83	195	256	1046
	5.1	12.8	87	196	288	1053
	5.0	12.5	83	207	257	919
	5.2	13.4	93	164	260	1183

†

2-38. (Mean square) ('97 '98)

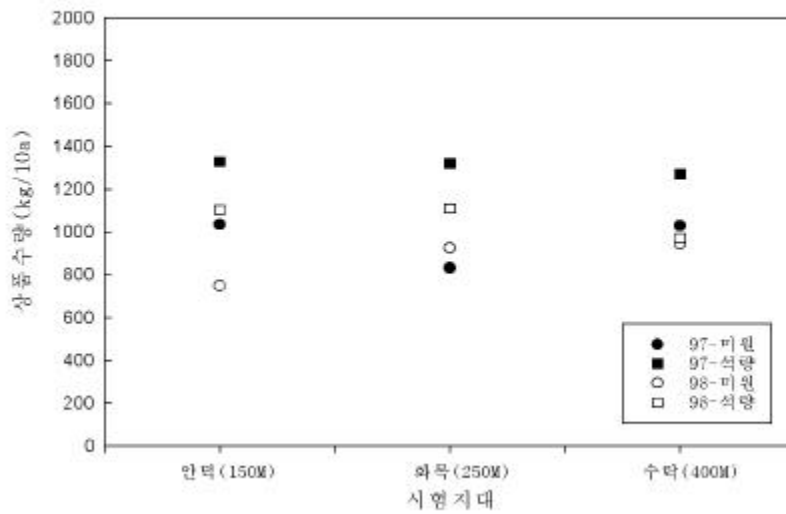
Source	2-3					
(Y)	2790.1**	22.9**	24779.1*	1005.1**	0.6*	3.6
(R)	2448.5**	18.1**	5035.5**	326.2	0.3	4.6**
Y*R	509.4**	17.1**	650.3	5.7	0.1	1.4
(V)	12767.4**	14.4**	7.0	770.0**	2.9**	46.8**
R*V	96.3	0.2	107.3	52.9	0.6**	1.4
Y*V	46.9	7.4*	2017.8*	1.7	0.1	0.3
Y*R*V	1316.3**	1.4	182.2	14.8	0.6**	1.7

* and ** indicate significance at 0.05 and 0.01 levels of probability, respectively.

2-38. ()

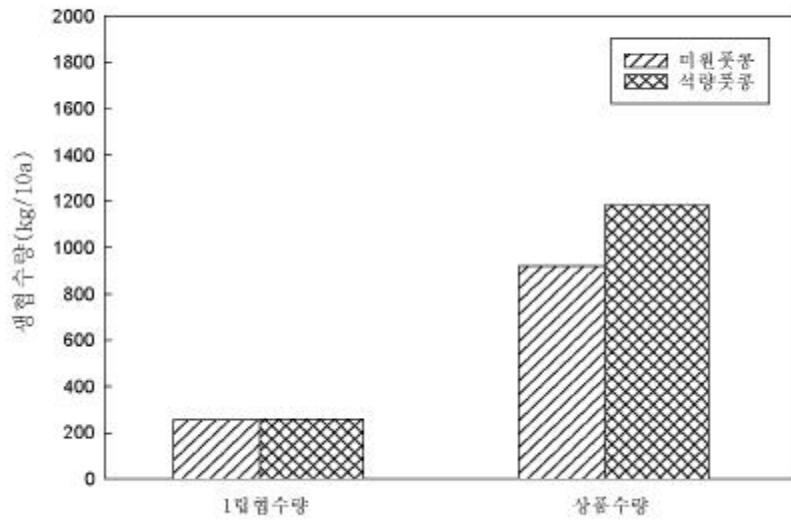
Source		/ 500g	1	
(Y)	37. 6	507. 0	34453. 1	310997. 6
(R)	472. 1**	480. 3	7627. 1	1862. 0
Y*R	180. 9	817. 2	6788. 3	51087. 7*
(V)	87. 7	13284. 5**	631. 6	773907. 8**
R*V	191. 3	1071. 5*	1710. 6	54682. 6
Y*V	1511. 1**	.	42002. 4**	79803. 5
Y*R*V	54. 9	.	8106. 6	43119. 6

* and ** indicate significance at 0.05 and 0.01 levels of probability, respectively.



2.

('97 '98)



3. ('97 '98)

3. < 3 >

1997 1998

가

50 × 20cm 1 2

1999

(2-39).

가

50cm

2

가

1 1

6.7

2

1

가

가

가

50cm

10.2

50cm 1

가

Table 2-39.

('99)

						/500g			
		(cm)	()		0	1	2	3	
		(%)							
40cm	1	31	6.9	9.3	47	20	32	33	15
	2	40	5.2	8.9	31	24	33	32	10
50cm	1	38	6.5	10.3	57	19	35	36	11
	2	41	5.9	10.2	46	23	37	31	8
40cm		35	6.0	9.1	39	22	33	32	13
50cm		40	6.2	10.2	51	21	36	34	9
	1	34	6.7	9.8	52	19	33	34	13
	2	41	5.6	9.6	38	24	35	32	9
LSD _{.05} [†]		3.7	ns	0.71	9.3	ns	ns	ns	ns
LSD _{.05} [‡]		3.7	0.72	ns	9.3	ns	ns	ns	ns
LSD _{.05} [§]		ns	1.58	ns	20.4	ns	ns	ns	ns

†
‡
§

*

2-40.

100

('99)

						/500g	
		(cm)	(mm)	(g)	(/500g)	1	2-3
		(kg/10a)					
40cm	1	5.2	12.7	86	150	319	662
	2	5.3	12.9	86	171	326	704
50cm	1	5.4	13.3	83	165	269	606
	2	5.1	12.7	78	165	230	435
40cm		5.3	12.8	86	161	323	683
50cm		5.2	13.0	81	165	249	520
	1	5.3	13.0	84	158	294	634
	2	5.2	12.8	82	168	278	570
LSD _{.05} [†]		ns	ns	3.0	ns	ns	ns
LSD _{.05} [‡]		ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns
LSD _{.05} [§]		3.05	ns	4.3	ns	ns	ns

†
‡
§

*

50cm 가 1

50cm 1 가

40cm 1 50cm 2

47 46

(Table 2-40) 5.3cm

, 12.9mm 500g 150 171

. 2 3 () 40cm 가

50cm

(2-3) ,

, 50 x20cm 1 1 가

4. < 4> 2

가 1 2

2

(2-41)

가 , 2 가

1 1 가

2 , 2-42

1 1,185kg/10a , 2

426kg/10a . 2

2-41. 2

('99)

							0 1 2 3			
		(cm)	()	(/)						
		(%)								
1 ()	1	31	6.5	9.7	58	113	8	20	42	31
	2	42	6.4	9.9	47	90	7	21	46	26
		36	6.4	9.8	52	101	7	20	44	28
LSD _{.05}		4.30	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns
2 ()	1	24	4.7	8.1	42	83	6	25	44	25
	2	25	4.2	8.7	33	70	8	21	40	30
		25	4.5	8.4	37	76	7	23	42	28
LSD _{.05}		ns	ns	0.46	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns

1

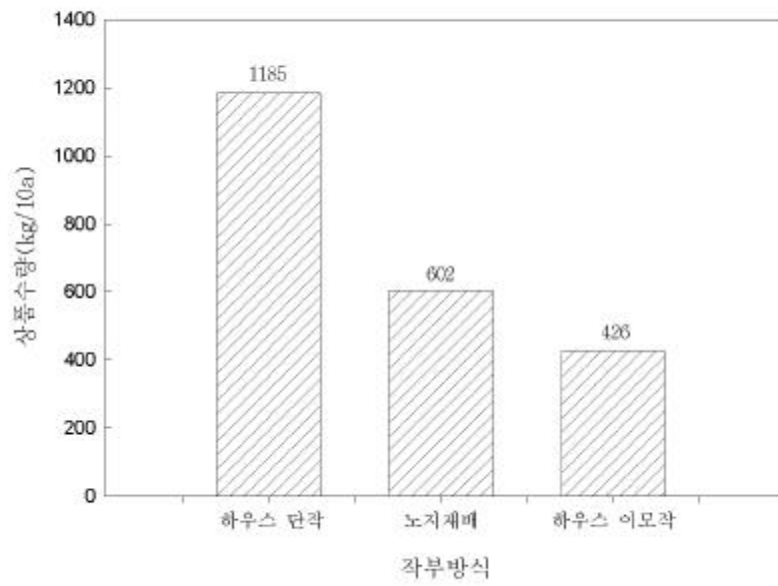
2-42. 2

('99)

						/500g	
		(cm)	(mm)	(g)	(/500g)	1	2-3
		(kg/10a)					
1 ()	1	5.9	12.2	87	148	128	1073
	2	5.8	13.3	83	153	149	1297
		5.9	12.7	85	151	138	1185
LSD _{.05}		ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns
2 ()	1	5.1	13.0	78	196	60	371
	2	5.0	13.2	82	182	85	480
		5.1	13.1	80	189	72	426
LSD _{.05}		ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns

4 1999

가 ,
 602kg/ 10a 426kg/ 10a
 1
 2 가
 가



4. ('99)

4

가.

CC89019-1-1, AGS348

SS92414-126-2-3

(150m 250m 400m)
 400m 가 ,
 가 ,
 + 2
 가 ,
 50 x20cm 1 1

3

가

1

가가

가 가

2,500 / 250ha

(R6 stage)

(R7 stage)

7

8

(增田亮一

1994, Chen et al 1991, Ryichi 1991, Yoshinori 1991, Anna 1990)가

Topping(1973)

air cooling ice water

(Eversan & Geenson 1987, Yasuhrio 1991), C·A

(Henderson & Buescher 1997,

Tsay & Sheu 1991)가

(趙 1993)

(1966)가

가가

(400m 250m 150m) '97
'98 4
'99 1

2

< 1 >

1997 (400m
, 250m , 150m)
(vacuum
precooling) , PE(polyethylene film), AF(antifog film)
(0.2%)
, , , C
, PE, AF,
, PE, AF
texture analyser
(TA-XD2) 2mm prober . color
and color difference meter(TC-1500MC) L Misell hue
, vit-C 2,4-dinitrophenylhydrazine

540nm , 가
 .
 < 2> 가
 1998 (400m
 , 250m , 150m)
 .
 steam blanching 105 2 ,
 blanching 100 2 30
 ×15cm PE(polyethylene film), AF(Antifog film)
 300g -70 24
 -20 . -20
 (가) 2 ,
 10 0 1 24
 2 () 3가 .
 texture analyser(TA-XD2) 2mm probe
 color and color difference meter (TC-1500MC)
 . Vit-C 2,4-dinitrophenylhydrazine 540nm
 . 4
 가 .

< 3>

1999
 7 22 8 20

2

10 8

PE(polyethylene film)

(0.2)

texture analyser(TS-XD2)

2mm probe

color and color difference meter(TC-1500M)

2

3

< 1 >

1. (vacuum precooling)

28 30

4 5

1

60 80

가

2.

3-1

400m

3

53.5%

250m 46.2%

150m 39.6%

2

1

가

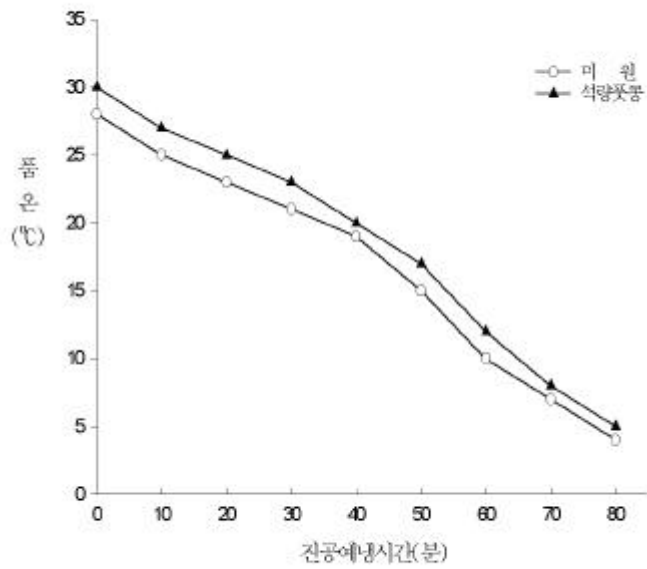


그림 1. 미원 및 석량꽃콩의 진공예냉에 따른 품온변화

250m 150m 3 55.6 56.6% 400m
 2 1 250m 150m .
 , 250m
 .

3-1.

(: %)

(m)						
	3	2	1	3	2	1
400	53.5	38.9	7.6	50.3	47.2	2.5
250	46.2	42.6	11.2	56.6	41.4	2.0
150	39.6	47.8	12.6	55.6	41.2	3.0

3.

3-2

400m

250m 150m

가

250m

가

가

250m

3-2

(: mm)

(m)								
400	54.8	12.0	14.2	9.7	58.9	12.9	16.0	10.5
250	55.2	12.3	14.7	9.9	60.6	13.2	15.7	10.6
150	56.7	12.1	14.9	10.1	58.8	13.0	15.1	10.6

4.

3-3

가

가가 .

PE AF	18	가	가
가	.	.	.
		가	
24	400m	17.18%	18.21%
250m	20.58% 15.74%	150m	21.01%
14.68%	400m	17.08%	16.08%
250m	16.24% 14.4%	150m	19.37% 20.37%

PE	AF	18		400m		
PE	1.14%	AF	1.16%	0.95	1.04%	
PE	0.95%	AF	1.04%	0.75%	0.89%	250m 150m
				PE	AF	

5.

3-4

		가		PE	AF	
						400m
	24		1	116g/	ø2mm	가
				42g/	ø2mm	가
				PE	AF	
	41g/	ø2mm,	98g/	ø2mm		
						400m
				24		1
	471g/	ø2mm	가	PE	AF	330g/
						ø2mm,
133g/	ø2mm			203g/	ø2mm	가
PE	AF			493g/	ø2mm,	544g/
					ø2mm	

3-3.

(: %))

(m)				()					
				0	6	12	18	24	30
400				0	5.89	10.09	13.73	17.18	24.15
			PE	0	0.14	0.40	1.14	4.98	9.85
			AF	0	0.15	0.48	1.16	5.01	10.01
				0	4.56	8.93	13.44	18.21	25.49
			PE	0	0.12	0.34	0.95	4.48	8.63
			AF	0	0.13	0.45	1.04	5.16	9.69
				0	5.25	9.51	14.51	17.08	21.60
			PE	0	0.12	0.35	0.95	4.75	8.45
			AF	0	0.13	0.69	1.04	4.83	9.14
				0	5.72	8.97	13.29	16.08	19.09
			PE	0	0.11	0.28	0.75	3.96	7.63
			AF	0	0.12	0.34	0.89	4.07	8.23
250				0	5.55	10.44	16.59	20.58	25.61
			PE	0	0.15	0.43	1.16	5.00	9.98
			AF	0	0.16	0.50	1.20	5.21	10.14
				0	4.30	5.94	10.12	15.74	21.59
			PE	0	0.12	0.35	0.97	4.50	8.98
			AF	0	0.13	0.51	1.25	5.47	9.87
				0	5.54	9.15	13.38	16.24	20.16
			PE	0	0.13	0.35	0.98	4.77	8.51
			AF	0	0.13	0.40	1.06	4.85	9.17
				0	4.42	7.90	12.04	14.43	19.88
			PE	0	0.11	0.30	0.77	3.96	7.76
			AF	0	0.12	0.34	0.90	4.09	8.42
150				0	4.28	8.35	14.93	21.01	28.57
			PE	0	0.15	0.43	1.16	5.04	10.06
			AF	0	0.17	0.50	1.18	5.23	10.16
				0	5.05	7.91	11.22	14.68	20.38
			PE	0	0.14	0.37	1.04	4.53	9.04
			AF	0	0.15	0.50	1.30	5.50	10.01
				0	6.47	9.75	16.72	19.37	21.24
			PE	0	0.13	0.40	0.99	4.78	8.63
			AF	0	0.14	0.45	1.17	4.85	9.26
				0	6.59	10.67	15.86	20.37	24.46
			PE	0	0.11	0.31	0.88	4.85	9.26
			AF	0	0.12	0.35	0.92	4.10	9.28

: : '97. 8. 16,

: '97. 8. 26

3-4.

(: g/ \varnothing 2mm)

(m)				()					
				0	6	12	18	24	30
400			PE	1643	1693	1628	1766	1759	2261
			AF		1671	1637	1535	1530	1523
			PE	1643	1666	1763	1787	1801	2114
			AF		1768	1628	1572	1466	1313
			PE	2067	1806	1894	2059	2109	2270
			AF		2058	2044	2040	2026	2018
			PE	2067	1674	1826	1987	2137	2139
			AF		2514	2149	2075	1878	1574
250			PE	1669	1783	1803	1865	1897	1907
			AF		1588	1521	1523	146	1470
			PE	1669	1620	1658	1748	1830	1882
			AF		1722	1619	1638	1562	1560
			PE	2351	2273	2309	2438	2756	2268
			AF		2219	2548	2502	2372	2326
			PE	2351	2094	2141	2328	2530	2732
			AF		2348	2336	2319	2163	2088
150			PE	1691	1925	2060	2093	2192	2234
			AF		1791	1729	1682	1494	1387
			PE	1691	2185	2192	2182	2394	2487
			AF		1690	1681	1750	1663	1564
			PE	2186	2134	2412	2545	2674	2862
			AF		2196	2170	2164	2137	2102
			PE	2186	2052	2348	2501	2896	3144
			AF		2180	2165	2154	2130	2098
		PE	2186	2145	2121	2093	2154	2010	
		AF		2150	2137	2099	2150	2015	

250m

150m

400m

가

PE AF

가 가

가

6.

L

hue

3-5

3-6

L

3-5

400m

PE

AF

250m

150m

PE

AF

L

400m

250m

150m

hue

6

400m

18 4.19GY 0.59GY
4.56GY 0.48GY .

PE AF 24 GY()
. 250m 150m

가 12 18 (GY)
PE AF 24 .

7. Vit-C
Vit-C 3-7
. 400m 22.3
mg% 24 , PE AF가 7.3
mg% 9.6mg% 7.4mg% 10.4mg% .
, PE AF가 7.7mg% 9.6mg%
8.2mg% 10.1mg% . 250m 150m

3-5.

(L-value)

(m)				()					
				0	6	12	18	24	30
400			PE	37.79	34.24	35.10	30.70	31.88	32.89
			AF	36.76	35.89	34.01	32.96	33.67	34.70
				39.00	36.82	38.15	35.68	39.91	38.04
			PE	37.28	36.67	34.45	32.24	33.26	30.32
			AF	39.17	36.66	37.02	36.13	35.13	35.72
				38.66	37.21	36.63	37.17	37.34	35.31
			PE	40.18	37.62	37.82	37.08	37.21	35.32
			AF	37.68	37.99	36.28	41.14	36.64	35.14
				38.60	38.66	38.94	37.88	38.27	37.69
			PE	39.01	39.09	36.06	37.38	34.14	33.96
			AF	41.71	40.53	39.79	41.18	41.82	40.69
				40.53	39.67	37.29	40.91	39.12	38.15
250			PE	38.95	37.74	35.26	32.70	32.78	31.73
			AF	42.46	39.07	38.70	38.52	41.19	39.07
				40.39	35.03	39.97	39.21	40.81	39.15
			PE	44.35	36.54	38.74	37.81	37.39	37.05
			AF	38.96	37.01	38.81	36.63	38.20	36.56
				41.18	39.90	38.31	36.20	40.69	40.20
			PE	41.76	40.74	37.78	38.91	38.77	35.45
			AF	42.47	41.39	39.32	42.10	41.54	40.26
				42.43	40.75	40.02	39.81	39.69	39.57
			PE	40.92	39.85	38.91	39.86	35.66	34.37
			AF	40.84	41.57	39.52	43.19	39.26	38.45
				41.42	40.62	38.99	41.78	39.96	38.27
150			PE	39.63	35.53	34.72	34.31	33.90	33.65
			AF	41.50	39.55	39.01	38.71	38.21	37.23
				39.39	37.38	35.70	36.91	35.57	35.03
			PE	41.01	40.78	39.56	35.80	35.14	35.26
			AF	37.86	37.29	38.61	37.85	35.85	35.28
				40.20	37.41	36.78	36.16	35.57	35.28
			PE	38.00	36.29	35.14	35.64	35.14	32.66
			AF	41.64	39.66	39.30	42.39	35.85	38.17
				41.80	39.63	38.10	40.92	37.34	39.26
			PE	41.07	38.36	37.62	37.67	35.47	33.26
			AF	39.28	40.51	39.51	38.97	37.21	37.14
				40.00	39.13	35.52	35.58	36.97	36.84

3-6.

(hue- val ue)

(m)				()					
				0	6	12	18	24	30
400			PE	4.19GY	4.29GY	2.72GY	0.59GY	8.88Y	4.92Y
			AF	4.76GY	4.15GY	2.75GY	1.70GY	0.65GY	9.11Y
			PE	4.67GY	3.96GY	2.75GY	0.24GY	7.59Y	5.19Y
			AF	4.55GY	4.12GY	4.83GY	2.74GY	0.89GY	7.40Y
			PE	4.56GY	2.96GY	2.60GY	0.48GY	9.75Y	5.64Y
			AF	5.08GY	4.19GY	3.28GY	0.56GY	0.26GY	7.67Y
			PE	4.33GY	3.09GY	2.08GY	1.50GY	9.33Y	7.56Y
			AF	3.94GY	2.82GY	1.44GY	9.25Y	7.88Y	5.40Y
250			PE	4.27GY	3.41GY	1.49GY	9.60Y	6.13Y	4.58Y
			AF	3.42GY	2.99GY	1.49GY	0.99GY	0.28GY	6.06Y
			PE	3.49GY	3.45GY	0.93GY	8.86Y	6.08GY	5.11Y
			AF	3.40GY	1.97GY	1.85GY	0.80GY	0.60GY	4.79Y
			PE	3.91GY	3.06GY	2.42GY	1.39GY	0.49GY	7.77Y
			AF	4.20GY	3.29GY	2.30GY	0.61GY	7.17Y	4.81Y
			PE	3.98GY	3.19GY	1.88GY	0.68GY	0.40GY	3.16Y
			AF	4.32GY	3.11GY	2.21GY	0.44GY	9.24Y	6.36Y
150			PE	4.65GY	3.14GY	2.52GY	0.94GY	7.24Y	5.09Y
			AF	4.35GY	3.55GY	2.07GY	1.36GY	0.77Y	9.81Y
			PE	4.37GY	3.30GY	1.85GY	0.94GY	9.45Y	6.84Y
			AF	4.31GY	4.12GY	1.46GY	0.21Y	6.44Y	5.54Y
			PE	3.65GY	3.00GY	1.53GY	1.52GY	0.05GY	6.84Y
			AF	4.47GY	4.05GY	2.36GY	1.01GY	9.16Y	7.63Y
			PE	3.74GY	3.29GY	1.43GY	8.53Y	6.21Y	4.85Y
			AF	4.08GY	3.83GY	3.14GY	2.14GY	1.37GY	0.23GY
		PE	4.18GY	2.84GY	1.22GY	0.82GY	8.72Y	5.10Y	
		AF	4.64GY	2.87GY	1.79GY	9.43Y	8.11Y	4.98Y	
		PE	5.14GY	4.15GY	3.42GY	2.58GY	0.45GY	3.87Y	
		AF	4.40GY	2.59GY	1.76GY	1.83G	0.27GY	9.11Y	
		PE	4.41GY	2.92GY	2.12GY	0.73GY	8.58Y	5.24Y	
		AF	4.62GY	3.23GY	2.89GY	1.04GY	0.49GY	4.09Y	
			AF	4.26GY	2.99GY	2.17GY	1.57	0.38GY	8.26Y

3-7.

C

(: mg%)

(m)				()						
				0	6	12	18	24	30	
400		PE		22.3	19.4	14.3	10.3	7.3	3.6	
			AF		20.2	17.2	12.6	9.6	7.3	
		PE			19.8	15.6	11.1	7.8	4.7	
			AF		20.7	17.5	13.2	10.4	8.5	
		PE		23.1	19.5	15.9	11.7	7.7	3.0	
			AF		20.0	17.1	13.1	9.6	6.7	
		PE			23.1	19.8	16.2	12.1	8.2	3.6
			AF		20.1	16.8	12.3	9.1	5.1	
250		PE		22.8	19.7	14.8	10.6	7.2	3.4	
			AF		20.5	17.2	12.6	9.7	7.3	
		PE			22.8	20.1	15.6	11.5	7.8	4.3
			AF		20.7	17.9	13.3	10.4	8.7	
		PE		22.9	19.2	16.2	11.5	7.5	3.5	
			AF		20.0	17.3	13.3	9.5	6.8	
		PE			19.7	16.5	12.5	8.7	3.7	
			AF		20.3	17.1	12.3	9.2	5.4	
150		PE		23.1	19.9	14.8	10.7	7.9	3.9	
			AF		20.5	17.8	13.1	10.3	7.5	
		PE			23.1	20.1	15.9	11.5	8.2	4.9
			AF		20.9	18.1	13.8	11.1	8.8	
		PE		23.4	19.7	16.2	11.7	7.9	3.2	
			AF		20.2	17.3	13.3	10.0	6.8	
		PE			23.4	20.3	16.4	12.3	8.5	3.8
			AF		20.1	17.9	13.7	10.3	7.7	
				20.8	17.5	12.6	10.1	6.1		

8.

PE 1 bl anchi ng
 3-8 400m
 , 가 250m 150m
 400m

3-8 (PE) (:)

	400m	250m	100m	400m	250m	100m
	5.4	5.0	4.6	5.8	5.2	4.8
	6.0	5.2	5.0	5.4	5.0	5.0
	3.8	3.2	3.0	3.6	3.4	3.2
	5.7	5.5	4.8	5.8	5.6	5.4
	5.2	4.7	4.4	5.2	4.8	4.6

: 9, : 7, : 5, : 3, : 1

< 2 >

1.

3-9

가

가
 가
 400m , 250m
 가 Vit-C

3-9 (: %)

(m)						Vit-C (mg%)
400		66.21	3.31	9.05	15.72	22.5
		65.42	3.54	9.99	15.98	23.5
250		66.44	3.36	9.17	15.78	23.0
		64.71	3.55	9.92	15.83	23.1
150		66.37	3.21	9.26	15.72	23.2
		64.35	3.56	9.90	15.92	23.3

2.

3-10
 91.3g 98.0g 77.6g 81.9g
 400m 가 150m
 가
 400m 62.8mm 가 250m ,
 150m 150m

250m 400m
 400m 2884g/ ø2mm 가
 250m , 150m 250m
 2037g/ ø2mm 400m , 150m

L 400m 59.06 가
 a - 14.64
 L a 250m , 150m
 400m
 250m

3-10.

(m)	(g)	(mm)	(mm)	(g/ ø2mm)	L	a	b
					400	77.6	57.3	12.6	1672	53.84	-13.58	37.30
	98.0	62.8	13.9	2884	59.06	-14.64	37.37
250	58.4	58.4	12.5	2037	52.62	-11.29	36.90
	59.4	59.4	13.5	2620	55.45	-12.81	35.35
150	60.8	60.8	12.9	1645	51.80	-12.62	37.56
	61.7	61.7	13.8	2480	53.76	-12.67	36.24

†

3.

Steam blanching blanching - 20 4
3-11 steam blanching

400m 250m 150m
가
L 250m PE AF
400m 150m
a 400m PE
- 12. 58 250m
PE - 12. 45

. Vit-C

4. Blanching

Blanching 4 , , Vit-C
3-12 400m
PE AF 917.
2 1271. 4kg/ ø2mm 250m 150m

L

41.65 48.92

a
250m 400m
150m
250m

Vt-C

5.

Blanching PE -20 4
3-13

250m 150m 400m
250m

3-11.

4

(st eam bl anchi ng)

(m)			(g/ ø2mm)				Vit-C (ng %)
				L	a	b	
400	PE		570.3	41.28	-11.06	19.92	16.5
			648.4	45.63	-12.58	22.32	18.7
			697.0	45.99	-12.03	22.57	17.6
	AF		641.1	48.38	-10.98	23.07	16.0
			663.0	49.09	-11.07	23.65	18.2
			559.8	45.18	-10.51	22.34	17.7
	PE		717.7	43.35	-12.31	23.42	18.2
			1056.5	46.65	-10.51	22.13	19.5
			924.1	46.38	-11.92	23.20	18.4
	AF		1188.8	46.09	-11.76	22.65	18.0
			1480.3	47.92	-9.74	23.32	19.0
			1141.5	46.09	-11.25	22.55	17.9
250	PE		542.8	50.35	-12.78	24.78	17.0
			837.9	44.05	-11.26	21.43	18.8
			692.2	46.57	-12.67	22.77	16.8
	AF		544.0	48.99	-12.85	24.43	17.4
			714.0	50.30	-9.98	23.66	18.0
			767.5	46.57	-12.67	22.77	17.0
	PE		653.3	43.63	-9.40	21.43	17.9
			694.6	44.89	-9.22	22.19	19.2
			868.2	46.78	-12.45	23.48	18.5
	AF		579.2	46.34	-9.81	22.58	17.5
			806.3	48.10	-9.39	23.08	18.8
			767.5	47.67	-9.47	22.92	18.6
150	PE		591.4	44.71	-12.22	22.09	16.8
			698.2	46.75	-12.00	23.35	17.6
			755.3	40.32	-11.14	18.76	16.5
	AF		531.9	46.24	-11.07	21.97	16.5
			754.1	47.09	-11.39	23.10	17.0
			840.3	44.57	-11.20	21.90	16.3
	PE		593.8	45.45	-11.91	22.92	17.0
			621.7	46.52	-11.42	23.52	18.8
			766.2	46.58	-12.50	23.58	18.4
	AF		766.2	48.04	-12.95	23.46	17.0
			954.5	48.38	-10.86	26.18	18.4
			994.5	43.03	-8.41	21.39	18.0

3-12.

4

(Blanching)

(m)				(g/ ø2mm)				Mt - C (mg %)	
					L	a	b		
400	PE			819.7	47.75	-13.33	23.04	16.0	
				751.7	44.34	-12.60	21.50	18.5	
		AF			801.5	48.92	-11.76	22.44	16.2
					910.7	46.82	-11.76	22.54	18.0
	PE			783.2	47.50	-12.43	23.17	18.0	
				917.2	46.80	-11.59	23.36	19.2	
		AF			875.5	47.48	-11.40	23.10	17.9
					1271.4	47.56	-10.79	23.26	18.6
250	PE			745.6	46.32	-13.40	21.80	16.8	
				858.5	45.78	-12.46	22.16	18.2	
		AF			824.5	46.77	-9.99	20.72	17.0
					840.3	48.01	-11.92	21.88	17.9
	PE			1026.1	45.68	-11.66	23.03	17.4	
				1281.1	43.69	-11.26	21.60	18.8	
		AF			811.2	44.50	-10.13	21.76	17.3
					1074.7	44.51	-9.97	21.32	18.2
150	PE			745.6	44.45	-12.04	21.74	17.0	
				858.5	41.65	-12.45	20.68	18.0	
		AF			824.5	43.88	-11.01	20.70	16.5
					840.3	46.17	-10.56	22.97	17.1
	PE			856.1	46.28	-11.42	23.09	16.2	
				1004.3	46.44	-11.42	23.52	16.9	
		AF			1187.2	45.70	-10.37	22.47	16.8
					1254.4	47.17	-10.27	23.87	18.1

3-13.

(PE bl anchi ng

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(m)	400		250		150		400		250		150	
	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.6
	7.0	8.0	6.0	7.0	6.0	7.0	8.0	9.0	6.5	8.0	6.0	7.0
	5.0	5.5	5.6	6.0	5.5	6.0	6.0	6.5	6.0	7.0	5.5	6.0
	5.0	6.0	5.0	6.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	8.0	7.5	8.0	5.0	6.0
	6.5	7.0	5.5	6.5	6.0	6.3	7.0	8.0	6.5	7.0	5.8	6.2

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			()								
			3	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27
1	PE		2.74	5.70	12.50	17.33	25.86	34.40	44.93	51.26	68.27
			0.21	0.40	0.74	0.82	1.40	3.69	6.97	9.45	14.37
	PE		3.76	7.80	15.70	21.53	28.45	33.86	43.46	49.70	55.90
			0.20	0.38	0.40	0.57	0.69	0.90	3.12	6.27	8.59
	PE		2.69	5.48	11.25	16.48	24.47	35.40	46.93	53.37	65.41
			0.41	0.75	1.16	1.50	2.08	4.70	8.00	9.69	15.17
	PE		3.64	21.60	32.80	38.50	46.00	51.50	55.00	58.60	62.60
			0.17	0.33	0.41	0.41	0.50	0.50	0.66	0.83	1.25

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(L-Value)

			()								
			0	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27
1	PE		57.72	60.51	42.01	35.66	39.55	34.53	35.86	36.18	37.64
			57.72	60.38	57.21	58.67	57.36	49.18	46.64	44.26	42.18
	PE		57.72	55.99	54.82	52.90	48.71	51.84	41.13	37.53	37.72
			57.72	59.21	58.41	58.49	56.66	59.88	58.54	57.01	54.38
	PE		57.61	44.27	40.15	40.22	39.16	36.43	36.38	36.82	36.69
			55.49	53.52	52.26	43.39	42.19	40.85	39.96	38.17	38.10
	PE		56.03	53.24	53.20	44.54	40.31	39.65	39.19	38.95	38.80
			60.46	59.21	59.84	59.96	59.48	59.43	51.44	59.11	51.60

5.

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975.9g/ ø2mm, 1186.8g/ ø2mm

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PE

229.5g/ ø2mm, 162.1g/ ø

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469.5g/ ø2mm, 515.8g/ ø2mm 가 PE

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(: g/ ø2mm)

			()								
			0	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27
1	PE		993.6	1039.5	1097.6	1063.3	2131.9	2160.4	1969.5	-	-
			993.6	810.3	904.2	905.3	883.1	783.5	764.1	760.5	-
	PE		993.6	908.8	1051.7	1152.4	1546.7	1922.9	2163.7	2180.4	-
			993.6	883.5	999.7	916.4	807.3	819.9	831.5	681.6	643.7
	PE		822.0	960.8	881.1	1048.1	1020.9	1082.0	1291.5	-	-
			822.0	877.0	845.2	786.1	818.4	788.6	760.1	748.5	-
	PE		822.0	753.3	669.5	778.0	804.8	880.8	1337.8	-	-
			822.0	663.9	811.3	782.6	820.9	819.6	791.6	761.4	727.7

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(400m 250m 150m)

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1. 4-5 60-80 .
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PE AF 400m

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8. Steam branching branching

9. 400m

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10. PE

Vit-C

11. Branching PE -20 4

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가 1cm probe 가 가

가 가 reading

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gumminess, adhesiveness

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ATAGO S-28E

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 30 x5cm 1 1 ,
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 2) 4-2.

8 (Nat suhana, Azumi no 30days
 pnr, Azusagawa, Kawana ohzaya pnr, Izukinnari, Akahana, Sirohana,
 Toyonari) 4 8 30 x5cm .
 2 , , ,
 , vernier caliper
 , texture meter (Stable Micro Systems Ltd TA XT2)
 , speed 5mm/sec, distance 2cm needle
 probe P/0.25S .

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 1 가 Shi rohana
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- 2) 1-2. 가
 가 가
 G ant 3 13 30 x 25cm 1 1
 , N P₂O₅- K₂O = 21-17-17kg/10a .
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- 3) 1-3. Partner 가
 Shi rohana, ,
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Table 4-1. Planting date, planting density, and plot lay-out of different cropping systems.

Vareity	Planting date	Planting density	Plot lay-out
Shi rohana	Mrch 10	30 × 10cm	
Superkle	Mrch 10	30 × 5cm	
Shi rohana + Seokryangput kong	June 12		
Superkle + Seokryangput kong	June 6	50 × 20cm	
Shi rohana + Jangyeobkong	June 12		RCB with 3reps.
Superkle + Jangyeobkong	June 6	50 × 20cm	
Seokryangput kong Jangyeobkong Keunjangkong 185234	May 10	50 × 20cm	

. < 2> Partner crop 가

1) 2-1.

Toyonari 1998 3 10 30 × 20, 40 × 15, 50 × 12, 60 × 10cm , 2

2) 2-2.

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Akahana, Azumi no, Azusagawa, Izukinari, Natsuhama,
Shirohana, Toyonari 1998 3 10 40 × 15cm 1 1 5, 10, 15, 20
sucrose , vitamin C , (1 : , 3 : , 5 :)

3) 2-3. 가

가 Shirohana blanching , 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 , -40 , TA-XI2 texture meter . 10 (1 : , 3 : , 5 :)

4) 2-4. 가

가 water bath , 2, 3, 4, 5 , -40 , TA-XI2 texture meter 10 (1 : , 3 : , 5 :)

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Table 4-2. Varieties, planting dates, and planting densities in cropping systems practiced.

Cropping system	Variety		Planting date		Planting density	
	Soybean	Peas	Soybean	Peas	Soybean	Peas
① Green pea + summer type soybean	Seokryang put kong	Sparkle	June 14	Mar. 12	50 × 20 cm	30 × 5cm
② Green pea + autumn type soybean	Suwon201					
③ Pod-edible pea + summer type soybean	Seokryang put kong	Shirohana	June 14	Mar. 12	1pt. / hill	30 × 10cm
④ Pod-edible pea + autumn type soybean	Suwon201					
⑤ Full season cropping of autumn soybean	Suwon201		May 1			
⑥ Full season cropping of summer type soybean	Seokryang put kong		May 1			

: transplanted after seeding in tray.

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Table 4-3. Effect of boiling method on the physical properties of vegetable soybeans

Variety	Boiling method	Hardness	Cohesiveness	Springiness	Chewiness	Gumminess	Adhesiveness
Mwon	Steam	801.3	0.239	0.983	186.9	189.8	62.4
	Water	628.6	0.259	0.980	161.1	163.8	68.2
	m	715.0	0.249	0.982	174.0	176.8	65.3
Seokryangputkong	Steam	908.8	0.224	0.985	177.1	179.7	66.6
	Water	805.0	0.233	0.971	191.8	212.8	74.3
	m	856.9	0.228	0.978	206.6	196.2	70.5
Keunolkong	Steam	689.0	0.215	0.989	154.0	155.5	45.8
	Water	655.2	0.226	0.935	134.7	141.8	73.1
	m	672.1	0.220	0.962	144.4	148.6	59.4
Jangyeobkong	Steam	1018.1	0.254	1.155	209.7	297.2	90.7
	Water	832.7	0.294	0.995	299.5	218.2	127.5
	m	925.4	0.274	1.075	254.6	257.7	109.1
Man	Steam	854.4	0.233	1.028	181.9	205.6	85.8
	Water	580.3	0.253	0.970	196.7	184.2	66.4
LSD(5%)	Between means of variety	73.3	0.029	0.129	31.8	28.0	25.3
	Between means of boiling methods	102.2	0.020	0.130	13.5	20.3	19.4

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Table 4-4. Effect of boiling method on the pod dehiscence and moisture content in pod shell of processed vegetable soybeans

Variety	Boiling method	Pod dehiscence (kg/cm ²)	Moisture content (mg)
Mwon	Steam	14.1	97.0
	Water	7.3	121.6
	m	10.7	109.3
Seokryangputkong	Steam	15.8	81.0
	Water	15.5	109.3
	m	15.7	95.2
Keunol kong	Steam	15.6	57.6
	Water	10.9	229.0
	m	13.2	143.3
Jangyeobkong	Steam	16.4	69.3
	Water	15.0	103.3
	m	15.7	86.3
Mean	Steam	15.5	76.2
	Water	12.2	140.8
LSD(5%)	Between means of variety ...	4.1	12.5
	Between means of boiling methods	3.0	28.3

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Table 4-5. Results of panel tests for the vegetable soybeans processed by different boiling methods.

Variety	Boiling method	Sweetness	Taste	Total
Mwon	Steam	2.67	2.67	2.67
	Water	2.56	2.44	2.56
	m	2.61	2.56	2.61
Seokryangputkong	Steam	2.67	2.44	2.89
	Water	2.33	2.56	2.89
	m	2.50	2.50	2.89
Keunol kong	Steam	2.44	2.78	2.67
	Water	2.22	2.33	2.33
	m	2.33	2.56	2.50
Jangyeobkong	Steam	2.78	3.33	3.11
	Water	2.78	3.22	2.89
	m	2.78	3.28	3.00
LSD(5%) Bet. means of variety		0.70	0.55	0.73
Bet. boiling methods within variety		0.61	0.46	0.57

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Table 4-6. Effect of boiling time on the physical properties of vegetable soybeans

Variety	Boiling time (min)	Hardness	Cohesiveness	Springiness	Chewiness	Gumminess	Adhesiveness
Mwongreen	2	743.7	0.230	0.942	179.8	130.9	42.5
	3	702.0	0.230	0.944	162.6	142.2	45.5
	4	629.6	0.246	0.941	136.1	174.7	49.6
	5	568.8	0.254	0.876	114.9	192.6	58.8
Seokryangputkong	2	714.7	0.222	0.946	150.3	138.9	49.0
	3	681.2	0.236	0.949	152.4	144.5	55.2
	4	576.1	0.244	0.936	139.8	158.5	54.3
Keunolkong	5	556.2	0.304	0.921	124.5	160.2	55.6
	2	747.3	0.220	0.934	152.6	157.8	44.9
	3	761.8	0.213	0.926	147.0	160.3	50.0
Jangyeobkong	4	680.3	0.201	0.906	143.1	164.8	53.4
	5	644.0	0.294	0.906	130.6	189.0	60.8
	2	1024.5	0.220	0.968	211.2	181.4	43.7
	3	956.9	0.223	0.935	178.0	213.4	46.3
LSD (5%) Boiling methods within a variety	4	907.6	0.241	0.925	177.3	290.1	45.4
	5	901.2	0.317	0.906	173.9	321.4	56.0
LSD (5%) Boiling methods within a variety		76.4	0.025	0.027	25.2	24.2	21.2

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Table 4-7. Results of panel tests for the processed vegetable soybeans at different salt concentrations.

Variety	Salt concentration (%)			LSD (5%)
	5	10	15	Between means of boiling times
Jangyeobkong	2.3	2.6	3.1	
Keunol kong	2.1	2.8	4.5	
Mwon	3.2	2.5	4.0	
Seokryangput kong	2.4	2.7	3.1	
Mean	2.5	2.7	3.7	0.4
LSD (5%) Bet. varieties	0.5	0.4	0.6	

* Panel scores are based on 1 for insufficiently salted, 3 for appropriate, and 5 for salty, respectively.

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Table 4-8. Degree of pod dehiscence after the days to flower for the processed frozen vegetable soybeans.

Days after flowering (DAF)	30	35	40	45	LSD(5%) Bet. means of DAF
Mwon	10.3	11.9	7.2	8.6	
Seokryangput kong	8.6	18.1	17.1	15.4	
Keunol kong	20.4	21.8	21.3	18.6	
Jangyeobkong	8.1	10.8	10.8	13.3	
Man	11.9	15.7	14.1	14.0	1.4

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Table 4-9. Moisture content inside of pod-shell harvested after the days to flower for the processed frozen vegetable soybeans. (Unit : mg)

Vareity	30	35	40	45
Mwon	90.6 ^c	116.0 ^b	296.7 ^a	44.6 ^d
Seokryangput kong	119.3 ^a	46.9 ^b	59.7 ^b	66.0 ^b
Keunol kong	152.6 ^a	58.3 ^b	38.0 ^c	24.4 ^c
Jangyeobkong	48.6 ^c	51.0 ^c	80.6 ^b	102.4 ^a
LSD(5%)	22.8	18.7	20.2	19.8

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Azumi no 30days pnr, Azusagawa, Kawana ohxaya pnr, Izuki nnari,
Akahana, Si rohana, Toyonari) 4-12

69 424 kg/ 10a , 12-90 kg/ 10a ,
4-13

10 , Shi rohana, Toyonari,
Izuki nari Asumi no .

Table 4-10. Growth yield and selling price of green peas in different planting dates.

Planting date	Variety	Emergence date	Plant ht. (cm)	Min stem nodes	Lodging (0-5)	Days to harvest (date)	Yield (t/ha)	Selling price (won)
March 10	Beacheywandu	3. 29	43	11. 5	3. 0	78(5. 27)	5. 81	799, 000
	Hungnong 2	3. 29	43	10. 5	3. 0	75(5. 24)	3. 18	437, 000
	Superkle	3. 28	39	12. 0	3. 0	76(5. 25)	6. 68	919, 000
	Sachul wandu m	3. 28	43	12. 0	3. 0	77(5. 27)	4. 89	672, 000
March 20	Beacheywandu	3. 29	41. 8	11. 5	3. 0	76(5. 25)	5. 14	707, 000
	Beacheywandu	4. 6	39	11. 0	3. 0	68(5/ 27)	5. 06	697, 000
	Hungnong 2	4. 6	43	11. 0	3. 0	69(5. 28)	4. 11	565, 000
	Superkle	4. 5	44	12. 0	3. 0	71(5. 30)	5. 71	785, 000
March 30	Sachul wandu m	4. 5	39	12. 0	3. 5	71(5. 30)	3. 27	450, 000
	Beacheywandu	4. 6	41. 4	11. 5	3. 2	70(5. 29)	4. 54	624, 000
	Beacheywandu	4. 12	36	11. 0	4. 0	64(6. 2)	4. 41	606, 000
	Hungnong 2	4. 13	44	9. 0	4. 0	61(5. 30)	3. 03	417, 000
April 9	Superkle	4. 12	40	11. 5	3. 5	64(6. 2)	3. 93	540, 000
	Sachul wandu m	4. 12	36	12. 5	4. 0	64(6. 2)	3. 14	432, 000
	Beachey	4. 12	39. 0	11. 0	3. 9	63(6. 1)	3. 63	499, 000
	Beachey	4. 18	33	12. 5	4. 0	59(6. 7)	2. 76	259, 000
April 9	Hungnong 2	4. 18	35	12. 0	4. 0	59(6. 7)	1. 41	132, 000
	Superkle	4. 18	31	12. 5	3. 5	59(6. 7)	2. 37	222, 000
	Sachul wandu m	4. 19	31	13. 0	4. 0	62(6. 10)	1. 63	153, 000
		4. 18	32. 3	12. 5	3. 9	60(6. 8)	2. 04	191, 000
LSD(5%)								
Bet. means of planting dates			3. 6	1. 5	0. 4	2. 8	0. 88	
Bet. means of variety within a planting date			7. 2	3. 0	0. 7	5. 3	1. 75	
C.V(%)			6. 3	10. 1	5. 1	2. 3	12. 3	

* Selling price was based on the monthly price report of agricultural products (May and June, 1997) : 5,500 /4kg for May - June 2 and 3,750 /4kg after June 3, respectively.

Table 4-11. Pod related characteristics of green peas.

Planting date	Variety	Pod length (cm)	Pod width (cm)	Pod number	Nb. of grains / pod	100pod wt. (g)	100-seed wt. (g)
March 10	Beachey wandu	6.7	1.3	4.0	5.5	497	56.3
	Hungnong	6.6	1.2	4.5	5.0	372	51.8
	Superkle	7.3	1.3	5.0	5.7	443	57.2
	Sachul wandu	7.6	1.3	5.5	6.0	472	48.8
	m	7.0	1.3	4.8	5.5	446	53.5
March 20	Beachey wandu	5.8	1.4	3.0	4.5	443	46.6
	Hungnong	6.6	1.3	5.0	5.0	381	43.7
	Superkle	7.0	1.3	3.0	5.0	548	53.7
	Sachul wandu	6.8	1.3	3.0	5.5	395	42.5
	m	6.5	1.3	3.5	5.0	442	46.6
March 30	Beachey wandu	7.1	1.4	3.5	6.1	451	54.1
	Hungnong	6.5	1.3	3.0	4.5	378	45.7
	Superkle	6.8	1.3	3.0	5.0	479	59.4
	Sachul wandu	6.5	1.4	3.5	6.0	428	45.0
	m	6.7	1.3	3.3	5.4	434	51.0
April 9	Beachey wandu	6.4	1.3	2.5	5.5	439	53.8
	Hungnong	6.1	1.1	3.0	5.0	307	41.0
	Superkle	6.0	1.3	2.5	5.0	392	51.7
	Sachul wandu	6.9	1.5	4.5	6.0	391	41.9
	m	6.3	1.3	3.1	5.4	382	47.1
LSD(5%) Bet. means of planting date		0.4	0.1	0.9	0.9	30.3	4.2
Bet. means of varieties within a planting date		0.9	0.2	1.7	1.0	60.5	8.3
C.V(%)		2.3	6.1	21.4	6.0	10.0	10.3

Table 4-12. Growth and yield of pod-edible peas.

Variety	First flowering date	Flower color	Plant height (cm)	No. of branch	Min. stem nodes	No. of pods	Green pod		Seed yield (kg/10a)
							Harvesting date*	Yield (t/ha)	
Natsuhana	5/22	P	45	0 ^b	16.5	3.5	M0-J20	3.17 ^{ab}	33.3 ^{cd}
Azumino	5/12	W	69	0 ^b	12.5	7.0	M1-J20	3.20 ^{ab}	72.5 ^{ab}
Azusagawa	5/14	W	52	0 ^b	13.0	5.5	M4-J15	2.08 ^{ab}	82.7 ^a
Kawana	5/30	P	63	0.5 ^{ab}	15.5	3.0	J07-J20	1.31 ^{ab}	18.6 ^{cd}
Izukinari	5/20	P	41	0 ^b	14.0	5.0	M8-J20	3.31 ^{ab}	70.4 ^{ab}
Akahana	5/29	P	47	1.0 ^a	15.5	5.0	J07-J20	4.24 ^a	44.4 ^{bc}
Shirohana	5/16	W	40	0 ^b	12.0	6.0	M5-J20	4.07 ^a	90.0 ^a
Toyonari	5/29	P	38	0.5 ^{ab}	11.5	2.5	J08-J20	0.69 ^b	11.5 ^d

* Mand J stands for May and June, respectively.

Table 4-13. Varietal difference in length, width, thickness and weight of pods by DMRT.

Variety	5DAF				10DAF				15DAF				20DAF				25DAF			
	L	W	T	PW	L	W	T	PW	L	W	T	PW	L	W	T	PW	L	W	T	PW
Natsuhana	d	c	e	e	a	bc	de	cd	a	b	cd	de	e	cd	c	d	a	abc	c	c
Azumino	d	c	e	e	a	d	e	d	a	b	d	ef	e	d	c	d	a	d	d	d
Azusagawa	cd	c	e	e	a	bc	e	cd	a	b	bcd	f	d	c	c	d	a	bc	cd	c
Kawana	bc	b	d	d	a	b	c	abc	a	b	bc	ab	c	b	b	c	a	ab	b	b
Izukinari	a	b	cd	b	a	ab	b	ab	a	b	b	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
Akahana	ab	b	bc	c	a	bcd	b	abc	a	b	bc	cd	b	ab	a	b	a	c	a	b
Shirohana	ab	b	b	b	a	cd	cd	bc	a	b	bcd	a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Toyonari	ab	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	bc	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

DAF : Days after flower. L : Pod length, W: Pod width, T : Pod thickness, PW : Pod weight

4-1 5
10
20 가
가
10 가
4-6

Shirohana가

Toyonari가

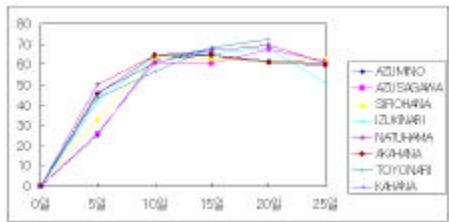
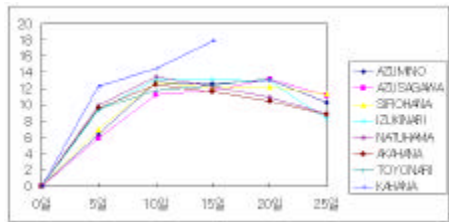


Fig 4-1. Change in pod length at DAF.

Fig 4-2. Change in pod width at DAF.

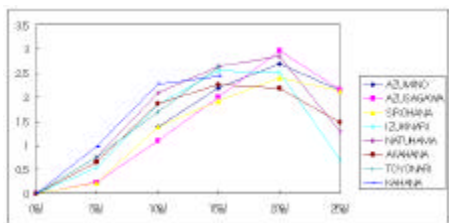
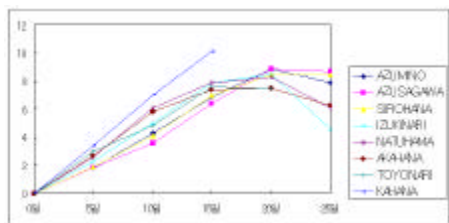


Fig 4-3. Change in pod thickness at DAF.

Fig 4-4. Change in pod weight at DAF.

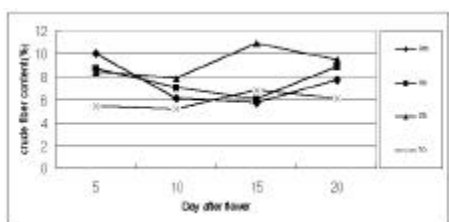
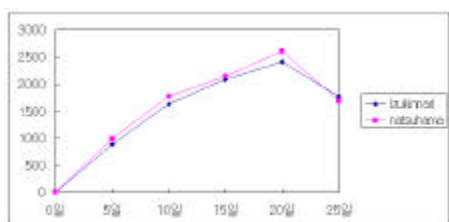


Fig. 4-5. Change in pod hardness at DAF.

Fig. 4-6. Change in pod coarse fibric content at DAF

Table 4-14. Change in quality related characteristics of pod edible peas at days after flowering.

Variety	Days after flowering	Texture	Panel test		
		Hardness (kg/cm ²)	Sweetness	Chewiness	Total score
Akahana	5	0.7	1.5	2.2	2.0
	10	1.2	2.3	2.9	2.3
	15	1.6	2.5	2.5	2.4
	20	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3
	mean	1.3	2.1	2.4	2.3
Azumi no	5	0.7	2.0	2.3	2.2
	10	1.3	3.0	3.3	3.1
	15	1.6	3.1	2.7	3.0
	20	2.1	3.0	2.5	2.8
	mean	1.4	2.8	2.7	2.8
Azusagawa	5	0.9	2.0	2.8	2.3
	10	1.4	2.5	2.9	2.7
	15	1.5	3.4	3.0	3.3
	20	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.8
	mean	1.4	2.6	2.8	2.8
Izuki nari	5	0.8	1.7	2.5	2.0
	10	1.3	2.4	2.5	2.8
	15	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.3
	20	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.6
	mean	1.4	2.1	2.4	2.4
Nat auhana	5	0.9	1.8	2.2	2.1
	10	1.3	2.4	2.4	2.2
	15	1.7	2.3	2.8	2.6
	20	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.9
	mean	1.5	2.1	2.3	2.2
Shirohana	5	0.7	1.5	2.2	1.7
	10	1.1	2.7	3.3	2.8
	15	1.6	3.3	2.9	3.2
	20	1.7	2.6	2.6	2.9
	mean	1.3	2.5	2.8	2.7
Toyonari	5	0.8	1.9	2.2	2.0
	10	1.3	2.6	2.8	2.6
	15	1.5	3.1	2.6	2.7
	20	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0
	mean	1.4	2.4	2.4	2.3
Mean	5	0.8	1.8	2.3	2.0
	10	1.3	2.6	2.9	2.6
	15	1.6	2.8	2.6	2.8
	20	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.5
LSD (5%)		0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5
LSD (1%)		0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3

4-14 .

Azumi no, Azusagawa, Shi rohana 2.8, 2.6, 2.5

Azumi no가 2.8 ,

가 , Azumi no, Azusagawa

2.8, 2.8 .

, Nat auhana가 1.5kg/cm³ .

15 , 10

가 10 2.9 가

, 15 가 .

, ,

10 15 .

가

Msuda(1991) texture

가 , ,

가 가

2. 2

가. < 1> 가 가 가

1) 1-1. 가

4-15 .

54 93cm 3.9 , 20 ,

42 , 52.3g ,

8.7t/ha

Table 4-15. Growth and yield of pod-edible peas.

Variety	Days to flowering	Plant height (cm)	Nb. of nodes	Nb. of branches	Nb. of pods per plant	Weight of green-pods per plant (g)	Yields of green pod (t/ha)
Shirohana	54	93	20	3.9	42	52.3	8.7

4-7
 11 2% 가
 , 16 36 95.8%가
 , 41 97.8%가
 10 , 40
 15 40

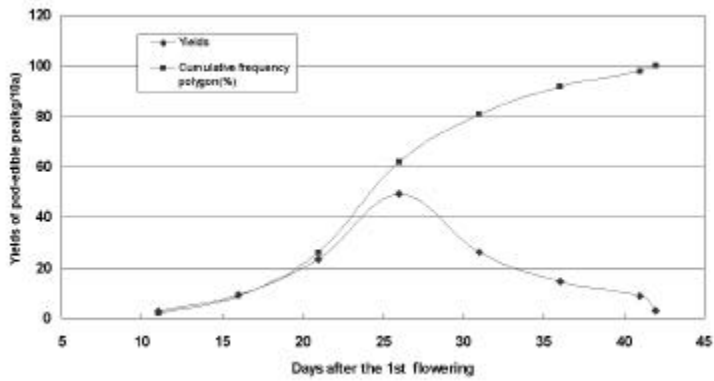


Fig. 4-7. Pod yield of pod-edible peas at days after flowering.

4-16 가 가 '97
 , ,
 '97 ,
 870kg/ 10a 가
 가 600 ¥/kg 4,800
 10a 4,176 ,
 3,305 가
 가 ,
 가 가
 .
 2) 1-2. 가
 4-17 .
 50 , 91cm 2.6 , 18 ,
 133g , 8.4t/ 10a .

Table 4-16. Management results of pod-edible peas.

Classification	Quantity	Unit price (Wn)	Total price (Wn)	Remarks
Total revenue				
Total of major product	870 kg	4,800		
Total of by-products			4,176,000	
Operating expenses			155,627	
. Intermediate expenses				
Seed	4 l	10,000	40,000	N 21, P: 17, K 17
Inorganic fertilizer	2 kg	7,680	15,360	
Organic fertilizer				
Pesticides				
Fuel light motor			9,372	
Material	1 roll	15,000	15,000	
Small farm equipment			2,416	
Machinery depreciation			23,213	
Facilities depreciation			41,961	
Repairs			6,012	
Others			2,213	
. Hiring expenses				
Hiring labour expenses	32 labours	35,000(man)	15,000	4days for man
	1,000m ²	20,000(woman)	700,000	28days for woman
Operator labour expenses				
Income			3,305,373	
Value added			4,042,373	
Rate of income (%)			79.2	

Source : RDA, Standard income of agricultural and livestock products, 1997

Table 4-17. Growth and yield of green peas.

Variety	Days to flowering	Plant height (cm)	Nb. of nodes	Nb. of branches	Nb. of pods per plant (g)	Weight of green-pods per plant	Yields of green seeds (t/ha)
Gant	50	91	14.5	2.6	18	133	8.4

가 4-18

. 가 1998 6 3 가
, , , ,
, , '97 , ,
, 1,631 , 1.375
가 가 가 .

3) 1-3. Partner 가

가) 가

4-19 . 가
가 5 20 6 11 , 가
9 , 9
가 . ,
가 6 5 ,
8 ,
9 가 .
5 7 8
, 8 .

Table 4-18. Management results of green peas.

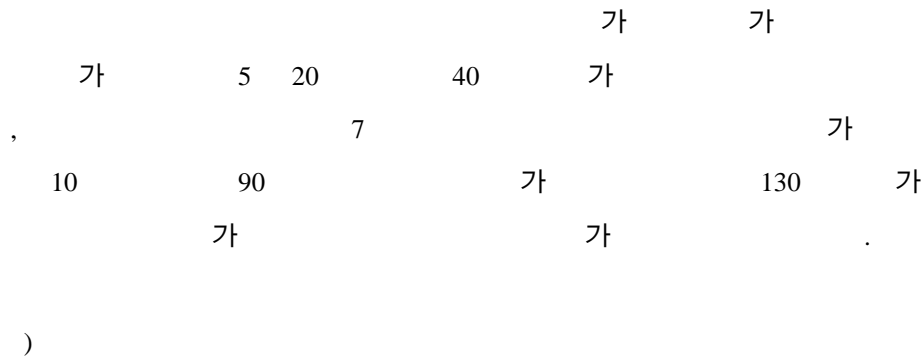
Classification	Quantity	Unit price (Wn)	Total price (Wn)	Remarks
Total revenue				
.Total of major product	840 kg	1,875		
.Total of by-products			1,631,250	
Operating expenses				
.Intermediate expenses				
Seed	6 kg	5,000	30,000	N 21, P: 17, K 17
Inorganic fertilizer	2 kg	7,680	15,360	
Organic fertilizer				
Pesticides				
Fuel light motor			9,372	
Material	1 roll	15,000	15,000	
Small farm equipment			2,416	
Machinery depreciation			23,213	
Facilities depreciation			41,961	
Repairs			6,012	
Others			2,213	
.Hiring expenses				
.Hiring labour expenses				
	4days	35,000(man)	35,000	1 days for man
	/1,000m ²	20,000(woman)	60,000	3 days for woman
Operator labour expenses				
Income				
			1,375,623	
Value added				
			1,485,623	
Rate of income(%)				
			84.3	

Source : RDA Standard income of agricultural and livestock products, 1997

Table 4-19. Estimated operation period of freezing facilities.

Cropping systems	Monthly plan of crop cultivation and processing											
	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D
■ Pod edible pea + summer type soybean				Pod edible pea			Summer type soybean					
■ Pod edible pea + autumn type soybean				Pod edible pea			Autumn type soybean					
■ Green pea + summer type soybean				Green pea			Summer type soybean					
■ Green pea + autumn type soybean				Green pea			Autumn type soybean					
■ Mono cropping of summer type soybean							Summer type soybean					
■ Mono cropping of autumn soybean							Autumn type soybean					
Practical operation period of factory												

▨ Operation period of freezing facility(factory) for peas and soybeans



4-20 . 50 66cm 0.6 ,
 14 , 86 , 50g,
 15.2t/ha , 10.1t/ha

Table 4-20. Growth and yield of green pea, Superkle.

Variety	Days to flowering	Plant height	Nb. of branches	Nb. of nodes	Days to green bean stage	Weight of pods per plant (g)	Yield of green pods (t/ha)	Yield of green seeds (t/ha)
Superkle	50	65.8	0.6	14.3	86	50.0	15.2	10.1

6 , 8.1 , 100
 601g, 100 60.1g (4-21).

Table 4-21. Pod related characteristics of green pea, Superkle.

Variety	Nb. of seeds per pod	Nb. of pods per plant	100-pod weight (g)	100-seed weight (g)
Superkle	6.0	8.1	601	60.1

4-22
 57 , 65cm 2.0 ,
 20 19 , 27g .
 22 ,
 8.3t/ha .

Table 4-22. Growth and yield of pod-edible pea, Shirohana.

Variety	Days to flowering	Plant height (cm)	Nb. of branches	Nb. of nodes	Periods to green pod harvest	Nb. of pods per plant	Weight of pods per plant (g)	Yield of green pods (t/ha)
Shirohana	57	65	2.0	20	5/20 6/11	19	27	8.3

(Shirohana)

6.6, 1.4cm, 100, 142g (4-23).

Table 4-23. Pod related characteristics of pod-edible pea, Shirohana.

Variety	Pod length (cm)	Pod weight (g)	100 pod weight (g)
Shirohana	6.6	1.4	142

4-24

51, 30cm, 5.4, 9.3
 , 93, 39, 101g,
 11.1t/ha.

Table 4-24. Growth and yield of summer type soybean, Seokryangputkong in full season cropping.

Variety	Days to flowering	Plant height (cm)	Nb. of branch	Nb. of nodes	Days to green-bean stage	Nb. of pods per plant	W. of pods per plant (g)	Yield of green pods (t/ha)
Seokryang-putkong	51	30	5.4	9.3	93	39	101	11.1

4-25 . 2 .
 3 85.7% 75% ,
 2 , 3 4.5cm , 3 1.37cm 500g 가
 156 . 100 84.3g,
 100 346g 가 .

Table 4-25. Pod related characteristics of summer type soybean, Seokryangput kong, in full season cropping.

Variety	Rate of 2,3seeded pod(%)	Pod length (cm)		Pod width (cm)		Fresh weight of 100seeds (g)	Fresh weight of 100pods (g)	No. of pods / 500g
		2	3	2	3			
		seeded	seeded	seeded	seeded			
Seokryang- put kong	85.7	5.32	6.53	1.16	1.37	84.3	346	156

4-26 .
 가
 가 , 1
 가 185234
 가 . 3
 1 가 ha 6.7
 가 , 5.8 185234 2.9
 가 가
 .
 3
 4.5cm , 1.3cm , 500g 175

185237 ,
 0.2cm , 1 185237 0.1cm가 ,
 500g 3 가 185237 가
 185237
 가 가 , 4-26
 가

Table 4-26. Growth and yield of autumn type soybeans.

Variety	Days to flowering	Plant height (cm)	Nb. of branches	No. of nodes	Days to green-bean stage	Nb. of pods per plant	W. of pods per plant (g)	Yield (t/ha)
Jangyeob-kong	67	76	8.4	17.3	117	67	103	5.8
Keonjeong-kong 1	67	85	8.0	17.9	121	72	132	6.7
185234	58	68	4.3	14.8	117	37	78	2.9

Table 4-27. Pod related characteristics of autumn type soybean

Variety	Rate of 2-seeded pod (%)	Pod length (cm)		Pod width (cm)		Fresh wt. of 100 seeds (g)	Fresh wt. of 100 pods (g)	Nb. of pods /500g
		2 seeded	3 seeded	2 seeded	3 seeded			
Jangyeob-kong	85.9	4.5	5.3	1.0	1.1	55.7	210.3	228.7
Keonjeong-kong 1	77.8	4.3	5.3	1.2	1.2	67.4	244.2	217.2
185237	82.6	5.0	6.3	1.2	1.2	79.4	257.7	190.5

)

(1) ()

4-28 . Kg 가 1,875

가 206 / 10a 186 / 10a

(2) (, 1 185234)

, 1 185234 886,194 ,

1,054,944 342,444 .

Table 4-28. Management results of Seokryangput kong.

Classification	Quantity (kg/ 10a)	Unit price (Wŏn)	Total price (Wŏn)	Remarks
Total revenue				
. Total of major product	1,100 kg	1,875	2,062,500	Whole sell price at Karakdong Market on Sept. 5, 1998
. Total of by-products				

Table 4-28. Management results of Seokryangputkong. (continued)

Classification	Quantity (kg/10a)	Unit price (Wŏn)	Total price (Wŏn)	Remarks
Operating expenses				
. Intermediate expenses				
Seed	6.1 kg	2,144	13,081	N 21, P: 17, K 17
Inorganic fertilizer			10,992	
Organic fertilizer			15,153	
Pesticides	638kg		5,385	
Fuel light motor			3,030	
Material			2,360	
Small farm equipment			1,144	
Machinery depreciation			16,468	
Facilities depreciation			477	
Repairs			2,615	
Others			601	
. Hiring expenses				
. Hiring labour expenses		35,000(man)	70,000	2 days for man
	2days	20,000(woman)	60,000	3 days for woman
Operator labour expenses	/1,000m ²			
Income			1,861,194	
Value added			1,935,642	
Rate of income(%)			90.2	

Source : RDA Standard income of agricultural and livestock products, 1997

. < 2> Partner crop 가
 1) 2-1
 4-29 .
 Shi rohana, Toyonari 6.6,
 6.5cm 가 Akahana ,
 Shi rohana, Toyonari 가 1.4cm ,

Toyonari가 131cm 가 Akahana가 616kg/ 10a 가
 , Toyonari가 398kg/ 10a .

Table 4-29. Effect of planting density on growth and yield of pod-edible peas.

Variety	Planting density	Days to flowering	Green pod length (cm)	Green pod width (cm)	Plant height (cm)	No. of branches	No. of nodes	No. of pods per plant	Yields of green pods (t/ha)
Shirohana	30 x20cm	58	6.0	1.4	45.6	0.5	16	8.0	2.43
	40 x15cm	58	6.7	1.4	52.3	0.6	19	11.1	2.77
	50 x12cm	58	7.2	1.5	48.6	0.3	17	9.1	2.19
	60 x10cm	58	6.5	1.4	61.7	0.1	17	6.1	1.85
	m	58	6.6	1.4	52.1	0.4	17	8.6	2.31
Akahana	30 x20cm	70	5.8	1.2	56.9	1.6	18	15.9	6.29
	40 x15cm	69	5.9	1.2	53.7	1.5	18	14.2	5.87
	50 x12cm	70	6.1	1.3	64.8	2.3	18	22.8	6.20
	60 x10cm	69	6.0	1.2	61.9	1.4	19	14.7	6.29
	m	69	5.9	1.2	59.3	1.7	18	16.9	6.16
Toyonari	30 x20cm	70	6.4	1.4	128.3	2.3	19	13.6	5.11
	40 x15cm	70	6.6	1.4	133.7	2.2	21	9.3	4.39
	50x x12cm	70	6.3	1.4	121.2	1.3	19	9.5	3.14
	60 x10cm	70	6.7	1.5	139.4	1.6	19	11.0	3.29
	m	70	6.5	1.4	130.6	1.8	19	10.8	3.98
Mean	30 x20cm	66	6.1	1.3	76.9	1.4	18	12.5	4.61
	40 x15cm	66	6.4	1.3	80.0	1.4	19	11.5	4.34
	50 x12cm	66	6.5	1.4	78.2	1.3	18	13.8	3.84
	60 x10cm	66	6.4	1.4	87.6	1.0	18	10.6	3.81
LSD (5%)	Bet. means of variety	4.3	0.1	0.1	10.2	1.8	5.4	15.4	1.15
	Bet. means of planting density	0.7	0.4	0.1	9.8	0.5	1.0	3.9	0.33

가
 ,
 60 x10cm 88cm 30 x20cm 가
 .
 30
 x20cm 461kg/ 10a 가 40 x15cm 가

2) 2-2.

4-30

Toyonari 가 70 가 Azumi no Azusagawa 가 51, 53
 , Azumi no 가 5 9 6 15
 가 가 Azusagawa, Izuki nari, Shi rohana 6 20
 가 ,
 Akahana, Nat suhana, Toyonari 가 6 23
 . Toyonari ,
 Azumi no, Azusagawa 137, 132, 123cm 가 ,
 Akahana, Izuki nari, Nat suhana 3.3, 3.1, 3.0
 , Shi rohana Toyonari 가 ,
 가 ,
 Akahana, Izuki nari, Nat suhana 338, 333, 332kg/10a
 Shi rohana Toyonari 가

Table 4-30. Growth and yield of pod-edible peas at 10 days after flowering.

Variety	Days to flowering	Period of harvest *	Plant height (cm)	Nb. of branches	Nb. of nodes	Nb. of pod per plant	Green pod yield (t/ha)
Akahana	69 ^a	M8-J23	71.8 ^b	3.3 ^a	14.9 ^a	22.4 ^a	3.38 ^a
Azumi no	51 ^c	M9-J15	131.5 ^a	1.5 ^b	17.0 ^a	23.5 ^a	2.48 ^b
Azusagawa	53 ^d	M3-J18	123.2 ^a	1.3 ^b	16.2 ^a	19.9 ^a	1.95 ^b
Izuki nari	60 ^b	M2-J19	77.0 ^b	3.1 ^a	14.8 ^a	23.0 ^a	3.33 ^a
Nat suhana	61 ^b	M2-J23	78.7 ^b	3.0 ^a	16.0 ^a	25.1 ^a	3.32 ^a
Shi rohana	57 ^c	M8-J18	66.0 ^b	2.5 ^{ab}	15.3 ^a	21.2 ^a	2.61 ^{ab}
Toyonari	70 ^a	M0-J23	136.8 ^a	2.5 ^{ab}	17.6 ^a	18.9 ^a	2.73 ^{ab}
LSD(5%)	2		16.5	1.3	2.9	10.5	0.78

* Mand J stands for May and June, respectively.

4-31

Toyonari, Akahana, Izuki nari 6.90, 6.75, 6.75cm 가
 Natsuhama 가 , Azusagawa가 4.90cm
 가 , Toyonari가 1.60cm 가 Izuki nari
 가
 . Toyonari가 2.1g 가 Natsuhama 가
 Shirohana, Azumi no, Azusagawa 1.2, 1.5, 1.4g 가

Table 4-31. Pod related characteristics of pod-edible pea varieties.

Variety	Pod length(cm)	Pod width(cm)	Weight per pod(g)
Akahana	6.75 ^a	1.35 ^{bc}	1.8 ^{bc}
Azumi no	5.48 ^{bc}	1.20 ^{cd}	1.5 ^d
Azusagawa	4.90 ^c	1.10 ^d	1.4 ^d
Izuki nari	6.75 ^a	1.43 ^{ab}	1.7 ^c
Natsuhama	6.23 ^{ab}	1.25 ^{bcd}	2.0 ^{ab}
Shirohana	5.13 ^{bc}	1.28 ^{bc}	1.2 ^d
Toyonari	6.90 ^a	1.60 ^a	2.1 ^a
LSD(5%)	1.14	0.18	0.2

4-32

Azumi no, Azusagawa, Shirohana 2.8, 2.6, 2.5
 Azumi no가 2.8
 가 , Azumi no,
 Azusagawa 2.8, 2.8 ,
 , Natsuhama가 1.5kg/cm³

10 가 , 10
 2.9 가 10 가 .
 vitamin C 4-8
 가 가 가 vitamin C
 , Shirohana 5 vitamin C
 30.4ng% 가 , 10 11.5, 15 6.2, 20
 1.6ng% 가 가 vitamin C
 , Azusagawa 10 15
 가 15 . Azumi no
 가 가 , Toyonari
 10 가 가 10
 . Vitamin C
 가
 .
 , ,
 10 15 .

Table 4-32. Quality related characteristics of pod-edible peas at different date after flowering.

Variety	Days after flowering	Panel test			Texture
		Sweetness	Chewiness	Total score	Hardness (kg/cm ²)
Akahana	5	1.5	2.2	2.0	0.7
	10	2.3	2.9	2.3	1.2
	15	2.5	2.5	2.4	1.6
	20	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.0
	mean	2.1	2.4	2.3	1.3
Azumi no	5	2.0	2.3	2.2	0.7
	10	3.0	3.3	3.1	1.3
	15	3.1	2.7	3.0	1.6
	20	3.0	2.5	2.8	2.1
	mean	2.8	2.7	2.8	1.4
Azusagawa	5	2.0	2.8	2.3	0.9
	10	2.5	2.9	2.7	1.4
	15	3.4	3.0	3.3	1.5
	20	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.0
	mean	2.6	2.8	2.8	1.4
Izuki nari	5	1.7	2.5	2.0	0.8
	10	2.4	2.5	2.8	1.3
	15	2.2	2.0	2.3	1.8
	20	2.2	2.4	2.6	1.9
	mean	2.1	2.4	2.4	1.4
Natsuhana	5	1.8	2.2	2.1	0.9
	10	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.3
	15	2.3	2.8	2.6	1.7
	20	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0
	mean	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.5
Shirohana	5	1.5	2.2	1.7	0.7
	10	2.7	3.3	2.8	1.1
	15	3.3	2.9	3.2	1.6
	20	2.6	2.6	2.9	1.7
	mean	2.5	2.8	2.7	1.3
Toyonari	5	1.9	2.2	2.0	0.8
	10	2.6	2.8	2.6	1.3
	15	3.1	2.6	2.7	1.5
	20	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1
	mean	2.4	2.4	2.3	1.4
Mean	5	1.8	2.3	2.0	0.8
	10	2.6	2.9	2.6	1.3
	15	2.8	2.6	2.8	1.6
	20	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.0
LSD 5% Bet. means of variety		0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2
LSD 5% Bet. means of days after flowering		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1

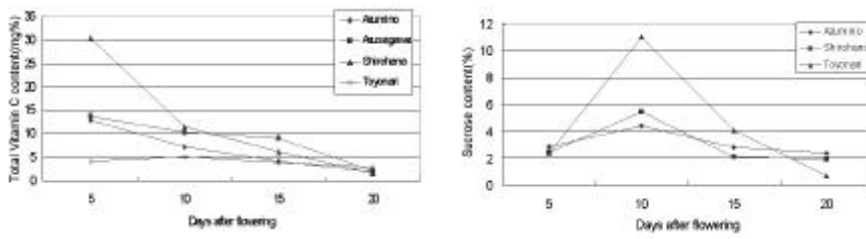


Fig 4-8. Change of vitamin C and sucrose content and in pods for pod-edible peas after flowering.

3) 2-3. 가 4-33
 , 가 ,
 . , 가 ,
 . 가 2.7, 2.5, 2.7, 2.4
 가 가 ,
 가 , , ,
 3 2.9, 2.6, 2.9 가 ,
 가 .
 3 가 .

Table 4-33. Hardness and panel test scores of pod-edible pea grains processed by different methods and time of blanching.

Blanching methods	Blanching time	Hardness (kg/cm ²)	Panel test			
			Sweetness	Taste	Chewiness	Total score
Water	1min	1.19	2.0	2.0	2.5	1.9
	2min	0.70	2.2	1.8	2.4	2.1
	3min	0.52	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.7
	4min	0.38	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.8
	5min	0.31	1.7	1.4	2.2	1.6
	m	0.62	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.9
Steam	1min	0.74	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.1
	2min	0.73	3.1	2.4	2.7	2.4
	3min	0.67	3.1	2.7	2.6	3.0
	4min	0.56	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.6
	5min	0.42	2.7	2.2	2.9	2.4
	m	0.62	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.4
Man	1min	0.97	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.0
	2min	0.71	2.7	2.1	2.6	2.3
	3min	0.60	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.9
	4min	0.46	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.2
	5min	0.37	2.2	1.8	2.6	2.0
LSD(5%) Bet. means of blanching methods		0.04	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
LSD(5%) Bet. means of blanching times		0.03	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

4) 2-4. 가

4-34

가 ,

가 , , 3.1, 2.9, 2.9
 가 , , 4
 가 , , 4, 5
 가 5 , ,
 3.1, 3.3, 3.2, 3.4 .
 4 5 .

Table 4-34. Hardness and panel test scores of green pea grains processed by different methods and time of blanching.

Blanching methods	Blanching time	Texture		Panel test		
		Hardness (kg/cm ²)	Sweetness	Taste	Chewiness	Total score
Water	2min	1.20	2.0	2.4	2.9	2.5
	3min	1.12	1.9	2.7	3.1	3.0
	4min	1.04	2.3	3.0	2.9	2.8
	5min	1.00	2.8	3.5	3.3	3.5
	m	1.10	3.1	2.9	2.3	2.9
Steam	2min	1.25	1.6	1.6	2.3	1.5
	3min	1.28	1.9	2.3	2.7	1.9
	4min	1.04	3.3	3.3	2.8	3.4
	5min	1.07	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.3
	m	1.16	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6
Mean	2min	1.22	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.0
	3min	1.22	1.9	2.5	2.9	2.5
	4min	1.04	2.8	3.2	2.9	3.1
	5min	1.04	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.4
LSD(5%) Bet. means of blanching methods		0.77	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
LSD(5%) Bet. means of blanching times		0.11	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7

3. 3

가. < 1> 2 가 가
 Sparkle Shirohana
 4 1 , 4 4 Sparkle Shirohana
 4-35 .

Table 4-35. Growth and yield of Sparkle, green pea, and Shirohana, pod-edible pea, in Cheongsong area.

Variety	Days to flower	Plant ht. (cm)	No. of branch	Min stem nodes	Nb. of pods	Days to harvest	Yield of green pods (t/ha)	Yield of green pea (t/ha)
Sparkle	60	63	0.8	15	12	92	15.0	10.0
Shirohana	59	65	2.0	20	19	79 93	8.0	-

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 3-36 . 5 1 , 201 가
 6 21 , 6 24 , 2 .3 (8 14)
 900 1,000kg, 600 700kg ,
 가 8 18 가 가 11,000
 /8kg, 가 6,000 /8kg 1,125 /kg .
 6 14 , 201
 7 30 , 7 31 , 201 가
 957 811 kg/10a ,
 가 2 .3 , 201 가
 818 406 kg/10a .
 201 가

Table 4-36. Growth and yield of Seokryangputkong, summer type soybean, and Suwon 201, autumn type soybean, planted as 2nd crop after pea in Cheongsong area.

Variety	Days to flower	Plant ht. (m)	Min stem nodes	Nb. of branch	Nb. of pods	Days to green pod harvest in g	Pod yield of 2 3 seeded (kg/10a)	Total yield of green pods (kg/10a)
Seokryang putkong	46	28.3	9.5	6.3	73.8	91	818.4	957.0
Suwon 201	47	27.3	9.7	6.7	84	89	405.9	811.8

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 6 , 6 10 가
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 가 가 가
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Table 4-38. Management results from different cropping systems.

Cropping system	Pod-edible pea (Shirohana)		Green pea (Superkle)		Summer type soybean (Seokryang put kong)		Autumn type soybean (Suwon 201)		Total income (000won) (Index)
	Yield (kg/10a)	Revenue	Yield (kg/10a)	Revenue	Yield (kg/10a)	Revenue	Yield (kg/10a)	Revenue	
Pod-edible pea + summer type soybean	800	5,091	-	-	818.4	1,227	-	-	6,318 (660.9)
Pod-edible pea + autumn type soybean	800	5,091	-	-	-	-	405.9	608	5,699 (596.1)
Green pea + summer type soybean	-	-	1500	1,125	818.4	1,227	-	-	2,352 (246.0)
Green pea + autumn type soybean	-	-	1500	1,125	-	-	405.9	608	1,733 (181.3)
Full season cropping of summer type soybean	-	-	-	-	850	956	-	-	956 (100)
Full season cropping of autumn type of soybean	-	-	-	-	-	-	720	810	810 (84.7)

* Whole sale price at Tokyo Market in May : 6,364won/kg

* Whole sale price at Karakdong Market on June : 750won/kg

* Whole sale price at Karakdong Market on August : 1,125won/kg

* Whole sale price at Karakdong Market on Sept. 13 : 1,500won/kg

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가 가 . . .

. < 3> Partner 가 가

Shi rohana 가 , 가

(kg 6,364 , '99 5) 500 .

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4kg 3,000 Superkle

112 /10a 가 .

가 ,

250g/pack 2,500 , 10,000 /kg 가

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/10a . , 가

9 가 5,000

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 1 185237
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 . 4 40 ×15cm 1
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 sucrose vitamin C 가
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956 / 10a 6,318 (661%), 5,699 (596%),
2,352 (246%) 1,733 (181) 가 .

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Shi rohana

가 10,000 / kg

, 10a

800 / 10a

가

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가 5,000/ kg

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400 / 10a가

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3 15 5 14 , 가 4 14 6 13

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13 , 가 5 14 7 13 30 3

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30cm x20cm, 40cm x20cm, 50cm x20cm 가

50cm x20cm, 60cm x20cm, 70cm x20cm 3

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10a 4kg-7kg-6kg , 1,00kg , 200kg

1 2 가 2

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(R6.5) , 가

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 , , , , 100 .
 80%가 ,
 R6.5 , 가 2
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 가.
 1/20,000 1 1 2
 , 5

N-P-K = 4-7-6kg/10a

200kg/10a

(*Phomopsis* spp.)

가

10^5 / ml

, 0.01% tween 20

(2, 11)

25°C, 80% RH 48

가

N-P₂O-K₂O = 4 : 7 :

6 kg/10a

60cm x 20cm 3

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$$\text{가}(\%) = \frac{\quad}{\quad} \times 100$$

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(R), (R)
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Sinclair (17, 18)

150 MGe(11)
(13) , 가

(12)

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(MC)
60 x 20cm , 2
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(가)

0.01% sodium hypochloride

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(soong & milbrath, (1980))

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50mM

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(4ml/g).

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1:1

8%

가

20

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7000rpm 20

(3).

)

가

3

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0.3M

NaCl

가

PEG6000

4%

가 가 1 7000rpm 20

) 가 가

500mM (urea) 20mM Na₂SO₄

homogenizer (

1/10).

10000rpm 10 .

) 가 Na₂SO₄가

(+urea) 30% (

70ml 30g 가 100ml

) 가 9ml

9ml (1:1) 3

27000rpm .

) 가 Na₂SO₄가

(+urea)

homogenizer .

) 10,000rpm 10 .

) 가 15.0ml

CsCl 5.10g 가 40000rpm 24

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CsCl .)

) 24

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1		82	122	108	95	102	
		68	88	81	102	78	
	1	-20	+20	+6	-7	0	
		-10	+10	+3	+24	0	

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가 9 13 7

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	4 7
	5 8
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	6 8
	6 9
	7 9
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	4 .5 9
	5 , 6 . 9
	7 9
	7 10
	: 3
	가 : 3
	: 7
	가 : 7
가	: 2 가
	3 . , 4 7 .
	7 . 9 , 10
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5-3 .

4 14 95 , 3 15 111
 , 7 28 68 가 16

가 , 27 .
 가 5 14 가 112 ,
 75 , 47 , 37
 가 .
 5-4 . 3
 15 6 3 ,
 1 가 가 .
 3 15 가 7 28 가 가
 가 ,
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 3 15 3 30
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 3 30 3 15
 가 가
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5-3. 가

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3 15	1	5/17	5/20	5/31	7/5	66	46	112
		5/14	5/17	5/27	7/3	63	47	110
		5/16	5/19	5/29	7/4	65	47	111
		6/18	6/23	7/3	8/19	100	57	157
		6/21	6/24	7/4	8/23	101	60	161
		6/20	6/24	7/4	8/21	101	59	159
3 30	1	5/26	5/29	6/7	7/8	60	40	100
		5/26	5/28	6/6	7/5	59	39	97
		5/26	5/29	6/7	7/7	60	40	99
		6/19	6/23	7/5	8/24	85	62	147
		6/22	6/25	7/11	8/26	87	63	149
		6/21	6/24	7/8	8/25	86	63	148
4 14	1	6/2	6/4	6/15	7/26	51	53	103
		5/30	6/2	6/13	7/12	50	37	87
		6/1	6/3	6/14	7/19	51	45	95
		6/22	6/30	7/15	8/28	77	60	136
		6/21	6/26	7/14	8/31	73	66	139
		6/22	6/28	7/15	8/30	75	63	138
4 29	1	6/16	6/19	6/24	8/1	51	44	94
		6/11	6/14	6/21	7/27	46	44	89
		6/14	6/17	6/23	7/30	49	44	92
		7/4	7/6	7/18	8/31	68	56	124
		7/6	7/8	7/18	9/2	70	56	126
		7/5	7/7	7/18	9/1	69	56	125
5 14	1	6/20	6/23	7/1	8/11	40	50	89
		6/19	6/22	6/28	8/6	39	45	84
		6/20	6/23	6/30	8/9	40	48	87
		7/11	7/13	7/21	9/2	60	51	111
		7/10	7/13	7/23	9/4	60	53	113
		7/11	7/13	7/22	9/3	60	52	112
5 29	1	7/3	7/5	7/14	8/18	37	44	81
		7/2	7/5	7/12	8/14	37	39	76
		7/3	7/5	7/13	8/16	37	42	79
		7/11	7/15	7/24	9/8	47	53	101
		7/13	7/16	7/25	9/13	48	58	106
		7/12	7/16	7/25	9/11	48	56	104
6 13	1	7/14	7/17	7/25	8/30	34	45	78
		7/14	7/16	7/22	8/21	33	36	69
		7/14	7/17	7/24	8/26	34	41	74
		7/27	7/31	8/16	9/15	48	46	94
		7/26	7/28	8/11	9/14	45	48	93
		7/27	7/30	8/14	9/15	47	47	94
6 28	1	7/25	7/28	8/12	9/5	30	39	69
		7/23	7/26	8/9	9/3	28	40	67
		7/24	7/27	8/11	9/4	29	40	68
		8/2	8/5	8/18	9/14	38	40	78
		8/2	8/5	8/18	9/14	38	40	78
		8/2	8/5	8/18	9/14	38	40	78
7 13	1	8/12	8/4	8/25	9/19	32	36	68
		8/9	8/11	8/22	9/14	29	34	63
		8/11	8/8	8/24	9/17	31	35	66
		8/19	8/21	9/6	9/24	39	35	73
		8/18	8/20	9/6	10/3	38	45	83
		8/19	8/21	9/6	9/29	39	40	78
7 28	1	8/25	8/26	9/8	10/5	29	40	69
		8/22	8/24	9/6	10/2	27	39	66
		8/24	8/25	9/7	10/4	28	40	68
		8/29	9/1	9/13	10/9	35	38	73
		8/30	9/3	9/14	10/19	37	41	78
		8/30	9/2	9/14	10/14	36	40	75

5-4. 가

2

		1			2			3						
		(cm)	(mm)	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	
3	15	1	21.4	10.5	7.2	5.0	16.6	3.6	9.6	17.6	14.0	57.5	13.2	9.2
			19.4	8.6	7.8	4.6	15.0	2.2	19.2	8.4	3.0	53.3	13.7	9.5
			82.4	15.5	19.0	9.0	67.0	10.8	32.4	87.8	17.0	60.5	14.2	9.5
			68.0	12.0	17.4	11.4	69.8	4.2	41.8	108.6	21.4	57.6	13.0	9.2
			47.8g	11.67a	12.9f	7.5b	42.1b	5.2bc	25.8a	55.6b	13.9d	57.2a	13.53a	9.35b
3	30	1	24.0	7.5	9.2	5.4	17.0	7.0	11.4	24.4	13.6	53.2	13.1	8.8
			34.6	8.7	12.2	7.0	21.8	2.2	18.0	18.2	4.0	51.9	13.3	8.3
			121.6	14.	25.2	12.6	89.0	9.8	37.4	118.0	26.6	57.5	13.8	9.2
			88.0	13.0	19.8	11.8	78.2	11.6	36.0	100.8	19.8	56.4	13.0	8.9
			67.1a	10.80c	16.6a	9.2a	51.5a	7.7a	25.7a	65.4a	16.0c	54.76c	13.33b	8.82d
4	14	1	23.6	7.8	7.6	5.2	18.6	7.0	10.8	16.6	9.0	58.0	13.8	9.3
			32.0	7.2	10.2	5.2	19.4	2.6	20.6	18.2	3.8	52.9	13.0	9.5
			108.2	11.3	21.4	8.0	57.8	3.6	28.2	84.8	17.0	55.9	13.4	9.2
			81.0	13.2	17.0	8.8	69.6	11.2	33.8	104.8	30.4	57.2	13.1	9.6
			61.2e	9.87e	14.1c	6.8d	41.4b	6.1b	23.4b	56.1b	15.1c	56.00b	13.32b	9.41a
4	29	1	20.2	11.8	8.6	5.2	21.0	3.8	12.2	21.8	11.2	57.8	14.1	9.8
			34.8	8.7	9.2	5.0	18.6	7.0	16.2	22.6	10.2	54.6	12.8	9.1
			95.0	13.7	19.0	7.0	53.4	4.4	26.2	78.0	22.8	56.6	13.5	9.4
			102.4	11.6	18.0	7.0	64.8	4.0	26.0	105.0	29.6	53.6	12.7	8.9
			63.1c	11.47b	13.7d	6.1e	39.5c	4.8bc	20.3c	56.9b	18.5a	55.65b	13.26b	9.31ab
5	14	1	28.2	9.3	10.0	6.8	17.6	2.8	13.0	16.4	7.0	53.6	13.7	9.6
			41.4	8.7	12.0	6.8	27.8	1.6	14.2	11.4	7.4	51.1	12.1	9.7
			101.6	11.1	19.8	8.6	57.2	4.6	35.2	82.8	22.0	56.2	13.4	9.3
			77.6	12.234	20.6	6.4	52.2	2.6	27.4	81.0	27.8	51.5	12.1	8.7
			62.2d	10.31d	15.6b	7.2c	38.7c	2.9d	22.5b	47.9c	16.1c	53.09d	12.86cd	9.32ab
5	29	1	38.6	9.0	10.6	4.0	19.4	3.6	11.2	27.0	18.4	57.1	13.9	9.4
			46.4	6.2	11.2	3.0	9.2	3.6	5.8	22.4	8.4	49.1	12.0	9.0
			99.2	10.8	15.6	5.8	27.6	6.2	15.6	40.0	16.8	52.8	13.0	9.7
			75.8	12.7	16.0	6.0	51.0	5.6	32.6	81.4	16.6	50.0	12.2	9.2
			65.0b	9.67f	13.4e	4.7f	26.8d	4.8bc	16.3d	42.7d	15.1c	52.25e	12.78cd	9.38ab
6	13	1	34.4	6.83	9.8	2.0	5.0	1.8	7.6	18.0	5.2	53.0	13.3	9.1
			39.4	8.0	11.0	5.6	18.6	7.8	17.2	28.6	8.4	49.7	12.1	9.0
			53.8	8.6	13.8	4.8	19.6	5.4	15.0	37.4	11.0	51.9	12.8	9.2
			58.2	11.1	15.2	7.2	46.0	9.0	29.2	99.4	44.4	52.7	12.7	9.4
			46.5h	8.62g	12.5g	4.9f	22.3e	6.0bc	17.3d	45.9c	17.3b	51.83e	12.73cd	9.18bc
6	28	1	29.2	5.9	8.2	3.2	8.4	2.8	5.8	11.6	4.8	49.2	12.5	8.8
			39.0	8.2	9.2	4.6	14.6	4.6	18.0	33.2	8.8	50.6	12.1	10.4
			61.0	8.0	12.0	5.6	17.4	3.4	18.2	26.8	8.8	53.9	12.7	9.6
			61.4	9.2	13.2	6.0	31.8	10.6	35.4	46.2	30.6	56.9	12.7	9.1
			47.7g	7.84h	10.7hi	4.9f	18.1f	5.4bc	19.4c	29.5e	13.3d	52.64de	12.45e	9.49a
7	13	1	34.6	6.7	9.4	3.4	9.2	2.6	9.4	19.8	5.6	52.2	12.8	9.3
			46.8	6.0	10.0	3.0	8.8	4.0	10.6	20.6	7.0	50.8	12.3	9.4
			64.2	6.8	11.6	3.4	9.8	2.6	10.4	37.8	7.4	54.2	12.7	8.8
			55.6	8.2	12.2	5.2	17.2	9.8	26.0	45.0	12.0	52.8	12.9	9.2
			50.3f	6.93i	10.8h	3.8g	11.3g	4.8bc	14.1e	30.8e	8.0e	52.5de	12.68d	9.18bc
7	28	1	26.8	6.4	9.0	3.0	8.6	3.2	6.4	11.2	3.8	53.4	13.6	9.2
			42.2	6.2	9.6	2.6	5.8	3.2	6.2	10.8	2.0	52.8	12.7	9.4
			54.6	6.8	11.4	3.0	9.4	5.0	9.6	16.6	5.2	55.0	12.9	8.8
			49.2	7.7	11.8	3.6	11.0	7.0	14.0	13.0	5.6	51.1	12.3	8.9
			43.2i	6.77j	10.5hi	3.1h	8.7h	4.6c	9.10f	12.9f	4.2f	53.07d	12.89e	9.09c
F-	x	1	28.1d	8.2c	9.0d	4.3d	14.1d	3.8c	9.7d	18.4c	9.3c	54.5b	13.4a	9.3a
			37.6c	7.6d	10.0c	4.7c	16.0c	3.9c	14.6c	19.4c	6.3d	51.7c	12.7c	9.3a
			84.2a	10.7b	16.9a	6.8b	40.8b	5.6b	22.9b	61.0b	15.5b	55.5a	13.2b	9.3a
			71.7b	11.1a	16.1b	7.3a	49.2a	7.6a	30.2a	78.5a	23.8a	54.0b	12.6c	9.1b
			**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
C.V.(%)		1.40	2.59	3.61	7.11	6.27	37.4	9.02	8.91	12.66	2.44	2.29	2.75	

** : Significant at P<0.01.

Means within a column followed by the same letters are not significantly different by DMRT at P<0.05.

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		2-3									
		(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(kg/10a)	
3	15	1	163.1	111.5	51.6	55.9	8.1	70.2	46.4	108.6	921.6
			85.4	59.6	25.9	28.2	6.3	34.8	43.5	110.6	492.7
			507.8	287.2	221.6	145.3	7.1	71.0	77.3	65.6	2374.2
			543.0	361.6	192.0	187.1	2.2	74.0	53.1	98.5	2389.2
			324.9c	205.0d	122.8a	104.1c	5.9bc	62.5f	55.1a	95.8g	1694.5d
3	30	1	187.5	136.5	48.0	68.1	12.5	67.6	35.3	141.9	1128.0
			90.7	66.0	26.8	31.0	4.3	52.5	40.5	116.3	545.2
			512.8	331.6	180.2	197.2	5.0	75.5	54.3	109.5	2740.9
			480.6	294.0	187.6	161.8	6.9	71.6	63.8	86.2	2430.4
			317.9d	207.0b	110.7b	114.5b	7.2b	66.8de	48.5b	113.5f	1711.1d
4	14	1	143.5	105.4	38.0	52.8	15.6	59.1	36.1	139.4	871.5
			133.1	103.8	30.2	51.1	5.5	48.0	29.4	175.9	857.7
			395.1	269.1	126.5	136.3	2.4	76.4	47.0	107.7	2224.6
			546.7	367.7	178.8	223.2	6.2	75.1	48.6	125.0	3039.7
			304.6e	211.5c	93.4d	115.8b	7.4b	64.7ef	40.3c	137.0e	1748.4c
4	29	1	141.1	110.1	31.0	61.8	7.0	68.1	28.1	201.0	909.8
			157.8	113.3	45.0	57.8	12.1	58.7	39.8	128.3	936.2
			462.4	308.9	150.9	170.7	3.2	76.7	48.9	113.2	2553.6
			653.6	464.6	189.1	236.7	2.3	82.0	40.7	125.0	3840.4
			353.7a	249.2a	104.0c	131.8a	6.2b	71.4b	39.4c	141.9de	2060.0a
5	14	1	218.4	165.2	42.2	93.4	6.8	60.1	25.5	222.8	1366.0
			153.1	120.8	32.3	69.2	4.5	54.8	26.7	215.3	999.0
			505.7	307.7	198.1	180.4	3.0	72.8	64.4	91.1	2543.7
			455.6	325.7	132.8	169.8	1.7	78.8	40.8	127.9	2692.4
			333.2b	229.9b	101.3c	128.2a	4.0c	66.6de	39.3c	164.3bc	1900.3b
5	29	1	170.2	142.1	28.3	74.2	5.7	75.6	19.8	265.2	1174.5
			182.9	150.2	33.2	78.5	8.5	77.6	22.1	239.1	1241.3
			316.0	214.4	106.1	112.4	7.4	72.9	49.5	106.1	1772.6
			315.3	219.7	95.6	119.3	3.9	72.1	43.5	124.8	1816.5
			246.1f	181.6e	65.8e	96.1d	6.4b	74.6a	33.7d	183.8a	1501.2e
6	13	1	82.7	68.5	14.1	34.1	5.4	71.4	20.6	242.7	566.6
			120.6	90.3	30.3	47.5	12.2	59.8	33.6	157.6	746.8
			248.9	163.0	85.0	68.8	7.8	70.6	52.2	81.0	1347.2
			323.0	237.1	86.0	110.7	4.9	79.1	36.3	128.7	1959.8
			193.8g	139.7f	53.9f	65.3e	7.6b	70.2bc	35.7d	152.5cd	1155.1f
6	28	1	80.0	66.5	13.6	34.4	11.0	65.4	20.6	264.3	549.6
			188.7	151.0	37.8	81.9	6.9	65.3	25.0	218.6	1247.9
			170.7	123.3	47.4	60.8	5.5	62.5	38.6	128.6	1019.1
			253.0	180.0	73.0	88.4	8.6	62.5	40.6	121.8	1488.0
			173.1h	130.2g	43.0g	66.4e	8.0b	63.9f	31.2ef	183.3a	1076.2g
7	13	1	109.5	90.3	19.9	46.9	6.4	68.6	21.9	236.9	746.8
			128.6	93.2	33.4	48.5	9.3	65.7	36.1	146.3	770.4
			131.6	97.8	34.4	49.3	3.9	78.4	35.2	144.7	808.0
			200.8	151.3	50.9	68.6	10.5	61.6	33.6	134.7	1251.0
			142.6g	108.2b	34.6b	53.3f	7.5b	68.6cd	31.7e	165.7b	894.0b
7	28	1	80.4	66.7	13.7	29.1	12.7	61.7	20.6	212.6	551.3
			61.5	47.6	10.7	20.2	14.2	57.7	22.7	189.4	393.7
			96.9	82.5	25.4	35.5	13.0	60.6	30.8	140.3	681.8
			85.4	59.3	26.2	21.8	17.1	47.1	44.3	83.8	490.0
			81.1j	64.0i	19.0i	26.7g	14.3a	56.8g	29.6f	156.5bc	529.2i
F-	x	1	137.6c	106.3c	30.0c	55.1c	9.1a	66.8b	27.5d	203.5a	878.6c
			130.3d	99.6d	30.6c	51.4d	8.4a	57.5c	31.9c	169.7b	823.1d
			334.8b	218.5b	117.6b	115.7b	5.8b	71.7a	49.8a	108.8c	1806.6b
			385.7a	266.1a	121.2a	138.7a	6.4b	70.4a	44.5b	115.6c	2199.7a
			**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
C.V.(%)	3.80	3.35	6.73	7.97	45.6	5.51	8.24	12.80	3.35		

** : Significant at P<0.01.

Means within a column followed by the same letters are not significantly different by DMRT at P<0.05.

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		6/9	6/12	6/30	8/12	59	58	117
		6/9	6/11	6/26	8/12	58	59	117
4	14	6/9	6/12	6/28	8/12	59	59	117
	1	7/5	7/6	7/26	8/22	83	48	130
		7/2	7/5	7/24	8/27	81	54	135
		7/4	7/6	7/25	8/25	82	51	133
		6/18	6/23	7/7	8/7	54	46	100
		6/18	6/22	7/4	7/27	53	36	89
4	29	6/18	6/23	7/6	8/2	54	41	95
	1	7/13	7/15	8/2	9/14	77	61	138
		7/8	7/11	7/31	9/9	73	61	133
		7/11	7/13	8/1	9/12	75	61	136
		6/24	6/28	7/15	8/16	45	49	94
		6/24	6/27	7/14	8/3	43	38	81
5	14	6/24	6/28	7/15	8/10	44	44	88
	1	7/14	7/16	8/3	9/7	62	54	116
		7/14	7/16	8/3	9/13	62	60	122
		7/14	7/16	8/3	9/10	62	57	119
		7/7	7/10	7/26	8/23	42	46	87
		7/7	7/9	7/23	8/19	41	36	77
5	29	7/7	7/10	7/25	8/21	42	41	82
	1	7/20	7/22	8/9	9/11	55	53	107
		7/21	7/24	8/11	9/16	55	57	111
		7/21	7/23	8/10	9/14	55	55	109
		7/18	7/21	8/5	8/28	37	39	76
		7/17	7/20	8/5	8/22	36	34	70
6	13	7/18	7/21	8/5	8/25	37	37	73
	1	7/29	7/31	8/18	9/18	48	48	96
		7/29	7/31	8/18	9/20	49	50	98
		7/29	7/31	8/18	9/19	49	49	97
		7/31	8/2	8/17	9/9	35	38	73
		7/30	8/2	8/17	9/6	35	35	70
6	28	7/31	8/2	8/17	9/8	35	37	72
	1	8/8	8/11	8/26	9/20	43	41	84
		8/8	8/10	8/26	9/22	43	43	86
		8/8	8/11	8/26	9/21	43	42	85
		8/11	8/14	8/30	9/21	32	41	73
		8/11	8/13	8/30	9/14	31	32	63
7	13	8/11	8/14	8/30	9/18	32	37	68
	1	8/17	8/19	9/5	9/28	37	40	77
		8/16	8/19	9/6	10/2	37	45	81
		8/17	8/19	9/6	9/30	37	43	79
		8/22	8/24	9/6	10/9	27	47	73
		8/21	8/23	9/5	10/5	26	43	69
7	28	8/22	8/24	9/6	10/7	27	45	71
	1	8/27	8/30	9/15	10/20	33	52	85
		8/27	8/29	9/16	10/22	33	53	86
		8/27	8/30	9/16	10/21	33	53	86

				1			2			3				
	(cm)	(mm)	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)		
4	14	1	19.3	10.1	9.0	4.0	15.3	4.3	9.0	18.0	15.3	57.1	14.0	10.0
			22.3	6.2	8.0	4.0	15.0	2.0	10.7	14.7	7.0	50.5	12.2	8.4
			83.3	14.2	21.7	8.0	78.3	17.3	36.7	69.7	14.3	56.3	13.5	9.7
			68.0	13.6	20.3	8.3	77.0	17.3	40.3	107.0	27.7	51.0	12.2	8.5
			48.3ab	11.03a	14.8a	6.1a	46.4a	10.3ab	24.1a	52.3a	16.1a	53.71a	12.98a	9.11ab
4	29	1	17.7	10.0	8.7	4.7	16.0	3.0	9.0	21.7	18.3	56.0	13.4	9.1
			25.7	8.3	9.7	5.0	19.3	2.7	14.7	22.0	12.7	54.0	12.3	9.4
			74.3	13.6	20.3	8.7	66.3	19.7	31.3	57.0	13.0	52.5	13.1	9.5
			71.3	12.8	20.0	7.3	69.0	29.0	37.7	83.3	21.0	51.3	12.3	9.2
			47.3ab	11.16a	14.7a	6.4a	42.7ab	13.6a	23.2a	46.0ab	16.3a	53.45a	12.78b	9.29a
5	14	1	23.0	9.1	9.7	3.7	16.7	5.0	9.7	20.7	13.3	55.9	13.1	9.0
			34.3	8.1	10.3	5.0	23.0	4.0	9.3	55.0	18.7	50.1	11.9	9.0
			73.0	13.4	18.7	8.0	64.3	8.7	33.0	63.7	24.7	52.6	12.8	9.3
			71.0	11.9	18.7	7.3	54.0	22.3	30.0	64.7	18.7	50.6	11.8	8.8
			50.3a	10.62a	14.3a	6.0a	39.5b	10.0ab	20.5a	51.0a	18.8a	52.32b	12.39c	9.02c
5	29	1	28.3	8.0	10.7	3.7	15.0	2.7	10.7	20.3	8.3	52.4	12.9	9.0
			37.7	6.7	11.0	4.7	18.7	5.7	13.0	20.0	10.0	49.1	11.6	8.8
			60.0	11.1	16.3	6.3	37.3	6.7	22.7	55.0	11.3	54.3	13.0	9.5
			59.3	10.4	16.7	6.0	34.7	7.3	17.7	52.0	18.0	52.1	11.9	9.1
			46.3b	9.04b	13.7b	5.2b	26.4c	5.6b	16.0bc	36.8bc	11.9b	51.96b	12.34c	9.11ab
6	13	1	22.3	7.0	8.3	3.0	7.7	4.3	9.0	13.7	6.3	53.4	13.4	9.2
			29.0	5.9	10.0	3.3	12.0	4.0	9.3	13.0	6.0	49.9	11.8	8.3
			47.7	9.3	14.3	6.0	31.7	9.0	26.0	39.7	10.0	52.3	12.5	9.2
			46.0	9.2	15.3	6.3	35.3	7.3	23.0	45.3	14.3	50.6	12.0	9.4
			36.3c	7.84c	12.0c	4.8b	21.7d	6.2b	16.8b	27.9cd	9.2bc	51.52bc	12.43c	9.03bc
6	28	1	24.7	6.7	9.0	3.7	10.7	2.3	6.7	12.3	6.7	51.9	13.0	8.9
			29.3	6.0	9.3	3.7	14.0	2.7	7.0	18.0	9.0	50.5	11.6	8.7
			46.7	8.4	13.7	6.0	26.3	12.7	18.7	23.7	6.7	52.6	12.7	9.1
			44.7	7.7	13.0	6.0	28.7	7.0	21.0	32.3	11.3	51.5	12.1	9.0
			36.3c	7.17d	11.3d	4.7b	20.0d	6.2b	13.3bc	21.6de	8.4c	51.62b	12.37c	8.94bc
7	13	1	24.0	6.3	8.0	2.7	7.7	3.3	4.7	10.0	6.3	52.6	13.2	9.0
			33.7	5.8	9.3	2.7	9.7	3.3	7.7	13.0	6.7	51.4	12.1	8.8
			43.7	7.2	12.0	3.3	10.7	5.0	11.3	17.3	5.7	51.6	12.8	8.8
			47.0	7.2	13.3	4.0	14.0	4.3	13.7	25.3	9.7	51.3	12.0	9.0
			37.1c	6.64d	10.7c	3.2c	10.5c	4.0b	9.6d	16.4c	7.1cd	51.71b	12.46c	8.90c
7	28	1	20.3	5.3	8.3	1.7	7.0	4.3	6.3	8.0	3.0	50.6	12.7	8.3
			25.3	5.5	9.0	2.3	6.0	4.0	8.7	10.7	3.3	49.4	12.2	8.7
			32.7	6.6	11.3	4.3	14.7	5.3	11.0	14.7	5.3	51.7	12.6	8.4
			31.7	6.2	12.0	5.3	20.7	9.7	15.0	19.7	8.0	50.9	12.1	8.7
			27.5d	5.91e	10.2c	3.4c	12.1e	5.8b	10.3d	13.2e	4.92d	50.62c	12.38c	8.54d
	22.5d	7.80c	9.0c	3.4c	12.0b	3.7b	8.1b	15.6c	9.7b	53.74a	13.21a	9.05b		
	19.7c	6.57d	9.6b	3.8b	14.7b	3.5b	10.0b	20.8c	9.2b	50.59c	11.96c	8.75c		
	1	57.7a	10.46a	16.0a	6.3a	41.2a	10.5	23.8a	42.5b	11.4b	52.98b	12.85b	9.19a	
		54.9b	9.87b	16.2a	6.3a	41.7a	13.0a	24.9a	53.7a	16.1a	51.15c	11.05c	8.96b	
F-		**	**	**	**	**	*	**	**	**	**	**	**	
	x	**	**	**	**	**	ns	**	**	**	**	**	**	
C.V.(%)		10.6	8.1	5.3	12.7	20.9	88.8	27.0	35.3	33.3	2.2	1.5	2.7	

ns : Not significant.

** : Significant at P<0.01.

Means within a column followed by the same letters are not significantly different by DMRT at P<0.05.

		2-3										
		(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)	(kg)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(kg/10a)	(g)	
4	14	1	145.3	120.0	52.1	61.5	9.2	71.1	21.6	241.3	992.2	84.5
			74.6	59.0	13.9	46.8	6.0	62.8	23.7	334.2	187.7	46.9
			407.8	240.4	160.4	114.8	12.3	61.2	67.6	73.4	1987.4	62.6
			432.0	292.1	138.9	158.0	9.3	69.7	47.7	116.2	2422.0	53.1
			264.9a	178.1a	84.6a	95.3a	9.2b	66.2abc	40.1a	191.3a	1472.3a	61.8ab
4	29	1	153.2	128.0	24.9	64.5	6.0	76.6	19.7	258.8	1058.4	58.2
			119.3	91.7	25.7	58.8	5.6	66.3	28.1	235.5	758.3	86.1
			377.3	233.7	143.6	111.6	17.6	55.9	67.0	77.1	1931.8	63.1
			365.3	247.3	118.0	141.6	14.8	63.5	46.6	140.6	2044.0	55.4
			253.8a	175.2a	78.1ab	94.1a	11.0b	65.6abc	40.4a	178.0a	1448.1a	65.7a
5	14	1	134.5	109.7	26.5	56.9	10.1	69.8	24.1	216.3	906.5	67.2
			126.9	106.0	24.5	57.9	5.2	81.9	23.1	236.1	876.4	57.2
			383.0	256.8	126.4	133.0	6.6	67.6	50.0	105.6	2122.9	73.0
			294.6	203.6	91.0	106.4	16.2	62.0	46.5	120.5	1683.3	57.5
			234.7a	169.0a	67.1b	88.5a	9.5b	70.3a	35.9a	169.6a	1397.3a	63.7ab
5	29	1	109.3	90.7	18.6	48.9	6.1	68.4	20.5	263.8	750.0	59.2
			118.5	98.3	19.7	42.2	11.4	61.9	20.0	217.3	812.5	41.0
			207.4	195.0	75.3	103.2	6.8	69.7	39.1	140.8	1611.9	76.6
			239.3	172.1	63.2	89.4	7.3	74.1	36.1	149.9	1422.7	58.5
			184.4b	139.0b	44.2c	70.9b	7.9b	68.5ab	28.9b	192.9a	1149.3b	58.8ab
6	13	1	80.8	67.9	13.0	32.6	13.6	59.5	20.4	251.2	561.1	45.8
			64.2	51.7	12.4	26.0	12.0	58.7	24.1	209.5	425.6	42.8
			200.2	148.9	54.5	79.4	10.8	58.4	37.0	147.8	1231.1	73.6
			223.5	172.0	51.4	88.2	8.1	66.6	30.0	180.0	1422.0	62.5
			142.2c	110.1c	32.8cd	56.5c	11.1b	60.8c	27.9b	197.1a	910.4c	56.2bc
6	28	1	78.2	66.1	12.1	33.7	9.4	67.1	18.4	281.0	546.5	58.3
			88.8	72.6	18.8	40.9	6.8	74.6	25.8	225.7	600.1	53.8
			137.8	101.3	36.4	52.5	20.4	49.2	36.1	145.0	837.3	70.4
			139.6	107.8	31.9	57.9	10.1	60.4	29.9	183.5	891.0	55.7
			111.1cd	87.0cd	24.8de	46.2cd	11.6b	62.8bc	27.6b	208.8a	718.7cd	59.5ab
7	13	1	61.5	50.7	10.8	24.4	14.0	66.9	21.3	231.0	419.5	47.4
			67.0	53.4	13.7	27.0	10.7	65.0	25.5	197.9	441.4	47.6
			93.0	67.6	23.8	36.5	12.8	58.6	35.0	154.9	559.1	52.5
			115.4	90.8	24.7	50.1	8.5	64.0	28.6	200.8	750.6	50.7
			84.2de	65.6de	18.2e	34.5de	11.5b	63.7bc	27.6b	196.2a	542.6de	49.6c
7	28	1	29.4	22.8	6.6	19.3	19.1	52.3	32.0	289.4	188.4	24.3
			42.7	34.4	8.3	12.8	14.6	52.3	24.6	154.3	284.5	22.7
			78.5	59.8	18.8	25.1	14.0	54.9	31.3	135.6	494.1	34.8
			88.1	69.3	16.7	32.4	18.0	52.6	24.3	194.3	573.1	43.9
			59.7e	46.6e	12.6e	22.4e	16.4a	53.0d	28.1b	193.4a	385.0e	31.4d
	99.0b	82.0b	17.2c	42.7b	10.9a	66.5a	22.2c	254.1a	677.8b	55.6b		
	87.8b	70.9b	17.1c	39.0b	9.0a	65.5a	24.4c	226.3b	586.1b	49.8c		
	243.5a	162.9a	79.9a	82.0a	12.6a	59.4b	45.4a	122.5d	1347.0a	63.3a		
	237.2a	169.5a	67.0b	90.5a	11.5a	64.1a	36.2b	160.7c	1401.1a	54.76c		
F-	**	**	**	**	*	**	**	ns	**	**	**	
x	**	**	**	**	ns	*	**	**	**	**	**	
C.V.(%)	23.2	24.3	34.2	24.6	48.3	11.9	24.9	18.7	24.3	15.7		

ns : Not significant.

*, **: Significant at P<0.05 and P<0.01, respectively.

Means within a column followed by the same letters are not significantly different by DMRT at P<0.05.

가 ,

5-10 5-11 .

3 15 7 9 , 4 14 7

17 5 14 8 9 .

가 ,

가 가 .

가 가 .

가 가

4 14 8 30 , 5 14 9 9

, 6 13 9 19 .

가 .

가 ,

가 .

가 ,

5-12 5-13 . 4 14 7

28 , 5 14 8 15 , 6 13 9 1

가

가

가

가

가 5 14 9 28 6

13 10 5 , 7 13 10 9 .

가 가

가

5-10. 가

		(cm)	(.)	(.)	(.)	(.)									
3	15	30*20	5	14	5	16	5	25	7	10	62	55	115		
			5	12	5	14	5	23	7	7	60	54	110		
			5	13	5	15	5	24	7	9	61	55	113		
		40*20	5	14	5	16	5	25	7	10	62	55	115		
			5	12	5	14	5	23	7	7	60	54	110		
			5	13	5	15	5	24	7	9	61	55	113		
	50*20	5	14	5	16	5	25	7	10	62	55	115			
		5	12	5	14	5	23	7	7	60	54	110			
		5	13	5	14	5	24	7	9	61	55	113			
		4	14	30*20	6	1	6	3	6	13	7	20	50	47	96
					5	30	6	1	6	12	7	14	48	43	89
					5	31	6	2	6	13	7	17	49	45	93
40*20	6	1		6	3	6	13	7	20	50	47	96			
	5	30		6	1	6	12	7	14	48	43	89			
	5	31		6	2	6	13	7	17	49	45	93			
50*20	6	1	6	3	6	13	7	20	50	47	96				
	5	30	6	1	6	12	7	14	48	43	89				
	5	31	6	2	6	13	7	17	49	45	93				
	5	14	30*20	6	28	6	30	7	8	8	13	47	44	90	
				6	27	6	30	7	8	8	4	47	35	81	
				6	28	6	30	7	8	8	9	47	40	86	
40*20			6	28	6	30	7	8	8	13	47	44	90		
			6	27	6	30	7	7	8	4	47	35	81		
			6	28	6	30	7	8	8	9	47	40	86		
50*20	6	28	6	30	7	8	8	15	47	46	92				
	6	27	6	30	7	7	8	4	47	35	81				
	6	28	6	30	7	8	8	10	47	41	87				

5-11. 가 가 ,

		(cm)	(.)	(.)	(.)	(.)									
4	14	50*20	1	7	2	7	4	7	16	8	31	81	58	139	
			6	27	6	29	7	12	8	28	76	59	135		
			6	30	7	2	7	14	8	30	79	59	137		
		60*20	1	7	2	7	4	7	17	9	2	81	60	141	
			6	27	6	30	7	12	8	26	77	57	133		
			6	30	7	2	7	15	8	30	79	59	137		
	70*20	1	7	2	7	5	7	17	8	31	82	57	139		
		6	27	6	30	7	13	8	26	77	57	133			
		6	30	7	3	7	15	8	29	80	57	136			
	5	14	50*20	1	7	12	7	15	7	28	9	10	62	57	119
				7	11	7	14	7	27	9	9	61	57	118	
				7	12	7	15	7	28	9	10	62	57	119	
60*20			1	7	12	7	15	7	27	9	9	62	56	118	
			7	11	7	14	7	27	9	8	62	56	117		
			7	12	7	15	7	27	9	9	62	56	118		
70*20		1	7	12	7	15	7	27	9	10	62	57	119		
		7	11	7	14	7	26	9	8	61	56	117			
		7	12	7	15	7	27	9	9	62	57	118			
6		13	50*20	1	7	23	7	25	8	7	9	23	43	58	102
				7	22	7	24	8	5	9	18	42	55	96	
				7	23	7	25	8	6	9	21	43	57	99	
	60*20		1	7	23	7	25	8	7	9	16	43	51	95	
			7	23	7	25	8	7	9	20	42	59	101		
			7	23	7	25	8	7	9	18	43	55	98		
	70*20	1	7	23	7	25	8	7	9	16	43	51	95		
		7	22	7	24	8	6	9	20	42	57	99			
		7	23	7	25	8	7	9	18	43	54	97			

5-12.

,

		(cm)	(.)	(.)	(.)	(.)								
4	14	30*20	6	14	6	16	6	26	7	30	63	44	105	
			6	14	6	16	6	25	7	26	62	41	100	
			6	14	6	16	6	26	7	28	63	43	103	
	40*20	6	14	6	16	6	27	7	30	63	44	105		
		6	14	6	15	6	26	7	26	62	41	100		
		6	14	6	16	6	27	7	28	63	43	103		
	50*20	6	14	6	16	6	27	7	30	63	44	105		
		6	14	6	15	6	25	7	26	62	41	100		
		6	14	6	15	6	26	7	28	63	43	103		
	5	14	30*20	7	2	7	4	7	13	8	19	51	45	94
				7	2	7	4	7	13	8	10	51	37	85
				7	2	7	4	7	13	8	15	51	41	90
40*20		7	2	7	4	7	13	8	19	51	46	94		
		7	3	7	4	7	13	8	10	51	36	85		
		7	3	7	4	7	13	8	15	51	41	90		
50*20	7	2	7	4	7	13	8	19	51	45	94			
	7	2	7	5	7	13	8	11	52	37	86			
	7	2	7	5	7	13	8	15	52	41	90			
6	13	30*20	7	21	7	22	8	1	9	3	39	43	81	
			7	21	7	22	7	30	8	30	39	39	76	
			7	21	7	22	7	31	9	1	39	41	79	
	40*20	7	21	7	22	7	31	9	2	39	42	79		
		7	21	7	23	7	31	8	30	40	38	77		
		7	21	7	23	7	31	9	1	40	40	78		
	50*20	7	21	7	22	7	31	9	3	39	43	81		
		7	20	7	22	7	30	8	30	39	39	76		
		7	21	7	22	7	31	9	1	39	41	79		

5-13. 가 ,

		(cm)	(.)	(.)	(.)	(.)									
5	14	50*20	1	7	18	7	21	8	3	9	29	68	70	138	
			7	16	7	19	8	1	9	28	66	71	137		
			7	17	7	20	8	2	9	29	67	71	138		
		60*20	1	7	18	7	21	8	4	9	29	68	70	138	
			7	16	7	19	8	1	9	27	66	71	136		
			7	17	7	20	8	3	9	28	67	71	137		
	70*20	1	7	18	7	21	8	4	9	29	68	70	139		
		7	16	7	19	8	1	9	27	66	70	136			
		7	17	7	20	8	3	9	28	67	70	138			
	6	13	50*20	1	7	31	8	3	8	17	10	5	51	63	114
				7	30	8	1	8	16	10	4	49	64	113	
				7	31	8	2	8	17	10	5	50	64	114	
60*20			1	8	1	8	3	8	17	10	5	51	62	114	
			7	31	8	2	8	16	10	3	50	63	113		
			8	1	8	3	8	17	10	4	51	63	114		
70*20		1	7	31	8	3	8	17	10	5	51	63	114		
		7	31	8	2	8	15	10	4	50	63	113			
		7	31	8	3	8	16	10	5	51	63	114			
7		13	50*20	1	8	17	8	21	8	30	10	9	39	49	88
				8	16	8	19	8	28	10	9	36	52	88	
				8	17	8	20	8	29	10	9	38	51	88	
	60*20		1	8	17	8	21	8	31	10	8	40	48	87	
			8	15	8	18	8	28	10	10	36	52	89		
			8	16	8	20	8	30	10	9	38	50	88		
	70*20	1	8	17	8	21	8	30	10	9	39	49	88		
		8	16	8	19	8	28	10	11	37	53	90			
		8	17	8	20	8	29	10	10	38	51	89			

가

5-14-1 5-14-2

3 15 가

가

3 15

4 14

5 14

50 x20cm

가

가

4

14 가

가

5 14 가

가

가

가

가

4 14 가 , 가

가 , 가

가 , 가 , 가

5-15 , 가 , 가 , 가

50 x20cm 가 가 가

100 4 14 가

가

5-14-1. 가

		(cm)	(cm)	(mm)	()	()	()
3 15 (A)	30 ×20(a)	(1)	29	9.6	10	6	20
		(2)	31	7.6	9	5	17
	40 ×20(b)		29	10.6	11	6	22
			31	7.8	10	5	18
	50 ×20(c)		29	10.9	10	6	24
			29	8.8	10	5	18
4 14 (B)	30 ×20		23	9.4	8	4	18
			28	8.0	9	4	11
	40 ×20		24	9.4	8	5	18
			27	8.2	9	4	13
	50 ×20		25	10.5	8	5	20
			27	9.0	9	3	13
5 14 (C)	30 ×20		23	6.4	9	4	16
			26	6.0	9	3	11
	40 ×20		24	6.9	10	5	18
			27	6.2	9	4	11
	50 ×20		22	7.3	9	6	20
			25	6.5	9	3	13
		A	29.8a	9.2a	9.9a	5.4a	19.8a
		B	25.5b	9.1a	8.5c	4.0b	15.5b
		C	24.6b	6.5b	9.1b	4.2b	14.8b
		a	26.7a	7.8b	9.1a	4.3b	15.5b
		b	27.1a	8.2b	9.4a	4.8a	16.6ab
		c	26.1a	8.8a	9.0a	4.6ab	18.0a
		1	25.4b	9.0a	9.2a	5.1a	19.6a
		2	27.8a	7.6b	9.2a	4.0b	13.8b
F-	×		ns	ns	ns	ns	ns
		×	ns	*	**	ns	ns
			×	ns	ns	ns	ns
		×	×	ns	ns	ns	ns

ns : Not significant.

*, **: Significant at P<0.05 and P<0.01, respectively.

Means within a column followed by the same letters are not significantly different by DMRT at P<0.05.

5-14-2. 가

		2-3								
(cm)		(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
3	15	30 ×20(a)	(1)	58.6	13.8	9.3	8	74	27	195
			(2)	62.7	14.8	9.3	8	66	24	197
	(A)	40 ×20(b)		60.4	13.8	9.8	7	72	27	194
				61.3	14.6	9.4	7	69	24	194
				61.8	13.8	9.8	6	74	25	205
		50 ×20(c)		63.5	14.9	9.6	6	68	22	210
			60.5	13.5	9.7	3	80	23	256	
4	14	30 ×20		61.6	15.0	9.9	4	72	24	210
				60.9	13.7	9.6	6	83	23	264
	(B)	40 ×20		60.7	14.9	9.9	4	74	26	203
				62.2	13.6	9.8	5	81	22	279
				63.0	15.2	10.1	3	75	23	222
		50 ×20		57.3	13.4	9.5	10	68	16	356
			57.6	13.5	9.1	22	56	22	225	
5	14	30 ×20		57.2	13.4	9.5	10	67	17	333
				56.6	13.7	9.0	24	58	23	213
	(C)	40 ×20		57.5	13.7	9.8	16	61	15	360
				55.3	13.6	9.2	20	61	16	226
				A	61.4a	14.3a	9.5b	7.2b	70.6b	24.7a	199.0c
		B	61.5a	14.3a	9.9a	4.2c	77.4a	23.2a	234.0b	
	C	56.9b	13.6b	9.4b	17.9a	61.7c	19.9b	285.6a		
	a	59.7a	14.0a	9.5b	9.3a	69.4a	22.6a	239.7a		
	b	59.5a	14.0a	9.5ab	9.6a	70.5a	23.1a	233.5a		
	c	60.5a	14.1a	9.7a	9.4a	69.8a	22.1a	250.1a		
	1	59.6a	59.6a	9.6a	8.0b	73.3a	21.6b	271.4a		
	2	60.2a	60.2a	9.5a	10.9a	66.6b	23.7a	211.0b		
F-		×	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	
		×	*	**	**	**	ns	**	**	
		×	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	
		×	×	ns	ns	ns	ns	n	ns	

ns : Not significant.

*, **: Significant at P<0.05 and P<0.01, respectively.

Means within a column followed by the same letters are not significantly different by DMRT at P<0.05.

5-15. 가

		100							
		(cm)	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)	(kg/10a)	
3	15	30 × 20(a)	(1)	34	127	157	65	75	2101
			(2)	27	111	137	53	73	1830
	(A)	40 × 20(b)		42	157	199	81	76	1950
				29	121	150	56	74	1496
				46	179	225	93	76	1771
	50 × 20(c)		34	153	187	70	75	1515	
4	14	30 × 20		30	127	157	71	82	2097
				26	102	128	50	78	1688
	(B)	40 × 20		32	136	170	77	84	1686
				25	99	124	49	75	1230
				37	165	207	93	82	1640
	50 × 20		29	125	153	60	78	1237	
5	14	30 × 20		16	102	118	57	82	1691
				15	68	83	33	64	1126
	(C)	40 × 20		18	109	127	59	81	1345
				17	73	90	34	65	908
				20	127	147	69	85	1259
	50 × 20		22	86	104	39	66	855	
		A	35. 2a	141. 2a	175. 7a	69. 4a	75. 0b	1777a	
		B	29. 8b	125. 7b	156. 4b	66. 7a	80. 0a	1596b	
		C	17. 9c	94. 2c	111. 4c	48. 4b	73. 4b	1197c	
		a	24. 5b	106. 2b	130. 0b	54. 7b	75. 6a	1755a	
		b	27. 1ab	115. 8b	143. 2b	59. 4b	76. 0a	1436b	
		c	31. 2a	139. 1a	170. 3a	70. 5a	76. 9a	1380b	
		1	30. 6a	136. 5a	167. 4a	73. 7a	80. 4a	1727a	
		2	24. 7b	104. 2b	128. 3b	49. 3b	71. 9b	1321b	
		×	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	
F-		×	ns	ns	ns	ns	**	ns	
		×	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	
		×	×	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	

ns : Not significant.

** : Significant at P<0.01.

Means within a column followed by the same letters are not significantly different by DMRT at P<0.05.

가 가 ,
5-16-1 5-16-2 .
가 ,
1 가
가 가 ,
가 1 가
가 가 .
1 가 가 ,
가 1 가
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2-3 가 가
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가 가 .
5-17 ,
가 1 가 .
가 가 1
가 .

100 가 , 가
1 가 .
가 1 가 ,
가 .
가

5-16-1. 가 가 ,

		(cm)	(cm)	(mm)	()	()	()
4 14 (A)	50 x20(a)	1 (1)	102	11.9	21	7	41
		(2)	92	11.1	21	7	55
	60 x20(b)	1	95	12.7	23	8	50
			87	11.9	23	7	44
	70 x20(c)	1	104	12.8	23	7	51
			84	11.5	20	7	48
5 14 (B)	50 x20	1	78	9.7	17	6	28
			75	9.3	18	6	37
	60 x20	1	77	12.0	18	6	36
			67	10.4	18	7	36
	70 x20	1	76	10.2	17	6	34
			69	10.4	17	6	35
6 13 (C)	50 x20	1	71	9.5	14	5	22
			66	8.6	13	4	21
	60 x20	1	67	9.1	14	5	22
			63	7.5	13	55	26
	70 x20	1	71	9.7	14	5	26
			65	8.9	12	4	22
	A	94.3a	12.9a	22.0a	7.2a	48.2a	
	B	73.9b	10.3b	17.4b	6.3a	34.3b	
	C	67.3c	8.9c	13.4c	4.7b	23.2c	
	a	80.8a	10.0a	17.5a	5.9a	34.0a	
	b	76.4b	10.6a	17.9a	6.3a	35.7a	
	c	67.3c	10.6a	17.4a	6.0a	36.1a	
	1	82.4a	10.9a	17.9a	6.2a	34.4a	
	2	74.6b	9.9b	17.3a	6.0a	36.1a	
F-	x		ns	ns	ns	ns	ns
	x		ns	ns	ns	ns	ns
	x		ns	ns	ns	ns	ns
	x	x	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns

ns : Not significant.

Means within a column followed by the same letters are not significantly different by DMRT at P<0.05.

5-16-2. 가 가 ,

		2-3								
		(cm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	
4	14 (A)	50 ×20(a)	1 (1)	57.7	14.0	9.7	8	72	61	107
			(2)	57.1	13.3	9.3	7	75	67	83
		60 ×20(b)	1	55.4	14.1	9.8	7	76	65	83
				55.4	13.3	9.5	10	72	79	72
			1	57.0	14.0	9.9	6	71	69	76
5	14 (B)	50 ×20	1	55.9	13.8	9.8	8	69	42	138
				55.2	12.9	9.6	11	72	58	120
		60 ×20	1	56.4	13.6	9.8	9	75	40	122
				56.3	12.7	9.5	6	79	38	148
			1	56.5	13.7	9.8	9	73	49	129
6	13 (C)	50 ×20	1	53.5	13.3	9.9	12	62	44	142
				53.5	12.3	9.3	9	68	33	170
		60 ×20	1	54.3	13.3	9.9	10	70	32	182
				51.8	12.3	9.5	6	72	29	208
			1	54.7	13.7	9.9	13	66	36	159
			52.5	12.1	9.5	5	73	28	193	
		A	56.7a	13.7a	9.6a	7.7a	72.9a	68.7a	82.7c	
		B	55.6b	13.2b	9.7a	8.5a	73.9a	44.8b	132.9b	
		C	53.4c	12.9c	9.7a	9.2a	68.4b	33.8c	175.8a	
		a	55.5a	13.3a	9.6a	9.2a	69.6a	50.9a	126.6a	
		b	54.9a	13.2a	9.7a	8.0a	73.9a	47.1a	135.9a	
		c	55.3a	13.3a	9.6a	8.2a	71.7a	49.3a	129.0a	
		1	55.7a	13.7a	9.8a	9.0a	70.2a	48.6a	126.5a	
		2	54.8b	12.8b	9.4b	7.9a	73.2a	49.5a	134.5a	
		×	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	
F-		×	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	
		×	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	
		×	×	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	
		×	×	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	

ns : Not significant.

Means within a column followed by the same letters are not significantly different by DMRT at P<0.05.

5-17. 가 가 ,

				100					
		(cm)	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)	(kg/10a)	
4	14	50 ×20(a)	1 (1)	159	217	337	113	77	2157
			(2)	147	228	376	119	60	2259
	(A)	60 ×20(b)	1	191	301	493	158	78	2492
				147	197	340	99	57	1636
		70 ×20(c)	1	212	312	524	160	81	2210
				151	221	372	112	59	1565
5	14	50 ×20	1	84	200	282	112	84	1987
				87	189	276	102	66	1873
	(B)	60 ×20	1	131	282	414	153	84	2328
				81	210	292	114	67	1739
		70 ×20	1	108	235	374	136	87	1668
				90	220	310	124	66	1563
6	13	50 ×20	1	70	178	251	96	86	1763
				52	160	211	86	62	1589
	(C)	60 ×20	1	65	210	274	117	83	1736
				53	189	249	106	66	1563
		70 ×20	1	81	229	311	122	84	1624
				52	186	237	99	64	1317
		A	167. 8a	246. 2a	413. 4a	127. 0a	68. 7b	2053a	
		B	96. 9b	222. 8ab	324. 5b	123. 8a	75. 8a	1860ab	
		C	62. 0c	192. 0b	255. 4c	104. 3b	74. 2a	1599b	
		a	99. 8a	195. 4b	295. 3b	104. 9b	72. 6a	1938a	
		b	111. 5a	231. 7a	343. 5ab	124. 6a	72. 7a	1916a	
		c	115. 6a	234. 0a	354. 5a	125. 5a	73. 4a	1658a	
		1	122. 4a	240. 6a	366. 4a	129. 7a	82. 6a	1996a	
		2	95. 5b	200. 1b	295. 7b	107. 0b	63. 2b	1678b	
		×	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	
F-	×		ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	
	×		ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	
	×	×	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	

ns : Not significant.

Means within a column followed by the same letters are not significantly different by DMRT at P<0.05.

5-18-1

5-18-2

가

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2-3

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5-19

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5-20-1

5-20-2

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x

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가 1 가
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5-21 가 가
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가

5-18-1.

		(cm)	(cm)	(mm)	()	()	()	
4	14	30 x20(a)	(1)	27	9.0	10	6	24
			(2)	32	8.0	11	4	17
	(A)	40 x20(b)		26	10.5	10	6	30
				29	9.5	11	5	23
				25	11.1	10	5	23
	5	14	30 x20		21	7.3	10	5	18
				27	6.7	10	4	14
				22	7.5	9	5	19
(B)		40 x20		25	6.9	10	5	16
				22	7.0	10	4	18
				26	6.7	10	5	14
6	13	30 x20		21	7.0	9	5	18
				33	7.3	11	5	17
				23	7.3	8	5	17
	(C)	40 x20		33	7.9	10	5	18
				20	7.4	10	5	15
				33	8.0	10	4	16
		A	28a	9.6a	10.3a	5.3a	23.5a	
		B	24b	7.0c	9.6a	4.7b	16.4b	
		C	27b	7.5b	9.8a	4.8b	16.8b	
		a	27a	7.6b	10.1a	4.8a	17.8b	
		b	26a	8.3a	9.7a	5.1a	20.3a	
		c	26a	8.3a	10.1a	4.9a	18.6ab	
		1	23b	8.2a	9.4b	5.3a	20.1a	
		2	30a	7.9b	10.5a	4.6b	17.7b	
		x	ns	*	ns	ns	ns	
F-			x	**	**	ns	ns	*
			x	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns
			x	x	ns	ns	ns	ns

ns : Not significant.

*, **: Significant at P<0.05 and P<0.01, respectively.

Means within a column followed by the same letters are not significantly different by DMRT at P<0.05.

5-18-2.

		2-3							
(cm)		(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	
4	30 x20(a)	(1)	58.8	13.2	9.4	12	67	30	186
		(2)	56.3	13.5	9.2	12	66	32	160
14	40 x20(b)		60.1	13.5	9.4	9	75	27	208
(A)			56.6	13.7	9.1	14	68	29	165
	50 x20(c)		60.4	13.6	9.6	8	76	22	238
			57.6	14.0	9.3	8	70	23	207
5	30 x20		52.1	13.6	10.1	8	64	20	275
			52.0	13.3	9.3	13	62	21	240
14	40 x20		51.7	13.6	10.0	10	63	21	267
(B)			49.9	13.0	9.1	15	64	25	197
	50 x20		51.4	13.4	9.9	9	65	18	284
			51.4	13.1	9.1	22	57	23	224
6	30 x20		50.9	13.1	9.3	9	66	25	242
			48.9	12.8	9.1	24	50	45	133
13	40 x20		52.3	13.1	9.4	7	66	19	278
(C)			49.3	13.0	9.1	20	51	48	115
	50 x20		52.1	13.2	9.4	7	64	20	271
			49.2	12.8	9.0	20	50	48	112
	A		58.3a	13.6a	9.3b	10.5b	70a	27b	194b
	B		51.4b	13.4a	9.6a	12.8ab	63b	21c	248a
	C		50.5c	13.0a	9.2c	14.4a	58c	34a	192b
	a		53.1a	13.3a	9.4a	12.9a	63a	29a	206a
	b		53.3a	13.3a	9.4a	12.2a	64a	28a	205a
	c		53.7a	13.4a	9.3a	12.5a	64a	26a	223a
	1		54.4a	13.2a	9.6a	8.8b	67a	22b	250a
	2		52.4b	13.4a	9.1b	16.3a	60b	33a	172b
	x		ns	**	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns
F-	x		*	**	**	**	*	**	**
	x		ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns
	x	x	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns

ns : Not significant.

*, ** : Significant at P<0.05 and P<0.01, respectively.

Means within a column followed by the same letters are not significantly different by DMRT at P<0.05.

5- 19.

		100							
		(cm)	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)	(kg/ 10a)	
4	14	30 x20(a)	(1)	37	125	158	66	72	2071
			(2)	29	92	121	45	61	1525
	(A)	40 x20(b)		47	174	224	94	72	2159
				34	121	153	56	62	1052
		50 x20(c)		38	176	213	90	74	1747
				35	152	187	71	63	1507
5	14	30 x20		18	94	112	50	82	1551
				17	78	95	39	63	1292
	(B)	40 x20		20	95	115	51	80	1182
				17	68	85	33	63	845
		50 x20		17	90	108	49	80	896
				17	73	91	37	64	726
6	13	30 x20		17	72	87	41	71	1185
				25	61	86	30	68	1012
	(C)	40 x20		17	87	102	45	69	1078
				29	66	97	32	68	812
		50 x20		17	83	112	44	72	818
				26	60	86	27	66	595
		A	37a	140a	176a	70a	67c	1752a	
		B	18c	83b	101b	43b	72a	1082b	
		C	22b	71c	95c	37c	69b	917c	
		a	24b	87b	110b	45b	69a	1439a	
		b	27a	102a	129a	52a	69a	1263b	
		c	25ab	106a	133a	53a	70a	1048c	
		1	25a	111a	137a	59a	75a	1410a	
		2	25a	86b	111b	41b	64b	1091b	
F-	x		ns	**	**	**	ns	ns	
		x	**	ns	*	*	*	ns	
			x	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	
		x	x	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	

ns : Not significant.

*, ** : Significant at P<0.05 and P<0.01, respectively.

Means within a column followed by the same letters are not significantly different by DMRT at P<0.05.

5-20-1. 가 ,

		(cm)	(cm)	(mm)	()	()	()
5 14 (A)	50 ×20(a)	1 (1)	66	10.3	18	7	44
		(2)	58	10.8	17	7	46
	60 ×20(b)	1	66	11.9	19	7	49
			63	11.5	18	7	48
70 ×20(c)	1	64	12.6	18	7	51	
		60	11.7	18	8	50	
6 13 (B)	50 ×20	1	68	11.8	15	6	36
			65	8.3	16	7	45
	60 ×20	1	61	12.0	15	6	35
			65	11.5	15	6	34
70 ×20	1	59	11.8	16	7	39	
		64	11.9	16	6	40	
7 13 (C)	50 ×20	1	39	6.2	11	5	17
			36	7.0	12	6	23
	60 ×20	1	40	7.7	12	6	20
			35	6.1	12	6	22
70 ×20	1	36	7.7	12	5	19	
		37	7.5	12	6	23	
		A	62.8a	11.5a	18.3a	7.3a	7.3a
		B	63.6a	11.2a	15.4b	6.3b	6.3b
		C	37.2b	7.0b	11.8c	5.6c	5.6c
		a	55.4a	9.0b	15.0a	6.4a	35.2a
		b	54.9a	10.1a	15.2a	6.4a	34.7a
		c	53.3a	10.5a	15.4a	6.4a	36.9a
		1	55.4a	10.2a	15.2a	6.3a	34.4a
		2	53.7a	9.6a	15.2a	6.4a	36.8a
F-	×		ns	ns	ns	ns	ns
		×	*	ns	ns	ns	ns
			×	ns	ns	ns	ns
	×	×		ns	*	ns	ns

ns : Not significant.

* : Significant at P<0.05.

Means within a column followed by the same letters are not significantly different by DMRT at P<0.05.

5-20-2.

가

,

		2-3							
(cm)		(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	
5	50 x20(a)	1 (1)	51.1	13.2	9.5	27	35	44	117
		(2)	54.0	13.0	9.6	30	41	57	87
	60 x20(b)	1	52.5	13.5	11.5	25	39	39	118
			52.7	13.2	9.7	22	44	59	76
(A)	70 x20(c)	1	52.6	13.4	9.4	29	39	34	142
			51.8	13.1	9.7	37	37	50	100
6	50 x20	1	48.7	13.2	9.6	23	44	59	97
			47.0	12.6	9.4	20	50	82	55
	60 x20	1	51.2	13.6	9.7	26	45	65	72
			50.3	12.5	9.7	16	57	78	59
(B)	70 x20	1	51.5	13.4	9.7	24	50	75	64
			50.1	12.6	9.8	25	44	85	62
7	50 x20	1	50.9	13.3	9.4	24	45	181	27
			47.9	12.4	9.1	11	57	217	21
	60 x20	1	52.4	13.3	9.4	17	53	206	25
			49.0	12.5	9.2	14	53	177	20
(C)	70 x20	1	51.3	13.4	9.3	21	43	166	31
			49.5	12.5	9.2	17	51	211	21
	A		52.5a	13.2a	9.9a	28.4a	39.2b	107a	47.1a
	B		50.2b	13.0b	9.6ab	22.2b	48.4a	68b	74.2a
	C		49.8b	12.9b	9.3b	17.1b	50.4a	24c	107a
	a		50.0b	13.0a	9.4a	22.5a	45.5a	67.4a	106.6a
	b		51.4a	13.1a	9.9a	19.8a	48.4a	61.7a	368.8a
	c		51.1ab	13.1a	9.5a	25.4a	44.1a	69.9a	103.4a
	1		51.4a	13.4a	9.7a	24.1a	43.6b	76.9a	96.5a
	2		50.3b	12.7b	9.5a	21.1a	48.4a	55.7b	289.4a
	x		*	**	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns
F-	x		ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns
	x		ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns
	x	x	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns

ns : Not significant.

*, ** : Significant at P<0.05 and P<0.01, respectively.

Means within a column followed by the same letters are not significantly different by DMRT at P<0.05.

5-21. 가 ,

		100							
		(cm)	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)	(kg/10a)	
5	14	50 x20(a)	1 (1)	104	100	204	44	74	987
			(2)	93	123	216	52	66	1217
	(A)	60 x20(b)	1	138	129	267	51	72	1065
				115	170	285	69	64	1401
	70 x20(c)	1	144	125	270	47	75	887	
			117	133	249	56	62	939	
6	13	50 x20	1	103	134	242	59	80	1324
				75	139	213	62	68	1374
	(B)	60 x20	1	99	150	242	65	83	1241
				76	136	205	58	69	1123
	70 x20	1	100	178	277	77	82	1258	
			84	152	236	69	67	1074	
7	13	50 x20	1	22	86	110	37	73	850
				19	95	114	41	59	944
	(C)	60 x20	1	27	118	143	54	72	977
				20	97	117	43	59	801
	70 x20	1	30	101	127	45	76	717	
			23	112	136	47	57	796	
		A	118.7a	130.0a	248.3a	53.0b	68.7b	1082a	
		B	89.4b	147.8a	236.0a	64.9a	74.8a	1232a	
		C	23.6c	101.6b	124.5b	44.4b	65.9c	847b	
		a	69.5b	112.5b	183.3b	48.9a	69.8a	1116a	
		b	79.0a	133.2a	209.9a	56.6a	69.7a	1101ab	
		c	83.0a	133.3a	215.7a	56.7a	70.0a	945b	
		1	85.3a	124.4a	209.2a	53.1a	76.2a	1034a	
		2	69.1b	128.3a	196.7a	55.1a	63.4b	1074a	
F-		x	*	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	
		x	**	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	
		x	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	
		x	x	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	

ns : Not significant.

*, **: Significant at P<0.05 and P<0.01, respectively.

Means within a column followed by the same letters are not significantly different by DMRT at P<0.05.

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가 가

가 2 가 가

가 , 2 가

가

2 2 가 .

가 가

(4) 가

95 가 가 112

, 가

(5) 가

(4) 가

117 , 가

가 119 .

가 ,

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2.

가.

Phomopsis spp. (

5-22), *Diaporthe phaseolorum* var. *sojae*가 가

, *Phomopsis longicolla*, *D. phaseolorum* var.

caulivora .

Phomopsis

spp. 가 , 3

Phomopsis spp. .

Table 5-22. Incidence percent of *Phomopsis* spp. in soybean seeds

Cultivar	<i>Diaporthe phaseolorum</i> var. <i>sojae</i>	<i>Phomopsis longicolla</i>	<i>Diaporthe phaseolorum</i> var. <i>caulivora</i>	Total
Seokryangputkong	10	5	2	17
Mwon	14	4	1	19
Qkong	17	8	0	25
Native var.	18	9	0	27
Hwangkeunkong	1	2	0	3

, (5-23),

28.0% 15.7% ,

(R) 1.3%

가 가 6.9%

가		4.9	5.8	
5.8	가			
	9.4	12.7		12.7
가		1.2	1.7	1.7
	100			28.2g 가
				26.3g, 26.1g
	24.2g	가		
		115g		
			60g, 72g, 62g	
		72g		62g

Table 5-24. Seed infection percent by *Phomopsis* spp. inoculated by different methods under sanitized field condition in soybean cv. Seokryangput kong.

Treatment	Poor quality x)	Diseased seed y)	Infected seed
Leaf spraying	46.4 b	5.9 c	43.3 bc ^{z)}
Pod insertion	71.1 a	31.1 a	64.0 a
Stem pricking	48.8 b	11.3 b	36.0 b
No inoculation	22.1 c	2.0 d	28.7 c

^{x)} Visibly unhealthy and immature seeds.

^{y)} Seeds with symptom caused by *Phomopsis* spp.

^{z)} Means within a column followed by the same letters are not significantly different by DMRT at 0.05 level.

Table 5-25. Agronomic characters of vegetable soybean cv. Seokryangputkong inoculated with *Phomopsis* spp. by different methods under sanitized field condition.

Treatment	Plant height (cm)	Nb. of branches / plant	Nb. of pods / plant	Nb. of seeds / pod	100-seed wt. (g)	Seeds wt. / 20 plants (g)
Whole plant-spray inoculation	28.4 a	5.4 ab	12.7 a	1.4 bc	24.2 c	60 c ²⁾
Pod-trootpick inoculation	26.9 ab	5.8 a	12.4 a	1.2 c	26.3 b	72 b
Steamtrootpick inoculation	24.8 b	5.2 ab	9.4 b	1.4 bc	26.1 b	62 c
No inoculation	24.7 b	4.9 b	11.9 b	1.7 c	28.2 a	115 a

²⁾ Means within a column followed by the same letters are not significantly different by DMRT at 0.05 level.

5-26

62.2% 76.4%

76.4% 가

62.2% 가 . 35.8% 63.1%

63.1% 가

35.8% 가 . 6.2 7.6

6.2 가 benomyl
 7.6 가 15 16
 37 39
 37 가
 1 3

Table 5-26. Agronomic characteristic of vegetable soybean cv. Seokryangputkong cultivated under different cultural practices.

Treatment	Emergence rate (%)	Speed of emergence (%)	Days to emergence (day)	Days to flowering (day)	Flowering period (day)	Maturing period (day)
Drip watering benlate spray	76.4	54.9	7.0	41	16	39
Drip watering mulching	74.5	56.7	6.5	41	16	37
Drip watering no mulching	74.5	51.9	6.6	41	15	39
Sprinkling benlate spray	66.4	45.8	7.6	42	16	38
Sprinkling mulching	75.6	63.1	6.2	39	16	39
Sprinkling no mulching	62.2	35.8	6.8	42	16	39

, , 100 , 5-27 . 23.7cm
 27.0cm 27.0cm
 가 23.7cm 가

5.2 6.0
 6.0 가 5.2 가
 33.1 42.5
 42.5 가 33.1

Table 5-27. Yield components of vegetable soybean cv. Seokryangputkong cultivated under different cultural practices.

Treatment	Plant height (cm)	No. of branches / plant	No. of pods / plant	No. of seeds / pod	100-seed wt. (g)	Seeds wt. / 20 plants (g)
Drip watering benlate spray	27.0	5.7	37.3	2.9	38.1 ab	858.5 a ²⁾
Drip watering mulching	26.7	5.6	35.3	3.1	39.4 a	894.5 a
Drip watering no mulching	26.5	5.6	35.4	3.0	38.2 ab	804.5 a
Sprinkling benlate spray	25.2	5.7	39.5	2.9	37.7 ab	863.7 a
Sprinkling mulching	25.1	6.0	42.5	2.9	38.8 ab	987.5 a
Sprinkling no mulching	23.7	5.2	33.1	3.0	36.9 b	713.0 a

²⁾ Means within a column followed by the same letters are not significantly different by DMRT at 0.05 level.

가 2.9 3.1
 3.1 가 36.9 39.4g
 39.4g 가
 36.9g 가
 30 987.5g 713.0g

987.5g, 894.5g
713.0g 가

가
R6, R7, R8
5-28
benonyl
R6, R7, R8
4.9% 6.4% 22.2%
10.9%

Table 5-28. Visible pod infection by *Phomopsis* spp. in vegetable soybean cv. Seokryangputkong cultivated under different cultural practices.

Treatment	No. of pods investigated	% of pods infected at the growth stage			
		R6	R7	R8	Mean
Drip watering benlate spray	3622	4.9	9.6	21.9	12.1
Drip watering mulching	2984	1.7	4.3	37.0	14.3
Drip watering no mulching	3590	5.3	10.3	34.7	16.8
Sprinkling benlate spray	2692	4.2	6.4	22.2	10.9
Sprinkling mulching	3902	5.9	8.6	31.3	15.3
Sprinkling no mulching	4548	5.8	9.2	26.9	14.0

5-29
benonyl
11% 가

17% 19%

benonyl

20%

25%

Table 5-29. Infection rate of soybean seeds with different pathogens in vegetable soybean cv. Seokryangput kong grown under different cultural practices.

Treatment	% of infected seed				
	<i>Phonopsis</i> spp.	<i>Cercospora</i> sp.	Other ^{y)} fungi	Bacteria	Total
Drip watering benlate spray	11 a	1.5 b	40 b	0	52.5 b ^{z)}
Drip watering mulching	17 b	9.3 a	41 b	0	67.3 ab
Drip watering no mulching	20 c	9.6 a	49 ab	4	78.6 a
Sprinkling benlate spray	11 a	0.3 b	53 a	0	64.3 b
Sprinkling mulching	19 b	14.6 a	45 ab	2	78.6 a
Sprinkling no mulching	25 c	14.8 a	52 a	1	91.8 a

^{y)} Other fungi include *Colletotrichum sp.*, *Fusarium sp.*, *Penicillium sp.*, etc.

^{z)} Means within a column followed by the same letters are not significantly different by DMRT at 0.05 level.

Cercospora sp.

benonyl

benonyl

1.5% 0.3%

14.8%

14.6%

9.6% 9.3%

Colletotrichum sp., *Fusarium sp.*,

Penicillium sp. benonyl ,

40% 53%

benonyl

가

가

가 5-30 . benonyl

, 56% 가 .

32% 24% 가

. *Phomopsis spp.*, *Colletotrichum sp.*, *Cercospora sp.*,

Fusarium sp., *Penicillium sp.* Bacteria 가

benonyl 42.8% benonyl

30% 26.7% . *Cercospora*

sp. benonyl ,

89.9% 98.0% 가 .

1.4% 가

Cercospora sp. 가

Table 5-30. Control value of different cultural practices for *Phomopsis* spp. and *Cercospora* sp. seed decay in vegetable soybean cv. Seokryangputkong.

Treatment	Control value		Total control value(%)
	<i>Phomopsis</i> spp.	<i>Cercospora</i> sp.	
Drip watering benlate spray	56.0 a	89.9 a	42.8 a ²⁾
Drip watering mulching	32.0 b	37.2 b	26.7 b
Drip watering no mulching	20.0 c	35.1 b	14.4 c
Sprinkling benlate spray	56.0 a	98.0 a	30.0 b
Sprinkling mulching	24.0 c	1.4 c	14.4 c
Sprinkling no mulching	-	-	-

²⁾ Means within a column followed by the same letters are not significantly different by DMRT at 0.05 level.

5-31 . *Phomopsis* spp. benonyl
 benonyl , benonyl 11%
 가 . *Colletotrichum* sp.
 benonyl , benonyl 10%
 12% , ,
 16% 17% 3% , benonyl
 가 *Collectotrichum* sp. 가
Collectotrichum sp.
 가 .

Table 5-31. Incidence of seed-borne pathogens in seeds of vegetable soybean cv. Seokryangputkong cultivated under different cultural practices.

Pathogen	% of infected seed when cultivated by ^{a)}						Total
	DB	DM	DN	SB	SM	SN	
<i>Phomopsis</i> spp.	11	19	20	11	19	25	105
<i>Colletotrichum</i> sp.	19	16	17	12	3	23	90
<i>Cercospora</i> sp.	14	23	29	40	40	8	154
<i>Fusarium</i> sp.	2	2	2	0	0	6	12
<i>Penicillium</i> sp.	5	0	0	0	0	1	6
<i>Alternaria</i> sp.	0	0	0	1	1	14	16
Other fungi	0	0	1	0	1	0	2
Bacteria	0	0	4	0	2	1	7

^{a)} DB : Drip watering Benlate spray.
 DM: Drip watering Mulching.
 DN : Drip watering No mulching.
 SB : Sprinkling Benlate spray.
 SM: Sprinkling Mulching.
 SN : Sprinkling No mulching.

Benonyl

GSVR, 33% 17%
 GSR
 34% , 19%
 45% 22% (5-32).

WPR 12% 14% , benonyl
 GSVR 26.7% GSR 24.4%
 73.3% 33-36% ,
 가 61.2% 34-42%

Table 5-32. *Phomopsis* spp. seed infection and control value of field sanitation by benlate application at different growth stages of soybean cv. Seokryangput kong

Treatments	% of infected seed			Control value		
	<i>Phomopsis</i>	Other seed ^b	Total (Ratio)	<i>Phomopsis</i>	Other seed	Total (Ratio)
	spp.	pathogens		spp.	pathogens	
GSVR ₃	33 a	17 b	50 b (75)	26.7 a	22.7	25.4 a ^c (42)
CSR ₃ R ₃	34 a	19 b	53 b (79)	24.4 a	13.6	20.9 a (34)
WPR ₃ R ₃	12 b	14 a	26 c (39)	73.3 b	36.4	61.2 b (100)
No-spray	45 a	22 b	67 a (100)	-	-	-

^a Indicates benlate application from V₁ to R₃ growth stage on the ground surface around plants (GSVR₃), from R₃ to R₃ on the ground surface around plants (CSR₃R₃), from R₃ to R₃ on the whole plants (WPR₃R₃) 3 times with 10 day intervals, respectively.

^b Other seed pathogens include *Colletotrichum truncatum* and *Cercospora kikuchi ana* etc.

^c Means within a column followed by the same letters are not significantly different by DMRT at 0.05 level.

(5-33), *Phomopsis* spp. 가 가 *Colletotrichum truncatum*, *Cercospora kikuchi ana* .

(Table 6). Benonyl , , , 100 , WPR₃R₃ . 30 가 561.3g 가 benonyl 359.3g 460g 355.7g 가 (5-34).

Table 5-33. Distribution frequency of pathogens isolated from the seeds of soybean cv. Seokryangputkong sanitized by benlate application at different growth stages

Pathogen	% of isolation in the treatment of ^a				
	GSR ₁ R ₂	GSR ₂ R ₂	WPR ₂ R ₂	No-spray	
<i>Phomopsis</i> spp.	33	34	12	45	
<i>Colletotrichum truncatum</i>	9	13	11	12	
<i>Cercospora kikuchiana</i>	3	5	2	3	
<i>Alternaria</i> spp.	2	3	0	6	
<i>Penicillium</i> spp.	3	4	1	0	
<i>Fusarium</i> spp.	0	0	0	1	

^a Indicates benlate application from V₁ to R₂ growth stage on the ground surface around plants (GSR₁R₂), from R₂ to R₂ on the ground surface around plants (GSR₂R₂), from R₂ to R₂ on the whole plants (WPR₂R₂) 3 times with 10 day intervals, respectively.

Table 5-34. Agronomic characters of soybean cv. Seokryangputkong sanitized by benlate application at different growth stages

Treatment ^a	Plant height (cm)	Nb. of branches /plant	Nb. of pods /plant	Nb. of seeds /pod	100-seed wt. (g)	Seed wt. 30 plants (g)
GSR ₁ R ₂	22.8	5.5	34.4	1.7	29.5	460.0 ab ^b
GSR ₂ R ₂	23.5	5.1	27.0	1.6	30.6	359.3 b
WPR ₂ R ₂	22.7	5.3	36.4	1.7	30.9	561.3 a
No-spray	21.2	5.7	28.5	1.6	29.7	355.7 b

^a Indicates benlate application from V₁ to R₂ growth stage on the ground surface around plants (GSR₁R₂), from R₂ to R₂ on the ground surface around plants (GSR₂R₂), from R₂ to R₂ on the whole plants (WPR₂R₂) 3 times with 10 day intervals, respectively.

^b Means within a column followed by the same letters are not significantly different by DMRT at 0.05 level.

4.

25

5-35

가
car bendazi m thi ophanat e net hyl
di fenoconazol e, fluazi nam i pr odi one, pr opi neb,
tri fl uni zol e i pro+pro pi, i mi no+di net hon or ph
3
가 , di fenoconazol e, i pr odi one,
i mi no+di net hon or ph, tri fl uni zol e
가

Table 5-35. Mycelial growth of *Phomopsis* spp., *Colletotrichum truncatum* and *Cercospora kikuchiana* on the PDA mediated with suggested dosage of different fungicides.

Fungicide (Common name)	Trade name	Concentration ($\mu\text{g}/\text{Ml}$)	Colony diameter (cm)		
			<i>Di a.</i> *	<i>Coll.</i> *	<i>Cer.</i> *
Azoxystrobin		100	6.4	5.4	2.8
Benlate		100	0.0	0.0	0.0
Carbendazim	가	100	0.0	0.2	0.0
Carbendazim-Kasuganycin	가	100	5.4	8.4	6.0
Chlorothalonil		100	2.8	4.8	4.0
Cymoxanil+Chlorothalonil		200	2.9	6.5	3.5
Dichlorofluaniid		100	3.5	2.7	1.2
Difenoconazol		50	1.7	4.8	1.0
Dimethomorph		100	7.1	4.4	3.8
Dimethomorph+Cu-hydroxide		100	8.6	7.8	1.0
Dimethomorph+Cu-oxochloride		200	2.5	6.5	4.7
EBX-A		100	3.4	4.9	1.5
EBX-G		100	2.8	6.3	3.9
Fluazinam		50	0.0	1.6	1.6
Folpet		200	4.1	1.6	4.3
Iprodione		100	1.4	5.3	2.9
Iprodione+Propineb		200	0.0	1.4	0.6
Imidacloprid		50	9.0	8.2	3.8
Iminoctadinitris+Dimethomorph		100	0.0	4.2	1.9
Methalaxyl		200	9.5	6.6	5.6
Methalaxyl+Dimethomorph		100	3.3	6.6	2.1
Oxadixyl+Propineb		200	1.8	6.4	1.0
Propineb		200	1.5	5.5	0.6
Triflumizole		100	0.0	4.6	1.0
Thiophanate-methyl	-	100	3.1	1.6	0.0

Di a. : *Diaporthes phaseolorum* var. *sojae*, *Coll* : *Colletotrichum truncatum*, *Cer* : *Cercospora kikuchiana*

(MC) (15)

benonyl, fluazi nam 100ppm carbendazi m ini no+di net honør ph,
 thi ophanat e-net hyl 500ppm i pro+pro pi 1,000 ppm
 di fenoconazole, i prodi one, tri fl uni zol e 1,000ppm .

Table 5-37. Mycelial growth of *Phomopsis* spp. on the PDA mediated with different concentration of fungicides.

Fungi ci de	Colony di anet er (cm) on the conc. (ppm)						
	0	0.1	1	10	100	500	1000
Benonyl	9.0	8.7	9.0	8.9	0	0	0
Car bendazi m	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	5.2	0	0
Di fenoconazol e	9.0	8.6	8.6	9.0	8.1	3.1	2.7
Fl uazi nam	9.0	9.0	8.9	7.7	0	0	0
I ni no+di net honør ph	9.0	6.8	6.0	6.0	1.8	0	0
I prodi one	8.8	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.1	1.4	1.1
I pro+pro pi	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.1	3.4	1.8	0.1
Pro pi neb	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.4	5.3
Thi ophanat e-net hyl	7.3	6.8	6.0	6.0	1.8	0	0
Tr i fl uni zol e	9.0	8.7	8.5	9.0	8.1	3.1	2.5

MC 5-37 benonyl,
 fluazi nam 500ppm thi ophanat e-net hyl 1,000ppm carbendazi m
 1,000ppm , di fenoconazol e, ini no+di net honør ph,
 i prodi one, pro pi neb, tri fl uni zol e 1,000ppm
 가 .

MC 5-38

thi ophanat e-net hyl 100ppm benonyl, carbendazi m fluazi nam 500ppm
 i prodi one 1,000ppm di fenaconazol e 1,000ppm
 가 .

Table 5-37. Mycelial growth of *Colletotrichum* on the PDA mediated with different concentration of fungicides.

Fungicide	Colony diameter (cm) on the conc. (ppm)						
	0	0.1	1	10	100	500	1000
Benonyl	3.5	3.4	2.9	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2
Carbendazim	4.5	3.7	3.5	3.1	2.8	1.8	1.7
Difenoconazole	4.1	3.3	3.1	3.2	4.6	4.3	4.7
Fluazinam	4.7	4.7	4.2	4.5	0.7	0	0
Imino-dineterph	4.1	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.2
Iprodione	5.3	4.7	5.1	4.3	3.8	4.9	5.1
Iproproni	4.3	3.1	3.0	1.8	1.1	0.9	1.0
Propineb	5.2	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.3	2.4
Thiophanate-methyl	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.5	1.7	0.9	0
Triflumizole	4.1	3.3	3.2	3.2	4.6	4.3	4.7

Table 5-38. Mycelial growth of *Cercospora kikuchiana* on the PDA mediated with different concentration of fungicides.

Fungicide	Colony diameter (cm) on the conc. (ppm)						
	0	0.1	1	10	100	500	1000
Benonyl	3.9	3.3	3.3	3.5	0.7	0	0
Carbendazim	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	0.7	0	0
Difenoconazole	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.0	2.4	2.3	1.0
Fluazinam	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.7	1.2	0.3	0
Imino-dineterph	4.0	3.5	3.5	2.7	2.1	2.3	0.7
Iprodione	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.4	0.4
Iproproni	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.2	0.7
Propineb	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	0.7
Thiophanate-methyl	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	0	0	0
Triflumizole	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.0	2.4	2.3	1.0

benonyl MC 100ppm

(1) benonyl, fluazinam

thiophanate-methyl 가 ,

carbendazim, difenaconazole, propiconazole, triflumizole

imidazole, iprodione, ipropropi

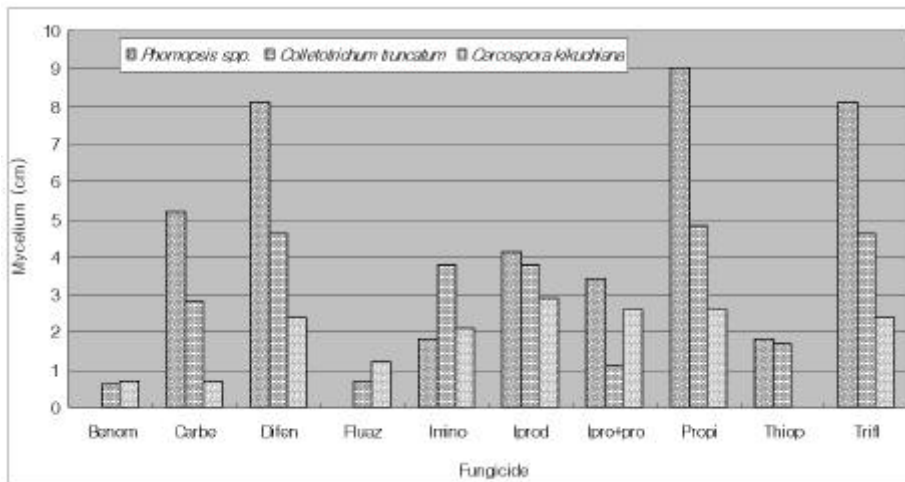


Fig. 1. Mycelial growth of *Phomopsis* spp., *Colletotrichum truncatum* and *Cercospora kikuchiana* on PDA mediated with 100ppm of different fungicides, which is Benonyl MC in *Phomopsis* spp.

4

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5-39) 3 55.1 - 73.9 , 2 111.2 - 128.7 ,

1 26.6 - 35.4 가 (5-40).

, 100 ,

가 가 benonyl 가 ,
 benonyl, fluaziam ipro+propi triflumizole
 (5-41).

Table 5-39. Effect of fungicides on the agronomic characteristics in vegetable soybean cv. Seokryangputkong.

Fungicide	Spraying Interval (days)	Characteristic			
		Emergence (%)	Plant height (cm)	Stem Dia. (cm)	No. of branch (No.)
Benonyl	7	68.3	18.9	0.71	3.7
	10	74.8	18.0	0.79	4.6
	Mean	71.7	18.5	0.75	4.1
Fluaziam	7	73.0	19.4	0.77	4.2
	10	63.0	19.5	0.80	4.9
	Mean	68.0	19.5	0.78	4.6
Ipro+propi	7	71.3	18.6	0.74	3.5
	10	75.7	18.7	0.77	4.3
	Mean	73.5	18.7	0.75	3.9
Triflumizole	7	77.4	19.6	0.75	3.4
	10	69.9	18.6	0.74	3.3
	Mean	73.7	19.1	0.74	3.4
F-value	Fungicide(A)	0.65 ^{ns}	0.56 ^{ns}	0.27 ^{ns}	1.72 ^{ns}
	Interval(B)	0.26 ^{ns}	0.39 ^{ns}	1.12 ^{ns}	2.18 ^{ns}
	A × B	1.59 ^{ns}	0.19 ^{ns}	0.40 ^{ns}	0.40 ^{ns}

ns : not significant differences

Table 5-40. Effect of fungicides on the number of seeds per pod in vegetable soybean cv. Seokryangput kong.

Fungicide	Spraying Interval (days)	Characteristic			
		Nb. of unfilled pod	Nb. of 1-seed pod	Nb. of 2-seed pod	Nb. of 3-seed pod
Benonyl	7	25.0	54.0	113.5	43.3
	10	35.5	90.0	143.8	74.0
	Mean	30.3	72.0	128.7	58.7
Fluazinam	7	31.0	62.3	120.5	63.5
	10	31.8	92.5	103.3	46.8
	Mean	31.4	77.4	111.9	55.2
Ipro+Propi	7	31.0	83.0	117.5	57.8
	10	41.8	76.3	119.0	52.3
	Mean	36.4	79.6	118.3	55.1
Tri flunizole	7	21.3	57.3	121.3	76.3
	10	31.8	59.8	101.0	71.5
	Mean	26.6	58.5	111.2	73.9
F-value	Fungicide (A)	0.61 ^{ns}	0.74 ^{ns}	0.69 ^{ns}	0.90 ^{ns}
	Interval (B)	2.41 ^{ns}	1.99 ^{ns}	0.02 ^{ns}	0.01 ^{ns}
	A × B	0.22 ^{ns}	0.90 ^{ns}	1.42 ^{ns}	1.19 ^{ns}

ns : not significant differences

* : significant difference at P<0.05 level.

Table 5-41. Effect of fungicides on the yield characteristics in the vegetable soybean cv. Seokryangput kong.

Fungicide	Spraying Interval (days)	Characteristic				
		No. of pods/plant	100-seed wt. (g)	Total seed wt. (g)	Fresh pod wt. (g)	Infected pods (%)
Benonyl	7	236.0	38.5	382.0	590.3	30.8
	10	343.0	39.0	165.0	840.0	41.4
	Mean	289.5	38.8	273.5	715.2	36.1 a
Fluazinam	7	277.5	37.9	188.3	728.5	39.6
	10	274.5	35.5	155.3	671.0	41.6
	Mean	276.0	36.7	171.8	699.8	40.6 a
Ipro+Propi	7	289.8	37.8	176.0	642.5	38.7
	10	291.8	37.0	189.3	711.7	43.7
	Mean	290.8	37.4	182.7	677.1	41.2 a
Triflumizole	7	256.0	37.0	161.0	701.2	49.1
	10	264.3	36.8	192.8	556.2	48.0
	Mean	260.2	36.9	176.9	628.7	48.6 b
F-value	Fungicide (A)	0.30 ^{ns}	0.11 ^{ns}	1.38 ^{ns}	0.27 ^{ns}	1.20 [*]
	Interval (B)	1.18 ^{ns}	0.21 ^{ns}	0.87 ^{ns}	0.16 ^{ns}	0.28 ^{ns}
	A × B	1.00 ^{ns}	0.17 ^{ns}	0.84 ^{ns}	1.14 ^{ns}	0.78 ^{ns}

ns : not significant differences

* : significant difference at P<0.05 level.

가 가
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 ,
 . 17-27%
 (1992) 89.9% 가

Phomopsis spp. *Diaaporthe phaseolorum* var. *sojae*, *Phomopsis*
longicolla *Diaaporthe phaseolorum* var. *caulivora*가 ,
 Sinclair (1989, 1993) *D. phaseolorum* var.
sojae *P. longicolla*가 .

1 , ,
 2 cm .
 , , 가 .

28.7%
 ,
 . Kulik(1984),
 Sinclair(1991)
 5 cm ,

가 , 가

가 가

가 . McCee(1986)

R₆

가 R₆

R₆ (R₆) R₇ - R₈ 가

R₆ benonyl 가

. Tekrony (1984) (1992) R₆ benonyl

가

, R₇ 가 . Benonyl

33-36% 가 ,

가 가 61.2% 34-42%

가 ,

가

benonyl

가 . carbendazim di fenonazole, fluazinam iminostilbixim

di net honoꝛ ph, i pro di one, i pro+pro pi, pro pi neb, t hi ophanat e- net hyl,
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benonyl
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benonyl

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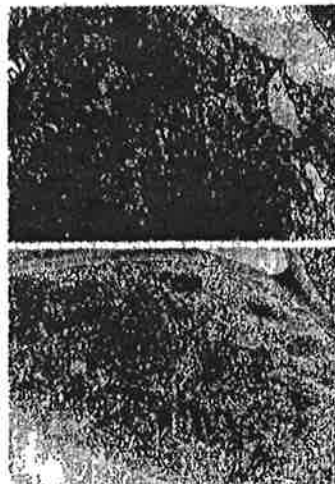


Fig. 1. SMV-susceptible cultivar Fim'm-Kong, showing abundant SMV particles (sp) and characteristic pyrochells (p) and vesicles (v) of cylindrical inclusions. vacuole (v). Mag. 65000X.
 Fig. 2. SMV-susceptible cultivar. Milyang #4, showing cytoplasm of palisade parenchyma cells, containing various configurations of cylindrical inclusions, including whole (i), and pyrochells (p), and virus particles (vp). These inclusions are associated with proliferated rough endoplasmic reticulum (rer). Mag. 20000X.



Fig. 3. SMV-susceptible cultivar. Dunha-Kong, infected with a virulent SMV strain. Note the cytoplasmic inclusions and virus particles (Vp) and vesicles associated with SMV particles. Mitochondria (m), vacuole (v). Mag. 20000X.
 Fig. 4. SMV-susceptible cultivar Dunha-Kong. Higher magnification of ingested plastid (pl) showing details of "decorations" of SMV particles (in both cross and longitudinal sections) (sp), surrounding the membranous structure. Note cell wall (cw), underlying organization of membrane. Mag. 52000X.

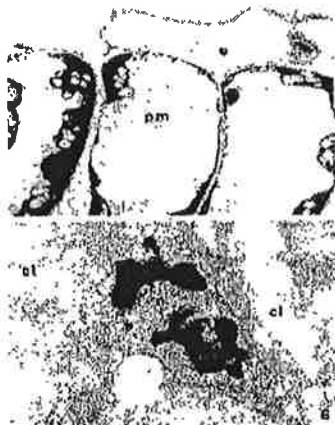


Fig. 5. SMV-resistant cultivar Kwanggyo infected with a virulent SMV strain. Low magnification of 3 palisade mesophyll cells. Note the clumping of chromatin material and degradation of nucleus. Mag. 4000X.
 Fig. 6. SMV-resistant cultivar Kwanggyo. Higher magnification of Fig. 5 with nucleus (n) in a mesophyll cell (cm), indicating degradation of nucleus. Chloroplast (cl). Mag. 20000X.

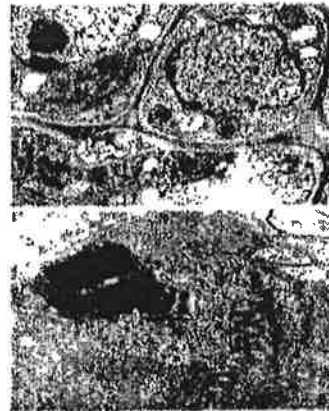


Fig. 7. Several vacuolar bundle parenchyma cells of SMV-resistant cultivar Kwanggyo. Note one cell containing cylindrical peroxisomal inclusions (glowstick) (p). Cyllular organelles appear normal. Nucleus (n), chloroplast (cl), mitochondria (m). Mag. 20000X.
 Fig. 8. SMV-resistant cultivar Kwanggyo, showing various configurations of cylindrical inclusions, including laminated aggregates, (la) and nucleus (n). Note cytoplasm (c) is filled with three layer crystalline inclusions (tri). Mag. 52000X.

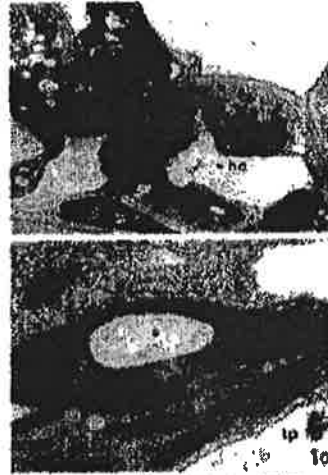


Fig. 9. SMV-resistant cultivar, Hwanggeum. Section containing healthy appearing cells (hc) adjacent to a necrotic cell (nc) indicating a hypersensitive-like cellular response. Note chloroplast in healthy looking cell contains 12 phloem crystals (f). Mag. 6,400X.

Fig. 10. SMV-resistant cultivar, Hwanggeum. Higher magnification showing detail of phloem crystals (f) contained in chloroplast (cl). Cell wall (cw), mitochondrion (m), tonoplast (tp), starch grains (s). Mag. 40,000X.

다. 제 3년차

1) 콩 모자이크 바이러스 병 방제를 위한 모니터링 결과

팻콩을 재배하는 경북 청송군 현서면에서는 콩모자이크병이 가장 많이 발생하여 생산에 가장 문제가 되는 병해이었다. 발생원인은 바이러스에 감염된 종자를 매년 사용하고 있기 때문으로 확인되었다. 팻콩 연작시인 1997년 발생한 병은 토양 전염되는 병으로 진단되었으나 농가에서 윤작을 실시하고 재배환경 등 기상이변이 없었던 1998년과 1999년에는 발생이 현저히 감소되었다.

표-5-43. 살충제 처리구와 무처리구에서의 SMV감염율

조사시기	처리구(%)	무처리구(%)
6월 11일	47	36
6월 25일	27	40

2) 콩 모자이크바이러스의 정제 및 항혈청 제조

콩모자이크바이러스를 Soong & Milbrath(1980)방법을 개량하여 정제하는데 성공하였다. 순화 정제된 콩모자이크바이러스 2ml을 확보하여 흡광 pattern을 조사하고 항혈청제조용으로 사용하였다

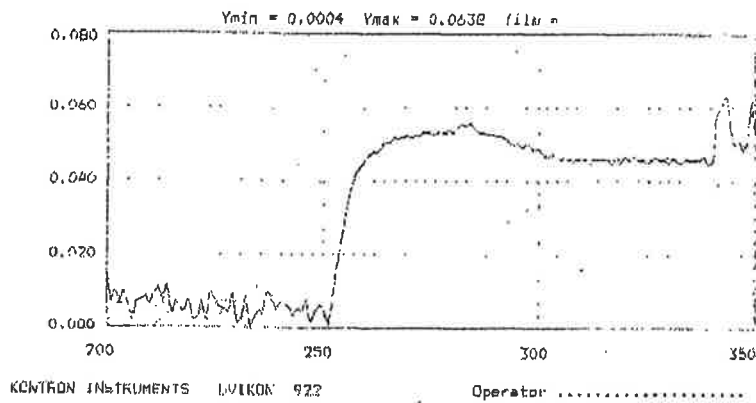


Fig. 11. The absorption pattern of SMV.

제 4 절 연구결과 요약

1. 풋콩 주년 재배기술 개발

가. 무가운 비닐하우스에서 풋콩재배시 문제점은 극조파시 설치류 및 조류의 피해, 응애(진디)류가 발생하였고, 공시품종 모두 극조파시 저온장애

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6 57.2 mm 50 mm 12.3 13.5 mm
14 mm . ,
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53.0 74.6 % 75 %
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가 394
 1,366kg/10a 가 1,000 kg/10a 가 가
 6 28 가 . 188 1,088
 kg/10a , 가 494 2,422 kg/10a 가
 1,000 kg/10a 가 6 13 .
 가 가 .

2.

가. *Diaporthe phaseolorum* var. *sojae*, *Phomopsis longicola*, *Diaporthe phaseolorum* var. *caulivora* 3
 (*Phomopsis* sp.),
 (*Colletotrichum truncatum*), (*Cercospora kikuchiana*)

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 benonyl 75-79% .
 Benonyl 가
 24.4% 26.7% 73.3% .

benonyl 가
 25.4% 20.9% 61.2%
 34-42% , benonyl 가
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3. SM

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Soong & MI br at h(1980)

REFERENCE

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