

최 종
연구보고서

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분자유전학적 표지를 이용한 십자화과작물의
자가불화합성 인자의 분류 및 채종체계확립

Classification of S-alleles in Brassica crops using molecular genetic
markers and their application for seed production

연구기관

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농 립 부

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1999. 10. 24.

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F1

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F1

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F1

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가

가

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가

가

genomic DNA

(PCR-RFLP)

- , , 가 **homozygosity**
- , , .
- / 가
- F1 가
- SLG, SRK **cDNA library** 가
- (SLG, SRK, SLR) cloning
- SLG, SRK **primer**
- SLG, SRK primer **PCR PCR product cloning**
- 가 **PCR-RFLP profile**
- **Tester plant** 가
- **F2** 가
- **PCR-RFLP** () 가
- **PCR-RFLP** 가 **F2 SI allele pattern**
- **PCR-RFLP** **F1**

1. 10 가 8
PCR-RFLP 1 7
PCR-RFLP 가 .
2. SI genotype 11 5
SI group PCR-RFLP
가 .
3. SI 8
allele , S1 S6 S3 S7
4. S1 S2 S6
S7 S8 , S3 S4 S5
. S3 S4 S5 , S4 S5
5. S1 S2 F2
SI allele S1S1 S1S2 S2S2 =
4: 11: 24 S2S2 .
6. 2
가
. PCR-RFLP system
. PCR-RFLP 가

1. 가 .
2. 가 .
3. 가 .
4. F1 SI .
가 .
5. SI 가 .
6. .

Summary

This study was carried out for identifying genotypes of self-incompatibility of crucifer crops at their seedling stage by using PCR-RFLP. We selected radish, broccoli and cabbage based on homogeneity in their population. Fifty-five of cabbage, twenty-four of broccoli and thirty-eight of radish lines were tested for seed set and sib-cross. Through sib-cross we finally selected eleven lines of cabbage and ten lines of radish for pollen tube growth observation and PCR-RFLP. In case of cabbage we could not identify true genotype of each lines because pollen tube growth result was not uniform at each experiment. This variation prevent from further investigation, PCR-RFLP, then we failed to identify cabbage SI genotypes of each lines.

On the other hand, pollen tube growth observation in radish gave uniform result at three to six duplication. We obtained eight SI genotypes from ten inbred radish lines. This genotype distribution was consistent with result of PCR-RFLP. We needed specific primer pairs for amplification of SI related genes such as SLG, SRK or SLR for PCR-RFLP. We made cDNA library derived from whole flowers which were pooled from various radish lines. After we screened the library with cabbage SI genes as probe, we designed three primer pairs. One was for SLG class I and the other was for SLG class II. The third primer pair was for SRK. Using these primers we could identify seven SI genotypes from ten radish lines. Based on this result we further identified twelve radish lines which was not previously investigated for their SI genotype. As a result, we could classify twenty two radish lines to ten SI genotypes depend on their PCR-RFLP patterns and pollen tube growth analysis. All of the result

obtained from PCR-RFLP was consistent with pollen tube growth analysis result.

In order to identify a segregation pattern of SI allele thirty nine F₂ population were analysed by both PCR-RFLP and pollen tube growth. The F₂ plants were segregated to 4:11:24 for S₁S₁:S₁S₂:S₂S₂. This result deviated to normal distribution in F₂ population. It should be needed to further analysis for another F₂ population. In F₁ hybrid analysis, PCR-RFLP band patterns of parents were exhibited with being combined on their progenies. This PCR-RFLP technique will reduce cost for radish breeding and shorten time which will be needed to identify SI genotype of each radish lines during breeding procedure. As a result, breeding efficiency will be improved by using PCR-RFLP technique.

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1

1 ----- 1

1.

2.

3.

2 ----- 5

1. 가

2. 가

3. 가

4.

3 . ----- 7

4 . ----- 8

1.

2.

2 SI

1 SI ----- 10

1.

2.

3.

가. , ,

. 가

.

4.

3 SI

1 SI ----- 18

1.

2.

3.

가. , , 가

4.

가. 가

4 PCR-RFLP SI

1 PCR-RFLP SI ----- 34

1. ----- 34

2. ----- 34

3. ----- 34

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1) DNA

2) PCR

3)

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 - 3) PCR with SRK specific primer
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 - 5) PCR-RFLP with *TaqI*
 - 6)

가 F1 가
가 . 가
가 가 가 가
가 가 . 가
가 가
가 . 가
가 .
가 ,
가 .
가 가
SI가 가 .
가
glycoprotein
(S-glycoprotein) S-glycoprotein cDNA
RFLP 가 가 .
가 glycoprotein
glycoprotein antibody .
 , antibody 가 .
 , 가
 , . SI allele type
가 . RFLP
SI , ,

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 ,
 가 가 1985 가
 가 가 . 가
 S-glycoprotein
 S- , S-
 .
 가
 가 .
 가
 , 가
 .
 2.
 1970 3,000
 1990 699 20
 2,000 . 1989
 1989 155 가
 1991 620 가
 가
 4 가
 . , 가
 ,
 가 .
 가
 가 .
 가

2

1. 가

Bateman(1955) 가
가 ,
, , 가 ,
. 가 Sampson
(1967) 45 9 가
, Haruta (1962) 10 , 9 ,
4 , 11 가 .
35 가 , 41
(Ockendon, 1975). Nou
(1993) *B. campestris* 38
, *B. oleracea* 50 .
Haruta (1962) 가 가
4가 .

2. 가

가 *Brassica oleracea* *B.*
campestris (Nasrallah 1989), 가
가 1985 가 Cornell
Nasrallah *B. oleracea* S-locus cDNA clone
. S-locus glycoprotein
SLG (S-locus glycoprotein gene)가 SI allele type

(Dickinson 1992; Hinata 1993).
S locus 200 kb , SLG
SLG SRK
(S-locus receptor kinase) (Nasrallah
1993; Oldknow 1994; Watanabe 1995). 가
SI allele
가 . S-locus
SLG 가
, 가 가
12 가 multigene family 가
가 (Trick 1992; Mayo
1993). SLG S-locus
S-locus related (SLR) sequence (Guilluy 1991;
Charles 1992; Oldknow 1995) SLR1, SLR2 SLR 가 가
. SLR1 SLG 65% , SI-type
90% , 70%
. Nasrallah(1993), Oldknow(1994), Watanabe(1994) S-locus
SRK (S-locus receptor kinase) , SLG
SRK 가 . SLG SRK
S-domain .
S-locus
conserved region B.
oleracea B. campestris SLG, SRK, SLR

3. 가

Brace (1993, 1994) SLR2 primer PCR
 6 profile 50 가 SI
 profile
 S allele 가 . Nishio
 (1994) S6 SLG primer
 PCR-RFLP 20 , 가

4.

1980 가 15 가 가
 , 9 가
 가 가 가 .
 가 가 가
 , , 가

3

1. , 가
2. PCR-RFLP , 가
3. PCR-RFLP PCR-RFLP
4. F1

4 .

1.

가. 가

- 1) ,
가 .
- 2) 가 가
- 3) .
가
- 4) , 가 .
가 .

2.

가. 가

- 1) cDNA library 가
.
- 2) primer
data base 가
conserved region primer .
- 3) primer PCR 가
DNA

- 가 data base .
- 4) 가 primer , .
- 가 , .
- 가 PCR-RFLP profile .
- 5) F1 .

2 SI

1 SI

1.

() 가

Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR)-Restriction

Fragment Length Polymorphism (RFLP) SI

PCR-RFLP SI

.

2.

20 14 .

3.

가.

, ,

20 14 96 8

15 10 23 15 cm x 15 cm

. 96 11 10 , 96 11

0 5-6

. 97 3 5 5-20 .

가
4

가 (sib cross)
1 Kho Baer
가

가

2

가

1

4

가.

가

20 55

2

20

YRHW

19

가

가

가

1

가

19

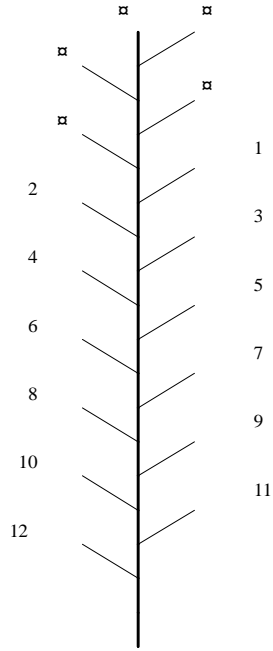


Fig. 1.

□ : bud 1: a full-bloomed flower 12: a withered flower.

52 . 가
 YRHW N658 가 (2), 18 가
 . 가
 N658 19 .
 19 가 10 sib
 3 . 가 가 가
 homo hetero 8 19
 . 8
 4-5 sib-cross .
 10 sib-cross 가 (

3).

1. 20 .

EE2	1	SI	CK	18	unstable SI
EE3	3	"	HW	19	SI
QS	6	"	CD	20	"
QT	7	"	GS	22	"
KR	10	"	CM	24	"
KY	11	unstable SI	760	26	"
S2	12	"	JK8	35	unstable SI
GA	13	SI	WS	39	"
N660	14	"	N658	49	compatible
YRHW	17	compatible	YY	55	SI

가 11
 가 11 (4).

가 가 .
 15 24
 5 . 15 SM GH,
 ME, CL, HNB-41, H4, UD, NB, NK, MCGS 가 . 가
 가 1
 SM NB
 . 가 SM
 GH, ME, H4, UD, NB, NK, MCGS 가 .

가

CL HNB-41

2.

가

						(/)								(/)			
		1a	3	6	9	FS	BS			1	3	6	9	FS	BS		
EE2	1-1	-	-	-	-	0.4	19.1	HW	19-1	-	-	-	-	0.0	8.3		
	1-2	-	-	-	-				19-4	-	-	-	-				
EE3	3-1	-	-	-	-	0.0	12.6		19-5	-	-	-	-				
QS	6-1	-	-	-	-	0.0	6.5		CD	20-1	-	-	-	-	0.6	11.5	
	6-2	-	-	-	-				20-2	-	-	-	-				
	6-3	-	-	-	-			GS	22-1	-	-	-	-	0.0	3.7		
	6-4	-	-	-	-				24-1	-	-	-	-				
	6-5	-	-	-	-				24-2	-	-	-	-				
QT	7-1	-	-	-	-	0.4	5.8	CM	24-3	-	-	-	-	0.5	14.3		
KR	10-1	-	-	-	-	0.2	13.4		24-4	-	-	-	-				
	10-3	-	-	-	-				24-5	-	-	-	-				
	10-5	-	-	-	-			760	26-3	-	-	-	-	0.0	2.1		
KY	11-1	-	-	-	-	1.5	13.8	JK8	26-8	-	-	-	-				
	11-2	-	-	-	-				35-1	-	-	-	-				
	11-3	-	-	-	-				35-2	-	-	-	-	1.0	5.2		
	11-4	-	-	-	-				35-3	-	-	-	-				
-		-	-	-	35-4	-	-		-	-							
S2	12-1	-	-	-	-	3.8	17.9	35-5	-	-	-	-					
	12-2	-	-	-	-			WS	39-1	-	-	-	-	0.7	16.4		
	12-3	-	-	-	-				39-2	-	-	-	-				
	12-4	-	-	-	-				39-3	-	-	-	-				
N660	14-1	-	-	-	-	0.0	7.3		39-4	-	-	-	-				
	14-2	-	-	-	-			N658	49-1	-	-	-	-	5.3	11.7		
		17-1	=	=	=			=	YRHW	55-1	-	-	-	-			
17-2	=	=	=	=	6.5	10.0	55-2	-		-	-	-					
17-3	=	=	=	=	CK	2.7	12.5	YY		55-3	-	-	-	-	0.0	10.6	
18-1	-	-	-	-					55-4	-	-	-	-				
18-2	-	-	-	-						55-5	-	-	-	-			
	-	-	-	-													

1a): Full-bloomed flower. 3: the third flower below flower 1. 6: the sixth flower below flower 1. 9: the ninth flower below right flower 1. FS: open flower pollination (selfing). BS: bud pollination (selfing).
 -: self-incompatible. =: unstable self-incompatible.

3. 가

a) #1	b) #3	c) #6	d) #7																																																																																																																																																																		
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4. 가

	70 (1)	71 (3)	74 (6)	37 (7)	4 (10)	36 (13)	1 (14)	20 (19)	72 (22)	11 (26)	32 (55)
70 (1)	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	*	+
71 (3)	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	-
74 (6)	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+
37 (7)	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
4 (10)	+	+	+	+	-	-	*	+	+	+	+
36 (13)	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	*
1 (14)	+	+	+	+	*	+	-	*	+	+	*
20 (19)	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+
72 (22)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+
11 (26)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	*
32 (55)	+	+	+	+	+	+	*	+	+	+	-

+: compatible. - : incompatible.

* : further investigation is needed.

SI

가 . PCR-RFLP system

SI 가

가

PCR-RFLP

SI

5.

가

						() /								() /	
		1)	3	6	9	FS	BS			1	3	6	9	FS	BS
SM	105-2	-	-	-	=	0.1	12.5	H4	126-2	=	-	-	=	0	9.4
GH	107-1	-	-	-	-	0	6.8	H10	129-2	=	=	+	+	4.7	10.1
	107-2	-	-	-	-			MS	132-1	=	+	=	=	1.8	12.5
MT	110-1	-	-	-	-	0.1	10.6	UD	132-2	=	-	=	=	0	5.7
	110-3	-	-	-	-				139-1	-	-	-	-		
CL	111-1	-	-	-	-	2.3	8.3	NB	139-2	-	-	-	=	0.3	5.9
	111-3	-	-	-	-			SS	141-5	-	-	-	=	2.5	10.3
	111-5	-	-	-	-			NK	142-1	+	+	+	+	0.1	4.6
	111-7	-	-	-	-			KW	142-2	+	+	+	+		
	111-9	-	-	-	-			HNB-41	146-2	-	-	-	-		
HNB-41	113-2	-	-	-	-	3.6	11.7	MGS	154-2	+	+	+	+	2.1	7.9
H4	126-1	-	-	-	-	0	9.4	MGS	161-1	-	-	-	-	0.2	14.3

1): Full-bloomed flower. 3: the third flower below the flower 1. 6: the sixth flower below the flower 1. 9: the ninth flower below the flower 1. FS: open flower pollination(selfing). BS: bud pollination(selfing). -: self-incompatible. =: unstable self-incompatible. +: compatible.

3 SI

1 SI

1.

가

PCR-RFLP SI
PCR-RFLP SI .

2.

13 .

3.

가. , ,
13 96 10 15 10
30 15 cm x 15 cm . 96 11 10
, 96 11
0 5-6 . 97 3
5 10-20 .
7 .

가

4

.

.

가

(sib cross)

1 Kho Baer

가

.

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가

.

.

.

2

.

가

.

.

4.

가.

가

6.

가

a) #28

	28								-	-	-
	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7	-8	-9	10	11	12	
28-3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-6	-	-	-	-	=	-	-	-	-	-	-
-7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-8	-	-	-	-	-	=	-	-	-	-	-
-9	-	-	-	-	-	=	-	-	-	-	-
-10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-12	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-

b) #31

	31								-	-	-
	-3	-4	-5	-7	-8	-9	10	11	12		
31-3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-8	-	=	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-11	-	-	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=
-12	=	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

c) #38

	38								-	-	-
	-4	-5	-7	-8	-9	10	11	12			
38-4	=	=	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-11	=	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-12	-	-	-	-	=	-	-	-	-	-	-

d) #120

	120-								-	-
	3	-4	-5	-6	-7	-8	-9	10	11	
120-3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-6	=	=	-	-	-	-	=	-	-	-
-7	=	-	-	-	-	-	-	=	-	-
-8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-9	-	=	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

e) breeding line 127

	127									
	-1	-2	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7	-8	-9	-10
127-1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+
-3	+	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-
-4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	=	+	-
-5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
-6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
-7	=	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
-8	-	-	-	-	=	-	-	-	-	-
-9	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-
-10	=	=	-	+	+	-	=	=	-	-

f) breeding line 132

	132								
	-5	-6	-7	-8	-9	-10	-13	-14	
132-5	=	=	=	-	=	-	=	-	
-6	=	=	=	-	=	=	-	=	
-7	=	=	=	-	=	=	-	=	
-8	-	=	-	=	-	=	-	-	
-9	-	=	=	-	-	-	-	-	
-10	-	-	-	=	-	-	-	=	
-11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-13	=	-	=	-	=	=	-	-	
-14	=	=	=	-	=	=	-	=	

g) #137

	137-									
	6	-7	-8	-9	10	11	12	13	14	15
137-6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	=	-
-7	=	-	-	-	=	=	-	-	-	-
-8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-11	-	=	-	-	-	-	-	=	-	-
-12	-	-	-	-	=	-	-	-	-	-
-13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-15	-	-	=	-	-	-	-	-	=	-

h) breeding line 176

	176-				
	6	-7	-8	-9	10
176-6	-	-	-	-	-
-7	-	-	-	-	-
-8	-	-	-	-	-
-9	-	-	-	-	-
-10	-	-	-	-	-

i) #180

	180				-	-	-	-	-	-				
	-6	-7	-8	-9	10	11	12	13	14	15				
180-6	=	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
-7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
-8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
-9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
-10	=	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
-11	=	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
-12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
-13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
-14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
-15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				

j) # 183

	183				-	-	-	-	-				
	-6	-7	-8	-9	10	11	12	14	15				
183-6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
-7	-	-	-	-	=	-	-	-	-				
-8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
-9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
-10	-	-	-	-	-	=	-	-	=				
-11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
-12	-	-	=	-	-	-	-	-	-				
-14	-	-	-	-	=	-	-	-	-				
-15	-	-	=	=	-	-	-	-	-				

k) #186

	186								-	-	-	
	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7	-8	-9	10	11	12		
186-3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
-4	-	-	=	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
-5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
-6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
-7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
-8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
-9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
-10	=	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	=	-		
-11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
-12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

l) #222

	222								-	-	-	
	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7	-9	10	11	12			
222-3	-	-	=	-	-	-	-	-	-			
-4	-	-	-	=	-	-	-	=	-			
-5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
-6	=	-	-	-	=	-	-	-	=			
-7	=	-	=	-	-	-	-	-	-			
-9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	=	-			
-10	-	-	-	-	=	-	-	-	-			
-11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	=	-			
-12	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			

n) # 241

	241							-
	-3	-5	-8	-9	10			
241-3	-	-	-	-	-			
-5	-	-	-	=	-			
-8	-	-	-	-	-			
-9	-	-	-	-	-			
-10	-	-	-	-	-			

n) breeding line 253

	253																	
	-1	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7	-8	-9	10									
253-1	=	-	=	-	=	=	-	-	-									
-3	=	=	=	-	-	-	-	=	-									
-4	=	=	-	=	=	=	=	-	=									
-5	=	=	=	-	-	=	=	=	=									
-6	-	-	=	=	-	=	=	=	=									
-7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-									
-8	=	=	=	=	-	-	-	=	=									
-9	-	-	=	=	-	=	-	-	=									
-10	=	-	-	=	-	-	-	=	-									

127 가 가
hetero . 168, 132 253 1-2
. 132
가 가 . 2-5
28, 31, 38, 120,
137, 176, 180, 183, 186, 241 . 127, 168, 222, 132
. 가

(6, 7, 8).
1 가 9
2 .
가 ,
8 가 .
37 43 가
262 5324 가
(9). PCR-RFLP

가

가 가

7.

28	OH- 51- G2- 2	0. 04 0. 03	2. 68 2. 06
31	OH- 51- G2- 4	0. 00 0. 00	2. 27 1. 87
38	OH- 54- G3-	0. 00 0. 00	0. 70 0. 37
120	CH- 231- 55- 3-	0. 19 0. 08	2. 26 2. 10
127	E- 345- G2-	0. 29 0. 08	2. 11 0. 33
132	(17xBd) - 1- G3- 2- 1- 62- 1	0. 97 0. 48	0. 82 0. 72
137	(26xBd) - 2- 62	0. 10 0. 26 0. 16 0. 43 0. 24	1. 24 1. 38 1. 25 1. 25 1. 38
176	(KxK) - G2- 54	0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 00	1. 04 0. 52 1. 02 0. 36 1. 03
180	(KxK) - G2- 62	0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 00 0. 09	1. 04 0. 52 1. 02 0. 36 1. 03
183	03- 3- 61	0. 93 0. 93 0. 00 0. 00 0. 09	1. 78 1. 96 1. 90 2. 13 3. 52
186	92- 62- 2	0. 00 0. 00	0. 62 0. 94
222	JY- 12- 52- G4- 51	0. 30 0. 04	0. 70 0. 80
241	Y- 51- 51- 61	0. 00 0. 00	0. 52 1. 48

8.

가

		가
OH1	28	SI
OH2	31	"
OH3	38	"
CH	120	unstable SI
Sarge	127	unstable SI
younghyun- bancheong	132	SI
Ul san- bancheong	137	SI
KK1	176	SI
KK2	180	"
03	183	"
92	186	"
JY1	222	"
JY2	241	"

9. 10

가

	37 (28)	43 (31)	50 (38)	267 (120)	107 (137)	262 (176)	5324- 263 (180)	250 (183)	204 (186)	5335 (241)
37 (28)	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
43 (31)	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
50 (38)	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
267 (120)	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+
107 (137)	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+
262 (176)	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+
263 (180)	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+
250 (183)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+
204 (186)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+
5335 (241)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-

10

가

8

가

.

#37 #43

#262 #5324

가

(10).

10. 10 가

	37	43	50	267	107	262	5324	250	204	5335
	S1S1	S1S1	S2S2	S3S3	S4S4	S5S5	S5S5	S6S6	S7S7	S8S8

가 가

가 . 1
22

11

. #5325 43 250 250
가 S1 S6
#2303 37
250 #5325 genotype (S1S6) 가
3

가 가

(11, 13).

가 22

. 8 (S1=
S2, S1=S6, S1=S7, S1=S8, S2=S7, S2=S8, S6=S7, S7=S8)
, 8 (S1>S2, S1>S6, S2>S2, S2>S6, S6<S6, S6<S6,
S6<S7, S6<S8) (12, 14).

F2

SI

FCR-

11.

가

(F)	37 (S1S1)	43 (S1S1)	50 (S2S2)	267 (S3S3)	107 (S4S4)	262 (S5S5)	5324 (S6S6)	250 (S6S6)	204 (S7S7)	5335 (S8S8)	
5301	-		-								S1 = S2
5319	-					-					S1 = S5
5303	-							-			S1 = S6
5332	-								-		S1 = S7
5304	-									-	S1 = S8
5305		-	-								S1 = S2
5306		-		-							S1 = S3
5308		-				-					S1 = S5
5325		-						+			S1 > S6
5333		-							-		S1 = S7
5336		-								-	S1 = S8
5309			-	-							S2 = S3
5320			-			-					S2 = S5
5311			-						-		S2 = S7
5337			-							-	S2 = S8
5321				-		-					S3 = S5
5326				-				-			S3 = S6
5328						-		-			S3 = S6
5330						-			-		S3 = S7
5340						-				-	S3 = S8
5329								-		-	S6 = S7
5331									-	-	S7 = S8
9315	-				-						S1 = S4
9316	-			-							S1 = S3
9317	+									-	S1 < S8
9322			-		-						S2 = S4
9323			-					-			S2 = S6
9325					-				-		S4 = S7
9326					-	-					S4 = S5
9327					-			-			S4 = S6
9329					-					-	S4 = S8
9330								-	-		S6 = S7
9339				-	-						S3 = S4
9340				-					*		S3 = S7
9341				-		-					S3 = S5
9343				-						-	S3 = S8
9319	*							-			S1 = S6
9321	-									-	S1 = S8

12.

가

(F)	37 (S1S1)	43 (S1S1)	50 (S2S2)	267 (S2S2)	107 (S4S4)	262 (S2S2)	5324 (S2S2)	250 (S2S6)	204 (S7S7)	5335 (S2S2)	
5301	-		-								S1 = S2
5319	-					+					S1 > S5
5303	-							-			S1 = S6
5332	-								-		S1 = S7
5304	-									-	S1 = S8
5305		-	-								S1 = S2
5306		-		+							S1 > S3
5308		-				+					S1 > S5
5325		-						*			S1 = S6
5333		-							-		S1 = S7
5336		-								*	S1 = S8
5309			-	+							S2 > S3
5320			-			+					S2 > S5
5311			-						-		S2 = S7
5337			-							-	S2 = S8
5321				+		+					S3 = S5
5326				+				-			S2 < S6
5328						+		-			S2 < S6
5330						+			-		S2 < S7
5340						+				-	S2 < S8
5329								-		-	S2 = S7
5331									-	-	S2 = S8
9315	-				+						S1 > S4
9316	-			+							S1 > S3
9317	+									-	S1 < S8
9322			-		+						S2 > S4
9323			-					-			S2 = S6
9325					+				-		S2 < S7
9326					+	-					S2 < S5
9327					+			-			S2 < S6
9329					+					-	S2 < S8
9330								-	-		S2 = S7
9339				-	+						S2 > S4
9340				+					-		S2 < S7
9341				-		+					S2 > S5
9343				+						-	S2 < S8
9319	-							*			S1 = S6
9321	-									-	S1 = S8

13. 가

	S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6	S7	S8
S1		S1 = S2	S1 = S3	S1 = S4	S1 = S5	S1 = S6 S1 > S6 S1 S6	S1 = S7	S1 = S8
S2			S ₂ = S3	S ₂ = S4	S ₂ = S5	S ₂ = S6	S ₂ = S7	S ₂ = S8
S3				S ₃ = S4	S ₃ = S5	S ₃ = S6	S ₃ = S7	S ₃ = S8
S4					S ₄ = S5	S ₄ = S6	S ₄ = S7	S ₄ = S8
S5						S ₅ = S6	S ₅ = S7	S ₅ = S8
S6							S ₆ = S7	
S7								S ₇ = S8
S8								

14. 가

	S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6	S7	S8
S1		S1 = S2	S1 > S3	S1 > S4	S1 > S5	S1 = S6 S1 S6	S1 = S7	S1 = S8
S2			S ₂ > S3	S ₂ > S4	S ₂ > S5	S ₂ = S6	S ₂ = S7	S ₂ = S8
S3				S ₃ > S4	S ₃ > S5	S ₃ < S6	S ₃ < S7	S ₃ < S8
S4					S ₄ < S5	S ₄ < S6	S ₄ < S7	S ₄ < S8
S5						S ₅ < S6	S ₅ < S7	S ₅ < S8
S6							S ₆ = S7	
S7								S ₇ = S8
S8								

RFLP

1|2|1

4: 11: 24 (S1S1: S1S2: S2S2)

F1 가

가

가

(15).

가

가

15. F2

가

(F2) \ (F1)	9302 ()	9301 (F1)	9304 ()		(F1) \ (F2)	9302 ()	9301 (F1)	9304 ()	
9313-1	-	-	-	S1S2	9313-21	+	-	-	S2S2
9313-2	+	-	-	S2S2	9313-22	-	-	-	S1S2
9313-3	-	-	-	S1S2	9313-23	-	-	+	S1S1
9313-4	-	-	-	S1S2	9313-24	+	-	-	S2S2
9313-5	+	-	-	S2S2	9313-25	+	-	-	S2S2
9313-6	-	-	+	S1S1	9313-26	+	-	-	S2S2
9313-7	+	-	-	S2S2	9313-27	-	-	+	S1S1
9313-8	-	-	-	S1S2	9313-28	+	-	-	S2S2
9313-9	+	-	-	S2S2	9313-29	-	-	-	S1S2
9313-10	-	-	-	S1S2	9313-30	-	-	+	S1S1
9313-11	+	-	-	S2S2	9313-31	-	-	-	S1S2
9313-12					9313-32	+	-	-	S2S2
9313-13	+	-	-	S2S2	9313-33	+	-	-	S2S2
9313-14	-	-	-	S1S2	9313-34	+	-	-	S2S2
9313-15	+	-	-	S2S2	9313-35	+	-	-	S2S2
9313-16	+	-	-	S2S2	9313-36	-	-	-	S1S2
9313-17	-	-	-	S1S2	9313-37	+	-	-	S2S2
9313-18	+	-	-	S2S2	9313-38	+	-	-	S2S2
9313-19	+	-	-	S2S2	9313-39	+	-	-	S2S2
9313-20	+	-	-	S2S2	9313-40	+	-	-	S2S2

16.

11

	3	12	18	28	32	39	80	85	143	154	160
3		+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+
12	+		+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+
18	+	+		-	-	+	+	+	+	-	+
28	+	+	-		-	+	+	+	+	-	+
32	+	+	-	-		+	+	+	+	-	+
39	+	+	+	+	+		+	+	+	+	+
80	-	+	+	+	+	+		+	-	+	+
85	+	-	+	+	+	+	+		+	+	+
143	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+		+	+
154	+	+	-	-	-	+	+	+	+		+
160	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	

PCR-RFLP

11

가

PCR-RFLP

11

5

SI

가

SSS

21

9

SI

가

4

PCR-RFLP

(16, 17, 18).

17. Tester plant

11

	3	12	18	28	32	39	80	85	143	154	160
37 (S1S1)	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+
50 (S2S2)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
5312 (S3S3)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
107 (S4S4)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
262 (S5S5)	+	+	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	-	+
250 (S6S6)	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+
204 (S7S7)	*	*	*	+	+	*	+	+	*	+	*
9312 (S8S8)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-

18.

11

가

	3	12	18	28	32	39	80	85	143	154	160
	S1S1	S9S9	S5S5	S5S5	S5S5	S6S6	S1S1	S9S9	S1S1	S5S5	S8S8

4 PCR-RFLP SI

1 PCR-RFLP SI

1.

PCR-RFLP

가

PCR-RFLP

PCR-RFLP

F2

SI

가

F1

가

..

2.

13

SI

가

11

F2

F2

.

3.

가. PCR

1) DNA

가

3 g

,

60

extraction buffer (50 mM Tris-Cl, 1.4M NaCl, 0.02 M EDTA, 0.5 % SDS)

membrane, 2 3MM paper kitchen towel transfer

2) hybridization

Class I-SLG specific Primer Class II-SLG specific primer, SRK
specific primer PCR pBluescript SK(+) *SnaI*
dephosphorylation vector ligation *E. Coli* strain
JM109 . X-Gal IPTG가 LB ampicillin
12 , ligation colony
BLAST search 가
, cloning DNA *FvuII*
gel , gel elution probe .
Hybridization solution (6X SSC, 0.5% SDS, 5X Denhardt reagent, forand 100
 $\mu\text{g/ml}$ Salmon sperm DNA) membrane 2 65
shaking [α - ^{32}P]dCTP labelling probe 0.3N NaOH
denaturation . membrane hybridization solution
20 . membrane 2x SSC, 0.2% SDS
65 30 , membrane 1x SSC, 0.2% SDS
65 30 . 0.1x SSC, 0.2% SDS
65 30 2 , X-ray film -60 3

. Silver staining

1) PCR extraction

PCR 2가 . PCR
1.5 ml microtube T. D. W. volume 500 μl 가

chloroform/isoamylalcohol (24:1) 500 μ l 가
 . 12,000 rpm 5 3 M sodium
 acetate 40 μ l 100% EtOH , -20 2
 . 12,000 rpm 15 pellet 70% ethanol
 2 vacuum dryer ethanol .
 DNA pellet TE buffer DNA .
 PCR 1.2% agarose gel
 , gel DNA . gel
 , gel 1.5 nl
 microtube filter paper 10,000 rpm 1
 . tube chloroform/isoamylalcohol (24:1) 500 μ l
 가 . 12,000 rpm 5
 3 M sodium acetate 40 μ l 100% EtOH , -20
 2 . 12,000 rpm 15 pellet
 70% ethanol 2 vacuum dryer ethanol
 DNA pellet TE buffer DNA .
 Taq , 5% acrylamide gel
 .

2) Template

Silver staining PCR gel
 extraction DNA fluorometer .
 DNA 0, 10, 25, 50, 100, 200 ng
 silver staining .

3) Silver staining

가) acrylamide gel

5% acrylamide, 1×TBE, 10% ammonium persulfate 500 μl,
 TEMED 40 μl, vertical gel . 2
 TBE buffer well acrylamide
 , DNA loading 150 V 2
 . Gel loading DNA 50-100 ng
 , vacuum dryer, 3× DNA dye
 5% acrylamide gel loading .

) Silver staining

gel 10% (10% acetic acid) 30 . , 3
 2 , 3 gel .
 gel (silver nitrate 500 ng/500μl, 37% formaldehyde 750 μl/500 Ml) 30 . gel 3 5-10
 , 4 cooling (sodium carbonate 15g/500 Ml, 37% formaldehyde 750 μl/500μl, sodiumthiosulfate 100μl/500μl)
 가 rocker . 가 gel 5
 (10% acetic acid) 3 3 2
 . Gel 3MM paper gel dryer
 80 50 .

4.

가. 13

genomic DNA
 Genomic DNA agarose gel, fluorometer
 DNA 25 ng/μl .

. Universal, SLG, SRK primer PCR

1) PCR

107 DNA DNA primer
 PCR (2). DNA 25-100 ng, primer
 25-50 pnole 가 PCR .
 PCR DNA 50 ng, primer 25 pnole .



Figure 2. Agarose gel electrophoresis of PCR products.

Lanes	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Templates(ng)	5	10	25	50	100	200	500	50				
Primer(pnole)	50							5	10	25	50	100

2) PCR with universal primers

Universal primer 12 PCR 1.2%
 agarose gel 3 12 PCR



Figure 3. Agarose gel electrophoresis of PCR products with universal primers. Lane 1: radish line #37; 2, #43; 3, #50; 4, #267; 5, #107; 6, #262; 7, #5324; 8, #250; 9, #204; 10, #5335; 11, #5314; and 12, #5334.

3) PCR with class I-SLG specific primer

Class I-SLG specific primer
37, 43, 50, 250, 204, 102

PCR

가 (4).

가 SLG

southern analysis

, 가 SLG .

(A)

(B)

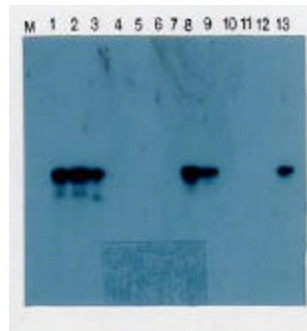
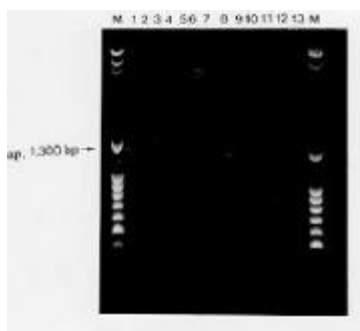


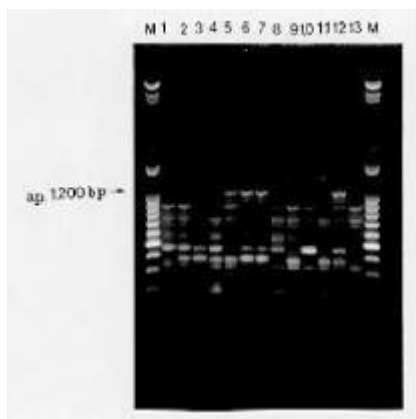
Figure 4. Agarose gel electrophoresis and southern analysis of PCR products with class I-SLG specific primers. (A) PCR products with class I-SLG specific primers. (B) Southern blot analysis of PCR products. Lane 1 radish line #37; 2, #43; 3, #50; 4, #267; 5, #107; 6, #262; 7, #5324; 8, #250; 9, #204; 10, #5335; 11, #5314; 12, #5334; and 13, #102.

4) PCR with classII-SLG specific primers

ClassII- SLG specific primer
 107, 262, 5324, 5334
 가 SLG
 가 SLG .

PCR
 가 (5).
 Southern analysis ,

(A)



(B)

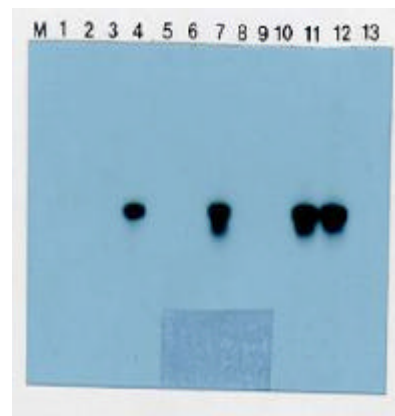


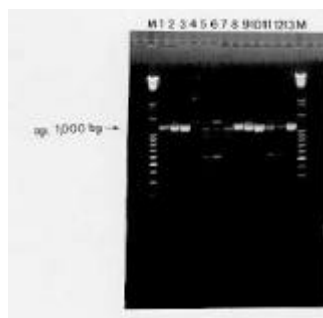
Figure 5. Agarose gel electrophoresis and Southern analysis of PCR products with classII-SLG specific primers. (A) PCR products with classII-SLG specific primers. (B) Southern blot analysis of PCR products. Lane 1, radish line #37; 2, #43; 3, #50; 4, #267; 5, #107; 6, #262; 7, #5324; 8, #250; 9, #204; 10, #5335; 11, #5314; 12, #5334; and 13, #102.

5) PCR with SRK specific primers

SRK specific primer
 37, 43, 50, 250, 204, 5335, 102
 SRK
 가 SRK

PCR
 가 (6).
 southern analysis ,

(A)



(B)

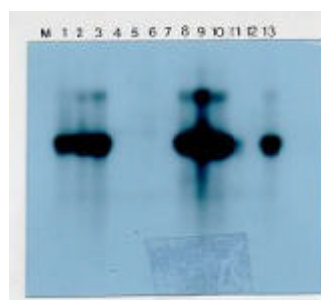


Figure 6. Agarose gel electrophoresis and southern analysis of PCR products with SRK specific primers. (A) PCR products with SRK specific primers, (B) Southern blot analysis of PCR products. Lane 1. radish line #37; 2. #43; 3. #50; 4. #267; 5. #107; 6. #262; 7. #5324; 8. #250; 9. #204; 10. #5335; 11. #5314; 12. #5334; and 13. #102.

6) PCR

PCR primer
(19).
DNA fragments

Table 19. Amplification of DNA fragments from S tester lines in *L. sativus*.

Radish lines	Universal	class I-SLG	class II-SLG	SRK
37	+	+		+
43	+	+		+
50	+	+		+
267	+			
107	+		+	
262	+		+	
5324	+		+	
250	+	+		+
204	+	+		+
5335	+			+
5314	+			+
5334	+		+	+
102	+	+		+

+: DNA fragment amplified

. SLG, SRK primer PCR products cloning sequencing

Class I-SLG specific primer, class II-SLG specific primer, SRK specific primer PCR cloning sequencing

. honology 가 .

. PCR-RFLP 가

1) PCR extraction

107 genomic DNA universal primer

. chloroform/isocyanol alcohol (24:1) extraction , gel , elution (7).

, PCR-RFLP pattern 가 PCR extraction .

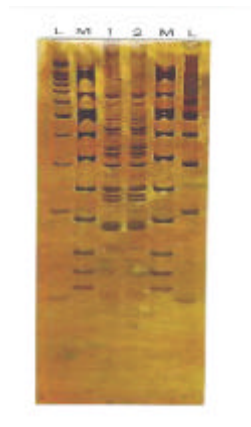


Figure 7. Polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis of PCR products after cleavage with *Hsa* . Lane 1; chloroform extraction, and 2; elution of PCR products. L: 100 bp ladder, M: M: pUBCN21 digested *Hpa*II, *Lra*I, and *Hind*III.

2) Template

Silver staining
 , 107 universal primer PCR elution
 PCR-RFLP (8). template
 silver staining band , 50-100 ng
 가 PCR-RFLP 가 .

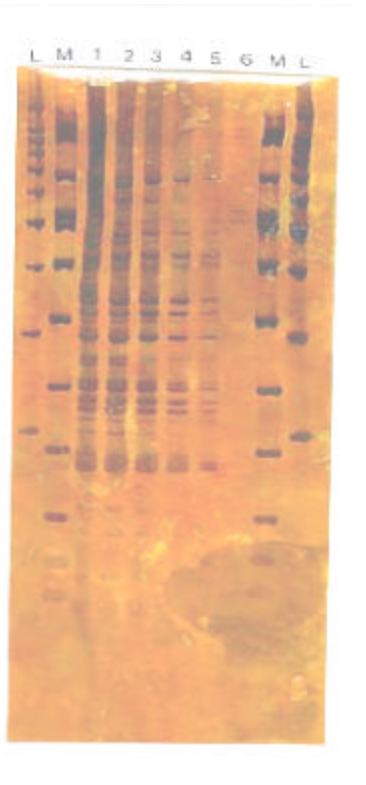


Figure 8. Polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis of PCR products after cleavage with *KsaI*. DNA concentration of lane1: 200, 2; 100, 3; 50, 4; 25, 5; 10, and 6; 0 ng. L: 100 bp ladder, M: pUBCM21 digested *HpaII*, *LraI*, and *HrdIII*.

3) ClassI-SLG priner

가) PCR-RFLP with *TaqI*

ClassI-SLG specific priner , 13 가 6
 (: 37, 43, 50, 250, 204, 102) PCR
 product . elution *TaqI* silver
 staining . 37 43 PCR
 pattern 4 band pattern
 (9). 가

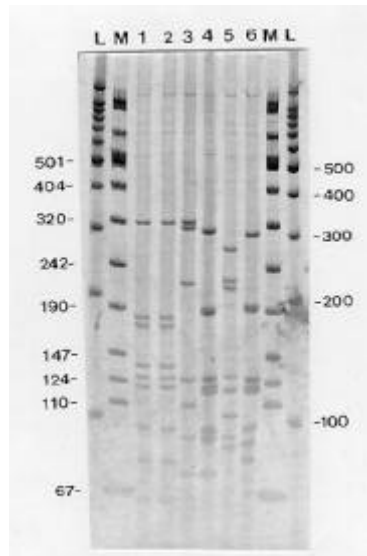


Figure 9. Polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis of PCR products after cleavage with *TaqI*. SLG DNA was specifically amplified by PCR from the genomic DNA of S homozygotes in *k. sativus* with class I-SLG specific primers. Lane 1: radish line #37; 2, #43; 3, #50; 4, #250; 5, #204; and 6, #102. L: 100 bp ladder, N: pUBCM21 digested *HpaII*, *LraI*, and *HrdIII*.

) PCR-RFLP with *Tru9I*

Class I-SLG specific primer	6	PCR product	elution
<i>Tru9I</i>	silver staining	.	, 37
43	PCR	pattern	4
band pattern	(10).		(<i>IaqI</i>)

가

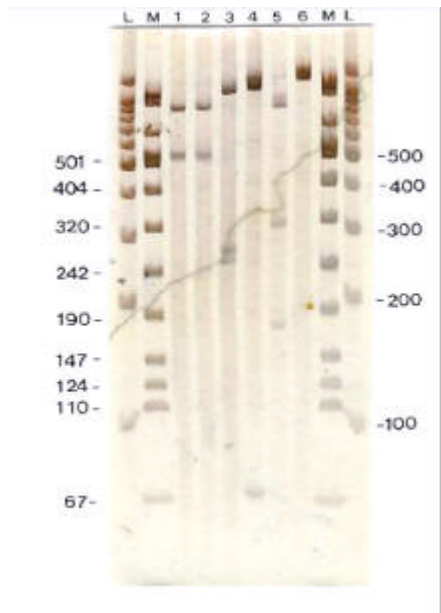


Figure 10. Polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis of PCR products after cleavage with *Tru9I*. SLG DNA was specifically amplified by PCR from the genomic DNA of S homozygotes in *K. sativus* with class I-SLG specific primers.
 Lane 1: radish line #37; 2, #43; 3, #50; 4, #250; 5, #204; and 6, #102.
 L: 100 bp ladder, M: pUBCM21 digested *HpaII*, *DraI*, and *HindIII*.

) PCR-RFLP with *MspI*

Class I-SLG specific primer	6	elution	<i>MspI</i>
silver staining	.	,	37 43
PCR pattern		4	
band pattern	(11).		가

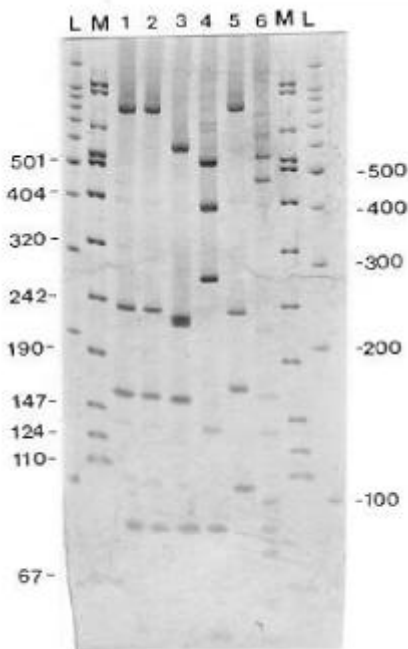


Figure 11. Polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis of PCR products after cleavage with *MspI*. SLG DNA was specifically amplified by PCR from the genomic DNA of S homozygotes in *F. sativus* with class I-SLG specific primers. Lane 1: radish line #37; 2, #43; 3, #50; 4, #250; 5, #204; and 6, #102. L: 100 bp ladder, M: pUBCN21 digested *HpaII*, *LraI*, and *HindIII*.

) PCR-RFLP with *AluI*

Class I-SLG specific primer	6	elution	<i>AluI</i>
silver staining	.	,	37 43
PCR pattern	.	4	
band pattern	(14).		가

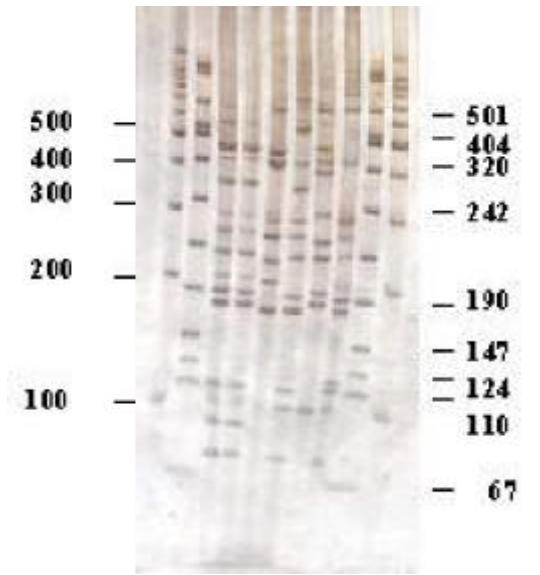


Figure 14. Polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis of PCR products after cleavage with *AluI*. SLG DNA was specifically amplified by PCR from the genomic DNA of S homozygotes in *K. sativus* with class I-SLG specific primers.
 Lane 1: radish line #37; 2, #43; 3, #50; 4, #250; 5, #204; and 6, #102.
 L: 100 bp ladder, M: pUBCM21 digested *HpaII*, *DraI*, and *HindIII*.

4) ClassII-SLG primer

가) PCR-RFLP with *TaqI*

ClassII-SLG specific primer 13 가 4
 (: 107, 262, 5324, 5334) PCR
 elution *TaqI* silver staining
 , 262, 5324 5334 PCR pattern
 . 107 band pattern
 (15). 가

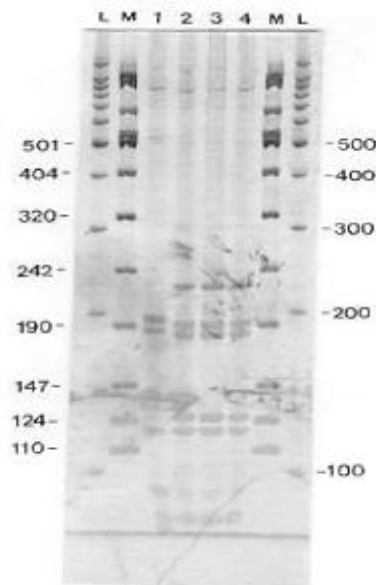


Figure 15. Polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis of PCR products after cleavage with *TaqI*. SLG DNA was specifically amplified by PCR from the genomic DNA of S homozygotes in *K. sativus* with class II-SLG specific primers. Lane 1: radish line #107; 2, #262; 3, #5324; 4, #5334. L: 100 bp ladder, N: pUBCN21 digested *HpaII*, *LraI*, and *HindIII*.

) PCR-RFLP with *Tru9I*

ClassII-SLG specific primer 4 (107, 262, 5324, 5334) elution *Tru9I* silver staining .

, 4 band pattern (16).

classII-SLG specific primer 가

Tru9I enzyme 가

가 .

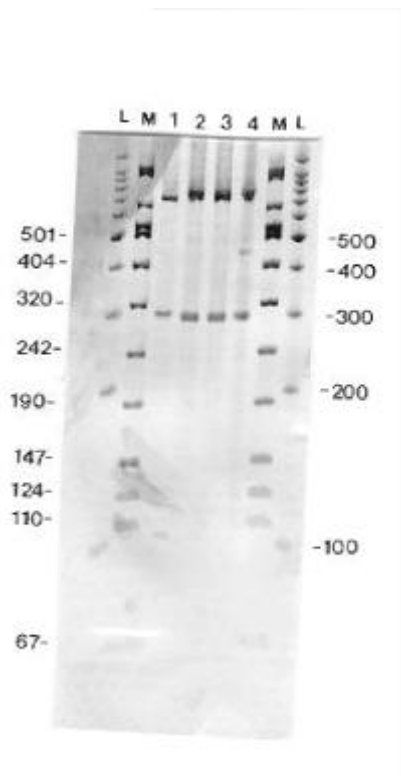


Figure 16. Polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis of PCR products after cleavage with *Tru9I*. SLG DNA was specifically amplified by PCR from the genomic DNA of S homozygotes in *k. sativus* with class II-SLG specific primers.

Lane 1: radish line #107; 2, #262; 3, #5324; 4, #5334. L: 100 bp ladder, M: pUBCM21 digested *HpaII*, *LraI*, and *HindIII*.

) PCR-RFLP with *Ksa*I

ClassII-SLG specific primer 4 (107, 262, 5324, 5334)

elution *Ksa*I silver staining

, 262, 5324 5334 PCR pattern

. 107 band pattern

(17). 가

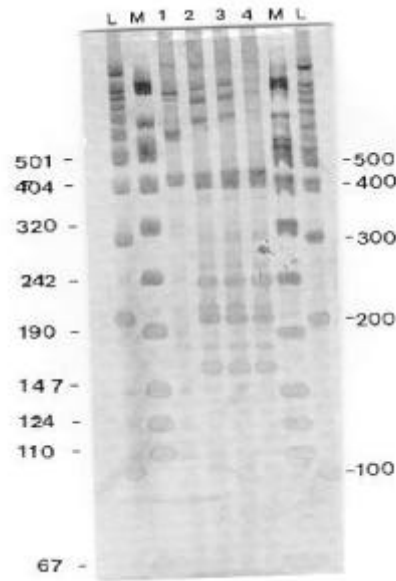


Figure 17. Polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis of PCR products after cleavage with *Ksa*I. SLG DNA was specifically amplified by PCR from the genomic DNA of S homozygotes in *K. sativus* with class II-SLG specific primers.

Lane 1: radish line #107; 2, #262; 3, #5324; 4, #5334.

L: 100 bp ladder, M: pUBCM21 digested *Hpa*II, *Dra*I, and *Hind*III.

) PCR-RFLP with *haeIII*

ClassII-SLG specific primer 4 (107, 262, 5324, 5334)

elution *haeIII* silver staining . , 4

band pattern (18).

classII-SLG specific primer 가

haeIII enzyme 가

가 .

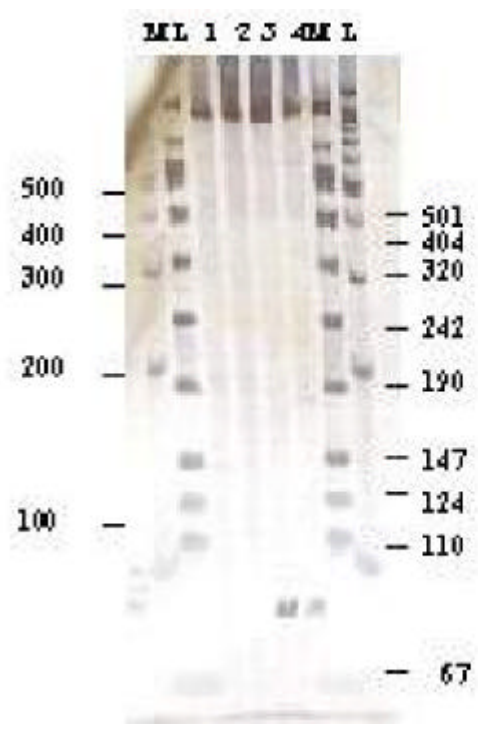


Figure 18. Polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis of PCR products after cleavage with *haeIII*. SLG DNA was specifically amplified by PCR from the genomic DNA of S homozygotes in *k. sativus* with class II-SLG specific primers.
 Lane 1: radish line #107; 2, #262; 3, #5324; 4, #5334.
 L: 100 bp ladder, M: pUBCM21 digested *HpaII*, *DraI*, and *HindIII*.

) PCR-RFLP with *AluI*

ClassII-SLG specific primer 4 (107, 262, 5324, 5334) elution *AluI* silver staining band pattern (19).

classII-SLG specific primer 가

AluI enzyme 가

가 .

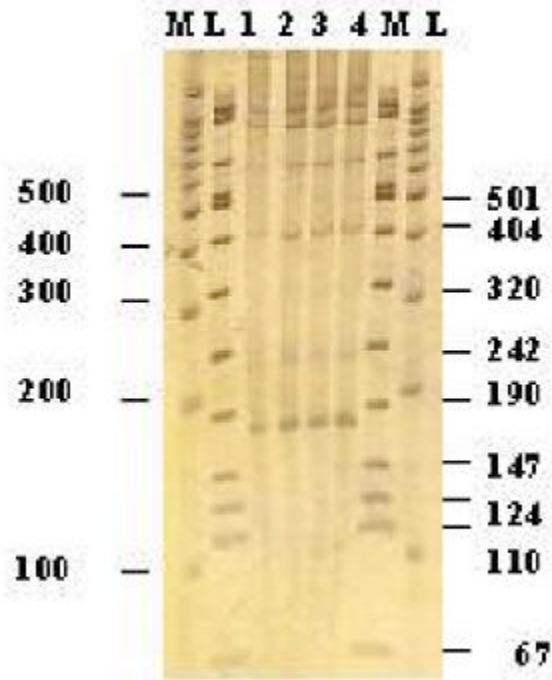


Figure 19. Polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis of PCR products after cleavage with *AluI*. SLG DNA was specifically amplified by PCR from the genomic DNA of S homozygotes in *k. sativus* with class II-SLG specific primers.

Lane 1: radish line #107; 2, #262; 3, #5324; 4, #5334.

L: 100 bp ladder, M: pUBCM21 digested *HpaII*, *DraI*, and *HindIII*.

5) SRK priner

가) PCR-RFLP with *1aqI*

SRK specific priner (: 37, 43, 50, 250, 204, 5335, 5314, 102) PCR
 elution *1aqI* silver staining
 pattern , 37 43 PCR
 pattern (5335 5314 PCR
 pattern (20). 8 band
 pattern 5가 가 .

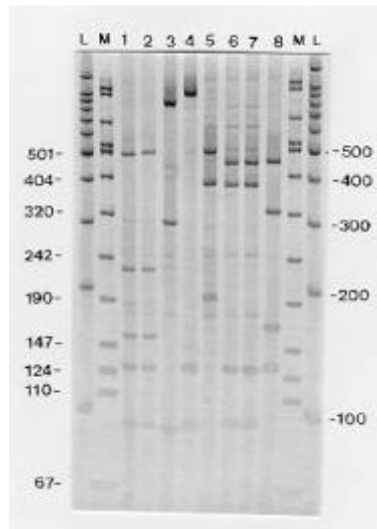


Figure 20. Polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis of PCR products after cleavage with *1aqI*. SRK DNA was specifically amplified by PCR from the genomic DNA S homozygotes in *k. sativus* with SRK specific primers . Lane 1: radish line #37; 2, #43; 3, #50; 4, #250; 5, #204; 6, #5335; 7, #5314; and 8, #102. L: 100 bp ladder, M: pUCM21 digested *HpaII*, *LraI*, and *HrdIII*.

) PCR-RFLP with *Tru9I*

SRK specific primer	8	elution
<i>Tru9I</i>	silver staining	37
43	PCR pattern	5335
5314	PCR pattern	
	PCR-RFLP pattern	(

21).

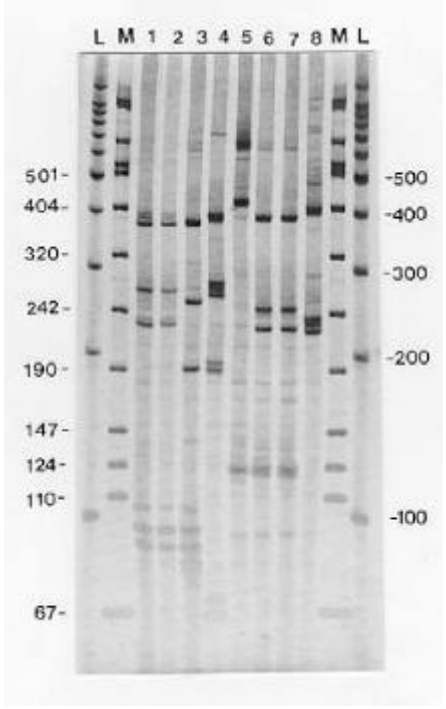


Figure 21. Polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis of PCR products after cleavage with *Tru9I*. SRK DNA was specifically amplified by PCR from the genomic DNA S homozygotes in *k. sativus* with SRK specific primers . Lane 1: radish line #37; 2, #43; 3, #50; 4, #250; 5, #204; 6, #5335; 7, #5314; and 8, #102. L: 100 bp ladder, M: pUBCM21 digested *HpaII*, *LraI*, and *HirIII*.

) PCR-RFLP with *AluI*

SRK specific primer	8	elution	<i>AluI</i>
silver staining	.	37	43
PCR	pattern	,	5335
5314	PCR	pattern	(23).
	PCR-RFLP	pattern	.

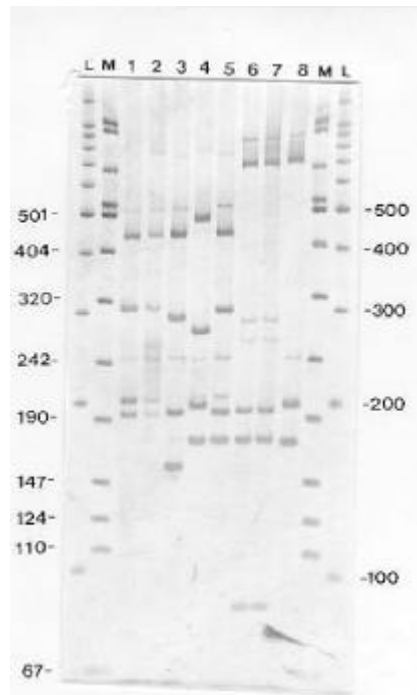


Figure 23. Polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis of PCR products after cleavage with *AluI*. SRK DNA was specifically amplified by PCR from the genomic DNA S homozygotes in *k. sativus* with SRK specific primers . Lane 1: radish line #37; 2, #43; 3, #50; 4, #250; 5, #204; 6, #5335; 7, #5314; and 8, #102. L: 100 bp ladder, M: pUBCM21 digested *HpaII*, *LraI*, and *HirDIII*.

6) PCR-RFLP 가
 가 SLG SRK ,
 polymorphism 가
 #102 . PCR-RFLP
 #267 가 band pattern (20).

Table 20. *R. sativus* S haplotypes used plant materials

S haplotype	Lines
S1S1	#37, #43
S2S2	#50
S4S4	#107
S5S5	#262, #5324
S6S6	#250
S7S7	#204
S8S8	#5335, # 5314
S10S10	#102

2 PCR-RFLP SI

1.
 SI 가 10 tester plant
 가 11
 가 PCR-RFLP
 PCR-RFLP SI 가 가 .

2.

가. PCR-RFLP 가
PCR-RFLP 2 13 3 가
11 .

. PCR-RFLP 가 F2 SI pattern
2 가 37 50 F1
F1 가 F2 가
pattern .

. PCR-RFLP F1
2 F1 ,
.

3.

가. PCR , Southern blot analysis, PCR-RFLP 4 1
.

4.

가. SLG, SRK primer SI PCR

1) PCR with classI-SLG specific primer

2 13 3 11 classI-SLG
specific primer PCR 37, 43,
50, 250, 204, 102, 3, 39, 80, 143 가 (24).

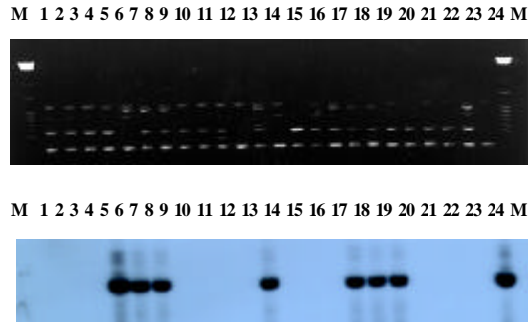


Figure 25. Agarose gel electrophoresis and Southern blot analysis of PCR products using class II-SIG specific primers. Lanes 1: #37, 2: #43, 3: #50, 4: #267, 5: #107, 6: #262, 7: #5324, 8: #250, 9: #204, 10: #5335, 11: #5314, 12: #5334, 13: #102, 14: #3, 15: #12, 16: #18, 17: #28, 18: #32, 19: #39, 20: #80, 21: #85, 22: #143, 23: #154, 24: #160.

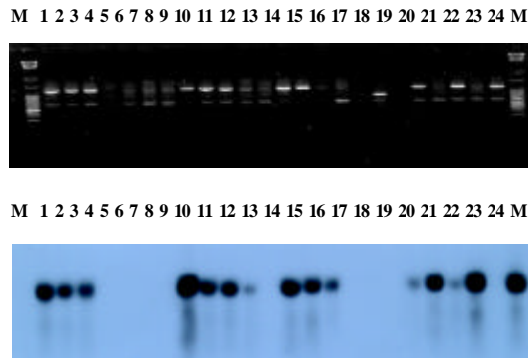


Figure 26. Agarose gel electrophoresis and Southern blot analysis of PCR products using SRK specific primers. Lanes 1: #37, 2: #43, 3: #50, 4: #267, 5: #107, 6: #262, 7: #5324, 8: #250, 9: #204, 10: #5335, 11: #5314, 12: #5334, 13: #102, 14: #3, 15: #12, 16: #18, 17: #28, 18: #32, 19: #39, 20: #80, 21: #85, 22: #143, 23: #154, 24: #160.

4) PCR

PCR primer
(21).
DNA fragments

Table 21. Amplification of DNA fragments from S tester lines in *k. sativus*.

Radish lines	class I SIG	class II-SIG	SRK
37	+		+
43	+		+
50	+		+
267			
107		+	
262		+	
5324		+	
250	+		+
204	+		+
5335			+
5314			+
5334		+	
102	+		+
3	+		+
12			+
18		+	
28		+	
32		+	
39	+		+
80	+		+
85			+
143	+		+
154		+	
160			+

+: DNA fragment amplified

. PCR-RFLP

SI

1) ClassI-SLG primer

가) PCR-RFLP with *TaqI*

ClassI-SLG specific primer 24 가 10
 (: 37, 43, 50, 250, 204, 102, 3, 39, 80,
 143) PCR elution *TaqI* silver
 staining , 37 , 43 , 3 , 80 , 143
 PCR pattern , 250 39
 PCR pattern (27). 3
 band pattern . 가

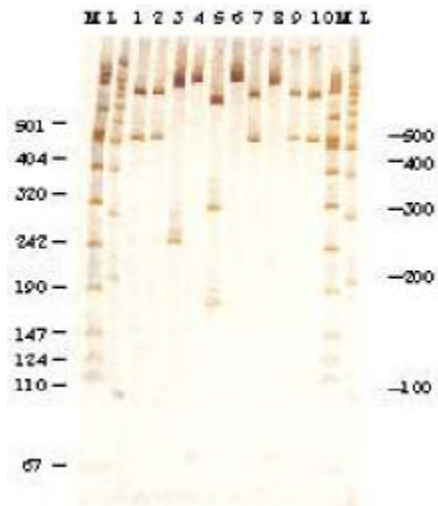


Figure 27. PAGE of the *TaqI* cleavage products of SLG DNA fragment which was amplified genomic DNA by PCR with class I specific primers. Ten out of twenty-four *K. sativus* lines generated the SLG fragments. Lanes 1: #37, 2: #43, 3: #50, 4: #250, 5: #204, 6: #102, 7: #3, 8: #39, 9: #80, 10: #143. N: pUBCN21 digested *HpaII*, *LraI*, and *HindIII*. L: 100bp ladder.

) PCR-RFLP with *Tru9I*

ClassI-SLG specific primer 24 가

10 (: 37, 43, 50, 250, 204, 102, 3, 39, 80, 143) PCR elution *Tru9I* silver staining , 37 , 43 , 3 , 80 , 143 PCR pattern , 250 39 PCR pattern . 3 band pattern (28). 가

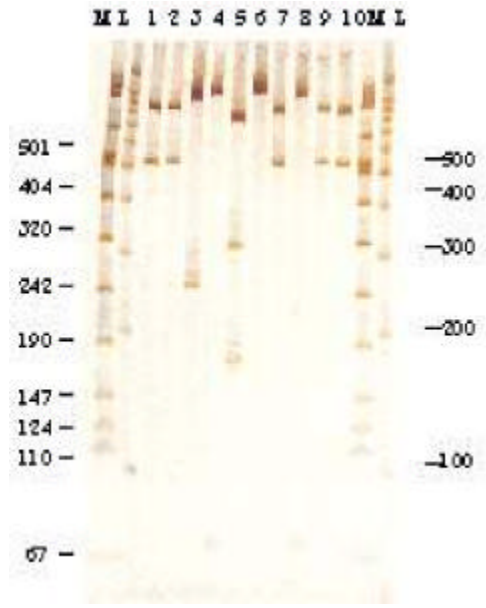


Figure 28. PAGE of the *Tru9I* cleavage products of SLG DNA fragment which was amplified genomic DNA by PCR with class I specific primers. Ten out of twenty-four *K. sativus* lines generated the SLG fragments. Lanes 1: #37, 2: #43, 3: #50, 4: #250, 5: #204, 6: #102, 7: #3, 8: #39, 9: #80, 10: #143. N: pUBCN21 digested *HpaII*, *LraI*, and *HindIII*. L: 100bp ladder.

) PCR-RFLP with *MspI*

Class I-SLG specific primer 24 가 10

(: 37, 43, 50, 250, 204, 102, 3, 39, 80,

143) PCR elution *MspI*

silver staining , 37 , 43 , 3 , 80 ,

143 PCR pattern , 250 39

PCR pattern . 3

band pattern (29). 가

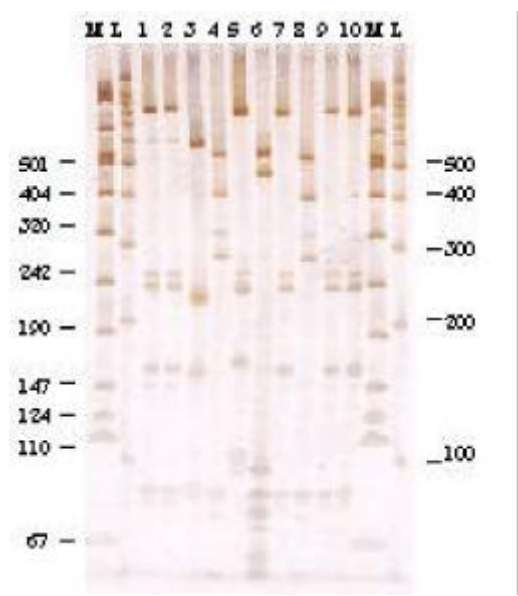


Figure 29. PAGE of the *MspI* cleavage products of SLG DNA fragment which was amplified genomic DNA by PCR with class I-specific primers. Ten out of twenty-four *K. sativus* lines generated the SLG fragments. Lanes 1: #37, 2: #43, 3: #50, 4: #250, 5: #204, 6: #102, 7: #3, 8: #39, 9: #80, 10: #143. N: pUBCM21 digested *HpaII*, *DraI*, and *HindIII*. L: 100bp ladder.

) PCR-RFLP with *KsaI*

Class I-SIG specific primer 24 가

10 (: 37, 43, 50, 250, 204, 102, 3, 39, 80, 143) . elution *KsaI* silver staining . , 37 , 43 , 3 , 80 , 143 PCR pattern , 250 39 PCR pattern . 2 band pattern (30). 가

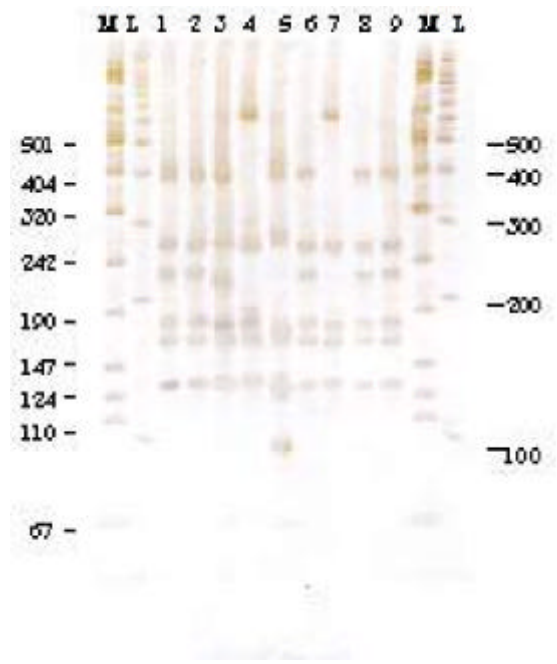


Figure 30. PAGE of the *KsaI* cleavage products of SIG DNA fragment which was amplified genomic DNA by PCR with class I-specific primers. Ten out of twenty-four *K. sativus* lines generated the SIG fragments. Lanes 1: #37, 2: #43, 3: #50, 4: #250, 5: #204, 6: #3, 7: #39, 8: #80, 9: #143. N: pUBCN21 digested *HpaII*, *LraI*, and *HindIII*. L: 100bp ladder.

) PCR-RFLP with *Hae*

Class I-SLG specific primer 10 elution

Hae silver staining . , 37 ,

43 , 3 , 80 143 PCR pattern

50 250 39 pattern (

31). classI-SLG specific primer 가

Hae enzyme 가

가 .

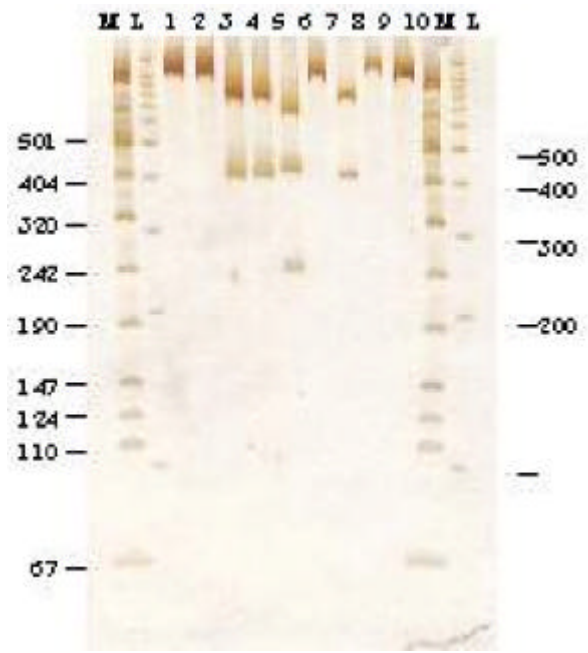


Figure 31. PAGE of the *HaeIII* cleavage products of SLG DNA fragment which was amplified genomic DNA by PCR with class I-specific primers. Ten out of twenty-four *K. sativus* lines generated the SLG fragments. Lanes 1: #37, 2: #43, 3: #50, 4: #250, 5: #204, 6: #102, 7: #3, 8: #39, 9: #80, 10: #143. M: pUBCM21 digested *HpaII*, *DraI*, and *HindIII*. L: 100bp ladder.

) PCR-RFLP with *AluI*

Class I-SLG specific primer 10 elution *AluI*

silver staining , 37 , 43 ,

3 , 80 , 143 PCR pattern ,

250 39 PCR pattern (

32). 2 band pattern .

가 .

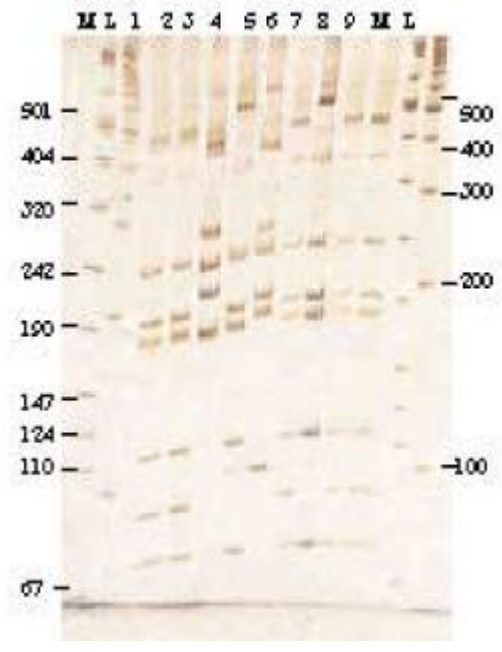


Figure 32. PAGE of the *AluI* cleavage products of SLG DNA fragment which was amplified genomic DNA by PCR with class I- SLG specific primers. Ten out of twenty-four *R. sativus* lines generated the SLG fragments. Lanes 1: #37, 2: #43, 3: #50, 4: #250, 5: #204, 6: #3, 7: #39, 8: #80, 9: #143. N: pUBCM21 digested *HpaII*, *LraI*, and *hindIII*. L: 100bp ladder.

2) ClassII-SLG primer

가) PCR-RFLP with *TaqI*

ClassII-SLG specific primer 24 가 8
 (: 107, 262, 5324, 5334, 18, 28, 32, 154) PCR
 elution *TaqI* silver
 staining , 262, 5324, 5334, 18, 28, 32
 154 PCR pattern . 107
 band pattern (33).
 가 .

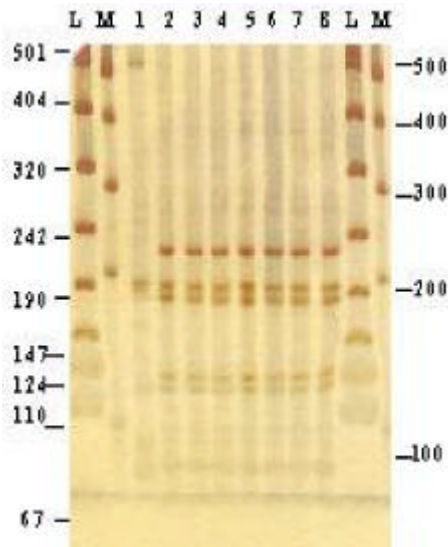


Figure 33. PAGE of the *TaqI* cleavage products of SLG DNA fragment which was amplified genomic DNA by PCR with classII-SLG specific primers. Eight out of twenty-four *R. sativus* lines generated the SLG fragments. Lanes 1: #107, 2: #262, 3: #5324, 4: #5335, 5: #18, 6: #28, 7: #32, 8: #154. N: pUBCM21 digested *HpaII*, *LraI*, and *HindIII*. N.: L: 100bp ladder.

) PCR-RFLP with *MspI*

ClassII-SLG specific primer 8 elution

MspI silver staining . ,

262, 5324, 5334, 18, 28, 32 154 PCR pattern

. 107 band pattern

(35). 가

.

.

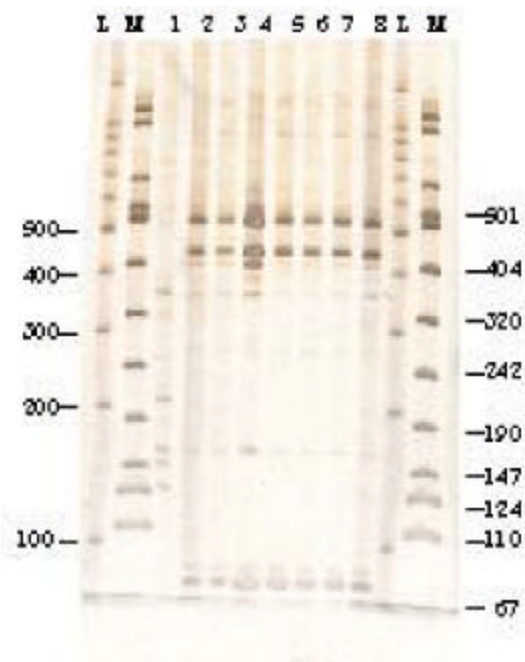


Figure 35. PAGE of the *MspI* cleavage products of SIG DNA fragment which was amplified genomic DNA by PCR with classII-SLG specific primers. Eight out of twenty-four *R. sativus* lines generated the SIG fragments. Lanes 1: #107, 2: #262, 3: #5324, 4: #5335, 5: #18, 6: #28, 7: #32, 8: #154. N: pUBCN21 digested *HpaII*, *LraI*, and *HindIII*. M: L: 100bp ladder.

) PCR-RFLP with *Lae*
 ClassII-SLG specific primer 8 elution
Lae silver staining , 7
 band pattern , 107 band
 pattern (37). 가

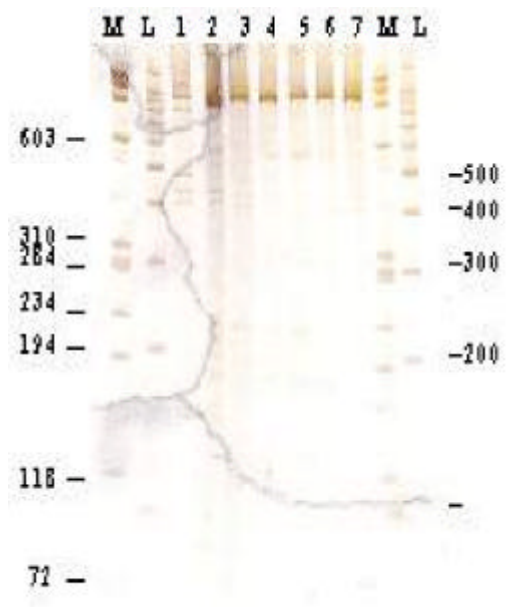


Figure 37. PAGE of the *Lae*III cleavage products of SLG DNA fragment which was amplified genomic DNA by PCR with classII-SLG specific primers. Eight out of twenty-four *R. sativus* lines generated the SLG fragments. Lanes 1: #107, 2: #262, 3: #5324, 4: #5335, 5: #18, 6: #28, 7: #32, 8: #154. N: pUBCN21 digested *Hpa*II, *Lra*I, and *Hind*III. N.: L: 100bp ladder.

3) SRK specific primer

가) PCR-RFLP with *laqI*

SRK specific primer 24 가 15
 (: 37, 43, 50, 250, 204, 5335, 5314, 102, 3, 12,
 39, 80, 85, 143, 160) PCR elution
laqI silver staining 37, 43, 3, 80,
 143 PCR pattern ,
 5335 , 5314 , 160 PCR pattern .
 250 39 PCR pattern , 12
 85 PCR-RFLP band pattern (39).
 15 band pattern 7가 가

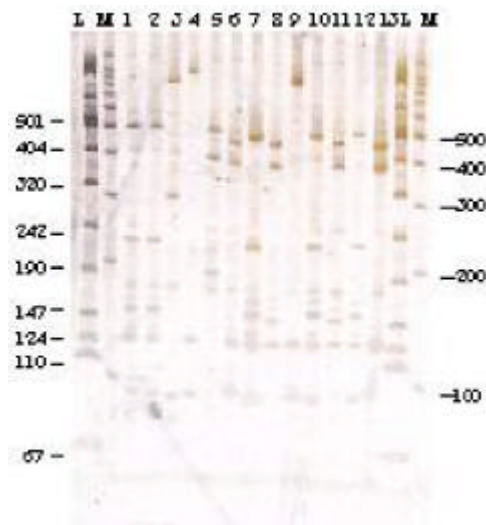


Figure 39. PAGE of the *laqI* cleavage products of SRK DNA fragment which was amplified genomic DNA by PCR with SRK specific primers. Thirteen out of twenty-four *K. sativus* lines generated the S7 fragments. Lanes 1: #37, 2: #43. 3: #50. 4: #250. 5: #204, 6: #5335. 7: #3. 8: #12. 9: #39. 10: #80. 11: #85. 12: #143, 13: #160. M: pUCM21 digested *HpaII*, *LraI*, and *HindIII*. L: 100bp ladder.

) PCR-RFLP with *Tvu9I*

SRK specific primer	15	elution
<i>Tvu9I</i> silver staining		37, 43, 3, 80, 143
PCR pattern		5335
5314 , 160	PCR pattern	.
250 39	PCR pattern	, 12
85	PCR-RFLP band pattern	(40).
	PCR-RFLP pattern	.

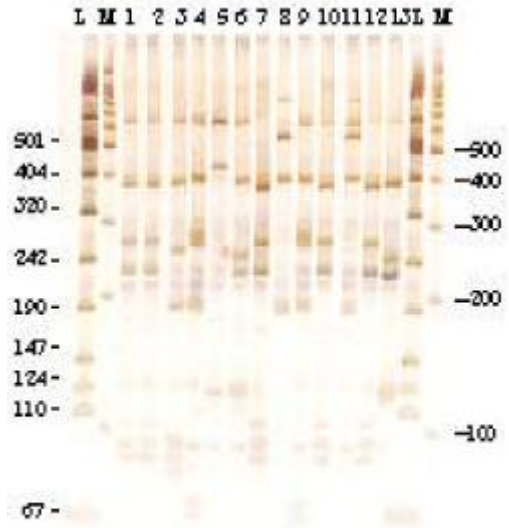


Figure 40. PAGE of the *Tvu9I* cleavage products of SRK DNA fragment which was amplified genomic DNA by PCR with SRK specific primers. Thirteen out of twenty-four *I. sativus* lines generated the SRK fragments. Lanes 1: #37, 2: #43, 3: #50, 4: #250, 5: #204, 6: #5335, 7: #3, 8: #12, 9: #39, 10: #80, 11: #85, 12: #143, 13: #160. N: pUBCM21 digested *HpaII*, *LraI*, and *HindIII*. L: 100bp ladder.

) PCR-RFLP with *MspI*

SRK specific primer 15 elution

MspI silver staining . ,

band pattern (41). SRK

specific primer 가

MspI enzyme 가 .

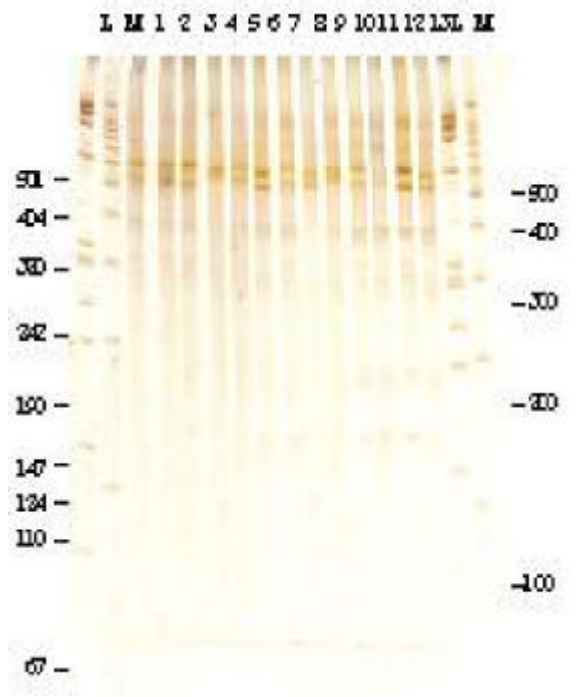


Figure 41. PAGE of the *MspI* cleavage products of SRK DNA fragment which was amplified genomic DNA by PCR with SRK specific primers. Thirteen out of twenty-four *K. sativus* lines generated the SRK fragments. Lanes 1: #37, 2: #43, 3: #50, 4: #250, 5: #204, 6: #5335, 7: #3, 8: #12, 9: #39, 10: #80, 11: #85, 12: #143, 13: #160. N: pUBCN21 digested *HpaII*, *LraI*, and *HinfIII*. L: 100bp ladder.

) PCR-RFLP with *KsaI*

SRK specific primer 15 elution

KsaI silver staining . , 15

band pattern (42).

SRK specific primer 가

RsaI enzyme 가 가

.

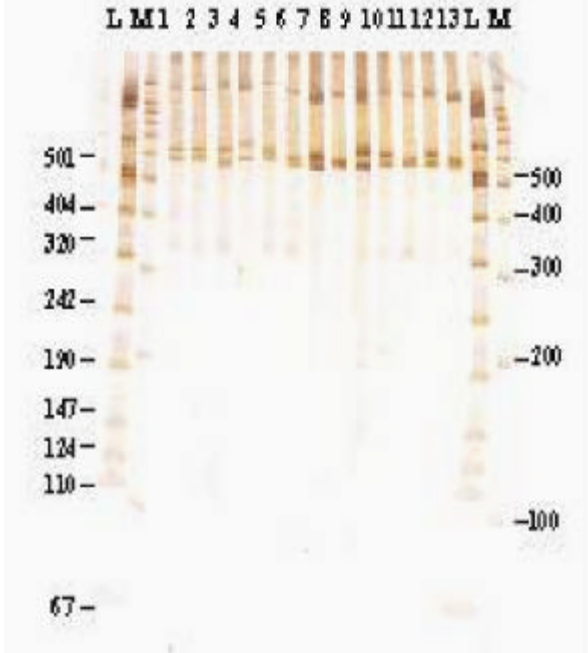


Figure 42. PAGE of the *KsaI* cleavage products of SRK DNA fragment which was amplified genomic DNA by PCR with SRK specific primers. Thirteen out of twenty-four *K. sativus* lines generated the SRK fragments. Lanes 1: #37, 2: #43, 3: #50, 4: #250, 5: #204, 6: #5335, 7: #3, 8: #12, 9: #39, 10: #80, 11: #85, 12: #143, 13: #160. N: pUBCM21 digested *HpaII*, *LraI*, and *HindIII*. L: 100bp ladder.

) PCR-RFLP with *Iae*

SRK specific primer 15 elution *Iae*

silver staining . , 15

band pattern , 13 band

pattern , 5335 160 PCR-RFLP pattern

, 204 band pattern .

. SRK specific primer

Iae enzyme

가 가 (43).

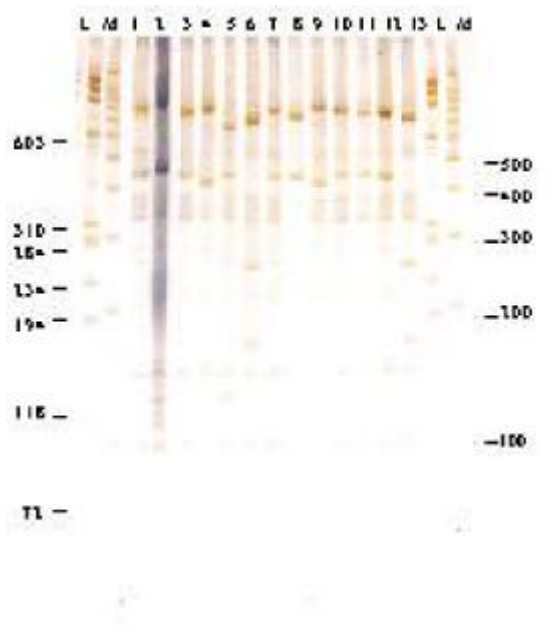


Figure 43. PAGE of the *Msp*I cleavage products of SRK DNA fragment which was amplified genomic DNA by PCR with SRK specific primers. Thirteen out of twenty-four *I. sativus* lines generated the SRK fragments. Lanes 1: #37, 2: #43, 3: #50, 4: #250, 5: #204, 6: #5335, 7: #3, 8: #12, 9: #39, 10: #80, 11: #85, 12: #143, 13: #160. N: pUBCM21 digested *Hpa*II, *Lra*I, and *Hind*III. L: 100bp ladder.

) PCR-RFLP with *AluI*

SRK specific primer 15 elution

AluI silver staining , 37, 43,

3, 80, 143 PCR pattern ,

5335 5314 , 160 PCR pattern

250 39 PCR pattern

12 85 PCR-RFLP band pattern .

PCR-RFLP pattern

(44).

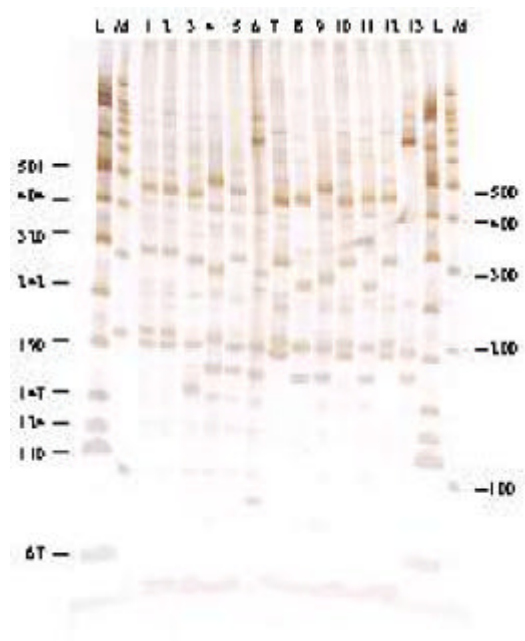


Figure 44. PAGE of the *AluI* cleavage products of SRK DNA fragment which was amplified genomic DNA by PCR with SRK specific primers. Thirteen out of twenty-four *k. sativus* lines generated the SRK fragments. Lanes 1: #37, 2: #43, 3: #50, 4: #250, 5: #204, 6: #5335, 7: #3, 8: #12, 9: #39, 10: #80, 11: #85, 12: #143, 13: #160. N: pUBCM21 digested *HpaII*, *LraI*, and *HindIII*. L: 100bp ladder.

PCR-RFLP 가 F2 SI pattern

1) PCR with class I-SLG specific primer

2 37 (S1S1) 50 (S2S2) F1 (S1S2) 가
 38 F2 genomic DNA PCR ,
 PCR 1.2% agarose gel
 elution *TaqI* (45), *Tu9I* (46)
 band pattern .

S2S2 가
 F2 가
 가 .

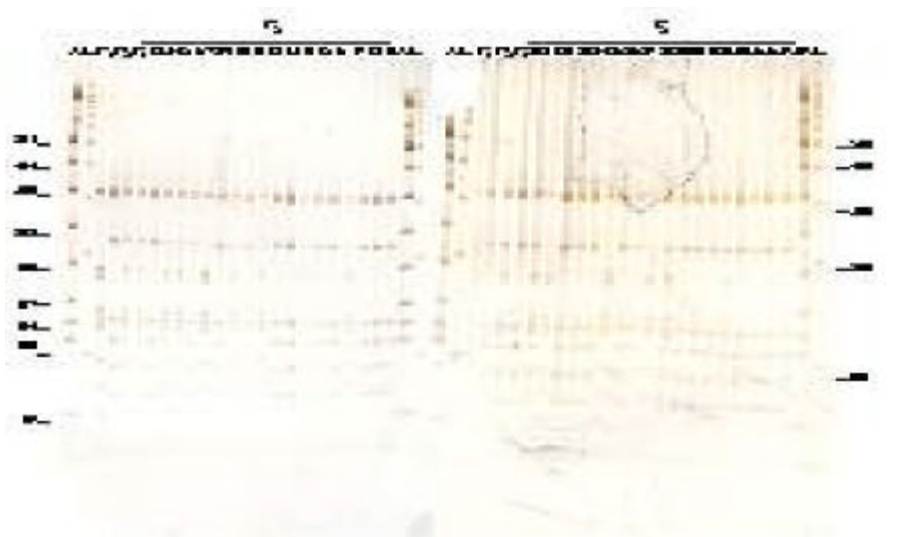


Figure 45. Analysis of F2 population segregating for S1 (P1) and S2 (P2) alleles. PAGE of the *TaqI* cleavage products of SLG DNA fragment which was amplified from genomic DNA by PCR with class I SLG-specific primers. M: pUBCN21 digested with *HpaII*, *LraI*, and *HindIII*. L: 100bp ladder.

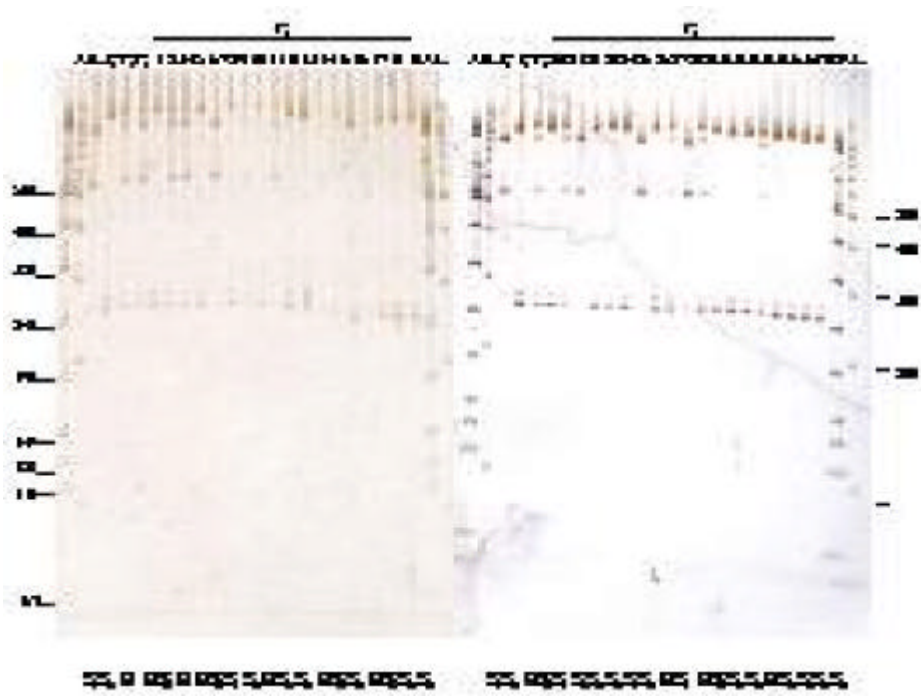


Figure 46. Analysis of F2 population segregating for S1 (P1) and S2 (P2) alleles. PAGE of the *Tvu9I* cleavage products of SLG DNA fragment which was amplified from genomic DNA by PCR with class I SLG-specific primers. M: pUBCM21 digested with *HpaII*, *LraI*, and *HindIII*. L: 100bp ladder.

2) PCR /RFLP

가

가

PCR/RFLP

(22).

Table 22. SI haplotype determined by PCR-RFLP

Plant#	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
SI haplotype	S1S2	S2S2	S1S2	S1S2	S2S2	S1S1	S2S2	S1S2	S2S2	S1S2
Plant#	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
SI haplotype	S2S2	missing	S2S2	S1S2	S2S2	S2S2	S1S2	S2S2	S2S2	S2S2
Plant#	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
SI haplotype	S1S2	S1S2	S1S1	S2S2	S2S2	S2S2	S1S1	S2S2	S1S2	S1S1
Plant#	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
SI haplotype	S1S2	missing	S2S2	S2S2	S2S2	S1S2	S2S2	S2S2	S2S2	S2S2

. PCR-RFLP F1

1) PCR with class I-SLG specific primer

2 가 F1

PCR-RFLP

genomic DNA

PCR

PCR 1.2% agarose gel . 8 , 24

가 SLG

Southern blot analysis , 가 SLG (

47).

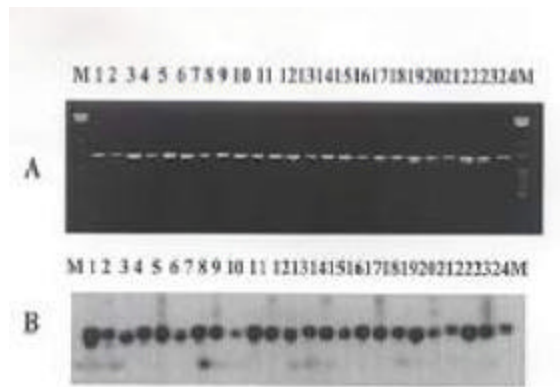


Figure 47. Agarose gel electrophoresis and Southern blot analysis of PCR products. DNA fragment was amplified from genomic DNA inbred lines and their F1 hybrids amplified using class I-SLG specific primers.

2) PCR with class II-SLG specific primer

class II-SLG specific primer

. 5 , 15 PCR 10

(48). 가 SLG

Southern blot analysis , 가 SLG .



Figure 48. Agarose gel electrophoresis and Southern blot analysis of PCR products. DNA fragment which was amplified from genomic DNA inbred lines and their F1 hybrids amplified using class II-SLG specific primers.

3) PCR with SRK specific primer

SRK specific primer

analysis (12, 36, 49), PCR 가 SRK 가 SRK, Southern blot

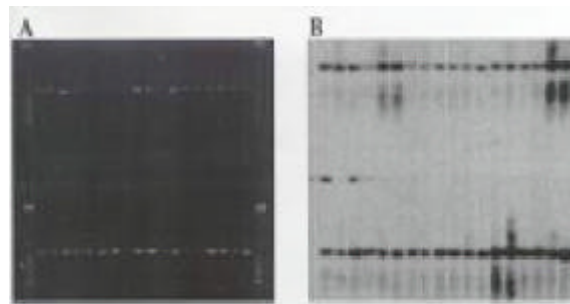


Figure 49. Agarose gel electrophoresis and Southern blot analysis of PCR products. DNA fragment which was amplified from genomic DNA inbred lines and their F1 hybrids amplified using SRK specific primers.

4) PCR-RFLP with *TaqI*

Class I-SLG specific primer
 gel elution *TaqI* band pattern PCR silver staining
 band 가 F1
 가 , PFR-RFLP가
 (50).

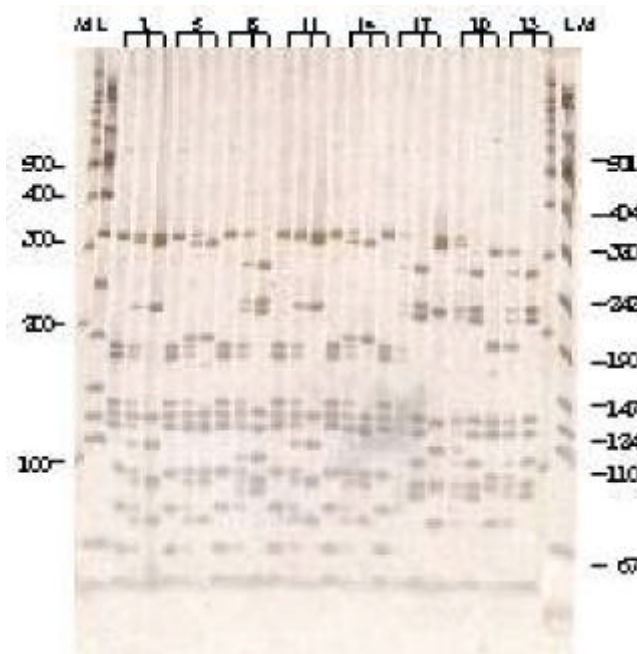


Figure 50. PCR-RFLP analysis of inbred lines and their F1 hybrids. PAGE of the *TaqI* cleavage products of SLG DNA fragment which was amplified from genomic DNA by PCR with class I SLG-specific primers. Each set of triple lanes represents heterozygotic F1 in the middle flanked by two parental lines. The number of each lines represents serial number of plants tested. N: pUBCM21 digested with *HpaII*, *LraI*, and *HindIII*. L: 100bp ladder.

5) PCR-RFLP with *TaqI*

SRK specific primer
 elution *TaqI* band pattern
 PCR silver staining band 가
 gel .

. 12

, , PCR-RFLP가
 (51).

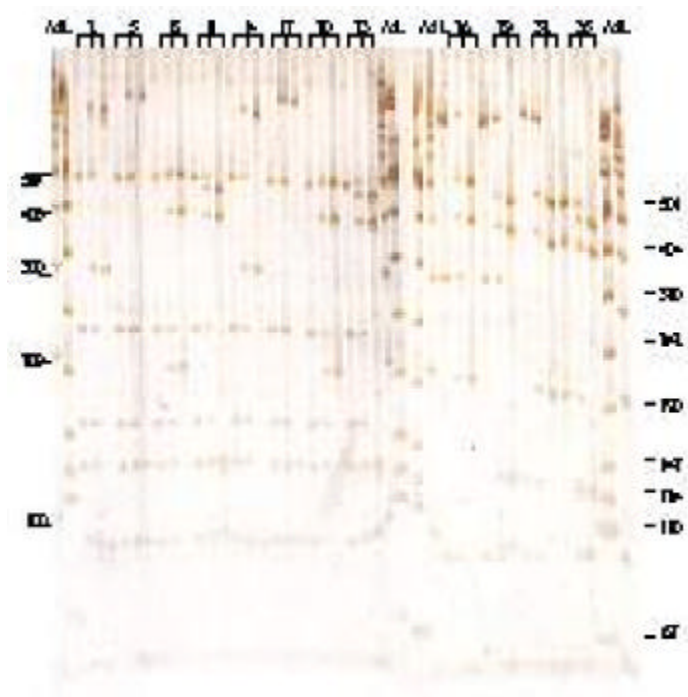


Figure 51. PCR-RFLP analysis of inbred lines and their F1 hybrids. PAGE of the *TaqI* cleavage products of SRK DNA fragment which was amplified genomic DNA by PCR with SRK specific primers. Each set of triple lanes represents heterozygotic F1 in the middle flanked by two parental lines. The number of each lines represents serial number of plants tested. N: pUBCM21 digested with *HpaII*, *DraI*, and *HindIII*. L: 100bp ladder.

6) 일대교잡종 40개체에서의 순도검정확인

2차년도 식물체 번호 250번과 204번을 교배하여 다수의 F₁ 종자를 확보하고 그들을 파종하여 유묘상태에서 genomic DNA를 분리하여 SLG-specific primer를 이용 PCR를 수행하였다. 그 결과 양친과 일대교잡종 모두에서 증폭이 이루어졌고, 이들을 *TaqI*으로 잘라 silver staining을 수행한 결과 총 40개의 일대교잡종 모두 양친의 band pattern을 지니고 있음을 확인할 수 있었다 (그림 52). 따라서, 이러한 PCR/RFLP 방법을 이용하여 교배검정과 순도검정을 수행할 수 있으리라 생각되었다.

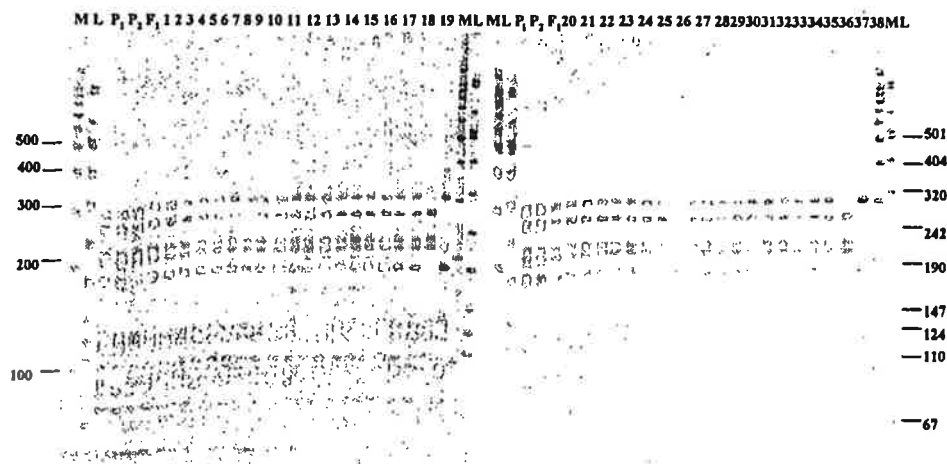


Figure 52. F₁ purity test by PCR-RFLP analysis. PAGE of the *TaqI* cleavage products of SLG DNA fragment which was amplified genomic DNA by PCR with class I-SLG specific primers. M: pUBCM21 digested with *HpaII*, *DraI*, and *HindIII*. L: 100bp ladder