



**Establishment of Control System of Weedy Rice  
(*Oryza sativa*) and Barnyardgrass (*Echinochloa  
crusgalli*) in Direct-seeded Rice**



“ ”

1999. 10. 31

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:  
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:  
:  
:  
:

.

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,

. 1

가

,

29.6%가

10a 16.2

5.2

67.9%

가

가

,

,

,

,

가 가 , 가  
( , ; *Oryza sativa*, )

가 .

가 ,

(*Echinochloa crus galli*)

가 가  
가 가

3 5

가 3 5  
가

(*cyhal of op-but yl*

5 6

가

3

).

1.

輕減

9

2.

가.

1)

가)

)

2)

가)

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3)

가)

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4)

가)

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1)

가)

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2)

가) Oxadi azon, oxadi ar gyl

)

)

가

)

)

oxadi azon

)

oxadi azon, mɔli nat e, t hi obencar b

) Oxadi azon

3)

가)

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)

1)

- 가) (1998)
- ) (1999)
- 2)
  - 가)
  - )
  - )
  - ) 가

- . 가
- 1) 1 (1996 1997)
  - 가)
  - )
  - )
  - )
- 2) 2 (1997 1998)
  - 가)
  - )
  - )
  - )
- 3) 3 (1998 1999)
  - 가)
  - )
  - )
  - )
  - )
  - )



3.

가.

9  
 9  
 10 30% 20 50% 5  
 가 , ,  
 ,  
 가 . 가  
 95% , 10% ( )  
 ) 50% ( )  
 가 ,  
 가 1 7cm  
 ,  
 ( , ) ,  
 .  
 7 10 oxadi azon, mol i nat e, thi obencarb  
 가 가 , mol i nat e  
 thi obencarb 450g, 420g a. i / 10a 가 , oxadi azon

60g a.i / 10a

가

가

1

sulfonyl urea ( SU )

pyrazosulfuron-ethyl + molinate SU

가

가

, oxadiazon, molinate, thibencarb 가 2

5mm

가

가

가

oxadiazon 2

, 2

가

, 4

2 3.5%

, 7

0.03ppm

oxadiazon

가

가

, 6

, 15 30

가

,

2.5

3.2

70%

가 가

5 cm

4 7

가

set hoxydi m

ani dochl or, M fenoxaprop-P-et hyl

가

fenoxaprop-P-et hyl

bent azon

有效分藥期 無效

分藥期 30%

, 幼穗分化期

72%

幼穗形成期 穗孕期

86% 87%

, 30%

94% 가

14% 19%

27%

20%

33 35%

가

가

가

가

fenoxaprop-P-et hyl bent azon

24.5, 400g a. i / 10a

가 가

가

1998

4 5      butachlor, pretilachlor, oxadiazon, molinate, thiobencarb

10 15      SU

가      75 100%

95%

SU 6

95%      37 61%

1999

butachlor, pretilachlor, oxadiazon,

oxadiazon, molinate, thiobencarb

SU

92.7%

98.4%

86 97.3%

SU

(ethoxysulfuron+benfresate

+molinate),

(anilofos+azimsulfuron)

가

75 90%

60%

가

98%

94%

86%

68%

가

가

228 / m<sup>2</sup>

109 / m<sup>2</sup> 50%

, shoot  
 가  
 가  
 , 50%  
 . 地下部 地上部 置床  
 30 50%  
 5 cm 作土  
 , , ,  
 , oxadi azon  
 ,  
 가  
 oxadi azon, molinate, thiobencarb 98.5 100%  
 ,  
 86.4 93% 97.5 , 96%  
 79.9 90.9%  
 가  
 ,  
 ( 5-40, 41).  
 , oxadi azon  
 , SU  
 , 가  
 가

. 가

1) oxadi azon, m̄l i nat e, t hi obencarb

7 10  
( ), 1 2  
( , ) SU

2)

+ ,  
5cm 4 7  
가 , ,

3)

,  
,  
가  
가 가  
가 3 45

1 (1997) 10 ( 4 , 4 ,  
2 ), 2 가 ,  
가 . 1997 8 25 42

가 가 .

molinate 가 , thiobencarb

12 2 ( , 가)

, , 가

. 2

thiobencarb가 .

Oxadi azon 60g/10a , oxadi argyl 10g/10a

40 60 가 .

90 100%

가 oxadi azon 400 500M~~0~~/10a 9

0 100% molinate 270 420g/10a 64 90%

thiobencarb 315 420g/10a 67 90%

.

( 가),

가 .

oxadi azon 5cm

8 2 (

가) 가

.

5 oxadi azon, oxadi argyl ,

molinate, thiobencarb 5cm

,

(oxadi azon, oxadi argyl)

. 80 97%

가 70%

2 (1998) 5 가, 4 가,  
1 가, 3 가 13 가  
( , , )

mli nate(450g a.i / 10a), thi obencarb(420g a.i / 10a)

가 . Oxadi azon 가 oxadi azon  
(600M/ 10a)

가 ( ) ,  
( ) 가 (600M/ 10a)

가

90 95%

, 가 . Oxadi azon, oxadi argyl 85 95%  
thi obencarb mli nate 70 90%

가

SU 0 60%

( ) 1 가 가  
15% 15%

4 5 oxadi azon, but achl or ,  
thi obencarb, mli nate



가 , 가 가 ( 가 ) .

90% 95% 84 96% 가 가 ( 가 ) .

pret ilachlor

, oxadi azon 4 5

가 95% 98% .

3 (1999) 2 가

가 , 1 2

0 40a . 14 ( 9 , 3

, 2 ) 2 ,

1 , 3 20

.

( , , ) 3

가 , , , , ,

, ,

5-26 39 mol i nate, thi obencarb oxadi azon

,

가 . oxadi azon 90

98% , thi obencarb 6kg/ 10a 82% mol i nate 4.5kg/ 10a 81%

530kg/ 10a 560kg/ 10a

.

,

( 5-31, 32)

가 14%

, 18% .  
 가 , ,  
 glyphosate pyri benzoxi m  
 cyhal of op- but yl , bent azon  
 530kg/ 10a .  
 5cm  
 oxadi azon, mol i nat e, thi obencarb 7  
 가  
 가  
 , .  
 3 4 pret il achl or SU  
 ,  
 가  
 ,  
 ( glyphosate par aquat ) ( but achl or ,  
 pendi met hal i n) .  
 . pyri benzoxi m  
 cyhal of op- but yl , fenoxaprop- P- et hyl +bent azon  
 . 가 580kg/ 10a,  
 585kg/ 10a, 542kg/ 10a .

1.

( )

가

가

2.

sulfonyl urea ( SU

)

7 10

thiobencarb, molinate, oxadiazon

SU

8ha 10ha

가,

가 ).

가

가

(

3.



가 4 5  
oxadi azon, but achl or, pret il achl or, thi obencarb, mol i nat e  
SU ,

가  
SU

가 , 50% .  
 ,

5 cm oxadi azon  
7 ,

가  
가

5. , , 가 가  
가 3 50

4 ( 670 )

가 , 가 .

6. .

가 ,

## Summary

This study was conducted to establish cultural and chemical control system of red rice and barnyardgrass which has been becoming a serious problem weeds in direct-seeded rice field. Nine accessions of red rice collected from different regions differed in major ecological characteristics and showed distant phylogenetic relationship. Red rice seeds at five days after anthesis did not germinated. Wanjuaengni germinated 30 to 50 % at 10 to 20 days after anthesis, producing only abnormal seedlings. Ujuaengni and Susungaengni absorbed more water than Dongjinbyeo or Cancheokbyeo, and Hsiaengni, Onyangaengni and Youngsiaengni showed more germination than Dongjinbyeo or Cancheokbyeo after soaking at -1, -5 or -10 . Most red rices maintained more than 95% germination when stored indoor condition for 120 days, but the germination was decreased to less than 50% when overwintered in field condition. Germination of seeds overwintered in clay loam soil was lower than that of loam soil, and seeds on surface layer germinated less than those in 1 to 7cm-deep soil. Red rices showed no difference in germination percentage between light and dark conditions, but mean germination time was shorter and promptness index was higher under the light condition than under the dark condition. Root development of red rice such as Wanjuaengni, Buryangaengni and Onyangaengni was faster than that of Dongjinbyeo or Cancheokbyeo.

Conventional method with sulfonylurea mixture applied after seeding was not effective to control red rice and barnyardgrass in direct-seeded rice. Control effect of the weed species was enhanced by oxadiazon, oxadiargyl, molinate or thiobencarb applied before seeding in water-seeded rice. Optimal application dosages of the herbicides to control red rice were oxadiazon 60g a.i/10a, oxadiargyl 10g a.i/10a, molinate 450g a.i/10a and thiobencarb 420g a.i/10a. Optimal application time of molinate and thiobencarb was 5 to 10 days and that of oxadiazon

and oxadiargyl was 7 to 10 days before seeding. Oxadiazon and oxadiargyl caused early crop injury at more than 60g a.i./10a and more than 10g a.i./10a, respectively, but the injury could be recovered with the time being. There was no grain yield reduction by the application of oxadiazon, molinate or thiobencarb before seeding, but red rice caused significant yield reduction under untreated before seeding or only sulfonylurea mixtures treatment after seeding,

Water management following precise land preparation was one of the essential factors to obtain low crop injury and high control effect. In this case, draining followed one day after seeding was more advantageous than flooding until rice emergence in reducing crop injury, and improving seedling stand and early growth. Five-cm deep soil incorporation after oxadiazon and oxadiargyl treatment also induced reduction of crop injury of rice cultivar, but no change in control effect of red rice.

Effect of oxadiazon, molinate and thiobencarb applied before seeding was different to the accessions of red rice. Oxadiazon had stabler and higher activity than molinate and thiobencarb to the accessions of red rice. Oxadiazon, molinate and thiobencarb was effective to red rice at 2 to 5mm of sprouting stage.

Oxadiazon applied at 2ppm in 3cm-deep surface water was reduced quickly in two hours after treatment, and the reduction became slower from two days after treatment to four days after application reaching 2 to 3.5% of oxadiazon applied. At 7 days after treatment, the oxadiazon residue in surface water was 0.03ppm Adsorption amount of oxadiazon, adsorped by six hours after shaking, positively correlated with increasing in the rate applied into soil. Adsorption half-life of oxadiazon was shorter in silty clay than in sandy clay loam

In dry-seeded rice, weeding effect of mixture of non-selective herbicide and soil-applied herbicide on red rice was 70% of handy weeding when it treated before emergence of rice cultivar. Under soil incorporation, crop injury was not observed in spite of the doubled



application rate, but control effect on red rice was lower than in water-seeded rice field. Flooding for 4 to 7 days after soil incorporation of oxadiazon, molinate or thionbencarb before rice seeding improved control effect on red rice without rice injury in dry-seeded rice.

Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl, sethoxydim, amidochlor and MH applied at panicle initiation stage to flowering stage effectively inhibited growth of red rice, but caused rice injury to 30% of untreated control. In case of fenoxaprop-P-ethyl, its phytotoxicity on rice was reduced by mixture treatment with bentazon, but which satisfactorily controlled some red rice accessions. Crop injury and weeding effect of red rice was increased at the application time of the herbicides closing to heading stage of the varieties. In future research, cultural methods, in which growth and heading period between rice cultivar and red rice would be controlled, are required to reduce crop injury and to guarantee effective control effect of red rice.

In case of change of cultivation method from direct-seeding to transplanting, butachlor, pretilachlor, oxadiazon, thionbencarb or molinate treated at five days before transplanting followed by pyrazosulfuron-ethyl+molinate treatment at 10 days after transplanting showed not only satisfactory weeding effect of red rice, but also no early crop injury of rice.

Emergence, shoot length and dry weight of red rice in barely-cultivated field and soil extracts was lower than that in uncultivated field and soil extracts. Germination, growth and dry weight of red rice in barely-cultivated soil extracts was lower than that in uncultivated. Growth inhibition of red rice by the extract was increased as barley was proceeded from vegetative to reproductive growth stage. Characterization and action mechanism of substances present in extracts of barley and soil would be investigated to clearly related to phytotoxicity of the extracts and growth inhibition of red rice.

Under soil incorporation with 5cm-cuttèd barely straw, oxadiazon, thiobencarb and molinate treated 7 days before seeding had similar activity under incineration of barely straw, in terms of crop injury, seedling stand and growth of rice, but weeding effect of oxadiazon, molinate or thiobencarb was higher under soil incorporation of barley straw than under incineration of barley straw.

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	-----	1
	-----	2
	-----	28
1		
1	-----	31
2	-----	32
2		
1	-----	35
2	-----	37
3	-----	41
1.	-----	41
2.	-----	43
3.	-----	47
4.	-----	50
4	-----	54
5	-----	55
3		
1	-----	60

2	-----	62
3	-----	81
1.	-----	82
2.		
	-----	95
3.	-----	120
4	-----	152
5	-----	155
4		
1	-----	162
2	-----	162
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4.		-----	205
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1.		-----	208
2.		-----	209
3.		-----	210
4.		-----	220
5		-----	226
6		-----	231
<	>	-----	236



1

1

가  
 29.6%가  
 67.9%  
 作付體系가 立毛 確保, 倒伏  
 防止( 1991) 雜草 防除( 1991)  
 雜草性 ( )  
 가 早熟性(Sonnier 1964), 脫粒性(Abdullah et al. 1994), 休眠性(Helpert 1981) 가  
 , 營養生長期  
 同一 , 競合 가  
 , 競合期間  
 連作地帶 가

同一種

가

生理·生態的 特性

耐性

가

가

가

가

가

2

(1)

가

RAPD

(2)

( , , )

(3) (2)

, 가 ,

가

, ,

## 2

1	-----	35
2	-----	37
1.	-----	37
가.	-----	37
.	-----	37
2.	-----	38
가.	-----	38
.	-----	38
.	-----	39
3.	-----	39
가.	-----	39
.	-----	39
4.	-----	39
가.	-----	39
.	-----	40
.	-----	40
3	-----	41
1.	-----	41
가.	-----	41
.	-----	41
2.	-----	43
가.	-----	43
.	-----	44
.	-----	45
3.	-----	47
가.	-----	47
.	-----	48
4.	-----	50
가.	-----	50
.	-----	51
.	-----	52
4	-----	54
5	-----	55

1

玄米 種皮色 赤色 , 濃淡程度가

(Vincenheller 1906). 色素

搗精 가 (Dodson

1898). 自然交雜

(Do Lago 1982), 1 100% 2

75%가 果皮 (Hey et al. 1978).

Carolina 1846 가

(Smith 1979), Arkansas, Louisiana, Texas, Mississippi 가

가 (Fontenot 1973),

5,000

(Baldwin 1978). , , , , , ,

, 가

가 , , , , ,

(FFTC 1995).

1910 1914 野木

(朝鮮農會 1935) 1911 勸業模範場 가

(向坂幾三郎 1916)가

가

( 1992), 가 (

1989). 4 가 (Dunand. 1988),

12 活力 가 (Charles & Eastin 1978).

10 脫粒 (Azmi et al. 1994), 95% 登熟

57% 가 (Watanabe et al. 1994).  
 , 休眠打破  
 (Eastin 1979). , 週期性 ,  
 10 2  
 0 25 3 4 變溫 가  
 (Delouche et al 1986). 가  
 가  
 (Bewley & Black 1985).  
 休眠週期 가 ,  
 phytochrome (Taylorson 1972).  
 , 가 越冬性 穎  
 , 耐冬性  
 (柳島純雄1965). 穎 不透水性  
 ,  
 , 가  
 가  
 (Vaughan 1994).  
 가 競合  
 가 가 (Smith 1989), m<sup>2</sup> 5 가 22%  
 가 , m<sup>2</sup> 20 57% 가 , m<sup>2</sup> 32  
 64% 가 (Montealegre & Vargas 1989).  
 出芽後 40 60 限界競合時期 , 60 80  
 CGR(crop growth rate), 葉面積指數, 建物重  
 (Kwon 1989).

## 2

### 1. 蒐集種 類緣關係

가.

1995

9

1996 1998

#### 1) DNA

가 5cm

Roger (1988) DNA

0.5g 2X CTAB 8M<sub>l</sub> 가 65 ±1 15 等量

CHCl<sub>3</sub> 가 3,000rpm 15 上澄液

等量 isopropanol 가

DNA 70% et hanol , 1M<sub>l</sub> TE buffer DNA

37 ±1 60 RNase Polysaccharide

DNA solution 2M NaCl 가 2 95% et hanol 가

DNA DNA pellet 70% et hanol

pH 8.0 TE buffer -20 ±1 DNA

UV spectrophotometer 260nm 280nm

PCR

#### 2) PCR

PCR Template DNA 30ng, dNTP 200 μM primer quantity 200nM

Taq polymerase 1 unit, MgCl<sub>2</sub> 1.5mM PCR 25 μl

3) Primer

UBC primer 200 300 screening band 8  
primer .

4)

primer PCR 1.2% agarose gel 50V 70  
buffer 0.5X TAE ,  
gel ethidium bromide 5 .

5)

NISYS(Numerical Taxonomy and Multivariate Analysis  
System) computer program UPGMA(Unweighted Pair-Group Method with  
Arithmetic average) (Rohlf 1989) ,  
dendrogram .

2.

가. 開花後

長粒型 短粒型  
 . 穎  
, 5, 10, 20, 30, 40 採種 .  
9cm (Toyo No. 2) 2 50 3 置床  
20 ±1 恒溫器 14 草長 .

15, 10, 5, 1 ±1 浸漬 , 24, 48, 72





1

24

14

, 平均發芽時間[MGT : mean germination time, Edward(1934)], 發芽速度指數[PI : promptness index, Timson(1965)]

$$MGT = \frac{\sum (t_i \cdot n_i)}{\sum n_i} \quad t_i : \quad , \quad n_i :$$

$$PI = \frac{\sum n_i \cdot (T+1-t_i)}{\sum n_i} \quad n_i : \quad , \quad T :$$

25 ±1      2      浸種      20

25 ±1      2      , 5, 10, 20

主根      幼苗 10

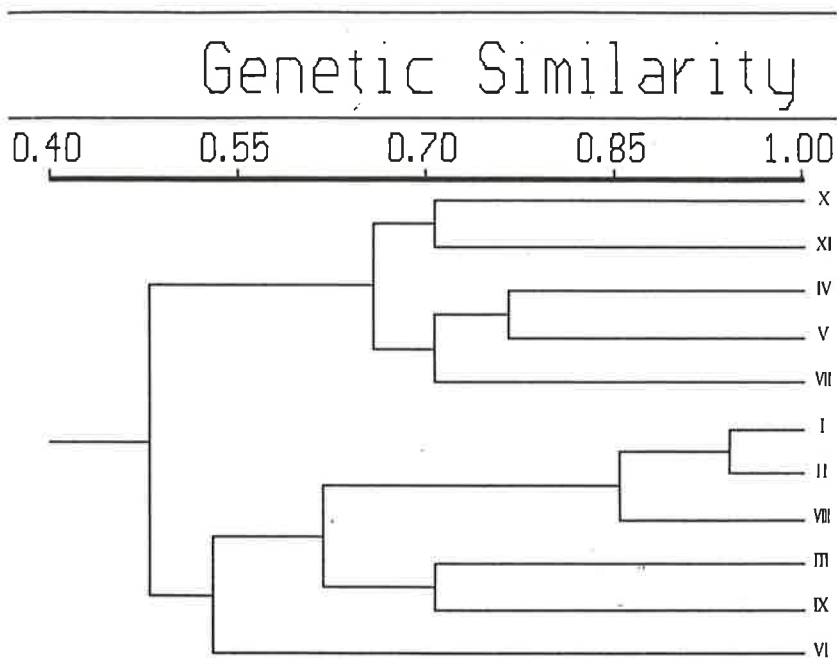
### 3

1.  
가.

Table 2-1. Ecological characteristics of red rices and rice cultivars used in this study.

No	Accessions	Heading date	Effective spike No./stock	Gilmlength (cm)	Paniclength (cm)	Spikelets /panicle	1,000 grains weight (g)	Length /width ratio	awn length (cm)	Shattering habit
	Winjuaengni	Aug 20	32	99	21.7	84.5	21.7	2.21	0	easy
	Buryangaengni	Aug 21	30	99	22.5	78.5	20.3	2.38	0	easy
	Juksanaengni	Aug 29	23	96	20.8	94.9	21.5	1.93	0.9	hard
	Hsiaengni	Aug 14	25	96	18.1	90.3	18.4	1.72	0	easy
	Youngdongaengni	Aug 14	23	99	23.4	99.6	19.4	2.04	2.7	medium
	Gyangaengni	Aug 15	24	95	20.3	97.0	21.4	1.80	0	medium
	Yungsi aengni	Aug 13	26	81	18.1	90.4	18.5	1.71	0.7	easy
	Ujuaengni	Aug 21	25	85	19.6	86.5	18.8	1.82	0	medium
	Susungaengni	Aug 15	24	82	20.8	94.1	19.1	1.99	2.5	medium
	Dongjinbyeon	Aug 18	24	82	18.2	82.2	22.9	1.72	0	hard
XI	Gancheokbyeon	Aug 16	22	79	17.8	81.0	22.4	1.78	0	hard

UBC primer RAPD-PCR band NTSYS-PC program  
dendrogram (2-1).



I : Wanjuaengmi, II : Buryangaengmi, III : Juksanaengmi, IV : Hosiaengmi, V : Youngdongaengmi, VI : Oryangaengmi, VII : Youngsiaengmi, VIII : Uljuaengmi, IX : Susungaengmi, X : Dongjinbyeo, XI : Gancheckbyeo

Fig 2-1. Dendrogram showing phylogenetic relationship among nine red rices and two rice cultivars based on cluster analysis of RAPDs. The numbers are phylogenetic similarity coefficients according to Nei(1987).



99%

Table 2-3. Germination vigour of red rices and rice cultivar with time after anthesis<sup>1)</sup>.

Accessions	Days after anthesis									
	5		10		20		30		40	
	GP <sup>2)</sup>	SL <sup>3)</sup>	GP	SL	GP	SL	GP	SL	GP	SL
Wanjsaengni	0	0	30.7a	1.2a	55.0a	2.4a	86.3b	7.7a	99.3a	8.8a
Juksanaengni	0	0	10.7b	1.1a	51.0b	2.2a	82.7c	6.0c	99.3a	7.0b
Dongjinbyeon	0	0	3.3c	1.0a	50.7b	1.5b	90.3a	6.7b	98.7a	6.8b

1) Means followed by the same letter in a column are not significantly different at 5% level by DMRT.

2) GP : Germination percentage(%)

3) SL : Shoot length(cm)

가

10 , 20, 30, 40

가 .

4 , 10

(Dunand 1988, Azmi et al. 1994),

10

가

( 2-4).

Table 2-4. Absorbed water amount(%) of red rices and rice cultivars with different soaking temperature and time.

Accessions	1			5			10			15		
	Soaking time(hours)											
	24	48	72	24	48	72	24	48	72	24	48	72
	±	±	±	±	±	±	-	±	±	±	±	±
	-	-	-	±	±	±	±	±	-	±	±	±
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	±	±	±	-	±	+	±	+	±	-	±	±
	±	-	±	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	±	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	+	+	+	+	+	±	+	+	±	+	+	±
	±	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	±	+	+	±
	12.3	17.8	21.8	15.1	21.6	26.8	17.6	24.8	30.1	20.5	26.8	32.1
XI	16.0	20.6	26.4	17.5	24.2	29.5	19.1	26.7	32.1	22.2	30.4	35.4

XI: Refer to table 2-1.

- + : Absorbed water amount more than Dongjinbyeo or Gancheokbyeo
- : Absorbed water amount less than Dongjinbyeo or Gancheokbyeo
- ± : Absorbed water amount between Dongjinbyeo and Gancheokbyeo

1, 5, 10, 15

가 越冬性 가

(柳島純雄 1965)

가

( 2-5).

-1 72  
 가 ,  
 . -5 72  
 ,  
 . -10 72 24  
 , 48  
 , ,  
 가  
 ,  
 가 가

Table 2-5. Germination rate of red rices and rice cultivars after soaking followed by low temperature exposure<sup>1)</sup>.

Varieties	-1					-5					-10				
	Soaking time(hours)														
	12	24	36	48	60	12	24	36	48	60	12	24	36	48	60
	100a	99.3a	91.0b	90.0b	90.0ab	98.7a	91.0b	25.3g	8.0g	0g	62.0c	15.0h	0d	0c	0b
	99.3a	99.3a	97.3a	97.3a	97.3a	96.0a	91.7b	52.7e	8.7g	0g	82.7b	21.3g	20.0c	0c	0b
	100a	99.3a	98.0a	98.0a	83.7b	99.3a	98.7a	82.0b	61.0c	17.3e	91.3ab	36.0f	0d	0c	0b
	99.3a	98.0a	97.3a	97.3a	85.0b	97.0a	92.0b	91.7a	79.3a	65.0a	96.7a	92.0a	63.3a	41.3a	18.3a
	99.3a	99.3a	97.3a	97.0a	97.0a	97.3a	90.0b	85.0ab	61.3c	16.7e	96.7a	46.0e	25.7c	0c	0b
	98.7a	98.7a	98.0a	97.3a	96.7a	96.0a	92.0b	81.3b	70.7b	47.3c	91.7ab	55.3d	26.0c	8.0bc	4.0b
	99.7a	99.3a	99.3a	98.7a	98.0a	90.7ab	84.7c	81.0b	78.7a	56.0b	90.7ab	80.7b	46.7b	18.0b	11.0ab
	99.3a	98.7a	98.0a	98.0a	95.2a	99.3a	84.0c	66.0d	52.7d	7.3f	84.0b	20.7g	9.3cd	0c	0b
	99.3a	99.3a	99.3a	98.7a	98.7a	98.0a	90.7b	90.0a	51.7d	28.0d	91.7ab	65.7c	15.3cd	0c	0b
	99.7a	100a	98.7a	98.3a	95.7a	97.3a	90.7b	73.3c	34.0e	6.7f	82.3b	32.7f	0.7d	0c	0b
XI	92.0b	90.0b	84.0c	79.3c	70.7c	86.7b	77.3d	44.0f	23.3f	7.3f	33.3d	16.3h	0d	0c	0b

XI : Refer to table 2-1.

1) Refer to table 2-3.



3.

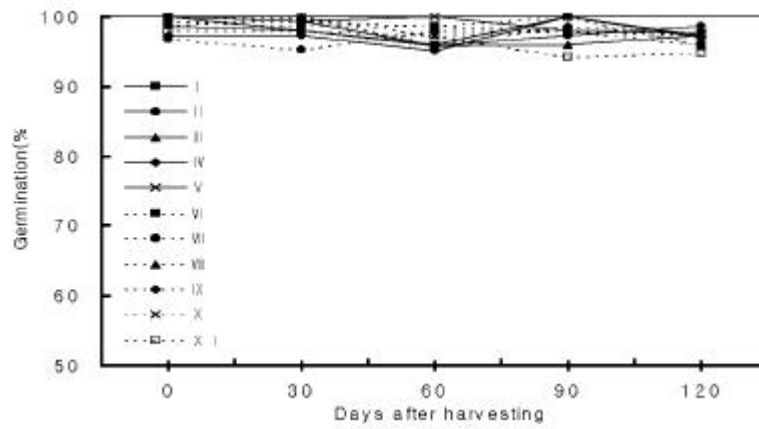
가.

1)

가

(

2-2).



I : Wnju aengni, II : Buryangaengni, III : Juksanaengni, IV : Hosi aengni, V :  
 Youngdongaengni, VI : Onyangaengni, VII : Youngsi aengni, VIII : Ujju aengni, IX :  
 Susungaengni, X : Dongjinbyeo, XI : Gancheokbyeo

Fig 2-2. Germination rate of red rices and rice cultivars overwintered in room temperature.

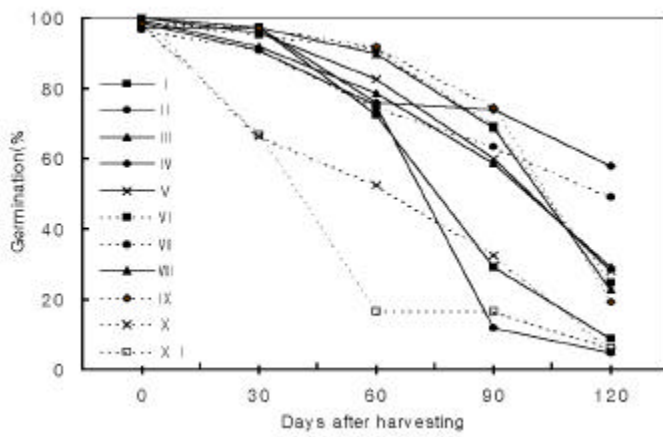
95%

가 混入

2)

95%

( 2-3).



I : Winjuaengni, II : Buryangaengni, III : Juksanaengni, IV : Hosi aengni, V : Youngdongaengni, VI : Onyangaengni, VII : Youngsi aengni, VIII : Uljuaengni, IX : Susungaengni, X : Dongjinbyeo, XI : Gancheokbyeo

Fig 2-3. Germination rate of red rices and rice cultivars overwintered in field.

埋沒

1 7cm

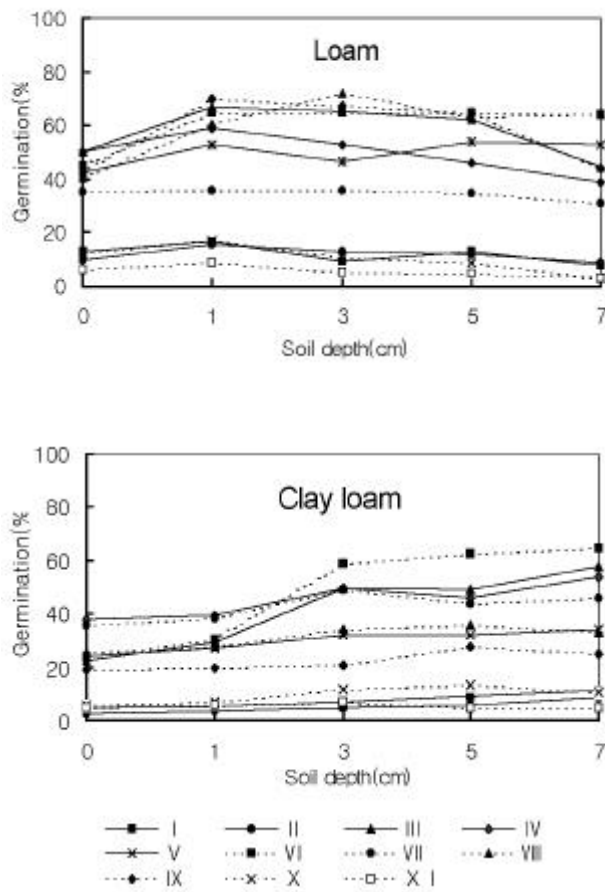
1cm

가 3, 5, 7cm

, 3, 5, 7cm

. 3, 5, 7cm

( 2-4).



I : Wnjuaengni, II : Buryangaengni, III : Juksanaengni, IV : Hsiaengni, V :  
 Yungdongaengni, VI : Onyangaengni, VII : Youngsiaengni, VIII : Ujuaengni, IX :  
 Susungaengni, X : Dngjinbyeo, XI : Gancheokbyeo

Fig 2-4. Germination rate of red rices and rice cultivars after winter with different soil textures and buried depths.

가

가

4.

가

가

( 2-6).

, 平均發芽日數(MGI) 發芽速度(PI) 暗條件 明條件

, 日長

(Vaughan 1994),

가

Table 2-6. Germination percentage, mean germination time and promptness index of red rices and rice cultivars at the light and dark condition<sup>1)</sup>.

Varieties	GP <sup>2)</sup>		MGT <sup>3)</sup>		PI <sup>4)</sup>	
	Light	Dark	Light	Dark	Light	Dark
	96	96	6.5	6.8	416	395
	95	93	6.8	6.9	395	386
	93	94	10.8	11.1	216	201
	95	95	10.5	10.9	239	210
	95	93	7.3	7.5	338	297
	96	96	9.2	9.6	275	254
	95	95	9.4	9.6	263	255
	96	96	8.5	8.9	323	306
	94	94	9.0	9.3	288	257
Mean	95a	95a	8.7b	9.0a	306a	285b
	93	93	8.8	9.0	304	286
XI	91	91	8.8	9.1	305	278
Mean	92a	92a	8.8b	9.1a	305a	282b

XI : Refer to table 2-1.

1) : Refer to table 2-3.

2) GP : Germination percentage(%)

3) MGT : Mean germination time(day)

4) PI : Promptness index

20

(

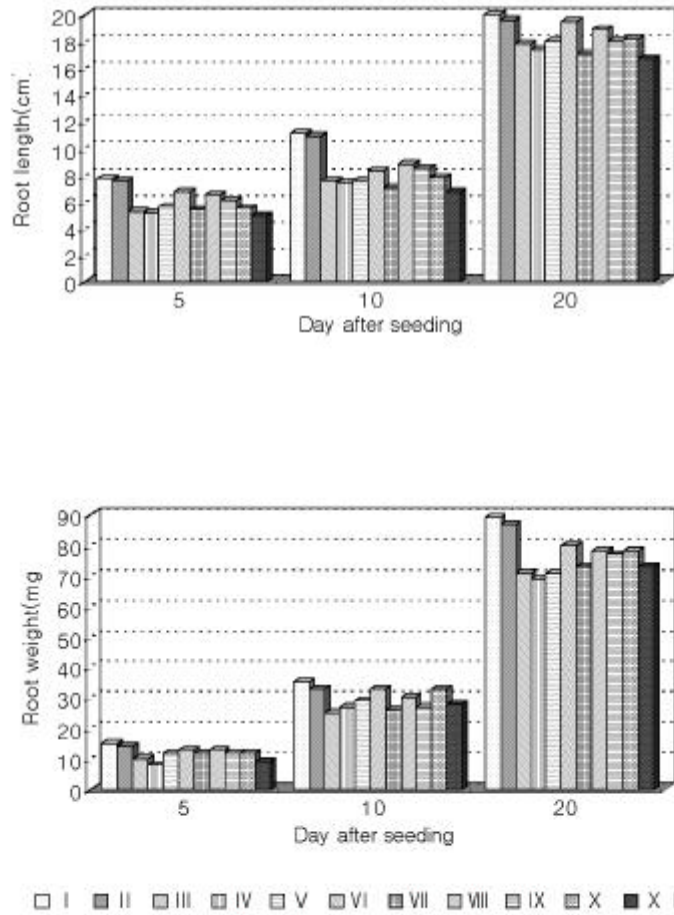
2-7).

가

(MET)

(PI)





I : Wnj uaengni, II : Buryangaengni, III : Juksanaengni, IV : Hsi aengni, V :  
 Youngdongaengni, VI : Onyangaengni, VII : Youngsi aengni, VIII : U j uaengni, IX :  
 Susungaengni, X : Dngjinbyeo, XI : Gancheokbyeo

Fig 2-5. Root length and weight of red rices and rice cultivars at 5, 10, 20 days after seeding.

4

9

9

5

10

30% 20

50%

가 , ,

가 . 가

95%

10% (

) 50% ( )

가

가 1 7cm

( , ),





dormancy in red rice seed. Proc. Rice Tech. Work. Group 21 : 74-75.

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Do Lago, A A 1982. Characterization of red rice(*Oryza sativa* L.) phenotypes in Mississippi. Ph. D. diss., Mississippi State Univ., Starkville, MS. 143p.

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金純哲, 崔忠悰, 李壽寬. 1991. 乾畚直播栽培 雜草發生 生態 防除. 農試論文集(作物保護篇) 33(2) : 63-73.

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### 3

1	-----	60
2	-----	62
3	-----	81
1.	-----	82
가.	-----	82
.	-----	86
.	-----	92
2.		-- 95
가. Oxadi azon, oxadi ar gyl		--- 96
.		--- 97
.	가	-- 106
.		----- 109
.	oxadi azon	----- 112
.	oxadi azon, m̄li nat e, thi obencar b	
	-----	113
.	Oxadi azon	----- 114
3.	-----	120
가.	-----	120
1)	,	
2)		
3)		
.		----- 127
.		----- 130

.	-----	132
1)		
	(1998 )	
2)		
	(1999 )	
.		----- 137
1)	fenoxaprop-P-ethyl	
2)	(1997 )	
3)	(1998 )	
4)	(1999 )	
4	-----	152
5	-----	155

# 1

가

SU

가

同一種

(Craigiles 1978),

Kaufman 1986).

가 가 (Stehling & mline 土壤混和處理

가

(Baker & Sonnier 1983).

가

(Smith 1981). , mline

thiobencarb

土壤混和處理

thiobencarb

土壤表面處理

(Jose et al. 1999, Wrjardja & Susilo

1980),

mline thiobencarb

(Said

& Yukioto 1995).

mline thiobencarb

感受性

(Baker & Bourgeois 1976), thiobencarb (4kg/ha)

1, 8-naphthalic anhydride(NA)가

가

(Wrjardja & Parker 1977).

NA calcium

peroxide

(Price 1977).

oxadiazon

歐美

oxadiazon

가

oxadi azon 가 가  
 90%  
 , moli nate 가 幼穗分化  
 期 穗孕期 fenoxaprop-P-ethyl, 幼穗分化期 set hoxydime 90% 出穗  
 amidochlor, 100% 出穗 7 MH 가  
 moli nate (Kwon 1989) .  
 amidochlor neflumide 植物生長調節劑  
 (Dunand et  
 al 1986), neflumide bentazon  
 (Rao & Harger 1981). moli nate  
 fluroxypyr, imazetapyr, quizalofop ,  
 fluroxypyr 가 (Salzman  
 1988). , 73  
 moli nate moli nate 抵抗性  
 (Richard et al 1979), 分子遺傳技術  
 가  
 (Braverman & Linscombe 1994).  
 , , , ,  
 (Smith 1988). ,  
 , , , ,  
 가

## 2

1. ( , , )

耕種 概要 3-1 , 施肥量  
: : 11: 7: 8kg/ 10a , 基肥- 分蘖肥- 穗肥  
1 - 5 - 20 40- 30- 30% 分施 , 全量  
施用 , 70% 30%  
,  
carbofuran 3kg/ 10a  
, 10 15 多年生雜草 一年生雜草  
SU SU cyhal of op- but yl  
, 3 ,  
10 10  
pyrazosulfuron-ethyl + molinate 3kg/ 10a  
20 達觀 , 40 立毛數 草長  
70  
無處理 對比 ,



Table 3-1. The major cultivation methods and physiochemical properties of soil used in the experiment.

Field number	Methods of direct-seeded rice	rice cultivar (Seeding rate)	Application date of herbicides before seeding	Seeding date	Soil texture	pH	Organic substance content (% nm)	Cation exchange capacity (me/100g)
	Water-seeded rice	Dasan (6kg/10a)	My 10	My 17	Silty clay	5.3	2.2	10.87
	Water-seeded rice	Nancheon (5kg/10a)	My 14	My 21	Sandy clay loam	5.7	2.1	9.12
	Wet drill-seeded rice	Dongjin (6kg/10a)	My 3	My 10	Silty clay	5.4	2.3	10.55
	Wet drill-seeded rice	Dongjin (6kg/10a)	My 5	My 12	Silty clay	5.4	2.3	10.55
	Wet drill-seeded rice	Dasan (5kg/10a)	My 10	My 19	Loam	5.9	2.9	10.47
	Wet drill-seeded rice	Dasan (5kg/10a)	My 7	My 14	Loam	5.9	2.9	10.47
	Wet drill-seeded rice	Ilnee (5kg/10a)	My 5	My 13	Sandy clay loam	5.7	2.8	11.38
	No-tillage wet drill seeding	Geumnam (5kg/10a)	My 6	My 16	Silty clay loam	5.7	2.8	11.38
	No-tillage wet drill seeding	Dasan (5kg/10a)	My 9	My 19	Loam	5.9	2.9	10.47
	No-tillage wet drill seeding	Gancheok (6kg/10a)	My 21	My 31	Sandy clay loam	5.7	2.8	11.38

1) I, Chonbuk National University field located in Chonju ; II, Jeong Hong Yong 'farm located in Jeongep ; , , Chonllabukdo Pure Breed Seed field located in Iksan ; , , Ryang Jin Hwan 'farm located in Chonju ; , , Jang Dong Heuk 'farm located in Kinje ; , Ryang Jin Hwan 'farm located in Chonju ; , Ahn Tea Hong 'farm located in Kinje

가.

7 10 oxadi azon 12% 400

700M<sup>0</sup>/10a, m<sup>0</sup>linate 10% 2.1 4.2kg/10a, thi obencarb 7% 3 6kg

/10a 5cm

. 7 10 3cm

. 淺水管理 가 着根 3

4 再湛水 . 7 10

가 가 一年生 多年生

10 15 SU

7 10

oxadi azon 12% 400

500MØ 10a, molinate 10% 3 4.2kg/ 10a, thiobencarb 7% 4.5 6kg

/10a 5 8 1

2

淺水狀態 가 着根 3 4

1998

8 越年生雜草 低溫性 一年生雜草

glyphosate

10 oxadi azon 12% 500MØ 10a, molinate 10% 3.5 4.2kg

/10a, thiobencarb 7% 6kg/ 10a 5 8

가 1 2

淺水狀態 , 가 着根

3 4

2.

가. oxadi azon, oxadi ar gyl

4, 200cm<sup>2</sup>

pH 5.3, 2.2, CEC 10.87me/100g .

oxadi ar gyl , 5 cm ,  
가 ( 5kg/ 10a) .  
oxadi azon,

1)

4,200cm<sup>2</sup>

500MØ/ 10a, mol i nat e 10% 4.2kg/ 10a, t hi obencar b 7% 6kg/ 10a  
7  
oxadi azon 12%  
着根  
着根後  
1

2)

7 oxadi azon 12% 500MØ/ 10a, mol i nat e  
10% 4.2kg/ 10a, t hi obencar b 7% 6kg/ 10a 7  
7  
3 4 , 1

Table 3-2. The major cultivation methods and physiochemical properties of soil used in the experiment.

Field No.	Varieties (seeding rate)	Application date of herbicides before seeding	Application date of herbicides after seeding	seeding date	Soil				Plot (m <sup>2</sup> )
					Soil texture	pH	Organic substance content (% m/m)	CEC (me/100g)	
	Daesan Dongan (5kg/10a)	My 10.'98 My 7.'99	June 10.'98 June 8.'99	My 17 My 15	Clay loam	5.5	2.3	10.84	250
	Ilnee (5kg/10a)	My 17.'99	June 17.'99	My 24	Loam	5.5	2.4	9.33	1000
	Dongan (5kg/10a)	My 3.'99	My 30.'99	My 10	Silty clay	5.4	2.3	10.55	2000

: Chonbuk National University field located in Chonju  
 : Chonju Agricultural high school field located in Wanju  
 : Chonllabukdo Pure Breed Seed field located in Iksan

1)

가

3

가

가

3가

1)

3 4cm

3

8

가 15 1cm , 1cm  
 15 1 2cm  
 3  
 , 30  
 2)  
 4  
 7  
 2 , 가 3mm  
 가  
 가 5 6 가 3

蒐集 感受性  
 9 (530cm<sup>2</sup>) 60 oxadi azon 12%  
 400 600M<sup>2</sup>/10a, molinate 7% 3 6kg/10a, thiobencarb 7% 3 6kg  
 /10a , 40

催芽程度 oxadi azon

25 24  
 , 2mm 10mm  
 (530cm<sup>2</sup>) 60 oxadi azon 12% 500M $\phi$ /10a 3cm  
 , 20 立毛數

催芽程度 oxadi azon, molinate, thiobencarb

가 oxadi azon  
 oxadi azon thiobencarb, molinate

2  
 2mm , 5mm  
 Oxadi azon  
 60g a.i/10a , thiobencarb 420g  
 a.i/10a, molinate 450g a.i/10a 3cm  
 40 ,

Oxadi azon 畚表面水中 消失 吸着

1) Lysi net er oxadi azon  
 lysi net er (1993)  
 ( 90cm 90cm 6,358cm<sup>2</sup>)  
 , 充填

表土 . Lysimeter 表層部 充填  
 , 3-3  
 3cm 水深  
 oxadiazon 12% 500Mℓ/10a . Lysimeter 漏水量 1 1cm  
 , 30 經時的

Table 3-3. The major physiochemical properties of soils used in the experiment.

Soil <sup>1)</sup>	Particle size distribution(%)			pH (1:5, H <sub>2</sub> O)	Organic substance content (% m/m)	Cation exchange capacity (me/100g)
	Sand	Silt	Clay			
CL	27	35	38	5.5	2.3	10.84
SL	58	24	18	5.2	1.2	8.67

1) CL : Clay loam SL : Sandy loam

oxadiazon 抽出 分析 農藥殘留試驗法  
 150Mℓ  
 (Whatman no. 5) Celite 545(#87367, Fluka, Switzerland)  
 Buchner funnel . 濾液 separator funnel  
 50Mℓ 가 funnel funnel 收去用器  
 , separator funnel 200Mℓ가  
 150Mℓ dichloromethane(Merck, Germany) 3  
 分割 dichloromethane層 30 . 濃縮用器  
 5Mℓ n-hexane 가 , n-hexane  
 10g florisisil 充填 ( 1.5cm 60cm) 가 .

n-hexane/ethyl ether(80:20, v/v) 100Mℓ 가 流出 ,  
 n-hexane/ethyl ether(95:5, v/v) 100Mℓ  
 . 30 5Mℓ hexane(Merck,  
 Germany) 가

Table 3-4. Analytical conditions of gas chromatography.

Instrument	HP-6890, Hewlett Packard, USA
Temperature	Injector : 250 Oven : 230 Detector : 250
Column	HP-608 capillary(0.53mm x 25m)
Detector	Electron capture detector
Carrier gas	N <sub>2</sub> , 4Mℓ/min
Injection volume	1 μl
Retention time	5.15min.
Detection limit	25ppb

oxadiazon 3-4 gas  
 chromatography( GC )  
 oxadiazon (98.9%) 稀釋 0.2 1ppm 回收率  
 上記 oxadiazon 回收率 92.7 95.4%  
 2) oxadiazon  
 4  
 3cm oxadiazon 12% 500Mℓ/10a



CC

3-5 , oxadi azon

(1) . oxadi azon 稀釋

0.2 1ppm 回收率 上記 oxadi azon

91.6 94.3%

Table 3-5. The major physiochemical properties of soils used in the experiment.

Soil <sup>1)</sup>	Particle size distribution(%)			pH (1:5, H <sub>2</sub> O)	Organic matter content (% m/m)	Cation exchange capacity (me/100g)
	Sand	Silt	Clay			
Si C	9	47	44	5.4	2.3	10.55
Si CL	19	42	39	5.6	2.0	9.24
SCL	46	24	30	5.0	1.8	8.53
Si C	6	49	45	5.3	2.2	10.87

1) Si C : Silty clay, Si CL : Silty clay loam SCL : Sandy clay loam

3) 要因別 oxadi azon

Oxadi azon (1993) (1998)

3-5 .

4 風乾土壤 5g 5 50ppm oxadi azon

100Mℓ 가 室溫 100rpm 6

3,000rpm 10 , 上澄液

12,000rpm 15 . 2

, oxadi azon

(1) CC

4 5ppm oxadi azon  
 , 15 30 6 靜置 가 上記  
 2

5ppm oxadi azon 0.5 12

oxadi azon  
 吸着半減期

3.

가.

1997 4 10  
 . 4 20 15cm , 4 27 1  
 , 7 2 碎土 整地作業  
 5kg/10a ,  
 (

) 旱魃 5m  
 適濕 灌水 , 44 3cm  
 10 pyrazosulfuron-ethyl + molinate

(0.9) 가 , 40 m<sup>2</sup>  
 1 6 14  
 m<sup>2</sup> 草種別 本數 生體重  
 , 2 9 15 殘存

雜草

6 29 8 10

,

早期 播種後 出芽前 +

11 秋耕 1998 4

適期

가 5m

1kg/ 10a

1

整地作

業

10

2

2

par aquat

300Mℓ/ 10a

6kg/ 10a

, 5

but achl or

300Mℓ/ 10a

pendi net hal i n

500Mℓ/ 10a

가

25

4 5cm

Table 3-6. Common name, application rate and time of herbicides used in dry-seeded rice field<sup>1)</sup>.

No	Herbicides treated before flooding <sup>2)</sup>	Herbicides treated after flooding	Application rate (prod. / 10a)		Application time	
			Herbicides treated before flooding	Herbicides treated after flooding	Herbicides treated before flooding (DAS <sup>3)</sup> )	Herbicides treated after flooding (DAF <sup>4)</sup> )
	Wed Check	-	-	-	-	-
	Hand Weeding	-	-	-	-	-
	Bif+Pen	-	-	-	-	-
	Bif+Pen	Pyraz+Nolin	500ml	3kg	5	10
	Oxa+Pen	Pyraz+Nolin	1,000ml	"	"	"
	But fb	Pyraz+Nolin	300ml	"	"	"
	Cyh+Ben (0.07+2.1G)	Piper+Dnet	3kg fb 2,000ml	"	5 fb 29	"
	Thio fb Cyh+Ben	Bensul+Nolin	3kg fb 2,000ml	"	"	"
	But a fb Prop+Pendi+Prop	Pyraz+Nolin	300ml fb 500ml+300ml	"	5 fb 21	"
	Pendi fb Prop	Pyraz+Nolin	500ml fb 800ml	"	"	"
	Oxadi fb Prop+Thio b	Pyraz+Nolin	400ml fb 500ml	"	"	"
XI	Paraq+But a	Nolin+Si net	300ml+300ml	"	16	"
XII	Paraq+But a	Nolin+Si net	600ml+300ml	"	"	"
	Prop+Pendi	Piper+D net	500ml	"	20	"
	Prop+Pendi	Nolin+Si net	500ml	"	"	"
	Prop+Pendi	Nolin+Si net	1,000ml	"	"	"
	Prop+Thio b	Nolin+Si net	500ml	"	"	"
	Prop+Nolin	Nolin+Si net	500ml	"	"	"
	Cyhal +Bent a	Piper+D net	1,000ml	"	"	"
	Cyhal +Bent a	Piper+D net	2,000ml	"	"	"

1) Bif, bifenox; pend, pend methalin; oxadi, oxadi azon; but a, but achor; cyhal, cyhalofop-butyl; bent a, bent azon; thio b, thio bencarb; prop, propanil; paraq, paraquat; nolin, nolin ate; pyraz, pyrazosulfuron-ethyl; piper, piperophos; bensul, bensulfuron-methyl; si net, sinetryn

2) EC : Emulsifiable concentrate; GR, Granule; ME, Microemulsion,

3) DAS : Days after seeding

4) DAF : Days after flooding

乾土混和 處理

1 oxadi azon 12% 800Mℓ/ 10a, mol i nate 10%  
 4. 2kg/ 10a, t hi obencarb 7% 6kg/ 10a 碎土作業 5cm

土壤混和處理

가 가

가 pend i n et hal i n+pr opan i l 500Mℓ/ 10a

가 3 4

, 5 pyr azosul fur on- et hyl +mol i nate 3kg/ 10a

40

11 秋耕 1998 4 5m

1 ,  
 2 oxadi azon 12% 800Mℓ/ 10a, mol i nate  
 10% 4. 2kg/ 10a, t hi obencarb 7% 6kg/ 10a 5cm

7

, 3 4 가

25 , 10 pyr azosul fur on- et hyl +  
 mol i nate 3kg/ 10a

1998

, 11 15cm 가

, 1999 4 15 1kg/ 10a 20kg 2

/10a . 4 16 1 5m  
 , 3 5cm  
 . 1 125 m<sup>2</sup>(5m × 25m) 7  
 4 ,  
 . 5 3  
 , 5 5 (glufosinate-ammonium)  
 가  
 5 9 가 2  
 5 10 가 . 5 11  
 3-6 { (butachlor), +  
 (pendimethalin+butachlor), (anilofos+pendimethalin) }  
 . , 가 6 5  
 (pyribenzoxim 80 /20 ) . 6  
 19 (pyrazosulfuron-ethyl+pyriminobac-nethyl 3kg/10a)  
 , 6 21 . 6 26  
 10a 4kg, 3kg, 3kg , 7 7  
 ( ) . 8 28 ( 108 )

禾本科 選擇殺草性

- 1) fenoxaprop-P-ethyl

fenoxaprop-P-ethyl bentazone  
4 5 6 7 , 35

Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl bentazon

3.5 21 80 480 g a.i./10a .

2)

1997 9 2 fenoxaprop-P-ethyl ,  
fenoxaprop-P-ethyl bentazon pyri benzoxim ,  
set hoxidi manidochlor, MH , 1998 9 4  
fenoxaprop-P-ethyl, bentazon, pyri benzoxim  
fenoxaprop-P-ethyl bentazon pyri benzoxim

1999 1997 1998

, , 1 , 2 , .

(

3-7 11).

Table 3-7. Application rate of foliar treatment herbicides to control red rice used in 1997 experiment.

Herbicides	Application rate(g a.i/10a)
Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl	14
Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl+Bentazon	14+320
Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl+Pyribenzoxim	14+3
Sethoxydim	11
Aldicarb	170
MH	170

Table 3-8. Application date and growth stage of red rices and rice cultivar at the time of applying herbicides in 1997 experiment.

Application date	Growth stage <sup>1)</sup>											
												XI
Aug 6	IT	PI	IT	IT	PF	PF	PF	PF	IT	PF	PI	PF
			PI		B	B	B	B	PI	B	PF	

1) , Wanjuaengni ; , Buryangaengni ; , Juksanaengni ; , Hsiaengni ; , Youngdongaengni ; , Oryangaengni ; , Youngsiaengni ; , Ujuaengni ; , Susungaengni ; , Dongjinbyeon ; XI, Gancheokbyeon ; IT, Ineffective tiller ; PI, Panicle initiation ; PF, Panicle formation ; B, Booting

Table 3-9. Application rate of foliar treatment herbicides to control red rice used in 1998 experiment.

Herbicides	Application rate(g a.i/10a)
Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl	7, 14, 17.5
Bentazon	320
Pyribenzoxim	3, 6, 7.5
Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl + Bentazon	7+160, 10.5+160, 10.5+240, 14+240, 17.5+240, 17.5+320, 21+320, 24.5+400
Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl + Pyribenzoxim	7+3, 10.5+4.5, 14+6, 17.5+6, 17.5+7.5, 21+7.5, 24.5+9



Table 3-10. Application date and growth stage of red rices and rice cultivar at the different time of applying herbicides in 1998 experiment.

Application date	Growth stage												
												XI	XII
July 7	ET	ET	ET	ET	ET	ET	ET	ET	ET	ET	ET	ET	ET
July 17	ET	ET	ET	IT	IT	IT	IT	ET	IT	IT	IT PI	ET	ET
July 27	IT	IT	IT	PI PF	PI PF	PI PF	PI PF	IT	PI PF	PI	PI PF	IT	IT
Aug 4	PI	PI	IT PI	B	B	B	B	PI	B	PF	PF B	PI	PI
Aug 10	PF	PF	PI PF	LB	LB	LB	LB	PF	LB	B	B L B	PF	PF
Aug 17	B	B	B	20%H	20%H	20%H	30% H	B	20%H	LB	10% H	B	B
Aug 24	30% H	20% H	LB	90%H	90%H	90%H	100% H	10% H	90%H	60% H	80% H	10% H	20% H

: , Wnjuengni ; , Buryangaengni ; , Juksanaengni ; , Hsiaengni ; , Youngdongaengni ; , Onyangaengni ; , Youngsiaengni ; , Ujuengni ; , Susungaengni ; , Dongjinbyeo ; XI, Cancheokbyeo ; XII, Daesanbyeo ; , Dnganbyeo

ET, Effective tiller ; IT, Ineffctive tiller ; PI, Panicle initiation ; PF, Panicle formation ; B, Booting ; LB, Late booting ; H, Heading

Table 3-11. Application rate of herbicides used in 1999 experiment.

Herbicides	Application rate(g a.i/10a)
Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl	7
Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl	14
Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl	21
Bentazon	160
Bentazon	320
Bentazon	400
Pyriproxyfen	3
Pyriproxyfen	6
Pyriproxyfen	9
Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl+Bentazon	7+160
Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl+Bentazon	10.5+160
Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl+Bentazon	10.5+240
Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl+Bentazon	14+240
Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl+Bentazon	17.5+240
Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl+Bentazon	17.5+320
Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl+Bentazon	24.5+400
Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl+Pyriproxyfen	7+3
Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl+Pyriproxyfen	14+6
Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl+Pyriproxyfen	14+9
Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl+Pyriproxyfen	17.5+6
Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl+Pyriproxyfen	17.5+9

3

가 , ( , , ) 耕耘 整地作業 30 40

가 (1997) 17가

가 7 10 oxadi azon, moli nate, thi obencarb , SU 가

(SU) , 가

가 7 10 oxadi azon, moli nate, thi obencarb , 有效成分

가 가 oxadi azon, moli nate, thi obencarb 3

幼芽 가 幼 芽部 가 枯死 , 5

10

吸着

消失

가 가

着眼

1.

가.

가 ,

가

가 .

選好

倒伏

, , , 倒伏輕減劑  
施用藥量 3 4 ,

7 10 , 5cm

3-12 .

1)

Oxadiazon 60g a.i./10a 가 ,

가 (72g 84g a.i./10a) 가

가 , .

( 10 , 7 ), ( , 5cm )

가 .

40 가 . Minate

thiobencarb 400, 420g a.i./10a 가

가 ( 3-12 ).

Table 3-12. Effect of oxadiazon, molinate, thiobencarb before seeding on crop injury, yield of rice cultivar and weeding effect of red rice and barnyardgrass in water-seeded rice(Chonbuk national university field, 1997)<sup>1)</sup>.

Treatment <sup>2)</sup>	Application rate (g a.i./10a)	Application time <sup>3)</sup>	Application method before seeding <sup>4)</sup>	Crop <sup>5)</sup> Injury (0-9) 20 DAS	Seedling stand (no./m <sup>2</sup> ) 40DAS	Plant height (cm) 40DAS	Grain yield (kg/10a)	Weeding Effect (%)		
								Red rice	Barnyard-grass 70DAS	
Weedy check	-	-	-	0	112a	18.8a	219b	69.3 g/m <sup>2</sup>	105 g/m <sup>2</sup>	
Handy weeding	-	-	-	0	113a	26.8a	538a	100a	100a	
Oxadiazon fb P+M	48	7DBS fb 15DAS	Surface	1	116a	27.4a	527a	93a	97a	
		10DBS fb 15DAS	surface	1	108a	29.7a	541a	93a	89a	
	60	7DBS fb 15DAS	Surface	1	100b	27.5a	521a	96a	92a	
		10DBS fb 15DAS	Surface	1	108a	26.9a	529a	90a	91a	
	fb 2.1+150	fb 15DAS	Incorporation	1	100b	27.6a	542a	100a	89a	
		72	7DBS fb 15DAS	Surface	1.5	84bc	26.6a	538a	100a	98a
	fb 2.1+150	10DBS fb 15DAS	Surface	1.5	109c	28.0a	515a	93a	95a	
		fb 15DAS	Incorporation	1.5	88bc	25.2a	523a	100a	98a	
	fb 2.1+150	84	10DBS fb 15DAS	Incorporation	2	84bc	25.2a	527a	100a	95a
		210	7DBS fb 15DAS	Surface	0	109a	28.0a	521a	64b	91a
fb 2.1+150	fb 15DAS	Incorporation	0	112a	29.5a	510a	77b	95a		
	300	7DBS fb 15DAS	Surface	0	108a	28.0a	536	71b	97a	
fb 2.1+150	fb 15DAS	Incorporation	0	104a	28.8a	530	72b	82a		
	420	7DBS fb 15DAS	Surface	0	112a	28.0a	529a	79b	88a	
fb 2.1+150	fb 15DAS	Incorporation	0	104a	28.9a	515a	75b	98a		
	210	7DBS fb 15DAS	Surface	0	112a	27.0a	516a	67b	90a	
fb 2.1+150	300	7DBS fb 15DAS	Surface	0	124a	28.0a	527a	74b	95a	
	420	7DBS fb 15DAS	Surface	0.5	120a	28.0a	514a	77b	92a	
fb 2.1+150	fb 15DAS	Incorporation	0.5	116a	27.0a	510a	80b	98a		
Untreatment before seeding fb P+M	2.1+150	15DAS	Surface	0	100b	27.3a	495b	39c	88a	

1) Means followed by the same letter in a column are not significantly different at 5% level by DMRT.

2) P+M: Pyrazosulfuron-ethyl + Molinate

3) DBS : Days before seeding, DAS : Days after seeding

4) Incorporation : Incorporation depth 5cm

5) 0 : no injury, 9 : completely killed

가 輕微 3가  
 가 ,  
 幼芽部 가 .  
 3가  
 畚表面水 ,  
 表層 幼芽部  
 가 (今井康史 1986, 一前  
 宣正 1980).  
 幼芽 가

整地作業  
 가 ,  
 가 . 整地作業  
 ,  
 가 同一  
 , oxadi azon t hi obencar b  
 . 整地作業

2)  
 3 90%  
 SU 39%  
 . Oxadi azon 60g a.i/10a  
 90% . Molinate

64 79% 가 .

Thi obencarb 67 80%

가 가 420g a. i / 10a 80% . 3

5cm

( 3-12).

가 65

82% 가 . 整地作業

가 , 가 水面

가

가 , 3가 90%

( 3-12, 13).

3)

, SU 가

pyr azosul fur on- et hyl +mol i nat e

( 3-12, 13).

Table 3-13. Effect of oxadiazon, molinate, thiobencarb before seeding on crop injury, yield of rice cultivar and weeding effect of red rice and barnyardgrass in water-seeded rice(Jeong Hong Yong 'farm 1997)<sup>1)</sup>.

Treatment <sup>2)</sup>	Application rate (g a.i./10a)	Application time <sup>3)</sup>	Crop Injury <sup>4)</sup> (0 - 9) 20DAS	Seedling stand (no./m <sup>2</sup> ) 40DAS	Plant height (cm) 40DAS	Grain yield (kg/10a)	Weeding effect (%)	
							Red rice	Barnyard-grass 70DAS
Weedy check	-	-	0	83b	34b	472c	22.8 g/m <sup>2</sup>	30.5 g/m <sup>2</sup>
Handy weeding	-	-	0	90a	38a	642a	100a	100a
Oxadiazon fb P+M	60	7DBS fb 10DAS	1	81b	34b	629a	82b	93b
Molinate fb P+M	420	"	0	89a	39a	643a	68c	91b
Thiobencarb fb P+M	420	"	1	83b	34b	651a	65c	90b
Non treatment before seeding fb P+M	0	10DAS	0	89a	39a	578b	42d	67c

1) 4) : Refer to table 3-12.

가 가 日

本 土中直播栽培法 (三石昭三 1986). ,

CaO 1.0 1.5cm

20

CaO (₩ 50,000 / 10a)

2 5

3 4cm 가

가



가 . 가

가 . 가

가 , , .

(1986) 統一系 日本型

出芽 立苗率 , 印度型

不足 發芽 ·發根 , 日本

型 . 李 (1998)

水中溶存酸素 吸收

洛東 가

三剛 , 種子根 出現 가 日本型

3 4 , 日本型 ×印度型 4 5 , 5 ,

根長, 日本型 印度型

가 . 金 (1996) 催芽長, 過酸化

石灰處理 播種深度가 立毛 出

芽率 立毛率 催芽 가 (0.5mm<2mm<1cm) 向上 , 가

가 가 草

長 , 立毛率 가 4mm

立毛 均一度가 , CaO 立毛向上效果

가 1.0cm 가 .

가

가 倒伏

가

10 oxadiazon, molinate, thobencarb 1 2

1)

1997 7 molinate, thobencarb  
가 oxadiargyl  
oxadiazon 가  
50

( 3-14).

Table 3-14. Effect of oxadiazon, molinate, thobencarb before seeding on crop injury, yield of rice cultivar and weeding effect of red rice and Barnyardgrass in wet drill-seeded rice(Chonbuk pure breed seed field, 1997).

Treatment <sup>2)</sup>	Application rate (g a.i./10a)	Application time <sup>3)</sup>	Rice growth			Weeding effect (%)		
			Crop injury <sup>4)</sup> (0-9) 20DAS	Seedling stand (no/m <sup>2</sup> ) 40DAS	Plant height (cm) 40DAS	Gain yield (kg/10a)	Red rice 70DAS	Barnyard-grass 70DAS
Weedy check	-	-	0	88a	37.0a	228b	324 g/m <sup>2</sup>	194 g/m <sup>2</sup>
Handy weeding	-	-	0	88a	38.0a	537a	100a	100a
Oxadiazon fb P+M	60 fb 2.1+150		2	75b	36.0a	529a	100a	100a
Thobencarb fb P+M	350 fb 2.1+150		0	82a	36.5a	531a	85b	100a
Molinate fb P+M	400 fb 2.1+150	10DAS fb 10DAS	0	83a	37.5a	519a	90a	100a
Oxadiargyl fb P+M	10 fb 2.1+150		3	59c	35.6a	527a	100a	100a
Non-treatment before seeding fb P+M	0 fb 2.1+150		0	86a	36.7a	481b	0c	65b

1) 4) : Refer to table 3-12.

1998 thi obencarb, m̄i nate  
가 , ,  
가 . 가 8 10  
가 下層 沈降  
. Oxadi azon  
가 ,  
肉眼  
oxadi azon 忌避 ,

2)

70  
oxadi azon 99% 100% m̄i nate 81% 79% thi obencarb 75% 80%  
. 3가 SU  
34% 43% 3가  
가 . 3가  
95% ( 3-15, 17).

Table 3-15. Effect of oxadiazon, molinate, thiobencarb before seeding on crop injury, yield of rice cultivar and weeding effect of red rice and barnyardgrass in wet drill-seeded rice(Chonbuk pure breed seed field, 1998)<sup>1)</sup>.

Treatment <sup>2)</sup>	Application rate (g a.i./10a)	Application time <sup>3)</sup>	Crop Injury (0 - 9) <sup>4)</sup>	Seedling stand (no./m <sup>2</sup> )	Plant height (cm)	Grain yield (kg/10a)	Weeding effect (%)	
							Red rice	Barnyard-grass
Weedy check	-	-	0	78b	36ab	424c	38.0g/ m <sup>2</sup>	27g/ m <sup>2</sup>
Handy weeding	-	-	0	87a	38a	521a	100a	100a
Oxadiazon fb P+M	60 fb 2.1+150	7DES fb 10DAS	2	77b	33b	529a	99a	99a
Molinate fb P+M	420 fb 2.1+150	"	0	85a	38a	527a	81b	97a
Thiobencarb fb P+M	420 fb 2.1+150	"	0	86a	39a	527a	75b	98a
Not treatment before seeding fb P+M	0 fb 2.1+150	"	0	84a	38a	489b	34c	65b

1) 4) : Refer to table 3-12.

Table 3-16. Effect of oxadiazon, molinate, thiobencarb before seeding on crop injury, yield of rice cultivar and weeding effect of red rice and barnyardgrass in wet drill-seeded rice(Ryang Jin Hwan 'farm 1997)<sup>1)</sup>.

Treatment <sup>2)</sup>	Application rate (g a.i./10a)	Application time <sup>3)</sup>	Rice growth			Grain yield (kg/10a)	Weeding effect (%)	
			Crop Injury <sup>4)</sup> (0 - 9) 20DAS	Seedling stand (no./m <sup>2</sup> )	Plant height (cm)		Red rice	Barnyard-grass
Weedy check	-	-	0	81bc	30.3a	521b	45.5g/ m <sup>2</sup>	28.3g/ m <sup>2</sup>
Handy weeding	-	-	0	84a	31.0a	675a	100a	100a
Oxadiazon fb P+M	48 fb 2.1+150		1.5	69c	30.3a	669a	100a	100a
Molinate fb P+M	300 fb 2.1+150	10DES fb 10DAS	0	74bc	30.7a	648a	69b	93a
	360 fb 2.1+150		0	80ab	29.9a	661a	76b	100a
Thiobencarb fb P+M	315 fb 2.1+150		0	81ab	31.3a	659a	80b	100a

1) 4) : Refer to table 3-12.

Table 3-17. Effect of oxadiazon, molinate, thiobencarb before seeding on crop injury, yield of rice cultivar and weeding effect of red rice and barnyardgrass in wet drill-seeded rice(Ryang Jin Hwan 'farm 1998)<sup>1)</sup>.

Treatment <sup>2)</sup>	Application rate (g a.i./10a)	Application time <sup>3)</sup>	Crop Injury <sup>4)</sup> (0 - 9) 20DAS	Seedling stand (no./m <sup>2</sup> ) 40DAS	Plant height (cm) 40DAS	Grain yield (kg/10a)	Weeding effect (%)	
							Red rice	Barnyard-grass
Weedy check	-	-	0	74ab	34a	514c	39.0g/m <sup>2</sup>	11.3g/m <sup>2</sup>
Handy weeding	-	-	0	80a	35a	672a	100a	100a
Oxadiazon fb P+M	60 fb 2.1+150	9DAS fb 10DAS	1	70b	32b	670a	100a	100a
Molinate fb P+M	420 fb 2.1+150	"	0	79a	35a	661a	79b	96a
Thiobencarb fb P+M	420 fb 2.1+150	"	0	82a	35a	673a	80b	95a
Non treatment before seeding fb P+M	0 fb 2.1+150	"	0	81a	35a	619b	43c	69b

1) 4) : Refer to table 3-12.

3)

가 ( 3-18) oxadiazon 60g  
a. i / 10a

가 Thiobencarb  
가

7 29

가

Table 3-18. Effect of oxadiazon and thiobencarb before seeding on crop injury, yield of rice cultivar and weeding effect of red rice and Barnyardgrass in wet drill-seeded rice(Jang Dong Huk farm 1998)<sup>1)</sup>.

Treatment <sup>2)</sup>	Application rate (g a.i./10a)	Application time <sup>3)</sup>	Crop	Seedling	Plant	Grain yield (kg/10a)	Weeding effect (%)	
			Injury <sup>4)</sup> (0 - 9) 20DAS	stand (no./m <sup>2</sup> ) 20DAS	height (cm) 45DAS		Red rice 100DAS	Barnyard- grass 100DAS
Weedy check	-	-	-	178a	43.0b	385b	55.8g/m <sup>2</sup>	67.2g/m <sup>2</sup>
Handy weeding	-	-	-	182a	56.4a	605a	100	100
Oxadiazon fb P+M	72 fb 2.1+150	7DBS fb 10DAS	1	186a	57.2a	621a	95a	95a
Thiobencarb fb P+M	420 fb 2.1+150	"	1.5	180a	55.6a	619a	85a	90a

1) 4) : Refer to table 3-12.

가  
 가 20 (24,000 ) oxadiazon, thiobencarb  
 7  
 가 .  
 省力栽培 가  
 整地作業  
 7 10 glyphosate  
 越年生雜草 一年生雜草 , 10 oxadiazon,  
 molinate, thiobencarb 1 2

1)

Molinate thiobencarb 가 ,  
 . Oxadiazon 가  
 , 가  
 가 .

2)

oxadiazon, molinate, thiobencarb  
 3  
 流失  
 가 .  
 oxadiazon 100%  
 thiobencarb 77% molinate 68%  
 42% .  
 溶解도가 molinate 溶脱 가  
 , molinate 水面

3)

10 pyrazosulfuron-ethyl + molinate  
 가 .

Table 3-19. Effect of oxadiazon, molinate, thiobencarb before seeding on crop injury, yield of rice cultivar and weeding effect of red rice and barnyardgrass in no-tillage wet drill seeding(Jang Dong Heuk 'farm 1997)<sup>1)</sup>.

Treatment <sup>2)</sup>	Application rate (g a.i./10a)	Application time <sup>3)</sup>	Rice growth						Weeding effect (%)	
			Crop Injury <sup>4)</sup> (0 - 9)	Seedling stand (no./m <sup>2</sup> )	Plant height (cm)	Seedling number (no./hill)	Plant height (cm)	Grain yield (kg/10a)	Red rice	Barnyard-grass
Weedy check	-	-	0	96a	43.3a	11.8b	84.6ab	314b	23.0 g/m <sup>2</sup>	5.6 g/m <sup>2</sup>
Handy weeding	-	-	0	96a	44.1a	11.8b	84.6ab	568a	100a	100a
Oxadiazon fb P+M	60 fb 2.1+150		0	88a	39.4b	11.0b	77.4b	574a	30b	98a
Molinate fb P+M	350 fb 2.1+150	10DAS	0	92a	39.0b	12.6b	78.6ab	559a	40b	95a
Thiobencarb fb P+M	315 fb 2.1+150	fb 20DAS	0	92a	44.0a	15.2a	87.3a	557a	35b	90a
	420 fb 2.1+150		0	88a	43.4a	10.6b	82.0ab	586a	40b	94a

1) 4) : Refer to table 3-12.

Table 3-20. Effect of oxadiazon, molinate, thiobencarb before seeding on crop injury, yield of rice cultivar and weeding effect of red rice and barnyardgrass in no-tillage wet drill seeding(Ryang Jin Hwan 'farm 1997)<sup>1)</sup>.

Treatment <sup>2)</sup>	Application rate (g a.i./10a)	Application time <sup>3)</sup>	Crop Injury <sup>4)</sup> (0 - 9)	Seedling stand (no./m <sup>2</sup> )	Plant height (cm)	Grain yield (kg/10a)	Weeding effect (%)	
							20DAS	40DAS
			Weedy Check	-	-	0	75b	32a
Handy Weeding	-	-	0	81a	32a	681a	100a	100a
Oxadiazon fb P+M	60 fb 2.1+150	10DAS fb 10DAS	1	74b	32a	675a	100a	100a
Molinate fb P+M	420 fb 2.1+150	"	0	82a	33a	665a	68b	98a
Thiobencarb fb P+M	420 fb 2.1+150	"	0	81a	33a	667a	77b	96a
Non treatment before seeding fb P+M	0 fb 2.1+150	"	0	81a	33a	620ab	42c	71b

1) 4) : Refer to table 3-12.



Table 3-21. Effect of thiobencarb before seeding on crop injury, yield of rice cultivar and weeding effect of red rice and barnyardgrass in no-tillage wet drill seeding(Ahn Tea Hong farm 1998)<sup>1)</sup>.

Treatment <sup>2)</sup>	Application rate (g a.i./10a)	Application time <sup>3)</sup>	Crop Injury <sup>4)</sup> (0 - 9) 20DAS	Seedling stand (no./m <sup>2</sup> ) 20DAS	Plant height (cm) 45DAS	Grain yield (kg/10a)	Weeding effect (%)	
							Red rice 100DAS	Barnyard-grass 100DAS
Wedy Check	-	-	0	72a	30.7b	268b	37.1g/m <sup>2</sup>	48.9g/m <sup>2</sup>
Handy Weding Thiobencarb fb P+P	- 420 fb 3+2.1	- 7 DAS fb 10DAS	0	78a 80a	33.6a 34.3a	541a 550a	100a 95a	100a 80b

1), 3), 4) : Refer to table 3-12.

2) P+P : Pyri n i nobac- m e t h y l + p y r a z o s u l f u r o n - e t h y l

가 가 6  
가  
가 . 7 4 가  
가  
(pyri n i nobac- m e t h y l + p y r a z o s u l f u r o n - e t h y l)  
(bent azon) . 9 7  
( 3-21).

2.

가 . 實證實驗 30 ( 5  
) , ,

가. oxadi azon, oxadi ar gyl

Table 3-22. Effect of treatment methods of oxadiazon and oxadiargyl on crop injury and weeding effect of red rice and barnyardgrass in water-seeded rice<sup>1)</sup>.

Treatment <sup>2)</sup>	Application rate (g a.i./10a)	Application time <sup>3)</sup>	Application method <sup>4)</sup>	Rice growth			Grain yield (kg/10a)	Weeding effect (%)	
				Crop Injury <sup>5)</sup> (0 - 9)	Seedling stand (no./m <sup>2</sup> )	Plant height (cm)		Red rice	Barnyardgrass
				20DAS	30DAS	30DAS		80DAS	80DAS
Weedy check	-	-	-	0	109a	11.2b	257b	45 g/m <sup>2</sup>	15g/m <sup>2</sup>
Handy Weeding	-	-	-	0	101ab	16.0a	578a	100a	100a
Oxadiargyl	10	10DAS	Incorporation	1.0	95b	17.5a	558a	96a	100a
fb P+M	fb 2.1+150	fb 20DAS	Surface	1.5	88c	15.1a	561a	86b	100a
Oxadi azon	60	10DAS	Incorporation	1.0	102ab	15.5a	557a	98a	100a
fb P+M	fb 2.1+150	fb 20DAS	Surface	1.0	90bc	15.7a	564a	100a	100a

1) 5) : Refer to table 3-12.

가 oxadi azon ,  
 가 .  
 , oxadi ar gyl oxadi azon  
 oxadi azon 10  
 , 10g a. i / 10a ,  
 가 10cm 가

가  
 100%  
 95% 가  
 가 가

oxadi azon, mol i nat e, t hi obencar b  
 1997  
 oxadi azon 12% 500M~~0~~/ 10a, mol i nat e 10% 4. 2kg/ 10a, t hi obencar b  
 7% 6kg/ 10a 가 , 7  
 10 가 .  
 , 7 oxadi azon oxadi ar gyl  
 , ,  
 가 4

1)  
 1 40  
 70 72 , 77 90 43 56  
 , 56 79 28% 17%  
 가 . 40 1  
 39cm 41cm 3  
 1 36cm 32 38cm .

가 , 催芽 發根程度  
가  
가 發根

Table 3-23. Effect of oxadiazon, molinate, thiobencarb before seeding on crop injury and early growth of rice cultivar at different water management method after seeding in water-seeded rice(1998 Concrete pot test).<sup>1)</sup>

Treatment <sup>2)</sup>	Application rate (g a.i./10a)	Water management method <sup>3)</sup>	Dongjin			Dasan		
			Crop injury <sup>4)</sup> (0-9)	Seedling stand (no./pot)	Plant height (cm)	Crop injury (0-9)	Seedling stand (no./pot)	Plant height (cm)
			20DAS	40DAS	40DAS	20DAS	40DAS	40DAS
Wedy Check	-	Flooding	0	57ab	34ab	0	77ab	38ab
Handy Weding	-	Flooding	0	69a	35ab	0	80ab	38ab
Oxadiazon	60	Flooding	1.0	54ab	35ab	1.0	79ab	38ab
fb P+M	fb 2.1+150	Drainage	0	70a	39a	0	90a	41a
Molinate	420	Flooding	1.0	56ab	36ab	1.0	77ab	37ab
fb P+M	fb 2.1+150	Drainage	0	72a	39a	0	89a	41a
Thiobencarb	420	Flooding	2	43b	31b	2.0	56b	32b
fb P+M	fb 2.1+150	Drainage	0	71a	39a	1.0	77ab	41a

1), 2), 4) : Refer to table 3-12.

3) Flooding, Flooding until emergence ; Drainage, Drainage at one day after seeding until root establishment

thiobencarb

過多投入

異常

脫鹽素 thiobencarb

矮化 · 枯死

(文 1985),

420g a.i./10a

矮化 · 枯死

1

( 3-23).

2)

가) (1998)

가

가

가 . 30

22.4 25.7cm

,

19.5 24.8cm

. 3-24

1

30 m<sup>2</sup> 가

128 156

92 135

m<sup>2</sup> 139

, m<sup>2</sup> 114

가 18% .

,

. ,

, 가

3

가 가

. 100

oxadi azon 가 가 ,

87 89%

,

98 99%

. Thi obencarb,

molin ate, oxadi argyl

68, 65, 71%

,

77, 69, 75%

가

가

.

86 94%

,

89 97%

2가

oxadi azon oxadi argyl  
5cm 가  
( 3-24).

Table 3-24. Effect of oxadi azon, molinate, thiobencarb and oxadi argyl treatment before seeding on crop injury and weeding effect of red rice and barnyardgrass according to water management method in water seeded rice(Chonbuk National Univ. field, 1998).<sup>1)</sup>

Treatment <sup>2)</sup>	Application rate (g a.i./10a)	Application method <sup>3)</sup>	Water management method <sup>4)</sup>	Rice growth			Grain yield (kg/10a)	Weeding effect (%)	
				Grp <sup>5)</sup> injury (0-9)	Seedling stand (no./m <sup>2</sup> )	Plant height (cm)		Red rice 100DAS	Barnyard-grass 100DAS
				20DAS	30DAS	30DAS			
Weedy Check	-	Surface	Flooding	0	132b	23.9b	235b	524g/m <sup>2</sup>	282g/m <sup>2</sup>
		Surface	Drainage	0	152a	25.5a	228c	639g/m <sup>2</sup>	367g/m <sup>2</sup>
Handy Weeding	-	Surface	Flooding	0	135b	24.0ab	547a	100a	100a
		Surface	Drainage	0	156a	25.7a	559a	100a	100a
Thiobencarb fb P+M	420	Surface	Flooding	1.0	92e	21.8c	543a	77b	93a
	fb 2.1+150	Surface	Drainage	0	140b	23.8b	538a	68b	89a
Molinate fb P+M	450	Surface	Flooding	0	132b	24.3a	547a	69b	95a
	fb 2.1+150	Surface	Drainage	0	132b	24.8ab	550a	65b	91a
Oxadi azon fb P+M	60	Surface	Flooding	1.5	102d	20.1cd	559a	99a	97a
		Surface	Drainage	0	136b	23.5b	541a	87ab	93a
		Incorporation	Flooding	1.5	100de	19.5d	563a	98a	98a
	fb 2.1+150	Incorporation	Drainage	0	132b	22.4bc	554a	89ab	94a
Oxadi argyl fb P+M	10	Surface	Flooding	1.5	112c	23.6b	537a	75b	90a
		Surface	Drainage	0	128b	23.7b	551a	71b	86a
		Incorporation	Flooding	1.5	112c	24.8a	547a	72b	89a

1) 3), 5) : Refer to table 3-12.

4) : Refer to table 3-24.

) (1999)

40

16.4 20cm 가 . 40 m<sup>2</sup>

가 1

124 138 , 118 129 .

133 , 123 8% .

, 가 3 4

가 ,

( , ) 가 .

(21: 12: 12)

3 4

가 .

, 1°C

가

가 ,

.

84

98% 88%

79% 10% .

55%( ) 95%

82.3% 72%

10% 가 .

가 10%

oxadi azon 가 가 ( 3-25) .

Table 3-25. Effect of oxadiazon, molinate, thiobencarb, oxadiargyl and water management method before seeding on crop injury, weeding effect of red rice and barnyardgrass, yield of rice cultivar in water-seeded rice (Chonbuk national uni v. field, 1999)<sup>1)</sup>

Treatment <sup>2)</sup>	Application rate (g a.i./10a)	Water management method <sup>3)</sup>	Crop <sup>4)</sup> injury (0-9)	Seedling stand (no./m <sup>2</sup> )	Plant height (cm)	Yield (kg/10a)	Weeding effect (%)	
							Red rice	Barnyardgrass
							95DAS	105DAS
Weedy Check	-	Drai nage	0	136a	20.0b	348b	379.5g/ m <sup>2</sup>	281.1g/ m <sup>2</sup>
		Floodi ng	0	124bc	19.9b	385b	344.7g/ m <sup>2</sup>	227g/ m <sup>2</sup>
Handy Weedi ng	-	Drai nage	0	138a	21.8a	561a	100a	100a
		Floodi ng	0	119c	19.5bc	573a	100a	100a
Oxadi azon fb P+M	60 fb 2.1+150.	Drai nage	1.0	135a	20.5ab	542a	86abc	85b
		Floodi ng	1.5	120c	18.1cd	527a	94ab	98a
Thi obencarb fb P+M	420 fb 2.1+150.	Drai nage	1.0	129b	21.9a	549a	76cd	80b
		Floodi ng	1.0	120c	17.7de	540a	87abc	97a
Mol i nate fb P+M	450 fb 2.1+150.	Drai nage	0	133ab	20.0bc	532a	89abc	82b
		Floodi ng	0	125bc	18.5bcd	548a	92ab	87a
Nontreat ment fb P+M	0 fb 2.1+150.	Drai nage	0	132ab	21.5a	537a	50ef	72b
		Floodi ng	1.0	129b	19.4bc	539a	56ef	78b
Oxadi argyl fb P+M	7.5 fb 2.1+150.	Drai nage	1.0	130ab	20.2b	527a	62def	76b
		Floodi ng	1.0	129b	16.7de	534a	81bc	82b
Oxadi argyl fb P+M	10 fb 2.1+150.	Drai nage	1.5	131ab	18.7bcd	532a	69de	80b
		Floodi ng	1.5	118c	16.4e	520a	83bc	84b

1), 2), 4) : Refer to table 3-12.

3) : Refer to table 3-24.

) (1999)

가

, 83 84 / m<sup>2</sup>, 93 94/ m<sup>2</sup>

가 11%

幼芽

活着

幼芽

幼苗가



		oxadiazon	molinat e	가
		oxadiazon	100%	92%
85%	75%	Molinat e	90%	85%
		70%	85%	

Table 3-26. Effect of oxadiazon, molinate, thiobencarb before seeding on crop injury, weeding effect of red rice and barnyardgrass, yield of rice cultivar in water-seeded rice(Chonju agricultural high school field. 1999)<sup>1)</sup>

Treatment <sup>2)</sup>	Application rate (g ai/10a)	Water management method <sup>3)</sup>	Rice growth			Yield (kg/10a)	Weeding effect (%)	
			Crop injury <sup>4)</sup>	Seedling stand	Plant height		Red rice 75DAS	Barnyard-grass 75DAS
			(0-9)	(no./m <sup>2</sup> )	(cm)			
Weedy Check	-	-	0	82b	91a	245b	357g/ m <sup>2</sup>	712g/ m <sup>2</sup>
Handy Weeding	-	-	0	85ab	90a	547a	100a	100a
Oxadiazon fb P+M	60	Flooding	1.0	84b	91a	523a	92a	100a
Molinat e fb P+M	450	Drai nage	0	93a	88a	535a	75b	85ab
		Flooding	0	83b	90a	552a	85ab	90a
		Drai nage	0	94a	89a	523a	85ab	70b

1), 2), 4) : Refer to table 3-12.

3) : Refer to table 3-24.

) (1999)

2 oxadiazon 가 가

99 oxadiazon

가 83 / m<sup>2</sup> 94 / m<sup>2</sup>



葉齡 pyrazol at e

川口, 中山 (1998)

湛水土中直播

(岡村 井口 1996), 丸山(1999)

出芽

苗立期

指標化

가

根

, 가 立苗率 向上

落水

가

Baker(1986), Lo(1994)

가

3

4

가

8

18%

10% 20%

1

가

( ),

가

가 , oxadi azon

가

가

1)

3

1cm

가 1cm

가

가

土中

直播

CaO

(三石 1986),

1cm

가 가

가 0mm, 2.0mm, 5.0mm

가

10

가

가

Table 3-28. Influence of seeding depth and different sprouting length of rice on seedling stand and growth in water-seeded rice.

Rice cultivar	Sprouting length (mm)	Seeding depth (cm)	Handy weeding		Oxadiazon		Molinate		Thiobencarb	
			Seedling stand (no/pot)	Shoot length (cm)	Seedling stand (no/pot)	Shoot length (cm)	Seedling stand (no/pot)	Shoot length (cm)	Seedling stand (no/pot)	Shoot length (cm)
Sangju	0	1	4	24.2	8	24.2	11	24.0	2	26.5
		0	13	30.0	9	25.4	11	28.4	11	31.6
	2	1	5	24.0	9	24.6	7	21.6	8	27.2
		0	10	28.2	11	24.8	12	24.6	11	30.8
	5	1	7	25.0	10	22.8	10	22.8	7	27.8
		0	9	27.4	8	27.2	12	26.2	13	31.6
Dngan	0	1	1	32.0	1	22.0	7	25.2	2	27.0
		0	7	29.8	6	27.6	9	25.8	8	30.0
	2	1	1	31.0	2	26.5	1	22.8	1	29.5
		0	13	29.4	10	29.0	14	26.2	12	31.0
	5	1	2	26.0	1	33.0	2	30.5	4	30.2
		0	11	32.0	3	27.7	12	27.2	11	31.0
Ilnee	0	1	14	21.2	7	28.0	12	29.2	8	25.4
		0	14	26.4	8	28.2	12	28.6	12	29.6
	2	1	7	21.4	3	20.0	6	26.2	8	28.2
		0	14	25.2	6	27.4	14	30.8	13	29.0
	5	1	10	28.4	5	25.6	9	27.6	2	31.0
		0	15	27.0	7	28.2	12	29.8	12	30.0

2)

가  
 92 104 / m<sup>2</sup>, 98 112 / m<sup>2</sup> 가  
 ( , ) 25  
 가 , 50  
 가  
 Pot  
 가 1cm

가 (Q)  
 가  
 가  
 가

Table 3-29. Effect of water management, herbicide and sprouting length of rice on crop injury and growth in water-seeded rice<sup>1)</sup>.

Water management method	Treatment <sup>2)</sup>	Application rate (g a.i./10a)	Sprouting length (mm)	Crop <sup>3)</sup> injury (0-9) 20DAS	Seedling stand <sub>2</sub> (no./m <sup>2</sup> )		Seedling number (no./hill)	Plant height (cm)
					25DAS	50DAS		
Drainage after seeding until root establishment	Weedy Check	-	3	0	105abc	20.6a	14a	50.0c
			0	0	111a	19.8a	13a	49.7c
	Oxadiazon fb P+M	60 fb 2.1+150	3	0	110a	17.1c	14a	49.6c
			0	0	108ab	16.0c	13a	49.2c
	Thiobencarb fb P+M	420 fb 2.1+150	3	0	112a	21.0a	13a	49.3c
			0	0	98cd	18.6b	14a	50.3c
Flooding after seeding until emergence	Molinate fb P+M	450 fb 2.1+150	3	0	109ab	20.9a	13a	48.7c
			0	0	97cd	20.3a	12a	49.6c
	Weedy Check	-	3	0	99cd	19.5a	13a	54.4a
			0	0	102bc	18.7b	13a	53.8a
	Oxadiazon fb P+M	60 fb 2.1+150	3	0	100bcd	18.2b	13a	52.6b
			0	0	96cd	15.5c	13a	53.6a
	Thiobencarb fb P+M	420 fb 2.1+150	3	1	92d	20.7a	12a	54.9a
			0	0	104abc	17.0c	13a	53.2a
	Molinate fb P+M	450 fb 2.1+150	3	0	100bcd	19.4a	13a	50.5bc
			0	0	92d	18.3b	12a	51.2b

1) 3) : Refer to table 3-12.

thiobencarb 5 7

가

가

( , )

2

3

蒐集 感受性

oxadi azon,

molin ate, thi obencarb

脫粒性

(百武博, 1993)

9

Oxadi azon

가 가

, 72g a.i/10a , , , ,

90% , , , 80%

가

Molin ate 210g a.i/10a 20 50% ,

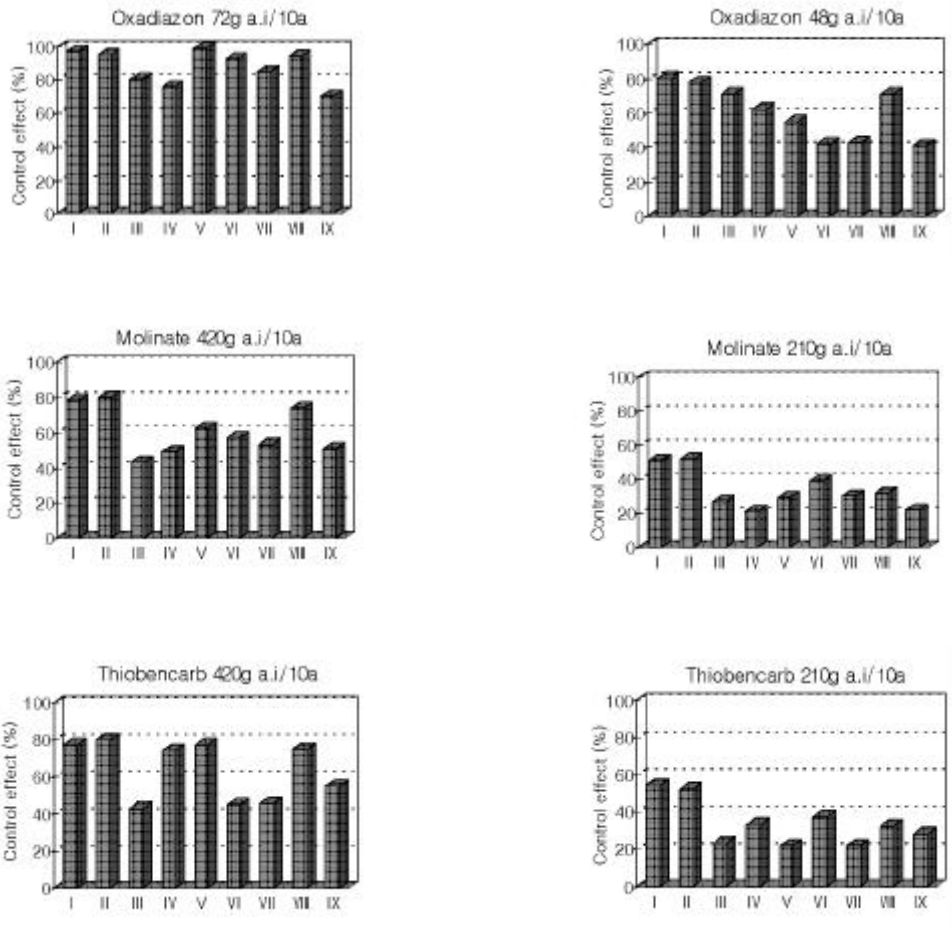
420g a.i/10a , , 70 80% ,

60% .

Thi obencarb 210g a.i/10a 20 50% ,

420g a.i/10a 40 80% , , , , ,

70 80%



: Wnj uaengni, : Buryangaengni, : Juksanaengni, : Hbsi aengni, :  
 Youngdongaengni, : Qyangaengni, : Youngsi aengni, : Ujuaengni,  
 : Susungaengni

Fig 3-1. Difference of control effect among red rices with oxadiazon, molinate or thiobencarb treatment at 7 days before seeding in water-seeded rice field.



, 淺水 間斷灌水  
 .  
 가 (Kim et al 1975), 50 perfluidone  
 가 ( 1983),  
 가 ( 1997). , indica  
 IR8 japonica (重松昭二 1971), indica  
 遺傳子 分析 가 單純遺傳子  
 가 (海野芳太郎 1977).  
 一前(1990) 34 thiobencarb  
 , japonica , indica  
 , 養  
 分 持續期間 , 가 幼芽  
 . Molinate  
 thiobencarb 選擇性  
 (Richard 1979), triazine sinetryn diethanetryn 抵抗性系  
 統 感受性系統 (百武 1993).  
 , 根系 ,  
 .  
 作用機作 , , , ,  
 , ,  
 가 ( 1997, 1997) 가  
 가 ( , , )

oxadi azon

가

oxadi azon

oxadi azon

oxadi azon

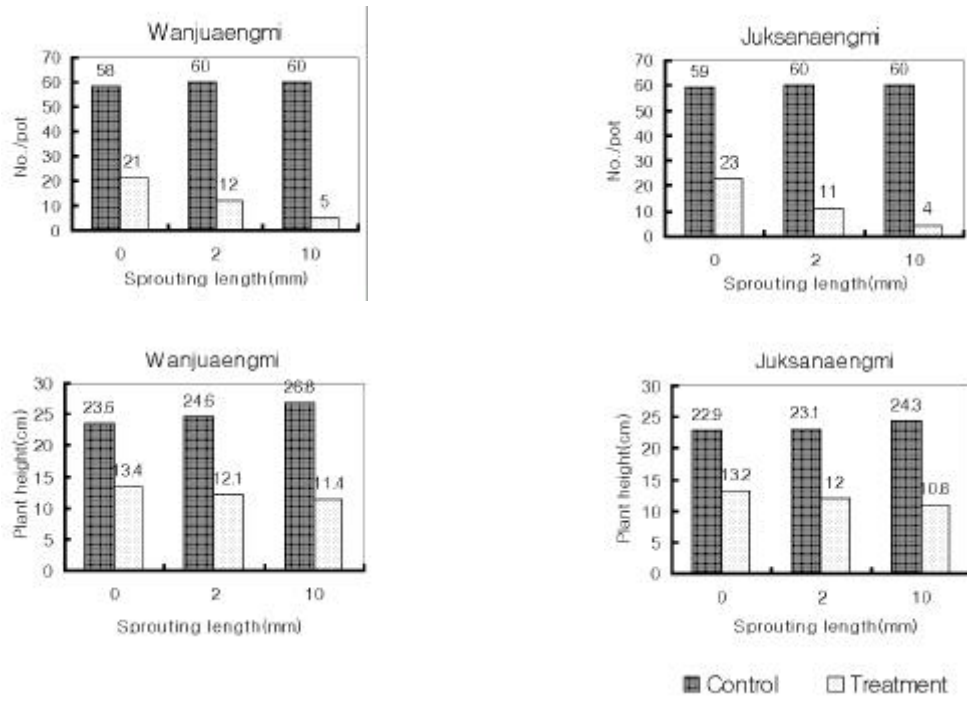


Fig 3-2. Effect of oxadiazon on red rice control at different sprouting length in water-seeded rice pot.

가 0, 2, 10mm

58, 60, 60

, oxadi azon

21, 12, 5

가

가

가 0, 2, 10mm

23.6, 24.6, 26.8cm

, oxadi azon

13.4, 12.1,

11.4cm 가 .

2mm 10mm 가 oxadi azon

가 가 , 가 幼

芽部 가 .

oxadi azon 가

幼芽部 가

oxadi azon, molinate, thiobencarb

oxadi azon

oxadi azon molinate, thiobencarb

가 0, 2, 5mm oxadi azon

32.4, 17.6, 8.3% , 52.7, 49,

42.6% . Thiobencarb 가 0, 2, 5mm

37.8, 19.4, 23.5% , 55.9,

48.2, 47.0% . Molinate 가 0, 2, 5mm

35.1, 23.5, 16.6% , 56.6,

55.5, 47.8% .

2mm 5mm

가 oxadi azon, thiobencarb, molinate

가 . 가

가 .



lysimeter system

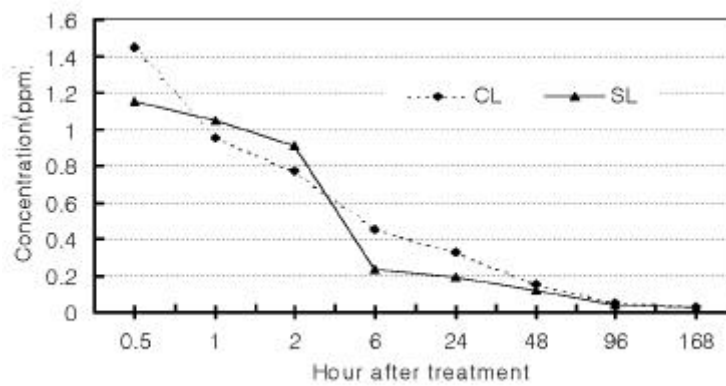
oxadi azon 2 (SL) (CL)

50%가 1 1cm 漏水

24 90%가 Oxadi azon 2

2 2.5% 7 0.03ppm

CC 가 ( 3-3).



\* CL : Clay loam SL : Sandy loam

Fig 3-3. Time-sequential reductions of oxadi azon from 3cm deep surface water in lysimeters containing two different soils.

4 oxadi azon 83.5 90.5%가

幼芽部

地上

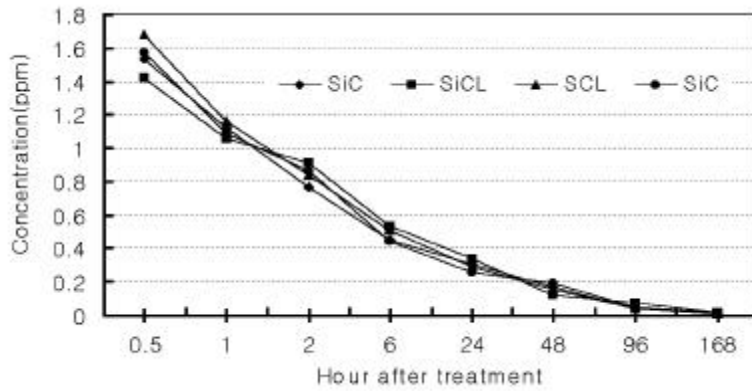
有毒物質

消滅 枯死

(松中. 1970.)

가 , 가 , oxadi azon  
 가 , 幼芽部

2) oxadi azon  
 4 oxadi azon 500M $\emptyset$ / 10a  
 經時的  
 . 4 經時的  
 2  
 1 2 50%  
 2 가  
 , 4 2 3.5% , 7  
 0.03ppm lysimeter  
 ( 3-4).



\* SiC : Silty clay, SiCL : Silty clay loam SCL : Sandy clay loam

Fig 3-4. Time-sequential reductions of oxadiazon from 3cm deep surface water in four fields.



3) oxadi azon  
 oxadi azon  
 消失經路가  
 oxadi azon , 吸着培養時間  
 4 oxadi azon  
 , 가 가 ,  
 6  
 ( 3-31). oxadi azon 15 3  
 0 가 ( 3-32).

Table 3-31. Changes of adsorption quantity of oxadiazon to soil texture and application rate<sup>1)</sup>.

Application rate ( µg/ Mℓ)	Soil <sup>2)</sup>	The remained in water ( µg/ Mℓ)	Adsorption amount ( µg/ g, soil)
5	Si C	0.72c	4.28c
	Si CL	0.57c	4.43c
	SCL	0.60c	4.40c
	Si C	0.63c	4.37c
10	Si C	4.68b	5.32b
	Si CL	4.46b	5.54b
	SCL	4.49b	5.51b
	Si C	4.67b	5.33b
50	Si C	37.52a	12.48a
	Si CL	35.48a	14.52a
	SCL	36.43a	13.57a
	Si C	35.94a	14.06a

1) : Refer to table 3-12.

2) Si C ; Silty clay, Si CL ; Silty clay loam SCL ; Sandy clay loam





Table 3-33. Time-sequential change of adsorption quantity of oxadiazon in two soils.

Soil <sup>1)</sup>	Application rate ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{M}\ell$ )	Shaking time (hours)	The amount remained in water ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{M}\ell$ )	Adsorption amount ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{g}$ , soil)	Adsorption formula and half life
SiC	5	0	4.53	0.47	$1/A=0.145+0.362(1/T)$ $(r^2 = 0.964)$ Half period : 2.5 hours
		0.5	3.91	1.09	
		1	2.66	2.34	
		2	1.42	3.58	
		3	1.02	3.98	
		4	0.81	4.12	
		5	0.65	4.35	
		12	0.57	4.43	
SCL	5	0	4.58	0.42	$1/A=0.127+0.4122(1/T)$ $(r^2 = 0.964)$ Half period : 3.2 hours
		0.5	4.02	0.98	
		1	2.59	2.41	
		2	1.55	3.45	
		3	0.86	4.14	
		4	0.77	4.23	
		5	0.68	4.32	
		12	0.54	4.46	

1) : Refer to table 3-31.

3.

가.

乾土條件      整地作業  
 가 ,                      倒伏  
 ,  
 . ,  
 .                                      가                                      가

paraquat glyphosate  
 butachlor pendimethalin  
 paraquat, glyphosate  
 butachlor  
 pendimethalin 가 가  
 가 , 晚播  
 가 가  
 , 1 가  
 가 2  
 17 ,  
 3-34 .  
 1) ,  
 pendimethalin bifenox+pendimethalin propanil+  
 pendimethalin 輕微 가 經時的  
 , 가 . Propanil  
 propanil+pendimethalin, propanil+thiobencarb, propanil+molinat e  
 1 1.5 , 2 3 가 ,  
 가 . m<sup>2</sup>  
 bifenox+ pendimethalin propanil+pendimethalin  
 ,  
 , 4가

Table 3-34. Effect of herbicides on phytotoxicity, growth and yield of rice cultivar in dry-seeded rice field.<sup>1)</sup>

Herbicides treated <sup>2)</sup>	Application rate (pro. / 10a)		Crop injury (0-9)	Seedling stand (no. / m <sup>2</sup> )	Plant height (cm)	Tiller number (no. / m <sup>2</sup> )	Grain yield (kg / 10a)	
	before flooding	after flooding						
Wedy Check	-	-	-	0	82b	31.5b	450b	108b
Hindy Weding	-	-	-	0	99a	37.5a	520a	548a
Bifenox+Pendi nethalin	P+M	500	3kg	0	98a	35.3a	528a	548a
Bifenox+Pendi nethalin	P+M	1,000	"	1	83b	31.5b	526a	550a
Oxadiazon+Pendi nethalin	P+M	300	"	0	95a	35.6a	544a	532a
Butachlor fb C+B	P+D	3kg fb 2,000	"	0	95a	37.5a	520a	536a
Thiobencarb fb C+B	B+M	3kg fb 2,000	"	0	98a	36.2a	530a	540a
Butazone fb prop. +Pend. +Prop.	P+M	300 fb 500+300	"	0	95a	35.1a	546a	539a
Pendi nethalin fb Propanil	P+M	500 fb 800	"	0	98a	35.4a	520a	548a
Oxadiazon fb Prop. +Thiobencarb	P+M	400 fb 500	"	0	95a	35.1a	534a	538a
XI Paraquat +Butachlor	MS	300 fb 300	"	0	96a	37.8a	547a	548a
XII Paraquat +Butachlor	MS	600 fb 300	"	0	95a	36.7a	545a	550a
Propanil +Pendi nethalin	P+D	500	"	0	98a	37.6a	536a	544a
Propanil +Pendi nethalin	MS	500	"	0	95a	35.2a	538a	530a
Propanil +Pendi nethalin	MS	1,000	"	1	81b	31.1b	542a	542a
Propanil +Thiobencarb	MS	500	"	0	95a	36.3a	546a	549a
Propanil +Molinate	MS	500	"	0	98a	36.4a	530a	530a
Cyhalothrin-butyl +Bentazone	P+D	1,000	"	0	95a	37.2a	540a	535a
Cyhalothrin-butyl +Bentazone	P+D	2,000	"	0	95a	37.1a	540a	542a

2) C+B : Cyhalothrin-butyl +Bentazone, Prop. : Propanil, Pend. : pendimethalin,

P+M: Pyrazosulfuron-ethyl +Molinate, MS : Molinate+Simetryn,

P+D : Dipterocarp +Dihydrothiopyridazine

1), 3) : Refer to table 3-12.

2) ( 39 )

31.7% 33.2%

27.4% 1.4% 3.3%

8.5% 5.2% 9.2% 8.46% 4.6%

1

가 , 1 가

가 paraquat +butachlor

40% , 0 33%

( 3-35). 가 1

가) ( 5 )

1 가 가 bi fenox+pendi net hal i n  
 (91% , but achl or t hi obencar b  
 cyhal of op- but yl +bent azon (93% , but achl or  
 pr opani l +pendi net hal i n pr opani l (93% , oxadi azon  
 t hi obencar b+pr opani l (94% . Bi fenox+pendi net hal i n  
 (91% 가 oxadi azon+pendi net hal i n (87% 가  
 pendi net hal i n . But achl or  
 t hi obencar b cyhal of op- but yl +bent azon 가  
 cyhal of op- but yl (DE537) 가  
 , bent azon 一年生 多年生 廣葉雜草 多年生雜草  
 가 . oxadi azon pr opani l +  
 t hi obencar b oxadi azon 殘存雜草 pr opani l +t hi obencar b

) par aquat +but achl or ( 16 )

par aquat ,  
 but achl or  
 가 . 耐性  
 92% 97% .

) ( 20 )  
 1 1.5 , 2 3  
 propanil+pendimethalin, propanil+thiobencarb, propanil+  
 nolinat cyhalofop-butyl+bentazon .  
 3 propanil  
 ,  
 pendimethalin, thiobencarb, nolinat  
 . 4 1  
 ( ) 84 87% , ,  
 , 多年生雜草  
 가 . propanil+  
 pendimethalin 95% .  
 施用藥量 1  
 가 가 .  
 Cyhalofop-butyl+bentazon 1.5 , 3 4  
 가 , 가  
 , 殘效期間 가 ,  
 가 86% 97%  
 .

Table 3-35. Weeding effect of herbicides treated with different application rate and time in dry-seeded rice field.

Treated No.	DAS	Weeding effect (%)											Total	
		Q s	E c	D s	C a <sup>a)</sup>	C s	C b	P. h	A l	A a	C a <sup>b)</sup>	A i	Dry weight (g)	Weeding effect (%)
	39	30g	31.4g	26g	1.3g	3.2g	8g	4.9g	8.6g	8g	4.4g	-	126	0
	131	-	32.6g	6.6g	-	7.2g	-	3.6g	-	-	-	7.2g	57	0
	39	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	0	100
	131	-	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	0	100
	39	12	96	89	100	60	96	80	100	100	100	-	11.3	91
	131	-	95	91	-	80	-	43	-	-	-	65	8.7	85
	39	33	100	100	100	75	91	88	100	100	100	-	4.2	97
	131	-	100	98	-	85	-	82	-	-	-	85	3.6	94
	39	13	88	84	89	72	72	60	97	90	83	-	15.6	87
	131	-	85	90	-	70	-	60	-	-	-	72	11.7	80
	39	20	90	91	100	100	97	90	50	85	100	-	9.2	93
	131	-	85	96	-	100	-	74	-	-	-	72	8.9	85
	39	0	92	90	100	100	93	89	60	90	100	-	9.2	93
	131	-	82	98	-	100	-	76	-	-	-	80	8.6	85
	39	13	96	90	100	85	93	75	95	95	100	-	9.2	93
	131	-	84	96	-	76	-	65	-	-	-	70	7.3	87
	39	13	84	88	100	85	100	90	80	90	100	-	15.5	88
	131	-	95	97	-	74	-	78	-	-	-	74	0.3	87
	39	27	95	96	87	70	100	90	90	95	95	-	7.4	94
	131	-	86	95	-	79	-	85	-	-	-	78	1.0	85
XI	39	40	98	100	100	100	100	85	100	90	100	-	2.9	92
	131	-	85	87	-	80	-	92	-	-	-	70	10.6	81
XII	39	47	100	100	100	100	100	80	100	98	100	-	1.5	97
	131	-	88	90	-	85	-	95	-	-	-	80	7.8	86
	39	20	77	77	75	60	100	80	100	96	100	-	20.9	84
	131	-	73	85	-	67	-	75	-	-	-	71	15.3	73
	39	33	81	85	85	60	88	90	100	98	100	-	17.0	87
	131	-	76	82	-	65	-	62	-	-	-	70	15.4	73
	39	40	96	90	95	80	98	100	100	100	100	-	6.3	95
	131	-	90	91	-	85	-	84	-	-	-	80	7.4	87
	39	0	79	79	81	73	100	70	100	91	90	-	20.4	84
	131	-	73	86	-	73	-	75	-	-	-	73	14.8	74
	39	13	88	88	80	60	88	70	90	90	90	-	17.0	87
	131	-	74	90	-	71	-	82	-	-	-	68	14.6	74
	39	10	85	85	100	100	91	90	60	85	100	-	17.6	86
	131	-	75	78	-	90	-	89	-	-	-	60	14.8	74
	39	33	95	95	100	100	100	100	88	97	100	-	3.5	97
	131	-	82	85	-	100	-	92	-	-	-	75	4.9	91

: Refer to table 3-34.

Q s : *Oryza sativa*, A a : *Acalypha australis*, D s : *Digitaria sanguinalis*,  
E c : *Echinochloa crusgalli*, C a<sup>a)</sup> : *Cyperus amuricus*, C s : *Cyperus serotinus*,  
P. h : *Persicaria hydropiper*, A l : *Anurathus lividus*, C b : *Capsella bursa-pastoris*, C a<sup>b)</sup> : *Chenopodium centrorubrum*, A i : *Aeschynomene indica*

3) ( 30 )

45

10 pyr azosul fur on- et hyl +nol i nat e, bensul fur on- net hyl + nol i nat e, nol i nat e+si net r yn, pi per ophos+di net hanet r yn

, 30 殘草 ( 3-35). 殘草調査 m<sup>2</sup> 가 20 m<sup>2</sup> .

乾生 , , ,

, 가 優占雜草

(50.2%) (10.2%) 再生 가 . (5.5%), (23%), (11.1%)

1

73 94% .

17가 85% bi fenox+pendi net hal i n

pyr azosul fur on- et hyl +nol i nat e , but achl or t hi obencarb

cyhal of op- but yl +bent azon , par aquat +but achl or nol i nat e+

si net r yn , propani l +pendi net hal i n nol i nat e+si net r yn

, cyhal of op- but yl +bent azon pi per ophos+di net hanet r yn

가 ,

+

가 가 ,

1

2 3 , 1



(1991)

5 propanil +butachlor, propanil +thiobencarb, qui ncl or ac+bentazon 30

80% 60 80 가

qui ncl or ac+bentazon 80%

(1998) cyhalofop-butyl 20 45 fenoxprop-p-ethyl + bentazon 가 propanil +pendimethalin 15

45 pyribenzoxim

가 ,

殘草量 가 禾本科 廣葉

雜草 가 가 가 .

17가 가 ,

paraquat +butachlor 가 .

, ( 5 ) 가 .

. 早期 出芽前 +

適期 4 25 4

30 , 4 20 4 25 , 4 12 4 25

13 가

. 가 30 ,

(1996) 1  
 出芽日 5 1 11 26%  
 , 出芽所要日數가 開始後  
 , 施肥, 灌  
 溉 (1973)  
 (1998) 4 26 5 20 84.8%  
 )  
 가 耕作規模가 가 按  
 配 ,  
 +  
 .  
 가 가  
 가 가 .  
 (par aquat)+  
 (but achl or, pendi met hal i n) . 2  
 par aquat 2 5 but achl or+  
 pendi met hal i n 가 가 10 SU  
 3-36 .  
 1)  
 40 , m<sup>2</sup> 115 120  
 , 26 28cm 가  
 ( 3-36).

Table 3-36. Effect of paraquat+pendimethalin+butachlor treatment before emergence of rice cultivar on red rice and barnyardgrass control in dry-seeded rice field.<sup>1)</sup>

Herbicides treated before irrigation (2DS fb 10DS) <sup>2)</sup>	Herbicides treated after irrigation (30DS)	Application rate (prod./10a)	Crop Injury <sup>3)</sup> (0 - 9) 40DS	Seedling stand (no./m <sup>2</sup> ) 60DS	Plant height (cm) 60DS	Grain yield (kg/10a)	Weeding effect (%)	
							Red rice	Barnyardgrass
Wedy Check	-	-	0	115a	27a	420b	11.0 g/m <sup>2</sup>	17.9 g/m <sup>2</sup>
Hindy Weeding	-	-	0	120a	28a	517a	100a	100a
Paraquat fb Butachlor+Pendi methalin	Pyr azosul furon-et hyl +Ml i nat e +Pret il achlor	300Ml fb 300Ml+500Ml fb 3kg	0	118a	27a	520a	58c	92b
"	H hoxysul furon+Ml i nat e+Benfresate	"	0	115a	27a	521a	60c	93b
"	Hl osul furon-net hyl +Ml i nat e	"	0	118a	27a	530a	57c	91b
"	H hoxysul furon +Ani l ophos	"	0	115a	28a	524a	73b	89b
"	Azi nsul furon +Ml i nat e	"	0	120a	27a	531a	79b	91b
"	Pyr azosul furon-et hyl +Pyr i ni nobac-net hyl	"	0	119a	26a	515a	77b	92b
"	Pyr azosul furon-et hyl +Ml i nat e	"	0	116a	27a	519a	73b	92b
"	Azi nsul furon +Ani l ophos	"	0	120a	26a	518a	72b	92b
"	Cycl osul furon +Ml i nat e	"	0	117a	26a	524a	78b	92b
"	I nazosul furon +Esprocarb	"	0	115a	26a	523a	78b	91b

1) 3) : Refer to table 3-12.

2)

100

57 79%

89 93%

灌 排水路

paraquat

pendimethalin butachlor

가 oxadi azon  
 10 , thi obencarb 9  
 (一前宣正 1980),  
 , par aquat 乾土條件  
 pendi met hal i n but achl or 가 가 , SU  
 가

4

· 播種前 乾土混和 處理

輪換栽培가 , 保有能力

乾土條件 oxadi azon, mol i nate, thi obencarb  
 5cm 土壤混和  
 3-37 .

1)

40

, 60 m<sup>2</sup> 130 133 ,  
 가 ( 3-37).

Table 3-37. Effect of dry-soil incorporation after oxadiazon, molinate, thiobencarb treatment on crop injury, yield of cultivated rice and weeding effect of red rice and Barnyardgrass in dry-seeded rice field(Chonju agricultural high school field)<sup>1)</sup>.

Treatment <sup>2)</sup>	Application rate (g a.i./10a)	Application time <sup>3)</sup>	Crop Injury <sup>4)</sup> (0 - 9) 40DAS	Seedling stand (no./m <sup>2</sup> ) 60DAS	Plant height (cm) 60DAS	Grain yield (kg/10a)	Weeding effect (%)	
							Red rice	Barnyardgrass 100DAS
Wedy Check	-	-	0	112b	33.0a	433b	22.8g/m <sup>2</sup>	22.1g/m <sup>2</sup>
Handy Weeding	-	-	0	130a	33.2a	511a	100a	100a
Oxadiazon fb P+M	96	10DAS fb 30DAS	0	130a	32.8a	515a	72b	92b
Molinate fb P+M	450	"	0	133a	33.5a	510a	52c	91b
Thiobencarb fb P+M	420	"	0	132a	33.8a	513a	44c	89b
Non treatment before seeding fb P+M	0	5DAS	0	130a	33.1a	472ab	22d	45c

1) 4) : Refer to table 3-12.

2)

oxadiazon, molinate, thiobencarb 44

72%

乾土條件

( 3-23 27)

가

3가

SU

22%

( 3-37).

竹松 近内(1985)

oxadiazon

湛水時

가

, 無

湛水 2cm

20

가

, thiobencarb

가

過飽和狀態

thiobencarb

浮遊

吸

着狀態

幼芽部

가

1)

(1998 )

가 가

oxadi azon, molinate, thiobencarb

( 3-38).

가

4 7

3-38

가)

4 7

가

가

plot

15

가

3-38

104 134 / m<sup>2</sup>

Table 3-38. Effect of dry soil incorporation of herbicides before seeding on crop injury and weeding effect of red rice and barnyardgrass in dry-seeded rice<sup>1)</sup>.

Water management	Treatment	Application rate (g a.i./10a)	Crop injury <sup>2)</sup>		Rice growth		Grain yield (kg/10a)	Weeding effect (%)	
			(0-9)		Seedling stand (no/m <sup>2</sup> )	Plant height (cm)		Red rice	Barnyardgrass
			20DAS	40DAS	45DAS	45DAS		100DAS	100DAS
7 days flooding after soil incorporation	Wedy check	-	0	0	123ab	30.7a	378b	228 g/m <sup>2</sup>	177 g/m <sup>2</sup>
	Hindy weeding	-	0	0	120ab	30.5ab	557a	100a	100a
	Thiobencarb	210	0	1.0	105bc	28.2cde	548a	74cde	99a
		420	0	0	122ab	27.3def	552a	85abc	91a
	Molinate	225	0	0	122ab	30.3ab	545a	73c	100a
		450	0	1.0	105bc	27.3ef	550a	92a	99a
	Oxadiazon	48	0	0	104c	29.1bc	542a	87abc	97a
		96	0	2.0	109bc	26.4f	551a	93a	98a
	Oxadiazyl	20	0	0	117bc	27.7def	550a	81bcd	100a
		40	0	1.0	117bc	27.6def	551a	94a	100a
4 days flooding after soil incorporation	Hindy weeding	-	0	0	128ab	28.2cde	555a	100a	100a
	Thiobencarb	210	0	0	124ab	27.8d	543a	51dfg	86a
		420	0	1.0	119b	28.7cde	548a	70de	92a
	Molinate	225	0	1.0	134a	27.9cdef	551a	79bcde	99a
		450	0	1.5	131ab	28.5cd	550a	82bcd	100a
	Oxadiazon	48	0	0	119b	28.1cdef	549a	64ef	97a
		96	0	1.0	124ab	27.2ef	546a	84bcd	98a
	Oxadiazyl	20	0	0	117bc	27.6d	550a	53fg	100a
		40	0	1.5	123ab	27.6d	551a	82bc	98a
	No flooding after soil incorporation	Hindy weeding	-	0	0	120ab	28.7cde	557a	100a
Thiobencarb		420	0	0	130ab	26.9ef	548a	40g	88a
		450	0	1.0	110bc	29.4abc	549a	51fg	98a
Oxadiazon		96	0	2.0	103bc	28.1cde	543a	63ef	98a
Oxadiazyl		40	0	1.0	123ab	28.4cde	543a	75cde	91a

Herbicides were treated 5 days before seeding and pendimethalin+butachlor mixture (500+300 M/10a) was additionally applied before flooding to control the survival weeds. All treatment were follow by pyrazosulfuron-ethyl+molinate mixture (2.1+150 g a.i./10a) at 20 days after seeding.

1), 2) : Refer to table 3-12.

6 10 가 3.0

3 4cm

plot

가

(流葉),

(下垂),

but achl or +pendi net hal i n

4 7

가

가

but achl or

pendi net hal i n

가

가

2.5 3cm

6 16

6 23

가

가

)

7

, 4

가 90% 100%

but achl or pendi net hal i n



가 가 .  
 (73% 94%) > 4 (51% 84%) > 가 7  
 (40% 75%)  
 가 가

oxadi azon oxadi ar gyl >  
 ml i nate thi obencarb .

가

가 가  
 가 1998 가 가  
 가

2) (1999 )

가)  
 3-39

( / m<sup>2</sup>) 109 123 가 ,  
 가 .  
 oxadi azon oxadi ar gyl 2 , 4  
 가 가

Table 3-39. Effect of oxadiazon, molinate, thiobencarb on crop injury of rice cultivar and weeding effect of red rice and Barnyardgrass at different water management method after dry-soil incorporation in dry-seeded rice field(1999)<sup>1)</sup>.

Water management method after treatment	Treatment <sup>2)</sup>	Application rate (g a.i./10a)	Crop injury <sup>3)</sup> (0-9) 30DAS	Seedling stand (no./m <sup>2</sup> ) 57DAS	Seedling number (no./hill) 57DAS	Plant height (cm) 57DAS	Yield (kg/10a)	Weed control (%)	
								Red rice 110DAS	Barnyardgrass 100DAS
4Days flooding after soil incorporation	Wedy Check	-	0	118ab	16.0b	47.4bc	267b	250.4g/m <sup>2</sup>	109.9g/m <sup>2</sup>
	Hand Weeding	-	0	120ab	15.7bc	47.2bc	552a	100a	100a
	Oxadiazon fb PY fb P+P	40 fb 4 fb 3+2.1	0	110b	15.5bc	46.6c	532a	73bc	99a
	Oxadiazon fb PY fb P+P	96 fb 4 fb 3+2.1	0	109b	13.5c	46.2c	543a	77b	99a
	Molinate 15G fb PY fb P+P	450 fb 4 fb 3+2.1	0	122a	14.5c	47.8b	535a	75bc	98a
7Days flooding after soil incorporation	Wedy Check	-	0	121ab	16.0b	48.7b	299b	224.9g/m <sup>2</sup>	409.5g/m <sup>2</sup>
	Oxadiazon fb PY fb P+P	40 fb 4 fb 3+2.1	0	118ab	15.5bc	46.8c	534a	77b	100a
	Oxadiazon fb PY fb P+P	96 fb 4 fb 3+2.1	0	112b	17.0b	48.1b	531a	82b	100a
	Molinate fb PY fb P+P	450 fb 4 fb 3+2.1	0	119ab	17.0b	47.8bc	537a	77b	99a
No flooding after soil incorporation	Wedy Check	-	0	115b	15.0b	44.1d	250b	204.5g/m <sup>2</sup>	291.5g/m <sup>2</sup>
	A+P fb PY fb P+P	75+125 fb 4 fb 3+2.1	0	121ab	16.0b	47.9bc	525a	55d	100a
	Butachlor fb PY fb P+P	176.4 fb 4 fb 3+2.1	0	123a	22.0a	50.4a	522a	60c	99a
	Butachlor + Pendi methalin fb PY fb P+P	176.4 + 15.85 fb 4 fb 3+2.1	0	115b	20.0a	48.2bc	528a	73bc	99a
	P+L fb PY fb P+P	50+75 fb 4 fb 3+2.1	0	119ab	17.0b	44.5d	517a	61c	95a

1), 3) : Refer to table 3-12.

2) PY, Pyribenzoxim applied before flooding to control the survival weeds ; P+P, Pyrazosufuron-ethyl+Pyriminobac-methyl applied at 5 days after flooding ; A+P, Anilofos+Pendi methalin; P+L, Pendi methalin+linuron

)

73.4 82%

,

55.2 72.5%

가

95 99.8%

(pyri benzoxi m)

(SU)

가

oxadi azon, oxadi ar gyl, mol i nat e

3

가

가

1)

f enoxaprop- P- et hyl

가

가

가

f enoxaprop- P-

et hyl

Table 3-40. Effect of fenoxaprop-P-ethyl on growth of barnyardgrass and rice cultivar with leaf stage of rice.

Treatment	Application rate (g a.i/10a)	Application time (Leaf stage)	Cultivar			Barnyard-grass	
			Crop injury <sup>1)</sup> (0-9)	Seedling stand	Plant height (cm)	Seedling stand	
Weedy check	-	-	0	29	26.6	24	
Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl	1.75	2	8	2	20.2	0	
		3 3.5	2	22	24.6	0	
	3.5	4 5	2	20	25.8	0	
		2	9	0	0	0	
	7	3 3.5	3	21	20.6	0	
		4 5	3	18	19.3	0	
	Bentazon	160	2	9	0	0	0
			3 3.5	9	0	0	0
Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl + Bentazon	1.75 + 160	4 5	8	0	0	0	
		2	2	25	25.4	11	
Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl + Bentazon	3.5 + 160	3 3.5	1	27	25.8	14	
		4 5	1	27	25.7	17	
	7+ 160	2	5	7	21.3	2	
		3 3.5	1	24	26.0	0	
	Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl + Bentazon	3.5 + 160	4 5	0	25	27.5	0
			2	2	16	18.1	0
	Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl + Bentazon	7+ 160	3 3.5	1	28	21.0	0
			4 5	1	30	24.9	0
Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl + Bentazon	7+ 160	2	6	11	13.3	0	
		3 3.5	5	12	17.3	0	
Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl + Bentazon	7+ 160	4 5	3	18	26.2	0	

1) Refer to table 3-12.

Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl 1/4 (1.75g a.i/10a) 2 5 가 가 , fenoxaprop-P-ethyl bentazon . Bentazon (160g a.i/10a) ,

fenoxaprop-P-ethyl

Table 3-41. Effect of fenoxaprop-P-ethyl and bentazon on growth of rice 4 to 5 leaf stage.

Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl (g a. i/10a)	Dry weight reduction(%)						
	Bentazon (g a. i/10a)						
	0	80	160	240	320	400	480
0	0	0	0	0	4.7	7.2	10.9
3.5	57.2	39.7	16.3	16.4	18.6	11.4	11.7
7	86.8	68.2	34.5	37.2	36.1	31.4	34.3
10.5	89.5	85.8	56.2	64.7	57.1	43.6	42.8
14	96.3	94.6	75.1	61.9	58.6	45.3	46.9
17.5	100	100	88.8	77.3	64.8	49.8	42.3
21	100	100	92.7	86.3	67.5	53.7	43.7

Table 3-42. Effect of fenoxaprop-P-ethyl and bentazon on growth of barnyardgrass at 6 to 7 leaf stage.

Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl (g a. i/10a)	Dry weight reduction(%)						
	Bentazon (g a. i/10a)						
	0	80	160	240	320	400	480
0	0	0	4.5	5.9	8.3	11.1	16.6
3.5	65.4	65.3	56.4	55.0	39.4	36.4	36.7
7	88.6	85.6	80.8	62.6	59.3	58.6	51.3
10.5	92.8	88.4	84.9	76.7	56.4	61.5	55.0
14	100	100	91.4	86.4	72.8	66.3	56.6
17.5	100	100	100	89.3	76.5	67.7	58.1
21	100	100	100	100	100	72.8	54.6

가

4 5 , 6 7

, fenoxaprop-P-ethyl

bentazon 7 g 160 g a.i./10a

34.5 % , 80.8 %

가

가

가

2) (1997)

同一植物 成熟度

(竹松哲夫 1982). 2,4-D 發芽期 幼苗期 가

2,4-D 耐性 禾本科 가

分蘖 穗孕期 出穗期

, 糊熟期 (Klingman et al 1975).

Gufosinate-ammonium 112 感受性 , Fukei

126 가 耐性品種 , , 가

가 (1991). Aryl

oxyphenoxy fenoxaprop-P-ethyl, quizalofop-ethyl, propanil-

ofop cycl hexandion sethoxydim alloxidim

dalapon glyphosate

草種

(Hance & Hilly 1990).

1997 가

fenoxyprop-P-ethyl, sethoxydim, amidochlor, MH

fenoxyprop-P-ethyl+bentazone, fenoxyprop-P-ethyl+pyribenzoxim

9 2

( 3-43).

가) Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl (14g a.i / 10a)

가

(94%) > (78%) >

(72%) > (69%) > (65%) > (58%) > (54%) > (38%) = (38%)

(53%) (48%)

Kwon(1989)

molinate

fenoxyprop-P-ethyl 30%

86 94% 가

穂孕末期 fenoxyprop-P-ethyl 30% ,

穂孕末期 fenoxyprop-P-ethyl

80% 30%

70%

50%

Table 3-43. Red rice control and rice cultivar injury caused by yield reduction against untreated control with F, F+B, F+P, SD, AC, MH treatment<sup>1)</sup>.

Herbicides <sup>2)</sup>	Application rate (g a. i./10a)	No. of panicles/m <sup>2</sup> -A										
Cont rol	-	405a	365a	330a	300a	340a	350a	300a	308a	298a	365a	374a
F	14	128d	280b	304b	201b	270b	321b	210b	261b	232c	293b	328b
F+B	14+320	158cd	298b	320ab	278a	338a	342a	218b	278b	263b	305b	359ab
F+P	14+3	185c	283b	319ab	285a	318ab	313b	220b	268b	270b	350a	333b
SD	11	245b	270b	305b	190b	318ab	318b	220b	293a	278b	358a	333b
AC	170	260b	279b	295b	291a	313ab	333ab	238b	275b	260b	343a	328b
MH	170	263b	278b	298b	280a	263b	320b	240b	268b	293a	340a	335b
		No. of spikelets/panicle-B										
Cont rol	-	84a	78a	89a	90a	98a	94a	90a	84a	95a	84a	95a
F	14	39c	59b	80b	75b	80b	83b	70b	79a	78b	71b	81b
F+B	14+320	60b	64b	86a	85a	96a	92a	72b	80a	80b	84a	95a
F+P	14+3	36c	58b	87a	75b	94a	82b	67b	80a	72bc	70b	78b
SD	11	38c	58b	86a	76b	75b	81b	72b	71b	65c	76ab	76b
AC	170	51b	60b	79b	80ab	79b	83b	56c	80a	80b	69b	79b
MH	170	28c	61b	80b	86a	74b	90a	68b	72b	77b	77ab	78b
		Ripened grain rate (%-C)										
Cont rol	-	81a	80a	83a	75a	82a	77a	75a	77a	73a	90a	83a
F	14	57b	42b	64b	53b	70ab	71a	58b	74a	42b	75b	71b
F+B	14+320	63ab	45b	75ab	55b	73ab	73a	61b	76a	43b	90a	75b
F+P	14+3	35c	48b	76ab	63ab	68ab	71a	60b	73a	43b	73b	73b
SD	11	2d	37b	66b	51b	73ab	52b	63b	40b	23c	69b	73b
AC	170	55b	44b	65b	51b	70ab	71a	57b	65ab	40b	73b	75b
MH	170	73a	38b	74ab	55b	53b	76a	57b	65ab	62ab	72b	70b
		1,000 grains weight (g)-D										
Cont rol	-	21.7a	20.3a	21.5a	18.4a	19.4a	20.3a	18.5a	18.5a	19.1a	24.5a	21.9a
F	14	12.5c	14.9b	16.9c	15.1b	15.0c	18.7b	13.5c	16.3b	14.5b	21.0b	17.7c
F+B	14+320	14.6b	14.0b	18.6b	15.9b	17.1b	18.9b	15.9b	17.9a	14.0b	24.2a	19.0b
F+P	14+3	11.8c	10.1c	18.7b	15.2b	14.3c	18.8b	15.3b	16.0b	13.2b	20.8b	17.7c
SD	11	5.0d	10.5c	16.5c	12.8c	14.4c	15.7c	15.2b	16.5b	13.1b	20.1b	17.0c
AC	170	15.7b	13.9b	16.8c	15.4b	17.4b	19.0b	15.9b	16.4b	14.3b	21.4b	17.6c
MH	170	20.1a	10.3c	18.2b	13.0c	15.0c	20.2a	13.6c	16.4b	13.7b	19.8b	17.8c
		AxBxCxD (kg/10a)										
Cont rol	-	598a	462a	570a	373a	538a	565a	375a	384a	389a	695a	646a
F	14	36d	103bc	263d	130cd	237d	349c	125b	240c	110c	328c	334c
F+B	14+320	87c	124b	389b	202b	416b	444b	154b	300b	138bc	576b	472b
F+P	14+3	28d	77c	405b	204b	266d	333c	135b	225c	112c	388c	336c
SD	11	10e	53d	303c	88d	246d	205d	152b	233c	118c	339c	310c
AC	170	107b	99bc	255d	159c	309c	367c	121b	234c	118c	370c	342c
MH	170	108b	60d	308c	150c	162e	425b	125b	214c	175b	359c	326c
		-Red rice control (%)-										
F	14	94a	78bc	54a	65ab	58b	38b	69a	38a	72b	53a	48a
F+B	14+320	86b	73c	34b	46c	23c	21c	59b	22b	65b	17b	27b
F+P	14+3	95a	83b	29b	45c	51b	41b	64ab	40a	71b	44a	52a
SD	11	100a	89a	47ab	76a	54b	64a	60b	39a	87a	51a	52a
AC	170	82b	79bc	55a	52b	43bc	33b	68a	39a	70b	47a	47a
MH	170	82b	86ab	46ab	54b	70a	25c	69a	44a	50c	48a	50a
		-Rice cultivar injury (%)-										
F	14	94a	78bc	54a	65ab	58b	38b	69a	38a	72b	53a	48a
F+B	14+320	86b	73c	34b	46c	23c	21c	59b	22b	65b	17b	27b
F+P	14+3	95a	83b	29b	45c	51b	41b	64ab	40a	71b	44a	52a
SD	11	100a	89a	47ab	76a	54b	64a	60b	39a	87a	51a	52a
AC	170	82b	79bc	55a	52b	43bc	33b	68a	39a	70b	47a	47a
MH	170	82b	86ab	46ab	54b	70a	25c	69a	44a	50c	48a	50a

1) Refer to table 3-12.

2) F, Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl ; P, Pyri benzoxim ; B bentazon ; SD, Set hoxydi m F+B Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl +Bentazon ; F+P, Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl +Pyri benzoxim ; AC, Amidochl or  
 XI: Refer to table 3-11.



) Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl + bentazon (14+320g a.i / 10a)

(78%) > (73%) > (65%) > (59%) > (46%) >  
 (34%) > (23%) > (22%) > (21%) ,  
 (27%) 가 (17%) . 가) fenoxaprop-P-ethyl  
 50%  
 30% , fenoxaprop-P-ethyl  
 bentazon 가

) Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl + Pyri benzoxim (14+3g a.i / 10a)

(95%) > (83%) > (71%) > (64%) > (51%) >  
 (45%) > (41%) > (40%) > (29%) .  
 Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl + pyri benzoxim ,  
 52% 44% .  
 Pyri benzoxim fenoxaprop-P-ethyl  
 가  
 , 相加 相乗作用 가 .

) Sethoxydim (11g a.i / 10a)

(100%) > (89%) > (87%) > (76%) > (64%) >  
 (60%) > (54%) > (47%) > (39%) ,  
 (51%) (52%) 가 . Kwon(1989)  
 가 幼穂分化期  
 sethoxydim 88 91% 가 .  
 , , 80%

가 50%  
가 가

) Anidochlor (170g a.i / 10a)

(82%)> (79%)> (70%)> (68%)> (55%)>  
(52%)> (43%)> (39%)> (33%) ,  
47% . Stehling (1986)  
가 75% 가 7

anidochlor

Kwon(1989)

가 90%

anidochlor

88 91%

가

80%

가

) MH(170g a.i / 10a)

(86%)> (82%)> (70%)> (69%)> (54%)>  
(50%)> (46%)> (44%)> (25%) ,  
가 50% 48% . Kwon(1989)  
가 100% 7 MH 53 90%

80%

가

가 50%

3)

(1998)

1997

6

fenoxaprop-P-ethyl



Table 3-44. Red rice control and rice cultivar injury by visual estimate with time after F, F+B, P, F+P treatment at different growth stage.

Application date	Herbicides <sup>1)</sup>	Application rate (g a.i./10a)	Red rice control (%)								rice cultivar injury (%)			
			XI	XII										
July 7	F	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	F+B	7+160	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	F+B	10.5+240	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	P	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	F+P	7+3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
July 17	F+P	10.5+4.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	F	7	20	20	10	20	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10
	F+B	10.5+160	10	10	0	10	10	0	10	0	10	0	10	10
	F+B	14+240	10	10	0	10	10	0	10	0	10	0	10	10
	P	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
July 27	F+P	7+3	10	10	0	10	10	10	20	10	10	0	10	10
	F+P	10.5+4.5	20	10	10	20	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10
	F	14	30	30	30	30	30	20	30	20	20	20	30	30
	F+B	14+240	20	20	20	20	20	10	20	10	10	10	20	20
	F+B	17.5+320	20	20	20	20	20	10	20	10	10	10	20	20
Aug 4	P	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	F+P	14+6	30	30	30	30	30	20	30	30	30	20	30	30
	F+P	17.5+7.5	40	30	30	40	40	30	30	30	40	20	40	30
	F	17.5	80	80	40	40	40	30	30	30	20	30	40	30
	B	320	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Aug 10	F+B	17.5+240	70	70	30	30	30	10	20	10	10	20	30	10
	F+B	21+320	70	70	30	30	30	20	20	20	10	20	30	20
	F+B	24.5+400	70	70	30	30	30	20	20	20	10	20	40	20
	P	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	F+P	17.5+6	80	80	50	40	40	30	30	30	30	30	40	30
Aug 17	F+P	21+7.5	80	80	50	50	50	30	40	30	40	30	50	40
	F+P	24.5+9	80	80	50	50	50	30	40	30	40	30	50	40
	F	17.5	90	80	40	50	50	40	40	30	40	40	50	40
	F+B	14+240	70	70	20	30	30	10	20	10	10	30	30	20
	F+B	17.5+320	70	70	20	30	30	20	20	20	10	30	30	20
Aug 24	F+B	21+320	80	70	20	30	30	20	20	20	10	30	40	20
	P	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	F+P	14+6	80	80	30	40	50	30	40	30	40	40	50	30
	F+P	17.5+7.5	90	80	40	50	60	40	50	30	40	40	60	40
	F+P	21+7.5	90	90	40	50	70	40	50	40	50	40	60	40
Aug 24	F	17.5	90	80	60	70	60	30	50	30	40	30	40	40
	F+B	14+240	70	70	40	50	40	10	20	20	10	20	20	10
	F+B	17.5+320	80	70	50	50	50	10	30	20	20	20	30	20
	F+B	21+320	80	80	50	50	50	10	30	20	20	20	30	20
	F+P	14+6	90	80	60	70	60	30	50	30	40	30	40	30
Aug 24	F+P	17.5+7.5	90	90	60	80	70	30	60	30	50	30	50	40
	F+P	21+7.5	90	90	70	80	80	40	60	40	60	40	50	40
	F	17.5	100	90	60	70	60	50	60	40	60	30	50	40
	F+B	14+240	80	70	50	50	30	20	30	20	20	20	30	20
	F+B	17.5+320	80	80	50	50	50	20	30	20	30	20	40	30
Aug 24	F+B	21+320	90	90	50	50	50	20	40	20	40	30	40	30
	F+P	14+6	90	90	60	70	60	40	60	40	60	30	50	40
	F+P	17.5+7.5	90	90	70	70	70	50	70	40	70	30	60	40
	F+P	21+7.5	100	90	70	70	80	50	70	50	70	40	60	40
	F+P	21+7.5	100	90	70	70	80	50	70	50	70	40	60	40

1) : Refer to table 3-43.

: Refer to table 3-11.

Table 3-45. Red rice control and rice cultivar injury caused by yield reduction against untreated control with F+B treatment<sup>1)</sup>.

Herbicide <sup>2)</sup>	Application rate (g a.i./10a)	Application date	Wanjuengni	Dongjinbyeo
			No. of panicles/m <sup>2</sup> -A	
Control	-	-	402a	364a
	10.5+240	July 7	400a	363a
	14.0+240	July 17	395a	363a
	17.5+320	July 27	384a	352ab
F+B	21.0+320	Aug 4	198b	335b
	21.0+320	Aug 10	180b	332b
	21.0+320	Aug 17	177b	334b
	21.0+320	Aug 24	175b	331b
			No. of spikelets/panicle-B	
Control	-	-	82a	83a
	10.5+240	July 7	81a	82a
	14.0+240	July 17	79a	82a
	17.5+320	July 27	79a	80a
F+B	21.0+320	Aug 4	70ab	80a
	21.0+320	Aug 10	58b	79a
	21.0+320	Aug 17	55b	78a
	21.0+320	Aug 24	53b	80a
			Ripened grain rate(%)-C	
Control	-	-	81a	91a
	10.5+240	July 7	80a	90a
	14.0+240	July 17	78a	90a
	17.5+320	July 27	75a	89a
F+B	21.0+320	Aug 4	67ab	85ab
	21.0+320	Aug 10	52b	85ab
	21.0+320	Aug 17	53b	80b
	21.0+320	Aug 24	32c	78b
			1,000 grains weight(g)-D	
Control	-	-	21.5a	23.6a
	10.5+240	July 7	21.3a	23.5a
	14.0+240	July 17	20.4a	23.4a
	17.5+320	July 27	19.0ab	22.6ab
F+B	21.0+320	Aug 4	17.5b	22.2ab
	21.0+320	Aug 10	15.0c	21.2bc
	21.0+320	Aug 17	14.3c	21.0bc
	21.0+320	Aug 24	11.8d	20.2c
			A x B x C x D (kg/10a)	
Control	-	-	574a	649a
	10.5+240	July 7	552a	630a
	14.0+240	July 17	497ab	627a
	17.5+320	July 27	416b	560ab
F+B	21.0+320	Aug 4	163c	524b
	21.0+320	Aug 10	81d	473bc
	21.0+320	Aug 17	74d	438c
	21.0+320	Aug 24	35d	417c
			Red rice control (%)	Rice cultivar injury (%)
	10.5+240	July 7	4d	3c
	14.0+240	July 17	13cd	3c
	17.5+320	July 27	28c	14b
F+B	21.0+320	Aug 4	72b	19b
	21.0+320	Aug 10	86ab	27ab
	21.0+320	Aug 17	87ab	33a
	21.0+320	Aug 24	94a	35a

1) Refer to table 3-12.

2) Refer to table 3-43.

Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl + bentazon

가 가

,

가 가

.

算出

가

( 3-45).

4)

(1999)

1997 1998

1997

(8 24 )

가

,

,

,

가

. 1998

fenoxaprop-P-ethyl bentazon

가 가

35%

.

1999

fenoxaprop-P-ethyl, bentazon, pyri benzoxim

21

9

,

,

3-46

.

Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl, bentazon, pyri benzoxim 單劑

가

(6.3-29.7%).

Fenoxaprop-P-

ethyl 單劑

(24.4%),

bentazon 單劑

(25%), pyri benzoxim 單劑

가 가

(29.7%)

(6.3%)

fenoxaprop-P-ethyl, bentazon, pyri benzoxim 單劑

91.1 95.2%

. Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl, bentazon, pyribenzoxim

가

Table 3-46. Red rice control and rice cultivar injury by percent sterility and percent of fertile grain with time after F, F+B, P, F+P treatment at anthesis stage.

Herbicides <sup>1)</sup>	Application rate (g a.i./10a)	Red rice										Rice cultivars		
		Percent sterility(%)										Percent of fertile grain(%)		
		XI		XII		XI		XII		XI		XII		
Control	-	11.4	15.4	5.7	6.6	3.6	5.9	13.9	13.3	7.2	96.7	99.1	97.8	
F	7	16.4	15.9	18.8	13.2	10.3	24.4	16.2	24.3	13.4	82.8	92.5	70.9	
F	14	11.5	19.4	17.9	13.2	11.9	10.2	18.1	14.0	19.3	80.0	91.1	89.6	
F	21	14.1	19.4	19.5	13.9	10.4	15.4	15.7	16.5	15.0	78.5	92.0	88.9	
B	160	15.3	16.1	27.6	9.3	6.3	18.1	16.2	16.2	14.6	86.7	95.1	76.5	
B	320	16.4	25.0	20.3	10.0	8.4	10.6	17.6	14.0	17.0	84.2	95.2	89.2	
B	400	27.0	16.7	21.0	12.1	9.9	18.9	19.1	16.2	16.1	85.2	94.0	84.6	
P	3	10.1	20.4	21.4	17.2	7.2	21.4	18.0	29.7	21.4	79.8	93.8	49.6	
P	6	26.6	15.8	19.4	13.9	12.6	14.8	22.7	19.0	19.9	71.6	93.8	56.5	
P	9	12.0	21.4	19.7	14.0	11.8	13.2	25.0	23.4	17.9	76.6	92.9	67.2	
F+B	7+160	16.0	18.9	18.7	12.2	6.6	20.6	19.6	45.2	20.8	86.0	97.8	88.7	
F+B	10.5+160	21.3	27.3	12.1	24.0	8.6	12.2	22.5	12.8	17.8	88.5	98.9	76.8	
F+B	10.5+240	18.5	24.7	16.0	38.7	9.0	14.5	20.1	13.5	18.5	81.2	96.5	90.4	
F+B	14+240	17.5	21.7	14.5	18.1	4.8	14.6	17.2	14.3	15.4	66.3	97.5	80.9	
F+B	17.5+240	18.8	39.3	17.1	11.6	9.3	18.3	14.3	21.1	27.8	69.9	98.5	78.1	
F+B	17.5+320	28.0	50.3	11.6	18.2	10.1	15.2	15.6	20.8	28.1	55.1	98.1	83.9	
F+B	24.5+400	47.9	47.7	29.7	26.9	24.1	20.8	47.7	29.0	68.6	87.7	99.0	90.7	
F+P	7+3	45.2	40.0	28.8	21.5	6.5	14.3	28.4	22.2	27.6	84.9	97.2	94.2	
F+P	14+6	15.3	39.2	17.7	21.1	6.6	20.5	52.6	30.0	10.5	67.7	95.1	89.3	
F+P	14+9	21.5	81.7	29.2	21.3	8.7	17.8	37.0	18.0	13.2	78.7	98.3	92.9	
F+P	17.5+6	15.6	66.0	27.9	19.0	9.6	14.1	19.2	18.3	20.0	84.4	98.9	89.4	
F+P	17.5+9	19.0	83.1	26.0	15.4	9.6	19.8	16.2	18.1	28.8	66.3	96.1	67.2	

1) Refer to table 3-43.

2) , Wanjuaengmi ; , Buryangaengmi ; , Juksanaengmi ; , Hsiaengmi ; , Youngdongaengmi ; , Onyangaengmi ; , Youngsiaengmi ; , Uljuaengmi ; , Susungaengmi ; , Donganbyeon ; XI, Dongjinbyeon ; XII, Sangjubyon

Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl + bentazon

가 24.5g a.i/10a+400g a.i/10a

50.3% 가

가 96.6 99.0%

가

Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl + pyriproxyfen

가 17.5g a.i/10a+9g a.i/10a

83.1% 가

Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl + bentazon

가 95.1-98.9%

17.5g a.i/10a+9g a.i/10a

66.3% 67.2%

Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl + bentazon

, 1

, 2

가

Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl, bentazon, pyriproxyfen

, Fenoxaprop-P-ethyl + bentazon 24.5g

a.i/10a+400g a.i/10a

가





4

7 10 oxadi azon, moli nate, thi obencarb  
가 가 , moli nate  
thi obencarb 450g, 420g a. i/ 10a 가 , oxadi azon  
60g a. i/ 10a

가

가

1

SU

pyr azosul fur on- et hyl +moli nate SU

가

가

oxadi azon, moli nate, thi obencarb

가 2 5mm

가

가

가

oxadi azon 2

, 2

가

, 4 2 3.5% , 7  
 0.03ppm oxadi azon  
 가 가 , 6  
 , 15 30  
 가 , 2.5  
 3.2  
 70% 가 가  
 5cm  
 4 7 가  
 set hoxydi m  
 ani dochl or, M fenoxapr op- P- et hyl  
 가  
 fenoxapr op- P- et hyl bent azon  
 , 有  
 效分藥期 無效分藥期 30% , 幼穗分化期  
 72% . 幼穗形成期 穗孕期 86% 87%  
 , 30% 94% 가  
 14% 19% . 27% ,  
 20% 33 35% . 가

가

가

가 . fenoxaprop-P-ethyl bentazon 24.5,  
400g a.i/10a  
가 가 , 가  
.

## 5

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4

1	-----	162	
2	-----	162	
1.	-----	162	
2.	-----	164	
가.	-----	164	
.	-----	164	
.	-----	165	
.	가 ,	-----	165
3	-----	168	
1.	-----	168	
가.	-----	168	
(1998 )	-----	168	
.	-----	170	
(1999 )	-----	170	
2.	-----	171	
가.	-----	172	
1)	-----	174	
2)	-----	175	
.	-----	174	
.	-----	175	
.	가 ,	-----	176
1)	-----	182	
2)	-----	184	
4	-----	182	
5	-----	184	

# 1

理化

學性, 雜草群落

( 1996, 具 1997, Nelson 1908, 竹内安智  
1990, 野口 1992). 連作

# 2

1.

pH 5.7, 2.3% CEC 10.23me/100g . 施肥量

: : 15:10:10kg/10a , 基肥-分蘖肥-穗

肥 40-30-30% 分施 , 全量 施用 ,

80% 20% .

20 1kg/10a

but achl or 5

5 35 , 10

pyr azosul fur on-et hyl +mol i nat e 3kg/10a .

10 SU 6 .

20 , 40

( 4-1).

Table 4-1. Characteristic and application rate of herbicides used in transplanted paddy rice field.

Herbi ci des	Ingredi ent cont ent (%)	Formul at i on	Applicati on rate (prod./10a)
But achl or	6	Granule	3kg 6kg
Pret il achl or	2	Granule	3kg 6kg
Oxadi azon	12	Emul si fi able	400Mℓ, 800Mℓ
Thi obencarb	7	Granule	3kg 6kg
M̄li nate	15	Granule	1.5kg, 3kg
H̄l osul fur on- <del>net</del> hyl +M̄li nate	0.18+7	Granule	3kg
Cycl osul famur on+M̄li nate	0.2+7	Granule	3kg
Azi nsul fur on+M̄li nate	0.07+7.5	Granule	3kg
Et hoxysul fur on+M̄li nate+Benfresate	0.07+5+1.2	Granule	3kg
Pyr azosul fur on- et hyl +Pyr i ni nobac- <del>net</del> hyl	0.07+0.1	Granule	3kg
Pyr azosul fur on- et hyl +M̄li nate	0.07+5	Granule	3kg

1998

1999

가

2

( 4-4).

4-5

but achl or,

pret il achl or, oxadi azon, m̄li nate, thi obencarb

(pyr azosul fur on- et hyl +m̄li nate )

30

(SU)

(et hoxysul fur on+benfuresate+m̄li nate )

(ani l of os+azi nsul fur on

) SU

. 1999

2.

가.

5. 6, 2. 4% CEC 9. 16me/ 100g . pH

, 15kg/ 10a : : 15: 10: 10kg/ 10a

1 4/ 5 , 1/ 5

5 pendimethalin 31% 500

M<sup>0</sup>/ 10a 放任區 .

, 3 30 m<sup>2</sup>

, 6 10

穗長, 穗數/ m<sup>2</sup> .

淺水條件 14

12 pyrazosulfuron-ethyl + molinate 3kg

/ 10a 가

22 molinate + simetryn 3kg/ 10a .

, 40, 60

, 100

本數 .

1997 1998 3 4 10cm

充填 0 3cm 1

kg/ 10a 充填

5 35% ,

85% , 7 經時的 ,

30

(1997)

가 室溫

3

(1997) 水耕栽培

가

: 1:5 1:1(w/v)

1997 1998 2 ,

3 5葉期, 分蘖期, 幼穗形成期, 出穗期

地上部 根部 80% met hanol

1:10(w/v)

30

(1997)

水耕栽培 , ,

가

(松

尾喜義 1994, 李春雨 1991).

가 3

가

가가

가

Table 4-2. The major cultivation method and physiochemical properties of soil (99').

Field	Varieties	Seeding rate (kg/40a)	Application date	Seeding date	Soil	pH	Organic substance content (% m/m)	CEC (me/100g)
	Sangjubyeo	30	June 13	June 20	Loam	5.9	2.6	10.87
	Sangjubyeo, Junhwabyeo	40	-	June 14	Clay loam	5.8	2.6	10.54
	Minahnbyeo [Miyang(151)]	30	-	June 16	Silty clay loam	5.7	2.1	9.12

: Chonju jeonmi dong Yang jin whan' farm

: Kinje buyang Jeong hoi hun' farm

: Jeongeup jeongwoo Jeong hong yong' farm

5 10cm

1000 m<sup>2</sup> 가 , 500 m<sup>2</sup>

1

5m

500 m<sup>2</sup> 3 . oxadiazon, molinate, thiobencarb

( 4-1)

3 4



, 가 ( 5 6 ) .

. 12 1 ,  
1,500 m<sup>2</sup> 1.5 1.5 , 1.5 (pyrazosulfuron-  
ethyl+mollinate) 1.5 10 2  
30kg/1,500 m<sup>2</sup> , 8 4 가  
8kg/10a 9 8  
1 1 . 7 7 ( 17 )

(/ m<sup>2</sup>) .

9 18 .

5cm

가 .

### 3

1.

가.

(1998)

가

가

가

가

가

(竹松 1985).

5 but achl or, pret i l achl or, oxadi azon, m̄l i nat e, t hi obencarb

, 10 pyr azosul fur on- et hyl +m̄l i nat e 體系處理

慣行栽培

10 SU

가

75 100%

95%

10 SU

SU

37 61% , 90% ( 4-3).

aci dani de but achl or pret i l achl or, t hi ocar bamat e

t hi obencarb m̄l i nat e, oxadi azol oxadi azon

가

3

SU

Table 4-3. Control effect on red rice with butachlor, pretilachlor, oxadiazon, molinate, thiobencarb treatment at 5 days before transplanting followed by pyrazosulfuron-ethyl+molinate treatment at 10 days after transplanting(1998)<sup>1)</sup>.

Herbicides before transplanting (5DBT) <sup>2)</sup>	Herbicides after transplanting (10DAT) <sup>3)</sup>	Application rate (prod./10a)	Crop injury (0-9) <sup>4)</sup>	Plant height (cm)	Tiller number (no./hill)	Weeding effect (%)	
						Red rice	Barnyard-grass
Wedy Check	-	-	0	32a	19a	13.5g/ m <sup>2</sup>	11.1g/ m <sup>2</sup>
Handy Weeding	-	-	0	32a	21a	100a	100a
Butachlor	Pyr azosul fur on-et hyl +Mol i nat e	3kg fb 3kg	0	32a	20a	95ab	96a
		6kg fb 3kg	0	32a	19a	99a	100a
Pretilachlor	"	3kg fb 3kg	0	32a	20a	98a	98a
		6kg fb 3kg	0	32a	21a	100a	100a
Oxadiazon	"	400Ml fb 3kg	0	32a	21a	91b	100a
		800Ml fb 3kg	0	31a	18a	99a	100a
Thiobencarb	"	3kg fb 3kg	0	32a	18a	75c	100a
		6kg fb 3kg	0	31a	18a	90b	100a
Molinate	"	1.5kg fb 3kg	0	32a	19a	76c	100a
		3kg fb 3kg	0	32a	19a	90b	100a
Non-treatment	Hal osul fur on+ Mol i nat e	3kg	0	32a	19a	41e	100a
"	Cycl osul famur on+ Mol i nat e	3kg	0	32a	20a	37e	100a
"	Azi nsul fur on+ Mol i nat e	3kg	0	32a	18a	61d	98a
"	Ei hoxysul fur on+ Mol i nat e+Benfresate	3kg	0	32a	19a	40e	90ab
"	Pyrazosul fur on+ Pyri ni nobac	3kg	0	31a	19a	45e	100a
"	Pyr azosul fur on+et hyl mol i nat e	3kg	0	32a	21a	51de	90ab

1) Means followed by the same letter in a column are not significantly different at 5% level by DMRT.

2) DBT : days before transplanting.

3) DAT : days after transplanting.

4) 0 : no injury, 9 : completely killed





(1985) 殘餘物 phenolic compound , , phenol phenolic compound 水溶抽出液 , , 草 優占雜 4 5 pendi methalin 89% 가 , , 穗數, 穗 長, 가 .

Table 4-5. Effect of pendimethalin on crop injury, grain yield and weeding effect in barley field<sup>1)</sup>.

Treatment	Application rate (prod. kg/10a)	Application time (DAS) <sup>2)</sup>	Crop injury (0-9) <sup>3)</sup>	Heading date	Panicle length (cm)	Panicle number (no./m <sup>2</sup> )	Grain yield (kg/10a)	Weeding effect (%)		
								A a	S. u	Total
Weedy check	-	-	0	April 25	3.4a	567b	276b	95g/m <sup>2</sup>	0.5g/m <sup>2</sup>	95.5g/m <sup>2</sup>
Handy weeding	-	-	0	April 25	3.6a	589a	294a	100a	100a	100a
Pendimethalin	3	3	0	April 25	3.5a	585a	303a	88b	90b	89b

1) 3) : Refer to table to 4-3.  
A a : *Alopecurus amurensis*, S. u : *Stellaria uliginosa*

가.  
1) 가 , 가 ( 4-6).



充墳

가

35%

50 60%

가 ( 4-7).

Table 4-7. Emergence and growth of red rice in barley-cultivated soil<sup>1)</sup>.

Soil	Soil moisture (%)	Sprouts (no.)	Shoot length (cm)	Dry weight (g)
Barley-cultivated	5	127b	10.4ab	15.07b
	20	96b	8.3b	11.17b
	35	104b	7.6b	12.84b
Barley-uncultivated	5	216a	11.8a	30.1a
	20	243a	12.4a	33.4a
	35	227a	11.5a	31.2a

1) Means followed by the same letter in a column are not significantly different at 5% level by t-test.

沮害效果

가 48

浸漬

一連

水耕實驗

가

幼苗

( 4-8).





가 . 가  
,  
50% .

가

가 , ,

井澤(Isawa) ( , ) 가

Eh 0mV

. 吉永(Yoshi naga) 土中直播時 落水 方式  
出芽立苗

. 丸山(1997) 落水管理 地溫 1

, Ω 가 가 100 200mV

10 15% (三石

1986). 生長 , 가

가

가

1)

4-10

,

,

3-4

118 130 / m<sup>2</sup>

가 가

5

cm

가

,

가

2)

,

98.5 100%

他感

86.4 93%

97%

96%

,

79.9 90.9%

( 4-10).

Table 4-10. Effect of soil incorporation of 5-cm cutted barley straw, water management and herbicide on crop injury and weeding effect of barnyardgrass and red rice in water-seeded rice.<sup>1)</sup>

Treatment	Herbicides <sup>2)</sup>	Application rate (g a.i./10a)	Crop injury (0-9) <sup>3)</sup> 20DAS	Seedling stand (no./m <sup>2</sup> ) 20DAS	Plant height (cm) 20DAS	Yield (kg/10a)	Weeding effect (%)		
							Red rice 105DAS	Barnyardgrass 105DAS	
Incineration of barley straw	Wedy check	-	0	118ab	18.5abc	325b	154g/m <sup>2</sup>	186g/m <sup>2</sup>	
	Hnd weeding	-	0	120ab	18.9ab	569a	100a	100a	
	Drainage after seeding	Mlinate fb P+M	450 fb 4.2+300	0	113ab	18.3ab	546a	79.5b	96a
		Thiobencarb fb P+M	420 fb 4.2+300	0	126a	18.7abc	537a	85.7ab	97a
		Oxadiazon fb P+M	60 fb 4.2+300	1.0	116ab	17.8abcd	540a	90.9ab	99a
Continuous Flood	Wedy check	-	0	125a	17.5bcd	248b	95.3g/m <sup>2</sup>	145g/m <sup>2</sup>	
	Hnd weeding	-	0	119ab	18.1abcd	560a	100a	100a	
	Drainage after seeding	Mlinate fb P+M	450 fb 4.2+300	0	112ab	18.4abc	539a	86.4ab	97a
		Thiobencarb fb P+M	420 fb 4.2+300	0	120ab	18.5abc	537a	91.5ab	98a
		Oxadiazon fb P+M	60 fb 4.2+300	1.0	126a	17.2abc	551a	93ab	100a
Incorporation of 5-cm cutted barley straw	Wedy check	-	0	115ab	17.9abcd	340b	90.3g/m <sup>2</sup>	150g/m <sup>2</sup>	
	Hnd weeding	-	0	121ab	18.0abcd	561a	100a	100a	
	Drainage after seeding	Mlinate fb P+M	450 fb 4.2+300	0	125a	17.6abcd	536a	98.5a	99a
		Thiobencarb fb P+M	420 fb 4.2+300	0	124a	19.1a	546a	99a	99a
		Oxadiazon fb P+M	60 fb 4.2+300	1.0	119ab	17.4bcd	548a	99.2a	100a
Continuous Flood	Wedy check	-	0	118ab	18.0abcd	309b	92g/m <sup>2</sup>	80g/m <sup>2</sup>	
	Hnd weeding	-	0	125a	18.5bcd	567a	100a	100a	
	Drainage after seeding	Mlinate fb P+M	450 fb 4.2+300	0	120ab	17.5bcd	537a	97.5a	100a
		Thiobencarb fb P+M	420 fb 4.2+300	1.0	125a	16.8c	538a	98.5a	100a
		Oxadiazon fb P+M	60 fb 4.2+300	1.5	108b	17.2cd	536a	100a	100a

2) P+M: Pyrazosulfuron-ethyl+Mlinate

1), 3) : Refer to table 4-3.



Table 4-11. Effect of herbicide on crop injury and weeding effect of red rice and barnyardgrass in water-seeded rice following soil incorporation of 5-cm cutted barley straw before seeding and drainage after seeding until root establishment (Jeog Hng Yong farm).

Treatment <sup>1)</sup>	Application rate (g a.i./10a)	Application time (DAS) <sup>2)</sup>	Rice growth				Yield (kg/10a)	Weeding effect (%)	
			Crop injury (0-9) <sup>3)</sup> 20DAS	Seedling stand (no./m <sup>2</sup> ) 20DAS	Tiller number (no./m <sup>2</sup> ) 60DAS	Plant height (cm) 20DAS		Red rice 100DAS	Barnyard-grass 100DAS
Weedy check	-	-	0	126	417	69	215	28g/ m <sup>2</sup>	36g/ m <sup>2</sup>
handy weeding	-	-	0	127	432	73	471	100	100
B+M	5.1+150	14							
fb pyrib.	fb 3	fb 25	1.0	123	420	71	455	95	90
fb Fenox.	fb 7	fb 30							
fb Cyhal.	fb 25	fb 40							

1) B+M: bensulfuron-methyl + molinate, Pyrib: pyri benzoxim

Fenox: fenoxaprop-P-ethyl, Cyhal: cyhalofop-butyl

2) DAS : Days after seeding

3) 0 : no injury, 9 : completely killed

Table 4-12. Effect of herbicide on crop injury and weeding effect of red rice and barnyardgrass in water-seeded rice following soil incorporation of 5-cm cutted barley straw before seeding and drainage after seeding until root establishment. (Jeog Hbi Heon farm)

Treatment <sup>1)</sup>	Application rate (g a.i./10a)	Application time (DAS) <sup>2)</sup>	Rice growth				Yield (kg/10a)	Weeding effect (%)	
			Crop injury (0-9) <sup>3)</sup> 20DAS	Seedling stand (no./m <sup>2</sup> ) 20DAS	Tiller number (no./m <sup>2</sup> ) 60DAS	Plant height (cm) 20DAS		Red rice 100DAS	Barnyard-grass 100DAS
Weedy check	-	-	0	155	360	19.3	224	245 g/ m <sup>2</sup>	286 g/ m <sup>2</sup>
handy weeding	-	-	0	170	385	22.6	518	100	100
P+M	2.8+200	14							
fb pyrib.	fb 3	fb 25	0	165	375	21.1	520	99	95
fb Fenox.	fb 7	fb 30							
fb Cyhal.	fb 25	fb 40							

1) P+M pyrazosulfuron-ethyl + molinate, Pyrib: pyri benzoxim

Fenox: fenoxaprop-P-ethyl, Cyhal: cyhalofop-butyl

2) DAS : Days after seeding

3) 0 : no injury, 9 : completely killed



4

1998

4 5 buhachlor, pretilachlor, oxadiazon, molinate, thiobencarb

10 15 SU

가 . 75 100%

95%

SU 6

95% 37 61%

. 1999

butachlor, pretilachlor, oxadiazon,

oxadiazon, molinate, thiobencarb

SU

92.7%

98.4% ,

86 97.3%

SU

(ethoxysulfuron+

benfresate+molate),

(anilophos+azimsulfuron)

가 .

75 90%

60%

가 .

98%

94%

86%

68%

가 .

228 / m<sup>2</sup>

109 / m<sup>2</sup>

50%

, shoot



가

가

50% . 地下部 地

上部 置床

30 50% .

5cm 作土

, , ,

, oxadi azon ,

가 .

oxadi azon, ml i nat e,

t hi obencar b 98.5 100% ,

86.4 93%

97.5 , 96%

79.9 90.9% .

가

,

( 5-38, 5-39) .

, oxadi azon

, SU

가 ,

가





# 5

1	가	-----	187
2	1	(1996 1997) -----	189
1.		-----	189
2.		-----	189
3.		-----	190
가.		-----	190
.		-----	192
.		-----	194
.		-----	195
4.		-----	196
3	2	(1997 1998) -----	199
1.		-----	199
2.		-----	199
3.		-----	200
가.		-----	200
.		-----	202
.		-----	204
.		-----	204
4.		-----	205
4	3	(1998 1999) -----	208
1.		-----	208
2.		-----	209
3.		-----	210
가.		-----	210
.		-----	214
.		-----	216
.		-----	217
.		-----	218
.		-----	218
4.		-----	220
5		-----	226

1 가

(

, , )

가

5 10

가

oxadi azon, molinate, thioencarb

가

가

3 5

가

가

SU

가 가

( 3 )

, , , ,  
가 가 .

가 (1997 1999)

1997	4	4	2	3	2	12
1998	5	4 (2 )	1			13
1999	9	3	2	2	1 (1 )	20
	18	11	5	2	4	45

1997 1999 3 가  
 , , .  
 18 , 11 ( 2 ),  
 5 , 2 , 3  
 , 5 ( 1 ) 45 . 3  
 가,  
 가 가

2 1 (1996 1997)

1.

	( / )	( / )
	5/10	5/17
	5/8	5/16
	5/14	5/21
	5/15	5/22
	5/3	5/10
	5/10	5/19
	5/1	5/17
	5/2	5/21
	5/6	5/16
	5/9	5/19
	4/28	5/19
	4/23	4/30

2.

가	(% m/m)			(pH)	(% m/m) (meq 100g <sup>-1</sup> )	
	Sand	Silt	Clay			
	19	43	38	5.8	2.3	10.24
	17	39	43	5.6	3.0	11.26
	53	25	22	5.7	2.1	9.12
	44	32	24	5.5	2.4	9.33
	9	47	44	5.4	2.3	10.55
	32	42	26	5.9	2.9	10.47
	44	32	24	5.5	2.4	9.33
	9	44	47	5.0	2.5	11.16
	13	44	43	5.7	2.8	11.38
	32	42	26	5.9	2.9	10.47
	43	33	24	5.3	2.5	9.33
	49	32	19	5.9	2.6	10.25

3.  
가.

5-1. 가

	(prod. / 10a)							(%)	
			20DAS	40DAS		60DAS		70DAS	
			(0 - 9)	(no/ m <sup>2</sup> )	(cm)	(no/ hi 11)	(cm)		
	-	-	0	124	28.4	8.6	67.6	68g/ m <sup>2</sup>	52g/ m <sup>2</sup>
	-	-	0	92	27.8	12.7	66.5	100	100
fb	400M $\emptyset$ fb 3kg	7DBS	1.0	92	26.6	12.4	67.4	90	95
	500M $\emptyset$ fb 3kg		1.0	108	26.8	10.1	68.5	100	100
fb	4kg fb 3kg		0	83	28.3	12.1	70.1	90	95
fb	6kg fb 3kg		1.0	96	28.6	11.8	66.5	85	95
fb	0 fb 3kg	10DAS	0	92	27.8	12.7	65.7	0	80

: oxadi azon (48, 60 g a. i/ 10a), : m $\emptyset$ l i n a t e (400 g a. i/ 10a)  
 : t h i o b e n c a r b (420 g a. i/ 10a)  
 : p y r a z o s u l f u r o n - e t h y l + m $\emptyset$ l i n a t e (2. 1+150 g a. i/ 10a)

5-2. 가

	(prod. / 10a)							(%)	
			20DAS	42DAS		60DAS		70DAS	
			(0 - 9)	(no/ m <sup>2</sup> )	(cm)	(no/ hi 11)	(cm)		
	-	-	0	84	36.8	6.7	68.7	28g/ m <sup>2</sup>	52g/ m <sup>2</sup>
	-	-	0	84	39.0	6.7	68.7	100	100
fb	500M $\emptyset$ fb 3kg	7DBS	0	80	40.1	7.2	71.6	98	100
fb	3.5kg fb 3kg		0	83	40.0	8.3	69.6	95	97
fb	6kg fb 3kg		0	84	37.9	7.4	74.0	90	96
fb	0 fb 3kg	10DAS	0	82	39.3	6.9	69.7	50	82

: o x a d i a z o n (60 g a. i/ 10a), : m $\emptyset$ l i n a t e (350 g a. i/ 10a)  
 DAS : d a y s a f t e r s e e d i n g, DBS : d a y s b e f o r e s e e d i n g



5-3.

가

	(prod. / 10a)							(%)	
			20DAS	38DAS		65DAS		70DAS	
			(0 9)	(no/ m <sup>2</sup> )	(cm)	(no/hi 11)	(cm)		
	-	-	0	80	37.1	7.2	66.5	102g/ m <sup>2</sup>	85g/ m <sup>2</sup>
	-	-	0	88	37.3	7.2	66.5	100	100
fb	166Mℓ fb 3kg	10DBS	1	83	37.0	7.9	63.5	80	90
fb	500Mℓ fb 3kg	7DBS	1	84	35.6	8.8	63.6	75	95
fb	4kg fb 3kg		0	86	35.9	8.3	65.6	65	93
fb	6kg fb 3kg		1	85	32.4	8.5	69.9*	60	90

: oxadi argyl (10 g a.i/10a)

: oxadi azon (48, 60 g a.i/10a),

: molinate (400 g a.i/10a)

: thiobencarb (420 g a.i/10a)

: pyrazosulfuron-ethyl + molinate (2.1+150 g a.i/10a)

5-4.

	(prod. / 10a)							(%)	
			20DAS	38DAS		60DAS		70DAS	
			(0 9)	(no/ m <sup>2</sup> )	(cm)	(no/hi 11)	(cm)		
	-	-	0	92	24.2	17	67.2	36g/ m <sup>2</sup>	45g/ m <sup>2</sup>
	-	-	0	88	26.2	17	64.4	100	100
fb	400Mℓ fb 3kg	7DBS	0	60	25.6	13	60.3	95	95
	500Mℓ fb 3kg		0	72	25.0	14	61.0	100	95
fb	4kg fb 3kg		0	52	26.5	16	62.1	89	90
fb	5kg fb 3kg		0	56	26.0	18	60.3	67	90
fb	0 fb 3kg	10DAS	0	86	27.3	15	65.0	60	75

: thiobencarb (350 g a.i/10a)

DAS : days after seeding, DBS : days before seeding

5-5.

	(prod. / 10a)							(%)	
			20DAS	40DAS		60DAS		30 (70)DAS	
			(0 - 9)	(no/m <sup>2</sup> )	(cm)	(no/hi11)	(cm)		
	-	-	0	88	37.0	10.7	79.3	76(417) g/ m <sup>2</sup>	54(406) g/ m <sup>2</sup>
	-	-	0	88	38.0	15.8	85.5	100	100
fb	500MØ fb 3kg	10DBS	2	75	36.0	16.0	86.9	100 (95)	100 (100)
fb	5kg fb 3kg		0	82	36.5	15.0	84.6	85 (70)	100 (100)
fb	4kg fb 3kg		0	83	37.5	14.7	87.0	90 (75)	100 (100)
fb	166MØ fb 3kg		3	59	35.6	12.5	79.6	100 (100)	100 (100)
fb	0 fb 3kg	10DAS	0	86	36.7	10.4	83.9	0 (0)	65 (40)

: oxadi argyl (10 g a.i/10a), : oxadi azon (60 g a.i/10a),  
 : moli nate (400 g a.i/10a), : thi obencarb (350 g a.i/10a)  
 : pyrazosul furon-et hyl +moli nate (2.1+150 g a.i/10a)

5-6.

가

	(prod. / 10a)							(%)	
			20DAS	33DAS		60DAS		70DAS	
			(0 - 9)	(no/m <sup>2</sup> )	(cm)	(no/hi11)	(cm)		
	-	-	0	81	30.3	18.0	68.6	39g/ m <sup>2</sup>	11.3g/ m <sup>2</sup>
	-	-	0	84	31.0	18.3	69.0	100	100
fb	400MØ fb 3kg	10DBS	1.5	69	30.3	22.2	67.5	100	100
fb	3kg fb 3kg		0	74	30.7	18.3	71.3	69	93
fb	3.5 fb 3kg		0	80	29.9	17.5	68.4	76	100
fb	4.5kg fb 3kg		0	81	31.3	20.5	70.2	80	100

: oxadi azon (48 g a.i/10a), : moli nate (300, 350 g a.i/10a)  
 : thi obencarb (315 g a.i/10a)  
 DAS : days after seeding, DBS : days before seeding

5-7.

	(prod. / 10a)							(%)	
			20DAS	35DAS		60DAS		70DAS	
			(0 9)	(no/ m <sup>2</sup> )	(cm)	(no/hi11)	(cm)		
	-	-	0	80	33.2	12	58.1	23.2g/ m <sup>2</sup>	25g/ m <sup>2</sup>
	-	-	0	84	33.0	14	56.4	100	100
fb	166Ml fb 3kg	10DBS	0	88	30.2	12	54.3	78	95
fb	500Ml fb 3kg		0	56	31.5	12	53.0	86	100
fb	3kg fb 3kg		0	72	30.8	15	53.2	10	100
fb	4.5kg fb 3kg		0	64	29.8	13	53.4	78	98

: oxadi argyl (10 g a.i/10a), : oxadi azon (60 g a.i/10a)  
 : mlin ate (300 g a.i/10a), : thi obencarb (315 g a.i/10a)  
 : pyrazosul furon-ethyl +mln ate (2.1+150 g a.i/10a)

5-8.

가

	(prod. / 10a)							(%)	
			20DAS	35DAS		60DAS		70DAS	
			(0 9)	(no/ m <sup>2</sup> )	(cm)	(no/hi11)	(cm)		
	-	-	0	72	40.0	19	79.1	67.6g/ m <sup>2</sup>	35.5g/ m <sup>2</sup>
	-	-	0	78	41.0	20	78.3	100	100
fb	166Ml fb 3kg	10DBS	0	36	40.0	18	75.0	24	100
fb	600Ml fb 3kg		0	84	35.0	17	72.2	58	90
fb	3kg fb 3kg		0	48	36.0	19	75.3	0	93
fb	9kg fb 3kg		0	72	41.0	17	78.0	43	89

: oxadi azon (72 g a.i/10a), : mlin ate (450 g a.i/10a)  
 : thi obencarb (630 g a.i/10a)  
 : pyrazosul furon-ethyl +mln ate (2.1+150 g a.i/10a)

DAS : days after seeding, DBS : days before seeding

5-9. 가

	(prod. / 10a)							(%)	
			20DAS	40DAS		82DAS		70DAS	
			(0 9)	(no/ m <sup>2</sup> )	(cm)	(no/hi11)	(cm)		
	-	-	0	96	43.3	11.8	84.6	23g/ m <sup>2</sup>	5.6g/ m <sup>2</sup>
	-	-	0	96	44.1	11.8	84.6	100	100
fb	500ml fb 3kg	10DBS	0	88	39.4	11.0	77.4	30	98
fb	3.5kg fb 3kg		0	92	39.0	12.6	78.6	40	95
fb	4.5kg fb 3kg		0	92	44.0	15.2	87.3	35	90
	6kg fb 3kg		0	88	43.4	10.6	82.0	40	94

: oxadiazon (60 g a.i/10a), : molinate (350 g a.i/10a)  
 : thiobencarb (315, 420 g a.i/10a)  
 : pyrazosulfuron-ethyl + molinate (2.1+150 g a.i/10a)

5-10. 가

	(prod. / 10a)	(DBS)						(%)	
			20 DAS	35 DAS		60 DAS		70 DAS	
			(0 9)	(no/ m <sup>2</sup> )	(cm)	(no/hi11)	(cm)		
	-	-	0	108	19.5	16.5	62.0	35.2gg/ m <sup>2</sup>	3.5g/ m <sup>2</sup>
	-	-	0	128	19.0	18.9	64.8	100	100
fb	400ml fb 3kg	10	1.5	114	20.0	15.6	62.8	100	100
fb	3kg fb 3kg		0	125	23.3	18.5	71.9	35	100
	3.5kg fb 3kg		0	117	30.8	17.5	64.3	57	100
fb	4.5kg fb 3kg		0	124	31.8	16.9	65.4	100	100

: oxadiazon (48 g a.i/10a),  
 : molinate (300, 350 g a.i/10a)  
 : thiobencarb (315 g a.i/10a)  
 DAS : days after seeding, DBS : days before seeding

5-11.

	(prod. / 10a)							(%)	
			20 DAS	35 DAS		60 DAS		70 DAS	
			(0 9)	(no/ m <sup>2</sup> )	(cm)	(no/hi11)	(cm)		
	-	-	0	96	37.0	11	55.0	2.8g/ m <sup>2</sup>	2.1g/ m <sup>2</sup>
	-	-	0	100	47.0	12	55.3	100	100
fb	332Mℓ fb 3kg	10DBS fb 10DAS	0	116	44.6	11	51.4	56	90
	664Mℓ fb 3kg		0	132	43.5	11	47.8	68	99
fb	500Mℓ fb 3kg		0	112	42.7	14	53.0	60	100
	800Mℓ fb 3kg		0	112	43.0	10	53.2	72	100
fb	3kg fb 3kg		0	84	50.2	14	55.4	32	90
	4.5kg fb 3kg		0	136	46.5	10	53.5	48	96
fb	4.5kg fb 3kg		0	32	64.3	11	55.0	29	90

: oxadi argyl (20, 40 g a.i/ 10a),  
: oxadi azon (60, 96 g a.i/ 10a), : thi obencarb (315 g a.i/ 10a)  
: m̄li nate (300, 450 g a.i/ 10a),  
: pyrazosul fur on-ethyl +m̄li nate (2.1+150 g a.i/ 10a)

5-12. 가

	(prod. / 10a)							(%)	
			20 DAS	40 DAS		82DAS		70 DAS	
			(0 9)	(no/ m <sup>2</sup> )	(cm)	(no/hi11)	(cm)		
	-	-	0	86	41.0	12	73.3	6.1g/ m <sup>2</sup>	7.8g/ m <sup>2</sup>
	-	-	0	92	45.5	17	78.0	100	100
fb	800Mℓ fb 3kg	10DBS	0	84	44.6	14	71.4	50	98
fb	3kg fb 3kg		0	80	46.0	15	72.3	48	95
fb	6kg fb 3kg		0	84	45.4	17	77.1	39	95

: oxadi azon (96 g a.i/ 10a), : m̄li nate (300 g a.i/ 10a)  
: thi obencarb (420 g a.i/ 10a)

DAS : days after seeding, DBS : days before seeding

4.

가, 4 가, 2 가, 2 가 12 가  
 .( )  
 40a 가  
 12 가  
 Mlinate 360g a.i/10a , thi obencarb  
 420g a.i/10a 가  
 . Oxadi azon 60g a.i/10a, oxadi ar gyl 10g a.i/10a

經

時的 40 60 ,  
 가 .  
 Thi obencarb 420g a.i/10a 2 ( 가,  
 ) 30  
 가 thi obencarb가 thi obencarb

가

9

0 100% .  
 가 . Oxadi azon 48 60g

a. i / 10a 90 100% .

Oxadi ar gyl 10g a. i / 10a 90 100%

m l i n a t e t h i o b e n c a r b 가

가 가 , 300g a. i / 10a

. m l i n a t e 64 90%

t h i o b e n c a r b 67 90% 가 o x a d i a z o n

. M l i n a t e 300g a. i / 10a

가 가 ,

m l i n a t e 가 900ppm 가

. 가

가 . 가

가 ,

. ( , 가 ) ,

o x a d i a z o n o x a d i a r g y l 가 2, 3(0 9)

o x a d i a r g y l .

가 가

가

3

2

5 oxadi ar gyl , oxadi azon, nɔl i nat e, t hi obencar b

5cm

가

pendi nɛt hal i n+

pr opani l

5

pyr azosul fur on- et hyl +nɔl i nat e

oxadi azon 2 ,

oxadi ar gyl 4 , nɔl i nat e t hi obencar b 2

oxadi azon 97.3% nɔl i nat e 80% t hi obencar b 83%

oxadi ar gyl 83 97%

가 70%



### 3 2 (1997 1998)

1.

	( / )	( / )	( / )
	5/12	5/20	6/5
	5/10	5/16	5/31
	5/13	5/21	6/5
	5/5	5/12	5/27
	5/3	5/10	5/26
	5/5	5/13	5/30
	5/12	5/21	5/31
	5/7	5/21	6/4
	5/5	5/12	5/27
	5/21	5/31	7/4
	5/22	5/25	6/5
	5/29	6/3	6/12
	5/27	6/1	6/9

2.

가	(% m m)			(pH)	(% m m) (meq 100g <sup>-1</sup> )	
	Sand	Silt	Clay			
	19	43	38	5.8	2.3	10.24
	17	39	43	5.6	3.0	11.26
	44	32	24	5.5	2.4	9.33
	9	47	44	5.4	2.3	10.55
	12	45	43	5.8	2.6	10.50
	13	44	43	5.7	2.8	11.38
	9	44	47	5.0	2.5	11.16
	44	32	24	5.5	2.4	9.33
	9	47	44	5.4	2.3	10.55
	13	44	43	5.7	2.8	11.38
	41	36	23	5.6	2.4	9.16
	29	33	38	5.8	2.6	10.54
	44	32	24	5.5	2.4	9.33

3.

가.

5-13. 가

(prod. / 10a)	(prod. / 10a)	(0 9)	(no. / m <sup>2</sup> )	(cm)	(%)	
		20DAS	20DAS	30DAS	45DAS	45DAS
	-	0	102	25.6	65g/ m <sup>2</sup>	84g/ m <sup>2</sup>
	-	0	105	25.4	100	100
670MØ	3kg	2.0	82	19.7	95	95
4.5kg	3kg	0	110	22.8	70	90

: oxadi azon (80 g a.i/ 10a)

: mØl i nate (450 g a.i/ 10a)

: pyr azosul fur on- et hyl +mØl i nate(2. 1+150 g a.i/ 10a)

5-14. 가

(prod. / 10a)	(prod. / 10a)	(0 9)	(no. / m <sup>2</sup> )	(cm)	(%)	
		20DAS	20DAS	45DAS	100DAS	100DAS
	-	0	196	52.6	210g/ m <sup>2</sup>	54g/ m <sup>2</sup>
	-	0	198	52.4	100	100
600MØ	3kg	0	192	51.4	90	95

: oxadi azon (72 g a.i/ 10a)

: pyr azosul fur on- et hyl +mØl i nate (2. 1+150 g a.i/ 10a)

DAS : days after seeding, DBS : days before seeding

5-15.

(pr od. / 10a)	(pr od. / 10a)	(0 9)	(no. / m <sup>2</sup> )	(cm)	(%)	
		20DAS	20DAS	45DAS	45DAS	45DAS
	-	0	168	55.6	365.6g/ m <sup>2</sup>	10.4g/ m <sup>2</sup>
	-	0	164	55.8	100	100
500MØ	3kg	0	165	54.4	96	98
166MØ	"	0	164	53.6	94	98
4.5kg	"	0	162	53.3	84	96
6kg	"	0	157	54.2	80	92

: oxadiazon (60 g a.i/10a), : oxadi argyl (10 g a.i/10a)  
 : molinate (450 g a.i/10a), : thiobencarb (420 g a.i/10a)  
 : pyrazosulfuron-ethyl+molinate (2.1+150 g a.i/10a)

5-16.

		(pr od. / 10a)						(%)	
				(0-9) 20DAS	(no/m <sup>2</sup> ) 30DAS	(cm) 50DAS	(no/hi11) 50DAS	70DAS	70DAS
		-	-	-	80	57.5	8.2	244g/ m <sup>2</sup>	175g/ m <sup>2</sup>
		-	-	0	82	57.8	10.1	100	100
	fb	400MØ fb 3kg	7DBS fb 20DAS	2.0	56	56.4	9.4	95	100
	fb	0 fb 3kg	20 DAS	0	81	56.3	10.3	54	50
1		-	-	-	80	57.5	8.2	418g/ m <sup>2</sup>	297g/ m <sup>2</sup>
		-	-	0	82	57.8	10.1	100	100
	fb	400MØ fb 3kg	7DBS fb 20DAS	1.0	78	55.5	10.2	75	85
	fb	0 fb 3kg	20 DAS	0	81	56.3	10.3	50	65

: oxadiazon (48 g a.i/10a)

DAS : days after seeding, DBS : days before seeding

5-17. 가

(prod. / 10a)	(prod. / 10a)	(0 9)	(no. / m <sup>2</sup> )	(cm)	(%)	
		20DAS	30DAS	50DAS	70DAS	70DAS
	-	0	98	55	102g/ m <sup>2</sup>	95g/ m <sup>2</sup>
	-	0	95	54.5	100	100
500Mℓ	3kg	1.0	93	53	95	90

: oxadiazon (60 g a. i / 10a)

: pyrazosulfuron-ethyl + molinate (2.1+150 g a. i / 10a)

5-18. 가

(prod. / 10a)	(prod. / 10a)	(0 9)	(no. / m <sup>2</sup> )	(cm)	(%)	
		20DAS	20DAS	45DAS	80DAS	80DAS
	-	0	182	56.3	45g/ m <sup>2</sup>	62g/ m <sup>2</sup>
	-	0	185	54	100	100
600Mℓ	3kg	1.0	186	57.2	95	95
6kg	"	1.5	180	55.6	85	90

: oxadiazon (72 g a. i / 10a),

: thibencarb (420 g a. i / 10a)

5-19. 가

(prod. / 10a)	(prod. / 10a)	(0 9)	(no. / m <sup>2</sup> )	(cm)	(%)	
		20DAS	20DAS	45DAS	100DAS	100DAS
	-	0	115	38.2	65g/ m <sup>2</sup>	74g/ m <sup>2</sup>
	-	0	112	37.5	100	100
500Mℓ	3kg	1.0	110	36.2	92	92
6kg	"	0	120	37.3	85	90

: Azimsulfuron + molinate (1.5+210 g a. i / 10a)

DAS : days after seeding, DBS : days before seeding

5-20.

(prod. / 10a)	(prod. / 10a)	(0-9)	(no. / m <sup>2</sup> )	(cm)	(%)	
		20DAS	20DAS	45DAS	45DAS	45DAS
	-	0	132	52.8	249.2g/ m <sup>2</sup>	6.1g/ m <sup>2</sup>
	-	0	130	52.3	100	100
500MØ	3kg	0	128	51.1	76	98
166MØ	"	0	131	52.6	72	100
4.5kg	"	0	132	51.6	48	96
6kg	"	0	130	51.8	46	94

: oxadiazon (60 g a.i/10a), : oxadiazyl (10 g a.i/10a)  
 : molinate (450 g a.i/10a), : thiobencarb (420 g a.i/10a)  
 : pyrazosulfuron-ethyl + molinate (2.1+150 g a.i/10a)

5-21.

(prod. / 10a)	(prod. / 10a)					(%)	
		(0-9) 20DAS	(no/m <sup>2</sup> ) 30DAS	(cm) 50DAS	(no/hi11) 50DAS	70DAS	70DAS
	-	0	69	56.3	9.4	324g/ m <sup>2</sup>	194g/ m <sup>2</sup>
	-	0	72	57.2	9.8	100	100
400MØ	3kg	0	67	56.5	8.8	90	100
3.5kg	3kg	0	73	56.8	9.2	82	88
	3kg	0	72	56.6	8.7	55	63

: oxadiazon (48 g a.i/10a), : molinate (350 g a.i/10a)  
 DAS : days after seeding, DBS : days before seeding

5-22. 가

(prod. / 10a)	(prod. / 10a)	(0 9) 20DAS	(no. / m <sup>2</sup> ) 20DAS	(cm) 45DAS	(% )	
					100DAS	100DAS
	-	0	67	32.1	142.8g/ m <sup>2</sup>	84.5g/ m <sup>2</sup>
	-	0	78	35.3	100	100
6kg	3kg	0	80	34.3	95	80

: thiobencarb (420 g a.i/10a)

: pyrazosulfuron-ethyl+pyriminobac-methyl (30+2.1 g a.i/10a)

DAS : days after seeding, DBS : days before seeding

5-23. 가

(prod. / 10a)	(prod. / 10a)	(0 9) 20DAT	(no. / hill) 45DAT	(cm) 45DAT	(% )	
					100DAT	100DAT
	-	0	13	44	153g/ m <sup>2</sup>	212g/ m <sup>2</sup>
	-	0	16	47	100	100
3kg	3kg	0	15	45	98	95

: Pretilachlor (60 g a.i/10a)

: pyrazosulfuron-ethyl+molinat (2.1+150 g a.i/10a)

5-24. 가

(prod. / 10a)	(prod. / 10a)	(0 9) 20DAT	(no. / hill) 45DAT	(cm) 45DAT	(% )	
					100DAT	100DAT
	-	0	12	35.4	219g/ m <sup>2</sup>	175g/ m <sup>2</sup>
	-	0	14	35.8	100	100
400M $\emptyset$	3kg	1.0	15	36.3	90	95

: oxadiazon (48 g a.i/10a)

: butachlor+bensulfuron-methyl (75+5.1 g a.i/10a)

DAT : days after transplanting

5-25.

(prod. / 10a)	(prod. / 10a)	(0 9) 20DAT	(cm) 45DAT	45DAT	%	
					100DAT	100DAT
	-	0	31.0	19	25g/10m <sup>2</sup>	38g/10m <sup>2</sup>
	-	0	32.3	22	100	100
3kg	3kg	0	32.0	22	84	92
400MØ	"	0	31.5	21	88	90
6kg	"	0	32.5	21	92	95
670MØ	"	0	31.8	21	96	95
	3kg	0	32.0	22	36	72

: molinate (450 g a.i/10a), : butachlor (235 g a.i/10a)  
 : thiobencarb (420 g a.i/10a), : oxadiazon (80 g a.i/10a)  
 : pyrazosulfuron-ethyl + mefenacet (6.3+315 g a.i/10a)  
 : pyrazosulfuron-ethyl + molinate (2.1+150 g a.i/10a)  
 DAT : days after transplanting

4.

5 , 4 , 1 ,  
 3 13 . 97  
 , molinate 360g  
 450g a.i/10a oxadiazon 가 60g a.i/10a  
 48g a.i/10a .

( ) .

가 .

가.

molinate 450g a.i/10a  
 가 . thiobencarb  
 420g a.i/10a 가 . Oxadi azon  
 oxadi argyl ( , 가,  
 가, ) 가  
 . oxadi azon  
 60g a.i/10a(12% 500MØ/10a)  
 48g a.i/10a .  
 30 40% 가  
 ( 가).  
 가( ) 가( )  
 72g a.i/10a  
 가 ,  
 48g a.i/10a 가  
 .  
 가 .  
 가 22 (26,400 ) 7 oxadi azon  
 ,  
 가 20 (24,000 ) oxadi azon  
 thiobencarb .  
 가 1 가 30% 가  
 ( ).



가

가

1997 가

가

90% 가 가

가 가

가 oxadi azon 90 100%

가 oxadi ar gyl 90%

가

가 mol i nat e thi obencarb

mol i nat e 450g a.i/10a 82 90% thi obencarb

420g a.i/10a 85% mol i nat e

thi obencarb 가

6 가

10 glyphos at e 10

thi obencarb 10

80 / m<sup>2</sup>

(pyr azosul fur on-et hyl +pyr i ni nobac-met hyl) 가

**4 3 (1998 1999)**

1.

	( / )	( / )
	5/5	5/12
	5/15	5/22
	5/17	5/23
442	6/11	6/17
	5/14	5/19
	5/17	5/24
	5/3	5/10
	5/3	5/10
	5/15	5/20
	5/12	5/22
	5/10	5/19
	5/18	5/25
438	6/27	6/13
	7/5	7/12
	5/3	5/13
	6/26	6/14
	6/3	6/7
	6/20	
	5/6	4/27
	5/30	
435	5/12	4/29
	5/14	5/12
	5/25	

2.

가	(% m m)			(pH)	(% m m)	(meq/ 100g)
	Sand	Silt	Clay			
	19	43	38	5.8	2.3	10.24
	11	43	46	5.6	2.8	10.26
	17	39	43	5.6	3.0	11.26
	53	25	22	5.7	2.1	9.12
	9	44	47	5.0	2.5	11.16
	44	32	24	5.5	2.4	9.33
	9	47	44	5.4	2.3	10.55
	16	35	43	5.6	3.2	11.24
	10	46	44	5.6	1.5	10.03
	13	44	43	5.7	2.8	11.38
	44	32	24	5.5	2.4	9.33
	17	47	36	6.4	1.6	13.1
	38	24	18	5.2	1.2	8.67
	13	44	43	5.7	2.8	11.38
	53	25	22	5.7	2.1	9.12
	29	33	38	5.8	2.6	10.54
	41	36	23	5.6	2.4	9.16
	29	33	38	5.8	2.6	10.54
	17	47	36	6.4	1.6	13.1
	44	32	24	5.5	2.4	9.33

1999 가 9 가, 3 가,  
 2 가, 2 , 1 ,  
 3 20 . 1999  
 가 20a 40a

長短點

가 2

3.

가.

5-26. 가

	(prod /10a)						(kg/10a)	(%)	
			(0 9) 30DAS	(no./m <sup>2</sup> ) 33DAS	(no./m <sup>2</sup> ) 70DAS	(cm) 33DAS		100DAS	100DAS
	-	-	-	139	435	21.9	248	72g/m <sup>2</sup>	91.1g/m <sup>2</sup>
	-	-	-	148	443	22.1	559	100	100
fb	500MØ fb 3kg	7DBS fb 20DAS	1.5	132	442	19.4	548	90	95
fb	6kg fb 3kg	7DBS fb 20DAS	1.0	128	438	21.4	564	82	90

: oxadi azon (60 g a.i/10a)

: thi obencarb (420 g a.i/10a)

: pyrazosul furon-ethyl +nol inate (2.1+150 g a.i/10a)

DAS : days after seeding, DBS : days before seeding

5-27.

가

	(prod / 10a)						(kg/ 10a)	(%)	
			(0 9) 20DAS	(no. / m <sup>2</sup> ) 20DAS	(no. / m <sup>2</sup> ) 60DAS	(cm) 20DAS		100DAS	100DAS
	-	-	-	160	435	18	283	27.4g/ m <sup>2</sup>	19.5g/ m <sup>2</sup>
	-	-	-	168	448	21	565	100	100
fb	500MØ fb 3kg	6DBS fb 20DAS	1.0	164	446	20	560	91	96

: oxadi azon (60 g a. i / 10a)

: pyrazosul fur on- et hyl + nøl i nat e (2. 1+150 g a. i / 10a)

5-28.

가

	(prod / 10a)						(kg/ 10a)	(%)	
			(0 9) 30DAS	(no. / m <sup>2</sup> ) 30DAS	(no. / m <sup>2</sup> ) 65DAS	(cm) 30DAS		100DAS	100DAS
	-	-	0	119	441	19.9	272	37.1g/ m <sup>2</sup>	50.2g/ m <sup>2</sup>
	-	-	0	125	449	21.6	532	100	100
fb	500MØ fb 3kg	8DBS fb 20DAS	1.0	127	446	20.5	528	90.4	98

5-29.

가

	(prod / 10a)						(kg/ 10a)	(%)	
			(0 9) 20DAS	(no. / m <sup>2</sup> ) 70DAS	(no. / m <sup>2</sup> ) 70DAS	(cm) 70DAS		100DAS	100DAS
	-	-	0	119	416	87	331	65g/ m <sup>2</sup>	66g/ m <sup>2</sup>
	-	-	0	120	450	93	532	100	100
fb	500MØ fb 3kg	10DBS fb 20DAS	1	123	432	91	528	95	98

DAS : days after seeding, DBS : days before seeding

5-30.

가

	(prod /10a)						(kg/ 10a)	(%)	
			(0 9) 27DAS	(no. / m <sup>2</sup> ) 56DAS	(no. / m <sup>2</sup> ) 70DAS	(cm) 56DAS		100DAS	100DAS
	-	-	0	120	427	431	315	56.2g/ m <sup>2</sup>	68.3g/ m <sup>2</sup>
	-	-	0	123	438	438	540	100	100
fb	500ml fb 3kg	5DBS fb 20DAS	2.0	119	433	46.8	530	92	97
fb	3kg fb 3kg	5DBS fb 20DAS	1.0	117	432	44.9	530	81	94

: oxadi azon (60 g a.i/10a)

: molinate (450 g a.i/10a)

: pyrazosul furon-et hyl +molinate (2.1+150 g a.i/ 10a)

5-31.

	(prod /10a)							(kg/ 10a)	(%)	
				(0 9) 20DAS	(no/ m <sup>2</sup> ) 40DAS	(no. / m <sup>2</sup> ) 70DAS	(cm) 75DAS		75DAS	75DAS
	-	-	-	0	62	415	91	252	357g/ m <sup>2</sup>	712g/ m <sup>2</sup>
	-	-	-	0	65	432	90	554	100	100
fb	600ml fb 3kg	7DBS fb 20DAS		1.0	64	433	91	542	92	100
				0	73	439	88	563	75	85
fb	3kg fb 3kg	7DBS fb 20DAS		0	63	448	90	555	85	90
				0	74	452	89	536	85	70

: oxadi azon (72 g a.i/10a)

DAS : days after seeding, DBS : days before seeding

5-32.

	(prod /10a)							(kg/10a)	(%)	
				(0 9) 20DAS	(no. / m <sup>2</sup> ) 40DAS	(no. / m <sup>2</sup> ) 70DAS	(cm) 80DAS		80DAS	80DAS
	-	-	-	-	64	421	93	283	249g/ m <sup>2</sup>	512g/ m <sup>2</sup>
	-	-	-	-	66	438	90	535	100	100
fb	600MØ fb 3kg	7DBS fb 20DAS		1.5	63	441	89	542	94	100
				1.0	74	435	92	536	75	82

: oxadi azon (72 g a. i /10a)

: pyr azosul fur on- et hyl +møl i nat e (2. 1+150 g a. i / 10a)

5-33.

	(prod. /10a)							(kg/10a)	(%)	
				(0 9) 10DAS	(no. / m <sup>2</sup> ) 30DAS	(no. / m <sup>2</sup> ) 60DAS	(cm) 70DAS		95DAS	95DAS
	-	-	-	0	245	209	69.4	131	252g/ m <sup>2</sup>	178g/ m <sup>2</sup>
	-	-	-	0	221	427	70.2	535	100	100
fb	400MØ fb 3kg	7DBS fb 13DAS		1	190	425	67.2	526	86.3	100
fb	4.5kg fb 3kg	7DBS fb 13DAS		0	202	413	69.8	448	60.4	100

: oxadi azon (48 g a. i /10a)

: thi obencarb (315 g a. i /10a)

: azi n̄sul fur on+cyhal of op- but yl +møl i nat e (1.5+18+90 g a. i / 10a)

DAS : days after seeding, DBS : days before seeding

5-34.

	(prod./10a)						(kg/10a)	(%)	
			(0 9) 20DAS	(no./m <sup>2</sup> ) 10DAS	(no./m <sup>2</sup> ) 60DAS	(cm) 20DAS		100DAS	100DAS
	-	-	0	91	385	18.0	385	159g/m <sup>2</sup>	200g/m <sup>2</sup>
	-	-	0	107	557	17.4	563	100	100
fb	400Mℓ fb 3kg	5DBS fb 20DAS	1	101	560	13.5	560	88.4	100
			2	79	527	12.1	527	92.6	100
fb	3kg fb 3kg	5DBS fb 20DAS	0	113	521	15.6	521	84.2	100
			0	105	508	18.6	508	93.3	100
fb	8.4kg fb 3kg	5DBS fb 20DAS	0	105	436	12.4	436	83.8	100
			0	109	457	12.4	457	95.8	100

- : oxadi azon (48 g a. i/10a)
- : thi obencarb (210 g a. i/10a)
- : mlin ate (420 g a. i/10a)
- : pyrazosul furon-et hyl +mefenacet (6.3+315 g a. i/10a)

5-35.

가

	(prod./10a)						(kg/10a)	(%)	
			(0 9) 25DAS	(no./m <sup>2</sup> ) 60DAS	(no./m <sup>2</sup> ) 60DAS	(cm) 60DAS		100DAS	100DAS
	-	-	0	117	438	69	255	63g/m <sup>2</sup>	58g/m <sup>2</sup>
	-	-	0	118	450	73	595	100	100
fb	600Mℓ fb 3kg	10DBS fb 20DAS	1.0	122	453	72	580	95	98

- : oxadi azon (72 g a. i/10a)
  - : pyrazosul furon-et hyl +mlin ate (2.1+150 g a. i/10a)
- DAS : days after seeding, DBS : days before seeding



5-36.

가

	(prod / 10a)						DAS	(%)	
			(0 9) 20DAS	(no. / m <sup>2</sup> ) 660DAS	(no. / m <sup>2</sup> ) 60DAS	(cm) 60DAS		100DAS	100DAS
	-	-	0	105	442	73	264	246g/ m <sup>2</sup>	252g/ m <sup>2</sup>
	-	-	0	118	448	74	570	100	100
fb	3kg fb 3kg	10DBS fb 20DAS	1.0	110	446	72	560	95	95

: thiobencarb (210 g a.i/10a)

: pyrazosulfuron-ethyl + molinate (2.1+150 g a.i/10a)

5-37.

	(prod / 10a)							(kg/ 10a)	(%)	
				(0 9) 20DAS	(no. / m <sup>2</sup> ) 40DAS	(no. / m <sup>2</sup> ) 75DAS	(cm) 75DAS		75DAS	75DAS
	-	-	-	0	62	422	91	286	357g/ m <sup>2</sup>	712g/ m <sup>2</sup>
	-	-	-	0	65	448	90	553	100	100
fb	600M fb 3kg	7DBS fb 20DAS		1.0	61	445	89	537	95	100
				0	74	438	92	544	73	82
fb	3kg fb 3kg	7DBS fb 20DAS		0	64	439	88	548	88	95
				0	72	451	92	539	60	73

: oxadiazon (72 g a.i/10a)

: molinate (450 g a.i/10a)

: pyrazosulfuron-ethyl + molinate (2.1+150 g a.i/10a)

DAS : days after seeding, DBS : days before seeding

5-38.

가

	(prod / 10a)						(kg/ 10a)	(%)	
			(0 9) 20DAS	(no. / m <sup>2</sup> ) 60DAS	(no. / m <sup>2</sup> ) 60DAS	(cm) 60DAS		100DAS	100DAS
	-	-	0	117	417	69	322	58g/ m <sup>2</sup>	49g/ m <sup>2</sup>
	-	-	0	120	420	73	545	100	100
fb fb fb	300MØ fb 600MØ fb 500MØ fb 3kg	10DBS fb 25DAS fb 30DAS fb 40DAS	0	118	425	72	530	90	95

- : glyphosate (123 g a.i / 10a)
- : pyri benzoxim (6 g a.i / 10a)
- : cyhal ofopbut yl (25 g a.i / 10a)
- : pyrazosul fur on-et hyl +møl i nate (2. 1+150 g a.i / 10a)

5-39.

가

	(prod / 10a)						(kg/ 10a)	(%)	
			(0 9) 30DAS	(no. / m <sup>2</sup> ) 30DAS	(no. / m <sup>2</sup> ) 70DAS	(cm) 30DAS		100DAS	100DAS
	-	-	0	112	427	31. 2	215	31. 6g/ m <sup>2</sup>	39. 7g/ m <sup>2</sup>
	-	-	0	118	438	35. 3	345	100	100
fb	6kg fb 3kg	7DBS fb 20DAS	0	114	436	34. 6	350	95	80

- : thi obencarb (420 g a.i / 10a)
  - : pyrazosul fur on-et hyl +møl i nate (2. 1+150 g a.i / 10a)
- DAS : days after seeding, DBS : days before seeding

5-40.

가

	(prod / 10a)	(DAS)					(kg/ 10a)	(%)	
			(0 9) 20DAS	(no. / m <sup>2</sup> ) 60DAS	(no. / m <sup>2</sup> ) 60DAS	(cm) 60DAS		100DAS	100DAS
	-	-	0	126	417	69	215	36g/ m <sup>2</sup>	28g/ m <sup>2</sup>
	-	-	0	127	432	73	471	100	100
fb fb fb	3kg fb 300Mℓ fb 100Mℓ fb 500Mℓ	14 fb 25 fb 30 fb 40	1.0	123	420	71	455	90	95

- : bensul fur on- met hyl +møl i nat e (5. 1+150 g a. i / 10a)
- : pyri benzoxi m (3 g a. i / 10a)
- : fenoxaprop-P-et hyl (7 g a. i / 10a)
- : cyhal ofop-but yl (25 g a. i / 10a)

5-41.

가

	(prod / 10a)	(DAS)					(kg/ 10a)	(%)	
			(0 9) 20DAS	(no. / m <sup>2</sup> ) 20DAS	(no. / m <sup>2</sup> ) 60DAS	(cm) 20DAS		100DAS	100DAS
	-	-	0	155	360	19.3	224	286 g/ m <sup>2</sup>	245 g/ m <sup>2</sup>
	-	-	0	170	385	22.6	518	100	100
fb fb fb	4kg fb 300Mℓ fb 100Mℓ fb 500Mℓ	12 fb 25 fb 30 fb 40	0	165	375	21.1	520	95	99

- : pyrazosul furon-et hyl +møl i nat e (2. 8+200 g a. i / 10a)
- DAS : days after seeding, DBS : days before seeding

5-42.

가

	(prod./10a)						(kg/10a)	(%)	
			(0 9) 20DAT	(no./m <sup>2</sup> ) 36DAT	(no./m <sup>2</sup> ) 60DAT	(cm) 36DAT		95DAT	95DAT
	-	-	0	91	438	43.7	258	60.1g/m <sup>2</sup>	62g/m <sup>2</sup>
	-	-	0	98	451	45.1	428	100	100
fb	4.5kg fb 3kg	7DBT	0	93	449	43.8	420	90	85

: pretilachlor (7 g a.i/10a)

: pyrazosulfuron-ethyl+molinat e (2.1+150 g a.i/10a)

DBT : Days before transplanting, DAT : Days after transplanting

5-43.

가

	(prod/10a)						(kg/10a)	(%)	
			(0 9) 27DAS	(no./m <sup>2</sup> ) 55DAS	(no./m <sup>2</sup> ) 55DAS	(cm) 55DAS		95DAS	95DAS
	-	-	0	114	390	47	342	57g/m <sup>2</sup>	97g/m <sup>2</sup>
	-	-	0	119	420	48	595	100	100
fb fb fb	+ 900ml+ 800ml fb 100ml fb 300ml fb 3kg	10DAS fb 34DAS fb 34DAS fb 40DAS	0	127	415	47	580	98.6	72.4

: glyphosate (328 g a.i/10a)

: pendimethalin (247.6 g a.i/10a)

: fenoxaprop-P-ethyl (7 g a.i/10a)

: pyri benzoxim (3 g a.i/10a)

: pyrazosulfuron-ethyl+molinat e (2.1+150 g a.i/10a)

DAS : days after seeding, DBS : days before seeding

5-44.

가

	(Prod / 10a)						(kg/ 10a)	(%)	
			(0 9) 27DAS	(no. / m <sup>2</sup> ) 58DAS	(no. / m <sup>2</sup> ) 58DAS	(cm) 58DAS		100DAS	100DAS
	-	-	0	114	429	48.2	356	120g/ m <sup>2</sup>	151g/ m <sup>2</sup>
	-	-	0	120	440	50.3	590	100	100
fb fb	300ℓ fb 600ℓ fb 3kg	7DBS fb 7DAS fb 10DAS	0	121	436	49.6	585	75.1	98.9

: butachlor (176.4 g a. i / 10a)

: pyribenzoxim (6 g a. i / 10a)

: priminobac-methyl + pyrazosulfuron-ethyl + molinate (3+2.1 g a. i / 10a)

5-45.

	(Prod / 10a)						(kg/ 10a)	(%)	
			(0 9) 20DAS	(no. / m <sup>2</sup> ) 40DAS	(no. / m <sup>2</sup> ) 75DAS	(cm) 75DAS		75DAS	75DAS
	-	-	0	52	431	88	284	557g/ m <sup>2</sup>	506g/ m <sup>2</sup>
	-	-	0	55	443	89	542	100	100
fb	500ℓ fb 3kg	12DBS fb 20DAS	0	54	448	92	474	55	60
fb	500ℓ fb 3kg	12DBS fb 20DAS	0	53	452	88	442	63	52
fb	250ℓ fb 3kg	12DBS fb 20DAS	0	54	445	90	439	88	85
fb	+ 250ℓ+ 300ℓ fb 3kg	12DBS fb 20DAS	1	56	450	89	542	90	92
fb	+ + 250ℓ+ 300ℓ+ 300ℓ fb 3kg	12DBS fb 20DAS	1	53	449	91	539	95	100

: anilophos + propinil (75+125 g a. i / 10a)

: pendimethalin + linuron (75+50 g a. i / 10a)

: butachlor (147 g a. i / 10a)

: pendimethalin (247.6 g a. i / 10a)

: glufosinate ammonium (54 g a. i / 10a)

: pyrazosulfuron-ethyl + molinate (2.1+150 g a. i / 10a)

DAS : days after seeding, DBS : days before seeding

4.

1)

가 ,

3

. Thi obencarb, mli nate oxadi azon

가 . oxadi azon 60g

a. i / 10a 90 98%

528kg 560kg

Oxadi azon t hi obencarb( 가), mli nate( 가)

90% 98%

mli nate (10G)

4. 5kg 81% t hi obencarb(7G) 6. 0kg

82%

530 560kg

가

14%

oxadi azon

100%

85% mli nate

90%

70%

18%

oxadi azon

92%

75% mli nate

85%

20%

oxadi azon

, 100% 94%

反 82% , 75% 19% .

가 , 가  
가

m l i n a t e t h i o b e n c a r b 가

. Oxadi azon 가

oxadi azon 92.6% ( )  
88.4% ( ), t h i o b e n c a r b 93.3% ( ) 84.2% ( ), m l i n a t e 95.8% ( )  
83.8% ( )

, 3가 100% .

oxadi azon 가 527 560kg/ 10a, t h i o b e n c a r b 가 508 521kg/ 10a, m l i n a t e  
가 436 457kg/ 10a . M l i n a t e  
가

t h i o b e n c a r b

. Oxadi azon 가

100% oxadi azon 86.3% t h i o b e n c a r b  
60.4% . 가 131kg

/ 10a, t h i o b e n c a r b 448kg/ 10a, oxadi azon 526kg/ 10a .

가 18 20%

. 3 (1997 1999)

97, 98

( ) 1999

oxadi azon, thi obencarb,

moli nate

2) 가

7 oxadi azon 72g a.i / 10a

가

가

가

f enoxapr op- P- et hyl +bent azon

560kg

3) 가

7 thi obencarb(7G) 3.75kg/ 10a

가

가

95%

590kg

4) 가

가

(gl yphos at e)

pyr i benzoxi m cyhal ohop- but hyl , bent azon



5) 가  
7 가  
7 12  
2 glyphosate  
thiobencarb(7G) 6kg/10a 10  
2/3  
6) 가 가  
가 5cm  
가  
가  
(pyrazosulfuron-ethyl+molinate)  
(pyribenzoxim), (cyhalofop-butyl)  
가  
7) (가)  
4 pretilachlor  
15  
90% 85%  
420kg

8)

가 .  
 가) 가 .  
 가 4 27 5 10 glyphosate+pendimethalin  
 가  
 가 .  
 ( pyri benzoxim), ( cyhalofop-butyl ) 가 SU  
 580kg/10a  
 ) 가  
 4 29 5 12 paraquat+butachlor  
 가 가 .  
 ( cyhalofop-butyl+pendimethalin ) 가 SU  
 590kg/10a  
 )  
 5 12  
 ( linuron+pendimethalin), ( anilofos+pendimethalin), +  
 ( butachlor+pendimethalin) +  
 + ( glufosinate ammonium+butachlor+pendimethalin)  
 52 92%  
 +  
 100% 55 90%  
 95%

가 . 99

,

.

5

1) oxadi azon, moli nate, thi obencarb

7 10  
( ), 1 2  
( , ) SU

2)  
+ ,  
5 cm

4 7 가

3)  
,  
,  
가  
가 가  
가 45 3

1 (1997) 10 ( 4 , 4 ,  
2 ), 2 가 ,  
가 . 1997 8 25 42

가 가 .

mlinate 가 , thiobencarb

10 2 ( , 가)

, , 가

. 2

thiobencarb가 .

Oxadiazon 60g a.i/10a , oxadiazyl 10g a.i/10a

40 60 가 .

90 100% .

가 oxadiazon 48 60g a.i/10a

90 100% mlinate 270 420g a.i/10a

64 90% thiobencarb 315 420g a.i/10a 67 90%

.

( 가),

가 .

oxadiazon 5cm

8 2 (

, 가) 가

.

5 oxadiazon, oxadiazyl,

mlinate, thiobencarb 5cm

,

2 (oxadiazon, oxadiazyl)

. 80 97%

가 70%

2 (1998) 5 가, 4 가,  
1 가, 3 가 13 가  
( , , )

molinat e(450g a.i/10a), thiobencarb(420g a.i/10a)

가 Oxadiazon 가 oxadiazon  
(600M/10a)

가 ( ),  
( ) 가 (600M/10a)

가

90 95%

5 95% 가 Oxadiazon, oxadiazyl 8  
thiobencarb molinat e 70 90%

가

SU

0 60%

( ) 1 가

가 15%

15%

4 5 oxadiazon, butachlor,

thiobencarb, molinat e

가 ,  
90% 95% 84 96% 가 가 ( ,  
).  
pret il a chl or ,  
oxadi azon 4 5  
가 95% 98% .  
3 (1999) 2 가  
가 , 1 20  
40a . 14 ( 9 , 3 ,  
2 ) 2 ,  
1 , 3 20 .  
( , , ) 3  
가 , , , ,  
, , ,  
5-26 39 ml i nate, t hi obencarb oxadi azon  
, oxadi azon  
가 .  
90 98% , t hi obencarb 6kg/10a 82% ml i nate 4.5kg/10a  
81% 530kg/10a 560kg/10a  
.  
( 5-31, 32)  
가 14%  
, 18% .

가 , ,  
 , glyphosate  
 pyri benzoxi m cyhal of op- but yl , bent azon  
 530kg/ 10a  
 .  
 5 cm  
 oxadi azon, mol i nat e, thi obencarb 7  
 가  
 가  
 ,  
 3 4 pret i l achl or SU  
 ,  
 가  
 ,  
 ( glyphos ate paraquat ) ( but achl or , pendi -  
 net hal i n)  
 .  
 pyri benzoxi m  
 cyhal of op- but yl , fenoxaprop- P- et hyl +bent azon  
 가 가 580kg/ 10a, 가  
 585kg/ 10a, 542kg/ 10a .



6

9

9

, 類緣關係

5

10 30% 20 50%

가

가 . 가

95%

10%

50%

가

가 1 7cm

( ,

),

SU

가

oxadi azon,

molin ate, thiobencarb

7 10

가

1 2 ( ) SU  
 가 가 .  
 oxadi azon 60g a.i/10a, oxadi ar gyl 10g a.i/10a, moli nate 450g a.i/10a,  
 thi obencarb 420g a.i/10a . moli nate, thi obencarb 5  
 10 , oxadi azon, oxadi ar gyl 7 10  
 5cm

가

가

10 15%  
 가 10 15%

SU

pyr azosul fur on- et hyl +moli nate

가 . Oxadi azon oxadi ar gyl 5cm

가 가

oxadi azon . moli nate, thi obencarb,

oxadi azon 2 5mm

가 .

oxadi azon

2

, 2 가 , 4

2 3.5% 7 0.03ppm

. oxadi azon 가 가 6

. , 15 30 가 ,

2.5 3.2

. (17 )

가

70% 가 가 .

5cm

. ,

4 7

70%

fenoxaprop-P-ethyl, sethoxydim, amidochlor, MH

30% . fenoxaprop-

P-ethyl Bentazon

有效分蘖期 無效分蘖期 30% , 幼穂

分化期 72% . 幼穂形成期 穂孕期

86% 87% , 30% 94% 가  
 27% 20%  
 33 35% 가  
 가 가  
 가  
 1998 , 4 5 but achl or ,  
 pretilachlor, oxadiazon, molinate, thiobencarb 10 15  
 SU 가  
 75 100% , 95%  
 SU 6  
 95%  
 37 61%  
 가  
 가 98%  
 94% 86%  
 68% 가  
 228 / m<sup>2</sup> 109 / m<sup>2</sup> 50%  
 가 48

가 , ,  
50% . ,  
가  
30 50% .  
가  
가 .  
5cm  
oxadi azon 7  
가 , ,  
가 .  
가 .

< >

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Table 3-6. Common name, application rate and time of herbicides used in dry-seeded rice field.

No	Herbicides treated before flooding <sup>1)</sup>	Herbicides treated after flooding	Application rate (kg/ha)
	Wedy Check	-	
	Handy Weding	-	
	Bifenox (15)+Pendimethalin(25) EC	Pyr azosul fur on- eht yl (0.07)+Molinate(5) GR	50
	Bifenox (15)+Pendimethalin(25) EC	Pyr azosul fur on- eht yl (0.07)+Molinate(5) GR	1,0
	Okadiazon(4)+Pendimethalin(15) EC	Pyr azosul fur on- eht yl (0.07)+Molinate(5) GR	30
	Butachlor (58.8) GR fb Cyhalofop-butyl (3)+Bentazone(16.5) EC	Piperophos (4.4)+Dinethanetryn(1.1) GR	3kg fb
	Thiobencarb(7) GR fb Cyhalofop-butyl (3)+Bentazone(16.5) EC	Bensulfuron-methyl (0.17)+Molinate(5) GR	3kg fb
	Butachlor (58.8) fb Propanil (25)+Pendimethalin(25)+Propanil (35) EC	Pyr azosul fur on- eht yl (0.07)+Molinate(5) GR	300Ml fb :
	Pendimethalin(31.7) fb Propanil (35) EC	Pyr azosul fur on- eht yl (0.07)+Molinate(5) GR	500Ml f
	Okadiazon(12) fb Propanil (20)+Thiobencarb(35) EC	Pyr azosul fur on- eht yl (0.07)+Molinate(5) GR	400Ml f
XI	Paraquat (24.5)+Butachlor (33) EC	Molinate(1.2)+Sinetetryn(5) GR	300Ml
XII	Paraquat (24.5)+Butachlor (33) EC	Molinate(1.2)+Sinetetryn(5) GR	600Ml
	Propanil (25)+Pendimethalin(25) EC	Piperophos (4.4)+Dinethanetryn(1.1) GR	50
	Propanil (25)+Pendimethalin(25) EC	Molinate(1.2)+Sinetetryn(5) GR	50
	Propanil (25)+Pendimethalin(25) EC	Molinate(1.2)+Sinetetryn(5) GR	1,0
	Propanil (20)+Thiobencarb(35) EC	Molinate(1.2)+Sinetetryn(5) GR	50
	Propanil (20)+Molinate(35) EC	Molinate(1.2)+Sinetetryn(5) GR	50
	Cyhalofop-butyl (3)+Bentazone(16.5) ME	Piperophos (4.4)+Dinethanetryn(1.1) GR	1,0
	Cyhalofop-butyl (3)+Bentazone(16.5) ME	Piperophos (4.4)+Dinethanetryn(1.1) GR	2,0

1) EC, Emulsifiable concentrate ; GR, Granule ; ME, Microemulsion

2) DAS, Days after seeding ; DAF, Days after flooding