



**Management rules of irrigation reservoir
for drought and flood control**

1999. 10.

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SUMMARY

The purpose of the management rules for drought and flood control in the irrigation reservoirs is to provide the guidelines to solve the problems of water management for the farmers, member of farmland improvement associations, and government officers.

The management rules for drought control in the irrigation reservoirs includes the operation rule curve model, the drought evaluation model, the drought forecasting model, and the rotational irrigation planning model.

The severity of drought could be evaluated by the accumulative rainfall method, soil moisture condition method, storage ratio method, and water supply restriction intensity method, etc.

The pattern of drought could be forecast with the most similar pattern of accumulative rainfall out of the file of past rainfall history. The information that how much rainfall should be expected to overcome the present drought could be obtained from the reservoir storage ratio and soil moisture condition.

The principle management rule of irrigation reservoir is to accelerate the water use and supply the water actively when water is sufficient, and to restrict the water use and supply the water contineously when water in the reservoir is scarce. In the drought season, water should be saved in order to keep the reservoir not to be dried up during irrigation season. It is very important to know how much water to be saved depending on the rice-growing season and water storage volume. Since there is no proper operation rule of irrigation reservoir, water managers have difficulties how to and when to restrict the water supply.

Drought forecasting by advanced technique is much more reasonable than by the experienced method. With the help of informations in the Internet regarding to climate forecasting, restriction ratio by operation rule curve and rotation irrigation system by irrigation district map prepared by GIS would be proposed and applied to lessen the serious drought damage more reasonably and practically.

The management rules for drought control in the irrigation reservoirs developed in the study could be utilized as software program to install TC/TM system for irrigation water supply by automation facilities.

The following topics are proposed as comprehensive counteracts of drought overcome. Those are the drought evaluation technique, saving water method by restricted water supply, combined system of rotational and intermitent irrigation, pipeline system of irrigation canal, regulation reservoir system, committee of irrigation water-right, balanced storage volume, dam rehabilitation and construction, etc.

The management rules for flood control in the irrigation reservoirs includes the general flood forecasting model, the flood inflow forecasting model, the gate operation model, and the downstream inundation forecasting model. In addition, irrigation reservoirs with the large storage volume and spillway gates have generally supplementary function of flood control. It is very complicate to operate the spillway gate in the irrigation reservoirs, because it has two contradictory functions of irrigation and drainage. In the flood season, residents in upstream urge water managers to open the spillway gate as quickly as possible, and residents in downstream urge water managers to open the spillway gate as late as possible to protect their farmland from being inundated. Since there is no proper gate operation rule of irrigation reservoir, water managers have difficulties

how to and when to open the gate. Flood forecasting by advanced technique is much more reasonable than by the experienced method. With the help of informations in the Internet regarding to storm forecasting, the flood discharge and water level in the reservoir could be forecast and the release discharge from gates and inundated area map with GIS would be proposed and applied to lessen the serious flood damage more reasonably and practically.

The management rules for flood control in the irrigation reservoirs developed in the study could be utilized as software program to install the TC/TM system for spillway gate operation by automation facilities.

The following topics are proposed as the comprehensive counteracts of flood control. Those are the inundation damage evaluation technique, lessening the inundation damage by pre-releasing technique, construction of telemetering system for hydrologic observations, development of flood forecasting and warning system, and construction of drainage pumping station, etc..

The technique of management rules for drought and flood control in the irrigation reservoirs developed in the study could be transfered to the water managers such as farmers, members of farmland improvement associations, and government officers.

The management rules for drought and flood control in the irrigation reservoirs developed in the study could be searched in the Internet homepage address of <http://warema.chungnam.ac.kr>.

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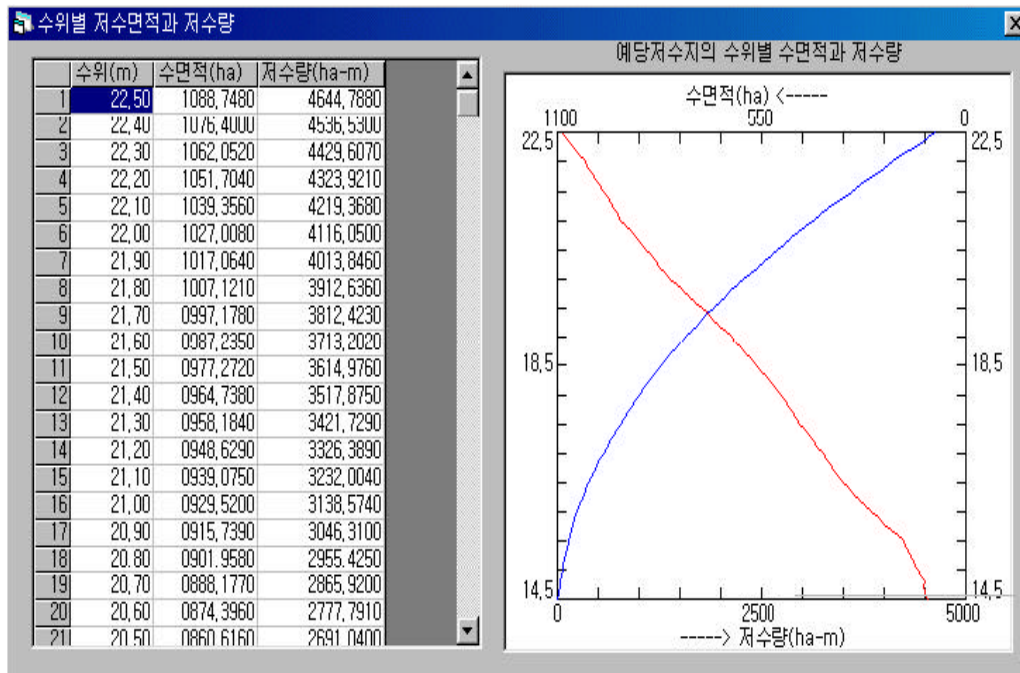
(禮唐池) 8,788ha ,
 6,900ha 9,000ha 가 . 1996
 6,900ha , 6 21 9 20 (貯
 水位) EL.21.5m 1.0 m 1,000 m³ (22%)
 El.m 19.5 1,884 m³
 40% .
 200 319mm 1,300m³/s .
 3.6m (H) × 6.0m (W) × 26 .

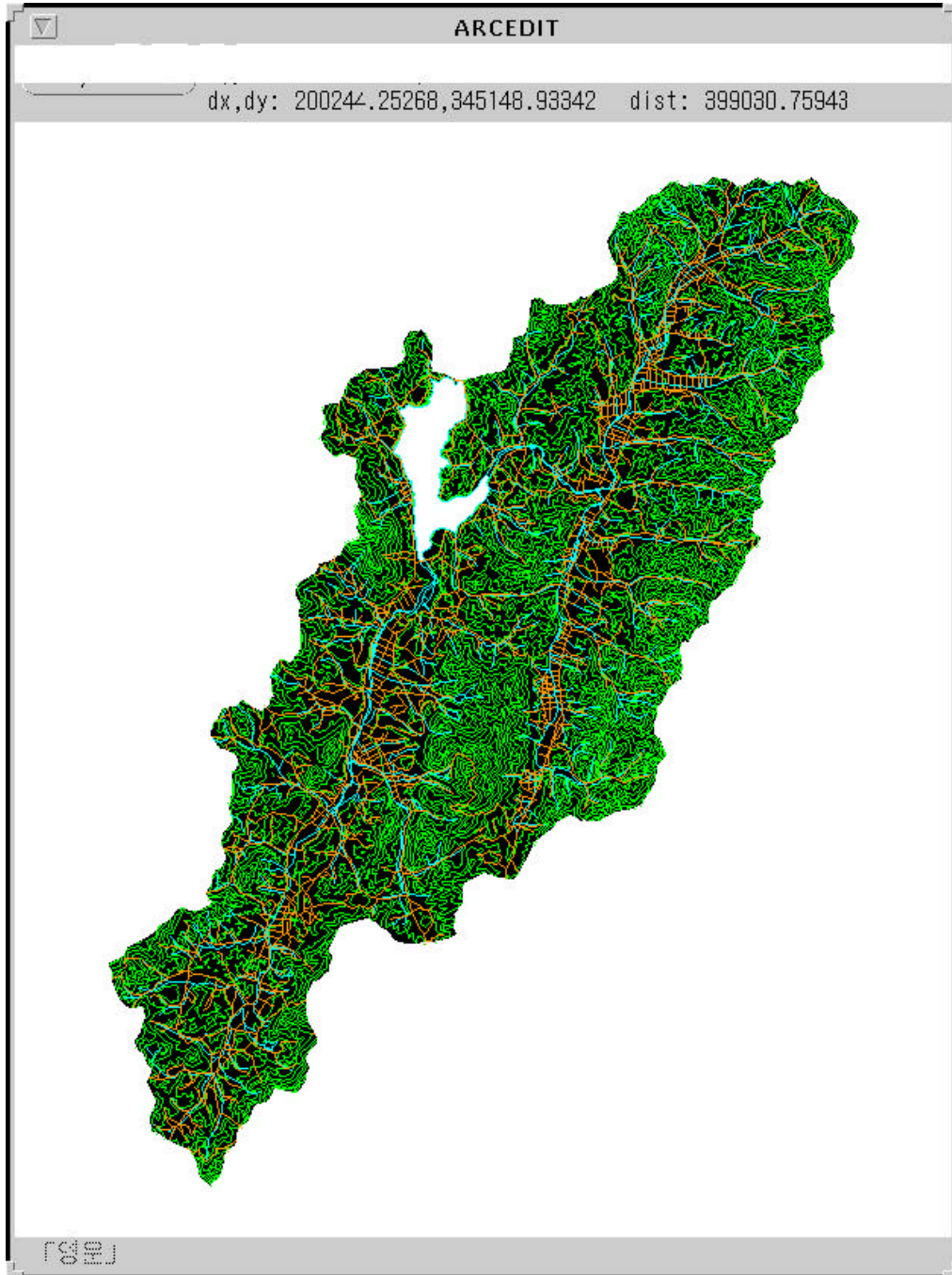
. 3 .

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| | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|--|--------|---------------|
| | ha | 37,360 | | ha | 8,788 (6,900) |
| | ha - m | 4,710 | | ha - m | 4,607 |
| | El.m | 22.5 | | El.m | 14.5 |
| | El.m | 21.5 | | ha - m | 1,000 |
| | El.m | 19.5 | | ha - m | 1,884 |

| El. m | ha | $\times 10^4 \text{ m}^3$ | El. m | ha | $\times 10^4 \text{ m}^3$ |
|-------|-------|---------------------------|-------|---------|---------------------------|
| 14.5 | 101.6 | 0.0 | 19.0 | 631.8 | 1,550.9 |
| 15.0 | 127.7 | 56.7 | 19.5 | 712.3 | 1,884.4 |
| 15.5 | 163.7 | 129.0 | 20.0 | 798.1 | 2,258.9 |
| 16.0 | 253.0 | 232.3 | 20.5 | 860.6 | 2,670.0 |
| 16.5 | 329.1 | 376.6 | 21.0 | 929.5 | 3,113.4 |
| 17.0 | 382.7 | 553.1 | 21.5 | 977.3 | 3,585.7 |
| 17.5 | 444.0 | 758.1 | 22.0 | 1,027.0 | 4,082.5 |
| 18.0 | 495.2 | 991.0 | 22.5 | 1,088.7 | 4,607.0 |
| 18.5 | 565.7 | 1,254.0 | 22.8 | 1,124.0 | 4,936.3 |





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. 3

| | | ha | ha | ha | | | | | | |
|------|------|--------|--------|-------|-----|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|------|-----|-----|
| | | | | | mm | 10 ⁴ m ³ | 10 ⁴ m ³ | m | m | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 가 | 1964 | 37,360 | 8,800 | 1,088 | 460 | 4,710 | 4,607 | 13.3 | 315 | '92 |
| | 1957 | 1,182 | 374 | 43 | 655 | 301 | 274 | 18 | 178 | |
| | 1982 | 690 | 313 | 33 | 650 | 204 | 198 | 19 | 330 | |
| | 1979 | 560 | 205 | 24 | 640 | 144 | 141 | 20 | 270 | |
| | 1990 | 380 | 163 | 14 | 690 | 133 | 124 | 26.5 | 184 | |
| | 1944 | 840 | 281 | 19 | 460 | 106 | 106 | 13.5 | 246 | |
| | 1931 | 490 | 230 | 15 | 440 | 78 | 78 | 16.8 | 224 | |
| | 1982 | 220 | 129 | 9 | 712 | 72 | 71 | 22 | 99 | |
| | 1979 | 420 | 106 | 16 | 500 | 50 | 49 | 11 | 148 | |
| | 1982 | 160 | 108 | 6 | 695 | 48 | 48 | 26.5 | 103 | |
| | 1992 | 205 | 30 | 8 | 540 | 32 | 32 | 10 | 168 | |
| | 1993 | 234 | 51 | 4 | 527 | 27 | 24 | 28 | 283 | |
| 1938 | 220 | 32 | 8 | 382 | 10 | 10 | 4.5 | 471 | | |
| | | 42,961 | 10,822 | 1,287 | 565 | 5,921 | 5,762 | 17.6 | 232 | |

2

(塔亭池) 5,862ha 1996 5,300ha .
 , 6 21 9 20 EL.27.3m 1.0m
 580 m³ (18%) .
 El.m 24.3 , 1,260 m³
 40% . 200 319mm

1,300m³/s

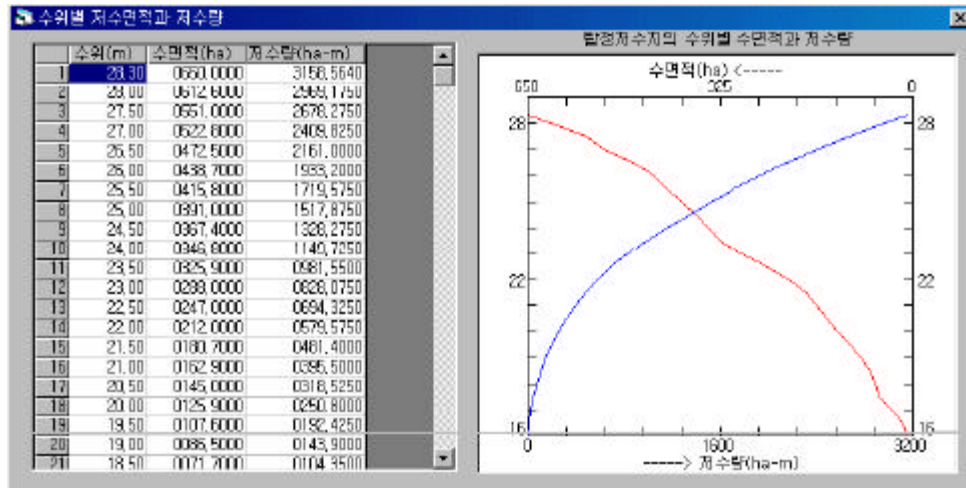
4.3m (H) × 8.0m (W) × 10

. 4

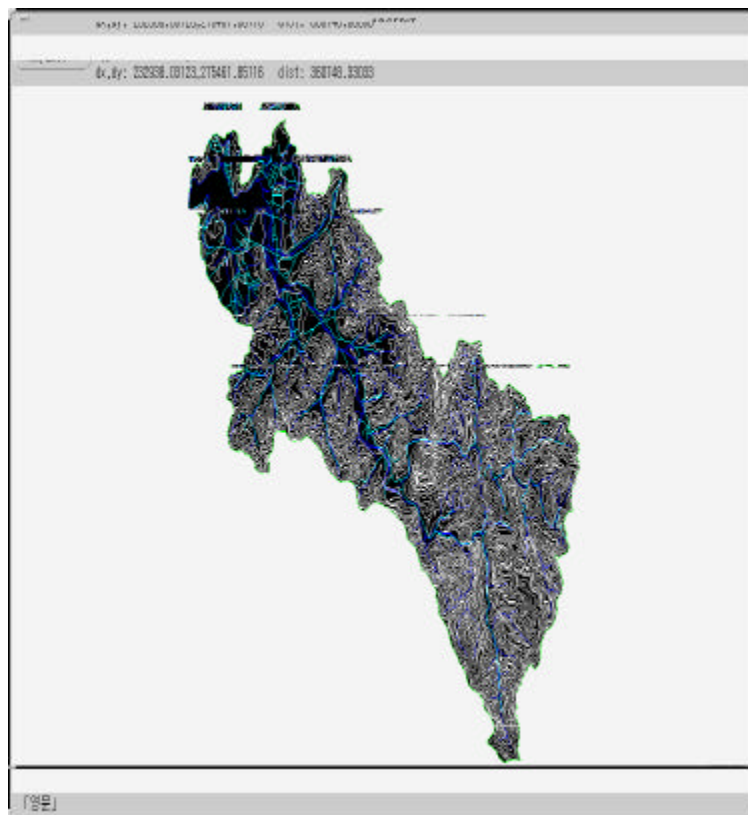
| | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|--|--------|-------|
| | | | | | |
| | ha | 21,880 | | ha | 5,862 |
| | ha - m | 3,193 | | ha - m | 3,161 |
| | El.m | 28.3 | | El.m | 16.0 |
| | El.m | 27.3 | | ha - m | 580 |
| | El.m | 24.3 | | ha - m | 1,260 |

. 5

| | | | | | |
|-------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|-------|----------------------------------|
| | | | | | |
| El. m | ha | × 10 ⁴ m ³ | El. m | ha | × 10 ⁴ m ³ |
| 16.0 | 7.7 | 0.0 | 22.5 | 247.0 | 696.5 |
| 16.5 | 16.9 | 6.2 | 23.0 | 288.0 | 830.3 |
| 17.0 | 36.0 | 19.5 | 23.5 | 325.0 | 983.9 |
| 17.5 | 54.4 | 42.1 | 24.0 | 346.8 | 1,152.0 |
| 18.0 | 61.7 | 71.2 | 24.5 | 367.4 | 1,330.6 |
| 18.5 | 71.7 | 104.6 | 25.0 | 391.0 | 1,520.2 |
| 19.0 | 86.5 | 144.2 | 25.5 | 415.8 | 1,721.0 |
| 19.5 | 107.6 | 192.8 | 26.0 | 438.7 | 1,935.6 |
| 20.0 | 125.9 | 251.2 | 26.5 | 472.5 | 2,163.4 |
| 20.5 | 145.0 | 319.0 | 27.0 | 522.8 | 2,412.3 |
| 21.0 | 162.9 | 396.0 | 27.5 | 551.0 | 2,680.8 |
| 21.5 | 180.7 | 482.7 | 28.0 | 612.6 | 2,971.7 |
| 22.0 | 212.0 | 580.7 | 28.3 | 650.0 | 3,161.1 |



. 3



. 4

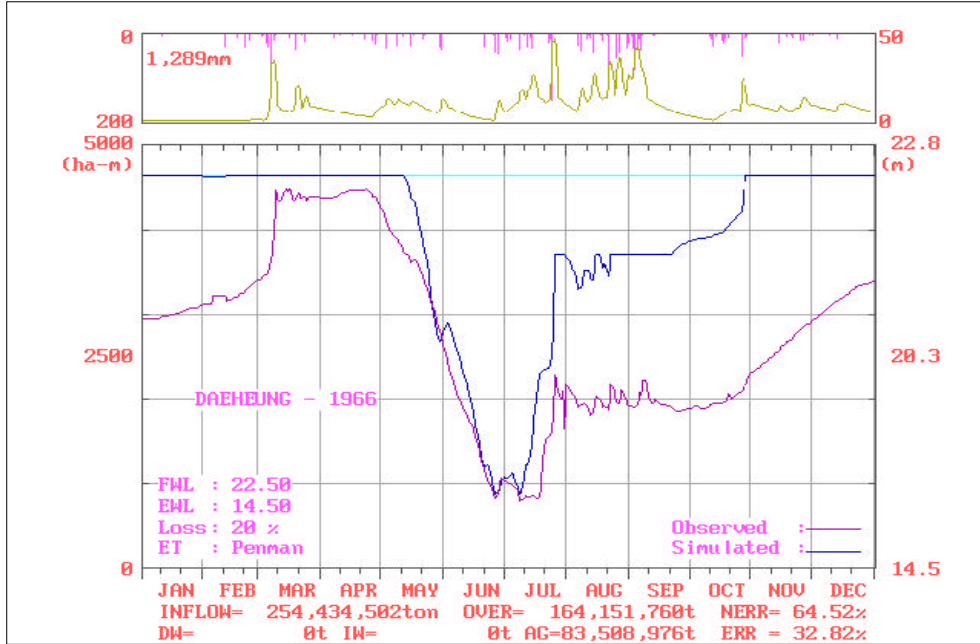
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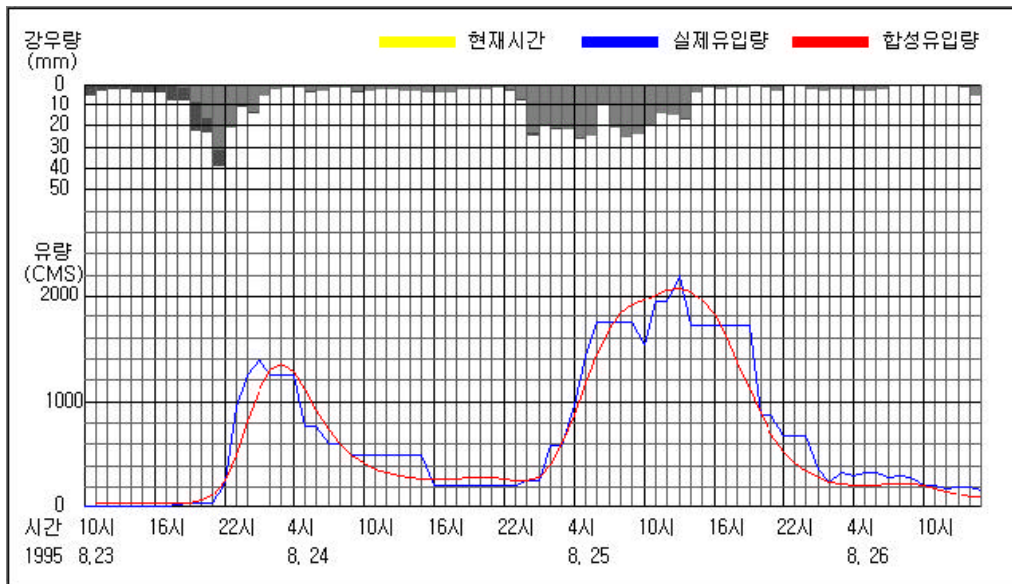
1966 95 (30) , 가 1966 . 5 .
1987 96 (10) , . 1989 9
14 15 , 1992 8 26 28 , 95 8 23 26 3가
, 1999 8 2 4 가 95
8 23 26 . 6 .

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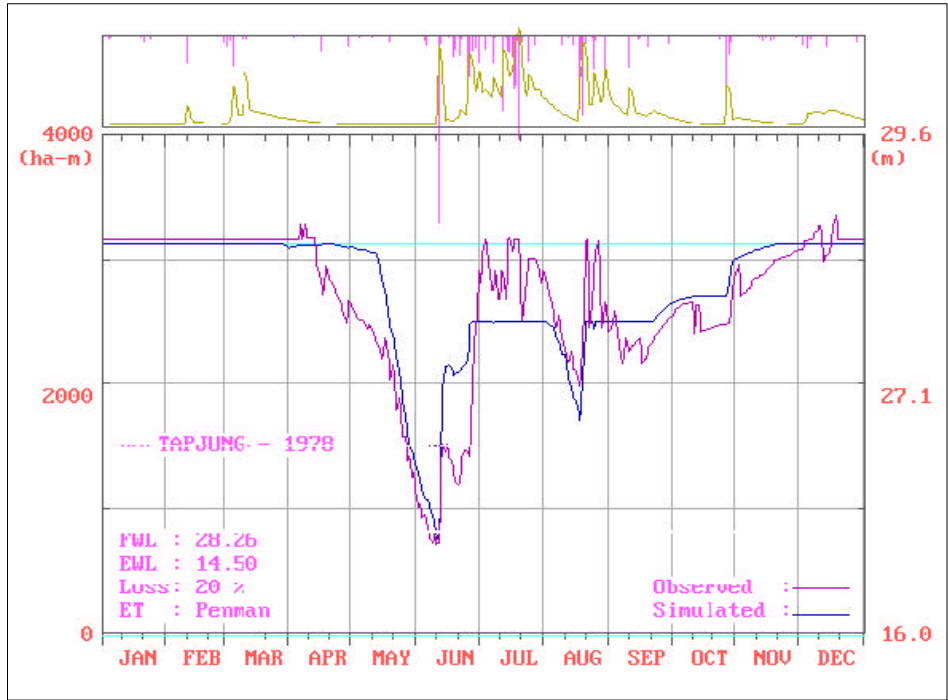
1977 96 (20) ,
1987 96 (10) ,
가 1978 . 7 ,
1998 8 . 8 .



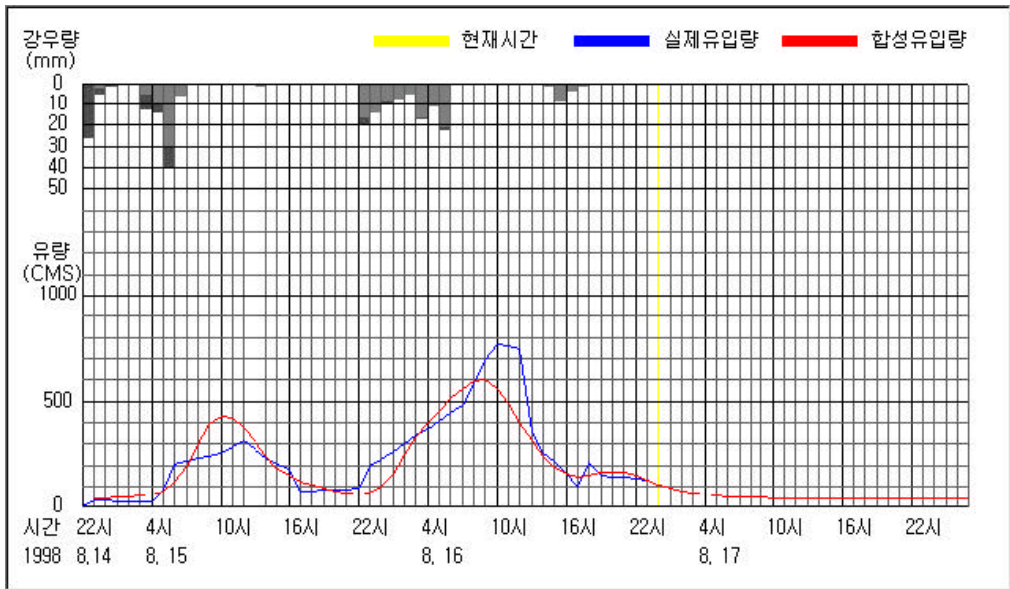
. 5 1966



. 6 1995 8 23 26



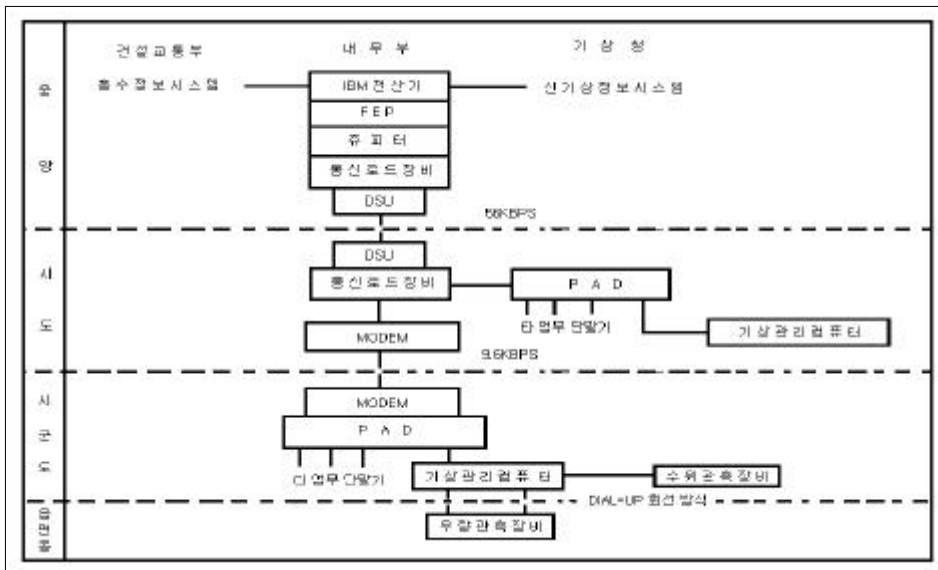
. 7 1978



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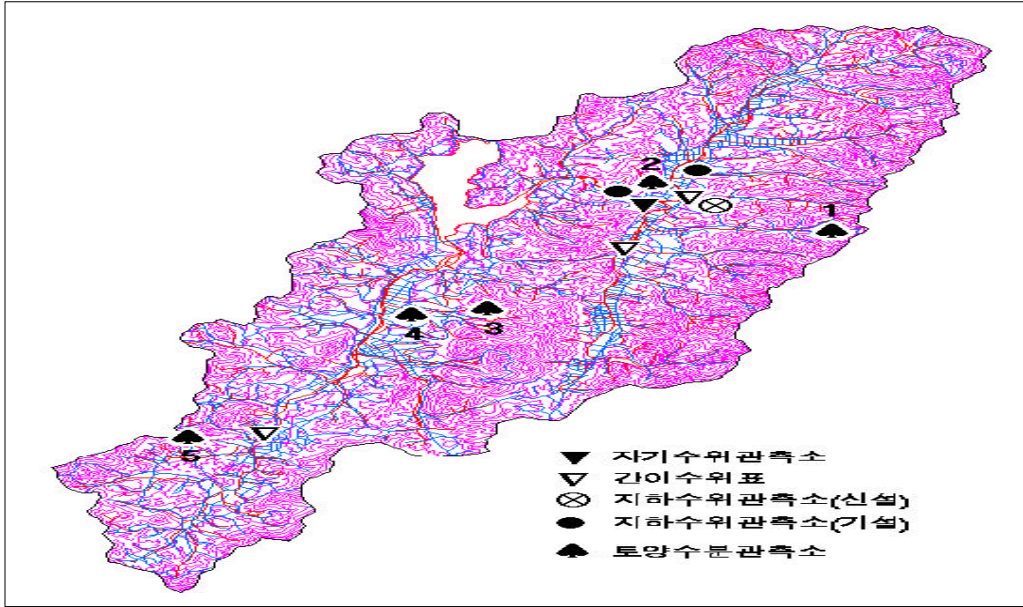


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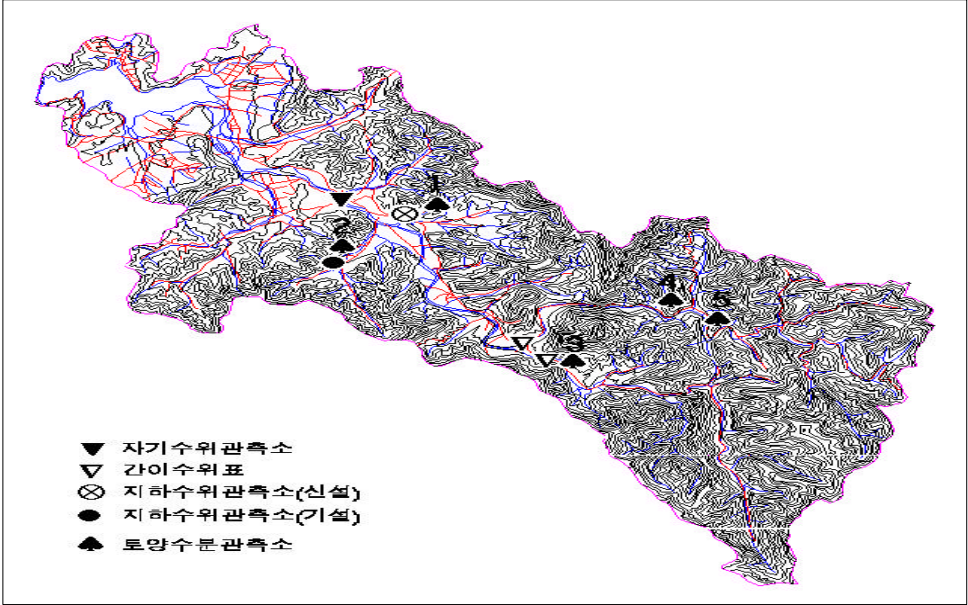
가 1 , 1 ,
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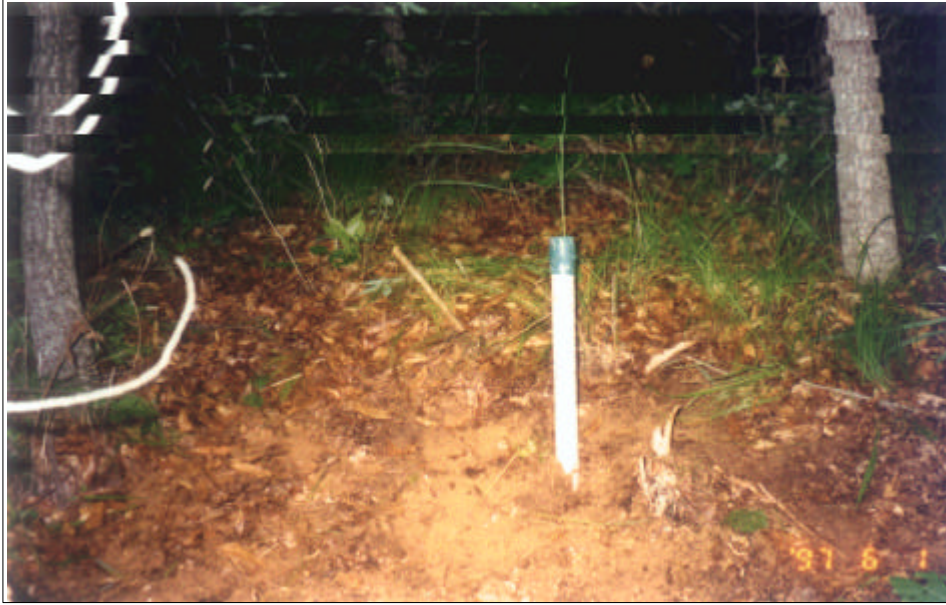
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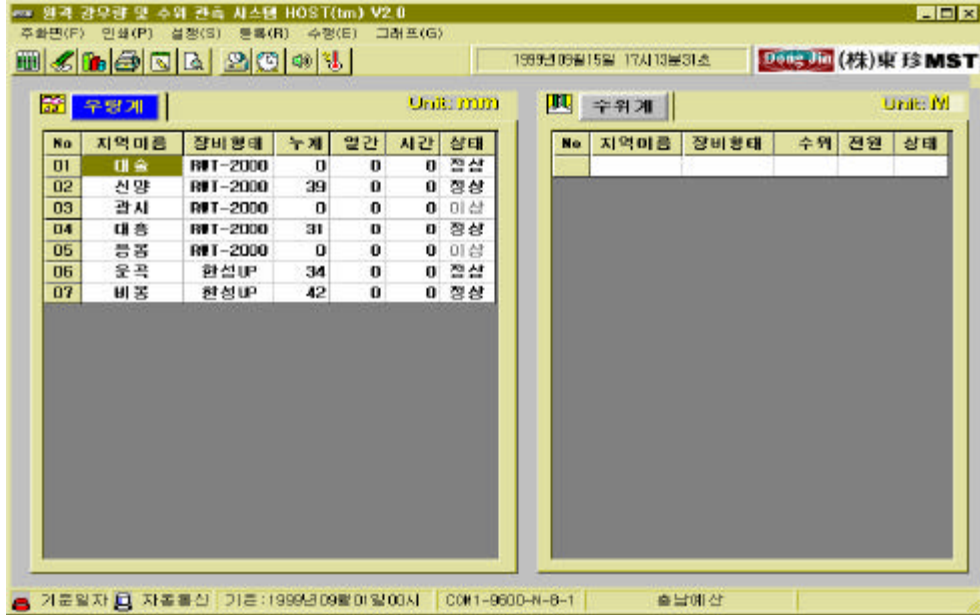
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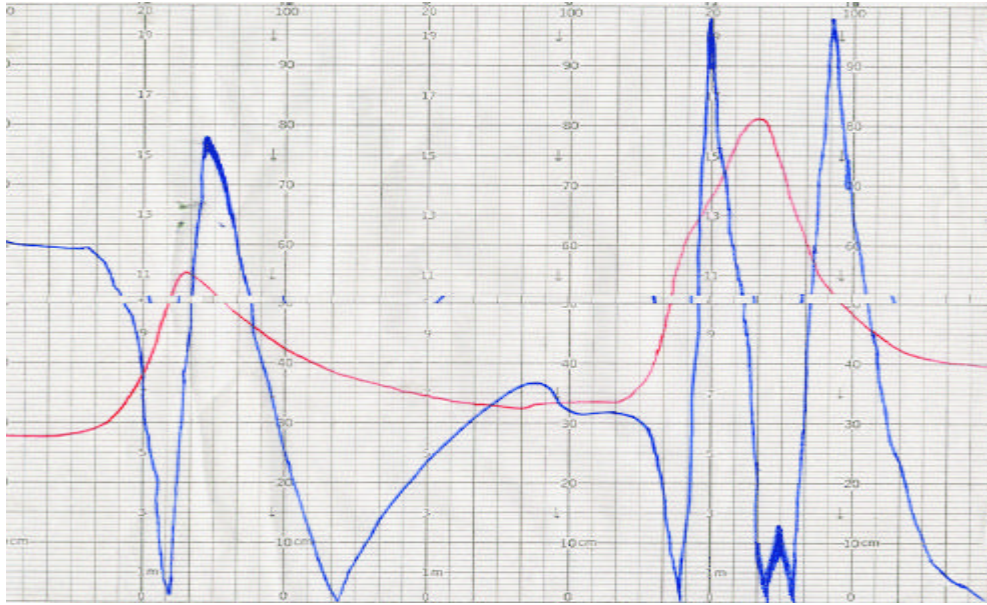
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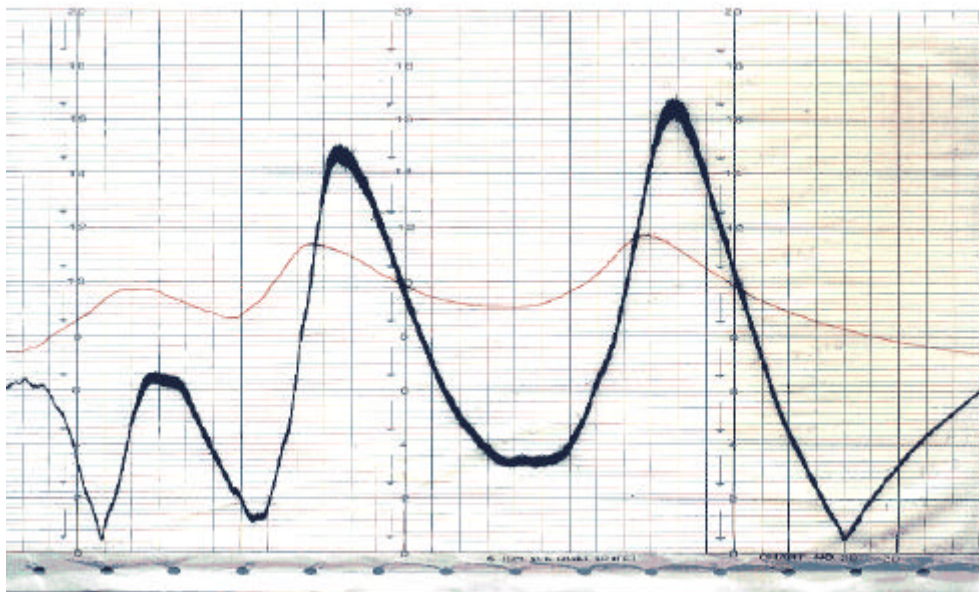
(: 136km²)

. 25



. 21

(1998)



. 22

(1997)

| | | | (m) | | | (m ²) | (m/ s) | (m ³ / s) |
|----|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|--------|----------------------|
| | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 1997 | 6. 29 | 0.45 | 0.45 | 0.45 | 6.830 | 0.442 | 1.4 |
| 2 | | 7. 1 | 4.50 | 4.46 | 4.48 | 367.200 | 2.209 | 811.3 |
| 3 | | 7. 1 | 4.00 | 3.98 | 3.99 | 314.700 | 2.316 | 728.9 |
| 4 | | 7. 1 | 3.68 | 3.60 | 3.64 | 277.300 | 2.144 | 594.5 |
| 5 | | 7. 2 | 2.30 | 2.25 | 2.27 | 137.200 | 1.082 | 148.4 |
| 6 | | 7. 15 | 0.58 | 0.58 | 0.58 | 9.900 | 0.340 | 6.0 |
| 7 | | 8. 15 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 2.420 | 0.167 | 0.1 |
| 1 | 1998 | 2. 26 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 1.356 | 0.463 | 0.7 |
| 2 | | 3. 15 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 1.743 | 0.254 | 0.4 |
| 3 | | 4. 4 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 2.776 | 0.605 | 1.7 |
| 4 | | 4. 26 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 2.813 | 0.506 | 1.4 |
| 5 | | 5. 22 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 2.918 | 0.705 | 2.1 |
| 6 | | 6. 25 | 0.83 | 0.83 | 0.83 | 47.934 | 0.564 | 27.2 |
| 7 | | 7. 1 | 0.90 | 0.88 | 0.89 | 56.683 | 0.600 | 34.0 |
| 8 | | 7. 1 | 0.80 | 0.80 | 0.80 | 54.008 | 0.571 | 30.9 |
| 9 | | 7. 2 | 1.45 | 1.45 | 1.45 | 110.650 | 0.921 | 101.9 |
| 10 | | 7. 8 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 3.402 | 0.592 | 2.0 |
| 11 | | 8. 4 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 18.798 | 0.739 | 13.8 |
| 12 | | 8. 9 | 1.72 | 1.72 | 1.72 | 127.950 | 1.136 | 145.5 |
| 1 | 1999 | 1. 31 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 1.459 | 0.458 | 0.7 |
| 2 | | 3. 1 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 1.451 | 0.409 | 0.6 |
| 3 | | 3. 17 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 1.339 | 0.406 | 0.5 |
| 4 | | 4. 1 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 1.471 | 0.460 | 0.7 |
| 5 | | 4. 18 | 0.39 | 0.39 | 0.39 | 2.076 | 0.578 | 1.2 |
| 6 | | 5. 4 | 0.40 | 0.40 | 0.40 | 12.395 | 0.955 | 11.8 |
| 7 | | 7. 2 | -0.05 | -0.05 | -0.05 | 2.090 | 0.578 | 1.2 |
| 8 | | 7. 22 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 6.307 | 0.718 | 4.5 |
| 9 | | 7. 30 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 6.588 | 0.797 | 5.3 |
| 10 | | 8. 4 | 0.60 | 0.60 | 0.60 | 33.456 | 0.911 | 30.5 |
| 11 | | 8. 6 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 7.243 | 0.660 | 4.8 |
| 12 | | 8. 18 | -0.07 | -0.07 | -0.07 | 3.545 | 0.450 | 1.6 |
| 13 | | 9. 9 | -0.05 | -0.05 | -0.05 | 4.049 | 0.473 | 1.9 |
| 14 | | 9. 21 | 0.64 | 0.64 | 0.64 | 42.380 | 0.758 | 32.1 |
| 15 | | 9. 30 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 6.774 | 0.671 | 4.6 |

. 7

2

| | | (m) | | | (m ²) | (m/ s) | (m ³ / s) |
|----|------------|------|------|------|-------------------|--------|----------------------|
| | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 1998 2. 26 | | | | 0.970 | 0.339 | 0.3 |
| 2 | 3. 15 | 0.45 | 0.45 | 0.45 | 0.885 | 0.085 | 0.1 |
| 3 | 4. 4 | 0.56 | 0.56 | 0.56 | 1.313 | 0.395 | 0.5 |
| 4 | 4. 26 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 1.518 | 0.290 | 0.4 |
| 5 | 5. 22 | 0.67 | 0.67 | 0.67 | 1.628 | 0.960 | 1.6 |
| 6 | 6. 25 | 0.95 | 0.95 | 0.95 | 21.476 | 0.358 | 7.7 |
| 7 | 7. 1 | 0.91 | 0.91 | 0.91 | 25.365 | 0.373 | 9.5 |
| 8 | 7. 2 | 1.25 | 1.24 | 1.25 | 44.635 | 1.023 | 45.6 |
| 9 | 8. 4 | 0.87 | 0.87 | 0.87 | 17.760 | 0.138 | 2.5 |
| 10 | 8. 9 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 40.740 | 0.533 | 21.7 |
| 1 | 1999 1. 31 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 1.484 | 0.183 | 0.3 |
| 2 | 3. 1 | 0.46 | 0.46 | 0.46 | 1.541 | 0.188 | 0.3 |
| 3 | 3. 17 | 0.44 | 0.44 | 0.44 | 1.407 | 0.173 | 0.2 |
| 4 | 4. 1 | 0.45 | 0.45 | 0.45 | 1.442 | 0.169 | 0.2 |
| 5 | 4. 18 | 0.63 | 0.63 | 0.63 | 5.400 | 0.210 | 1.1 |
| 6 | 5. 4 | 0.87 | 0.87 | 0.87 | 36.950 | 0.170 | 6.3 |
| 7 | 7. 2 | 0.64 | 0.64 | 0.64 | 2.061 | 0.695 | 1.4 |
| 8 | 7. 22 | 0.85 | 0.85 | 0.85 | 3.684 | 0.759 | 2.8 |
| 9 | 7. 30 | 0.84 | 0.84 | 0.84 | 3.980 | 0.645 | 2.6 |
| 10 | 8. 4 | 1.10 | 1.10 | 1.10 | 27.175 | 0.352 | 9.6 |
| 11 | 8. 6 | 0.89 | 0.89 | 0.89 | 4.075 | 0.753 | 3.1 |
| 12 | 8. 18 | 0.61 | 0.61 | 0.61 | 1.675 | 0.407 | 0.7 |
| 13 | 9. 9 | 0.68 | 0.68 | 0.68 | 1.783 | 0.584 | 1.0 |
| 14 | 9. 21 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 46.383 | 0.390 | 18.1 |
| 15 | 9. 30 | 0.87 | 0.87 | 0.87 | 3.740 | 0.752 | 2.8 |

| | | (m) | | | (m ²) | (m/ s) | (m ³ / s) | |
|----|------|-------|------|------|-------------------|--------|----------------------|------|
| | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 1998 | 2. 26 | 2.75 | 2.75 | 2.75 | 0.858 | 0.709 | 0.6 |
| 2 | | 3. 15 | 2.71 | 2.71 | 2.71 | 0.565 | 0.559 | 0.3 |
| 3 | | 4. 4 | 2.73 | 2.73 | 2.73 | 0.784 | 0.590 | 0.5 |
| 4 | | 4. 26 | 2.74 | 2.74 | 2.74 | 2.418 | 0.671 | 1.6 |
| 5 | | 5. 22 | 2.75 | 2.75 | 2.75 | 1.398 | 0.899 | 1.3 |
| 6 | | 7. 1 | 3.55 | 3.53 | 3.54 | 41.672 | 0.546 | 22.8 |
| 7 | | 7. 1 | 3.40 | 3.35 | 3.38 | 32.344 | 0.481 | 15.6 |
| 8 | | 7. 2 | 3.95 | 3.93 | 3.94 | 57.465 | 0.753 | 43.3 |
| 9 | | 8. 4 | 2.96 | 2.96 | 2.96 | 5.825 | 0.503 | 2.9 |
| 10 | | 8. 9 | 3.55 | 3.55 | 3.55 | 39.881 | 0.542 | 21.6 |
| 1 | 1999 | 1. 31 | 2.51 | 2.51 | 2.51 | 1.024 | 0.506 | 0.5 |
| 2 | | 3. 1 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 0.985 | 0.516 | 0.5 |
| 3 | | 3. 17 | 2.49 | 2.49 | 2.49 | 0.842 | 0.461 | 0.4 |
| 4 | | 4. 1 | 2.48 | 2.48 | 2.48 | 1.103 | 0.488 | 0.5 |
| 5 | | 4. 18 | 2.56 | 2.56 | 2.56 | 1.197 | 0.844 | 1.0 |
| 6 | | 7. 22 | 2.52 | 2.52 | 2.52 | 2.996 | 0.552 | 1.7 |
| 7 | | 7. 30 | 2.87 | 2.87 | 2.87 | 7.200 | 0.368 | 2.6 |
| 8 | | 8. 4 | | | | | | |
| 9 | | 8. 6 | 2.95 | 2.95 | 2.95 | 5.645 | 0.509 | 2.9 |
| 10 | | 8. 18 | 2.57 | 2.57 | 2.57 | 2.320 | 0.431 | 1.0 |
| 11 | | 9. 9 | 2.49 | 2.49 | 2.49 | 2.060 | 0.365 | 0.8 |
| 12 | | 9. 21 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 7.350 | 0.517 | 3.8 |
| 13 | | 9. 30 | 2.56 | 2.56 | 2.56 | 3.056 | 0.587 | 1.8 |

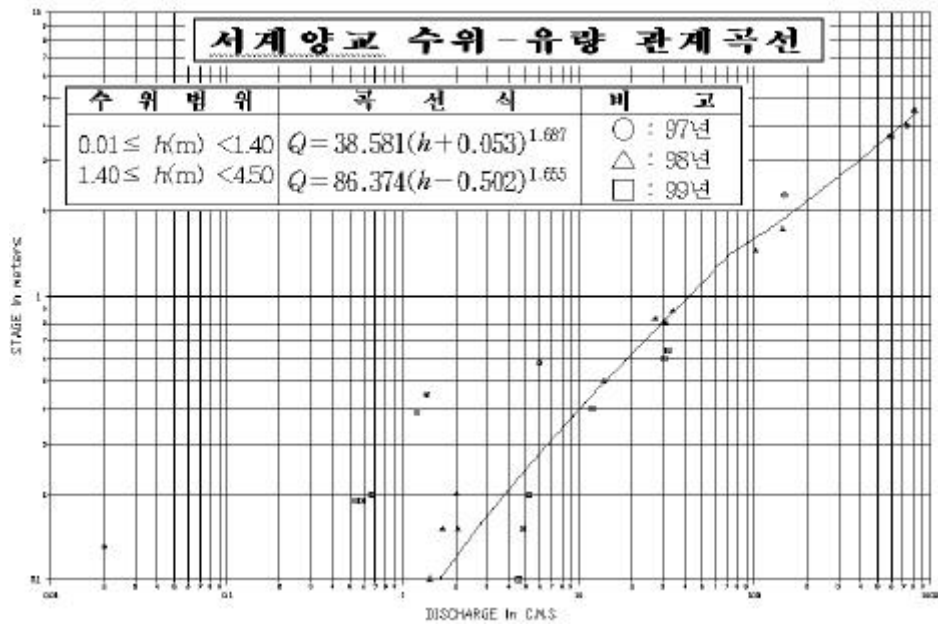
. 9

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| | | (m) | | | (m ²) | (m/ s) | (m ³ / s) |
|----|------------|------|------|------|-------------------|--------|----------------------|
| | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 1998 2. 26 | 0.22 | 0.22 | 0.22 | 1.250 | 0.182 | 0.2 |
| 2 | 3. 15 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.966 | 0.116 | 0.1 |
| 3 | 4. 4 | 0.27 | 0.27 | 0.27 | 1.917 | 0.406 | 0.8 |
| 4 | 4. 26 | 0.37 | 0.37 | 0.37 | 3.390 | 0.138 | 0.5 |
| 5 | 5. 22 | 0.40 | 0.40 | 0.40 | 1.368 | 0.310 | 0.4 |
| 6 | 6. 25 | 0.77 | 0.75 | 0.76 | 40.988 | 0.242 | 9.9 |
| 7 | 6. 27 | 0.58 | 0.58 | 0.58 | | | |
| 8 | 7. 1 | 0.80 | 0.80 | 0.80 | 46.020 | 0.295 | 13.6 |
| 9 | 7. 2 | 1.20 | 1.19 | 1.20 | 75.990 | 0.751 | 57.1 |
| 10 | 8. 4 | 0.64 | 0.64 | 0.64 | 34.952 | 0.130 | 4.6 |
| 11 | 8. 9 | 1.00 | 0.98 | 0.99 | 51.600 | 0.454 | 23.4 |
| 1 | 1999 1. 31 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 3.417 | 0.042 | 0.1 |
| 2 | 3. 1 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 3.223 | 0.043 | 0.1 |
| 3 | 3. 17 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 3.497 | 0.044 | 0.2 |
| 4 | 4. 1 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 3.326 | 0.058 | 0.2 |
| 5 | 4. 18 | 0.34 | 0.34 | 0.34 | 5.890 | 0.089 | 0.5 |
| 6 | 5. 3 | 0.71 | 0.71 | 0.71 | 38.450 | 0.307 | 11.8 |
| 7 | 7. 2 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 2.771 | 0.251 | 0.7 |
| 8 | 7. 22 | 0.52 | 0.52 | 0.52 | | | |
| 9 | 7. 30 | 0.59 | 0.59 | 0.59 | 13.289 | 0.080 | 1.1 |
| 10 | 8. 6 | 0.62 | 0.62 | 0.62 | 33.686 | 0.130 | 4.4 |
| 11 | 8. 18 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 2.771 | 0.276 | 0.8 |
| 12 | 9. 9 | 0.44 | 0.44 | 0.44 | 4.371 | 0.151 | 0.7 |
| 13 | 9. 21 | 0.76 | 0.76 | 0.76 | 22.355 | 0.411 | 9.2 |
| 14 | 9. 30 | 0.56 | 0.56 | 0.56 | 2.924 | 0.448 | 1.3 |

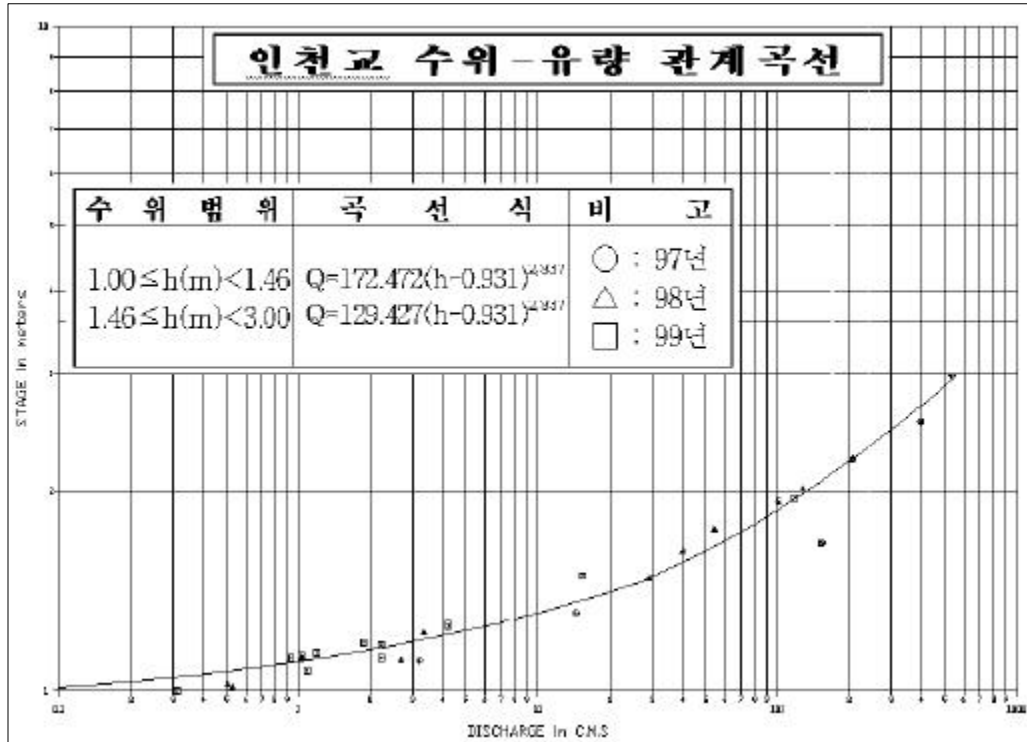


. 23



. 24

| | | (m) | | | (m ²) | (m/s) | (m ³ /s) |
|----|-------------|------|------|------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|
| | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 1997. 7. 6 | 2.98 | 2.96 | 2.97 | 228.000 | 2.356 | 537.2 |
| 2 | 7. 6 | 2.58 | 2.50 | 2.54 | 190.500 | 2.079 | 396.1 |
| 3 | 7. 6 | 2.23 | 2.22 | 2.23 | 164.300 | 1.256 | 206.4 |
| 4 | 7. 15 | 1.93 | 1.93 | 1.93 | 139.300 | 0.718 | 100.1 |
| 5 | 7. 16 | 1.67 | 1.67 | 1.67 | 115.700 | 1.260 | 153.6 |
| 6 | 7. 30 | 1.11 | 1.11 | 1.11 | 68.700 | 0.100 | 3.2 |
| 7 | 8. 6 | 1.31 | 1.30 | 1.31 | 90.100 | 0.160 | 14.4 |
| 1 | 1998. 2. 25 | 1.11 | 1.11 | 1.11 | 7.031 | 0.383 | 2.7 |
| 2 | 3. 14 | 1.01 | 1.01 | 1.01 | 5.864 | 0.090 | 0.5 |
| 3 | 3. 16 | 1.12 | 1.12 | 1.12 | 5.770 | 0.180 | 1.0 |
| 4 | 4. 25 | 1.22 | 1.22 | 1.22 | 14.533 | 0.231 | 3.4 |
| 5 | 5. 25 | 1.02 | 1.02 | 1.02 | 5.740 | 0.088 | 0.5 |
| 6 | 6. 26 | 1.76 | 1.74 | 1.75 | 45.520 | 1.194 | 54.4 |
| 7 | 7. 1 | 1.48 | 1.48 | 1.48 | 29.300 | 0.999 | 29.3 |
| 8 | 7. 2 | 2.01 | 2.01 | 2.01 | 75.760 | 1.689 | 127.9 |
| 9 | 8. 4 | 1.62 | 1.62 | 1.62 | 35.934 | 1.118 | 40.2 |
| 1 | 1999. 2. 27 | 1.13 | 1.13 | 1.13 | 5.458 | 0.189 | 1.0 |
| 2 | 3. 16 | 1.12 | 1.12 | 1.12 | 5.218 | 0.180 | 0.9 |
| 3 | 4. 2 | 1.14 | 1.14 | 1.14 | 5.691 | 0.211 | 1.2 |
| 4 | 4. 17 | 1.18 | 1.18 | 1.18 | 8.670 | 0.218 | 1.9 |
| 5 | 5. 18 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 5.080 | 0.061 | 0.3 |
| 6 | 6. 19 | 1.12 | 1.12 | 1.12 | 6.625 | 0.337 | 2.2 |
| 7 | 7. 1 | 1.07 | 1.07 | 1.07 | 7.225 | 0.152 | 1.1 |
| 8 | 7. 30 | 1.26 | 1.26 | 1.26 | 13.152 | 0.322 | 4.2 |
| 9 | 8. 26 | 1.49 | 1.48 | 1.49 | 30.445 | 0.501 | 15.3 |
| 10 | 9. 2 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 12.820 | 0.330 | 4.2 |
| 11 | 9. 10 | 1.95 | 1.95 | 1.95 | 83.155 | 1.420 | 118.5 |
| 12 | 10. 1 | 1.17 | 1.17 | 1.17 | 5.673 | 0.395 | 2.2 |



. 25

. 11

| | | (m) | | | (m ²) | (m/s) | (m ³ /s) |
|---|-------------|------|------|------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|
| | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 1998. 2. 25 | 2.82 | 2.82 | 2.82 | 4.234 | 0.179 | 0.8 |
| 2 | 3. 14 | 2.62 | 2.62 | 2.62 | 2.330 | 0.081 | 0.2 |
| 3 | 3. 16 | 2.75 | 2.75 | 2.75 | 3.500 | 0.197 | 0.7 |
| 1 | 1999. 2. 27 | 2.76 | 2.76 | 2.76 | 3.531 | 0.203 | 0.7 |
| 2 | 3. 16 | 2.75 | 2.75 | 2.75 | 3.489 | 0.197 | 0.7 |
| 3 | 4. 2 | 2.77 | 2.77 | 2.77 | 3.754 | 0.198 | 0.7 |
| 4 | 4. 17 | 2.84 | 2.84 | 2.84 | 4.375 | 0.203 | 0.9 |

. 12

| | | (m) | | | (m ²) | (m/s) | (m ³ /s) |
|---|-----------|------|------|------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|
| | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 1998 4. 6 | 2.40 | 2.40 | 2.40 | 1.864 | 0.061 | 0.1 |
| 2 | 4. 25 | 2.88 | 2.88 | 2.88 | 9.225 | 0.246 | 2.3 |
| 3 | 6. 26 | 3.23 | 3.24 | 3.24 | 20.480 | 0.950 | 19.5 |
| 4 | 7. 2 | 3.50 | 3.50 | 3.50 | 37.160 | 1.179 | 43.8 |
| 5 | 8. 4 | 3.93 | 3.93 | 3.93 | | | |
| | 1999 | | | | | | |

. 13

| | | (m) | | | (m ²) | (m/s) | (m ³ /s) |
|---|------------|------|------|------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|
| | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 1998 4. 25 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 9.177 | 0.227 | 2.1 |
| 2 | 6. 26 | 1.80 | 1.80 | 1.80 | 24.250 | 0.819 | 19.9 |
| 3 | 7. 2 | | | | | | |
| 4 | 8. 4 | | | | | | |
| 5 | 8. 7 | 1.41 | 1.41 | 1.41 | | | |
| | 1999 | | | | | | |

3

Neutron probe(. 26)

Rating curve .

1.

1 1997 99 (3), 2 5 1998 99 (2)

, . 14 18 .



. 26 Neutron probe (1997)



. 27 (1999)

. 14

(1)

| | | (cm) | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| | | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | |
| 1997 | 7. 15 | 22.47 | 23.75 | 24.49 | 26.58 | 27.10 | 27.30 | |
| | 7. 25 | 23.75 | 24.72 | 26.75 | 27.34 | 27.76 | 28.42 | |
| | 8. 1 | 21.74 | 22.75 | 24.32 | 26.75 | 27.05 | 27.54 | |
| | 8. 15 | 22.35 | 23.81 | 25.36 | 25.34 | 27.04 | 27.59 | |
| 1998 | 2. 26 | 22.54 | 22.33 | 22.13 | 22.52 | | | |
| | 3. 15 | 21.53 | 20.78 | 20.42 | 23.24 | | | |
| | 4. 4 | 21.98 | 22.73 | 23.80 | 27.03 | | | |
| | 4. 26 | 22.64 | 24.96 | | | | | |
| | 5. 22 | 21.16 | 20.31 | 21.65 | 24.65 | | | |
| | 7. 8 | 22.25 | 20.64 | 21.81 | 24.12 | | | |
| | 8. 8 | 23.18 | 22.04 | 22.98 | 26.78 | | | |
| 1999 | 1. 17 | 19.34 | 19.61 | 20.12 | 20.55 | | | |
| | 1. 30 | 20.27 | 19.98 | 19.94 | 22.79 | | | |
| | 2. 28 | 20.13 | 20.29 | 20.65 | 21.82 | | | |
| | 3. 17 | 21.39 | 21.51 | 21.57 | 21.69 | | | |
| | 4. 1 | 22.58 | 21.68 | 24.43 | 24.82 | | | |
| | 4. 18 | 22.95 | 22.11 | 21.16 | 25.88 | | | |
| | 8. 6 | 24.67 | 23.48 | 22.65 | 21.82 | 25.89 | | |
| | 8. 18 | 20.26 | 18.91 | 19.38 | 22.54 | | | |
| | 9. 9 | 20.88 | 19.45 | 18.59 | 19.38 | | | |
| | 9. 30 | 22.18 | 21.03 | 21.82 | 23.69 | | | |

. 15

(2)

| | | (cm) | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|--|
| | | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | |
| 1998 | 2. 26 | 22.56 | 24.21 | 25.19 | 26.18 | 26.27 | | |
| | 3. 15 | 22.58 | 24.09 | 25.06 | 25.42 | 25.94 | 26.19(76) | |
| | 4. 4 | 23.78 | 25.05 | 26.23 | 26.83 | 27.31(65) | | |
| | 4. 26 | 24.64 | 25.65 | 26.86 | 27.05 | 27.32 | 28.96(76) | |
| | 5. 22 | 22.72 | 24.01 | 26.02 | 26.19 | 27.43 | | |
| | 7. 8 | 23.36 | 25.79 | 26.72 | 27.86 | 28.98 | 29.26 | |
| | 8. 8 | 24.62 | 26.63 | 27.30 | 27.37 | 28.55 | 28.74(78) | |
| 1999 | 1. 17 | 24.26 | 24.70 | 25.25 | 26.32 | 26.46 | | |
| | 1. 30 | 24.99 | 25.46 | 25.53 | 25.50 | 26.78 | | |
| | 2. 28 | 23.84 | 24.19 | 24.61 | 25.22 | 26.35 | | |
| | 3. 17 | 22.79 | 23.18 | 23.49 | 23.79 | 24.01 | | |
| | 4. 1 | 23.48 | 24.19 | 25.27 | 26.17 | 27.11 | | |
| | 4. 18 | 25.01 | 26.05 | 26.73 | 28.02 | 28.94 | | |
| | 8. 6 | 26.12 | 26.86 | 28.78 | 28.59 | 29.94 | | |
| | 8. 18 | 23.36 | 24.72 | 25.57 | 27.19 | | | |
| | 9. 9 | 16.51 | 17.48 | 19.45 | 20.90 | 21.81 | | |
| | 9. 30 | 24.04 | 25.53 | 26.28 | 28.24 | 28.98 | | |

. 16

(3)

| | | (cm) | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|--|
| | | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | |
| 1998 | 2. 26 | 26.92 | 28.69 | 31.04 | | | |
| | 3. 15 | 27.57 | 29.23 | 30.20 | | | |
| | 4. 4 | 26.49 | 27.71 | 29.69 | 31.06 | 32.46(66) | |
| | 4. 26 | 31.41 | 30.01 | 27.13 | 26.75 | 28.06 | |
| | 5. 22 | 28.28 | 29.20 | 27.17 | 26.76 | 27.34 | |
| | 7. 8 | 29.29 | 30.63 | 30.95 | | | |
| | 8. 8 | 29.52 | 30.25 | 30.12 | 30.08(56) | | |
| | 1999 | 1. 17 | 26.25 | 26.68 | 27.18 | | |
| 1. 30 | | 26.71 | 27.28 | 27.70 | 28.62 | | |
| 2. 28 | | 25.71 | 26.11 | 26.70 | 27.37 | | |
| 3. 17 | | 24.48 | 25.53 | 26.53 | | | |
| 4. 1 | | 26.02 | 26.31 | 26.74 | | | |
| 4. 18 | | 28.12 | 30.22 | 32.63 | | | |
| 8. 6 | | 28.76 | 31.31 | 32.11 | | | |
| 8. 18 | | 25.16 | 26.70 | 28.76 | | | |
| 9. 9 | | 21.46 | 22.87 | 23.86 | | | |
| 9. 30 | | 27.84 | 29.68 | 31.65 | | | |

. 17

(4)

| | | (cm) | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|--|
| | | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | |
| 1998 | 2. 26 | 26.65 | 28.22 | 28.91 | 26.47 | 26.24 | |
| | 3. 15 | 27.06 | 28.87 | 27.77 | 25.33 | 25.42 | |
| | 4. 4 | 28.23 | 29.55 | 27.09 | 26.04 | 26.71 | |
| | 4. 26 | 29.23 | 31.48 | 31.78 | | | |
| | 5. 22 | 28.85 | 30.49 | 30.99 | | | |
| | 7. 8 | 29.43 | 29.92 | 29.05 | 29.40 | | |
| | 8. 8 | 29.31 | 31.14 | 32.36(46) | | | |
| | 1999 | 1. 17 | 26.62 | 27.29 | 28.15 | | |
| 1. 30 | | 27.71 | 28.23 | 29.05 | | | |
| 2. 28 | | 26.40 | 27.26 | 28.05 | | | |
| 3. 17 | | 26.31 | 26.62 | 27.76 | | | |
| 4. 1 | | 26.86 | 27.22 | 27.77 | | | |
| 4. 18 | | 28.66 | 29.18 | 29.23 | 28.53 | 29.50 | |
| 8. 6 | | 30.92 | 30.06 | 30.34 | 31.60 | | |
| 8. 18 | | 27.09 | 29.24 | 26.24 | 25.62 | | |
| 9. 9 | | 27.70 | 28.23 | 25.43 | 24.70 | | |
| 9. 30 | | 29.56 | 30.26 | 28.46 | 28.99 | | |

. 18

(5)

| | | (cm) | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|--|
| | | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | |
| 1998 | 2. 26 | 28.54 | 28.99 | | | | | |
| | 3. 15 | 28.71 | 28.68 | 29.10 | 28.17 | 29.74 | | |
| | 4. 4 | 29.46 | 28.94 | 28.66 | 31.48 | 34.87 | | |
| | 4. 26 | 30.12 | 28.70 | 28.82 | 30.54 | 32.06 | 33.53(77) | |
| | 5. 22 | 29.56 | 28.94 | 29.05 | 29.33 | 31.04 | 35.17(77) | |
| | 7. 8 | 29.54 | 28.77 | 29.59 | 28.85 | 31.18 | 33.22 | |
| | 8. 8 | 28.77 | 29.29 | 30.20 | 31.18 | 34.16(65) | | |
| 1999 | 1. 17 | 26.19 | 26.70 | 27.07 | 27.63 | 28.09 | | |
| | 1. 30 | 27.14 | 27.63 | 28.00 | 28.76 | 28.95(65) | | |
| | 2. 28 | 24.31 | 27.08 | 27.95 | 28.16 | 28.23(65) | | |
| | 3. 17 | 25.60 | 26.22 | 26.38 | 26.77 | 27.00(65) | | |
| | 4. 1 | 26.79 | 27.07 | 27.33 | 27.79 | 28.03(65) | | |
| | 4. 18 | 27.77 | 28.08 | 28.34 | 28.89 | 29.57 | | |
| | 8. 6 | 29.36 | 28.41 | 29.30 | 28.15 | 30.54 | 33.66 | |
| | 8. 18 | 25.37 | 25.02 | 25.12 | 26.25 | | | |
| | 9. 9 | 22.63 | 22.59 | 22.62 | 21.53 | 24.87 | 27.98 | |
| 9. 30 | 28.59 | 27.97 | 28.90 | 27.57 | 29.54 | 32.05 | | |

'98

IBRD

(Soil tensiometer with data logger, .27)

1999

. '98

'97

Neutron probe

2.

1997 6 8

. 19

. Neutron probe

rating curve

1 1997 99 (3), 2 5 1998 99 (2)

. 20 24

. 19

(1997)

| | 6 9 18 : 10 | 6 10 18 : 15 | can | W s | W w | |
|------|-------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 60cm | (g) | (g) | (g) | (g) | (g) | (%) |
| 1 | 105.07 | 90.77 | 26.41 | 64.36 | 14.3 | 22.22 |
| 2 | 97.25 | 85.33 | 32.28 | 53.05 | 11.92 | 22.47 |
| 3 | 101.02 | 88.54 | 27.08 | 61.46 | 12.48 | 20.30 |
| 4 | 109.97 | 93.82 | 23.98 | 69.84 | 16.15 | 23.12 |
| 5 | 94.78 | 79.41 | 25.64 | 53.77 | 18.37 | 34.16 |

. 20

(1)

| (cm) | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|--|
| 1997 7. 18 | 18.01 | 19.45 | 20.25 | 22.34 | 23.02 | |
| 7. 28 | 16.02 | 17.43 | 18.54 | 19.50 | 20.54 | |
| 8. 5 | 26.48 | 28.39 | 30.32 | 34.24 | 36.29 | |
| 8. 16 | 19.95 | 21.29 | 22.37 | 24.09 | 24.53 | |
| 1998 2. 25 | 21.72 | 23.36 | 23.72 | 24.94 | | |
| 3. 14 | 20.83 | 22.38 | 22.50 | 23.91 | | |
| 3. 16 | 20.52 | 21.54 | 22.72 | 23.18 | | |
| 4. 6 | 22.64 | 26.69 | 24.28 | 26.44 | | |
| 4. 25 | 23.39 | 22.63 | 24.30 | 26.18 | | |
| 5. 25 | 21.62 | 22.29 | 23.66 | 25.84 | | |
| 7. 14 | 22.91 | 22.51 | 24.61 | 25.77(55) | | |
| 8. 7 | 22.84 | 23.10 | 24.42 | 26.05 | | |
| 1999 1. 16 | 20.60 | 20.86 | 21.09 | 21.52 | | |
| 1. 29 | 20.25 | 20.77 | 21.21 | 22.52 | | |
| 2. 27 | 20.54 | 21.46 | 22.81 | 25.05 | | |
| 3. 16 | 20.52 | 21.54 | 22.72 | 23.18 | | |
| 4. 2 | 22.86 | 24.05 | 25.51 | 26.29 | | |
| 4. 17 | 24.24 | 24.89 | 25.70 | 26.77 | | |
| 8. 7 | 22.04 | 22.42 | 23.62 | 24.72 | | |
| 8. 17 | 20.86 | 20.72 | 23.21 | 24.36 | | |
| 9. 10 | 23.58 | 23.29 | 23.88 | 25.80 | | |
| 10. 1 | 22.68 | 22.60 | 23.58 | 25.15 | | |

. 21

(2)

| (cm) | | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--|
| | | | | | | | |
| 1997 | 8. 16 | 12.62 | 12.54 | 13.04 | 12.54 | 12.90(67) | |
| 1998 | 2. 25 | 16.53 | 16.25 | 16.38 | 15.38 | 15.18(67) | |
| | 3. 14 | 16.13 | 15.73 | 15.44 | 15.32 | | |
| | 3. 16 | 20.86 | 21.23 | 21.50 | 21.38 | | |
| | 4. 6 | 17.98 | 17.29 | 18.04 | 16.84 | | |
| | 4. 25 | 17.64 | 16.86 | 17.58 | 17.02 | | |
| | 5. 25 | 15.44 | 14.93 | 15.10 | 15.52 | | |
| | 7. 14 | 16.90 | 16.30 | 16.87 | 16.60 | | |
| | 8. 7 | 17.03 | 16.64 | 16.83 | 17.25 | | |
| 1999 | 1. 16 | 14.45 | 14.74 | 15.43 | 15.94 | | |
| | 1. 29 | 14.24 | 14.75 | 15.23 | 16.02 | | |
| | 2. 27 | 15.66 | 14.75 | 15.10 | 15.19 | | |
| | 3. 16 | 20.86 | 21.23 | 21.50 | 21.38 | | |
| | 4. 2 | 21.68 | 22.20 | 22.53 | 23.31 | | |
| | 4. 17 | 23.56 | 24.67 | 25.09 | 25.58 | | |
| | 8. 7 | 13.56 | 12.91 | 13.32 | 13.42 | | |
| | 8. 17 | 11.02 | 10.93 | 11.82 | 12.73 | | |
| | 10. 1 | 16.67 | 15.85 | 16.49 | 16.63 | | |

. 22

(3)

| (cm) | | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|--|
| | | | | | | | |
| 1998 | 2. 25 | 22.08 | 22.01 | 23.36 | 24.07 | 22.75(65) | |
| | 3. 14 | 20.78 | 21.59 | 21.75 | 22.57 | | |
| | 3. 16 | 22.18 | 22.87 | 23.09 | 23.69 | | |
| | 4. 6 | 24.13 | 25.19 | 26.38 | 28.18 | | |
| | 4. 25 | 24.05 | 24.34 | 26.06 | 25.68 | | |
| | 5. 25 | 22.43 | 22.53 | 24.16 | 24.13 | | |
| | 7. 14 | 23.91 | 24.60 | 25.28 | 25.61(56) | | |
| | 8. 7 | 24.71 | 24.44 | 27.00 | 26.29(56) | | |
| 1999 | 1. 16 | 20.24 | 21.27 | 21.69 | 21.95 | | |
| | 1. 29 | 20.11 | 20.85 | 21.44 | 21.84 | | |
| | 2. 27 | 21.36 | 21.95 | 22.32 | 23.25 | | |
| | 3. 16 | 22.18 | 22.87 | 23.09 | 23.69 | | |
| | 4. 2 | 22.64 | 23.06 | 23.70 | 24.40 | | |
| | 4. 17 | 23.67 | 23.72 | 24.94 | 25.15 | | |
| | 8. 7 | 24.83 | 25.09 | 27.14 | 27.56 | | |
| | 8. 17 | 22.84 | 23.96 | 26.03 | 27.27 | | |
| | 10. 1 | 24.47 | 24.97 | 27.17 | 26.81 | | |

. 23

(4)

| (cm) | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|
| | | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 |
| 1998 | 2. 25 | 24.56 | 23.75 | 22.50 | 21.80 | 23.96 |
| | 3. 14 | 24.20 | 22.74 | 21.47 | 21.83 | 23.48 |
| | 3. 16 | 22.44 | 22.79 | 23.14 | 23.87 | 24.13 |
| | 4. 6 | 24.96 | 23.43 | 21.94 | 23.6 | 25.13(67) |
| | 4. 25 | 24.89 | 23.23 | 21.70 | 23.41 | 24.69(67) |
| | 5. 25 | 23.47 | 22.21 | 20.98 | 22.34 | 23.79(67) |
| | 7. 14 | 24.59 | 22.96 | 21.58 | 22.60 | 24.42(68) |
| | 8. 7 | 24.32 | 23.14 | 21.90 | 23.39 | 24.94(68) |
| 1999 | 1. 16 | 21.23 | 21.71 | 22.06 | 22.55 | 23.15 |
| | 1. 29 | 21.20 | 21.56 | 22.19 | 22.76 | 23.13 |
| | 2. 27 | 22.30 | 22.62 | 23.04 | 23.71 | 23.89 |
| | 3. 16 | 22.44 | 22.79 | 23.14 | 23.87 | 24.13 |
| | 4. 2 | 23.17 | 23.36 | 23.86 | 24.40 | 24.85 |
| | 4. 17 | 23.86 | 24.40 | 24.85 | 25.17 | 25.78 |
| | 8. 7 | 26.79 | 28.05 | 30.46 | 33.28 | |
| | 8. 17 | | | | | |

. 24

(5)

| (cm) | | | | | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|
| | | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 |
| 1998 | 2. 25 | 28.72 | 30.62 | 32.34 | |
| | 3. 14 | 28.68 | 29.46 | 32.21 | 33.34(55) |
| | 3. 16 | 26.76 | 29.57 | 31.42 | |
| | 4. 6 | | | | |
| | 4. 25 | 29.71 | 31.53 | 32.68 | 34.89(54) |
| | 5. 25 | 28.02 | 29.16 | 30.36 | |
| | 7. 14 | 28.96 | 30.41 | 32.63 | 34.45(53) |
| | 8. 7 | 29.21 | 31.06 | 32.92 | 33.80(53) |
| 1999 | 1. 16 | 24.22 | 25.28 | 26.75 | |
| | 1. 29 | 25.22 | 28.25 | 30.19 | |
| | 2. 27 | 27.46 | 29.29 | 31.73 | |
| | 3. 16 | 26.76 | 29.57 | 31.42 | |
| | 4. 2 | 26.91 | 29.87 | 30.76 | |
| | 4. 17 | 28.63 | 30.76 | 31.20 | |
| | 8. 17 | 23.10 | 23.19 | 25.05 | 29.11 |
| | 10. 1 | 28.15 | 29.96 | 31.99 | 32.65 |

4

1.

, 2

. 25, 26 .

. 25 ()

| | * | | | * | |
|-----------|------|---|------------|------|-------|
| | (m) | | | (m) | |
| 1998 4. 4 | 2.91 | * | 1999 1. 20 | 3.02 | 3.87m |
| 4. 26 | 2.81 | | 4. 1 | 3.00 | |
| 5. 22 | 2.83 | | 4. 18 | 2.85 | |
| 7. 1 | 2.50 | | 7. 2 | 3.40 | |
| 7. 2 | 1.90 | | 7. 30 | 2.80 | |
| 7. 8 | 2.50 | | 8. 6 | 2.22 | |
| 8. 9 | 1.48 | | 8. 18 | 2.64 | |
| | | | 9. 9 | 2.68 | |
| | | | 9. 30 | 2.48 | |

. 26 ()

| | * | | | * | |
|-------------|------|---|-------------|------|--|
| | (m) | | | (m) | |
| 1998. 3. 15 | 0.40 | * | 1999. 1. 20 | 0.11 | |
| 4. 4 | 0.16 | | 4. 1 | 0.28 | |
| 4. 26 | 0.06 | | 8. 18 | 0.05 | |

2.

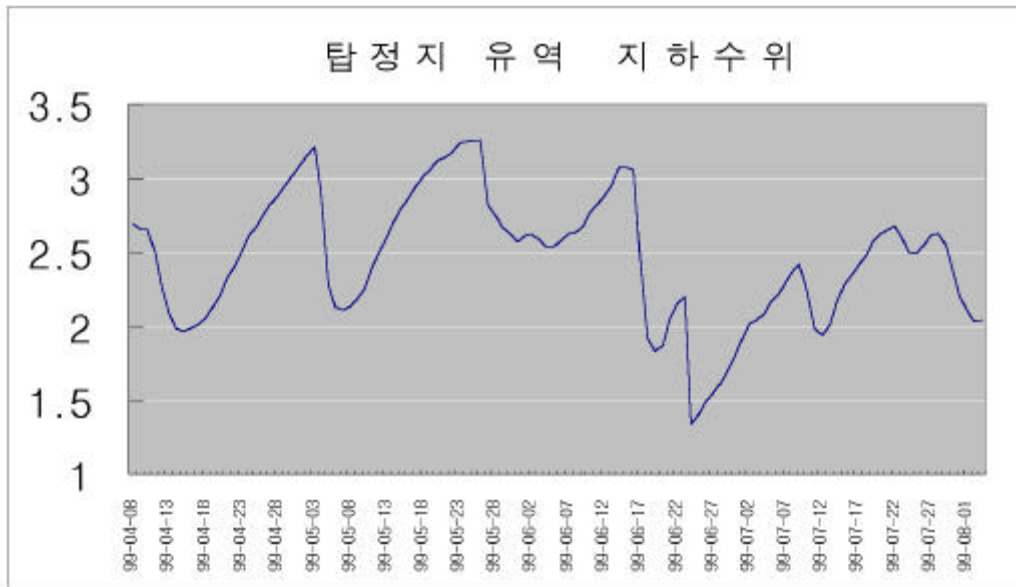
1

. 27 .

. 27 ()

| | * (m) | |
|-------------|-------|---|
| 1998. 3. 14 | 3.40 | * |
| 4. 25 | 2.04 | |
| 5. 25 | 2.63 | |
| 8. 7 | 1.95 | |

1999 4 8 (Ground water logger) 가 . 28, . 28



. 28

(1999 4 8 8 3)

| | 4.11 | 4.12 | 4.13 | 4.14 | 4.15 | 4.16 | 4.17 | 4.18 | 4.19 | 4.20 | 4.21 | 4.22 | 4.23 | 4.24 | 4.25 |
|----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 00 | 2.50 | 2.28 | 2.10 | 1.98 | 1.97 | 1.98 | 1.98 | 2.06 | 2.12 | 2.20 | 2.32 | 2.41 | 2.50 | 2.61 | 2.68 |
| 01 | 2.48 | 2.27 | 2.09 | 1.98 | 1.97 | 1.98 | 1.98 | 2.07 | 2.11 | 2.20 | 2.33 | 2.42 | 2.51 | 2.61 | 2.68 |
| 02 | 2.46 | 2.26 | 2.08 | 1.98 | 1.97 | 1.98 | 1.98 | 2.07 | 2.12 | 2.20 | 2.33 | 2.42 | 2.51 | 2.61 | 2.69 |
| 03 | 2.45 | 2.26 | 2.07 | 1.98 | 1.97 | 1.98 | 1.98 | 2.07 | 2.12 | 2.21 | 2.33 | 2.42 | 2.52 | 2.62 | 2.69 |
| 04 | 2.44 | 2.25 | 2.06 | 1.98 | 1.97 | 1.98 | 1.98 | 2.07 | 2.12 | 2.21 | 2.34 | 2.43 | 2.52 | 2.62 | 2.69 |
| 05 | 2.43 | 2.25 | 2.05 | 1.97 | 1.97 | 1.99 | 1.99 | 2.07 | 2.12 | 2.21 | 2.34 | 2.43 | 2.53 | 2.62 | 2.69 |
| 06 | 2.41 | 2.25 | 2.04 | 1.98 | 1.97 | 1.99 | 1.99 | 2.07 | 2.13 | 2.21 | 2.35 | 2.43 | 2.53 | 2.63 | 2.69 |
| 07 | 2.40 | 2.24 | 2.03 | 1.97 | 1.97 | 1.99 | 1.99 | 2.07 | 2.13 | 2.22 | 2.35 | 2.44 | 2.53 | 2.63 | 2.70 |
| 08 | 2.39 | 2.24 | 2.03 | 1.97 | 1.97 | 1.99 | 1.99 | 2.09 | 2.14 | 2.23 | 2.35 | 2.44 | 2.55 | 2.64 | 2.70 |
| 09 | 2.38 | 2.23 | 2.02 | 1.98 | 1.97 | 1.99 | 1.99 | 2.08 | 2.15 | 2.25 | 2.35 | 2.45 | 2.54 | 2.64 | 2.71 |
| 10 | 2.37 | 2.22 | 2.02 | 1.99 | 1.98 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.08 | 2.15 | 2.25 | 2.36 | 2.46 | 2.55 | 2.64 | 2.71 |
| 11 | 2.36 | 2.22 | 2.01 | 2.00 | 1.98 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.08 | 2.16 | 2.25 | 2.36 | 2.46 | 2.55 | 2.64 | 2.71 |
| 12 | 2.35 | 2.21 | 2.00 | 1.99 | 1.98 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.08 | 2.18 | 2.26 | 2.36 | 2.46 | 2.56 | 2.64 | 2.71 |
| 13 | 2.35 | 2.20 | 2.00 | 1.97 | 1.99 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.08 | 2.16 | 2.25 | 2.37 | 2.47 | 2.56 | 2.64 | 2.72 |
| 14 | 2.34 | 2.20 | 1.99 | 1.98 | 2.00 | 2.01 | 2.01 | 2.09 | 2.16 | 2.27 | 2.37 | 2.47 | 2.57 | 2.65 | 2.72 |
| 15 | 2.33 | 2.19 | 1.99 | 1.97 | 1.99 | 2.01 | 2.01 | 2.09 | 2.16 | 2.26 | 2.37 | 2.48 | 2.57 | 2.65 | 2.72 |
| 16 | 2.32 | 2.19 | 1.99 | 1.97 | 2.00 | 2.01 | 2.01 | 2.09 | 2.17 | 2.27 | 2.38 | 2.49 | 2.57 | 2.66 | 2.73 |
| 17 | 2.32 | 2.17 | 1.99 | 1.97 | 2.00 | 2.01 | 2.01 | 2.10 | 2.17 | 2.28 | 2.38 | 2.49 | 2.58 | 2.66 | 2.73 |
| 18 | 2.31 | 2.16 | 1.98 | 1.97 | 2.00 | 2.01 | 2.01 | 2.11 | 2.18 | 2.29 | 2.39 | 2.49 | 2.58 | 2.66 | 2.74 |
| 19 | 2.31 | 2.14 | 1.98 | 1.97 | 1.99 | 2.02 | 2.02 | 2.12 | 2.19 | 2.29 | 2.39 | 2.49 | 2.60 | 2.66 | 2.75 |
| 20 | 2.30 | 2.13 | 1.98 | 1.97 | 1.98 | 2.02 | 2.02 | 2.11 | 2.19 | 2.30 | 2.40 | 2.50 | 2.60 | 2.67 | 2.75 |
| 21 | 2.29 | 2.12 | 1.99 | 1.97 | 1.98 | 2.02 | 2.02 | 2.12 | 2.19 | 2.30 | 2.40 | 2.50 | 2.60 | 2.67 | 2.75 |
| 22 | 2.29 | 2.11 | 1.99 | 1.97 | 1.98 | 2.02 | 2.02 | 2.11 | 2.19 | 2.31 | 2.41 | 2.50 | 2.60 | 2.67 | 2.75 |
| 23 | 2.28 | 2.10 | 1.99 | 1.97 | 1.98 | 2.02 | 2.02 | 2.12 | 2.19 | 2.32 | 2.41 | 2.50 | 2.61 | 2.68 | 2.75 |

5

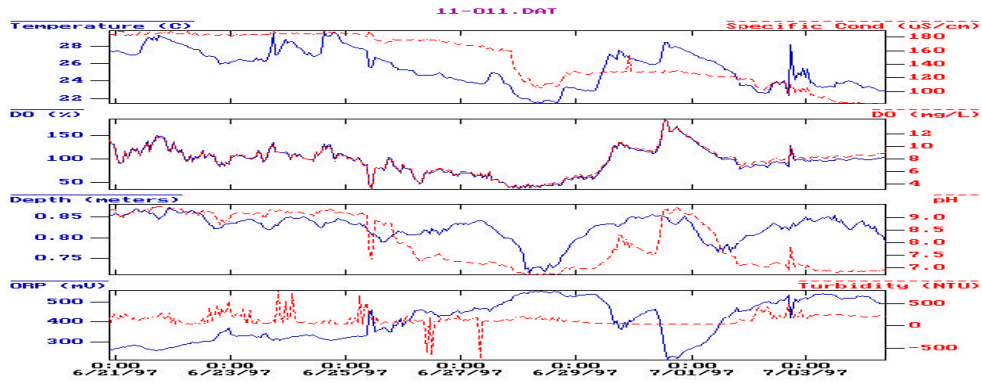
1997 4

YSI 6000

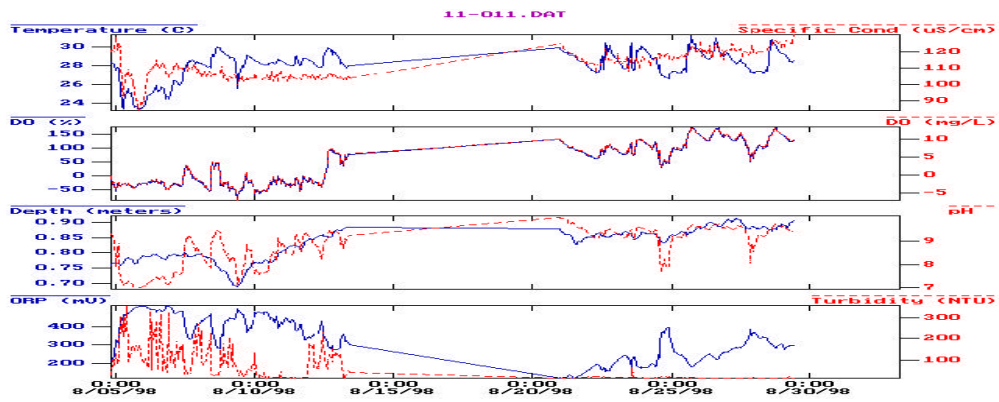
(, DO, , , ORP, pH)

Monitor

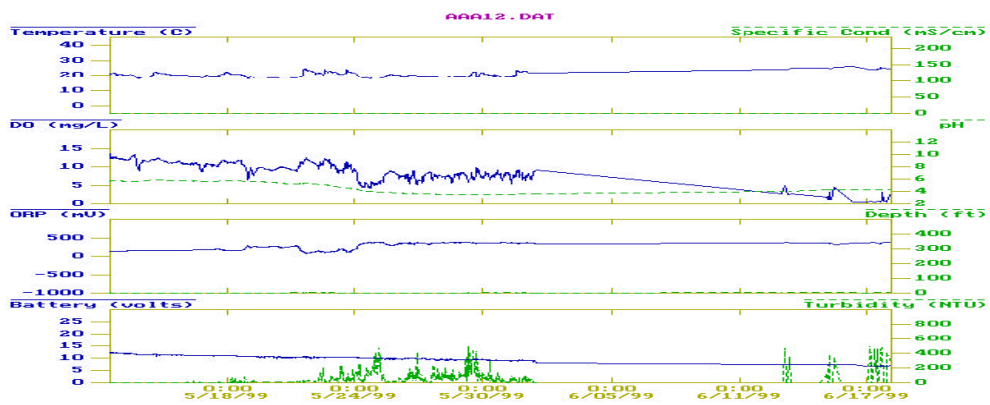
. 29 31 .



. 29 YSI 6000 (1997)



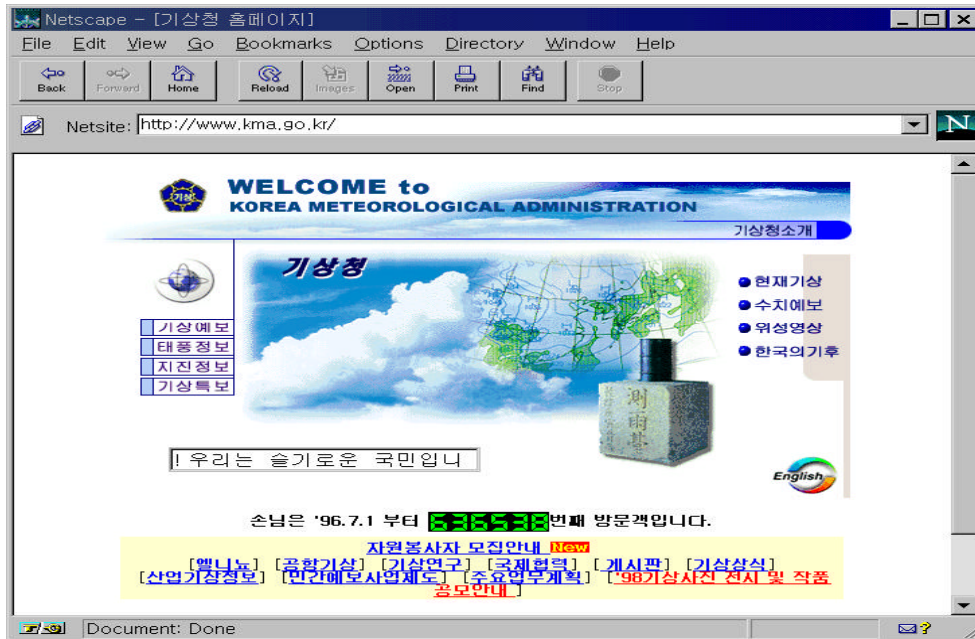
. 30 YSI 6000 (1998)

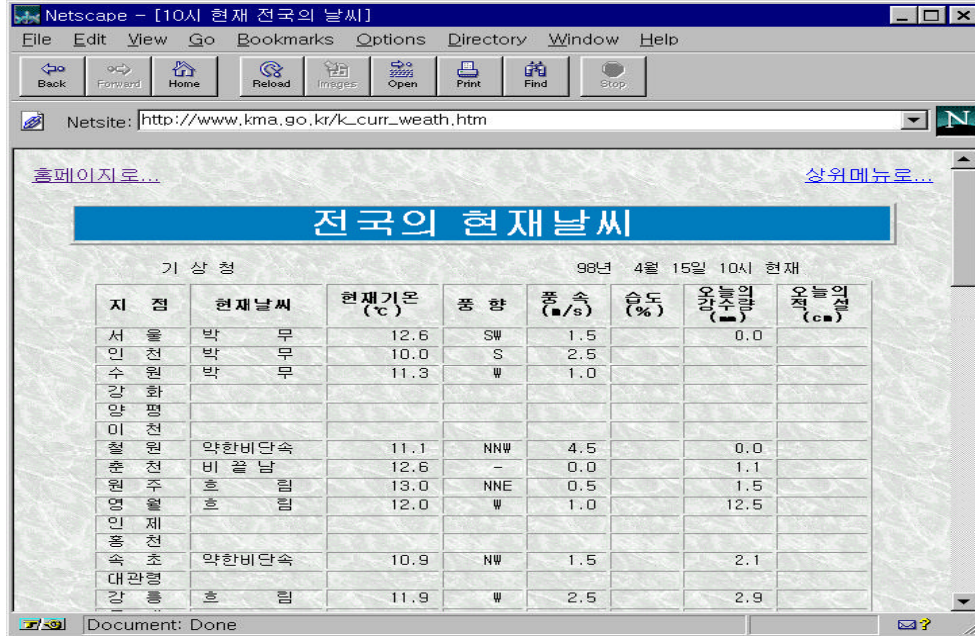


. 31 YSI 6000 (1999)

6

, 가 ,
4
, Weathernet 가
, , , , ,
, , DAWAST
, ,
가 , ,
가 .





. 33 (KMA) -2

1 가

1. 가

가

가

가

가

가

가

(積)

가

4 5

가

가

7 8 가 가
 .
 stress ,
 가 .
 가 .
 가 3 4 , 7 8 ,
 10 () 20 () .
 가 가 가
 10 가
 600 , ,
 , 가
 . 100 200mm

2. 가

가 ,
 50% 가 가 , 6, 7, 8
 50% 가 가 . 20
 가 1943 791mm 1939 809mm , 1939 ,
 1968 , 1978 , 1982 , 1994 5 가 . 1927 29
 , 1937 39 , 1942 44 , 1967 68 , 1977 78 , 1981 82 , 1994 95
 10 .
 가 1994 6 가 가
 958mm 75% 858mm,
 896mm, 770mm . 가

7 28% 76% 8%,
 15%, 34%, 20% 가 6,963
 1994 가 106,000ha, 64,600ha, 4,600ha
 175,190ha 3,513 27,530ha,
 21,200ha, 29,400ha 78,190ha가
 73,000 , 72,000 , 53,000 231,000 가
 1,384,000 가 12,800 , 353 가
 가 1995 가 2 23%, 22%,
 16% 4 24% 20%
 , , , , 가,
 가 가 . 6 30 364.6mm
 505.9mm 72% 141.3mm가 . 38% 61%
 . 20%, 46%, 36%, 61% 가
 가 7 . 1995 가
 12,165ha, 4,377ha, 1,050ha 20,370ha . 3,260
 250 . 134 .

3. 가

, , 가 3 27 ha
 . 1995 가 5,261 .
 8.7 ha, 4.9 ha, 가 9.9
 ha 23.4 ha .
 11.7 ha, 5 ha .
 3 , 3 2.4 ha , 58
 1.3 ha .
 783 , 992 , 73 , 833

19,300ha , 23.6 , 15.9 ,
 3,076km, 14.9 가 .
 1,867 , 176km . 922
 3,281 3 4 m³ 6,400ha .
 17,175 14,691 .
 가 가 가
 가 . 가
 .
 가 ,
 , 가 가 가
 ,
 , 가
 ,
 가 가 ,
 가 가 가
 가 .
 4. 가 가
 가 .
 .
 가 .

가. 가 가

가

(DAWAST)

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

1996

25

7

(-6 + 6)

가

가

30

가

가

3 4

100mm

가

1

가 가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

. 48

-

DAWAST

가

가 , 가 가
, mm 가 가
가 가 .
가 (day) , (%)
(day) (% · day) 가
가 가 ,
가 가
.

2

, ,
.
,
.
.
가 .
가
1g 1 .

1.

가.

가

20 ha . .29 . 5 6
 4 , 3
 , , 2 .

7 8 100mm .
 가 4 5 , 5 8

. 29 (%)

| | 6. 20 | 6. 25 | 6. 30 | 7. 5 | 7. 10 | 7. 15 | 7. 20 | 7. 25 | 7. 30 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 16 | - | 19 | - | 22 | - | 32 | - | - |
| | - | 14 | - | 26 | - | 31 | - | 60 | - |
| | - | - | 1 | - | 9 | - | 20 | - | 54 |
| | - | - | 0 | - | 7 | - | 23 | - | 54 |

2.

0% , 가
 10 25 10 20% , 10
 20% , 10 77% , 10
 69% .
 stress ,

가
 20 30 5 10%, 30 10 20%
 (總分枝數) 5 35%
 9 가 2 가 4
 15% 가 6 가 4
 60%

. 30 (1962 95)

| | (mm) (5,6,7) | | | | | () | 가 | 가 | 가 |
|------|------------------|----|----|----|----|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | % | | | (ha) | () | () |
| 1967 | 307.4 | 56 | 7 | 5 | 25 | - | 420,547 | 626,615 | 5,758 |
| 1968 | 122.2 | 72 | 50 | 4 | 30 | - | 470,422 | 700,928 | 5,558 |
| 1976 | 368.7 | 32 | 2 | 37 | 3 | - | 28,218 | 42,044 | 2,548 |
| 1977 | 287.5 | 54 | 7 | 29 | 5 | 6,988 | 60,222 | 89,370 | 13,920 |
| 1978 | 717.6 | 41 | 2 | 13 | 15 | - | - | - | 37,201 |
| 1981 | 658.2 | 50 | 5 | 46 | 2 | 5,306 | 145,457 | 216,730 | 51,783 |
| 1982 | 300.8 | 54 | 7 | 27 | 7 | 13,593 | 231,569 | 344,533 | 48,257 |
| 1992 | 392.4 | 65 | 20 | 23 | 7 | 5,840 | 31,523 | 46,969 | 21,400 |
| 1994 | 231.3 | 68 | 30 | 15 | 15 | 6,728 | 231,569 | 249,281 | 61,866 |
| 1995 | 364.6 | - | - | 38 | - | - | 20,370 | 700,000 | 482,700 |
| | 375.0 | | | | | | 163,989 | 301,647 | 73,099 |

가
 1962 95 . 30 10 가
 가 16 ha, 가 3 , 가
 700

3

가
 . 가 가
 , 가 가
 . 30% 가 가
 , 가 가
 . 33 .

1.

가 ,
 가 가
 (赤枯) .
 .
 .
 , ,
 .
 가 가
 .
 가

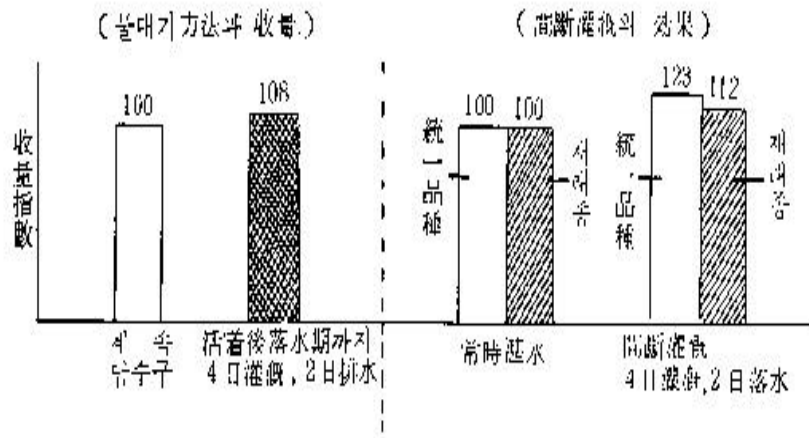
. 31 가

| | (r / fr • wt / h) | | | (kg / 10 a) | |
|--|---------------------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|
| | | | | 八 達 | 八 續 |
| | 148 | 180 | 108 | 434 | 427 |
| | 180 | 210 | 156 | 438 | 434 |

) : 40 3 , 2

. 32

| | | (/s/ha) | (mm) |
|--|-----|-----------|------|
| | 131 | 2.78 | 24 |
| | 172 | 1.97 | 17 |



. 34

(1972 74)

가 17 25%

4 9%

가

. 32

. 34

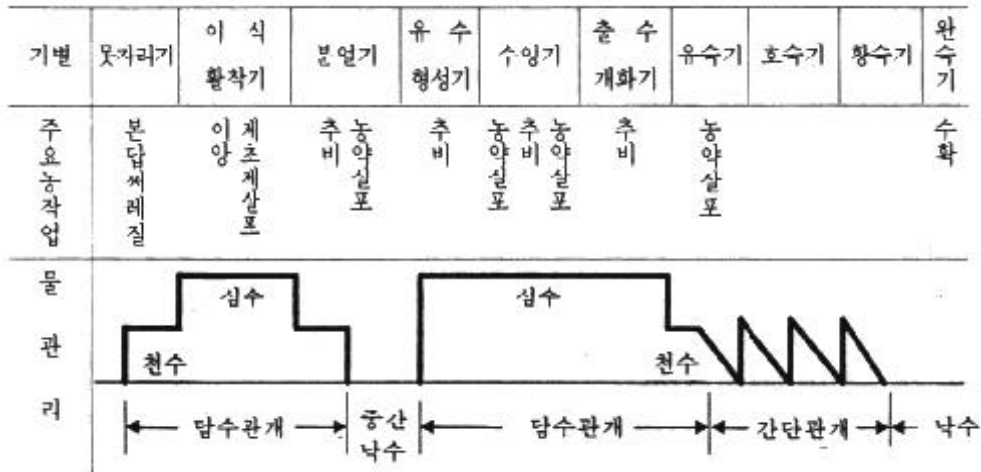
. 33

| | | | |
|--|-----------------|-----|----------------|
| | | | |
| | | 가 | 가 |
| | 가 가 가 | 1 2 | 1 2 1 2 |

. 34

| | | | |
|--|----------|------|-----|
| | | (cm) | |
| | | 2 3 | |
| | | 5 7 | , |
| | | 2 3 | |
| | (5 10) | 0 | 가 , |
| | | 2 4 | , |
| | (3 , 2) | | |
| | | 3 4 | 가 |
| | | 2 3 | , |
| | (3 , 2) | | |
| | 35 | 0 | , |

: , 1996,



. 35

2. 日本

愛知縣 羽布 , 香川 , 豊川 , 東海
 , 渡良瀬川 埼玉縣

가. 愛知縣 羽布

愛知縣 羽布 1/3 3 4
 2 , 1/2 2 3 3
 , 2/3 3 2 4

. 香川

1992 가 香川

1) 1992 가

$289 \times 10^4 m^3$ $96.5 \times 10^4 m^3$
 $97 \times 10^4 m^3$, $19.8 \times 10^4 m^3$ $214 \times 10^4 m^3$. 가
 6 29 50% 30%
 가 , 가
 가 “吉野川”
 가 . 7 4
 20% 60% ,
 , . 35 .
 가 가
 가 100 3 4
 가 (q)
 (t) . $V = q \times t$ q가
 t . , 가 q 2 , 1 가 q
 1 , 1 .
 , .
 . 35 .
 .
 30 50%, 30% : 30%, 60%
 20 30%, 50% : 40%, 70%
 10 20%, 60% : 55%, 85%

. 35

| | | (%) | (%) | | | |
|---|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| | | | | | | |
| 1 | 5.29 7. 8 | 17 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |
| 2 | 7. 8 7.11 | 29 | 65 | 51 | 70 | 60 |
| | 7.11 7.16 | 22 | 65 | 41 | 70 | 60 |
| 3 | 7.16 7.24 | 10 | 60 | 55 | 85 | 70 |
| 4 | 7.24 7.25 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 5 | 7.27 8.13 | 29 | 65 | 41 | 60 | 60 |
| 6 | 8.17 8.19 | 50 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |
| 7 | 8.31 9.13 | 49 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |
| 8 | 9.13 9.18 | 30 | 80 | 14 | 50 | 50 |
| | 9.18 9.28 | 26 | 85 | 34 | 50 | 50 |
| 9 | 10. 1 10.12 | 28 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |
| | 10.17 11.14 | 46 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

300 m³

가

. 香川 가

, 6

5

44.4%

, 20%,

33.1%

, 40%

21.8%

, 60%,

10.5%

,

80%

.

2) 가

,

가

.

가)

. 6 29

50%

30%

. (

6 29

50%

0% .)

,

가

가

“吉野川 ” 가

7 4 20% 60%

, 가

가 가

20km, 50km 가

가 GIS

)

가

가 100

3 4

)

가

(q) (t)

$V = q \times t$ q 가 t

, 가 q 2 , 1 , 가 q 1

, 1

3) 가

가 , 가

가, , 가

가) :

. 香川

, . ,

) :

. , 가 가

) 가 가 : 가 가 가

가 가 가

) :

) 가 :

가

.

) :

) :

) 가

가

. 豊川

豊川 (平井, 1989) 10 30%,

10%, 15%

40% , 15% , 20%

· 渡良瀬川

1995 8 1 가 渡良瀬川

1) 가

1995 8 가 1 3 65 10%
 . 3 가 5
 . 7 80% , 8 38%
 1 (1,361mm) 69% 942mm .
 7 3.4 m³ 3 1 m³
 5 28 가 . 草木 5 28 98%
 7 29 1,500 m³ (49%) 8 28
 375 m³ (12%) .

2) 가

가) : 利根川(가) 1987 1996 10 5
 . 1996 가 利根川 가 1994
 30% , 渡良瀬川 60% , 60% ,
 40% .
) : . 8
 . 7 25 31 10% , 8 1 10 20% , 8
 11 20 30% , 8 21 31 60% , 9 1 15 20%

가 9 47 .

111

60%

가

3) 가

1994 1996 가

. 가

3가

. 埼玉縣

10

利根川

2 3

가

가,

利根川 8

4.61 m³

3.43 m³

26%

가

2,940 km²

2m³/s

. (0.06mm/day)

가

가

(Tele-metering

system)

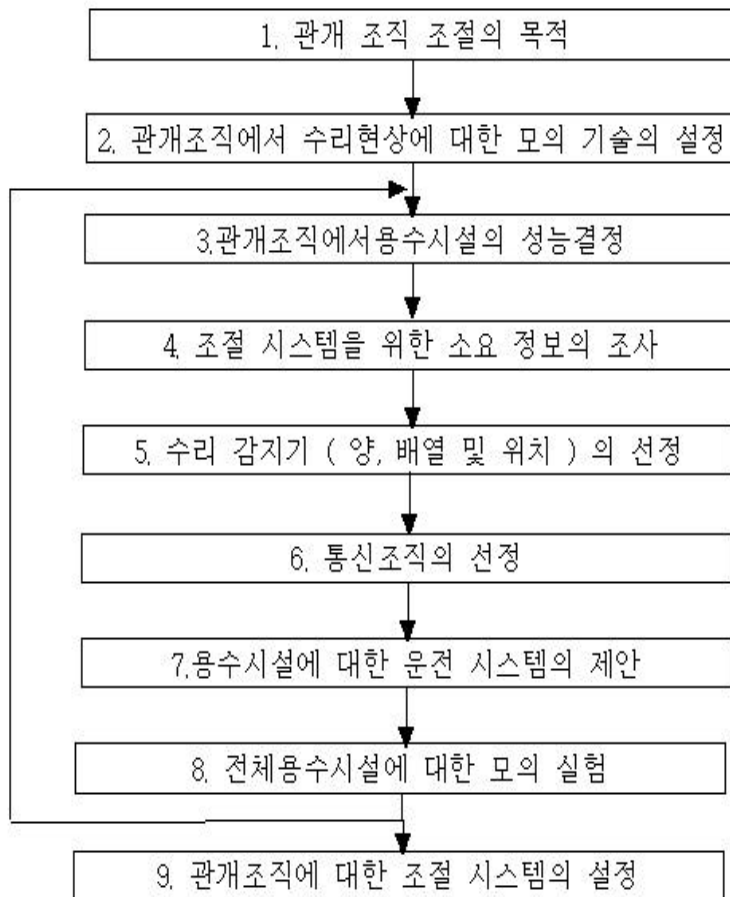
(Tele-control system)

1999

.37

가

가



4

, , , ,

가

純 粗

$$= + - \dots \dots (1)$$

$$= / (1 -) \dots \dots (2)$$

(1989)

" " .
Blaney - Criddle FAO Penman

1.

1/20, 4 , 41 ,
140mm .
.36 ,

. 36

| | | | | |
|-----|------|------|----|--|
| | | | | |
| , , | 4 6 | 5 16 | 15 | |
| , | 4 11 | 5 21 | 20 | |

2.

가

가 Penman

” (1989)

$$ET = K_c \cdot ET_o \quad \dots \dots \dots (3)$$

$$ET_o = W \cdot R_n + (1 - W) \cdot f(u) \cdot (e_a - e_d) \quad \dots \dots (4)$$

, ET : (mm/day), W : 가

ET_o : (mm/day), R_n : (mm/day)

f(u) : , e_a :

e_d : , k_c :

. 37

Penman

K_c

| | 5 | | 6 | | | 7 | | | 8 | | | 9 | | |
|--|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | .90 | .95 | 1.00 | 1.22 | 1.39 | 1.50 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.56 | 1.51 | 1.42 | 1.31 | - | - |
| | .90 | .95 | 1.07 | 1.24 | 1.39 | 1.50 | 1.59 | 1.65 | 1.68 | 1.68 | 1.66 | 1.60 | - | - |
| | - | .95 | 1.10 | 1.27 | 1.41 | 1.52 | 1.60 | 1.66 | 1.68 | 1.68 | 1.65 | 1.60 | 1.55 | - |

3.

가 가
 가 3 5mm/day

4.

가
 60 80mm, 30mm
 10mm 0mm

5.

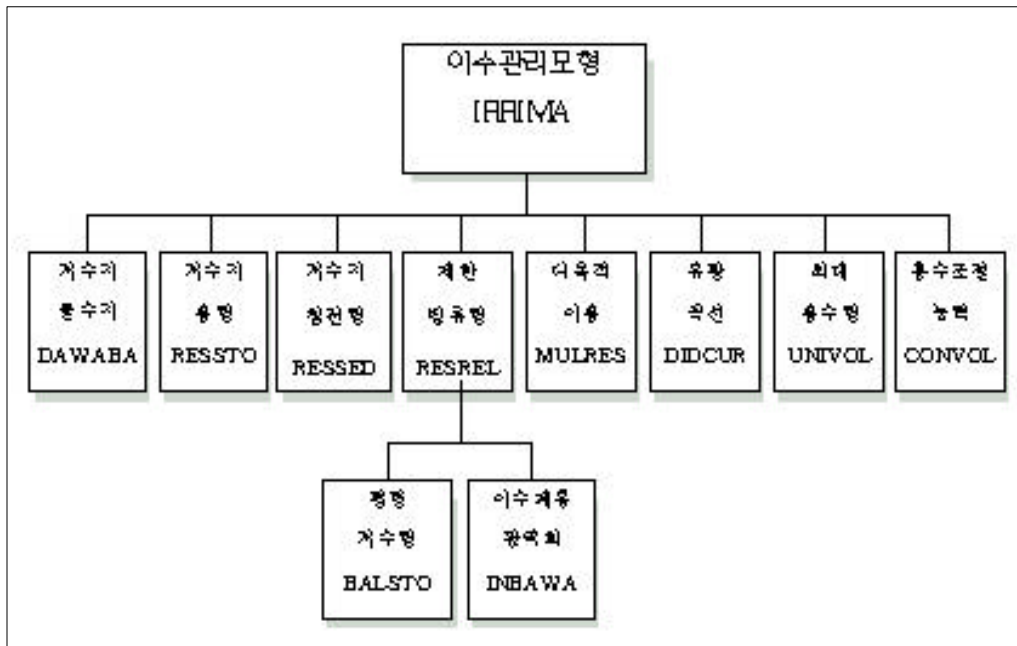
(= +)
 30 40%
 10 20%
 가

6.

가.

.38 (IRRIMA) . IRRIMA
 , 4mm/day, 26%
 . 1984 6 IRRIMA . 41 .

가 , 가
 3 10mm/day, 5 50%
 가 가
 (RMS)
 10 50% 26%



. 38 IRRIMA

3 10mm/ 4mm/ 3m/

가

1966 95 (30)

1966

.39

1964 66

DAWAST

Thiessen

. 38

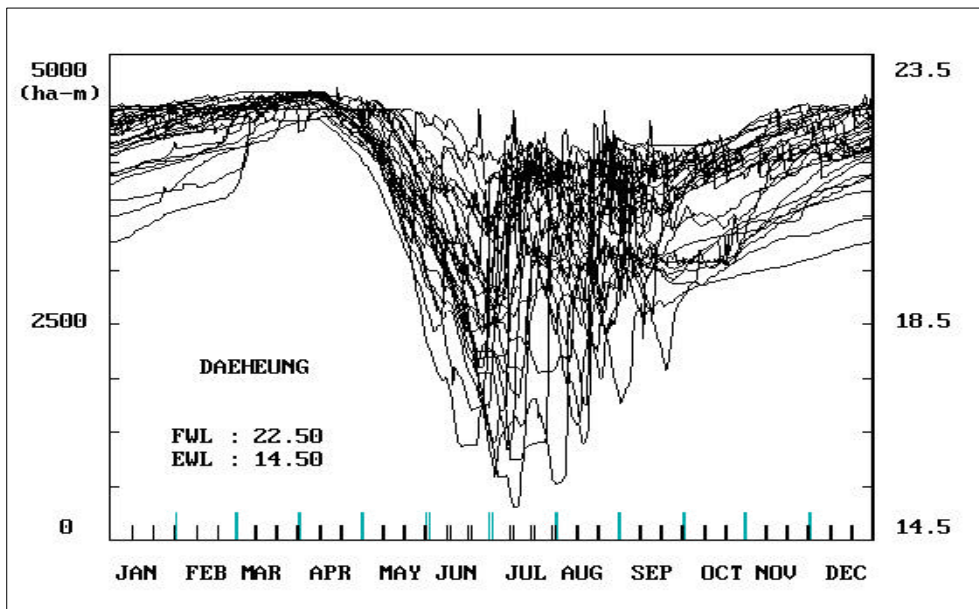
30

(1966 95)

| | (mm) | (%) | (mm/) | | (mm) | (%) | (mm/) |
|------|-------|-----|--------|------|-------|-----|--------|
| 1966 | 1,289 | 20 | 5 | 1981 | 1,048 | 20 | 3 |
| 1967 | 952 | 10 | 3 | 1982 | 893 | 20 | 3 |
| 1968 | 917 | 20 | 3 | 1983 | 1,081 | 15 | 3 |
| 1969 | 1,740 | 50 | 10 | 1984 | 1,097 | 20 | 3 |
| 1970 | 1,285 | 40 | 5 | 1985 | 1,342 | 15 | 3 |
| 1971 | 1,301 | 40 | 7 | 1986 | 1,197 | 10 | 3 |
| 1972 | 1,361 | 40 | 5 | 1987 | 1,604 | 20 | 3 |
| 1973 | 984 | 25 | 5 | 1988 | 707 | 20 | 3 |
| 1974 | 1,311 | 25 | 5 | 1989 | 1,437 | 20 | 3 |
| 1975 | 1,418 | 40 | 5 | 1990 | 1,018 | 10 | 3 |
| 1976 | 1,057 | 50 | 8 | 1991 | 1,224 | 40 | 5 |
| 1977 | 824 | 30 | 3 | 1992 | 1,111 | 20 | 3 |
| 1978 | 1,080 | 20 | 3 | 1993 | 1,094 | 20 | 3 |
| 1979 | 1,137 | 20 | 3 | 1994 | 1,191 | 30 | 4 |
| 1980 | 1,307 | 20 | 3 | 1995 | 1,383 | 40 | 5 |
| | | | | | 1,190 | 26 | 4 |

. 39

| | | mm | % | 10 ⁴ m ³ | % | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|------|--------------------------------|------|--|
| | '67 '68 '73 '77 '82 '88 | 880 | 46.6 | 78,565 | 55.3 | |
| | '69 '72 '75 '87 '89 '95 | 1,490 | 70.4 | 94,031 | 22.6 | |
| | | 1,180 | 57.6 | 80,203 | 34.2 | |



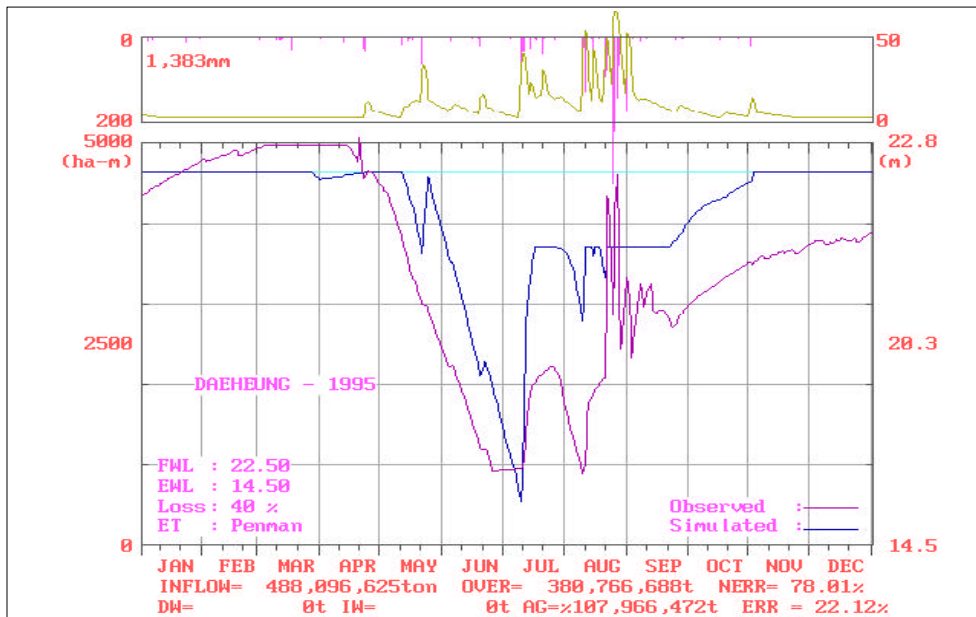
. 39

(1966 95)

IRRIMA , . 40 , 40 41
 . 1988 707mm 1969 1,740mm
 1,180mm . 258 m³ 31.5 77.5% 57.6% .
 80 m³ 912mm 174
 % . 39 30 가 6 (1968, 76, 78, 82, 88,
 92) 가 가 10

| | mm | 10 ⁴ m ³ | % | 10 ⁴ m ³ | 10 ⁴ m ³ | % | |
|------|-------|--------------------------------|------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|------|--|
| 1966 | 1,289 | 254,000 | 52.8 | 83,508 | 164,151 | 32.8 | |
| 67 | 952 | 182,452 | 51.3 | 71,105 | 101,024 | 39.0 | |
| 68 | 917 | 186,030 | 54.3 | 69,152 | 107,113 | 37.0 | |
| 69 | 1,740 | 506,851 | 78.0 | 155,998 | 349,278 | 30.8 | |
| 70 | 1,285 | 318,463 | 66.4 | 83,037 | 229,899 | 26.1 | |
| 1971 | 1,301 | 308,989 | 63.7 | 97,216 | 206,139 | 31.5 | |
| 72 | 1,361 | 396,405 | 77.5 | 86,682 | 305,287 | 21.9 | |
| 73 | 984 | 247,105 | 67.3 | 107,156 | 129,989 | 43.4 | |
| 74 | 1,311 | 314,867 | 64.3 | 88,250 | 221,155 | 28.0 | |
| 75 | 1,418 | 373,518 | 70.6 | 99,574 | 269,587 | 26.7 | |
| 76 | 1,057 | 239,204 | 60.6 | 137,904 | 92,701 | 57.7 | |
| 77 | 824 | 123,664 | 40.2 | 74,669 | 42,983 | 60.4 | |
| 78 | 1,080 | 210,286 | 52.2 | 64,712 | 140,386 | 30.8 | |
| 79 | 1,137 | 219,428 | 51.7 | 64,458 | 147,334 | 29.4 | |
| 80 | 1,307 | 280,059 | 57.4 | 51,989 | 226,564 | 18.6 | |
| 1981 | 1,048 | 199,569 | 51.0 | 61,735 | 128,967 | 30.9 | |
| 82 | 893 | 105,018 | 31.5 | 63,644 | 31,048 | 60.6 | |
| 83 | 1,081 | 210,890 | 52.3 | 58,101 | 144,726 | 27.6 | |
| 84 | 1,097 | 181,259 | 44.3 | 66,564 | 106,201 | 36.7 | |
| 85 | 1,342 | 277,064 | 55.3 | 69,317 | 202,241 | 25.0 | |
| 86 | 1,197 | 228,067 | 51.0 | 52,416 | 167,878 | 23.0 | |
| 87 | 1,604 | 379,296 | 63.3 | 47,414 | 331,290 | 12.5 | |
| 88 | 707 | 93,619 | 35.5 | 85,669 | 25,740 | 91.5 | |
| 89 | 1,437 | 310,231 | 57.9 | 66,555 | 239,028 | 21.5 | |
| 90 | 1,018 | 258,731 | 68.1 | 54,284 | 196,459 | 20.9 | |
| 1991 | 1,224 | 277,523 | 60.7 | 95,217 | 175,540 | 34.3 | |
| 92 | 1,111 | 217,511 | 52.4 | 67,042 | 142,800 | 30.8 | |
| 93 | 1,094 | 243,908 | 69.7 | 69,315 | 166,864 | 28.4 | |
| 94 | 1,191 | 225,474 | 50.7 | 105,438 | 110,954 | 46.8 | |
| 95 | 1,383 | 388,096 | 75.2 | 107,966 | 280,766 | 22.1 | |
| | 1,180 | 258,586 | 57.6 | 80,203 | 172,803 | 34.2 | |

1967, 68, 73, 77, 82, 88 880 mm,
 46.6 % , 1969, 72, 75, 87, 89, 95
 1,490 mm, 70.4 % , 55.3 %
 22.6 % .
 가 , 가
 3 10mm/day, 5 50%
 가 가
 (RMS) .



. 40 - (1995)

10 50% 26%

3 10mm/ , 4mm/ .

가 .

. 41 IRRIMA

| (1984 6) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| | ha - m | ha - m | ha - m | ha - m | ha - m | ha - m | EL.m | | mm | mm | mm |
| 1 | 7.5 | 86.7 | 86.7 | 27.8 | 0.0 | 2069.0 | 19.77 | 20.5 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 30.0 |
| 2 | 7.5 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 38.4 | 0.0 | 1971.1 | 19.64 | 21.7 | 0.0 | 7.2 | 30.0 |
| 3 | 7.5 | 97.2 | 97.2 | 36.6 | 0.0 | 1875.5 | 19.37 | 22.1 | 0.0 | 7.1 | 30.0 |
| 4 | 7.5 | 93.9 | 93.9 | 33.9 | 0.0 | 1783.8 | 19.50 | 21.7 | 0.0 | 6.4 | 30.0 |
| 5 | 7.5 | 79.3 | 79.3 | 21.7 | 0.0 | 1707.8 | 19.37 | 23.7 | 0.0 | 4.6 | 30.0 |
| 6 | 95.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16.6 | 0.0 | 1835.0 | 19.26 | 22.4 | 54.2 | 4.7 | 60.0 |
| 7 | 51.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 21.5 | 0.0 | 1882.9 | 19.44 | 19.1 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 53.0 |
| 8 | 32.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 32.8 | 0.0 | 1910.8 | 19.55 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 4.9 | 44.0 |
| 9 | 9.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12.0 | 0.0 | 1917.3 | 19.56 | 18.6 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 38.0 |
| 10 | 8.6 | 18.4 | 18.4 | 37.8 | 0.0 | 1902.3 | 19.54 | 19.5 | 0.0 | 5.9 | 30.0 |
| | 234.7 23.5 | 474.8 47.5 | 474.8 47.5 | 279.1 27.9 | 0.0 0.0 | 18855.5 1885.6 | 195.0 19.5 | 209.3 20.9 | 54.2 5.4 | 50.4 5.0 | 375 37 |
| 11 | 7.8 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 39.1 | 0.0 | 1804.4 | 19.40 | 21.5 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 30.0 |
| 12 | 7.5 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 37.8 | 0.0 | 1708.1 | 19.26 | 23.6 | 0.0 | 6.3 | 30.0 |
| 13 | 7.5 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 36.3 | 0.0 | 1613.3 | 19.11 | 24.9 | 0.0 | 7.5 | 30.0 |
| 14 | 7.5 | 101.9 | 101.9 | 40.6 | 0.0 | 1513.2 | 18.95 | 25.7 | 0.0 | 8.2 | 30.0 |
| 15 | 7.5 | 48.5 | 48.5 | 28.0 | 0.0 | 1470.2 | 18.88 | 24.9 | 3.6 | 5.4 | 30.0 |
| 16 | 7.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 1482.3 | 18.90 | 20.5 | 11.3 | 1.1 | 35.0 |
| 17 | 7.5 | 26.4 | 26.4 | 21.8 | 0.0 | 1459.8 | 18.87 | 20.5 | 0.0 | 3.8 | 30.0 |
| 18 | 108.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.7 | 0.0 | 1594.1 | 19.08 | 22.0 | 45.9 | 1.1 | 60.0 |
| 19 | 61.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25.1 | 0.0 | 1651.4 | 19.17 | 20.9 | 0.2 | 4.8 | 52.0 |
| 20 | 41.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 32.0 | 0.0 | 1688.3 | 19.23 | 21.5 | 0.0 | 4.7 | 44.0 |
| | 263.7 26.4 | 472.5 47.3 | 472.5 47.3 | 274.1 27.4 | 0.0 0.0 | 15985.1 1598.5 | 190.9 19.1 | 226.0 22.6 | 61.0 6.1 | 49.6 5.0 | 371 37 |
| 21 | 15.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17.0 | 0.0 | 1700.8 | 19.25 | 21.8 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 38.0 |
| 22 | 13.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 22.2 | 0.0 | 1710.9 | 19.26 | 21.0 | 0.5 | 4.3 | 31.0 |
| 23 | 12.5 | 67.4 | 67.4 | 23.7 | 0.0 | 1652.0 | 19.17 | 22.1 | 0.0 | 4.2 | 30.0 |
| 24 | 11.4 | 74.4 | 74.4 | 26.5 | 0.0 | 1585.6 | 19.07 | 23.1 | 1.0 | 4.6 | 30.0 |
| 25 | 10.4 | 45.2 | 45.2 | 9.2 | 0.0 | 1549.9 | 19.01 | 21.9 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 30.0 |
| 26 | 9.4 | 78.3 | 78.3 | 20.9 | 0.0 | 1477.4 | 18.90 | 22.7 | 0.0 | 3.9 | 30.0 |
| 27 | 8.6 | 93.0 | 93.0 | 33.1 | 0.0 | 1388.9 | 18.75 | 22.3 | 0.0 | 5.3 | 30.0 |
| 28 | 7.8 | 69.5 | 69.5 | 13.5 | 0.0 | 1324.8 | 18.64 | 20.8 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 30.0 |
| 29 | 7.5 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 35.8 | 0.0 | 1231.7 | 18.48 | 21.6 | 0.0 | 6.4 | 30.0 |
| 30 | 7.5 | 94.4 | 94.4 | 34.3 | 0.0 | 1140.3 | 18.31 | 23.2 | 0.0 | 7.1 | 30.0 |
| | 103.9 10.4 | 618.5 61.9 | 618.5 61.9 | 236.2 23.6 | 0.0 0.0 | 14762.3 1476.2 | 188.8 18.9 | 220.5 22.1 | 4.8 0.5 | 41.0 4.1 | 309 30 |
| | 602.3 20.1 | 1565.8 52.2 | 1565.8 52.2 | 789.4 26.3 | 0.0 0.0 | 49602.9 1653.4 | 574.7 19.2 | 655.8 21.9 | 120.0 4.0 | 141.0 4.7 | 1055 35 |

5

가
 가
 가 , 가
 가
 가

1.

, ,
 , 가
 (Simple release)
 (Restricted release)가

. 2

가

가
,
(節水) 가
가 (Operation rule
curve)

2.

(零)
가
期別(5)
(5) , (逆順)
가 (6) ,
Plotting position i 가
, i
(P) ,
(零) 1 - P , P
가 10 0.1 ,
V가 V。

$$\text{DEF}(i) = \text{INF}(i) - \text{GDW}(i) \dots\dots\dots (5)$$

$$\text{STV}(i) = \text{STV}(i+1) - \text{DEF}(i) \dots\dots\dots (6)$$

$$\text{STV}(i) < 0, \quad \text{STV}(i) = 0 \dots\dots\dots (7)$$

, i : 5 , INF : (Inflow)

GDW : (Gross Duty of Water)

DEF : (Deficit), STV : (Storage volume)

3.

$$S(= \quad / \quad)$$

가 가

$$S \quad (5) \quad \text{GDW}(i)$$

S

S 10, 30, 50,

70 %

$$\text{DEFS}(i) = \text{INF}(i) - (1 - S) \cdot \text{GDW}(i) \dots\dots\dots (8)$$

$$\text{STV}(i) = \text{STV}(i+1) - \text{DEFS}(i) \dots\dots\dots (9)$$

$$\text{STV}(i) < 0, \quad \text{STV}(i) = 0 \dots\dots\dots (10)$$

, DEFS :

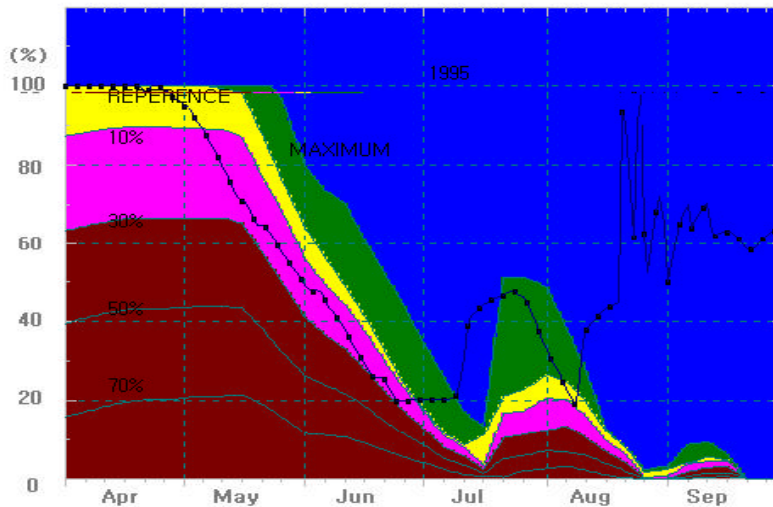
4.

, . 41 6 5 46% 20% , 6 30
 , 20%

5.

() (貯水位)
 가 ,
 (%) × (day)

관계 기간중의 저수율 변화



. 41

, . 41 , 5 1 5 5% 5
 25% · day , 5 6 6 5 20% 31
 60% · day

6.

, 1978 1987

1984 1993

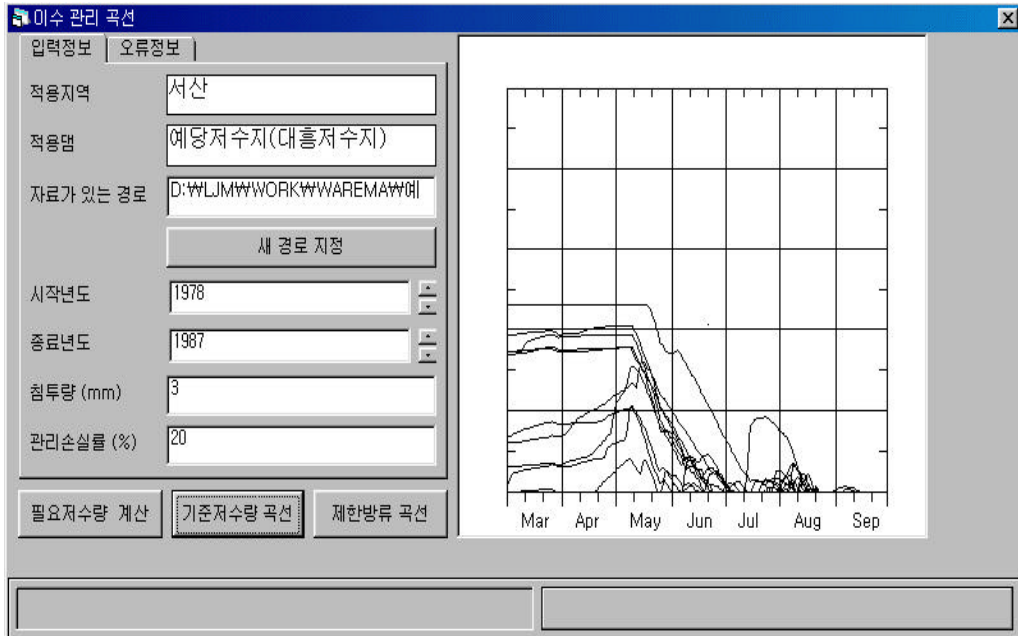
. 42, 43 . 42, 43 .

32

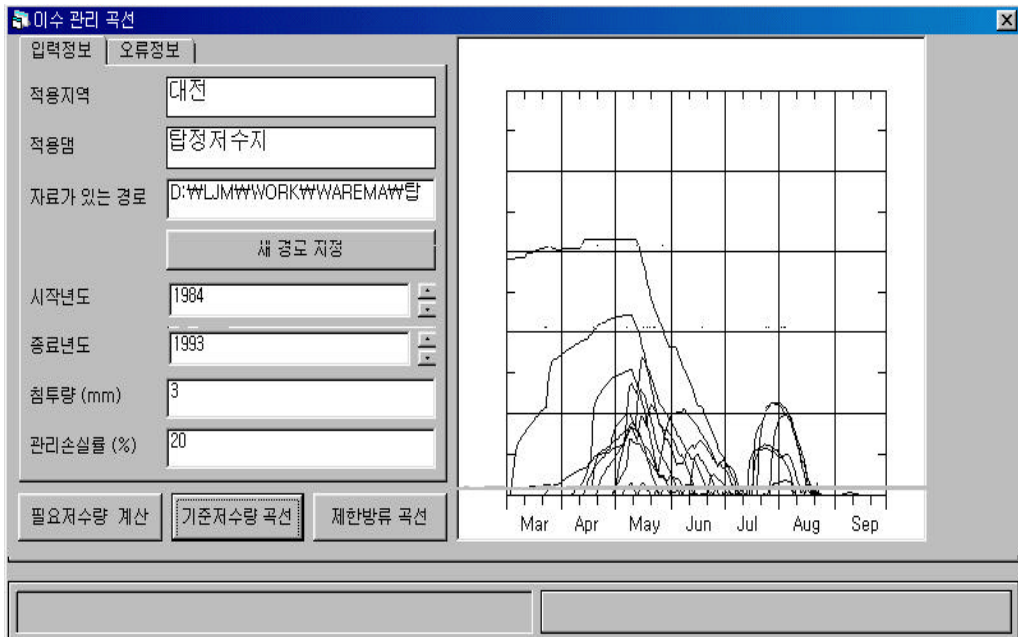
가 2

. 42

| | (%) | | | | | (%) | | | |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|
| | 10 | 30 | 50 | 70 | | 10 | 30 | 50 | 70 |
| 4. 1 | 87.2 | 63.3 | 39.5 | 15.8 | 7. 1 | 11.0 | 7.9 | 5.0 | 2.2 |
| 6 | 88.2 | 64.5 | 40.9 | 17.2 | 6 | 8.0 | 5.7 | 3.3 | 1.1 |
| 11 | 89.0 | 65.5 | 42.0 | 18.5 | 11 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 0.5 |
| 16 | 89.5 | 66.3 | 43.0 | 19.7 | 16 | 16.7 | 10.3 | 5.0 | 0.4 |
| 21 | 89.5 | 66.4 | 43.3 | 20.2 | 21 | 17.3 | 11.2 | 5.9 | 1.9 |
| 26 | 89.3 | 66.4 | 43.6 | 20.7 | 26 | 20.6 | 12.4 | 7.1 | 2.5 |
| 5. 1 | 89.1 | 66.5 | 43.8 | 21.2 | 8. 1 | 20.2 | 13.5 | 6.8 | 3.1 |
| 6 | 88.9 | 66.5 | 44.1 | 21.6 | 6 | 16.0 | 10.3 | 5.8 | 2.0 |
| 11 | 87.0 | 65.2 | 43.4 | 21.5 | 11 | 9.7 | 6.8 | 3.8 | 0.8 |
| 16 | 77.3 | 57.7 | 38.4 | 19.1 | 16 | 6.0 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 0.1 |
| 21 | 68.6 | 50.3 | 32.4 | 15.9 | 21 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 26 | 55.8 | 41.1 | 26.3 | 11.6 | 26 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6. 1 | 49.5 | 36.7 | 23.9 | 11.1 | 9.1 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| 6 | 44.4 | 33.1 | 21.8 | 10.5 | 6 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 0.3 |
| 11 | 37.6 | 28.1 | 18.6 | 9.1 | 11 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 0.5 |
| 16 | 30.1 | 22.4 | 14.8 | 7.1 | 16 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 21 | 23.2 | 17.2 | 11.3 | 5.3 | | | | | |
| 26 | 17.3 | 12.8 | 8.4 | 3.9 | | | | | |



. 42



. 43

| | (%) | | | | | (%) | | | |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|
| | 10 | 30 | 50 | 70 | | 10 | 30 | 50 | 70 |
| 4. 1 | 80.1 | 57.9 | 35.8 | 13.6 | 7. 1 | 14.3 | 10.9 | 7.5 | 4.1 |
| 6 | 80.6 | 58.4 | 36.3 | 14.2 | 6 | 10.4 | 7.9 | 5.5 | 3.0 |
| 11 | 80.8 | 58.8 | 36.7 | 14.6 | 11 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 0.9 |
| 16 | 84.1 | 62.1 | 40.0 | 18.0 | 16 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 21 | 86.9 | 64.9 | 42.9 | 20.8 | 21 | 25.0 | 12.9 | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| 26 | 89.0 | 67.0 | 45.1 | 23.1 | 26 | 32.0 | 20.1 | 8.2 | 0.0 |
| 5. 1 | 90.2 | 68.3 | 46.4 | 24.5 | 8. 1 | 36.0 | 25.4 | 14.9 | 4.3 |
| 6 | 90.9 | 69.1 | 47.2 | 25.4 | 6 | 34.2 | 25.3 | 16.4 | 7.5 |
| 11 | 91.5 | 69.7 | 47.9 | 26.1 | 11 | 25.7 | 19.4 | 13.1 | 6.7 |
| 16 | 82.4 | 62.9 | 43.5 | 24.0 | 16 | 11.4 | 8.6 | 5.8 | 3.0 |
| 21 | 70.4 | 53.8 | 37.2 | 20.7 | 21 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 |
| 26 | 59.2 | 45.3 | 31.3 | 17.4 | 26 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6. 1 | 50.5 | 38.6 | 26.7 | 14.8 | 9. 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6 | 48.7 | 37.3 | 25.8 | 14.4 | 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 11 | 41.3 | 31.6 | 21.9 | 12.2 | 11 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 16 | 33.7 | 25.8 | 17.8 | 9.9 | 16 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 21 | 29.3 | 22.4 | 15.6 | 8.7 | | | | | |
| 26 | 21.8 | 16.6 | 11.5 | 6.4 | | | | | |

6 가

가 가 (積)

가

1. 가 가

가

Hershfield , Palmer

, SPI , 가

가 가

1986 88 USCE National Drought
Atlas , 4 DPS

가. Palmer

Palmer(1965) 가 “ ”

2 3

. Palmer 가

X (11)

Palmer .44 . Palmer

$$X_i = 0.897X_{i-1} + \left(\frac{Z_i}{3}\right) \dots \dots \dots (11)$$

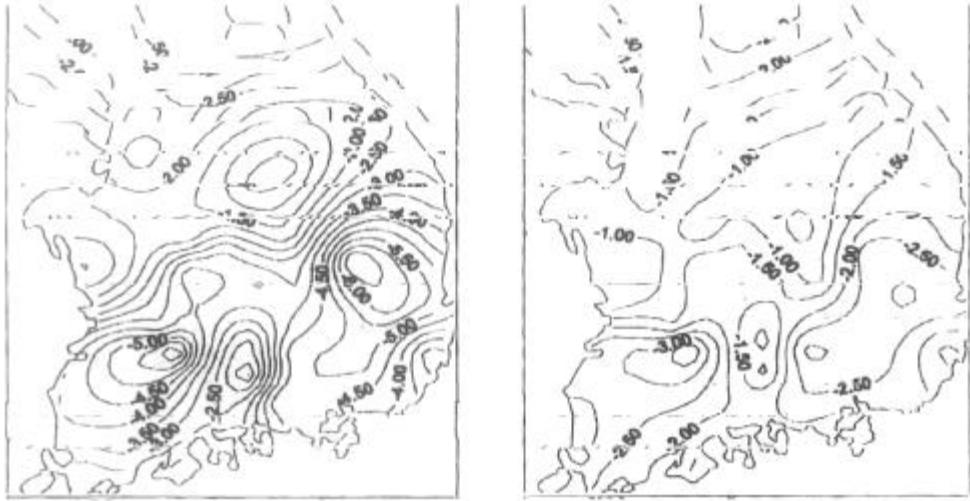
, Zi :

'94 '95 가

12, 24 Palmer . 44

. '94 '95 가

가



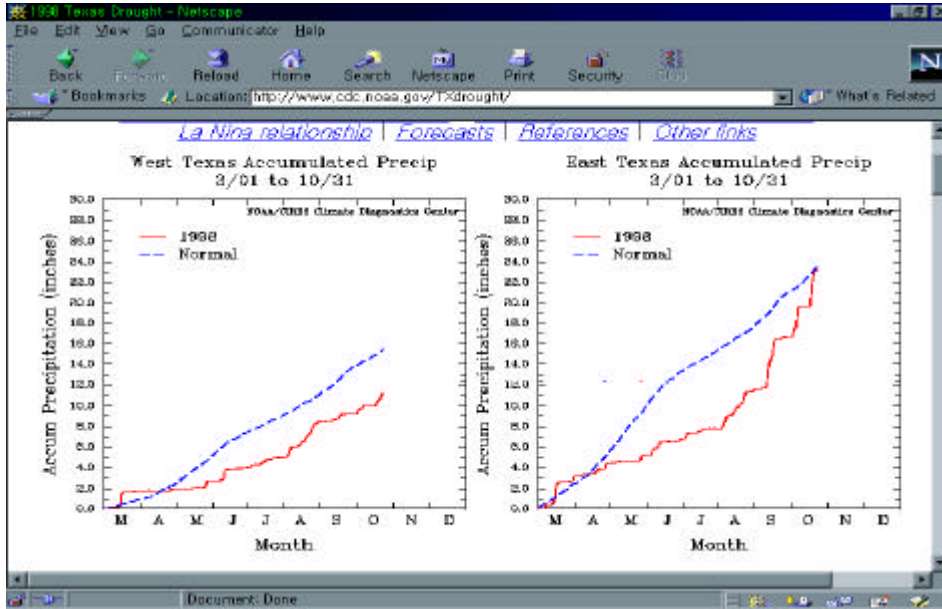
. 44 1994 95 12 () 24 () Palmer

. 44 Palmer 가 가

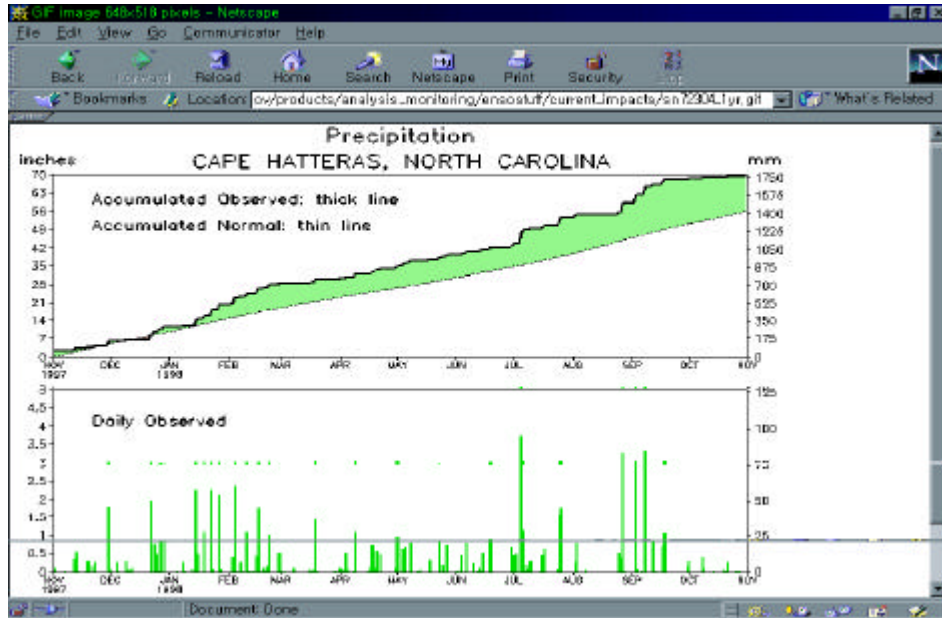
| Palmer | 가 | Palmer | 가 | Palmer | 가 |
|--------------|---|----------------|---|----------------|---|
| 4.00 | | 0.50 to 0.99 | | -2.00 to -2.99 | |
| 3.00 to 3.99 | | 0.49 to -0.49 | | -3.00 to -3.99 | |
| 2.00 to 2.99 | | -0.50 to -0.99 | | -4.00 | |
| 1.00 to 1.99 | | -1.00 to -1.99 | | | |

. 가

가 , 가
 가
 , . 45 1998 3 1 10 31 가
 가



. 45 Accumulated precipitation curve in Texas State



. 46 Accumulated precipitation curve in North Carolina State

가 1998 가
 10 , 5 8
 가 9, 10 가
 . 46 1997 11 1 10 31 가
 가

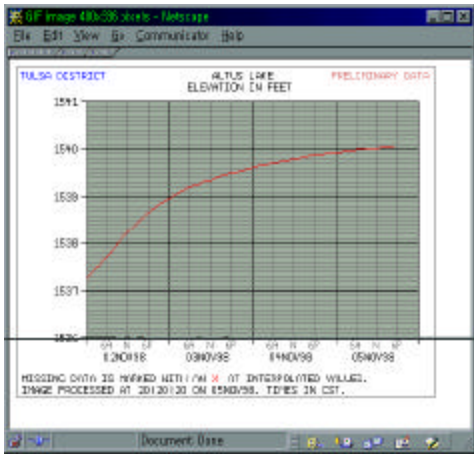
. SPI (Standard Precipitation Index)

SPI

가 12

. 47 51

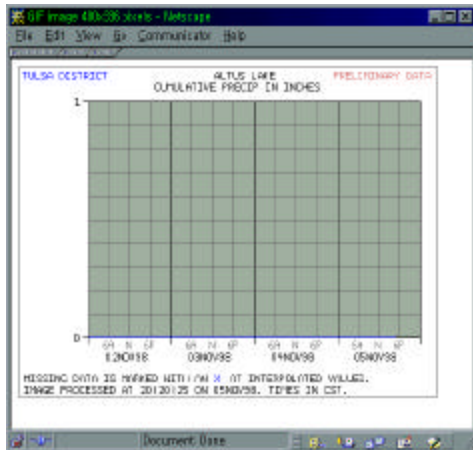
Altus Lake



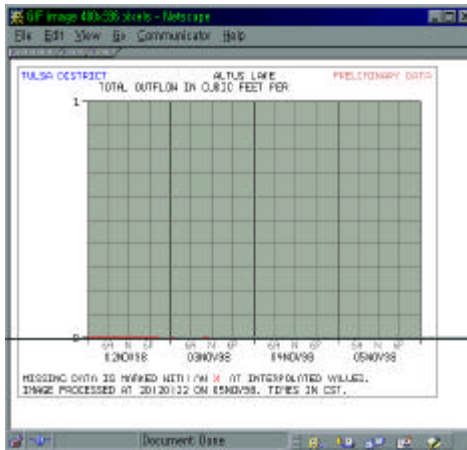
. 47 Elevation of Altus Lake



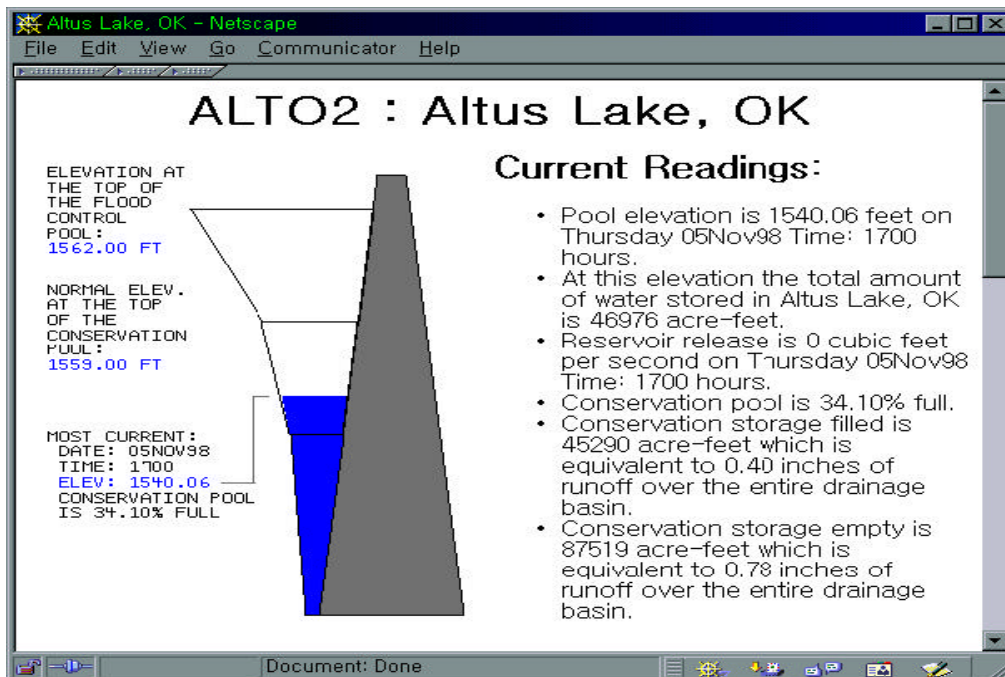
. 48 Inflow of Altus Lake



. 49 Precip. of Altus Lake



. 50 Release of Altus Lake



. 51 Monitoring of reservoir in Altus Lake

2. 가
 가 가 가 가
 , 가 가 , 가 가
 가 , (% · day) 가 가
 4 가 가 .

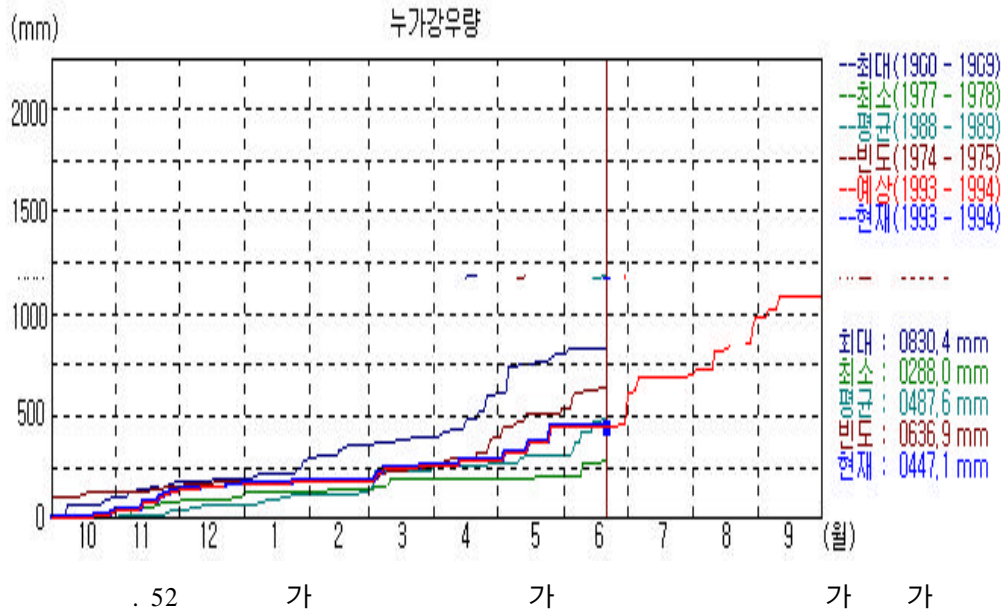
가. 가 가 가

가 가 가

. 19 (MOGAHA) 8
 (: . 52 6 20) 가 30
 , , 10 , 가
 , 가 .

. 45 30 10 1 6 20 가

| | | | | | |
|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | 10 |
| | 1993 94 6. 20 | 1969 | 1982 | 1990 | 1987 |
| 가 (mm) | 447.1 | 830.4 | 334.3 | 533.5 | 497.7 |



가 가

가

가 , DAWAST (. 53)

가 가 .

. 46 DAWAST

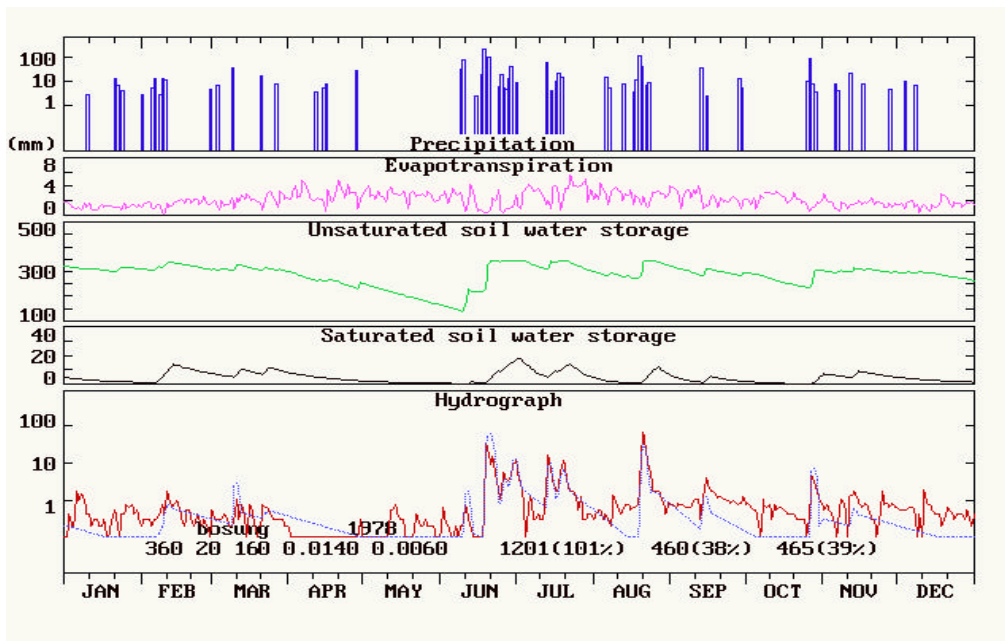
| | U _{max} | L _{max} | FC | CP | CE | U ₁ | U ₂ | U ₃ | K ₁ | K ₂ | |
|--|------------------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| | 320mm | 30mm | 130mm | 0.020 | 0.007 | 0.52 | 0.37 | 0.11 | | | |

. 47 30 10 1 6 20

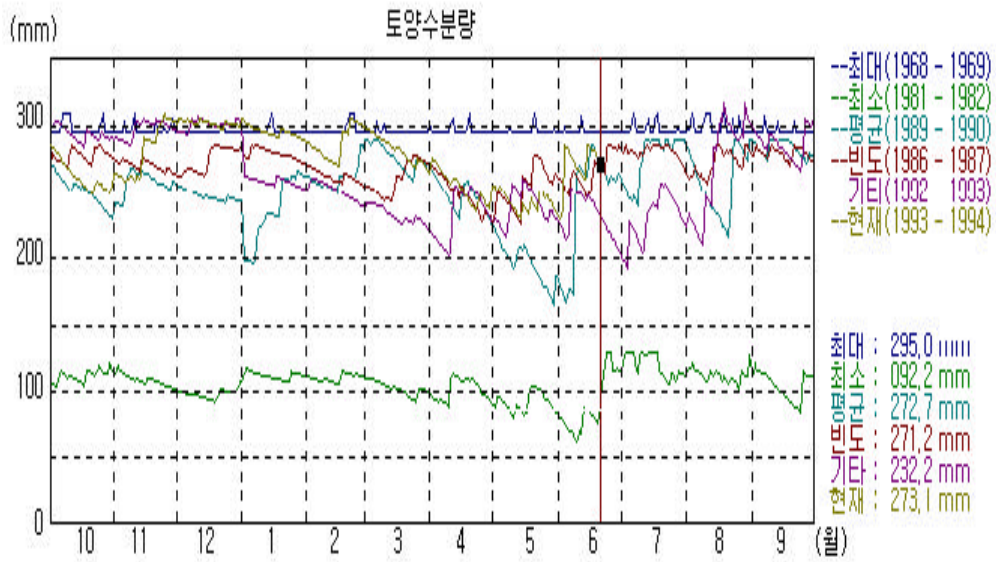
| | | | | | |
|------|------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| | 1993 94 6. 20 | | | | 10 |
| (mm) | 273.1 | 295.0 | 92.2 | 272.7 | 271.2 |

. 54 가 , 6 20

273.1mm 가 272.7mm .



. 53 DAWAST



. 54

가 가

가 가

가 가 가

가

. 55

. 55

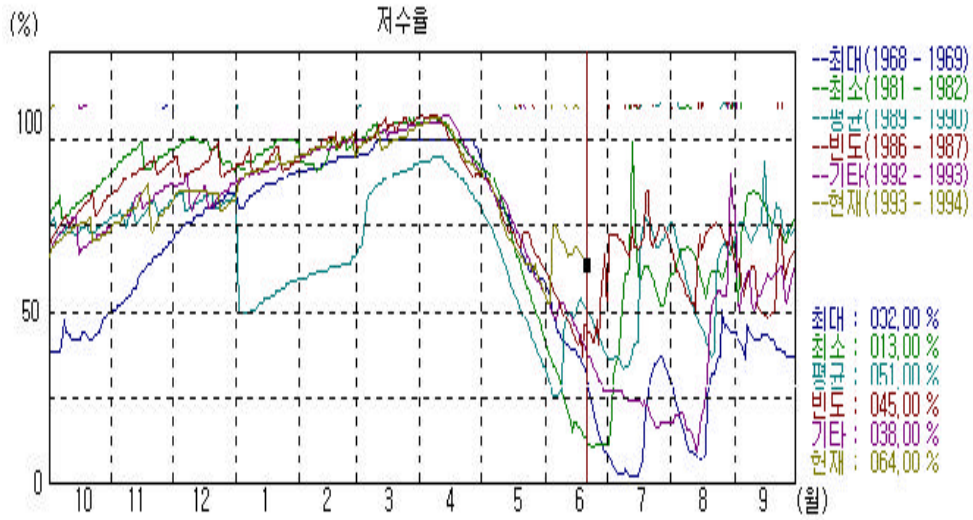
가

, 1993 94 6 20

64%

30 가

, 34.5%



. 55

가 가

. 48 30 10 1 6 20

| | | | | | |
|-----|------------------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1993 94 6. 20 | | | | 10 |
| (%) | 64.0 | 30.0 | 13.0 | 51.0 | 45.0 |

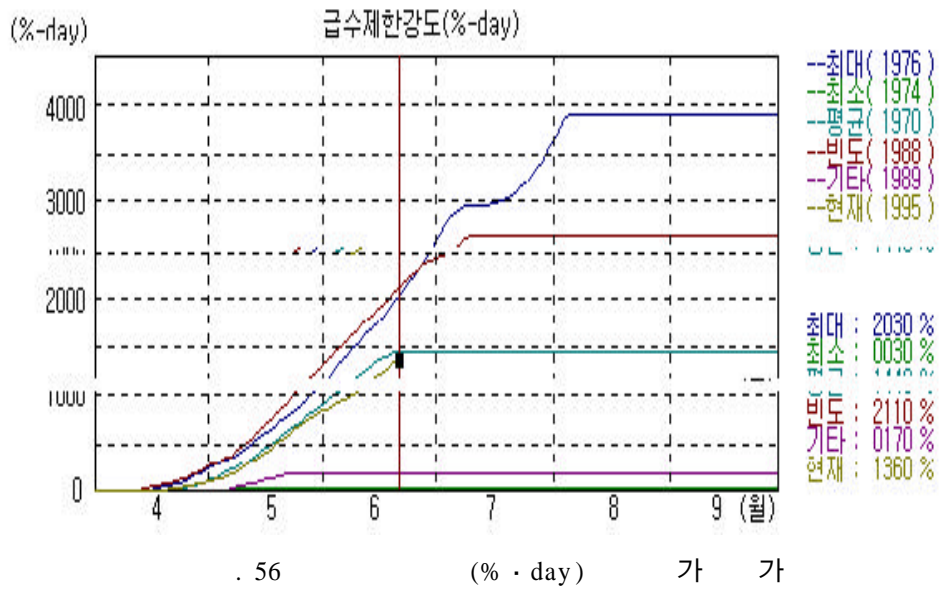
(% · day) 가 가

30 (1966 95)

. 4 9 % · day

10 , , , . 4 % · day

, 10 , , , 가



1995 6 20 % · day 4 90% · day, 5
 730% · day, 6 20 510% · day 4 6 20 1,360% · day
 % · day 1,440 % · day 가
 가 가 가 . 6 20 가 77%
 9 1,727 % · day가 .

. 49 30 10 1 6 20

| | | | | | |
|-----------|---------------|-------|----|-------|-------|
| | 1995 6. 20 | | | | 10 |
| (% · day) | 1,360 | 2,030 | 30 | 1,440 | 2,110 |

. 50

| | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------|
| | 10 | | | |
| 4 | 520 (1984) | 1000 (1995) | 60 (1979, 80) | 312 |
| 5 | 1,210 (1989) | 1,270 (1995) | 120 (1983) | 587 |
| 6 | 740 (1995) | 1,450 (1988) | 0 | 301 |
| 7 | 380 (1988) | 480 (1995) | 0 | 74 |
| 8 | 180 (1992) | 470 (1995) | 0 | 60 |
| | 3,320 (1988) | 3,960 (1995) | 2870 (1979) | 1,335 |

7

가 , 가 ,
mm 가 가 , 가
가 가 .
가 가 (가 ,
, ,) 가
. , 가 , ,
가 가 , ,
가 .

1.

, mm
가 가 가 .
, U_{max} 320mm WSU 215.3mm Sa
104.7mm . Qs

, 54,05% , 25.5% ,
 35mm . Q_s S_a 101.7mm .

$$Q_s = 4,607 * (54.05 - 25.51) / (100 * 37.360 * 10000) * 1000 = 35.2 \text{ mm}$$

P

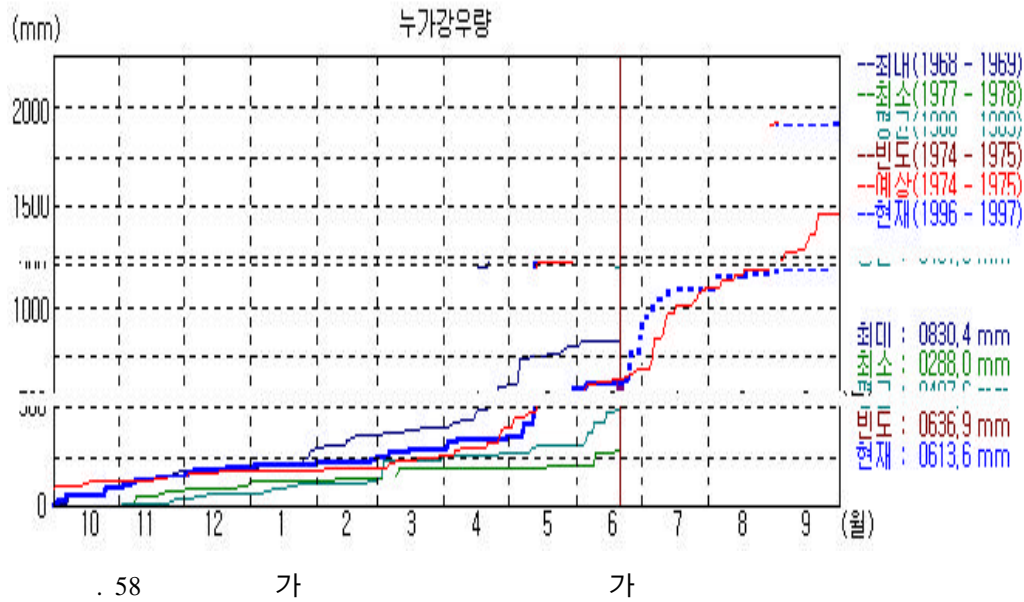
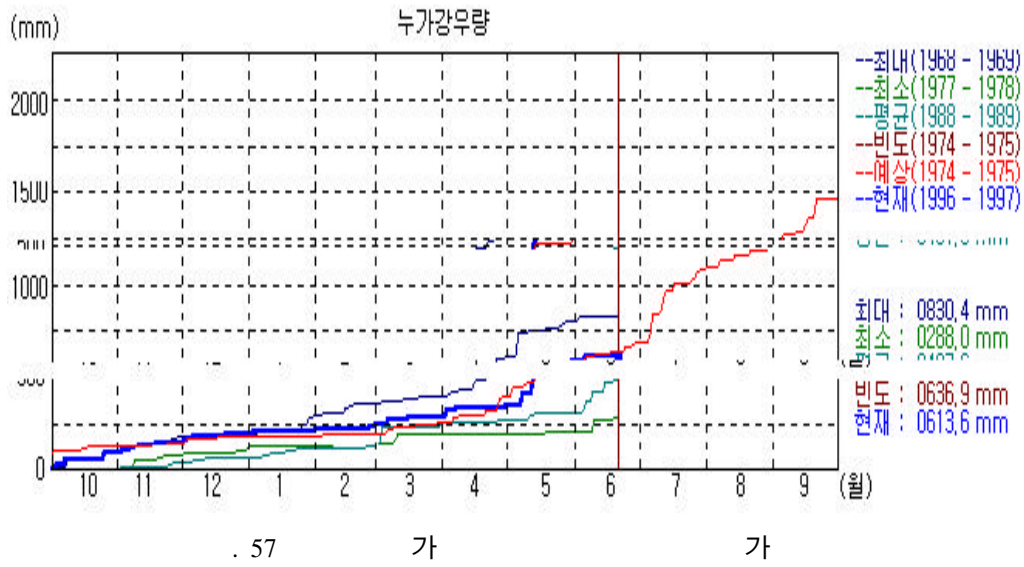
$$P^2 - (0.4S_a + Q_s)P + 0.04S_a^2 - 0.8S_aQ_s = 0$$

$$P = \frac{0.4S_a + Q_s + \sqrt{(0.4S_a + Q_s)^2 - 4(0.04S_a^2 - 0.8S_aQ_s)}}{2} = 101.7 \text{ mm}$$

2. 가

가 , , 가 ,
 , , 10 1
 가 가 , 가
 가
 가 가 (가 30) 10 1
 가 가
 (Storm file) 가
 가 가 file ,
 가 가 , . 57 1996 10
 1 1997 6 20 가 , 6 20 가
 613.6mm 1974 10 1 1975 6 20 가 가
 가 , 1975 6 20 1997
 6 20 가

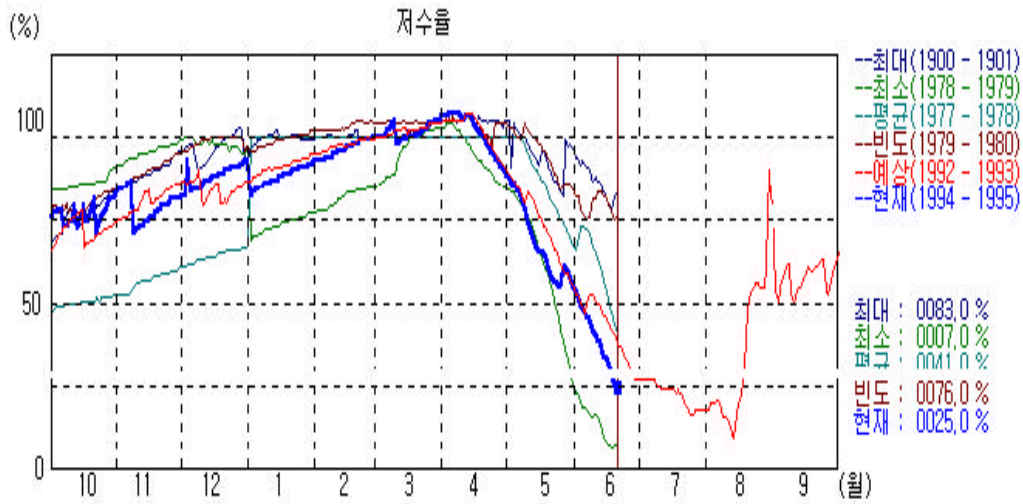
, 1997 6 20 가 . 58
 1975 6 20 ()



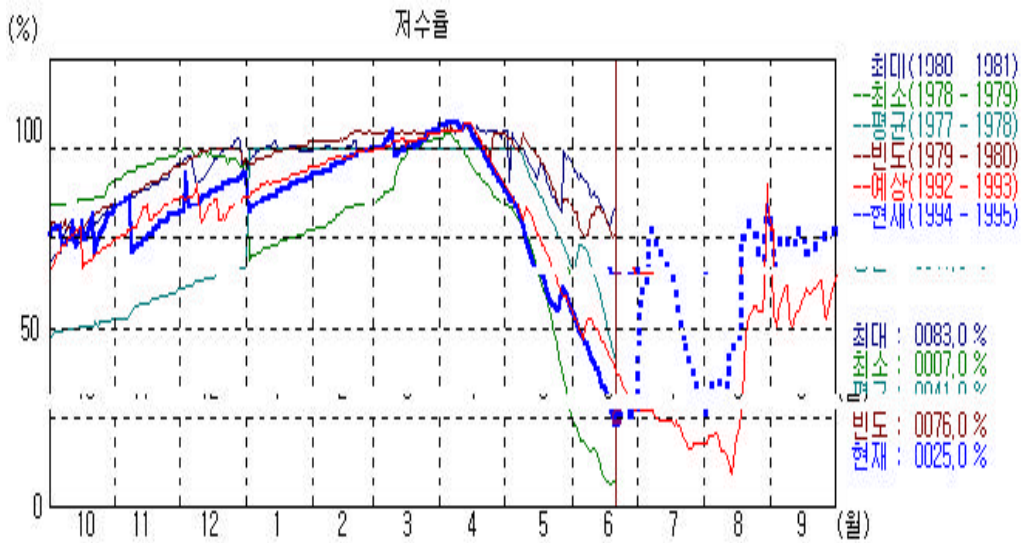
. 59

6 20

. 60



. 59



. 60

8

가 , 가
GIS (. 64, 65)가
가

1. 가

가 , 가
가 .
가 3 가
가 가
가 가

Internet (,)
10, 20, 30 ,
가 가 가

Texas

(Irrigation scheduling)

30%, 50%

160 ha Ogallala

20 가 0.6m

가

NP-PET (North Plains-Potential EvapoTranspiration) 10

WWW

(,)

2. 가

(%) (day) (%)

day) 가 가 가

가

가

(. 59)

가

가

, 10 30% 가 , 0% , 10% 가 , 30 50% 가 , 50% 가

3. 가

6

가

10% 가 , 10% 가 , 10 30% 가 , 30 50% 가 , 50% 가

GIS

가 가

, 10 30% 가

3 4 (給水), 2 (斷

水)

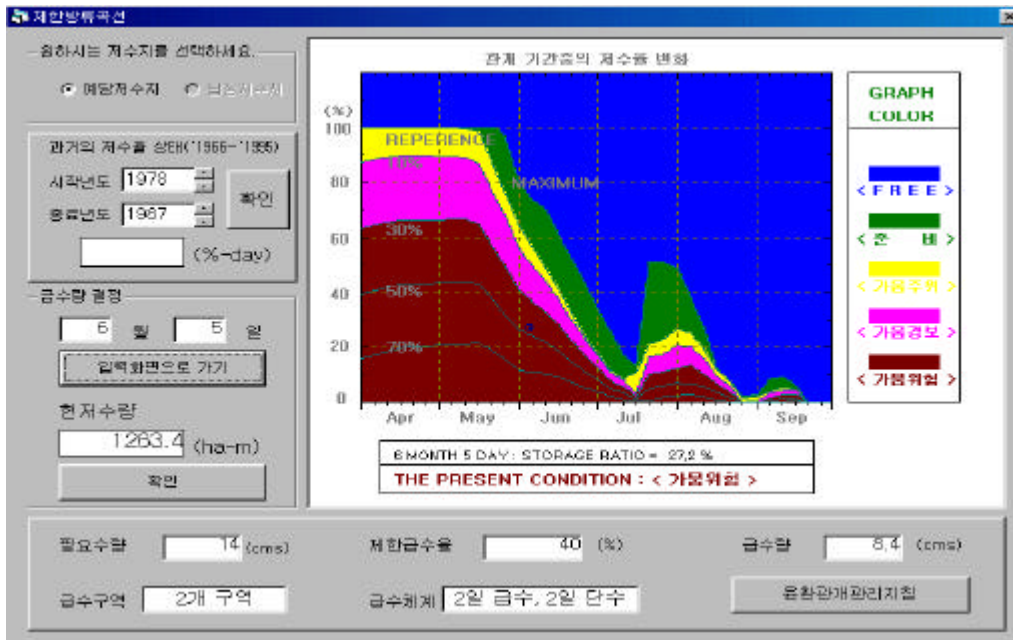
, 30 50% 가

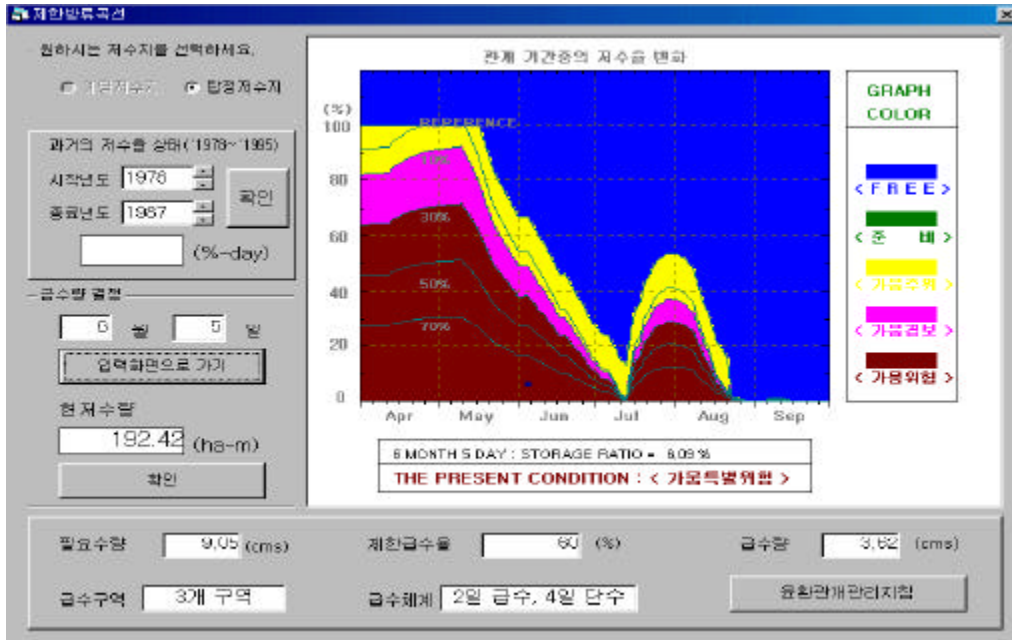
2 3 , 3

, 50%

3 2 , 4

| | | | | |
|--------|-----|---|---|-------|
| | | 가 | | |
| 0% | 0% | | | |
| 0 10% | 10% | 가 | | 10% |
| 10 30% | 20% | 가 | 3 | 4 , 2 |
| 30 50% | 40% | 가 | 2 | 3 , 3 |
| 50% | 60% | 가 | 3 | 2 , 4 |





. 62

()

4.

, 가

,

가

가 가

, 가

, , Farm ditch

Farm ditch

Farm ditch

Farm ditch

가

ha

50ha

0.04 0.07m³/s

Farm ditch가

가

10ha

가

5. GIS

. 61

Click

. 68, 69, 70

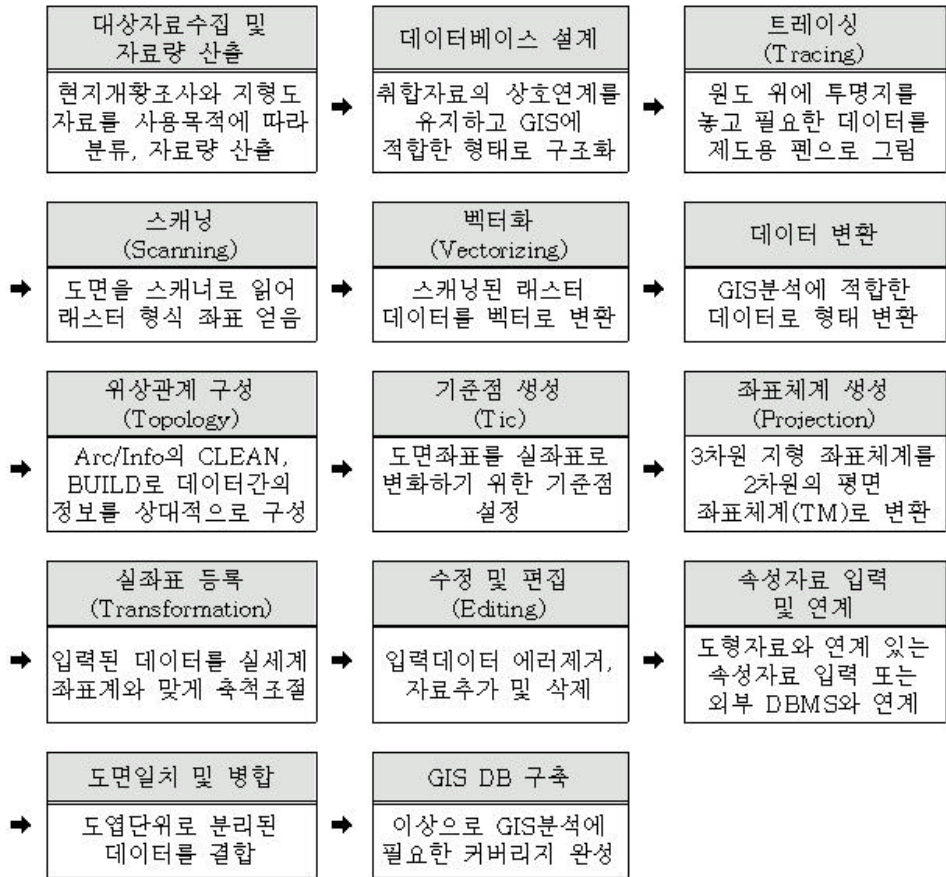
GIS

. 63

6. 가

, Weathernet

가



. 63 GIS

가.

, 6 5 0mm, 18 , 3mm,
70%, 1.8m/s, 10
14.0m³/s가 , 가 E1.+18.5m
40% 8.4m³/s .
, . 61 Click . 68 70
,

6

, Weathernet

가 El.+18.5m

40%

가

1)

가

가 El.20.0m

49%

20%

가

11.2m³/s

.53

3

4

, 2

3

가 El.19.2m

36%

40%

가

8.4m³/s

.54

2

3

, 3

가 El.18.2m

23.7%

60%

가

5.6m³/s

.55

3

2

, 4

2)

가

가

. DAWAST

제한영양분

기상자료 및 저수위 입력

간 우 량 [] (mm)

기 온 [] (°C)

계기 풍속 [] (mm)

경매 습도 [] (%)

풍 속 [] (m/s)

일조 시간 [] (hours)

저 수 위 [18.5] (m)

계 산 하 기

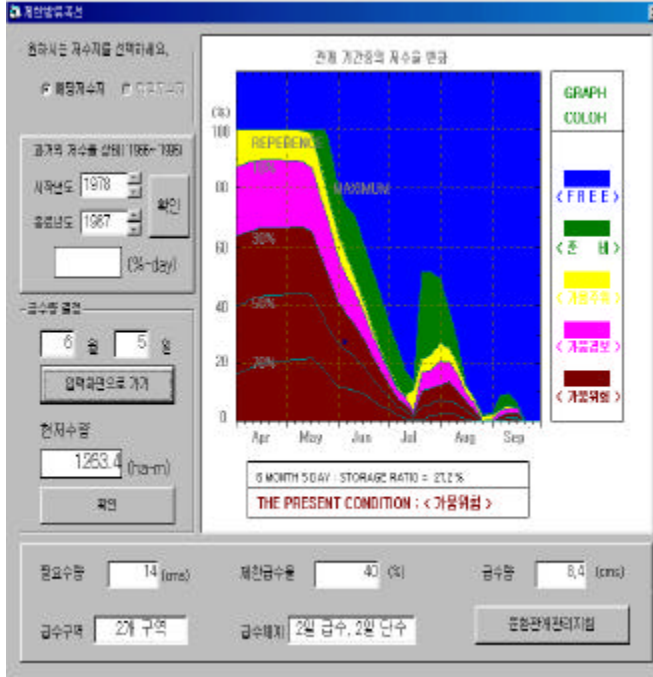
제한영양

필요수량 [10.93] (CMS)

제한영양률 [4] (%)

반 류 방 [6.8] (CMS)

. 64



. 65

가 E1. 18.2m 1,100 m³, 23.7%

60% 가 5.6m³/s

. 55 3 2 , 4

, DAWAST S_a 가 104.7mm

100mm 50mm

100mm

34mm 1,268 m³ 2,368 m³

El.20.11m 51%
 10% 가 10%
 12.6%

- DAWAST : $S_a = U_{MAX} - W_{SU} = 320\text{mm} - 215.3\text{mm} = 104.7\text{mm}$
- : $Q_s = (P - 0.2S_a)^2 / (P + 0.8S_a) = (100 - 0.2 \times 104.7)^2 / (100 + 0.8 \times 104.7) = 34\text{mm}$
- : $34\text{mm} \times 373 \text{ km}^2 = 12,680,000\text{m}^3$
- : $2,368 \text{ m}^3 (= 1,100 \text{ m}^3 + 1,268 \text{ m}^3)$, : El.+m 20.11, : 51%
- : 10%,
- : $12.6\text{m}^3/\text{s}$

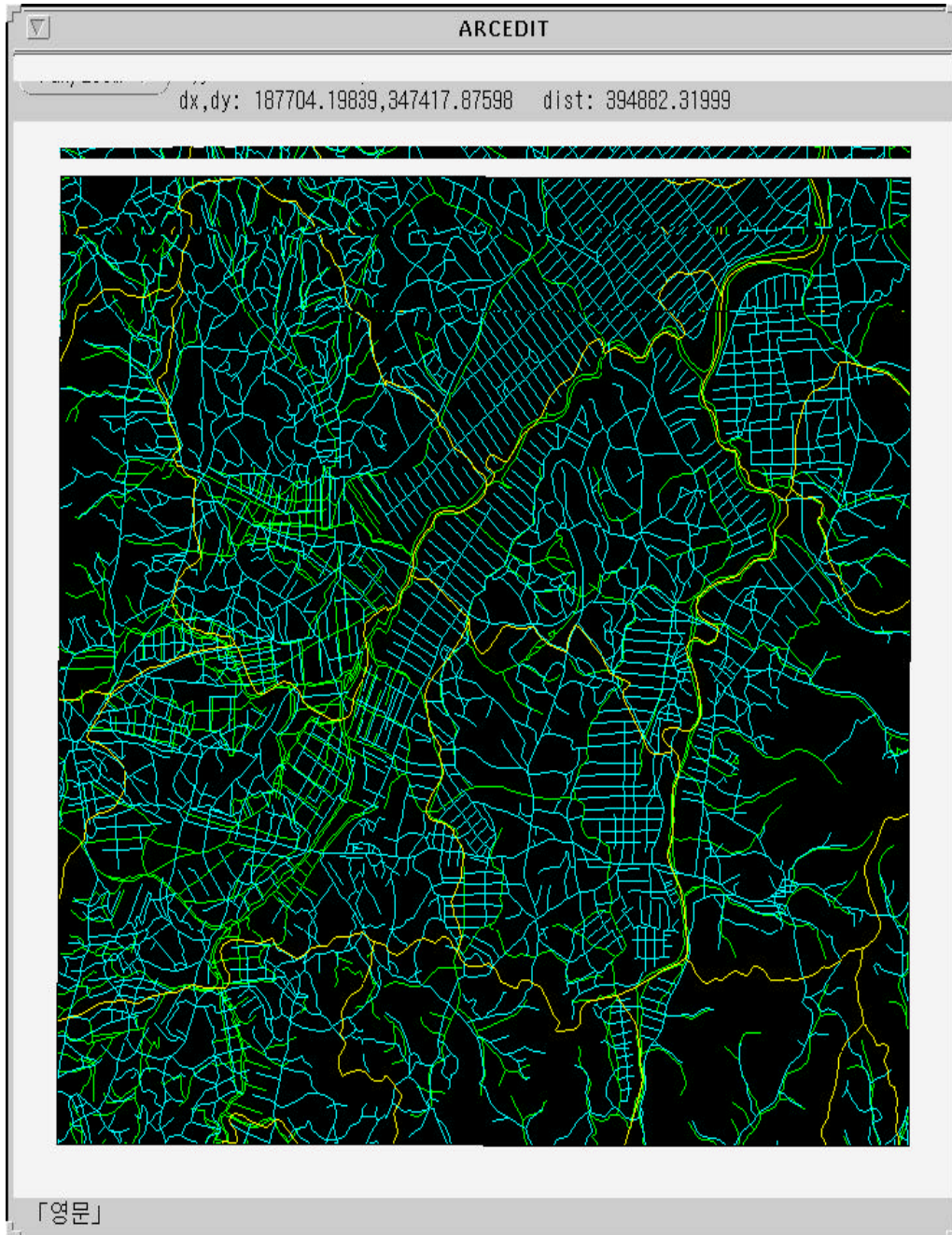
50mm
 6.3mm 235 m³ 1,335 m³
 El.18.62m 28.7% 40%
 가 8.4m³/s 54
 2 3 , 3

- DAWAST : $S_a = U_{MAX} - W_{SU} = 320\text{mm} - 215.3\text{mm} = 104.7\text{mm}$
- : $Q_s = (P - 0.2S_a)^2 / (P + 0.8S_a) = (50 - 0.2 \times 104.7)^2 / (50 + 0.8 \times 104.7) = 6.3\text{mm}$
- : $6.3\text{mm} \times 373 \text{ km}^2 = 2,350,000\text{m}^3$
- : $1,335 \text{ m}^3 (= 1,100 \text{ m}^3 + 235 \text{ m}^3)$, : El.+m 18.62, : 28.7%
- : 40%,
- : $8.4\text{m}^3/\text{s}$

. 66 68 Click . 71 83 .

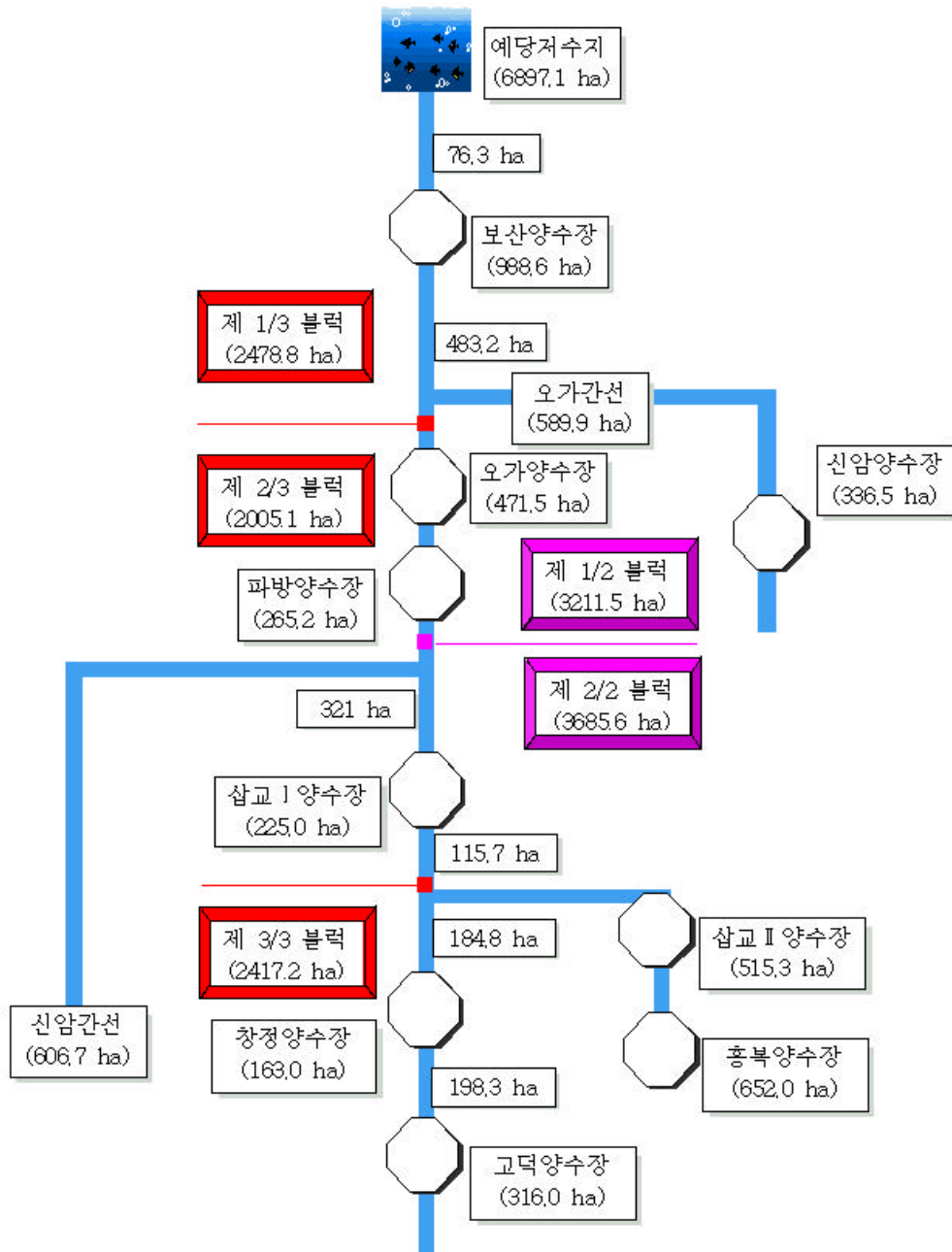
| | | | (m ³ /s) | (ha) | 가 (ha) | | |
|------------------|------------|-------|---------------------|---------|-----------|------------------|---------|
| 1/3 (2,475ha) | No. 4 + 16 | 1 | 0.10 | 61.3 | 61.3 | 1/2 (3,210ha) | |
| | No.23 + 5 | | 0.04 | 15.3 | 76.6 | | |
| | No.41 + 7 | | 3.163 | 988.6 | 1,065.2 | | |
| | No.62 | | 0.227 | 80.4 | 1,145.6 | | |
| | No.65 + 2 | 2 | 0.240 | 57.9 | 1,203.5 | | |
| | No.74 + 32 | | 3 | 0.230 | 62.5 | | 1,266.0 |
| | No.97 + 40 | 4 | 0.180 | 43.4 | 1,309.4 | | |
| | No.109+ 13 | 5 | 0.260 | 108.5 | 1,417.9 | | |
| | No.135 + 5 | 7 | 0.210 | 130.5 | 1,548.4 | | |
| | No.140 + 3 | 가 | 2.310 | 589.9 | 2,138.3 | | |
| No.140 + 3 | 1.210 | | 336.5 | 2,474.8 | | | |
| 2/3 (2,005ha) | No.153 + 0 | 가 | 2.168 | 471.5 | 2,946.3 | 2/2 (3,690ha) | |
| | No.183 +32 | | 0.780 | 265.2 | 3,211.5 | | |
| | No.187 +42 | 8 | 2.150 | 606.7 | 3,818.2 | | |
| | No.215 +26 | | 0.240 | 70.8 | 3,889.0 | | |
| | No.229 +30 | | 9 | 0.200 | 71.7 | | 3,960.7 |
| | No.233 +44 | | 10 | 0.350 | 178.5 | | 4,139.2 |
| No.279 +28 | 1 | | 0.548 | 225.0 | 4,363.2 | | |
| No.290 +26 | | 11 | 0.350 | 115.7 | 4,479.9 | | |
| 3/3 (2,420ha) | No.292 + 2 | 2 | 0.856 | 515.3 | 4,995.2 | 2/2 (3,690ha) | |
| | No.292 + 2 | | 2.312 | 652.0 | 5,647.2 | | |
| | No.306 + 5 | 12 | 0.410 | 90.6 | 5,737.8 | | |
| | No.323 +31 | 13 | 0.040 | 6.9 | 5,744.7 | | |
| | No.348 +48 | 13- 1 | 0.210 | 87.3 | 5,832.0 | | |
| | No.357 +28 | | 0.602 | 163.0 | 5,995.0 | | |
| | No.361 + 8 | 14 | 0.470 | 148.2 | 6,143.2 | | |
| | No.406 +18 | 15 | 0.160 | 50.1 | 6,193.3 | | |
| | No.412 + 8 | | 0.930 | 316.0 | 6,509.3 | | |
| | No.417 +25 | 16 | 0.230 | 78.9 | 6,588.2 | | |
| | No.422 +48 | 17 | 0.240 | 31.2 | 6,619.4 | | |
| | No.451 +11 | 18 | 0.230 | 107.7 | 6,727.1 | | |
| | No.461 +42 | D7 | 0.350 | 50.0 | 6,777.1 | | |
| | No.482 +46 | D6 | 0.160 | 34.6 | 6,811.7 | | |
| No.492 +13 | D5 | 0.350 | 85.4 | 6,897.1 | | | |

GIS



. 66 GIS

예당저수지 용수계통도



. 53

4 2

| | | 1 (2,475ha) | | 2 (2,005ha) | | 3 (2,420ha) | | (m ³ /s) |
|------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------|
| | | (m ³ /s) | | (m ³ /s) | | (m ³ /s) | | |
| 1998 | 6. 5 | | 6.03 | × | - | | 5.89 | 11.92 |
| | 6. 6 | | 6.03 | × | - | | 5.89 | 11.92 |
| | 6. 7 | | 6.03 | | 4.88 | × | - | 10.91 |
| | 6. 8 | | 6.03 | | 4.88 | × | - | 10.91 |
| | 6. 9 | × | - | | 4.88 | | 5.89 | 10.77 |
| | 6.10 | × | - | | 4.88 | | 5.89 | 10.77 |
| | | | 4.02 | | 3.25 | | 3.93 | 11.20 |

. 54

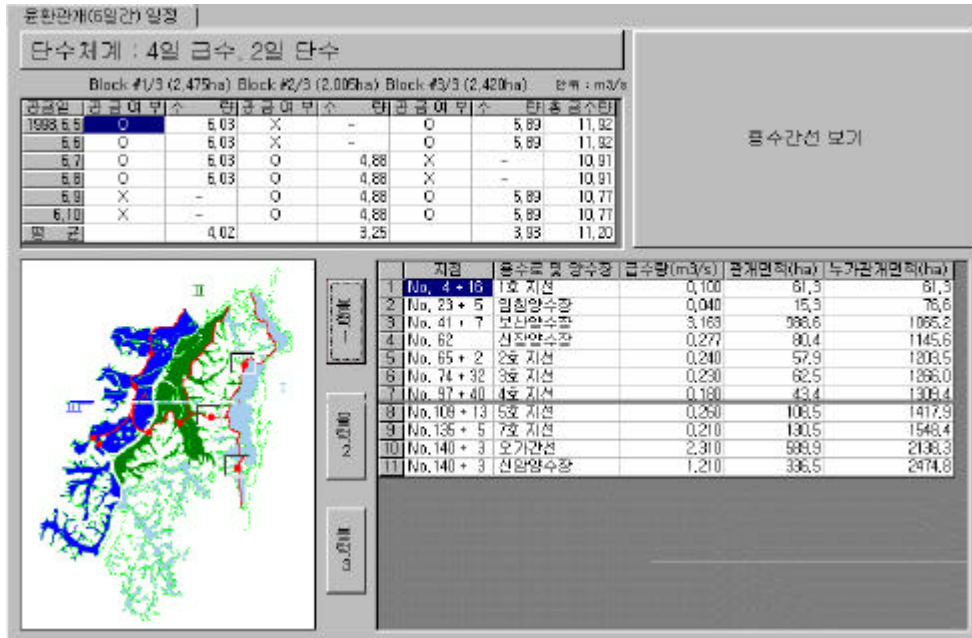
3 3

| | | 1 (3,210ha) | | 2 (3,690ha) | | (m ³ /s) |
|------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------|
| | | (m ³ /s) | | (m ³ /s) | | |
| 1998 | 6. 5 | | 7.82 | × | - | 7.82 |
| | 6. 6 | | 7.82 | × | - | 7.82 |
| | 6. 7 | | 7.82 | × | - | 7.82 |
| | 6. 8 | × | - | | 8.98 | 8.98 |
| | 6. 9 | × | - | | 8.98 | 8.98 |
| | 6.10 | × | - | | 8.98 | 8.98 |
| | | | 3.91 | | 4.49 | 8.40 |

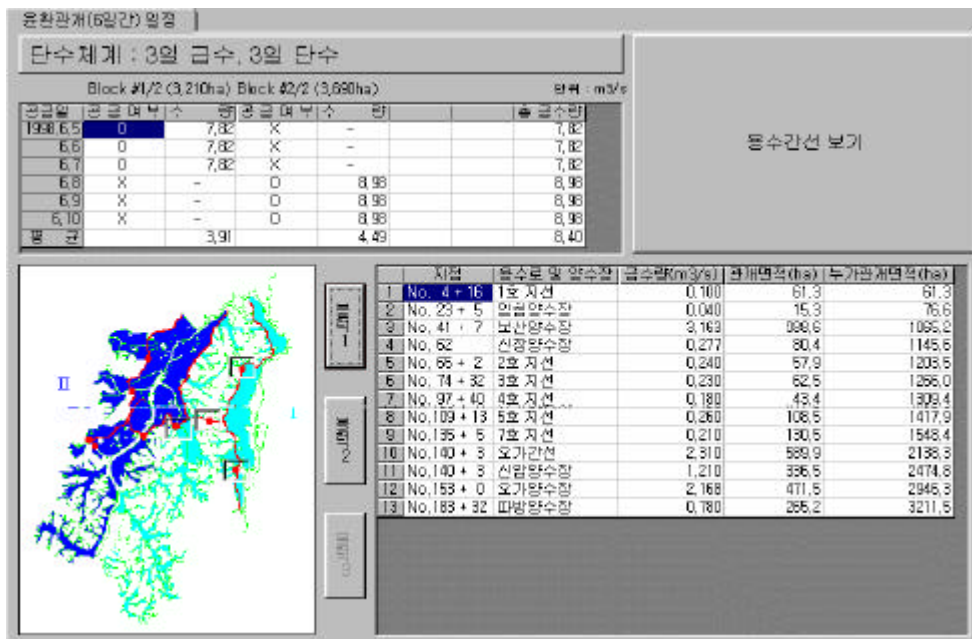
. 55

2 4

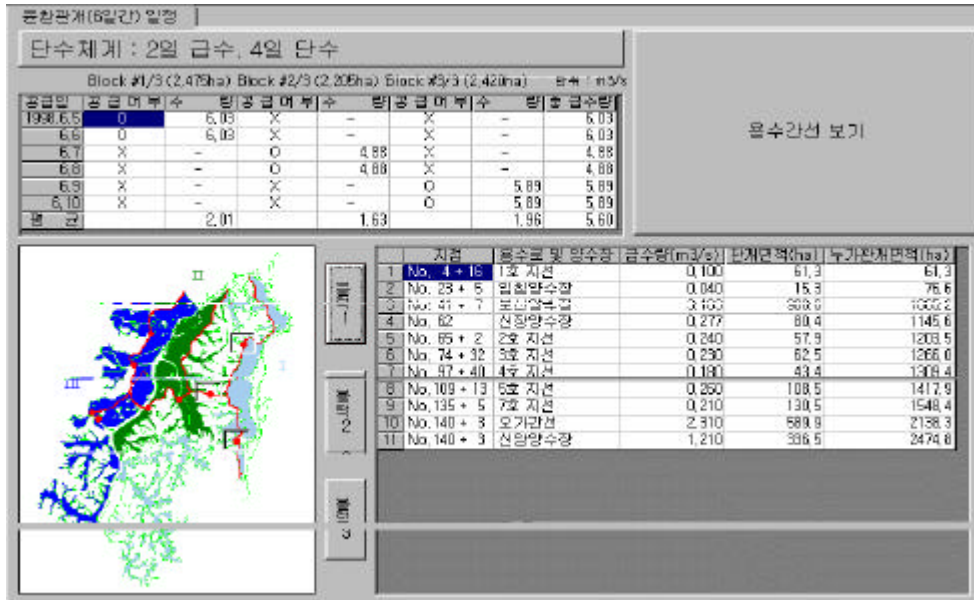
| | | 1 (2,475ha) | | 2 (2,005ha) | | 3 (2,420ha) | | (m ³ /s) |
|------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------|
| | | (m ³ /s) | | (m ³ /s) | | (m ³ /s) | | |
| 1998 | 6. 5 | | 6.03 | × | - | × | - | 6.03 |
| | 6. 6 | | 6.03 | × | - | × | - | 6.03 |
| | 6. 7 | × | - | | 4.88 | × | - | 4.88 |
| | 6. 8 | × | - | | 4.88 | × | - | 4.88 |
| | 6. 9 | × | - | × | - | | 5.89 | 5.89 |
| | 6.10 | × | - | × | - | | 5.89 | 5.89 |
| | | | 2.01 | | 1.63 | | 1.96 | 5.60 |



. 68 (4 , 2)

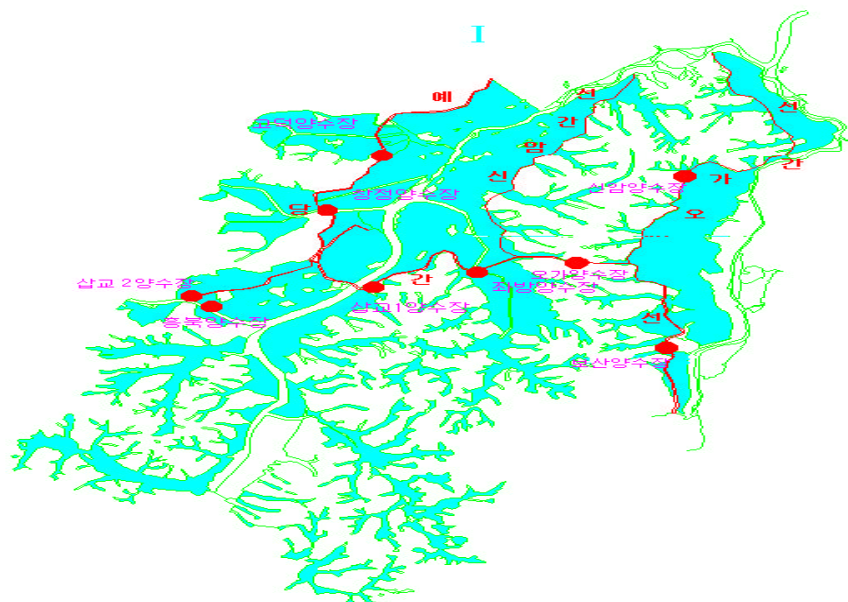


. 69 (3 , 3)

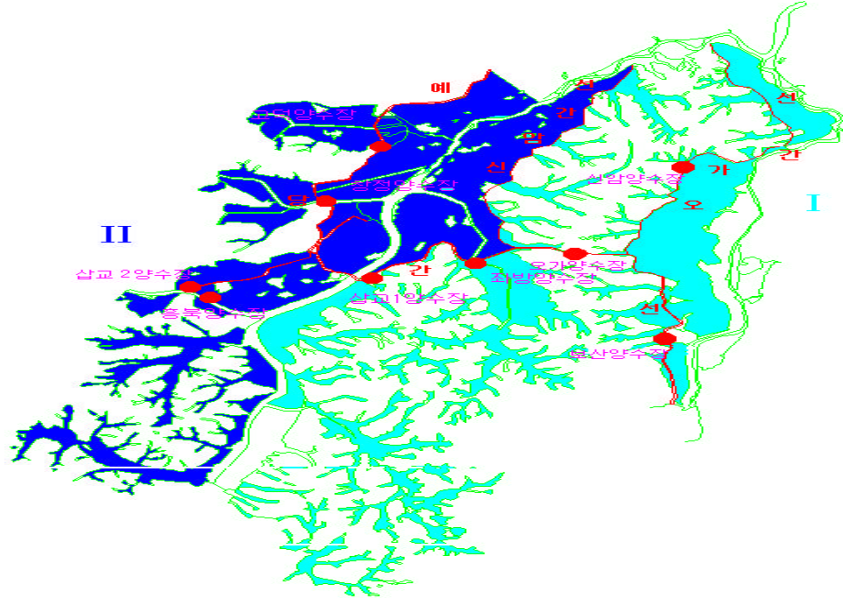


. 70

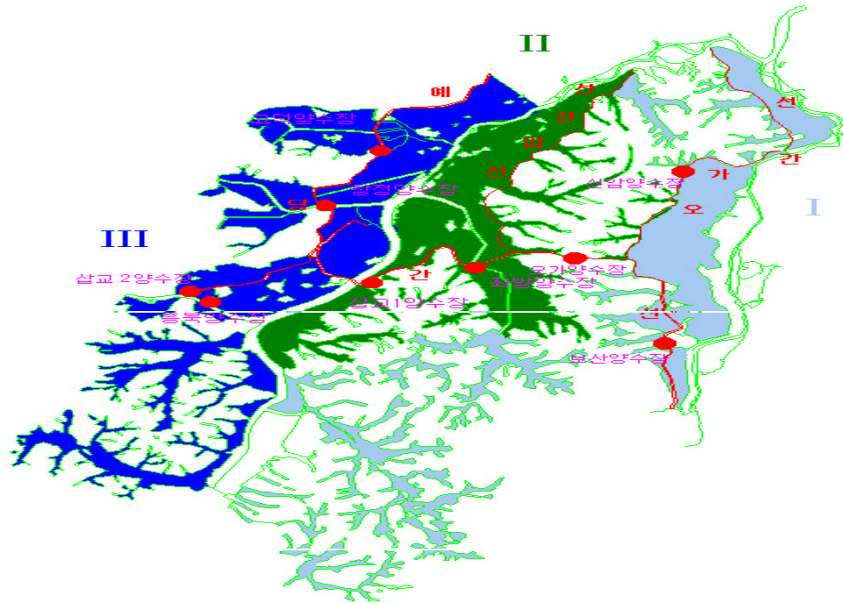
(2 , 4)



. 71 4 , 2 ,



. 72 3 , 3 ,



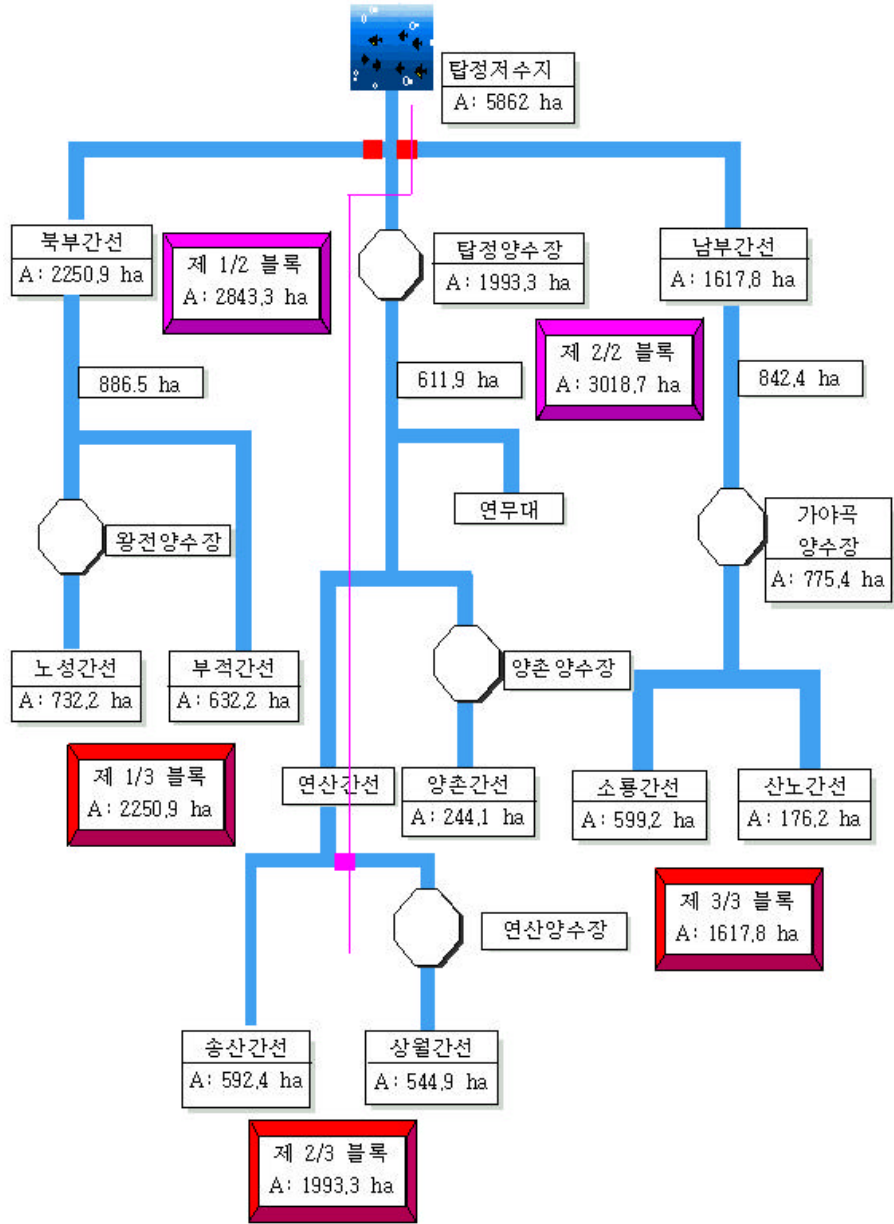
. 73 2 , 4 ,

, 6 5 가
 20% 가 4 2
 1 6 5 8 4 4.17m³/s
 , 2 6 7 10 4 3.69m³/s , 3
 6 5 6 , 9 10 4 3.00m³/s
 GIS . 75

. 56

| | | (ha) | 가 (ha) | |
|------------------|---|-------|-----------|------------------|
| 1/3 (2,251ha) | | 886.5 | 886.5 | 1/2 (2,843ha) |
| | | 732.2 | 1618.7 | |
| | | 632.2 | 2250.9 | |
| 2/3 (1,993ha) | | 592.4 | 2843.3 | 2/2 (3,019ha) |
| | | 544.9 | 3382.2 | |
| | | 611.9 | 4000.1 | |
| 3/3 (1,618ha) | 가 | 244.1 | 4244.2 | |
| | | 842.4 | 5086.6 | |
| | | 599.2 | 5686.8 | |
| | | 175.2 | 5862.0 | |

탑정지 용수계통도



. 57

4 2

| | 1 (2,251ha) | | 2 (1,993ha) | | 3 (1,618ha) | | (m ³ /s) |
|-----------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | | (m ³ /s) | | (m ³ /s) | | (m ³ /s) | |
| 1998 6. 5 | | 4.17 | × | - | | 3.00 | 7.17 |
| 6. 6 | | 4.17 | × | - | | 3.00 | 7.17 |
| 6. 7 | | 4.17 | | 3.69 | × | - | 7.86 |
| 6. 8 | | 4.17 | | 3.69 | × | - | 7.86 |
| 6. 9 | × | - | | 3.69 | | 3.00 | 6.69 |
| 6.10 | × | - | | 3.69 | | 3.00 | 6.69 |
| | | 2.78 | | 2.46 | | 2.00 | 7.24 |

. 58

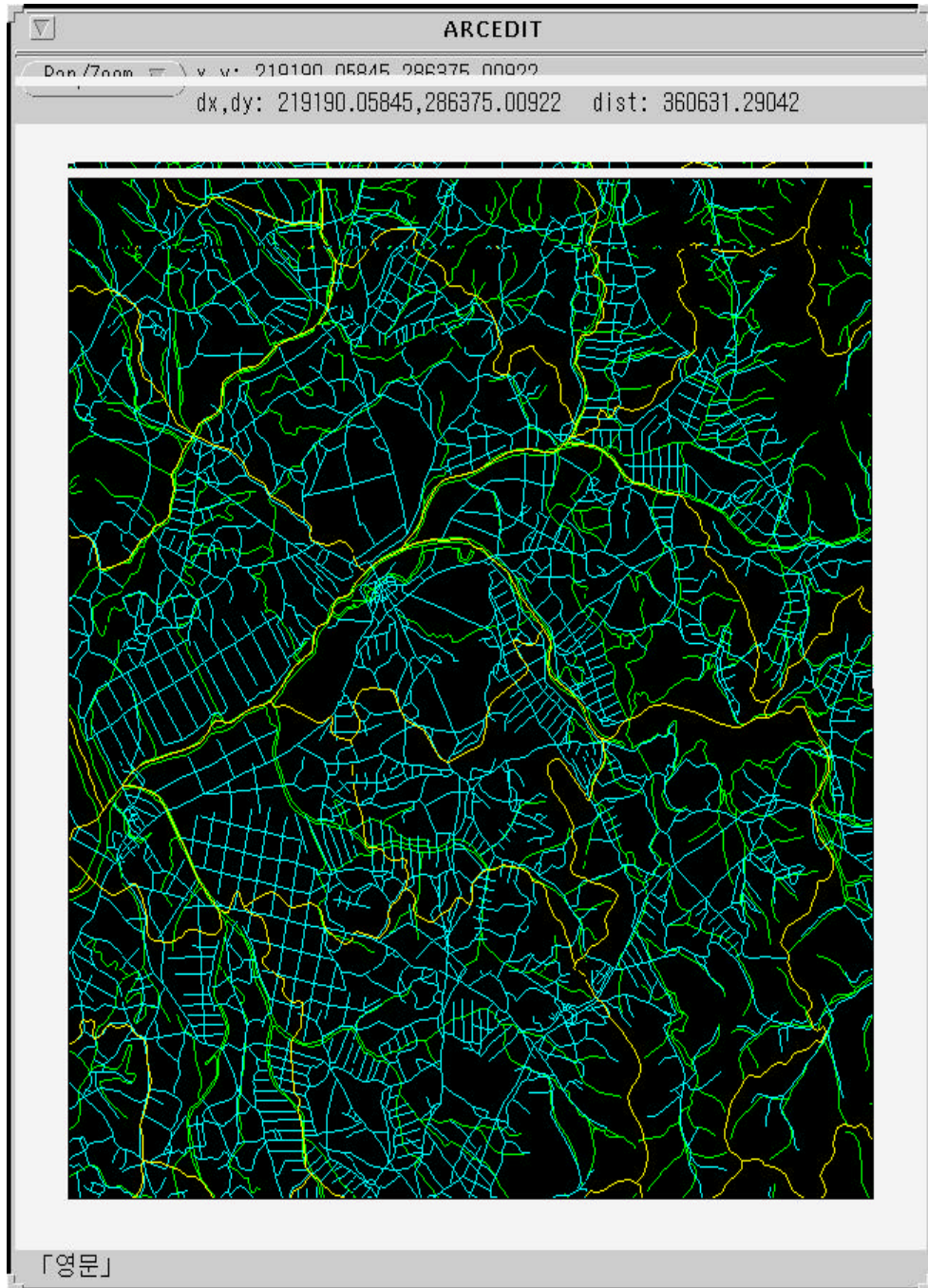
3 3

| | 1 (2,843ha) | | 2 (3,019ha) | | (m ³ /s) |
|-----------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | | (m ³ /s) | | (m ³ /s) | |
| 1998 6. 5 | | 5.27 | × | - | 5.27 |
| 6. 6 | | 5.27 | × | - | 5.27 |
| 6. 7 | | 5.27 | × | - | 5.27 |
| 6. 8 | × | - | | 5.59 | 5.59 |
| 6. 9 | × | - | | 5.59 | 5.59 |
| 6.10 | × | - | | 5.59 | 5.59 |
| | | 2.64 | | 2.80 | 5.43 |

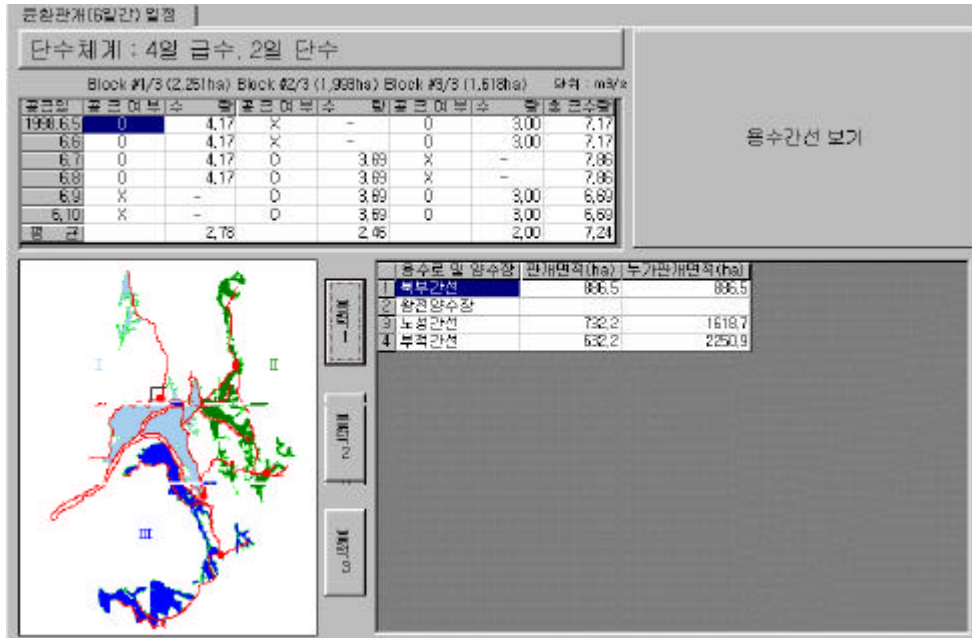
. 59

2 4

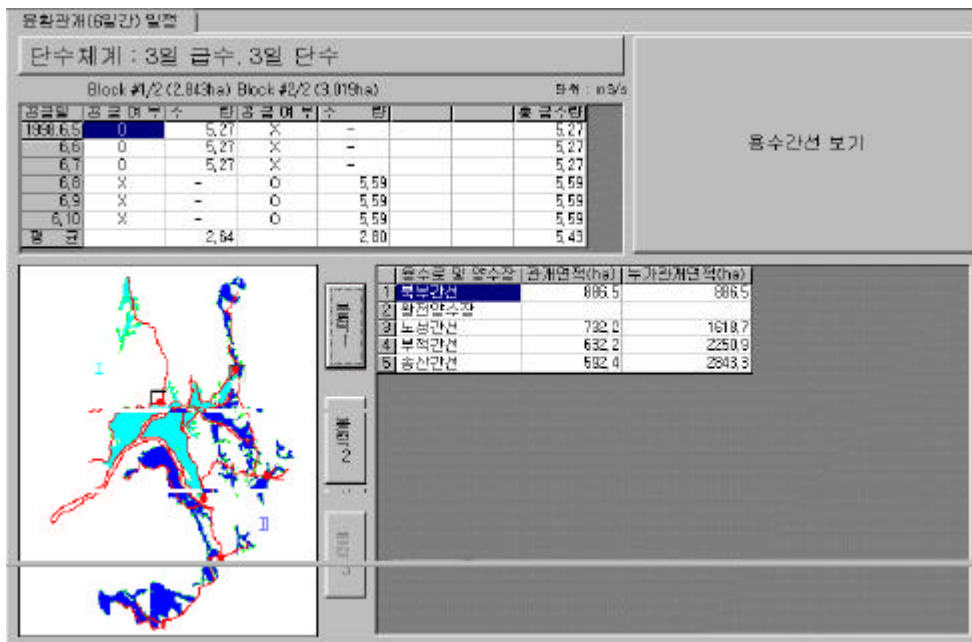
| | 1 (2,475ha) | | 2 (2,005ha) | | 3 (2,420ha) | | (m ³ /s) |
|-----------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | | (m ³ /s) | | (m ³ /s) | | (m ³ /s) | |
| 1998 6. 5 | | 4.17 | × | - | × | - | 4.17 |
| 6. 6 | | 4.17 | × | - | × | - | 4.17 |
| 6. 7 | × | - | | 3.69 | × | - | 3.69 |
| 6. 8 | × | - | | 3.69 | × | - | 3.69 |
| 6. 9 | × | - | × | - | | 3.00 | 3.00 |
| 6.10 | × | - | × | - | | 3.00 | 3.00 |
| | | 1.39 | | 1.23 | | 1.00 | 3.62 |



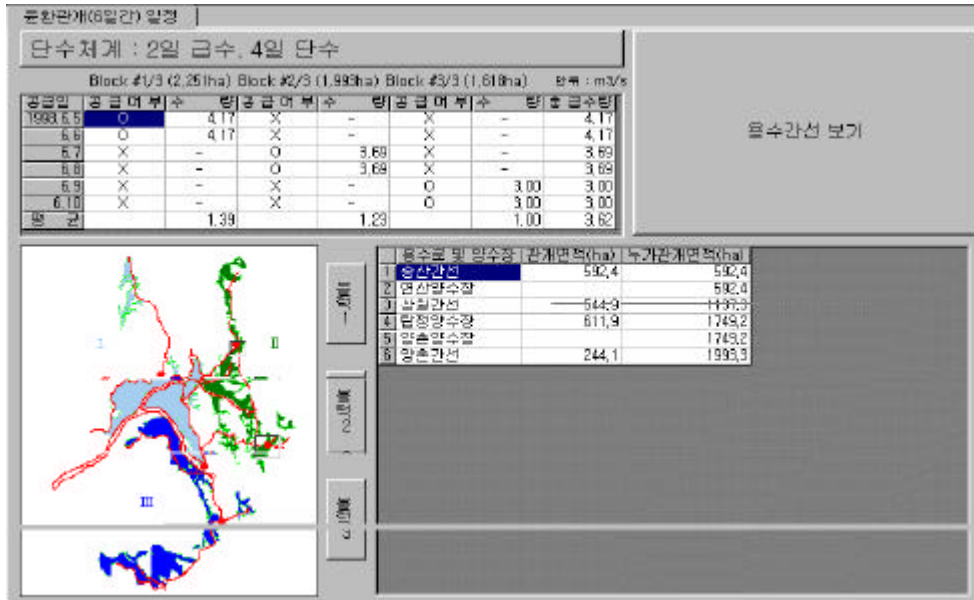
. 75 GIS



. 76 (4 , 2)

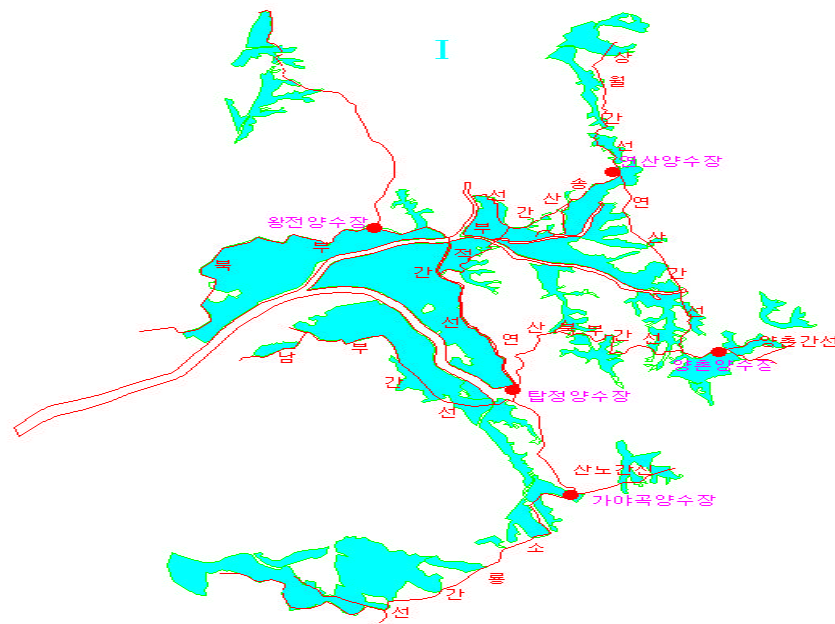


. 77 (3 , 3)



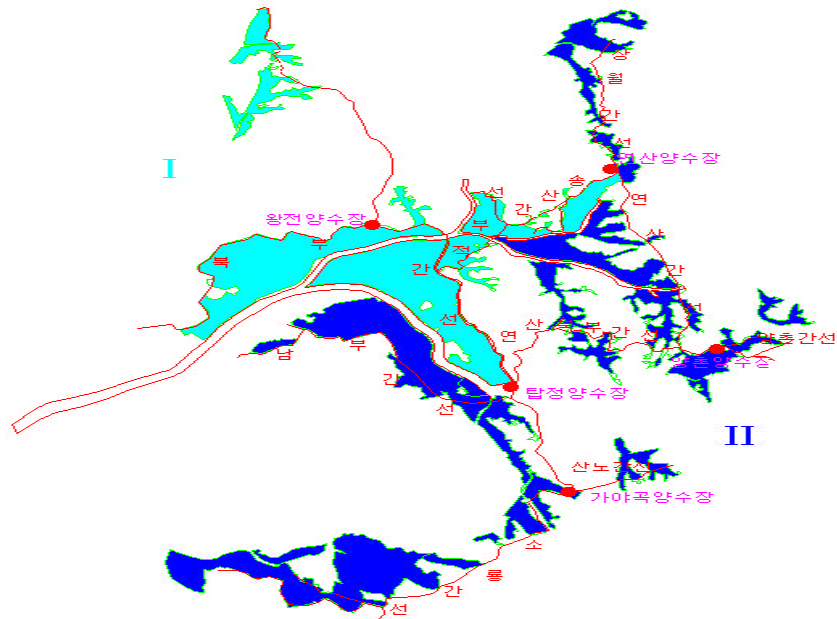
. 78

(2 , 4)

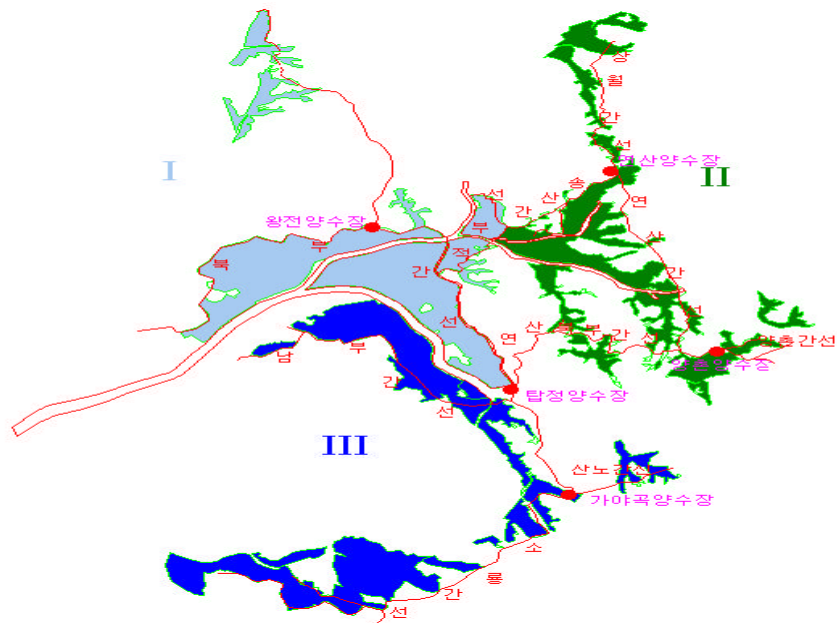


. 79

4 , 2 ,



. 80 3 , 3 ,



. 81 2 , 4 ,

9

(嵩上),

1.

가

가

가.

1)

m

가

2)

가

- 가
가
가
- 1 1987 670mm, 1995 350mm, 1996
600mm, 1998 620mm 400mm
가
- 3) 가
가
- 4) 가 가
가
- 1) 가
가
- 2) 가 m
가
- 3) Drop inlet 가

가

4)

가

가

Slurry wall

5)

6)

1)

가

(嵩上)

56 km² 1981

18.2m 1.8m

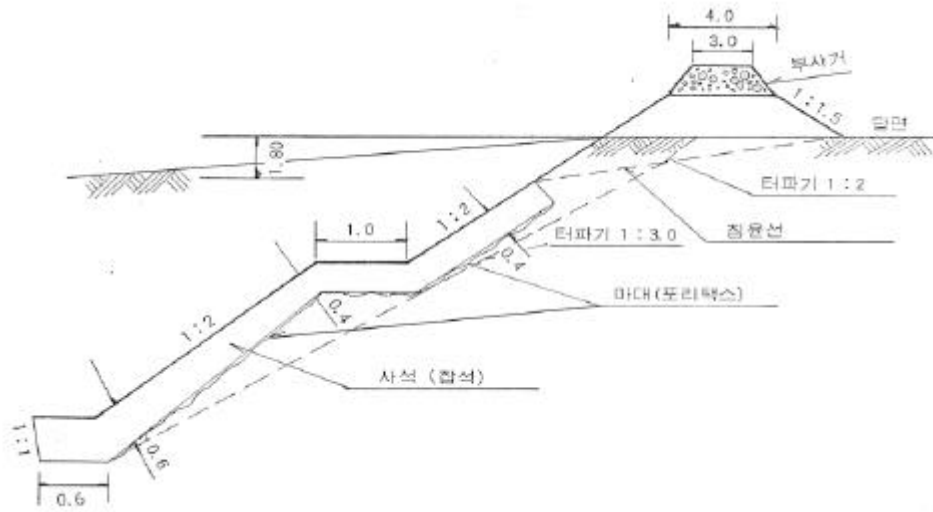
11m × 6.5m × 2 Radial gate

893 m³,

872ha

1.8m

| | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------|
| | 85 km ² | 16.5m | 10.5m |
| 690 m ³ , | 1,704ha | 2,150 m ³ , | 3,079 ha |



. 82

2)

Anderson('93) Dam rehabilitation

| | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|----------------------|
| Sulphur Creek Reservoir | 4.2m, | 15m, | 868 |
| m ³ | 6m, | 24.6m, | 2,426 m ³ |

Drop inlet Morning glory

3H : 1V

1H : 1V ,

3H : 1V

Chimny

Blanket

30cm

Riprap

45cm

Riprap

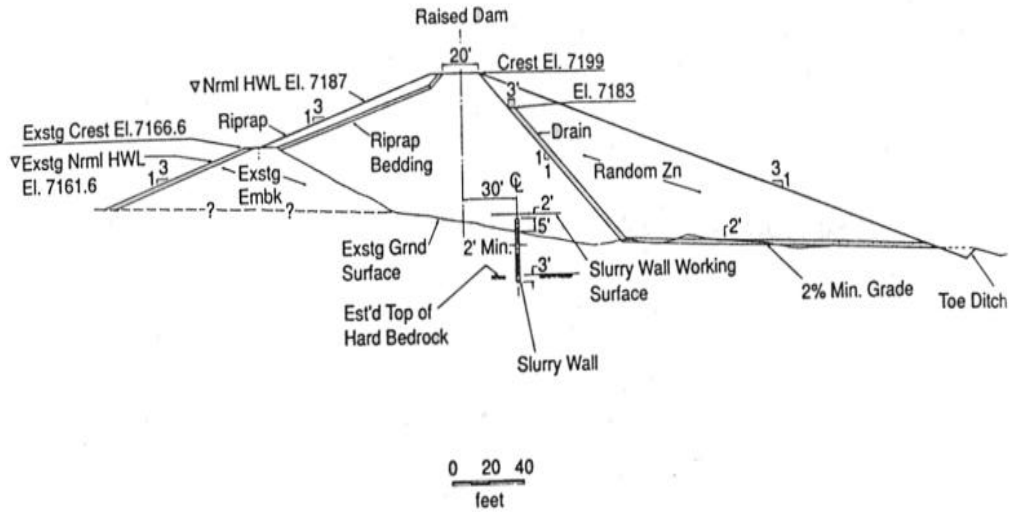
1H : 1V

6m

, 0.6m

(Slurry wall)

0.9m
1.5m



. 83 Sulfur

T olt 60m, 6,840 m³
 69m 10,920 m³ . 3 6m
 6m
 2H : 1V
 0.9m , 3m
 가 3 6m
 Drop inlet

Morning glory

Littlerock dam 1924 24
 526 m³ 270 m³
 1938 38m

. 1993 가

RCC(Reinforced Compact Concrete)

2.1m, 3.6m 428 m³

2.

가 (水門式) 3
 m³ (1999)
 10m , 10ha , 20 m³ 416 가
 257 1m 20 m³
 , 55% 가
 , 가 , 30 50cm 가
 , 가

3.

가 (5 10km)
 가 '94 95 가 8.7 ha
 가 가
 10 100km² 0.18m³/s (0.156mm)
 2 3
 60% , 80 90% 가
 가
 2.5km 176.6km²
 12,600m³/ 가



. 84 가



. 85



. 86

12,600m³/ 0.07mm
 가 , 6,000m³/
 (0.03mm) .

4.

가 .

가

70 .

18,000 가 1945 10,000
(55%), 1946 61 2,600 (14%), 1962 71 3,700 (14%), 1972 1,840
(14%) . 10 1995 2004 14,000
2 8 , 2005 2014 6,000 3 5
, . 가
, Anderson L.R.(1993) (USCE) 580
가 200 50 . 가 가
4 , 4 2 , 5
가
(Seepage and overtopping)가 . USCE
2 6 850 (94.4 US\$) , 20
171 (19 US\$)
Reed P.S.(1999) 1940 (USDA)
(NRCS) 10,000
. 52 km² ,
, , 8 US\$
. , , 140
US\$ 가 , ,
, , 가, , ,
. 가
22 2,200 5.4
US\$, 가
가 .

7

on-line monitoring 가 , telemetering

가 가 .

가 , ,

Weathernet

,

가

4

가 ,

가

1

가

가 , 가
, 가 ,
, telemetering on-line (,)

1.

가 가 (80mm)가
150mm)가 가 가 , (,
가 가 異常 , 가
, 가 4

, 가 가 , ,
가 가 ,

(氣象法)

(雨量法) 가 ()
)

(水位法)

(観知時間 : leading time)

가

1997 (, 1997, 10 3)

“ 1996 84.3% ,

, -

가 ,

. 1997 1 83.2%, 2 81.1%, 3 82%, 4

79.9%, 5 80.2%, 6 78.1%, 7 76.6%, 8 78.8% 6 7

가 , 85%

.” , 5 6 7 8

, 66 가 10

가

가

2 20%가

, 가

가 . 1998 , 1 620mm
400mm 1998 7 31 21:50 22:50 1
145mm/hr
가 . 가 .

가

가

가

가

가

가

가 .

가

2.

가

가 가

Floyd(1997)

가

가 .

가

180 £ , 2

88 £ , 4

80 £ , 8

74 £

2

가

가 , 50%

, / , /가
 , , /가
 2 가
 , , ,
 , , ,
 90%, 가 70%, 60% 가
 , 38% .

. 60

| | 無 (£) | 2 (£) | 4 (£) | 8 (£) |
|----|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | 101,500 131,000 | 101,500 98,000 | 101,500 85,000 | 101,500 77,200 |
| /가 | 3,240 | 1,620 | 0 | 0 |
| / | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 |
| | 25,000 | 25,000 | 25,000 | 25,000 |
| | 740,000 833,000 | 630,000 14,000 | 576,000 7,000 | 523,000 0 |
| | 1,800,000 | 880,000 | 800,000 | 735,000 |

3.

, , , 4

가.

1)

가 가 (80 mm)가
가 가
가 가

2)

가 가 (150 mm)가
가 가
가 가

3)

가 가 異常 가
가 가
가 가
가 가

4)

가 가 가
가 가 가
2 가 가
가 가 가

가

1) 가 1

2) 가 1 2

3) 가

4) 가

30 30 50cm

5)

가 1

가

,

6)

2

가 1/3

,

가

가

1.

가

가

. 61 10 (1985 94)

| | () | () | (ha) | () |
|------|-------|---------|---------|-----------|
| 1985 | 250 | 72,257 | 126,178 | 163,727 |
| 1986 | 156 | 99,114 | 8,685 | 283,948 |
| 1987 | 1,022 | 272,277 | 299,466 | 1,281,427 |
| 1988 | 143 | 5,066 | 17,470 | 143,765 |
| 1989 | 307 | 92,599 | 120,369 | 638,661 |
| 1990 | 257 | 203,314 | 129,314 | 724,961 |
| 1991 | 240 | 29,573 | 61,258 | 412,363 |
| 1992 | 40 | 965 | 13,969 | 25,094 |
| 1993 | 69 | 13,799 | 58,483 | 202,554 |
| 1994 | 72 | 11,852 | 6,275 | 153,375 |
| | 2,556 | 800,816 | 920,637 | 4,029,876 |
| | 256 | 80,082 | 92,064 | 402,988 |

10 .61 250 , 8 ,
 9 ha, 4 , ,
 (白穗) , (潮風) ,
 1 80mm 3 4 200mm 가 .

2.

- 10 (1984 1993) 1987 9,702ha가
 3,150ha , 1989 43
 12 . 62 . 1.5 , 347 ,
 , , , 32.5

| | | | ha | | | | | | | |
|------|-----|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|----------|----------|---------|----------|
| 1984 | 5 | 471 | 6,710 | 102.9 | - | 362.2 | 55.6 | 3,183.3 | 1,678.7 | 5,382.8 |
| 1985 | - | 85 | 477 | 11.1 | 11.1 | - | 2,069.9 | 87.6 | 12.1 | 2,191.7 |
| 1986 | 2 | 106 | 1,822 | 20.8 | 3.1 | 31.1 | 372.1 | 1,122.6 | 179.2 | 1,728.8 |
| 1987 | 3 | 2085 | 9,702 | 174.4 | 22.7 | 506.5 | 2,834.7 | 8,249.6 | 1,173.5 | 12,961.3 |
| 1988 | - | - | - | - | 9.7 | - | 656.5 | 7.2 | - | 673.3 |
| 1989 | - | 489 | 2,517 | 7.1 | 248.0 | 1.4 | 4,275.8 | 839.9 | 176.3 | 5,548.5 |
| 1990 | 3 | 102 | 4,220 | 51.7 | 7.8 | 143.8 | 213.5 | 414.6 | 363.4 | 1,194.7 |
| 1991 | 1 | 4 | 3,420 | 0.2 | - | 3.1 | - | 20.3 | 6.8 | 30.4 |
| 1992 | 1 | 85 | 2,436 | 21.1 | 2.3 | 256.7 | - | 2,424.8 | 53.0 | 2,757.9 |
| 1993 | - | 46 | 203 | 5.4 | 21.2 | - | - | 11.1 | 7.0 | 44.7 |
| | 15 | 3,473 | 31,507 | 394.7 | 325.9 | 1304.8 | 10,478.1 | 16,361.0 | 3,650.0 | 32,514.1 |
| | 1.5 | 347 | 3,150 | 39 | 32 | 130 | 1,048 | 1,636 | 365 | 3,251 |

3

1.

가 가 ,

1966 95

. 102 . 63 1,385m³/s
 40% (833m³/s) 가
 . 68 가

가

가

. 63 가 (12, 13)

. 63

| | | | m ³ /s | m ³ /s | m ³ /s | % |
|---|--------------|-------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---|
| 1 | 1995 9.19 21 | 1,200 | 500 | 700 | 58 | |
| 2 | 1995 8.23 24 | 1,300 | 750 | 550 | 42 | |
| 3 | 1995 8.25 26 | 2,200 | 1,645 | 555(?) | 25.2 (?) | |
| 4 | 1992 8.24 26 | 1,385 | 833 | 552 | 40 | |
| 5 | 1989 9.14 15 | 600 | 500 | 100 | 17 | |

214,000 /m³/s(=15.6

/7,300m³/s)

10 /m³

. 64 . 1989

가 4 ,

1.7

가 1992

1.2

1995

가 0.2 , 1

가

가

, 1998 8 , 15 m³
 , 5.5 m³ 3.64m
 7,800

. (= 1,400 /m³)

$$= \text{m}^3/\text{s} \quad \times \quad \text{m}^3/\text{s} \quad \dots \dots (12)$$

$$= \text{m}^3 \quad \text{가} \quad \times \quad \text{m}^3 \quad \dots \dots (13)$$

. 64

| | m ³ /s | | 10 ⁴ m ³ | | |
|------|-------------------|-----|--------------------------------|-----|-----------|
| 1989 | 700 | 400 | 1,700 | 170 | 8.1 8.30 |
| “ | 550 | | | | |
| “ | 555 | | | | |
| 1992 | 552 | 118 | - | - | 7.10 8.20 |
| 1995 | 100 | 21 | 1,000 | 100 | |

2.

6 21 9 10 1 m³, 580 m³

. 65

6 30 59%

10 m³ (= 25 m³ × 0.41) 가 .

. 65 6 30 (%) (, 1990)

| | 59 | 48 | 43 | 52 | 52 | 64 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 56 |
|------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|
| 1968 | 27 | 22 | 19 | 26 | 23 | 24 | 31 | 39 | 29 | 18 |
| 69 | 57 | 45 | 48 | 45 | 47 | 62 | 59 | 69 | 72 | 40 |
| 70 | 61 | 26 | 22 | 45 | 47 | 65 | 74 | 92 | 83 | 25 |
| 71 | 78 | 56 | 46 | 73 | 67 | 81 | 83 | 88 | 94 | 21 |
| 72 | 49 | 31 | 38 | 39 | 34 | 59 | 67 | 55 | 49 | 54 |
| 73 | 44 | 41 | 49 | 62 | 41 | 48 | 33 | 51 | 31 | 45 |
| 74 | 72 | 58 | 60 | 50 | 69 | 80 | 74 | 79 | 78 | 31 |
| 75 | 59 | 15 | 38 | 40 | 48 | 83 | 64 | 71 | 66 | 31 |
| 76 | 47 | 13 | 23 | 19 | 32 | 71 | 56 | 58 | 56 | 56 |
| 77 | 45 | 29 | 28 | 22 | 41 | 49 | 65 | 65 | 66 | 82 |
| 78 | 61 | 33 | 49 | 55 | 27 | 68 | 88 | 86 | 98 | 48 |
| 79 | 87 | 87 | 88 | 93 | 87 | 80 | 90 | 89 | 69 | 72 |
| 80 | 79 | 77 | 33 | 96 | 87 | 90 | 78 | 67 | 66 | 92 |
| 81 | 45 | 58 | 41 | 36 | 38 | 39 | 52 | 35 | 56 | 51 |
| 82 | 39 | 57 | 29 | 33 | 44 | 34 | 39 | 26 | 27 | 41 |
| 83 | 54 | 60 | 27 | 57 | 62 | 56 | 43 | 64 | 56 | 54 |
| 84 | 61 | 54 | 47 | 69 | 57 | 56 | 62 | 78 | 85 | 78 |
| 85 | 72 | 64 | 49 | 53 | 46 | 76 | 93 | 69 | 100 | 100 |
| 86 | 82 | 63 | 49 | 63 | 66 | 95 | 95 | 88 | 100 | 81 |
| 87 | 69 | 78 | 68 | 70 | 69 | 65 | 72 | 76 | 74 | 100 |

3.

가

(Random)

(貯水位)

()

(%) × (day)

21.7%, 26.8mm (,)

7 , 8 2,200 m³ .

(% · day)

2.2 5.0% , (,)

3.8 13.6mm . ,

가 2.8 % 63.2%, 30.7%, 4.7 108.6mm, 49.7mm

迫川 荒抵擇 , 小田 가 ,
 가가
 . 7 1 9 30 荒抵擇 1,239 m³ 가 350 m³ (28%)
 , 小田 740 m³ 가 350 m³ (47%)

(% · day)

가 . 荒抵擇, 小田 10

荒抵擇 7 379 m³, 7 170 m³

10 7

가

가 가 . 迫川

野洲川 720 m³ 15% (108 m³) 6 10 9 30

前後 10

前 3,380% · day

後 6,440% · day 가 3,060% · day가 가 .

가 .

4.

. 67

가 가

가 .

1995 4 57

1.75 8,218 × 10⁴ m³ 1966 1 9

1,460 × 10⁴ m³ . 0.8

3,800 × 10⁴ m³ 27 .

| | km ² | m ³ | m ³ | % | m ³ | % | mm | |
|-----|-----------------|----------------|----------------|------|----------------|------|-------|---------|
| | 373.0 | 4,607 | 1,000 | 21.7 | - | - | 26.8 | A, F |
| 羽布 | 51.3 | 1,846 | 70 | 3.8 | - | - | 13.6 | A,F |
| 永源寺 | 131.6 | 2,272 | 50 | 2.2 | - | - | 3.8 | A,F |
| 笹ヶ峰 | 56.1 | 920 | 46 | 5.0 | - | - | 8.2 | A,F |
| | 80.0 | 1,679 | 55 | 3.7 | - | - | 8.5 | |
| 長野A | 311.1 | 2,055 | 1,057 | 51.4 | 313 | 29.6 | 34.0 | F,A,P |
| 岐阜B | 471.0 | 3,300 | 1,900 | 57.6 | 300 | 15.8 | 40.3 | F,A,P |
| 愛媛C | 170.7 | 2,880 | 80 | 2.8 | 680 | 850 | 4.7 | F,A,P |
| 青森D | 200.8 | 206 | 95 | 46.1 | 40 | 42.1 | 4.7 | F,A,P |
| 山形E | 162.0 | 3,048 | 1,157 | 38.0 | 604 | 52.2 | 71.4 | F,A,P |
| 山形F | 98.0 | 304 | 100 | 32.9 | 142 | 142 | 10.2 | F,A,P |
| 新潟G | 305.7 | 3,188 | 1,084 | 32.9 | 432 | 39.8 | 35.5 | F,A,P |
| 新潟H | 70.0 | 1,330 | 760 | 57.1 | 110 | 14.5 | 108.6 | F,A,P |
| 富山I | 44.7 | 370 | 200 | 54.0 | 50 | 25.0 | 44.7 | F,A,P |
| 三重J | 125.6 | 6,090 | 1,050 | 17.2 | 630 | 60.0 | 83.6 | F,A,P |
| 山口K | 84.1 | 2,110 | 480 | 22.7 | 520 | 108. | 57.1 | F,A,W,P |
| 長崎L | 18.9 | 263 | 166 | 63.2 | 63 | 38.0 | 87.8 | F,A,W |
| 宮崎M | 81.0 | 2,990 | 510 | 17.1 | 520 | 102. | 63.0 | F,A,P |
| | 164.9 | 2,164 | 665 | 30.7 | 339 | 51.0 | 49.7 | |

A : , F : , P : , W :

| | $\times 10^4 \text{ m}^3$ | | |
|------|---------------------------|---|----|
| 1966 | 1,460 | 7.16 7.24 | 9 |
| 1967 | 2,608 | 7.20 7.23, 8.16 8.23 | 12 |
| 1968 | 3,667 | 7.13 7.25, 8.14 8.24 | 24 |
| 1969 | 2,308 | 7.15 7.25, 8.29 9.2 | 16 |
| 1970 | 4,454 | 7. 3 7.12, 8.23 9.4 | 23 |
| 1971 | 2,995 | 6.27 7. 2, 7.25 7.27 | 9 |
| 1972 | 3,575 | 7.1 7.14, 8.4 8.7 | 18 |
| 1973 | 2,981 | 6.27 7.7, 8.23 8.28 | 17 |
| 1974 | 2,907 | 7.3 7.10, 8.29 9.6 | 17 |
| 1975 | 2,972 | 7.6 7.19, 7.28 8.6 | 24 |
| 1976 | 3,511 | 8.1 8.11, 8.14 8.26 | 24 |
| 1977 | 2,883 | 7.1 7.17, 8.7 8.13 | 24 |
| 1978 | 5,920 | 6.24 7.12, 8.8 8.31 | 43 |
| 1979 | 2,363 | 6.19 6.26, 8.3 8.6, 8.18 8.21 | 17 |
| 1980 | 4,091 | 6.20 6.21, 6.25 6.26, 6.28 6.30, 7.2 7.23, 7.25 8.2, 8.13 8.23, 8.25 9.7 | 73 |
| 1981 | 6,408 | 7.1 7.12, 7.26 8.6, 8.25 8.31 | 30 |
| 1982 | 4,211 | 7.16 8.3, 8.14 9.2 | 39 |
| 1983 | 4,524 | 6.20 6.24, 6.28 6.30, 7.2 7.12, 7.14 7.23, 7.25 7.27, 7.29 8.2, 8.9-8.14, 8.21-8.30, 9.2-9.8 | 60 |
| 1984 | 4,225 | 7.3 7.7, 8.24 9.3 | 15 |
| 1985 | 3,736 | 7.3 8.9 8.19 | 19 |
| 1986 | 2,603 | 6.23 7.3, 7.11 7.12, 7.15 7.20 | 19 |
| 1987 | 2,962 | 7.5 7.18, 8.19 8.20, 8.22 8.24, 8.26 8.30 | 24 |
| 1988 | 3,856 | 7.9 7.28 | 20 |
| 1989 | 4,335 | 7.8 7.19, 7.25 7.31, 8.20 8.26, 8.29 9.4 | 33 |
| 1990 | 2,852 | 7.2 7.17, 7.19 7.27, 8.31 9.6 | 32 |
| 1991 | 3,690 | 7.7 7.22, 7.26 7.28, 7.30 8.7, 9.4 9.7 | 32 |
| 1992 | 4,271 | 8.12 8.23, 8.25 8.28, 9.2 9.7 | 22 |
| 1993 | 3,008 | 7.1 7.5, 7.7 7.8, 7.9 7.14, 7.16 7.22, 7.24 8.7 | 36 |
| 1994 | 6,837 | 6.20 7.7, 8.1 8.7, 8.10-8.18, 8.20-8.22, 8.28-8.29 | 39 |
| 1995 | 8,218 | 6.25 7.24, 8.8 8.20, 8.23 8.25, 8.27 9.6 | 57 |

가.

1966 95 30 6 21
9 20 $1,000 \times 10^4 \text{ m}^3$
. 68 70 .
1966 , 68 , 72 , 78 , 80 , 81 ,
83 , 85 , 86 , 87 , 90 , 95 12 ,
1967 , 69 , 70 , 71 , 73 , 74 , 77 , 84 , 88 , 89 , 91
, 93 , 94 , 95 14 ,
1975 , 76 , 79 , 82 4 . 30 가 50%
14 .
1967 , 6 25 가 $1,200 \times 10^4$
 m^3 , 8
 $500 \times 10^4 \text{ m}^3$.

2

4

, ()
(% · day)

1) $1,000 \times 10^4 \text{ m}^3$

| | | | | | |
|------|-----------|--|---------------------------------|--|---|
| 1966 | 6 7 | $1,000 \times 10^4 \text{ m}^3$ | | | |
| | 7 25 | | $1,500 \times 10^4 \text{ m}^3$ | | |
| 67 | 6 25 | | $2,600 \times 10^4 \text{ m}^3$ | (8 $500 \times 10^4 \text{ m}^3$) | |
| 68 | 6.20 7.20 | (0 m^3) | | | 가 |
| | 8 20 | | $3,600 \times 10^4 \text{ m}^3$ | | |
| 69 | 7 | | | | |
| | 7 15 | (0 m^3) | $2,300 \times 10^4 \text{ m}^3$ | (8 $1200 \times 10^4 \text{ m}^3$) | |
| 70 | 6 7 | ($1,200$ $\times 10^4 \text{ m}^3$) | | | |
| | 7 15 | | $4,000 \times 10^4 \text{ m}^3$ | (8 $800 \times 10^4 \text{ m}^3$) | |
| 1971 | 7 | | $3000 \times 10^4 \text{ m}^3$ | (9 $900 \times 10^4 \text{ m}^3$) | |
| 1972 | 7.10 | | $3600 \times 10^4 \text{ m}^3$ | | |
| 1973 | 6 | | | | |
| | 8. 5 | (800 $\times 10^4 \text{ m}^3$) | $3000 \times 10^4 \text{ m}^3$ | (8 $1000 \times 10^4 \text{ m}^3$) | |
| 1974 | 7. 5 | | $3,000 \times 10^4 \text{ m}^3$ | (8 $1500 \times 10^4 \text{ m}^3$) | |
| 1975 | - | | | | |

| | | | | | |
|------|----------------|---|--|---|--|
| 1976 | 6 8 | (100 × 10 ⁴ m ³) | 3,500 × 10 ⁴ m ³ | | |
| 1977 | 8 10 | | 2,800 × 10 ⁴ m ³ | (8 600 m ³) | |
| 1978 | 6 7 7 10 | (200 × 10 ⁴ m ³) | 6,000 × 10 ⁴ m ³ | | |
| 1979 | - | | 2,300 × 10 ⁴ m ³ | | |
| 1980 | - | | 4,000 × 10 ⁴ m ³ | | |
| 1981 | 6 7 10 | (500 × 10 ⁴ m ³) | 6,000 × 10 ⁴ m ³ | | |
| 1982 | 7 8 | (0 m ³) | 4,200 × 10 ⁴ m ³ | | |
| 1983 | - | | 4,500 × 10 ⁴ m ³ | | |
| 1984 | 6 | (1500 × 10 ⁴ m ³) | 600 × 10 ⁴ m ³ 3,600 m ³ | (8 1400 × 10 ⁴ m ³) | |
| 1985 | 6 7 7 15 | (1500 × 10 ⁴ m ³) | 3,600 × 10 ⁴ m ³ | | |
| 1986 | 7 15 | | 2,600 × 10 ⁴ m ³ | | |
| 1987 | 7 20 | | 3,000 × 10 ⁴ m ³ | | |

| | | | | | |
|------|--------|---|--|---|--|
| 1988 | 6 7 | (0 m ³) | | | |
| | 7 15 | | 3,800 × 10 ⁴ m ³ | (8 1,200 × 10 ⁴ m ³) | |
| 1989 | 7 20 | | 4,300 × 10 ⁴ m ³ | (8 1,700 × 10 ⁴ m ³) | |
| 1990 | 7 10 | | 2,800 × 10 ⁴ m ³ | | |
| 1991 | 7 15 | | 3,700 × 10 ⁴ m ³ | (8 9 1,600 × 10 ⁴ m ³) | |
| 1992 | 6 8 | (0 m ³) | 1,400 × 10 ⁴ m ³ | | |
| | 8 25 | | 2,800 × 10 ⁴ m ³ | | |
| 1993 | 7 12 | | 3,000 × 10 ⁴ m ³ | (9 1,400 × 10 ⁴ m ³) | |
| 1994 | 6 | (1,000 × 10 ⁴ m ³) | 3,800 × 10 ⁴ m ³ | | |
| | 7 1 2 | | 3,000 × 10 ⁴ m ³ | (8 1,000 × 10 ⁴ m ³) | |
| 1995 | 6 7 | (1,000 × 10 ⁴ m ³) | 2,500 × 10 ⁴ m ³ | | |
| | 7 | | 3,600 × 10 ⁴ m ³ | (8 1,000 × 10 ⁴ m ³) | |
| | 8 | | 2,100 × 10 ⁴ m ³ | | |

1966 95 30

1,000 × 10⁴ m³ . 72 .
 110 (5 1 8 20) 20% 2,200% · day
 , 1976, 68, 78, 88, 81 6
 . 10 1978
 3,020% · day 30 1976
 3,710% · day 1986 840% · day .
 50 (5 1 6 20) 20% 1,000% · day
 , 1978, 81, 88, 76, 89, 70, 94, 95, 68, 66, 72
 3 . 10 1988
 1,840% · day . 가 94, 95 7, 8
 .
 60 (6 21 8 20) 10% 600% · day
 , 1976, 68, 82 10
 . 10 1982 2,010% · day
 .
 (. 72) (. 71) 1,000 ×
 10⁴ m³

2)

. 1966 95 30

1,000 × 10⁴m³ . 71 .

| | 5 1 6 20 | | | 6 21 8 31 | | | | | | |
|------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|----|
| | 5.1 | 6.1 | | 6.21 | 7.1 | 8.1 | 9.1 | | | |
| | 5.31 | 6.20 | | 6.30 | 7.31 | 8.31 | 9.20 | | | |
| 1966 | 620 | 510 | 1,130 | 240 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 240 | 1,370 | |
| 67 | 500 | 200 | 700 | 30 | 0 | 40 | 0 | 70 | 770 | |
| 68 | 730 | 430 | 1,160 | 470 | 960 | 470 | 0 | 1,900 | 3,060 | |
| 69 | 40 | 0 | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 40 | |
| 1970 | 800 | 550 | 1,350 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 1,360 | |
| 71 | 240 | 10 | 250 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 250 | |
| 72 | 580 | 450 | 1,030 | 440 | 240 | 0 | 0 | 680 | 1,710 | |
| 73 | 230 | 390 | 620 | 220 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 220 | 840 | |
| 74 | 30 | 0 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 | |
| 75 | 70 | 0 | 70 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 70 | |
| 76 | 880 | 890 | 1,770 | 550 | 1,040 | 350 | 0 | 1,940 | 3,710 | 30 |
| 77 | 230 | 0 | 230 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 230 | |
| 78 | 1,100 | 1,390 | 2,490 | 540 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 540 | 3,030 | 10 |
| 79 | 50 | 0 | 50 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 50 | |
| 1980 | 160 | 0 | 160 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 160 | |
| 81 | 800 | 1,030 | 1,830 | 540 | 40 | 0 | 0 | 580 | 2,410 | |
| 82 | 800 | 330 | 1,130 | 180 | 710 | 0 | 0 | 890 | 2,020 | |
| 83 | 190 | 0 | 190 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 190 | |
| 84 | 510 | 210 | 720 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 720 | |
| 85 | 350 | 160 | 510 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 510 | |
| 86 | 670 | 160 | 830 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 830 | |
| 87 | 580 | 20 | 600 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 600 | |
| 88 | 1,040 | 800 | 1,840 | 330 | 260 | 0 | 0 | 590 | 2,430 | |
| 89 | 1,240 | 430 | 1,670 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,670 | |
| 1990 | 90 | 0 | 90 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 90 | |
| 91 | 730 | 0 | 730 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 730 | |
| 92 | 750 | 160 | 910 | 0 | 160 | 290 | 0 | 450 | 1,360 | |
| 93 | 750 | 40 | 790 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 790 | |
| 94 | 810 | 480 | 1,290 | 90 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 100 | 1,390 | |
| 95 | 720 | 510 | 1,230 | 230 | 0 | 40 | 0 | 270 | 1,500 | |
| | 543 | 305 | 848 | 129 | 114 | 40 | 0 | 283 | 1,131 | |

. 72

(1,000 × 10⁴m³)

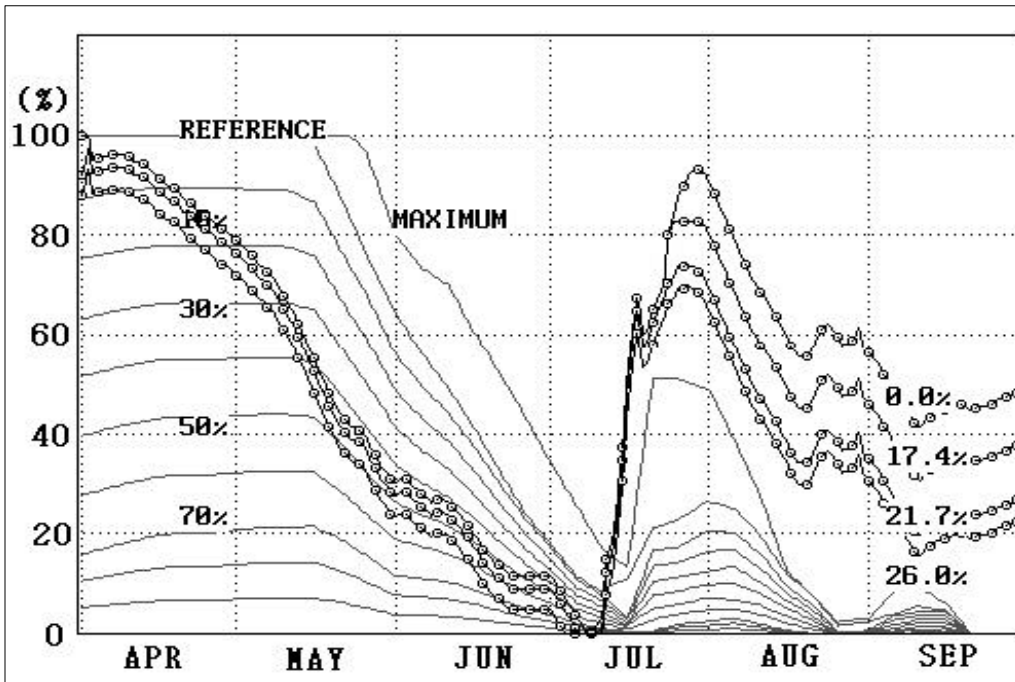
| | 10% | 20% | 30% | 40% | 50% | 60% | 70% | 80% | 90% | 100% | |
|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-------|
| 1966 | 26 | 13 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 790 |
| 67 | 7 | 18 | 10 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,310 |
| 68 | 11 | 27 | 14 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 10 | 4,270 |
| 69 | 16 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 870 |
| 1970 | 23 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 290 |
| 71 | 13 | 6 | 16 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 930 |
| 72 | 10 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 120 |
| 73 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 60 |
| 74 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 |
| 75 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 76 | 17 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1,810 |
| 77 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 40 |
| 78 | 40 | 6 | 6 | 10 | 5 | 12 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2,730 |
| 79 | 35 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 350 |
| 1980 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 50 |
| 81 | 45 | 13 | 17 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,340 |
| 82 | 39 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 2,660 |
| 83 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 130 |
| 84 | 40 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 720 |
| 85 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 86 | 43 | 22 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,110 |
| 87 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 260 |
| 88 | 53 | 24 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 2,200 |
| 89 | 31 | 13 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 600 |
| 1990 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 230 |
| 91 | 10 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 290 |
| 92 | 41 | 25 | 16 | 10 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 3,410 |
| 93 | 23 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 410 |
| 94 | 32 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 580 |
| 95 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 120 |
| | 26 | 13 | 9 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 790 |

(1,000 × 10⁴m³)

(6 21 9 20) $200 \times 10^4 m^3$
 $2,400 \times 10^4 m^3$ 가
 가 $0 m^3, 600 \times 10^4 m^3, 800 \times 10^4 m^3, 1,000 \times 10^4 m^3$
 $1,200 \times 10^4 m^3, 1,400 \times 10^4 m^3$. 73 75 .
 가 1988
 . 87 .

가)

($1,000 \times 10^4 m^3$)



. 87

) $600 \times 10^4 \text{ m}^3$
 $600 \times 10^4 \text{ m}^3$
, 30

) $800 \times 10^4 \text{ m}^3$
 $800 \times 10^4 \text{ m}^3$
, 30 1989 가
1,430% · day 1,500% · day 가 . $800 \times 10^4 \text{ m}^3$
 10^4 m^3 가

) $1,000 \times 10^4 \text{ m}^3$
 $(1,000 \times 10^4 \text{ m}^3)$
, 30 1988, '89
가 3,530% · day 1,430% · day 3,880% · day 2,100% · day
가 . $1,000 \times 10^4 \text{ m}^3$
가

) $1,200 \times 10^4 \text{ m}^3$
 $(1,200 \times 10^4 \text{ m}^3)$
 $1,200 \times 10^4 \text{ m}^3$
, 30 1988, '89 , '82 , '94
가 3880, 2100, 3090, 1680% · day 4530, 2380, 4250, 170
0% · day 가 . $1,200 \times 10^4 \text{ m}^3$ 가

| | 5 1 6 20 | | | 6 21 8 31 | | | | | |
|------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|
| | 5.1 | 6.1 | | 6.21 | 7.1 | 8.1 | 9.1 | | |
| | 5.31 | 6.20 | | 6.30 | 7.31 | 8.31 | 9.20 | | |
| 1966 | 620 | 510 | 1,130 | 240 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 240 | 1,370 |
| 67 | 500 | 200 | 700 | 30 | 0 | 40 | 0 | 70 | 770 |
| 68 | 730 | 430 | 1,160 | 470 | 960 | 470 | 0 | 1,900 | 3,060 |
| 69 | 40 | 0 | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 40 |
| 1970 | 800 | 550 | 1,350 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 1,360 |
| 71 | 240 | 10 | 250 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 250 |
| 72 | 580 | 450 | 1,030 | 440 | 240 | 0 | 0 | 680 | 1,710 |
| 73 | 230 | 390 | 620 | 220 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 220 | 840 |
| 74 | 30 | 0 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 |
| 75 | 70 | 0 | 70 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 70 |
| 76 | 930 | 910 | 1,840 | 570 | 1,150 | 400 | 0 | 2,120 | 3,960 |
| 77 | 230 | 0 | 230 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 230 |
| 78 | 1,200 | 1,550 | 2,750 | 690 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 690 | 3,440 |
| 79 | 140 | 0 | 140 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 140 |
| 1980 | 200 | 0 | 200 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 200 |
| 81 | 980 | 1,150 | 2,130 | 660 | 60 | 0 | 0 | 720 | 2,850 |
| 82 | 950 | 500 | 1,450 | 310 | 1,330 | 0 | 0 | 1,640 | 3,090 |
| 83 | 190 | 0 | 190 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 190 |
| 84 | 550 | 360 | 910 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 910 |
| 85 | 440 | 210 | 650 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 650 |
| 86 | 770 | 330 | 1,100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,100 |
| 87 | 760 | 30 | 790 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 790 |
| 88 | 1,270 | 1,030 | 2,300 | 540 | 690 | 0 | 0 | 1,230 | 3,530 |
| 89 | 1,070 | 360 | 1,430 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,430 |
| 1990 | 110 | 0 | 110 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 110 |
| 91 | 730 | 0 | 730 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 730 |
| 92 | 880 | 350 | 1,230 | 70 | 320 | 540 | 0 | 930 | 2,160 |
| 93 | 810 | 40 | 850 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 850 |
| 94 | 940 | 570 | 1,510 | 150 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 160 | 1,670 |
| 95 | 900 | 760 | 1,660 | 440 | 80 | 170 | 0 | 690 | 2,350 |
| | 596 | 356 | 953 | 161 | 161 | 54 | 0 | 377 | 1,329 |

| | 5 1 6 20 | | | 6 21 8 31 | | | | | |
|------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|
| | 5.1 | 6.1 | | 6.21 | 7.1 | 8.1 | 9.1 | | |
| | 5.31 | 6.20 | | 6.30 | 7.31 | 8.31 | 9.20 | | |
| 1966 | 620 | 510 | 1,130 | 240 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 240 | 1,370 |
| 67 | 500 | 200 | 700 | 30 | 0 | 40 | 0 | 70 | 770 |
| 68 | 730 | 430 | 1,160 | 470 | 960 | 470 | 0 | 1,900 | 3,060 |
| 69 | 40 | 0 | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 40 |
| 1970 | 800 | 550 | 1,350 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 1,360 |
| 71 | 240 | 10 | 250 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 250 |
| 72 | 580 | 450 | 1,030 | 440 | 240 | 0 | 0 | 680 | 1,710 |
| 73 | 230 | 390 | 620 | 220 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 220 | 840 |
| 74 | 30 | 0 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 |
| 75 | 70 | 0 | 70 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 70 |
| 76 | 930 | 910 | 1,840 | 570 | 1,150 | 400 | 0 | 2,120 | 3,960 |
| 77 | 230 | 0 | 230 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 230 |
| 78 | 1,200 | 1,550 | 2,750 | 690 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 690 | 3,440 |
| 79 | 140 | 0 | 140 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 140 |
| 1980 | 200 | 0 | 200 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 200 |
| 81 | 980 | 1,150 | 2,130 | 660 | 60 | 0 | 0 | 720 | 2,850 |
| 82 | 950 | 500 | 1,450 | 310 | 1,330 | 0 | 0 | 1,640 | 3,090 |
| 83 | 190 | 0 | 190 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 190 |
| 84 | 550 | 360 | 910 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 910 |
| 85 | 440 | 210 | 650 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 650 |
| 86 | 770 | 330 | 1,100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,100 |
| 87 | 760 | 30 | 790 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 790 |
| 88 | 1,310 | 1,060 | 2,370 | 620 | 890 | 0 | 0 | 1,510 | 3,880 |
| 89 | 1,470 | 630 | 2,100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,100 |
| 1990 | 110 | 0 | 110 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 110 |
| 91 | 730 | 0 | 730 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 730 |
| 92 | 880 | 350 | 1,230 | 70 | 320 | 540 | 0 | 930 | 2,160 |
| 93 | 810 | 40 | 850 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 850 |
| 94 | 940 | 570 | 1,510 | 150 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 170 | 1,680 |
| 95 | 900 | 760 | 1,660 | 440 | 80 | 170 | 0 | 690 | 2,350 |
| | 611 | 366 | 977 | 164 | 168 | 54 | 0 | 386 | 1,364 |

. 75

1,200 × 10⁴ m³

| | 5 1 6 20 | | | 6 21 8 31 | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|--|
| | 5.1 5.31 | 6.1 6.20 | | 6.21 6.30 | 7.1 7.31 | 8.1 8.31 | 9.1 9.20 | | | |
| 1966 | 620 | 510 | 1,130 | 240 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 240 | 1,370 | |
| 67 | 500 | 200 | 700 | 30 | 0 | 40 | 0 | 70 | 770 | |
| 68 | 730 | 430 | 1,160 | 470 | 960 | 470 | 0 | 1,900 | 3,060 | |
| 69 | 40 | 0 | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 40 | |
| 1970 | 800 | 550 | 1,350 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 1,360 | |
| 71 | 240 | 10 | 250 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 250 | |
| 72 | 580 | 450 | 1,030 | 440 | 240 | 0 | 0 | 680 | 1,710 | |
| 73 | 230 | 390 | 620 | 220 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 220 | 840 | |
| 74 | 30 | 0 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 | |
| 75 | 70 | 0 | 70 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 70 | |
| 76 | 930 | 910 | 1,840 | 570 | 1,150 | 400 | 0 | 2,120 | 3,960 | |
| 77 | 230 | 0 | 230 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 230 | |
| 78 | 1,210 | 1,570 | 2,780 | 690 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 690 | 3,440 | |
| 79 | 140 | 0 | 140 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 140 | |
| 1980 | 200 | 0 | 200 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 200 | |
| 81 | 980 | 1,150 | 2,130 | 660 | 60 | 0 | 0 | 720 | 2,850 | |
| 82 | 1,040 | 580 | 1,620 | 430 | 2,200 | 0 | 0 | 2,630 | 4,250 | |
| 83 | 190 | 0 | 190 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 190 | |
| 84 | 550 | 360 | 910 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 910 | |
| 85 | 440 | 210 | 650 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 650 | |
| 86 | 770 | 330 | 1,100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,100 | |
| 87 | 760 | 30 | 790 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 790 | |
| 88 | 1,460 | 1,250 | 2,710 | 770 | 1,050 | 0 | 0 | 1,820 | 4,530 | |
| 89 | 1,630 | 750 | 2,380 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,380 | |
| 1990 | 110 | 0 | 110 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 110 | |
| 91 | 730 | 0 | 730 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 730 | |
| 92 | 880 | 350 | 1,230 | 70 | 320 | 540 | 0 | 930 | 2,160 | |
| 93 | 810 | 40 | 850 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 850 | |
| 94 | 940 | 570 | 1,510 | 150 | 10 | 30 | 0 | 160 | 1,700 | |
| 95 | 900 | 760 | 1,660 | 440 | 80 | 170 | 0 | 690 | 2,350 | |
| | 625 | 380 | 1,005 | 173 | 202 | 55 | 0 | 430 | 1,435 | |

:

(가)

) $1,400 \times 10^4 \text{ m}^3$
 $(1,000 \times 10^4 \text{ m}^3)$ $1,400 \times 10^4 \text{ m}^3$
, 30 1988, '89 , '82 , '94
, '78 , '81 , '77 가 3880, 2100, 3090, 1680, 3760, 2,850,
240% · day 4530, 2380, 4250, 1700, 3920, 2860, 350% · day 가 .
 $1,400 \times 10^4 \text{ m}^3$ 가
가 가 .

6 21 9 20
. 7 1 9 30 6
10 9 30 가
가 .
가 6 21
9 20
가

. 76 (1978)

| $\times 10^4 \text{ m}^3$ (%) | 6.11 9.20 | | 6.16 9.15 | | 6.21 9.10 | | 6.26 9.25 | | 7.1 9.30 | |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|-----|-----------|-----|----------|---|
| | 0 (0.0) | 1,550 | | 1,140 | | 690 | | 240 | | 0 |
| 800 (17.4) | 1,550 | | 1,140 | | 690 | | 240 | | 0 | |
| 1,000 (21.7) | 1,550 | | 1,140 | | 690 | | 240 | | 0 | |
| 1,200 (26.0) | 1,570 | | 1,160 | | 690 | | 240 | | 0 | |

. 77 1,000 × 10⁴ m³

| | 6.11 9.20 | 6.16 9.15 | 6.21 9.10 | 6.26 9.25 | 7.1 9.30 | |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|--|
| 1966 | 540 | 400 | 240 | 40 | 0 | |
| 67 | 170 | 120 | 70 | 40 | 40 | |
| 68 | 2,100 | 2,000 | 1,900 | 1,710 | 1,430 | |
| 69 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 1970 | 260 | 110 | 10 | 0 | 0 | |
| 71 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 72 | 970 | 830 | 680 | 500 | 240 | |
| 73 | 460 | 330 | 220 | 80 | 0 | |
| 74 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 75 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 76 | 2,390 | 2,190 | 1,940 | 1,690 | 1,390 | |
| 77 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 78 | 1,300 | 940 | 540 | 170 | 0 | |
| 79 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 1980 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 81 | 1,180 | 880 | 580 | 280 | 40 | |
| 82 | 1,090 | 990 | 890 | 760 | 710 | |
| 83 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 84 | 50 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 85 | 60 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 86 | 60 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 87 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 88 | 990 | 790 | 590 | 390 | 260 | |
| 89 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 1990 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 91 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 92 | 460 | 450 | 450 | 450 | 450 | |
| 93 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 94 | 380 | 250 | 100 | 10 | 10 | |
| 95 | 570 | 420 | 270 | 120 | 40 | |
| | 434 | 358 | 283 | 208 | 154 | |

. 76, 77

7 1 9 30

가 가

1966

1995

$1,000 \times 10^4 \text{m}^3$ (21.7%,

El.+21.50m)

$1,000 \times 10^4 \text{m}^3$

27mm (60% 45mm)

가

$1,200 \times 10^4 \text{m}^3$ $1,400 \times 10^4 \text{m}^3$

가

4

가

Weathernet

(5 6)

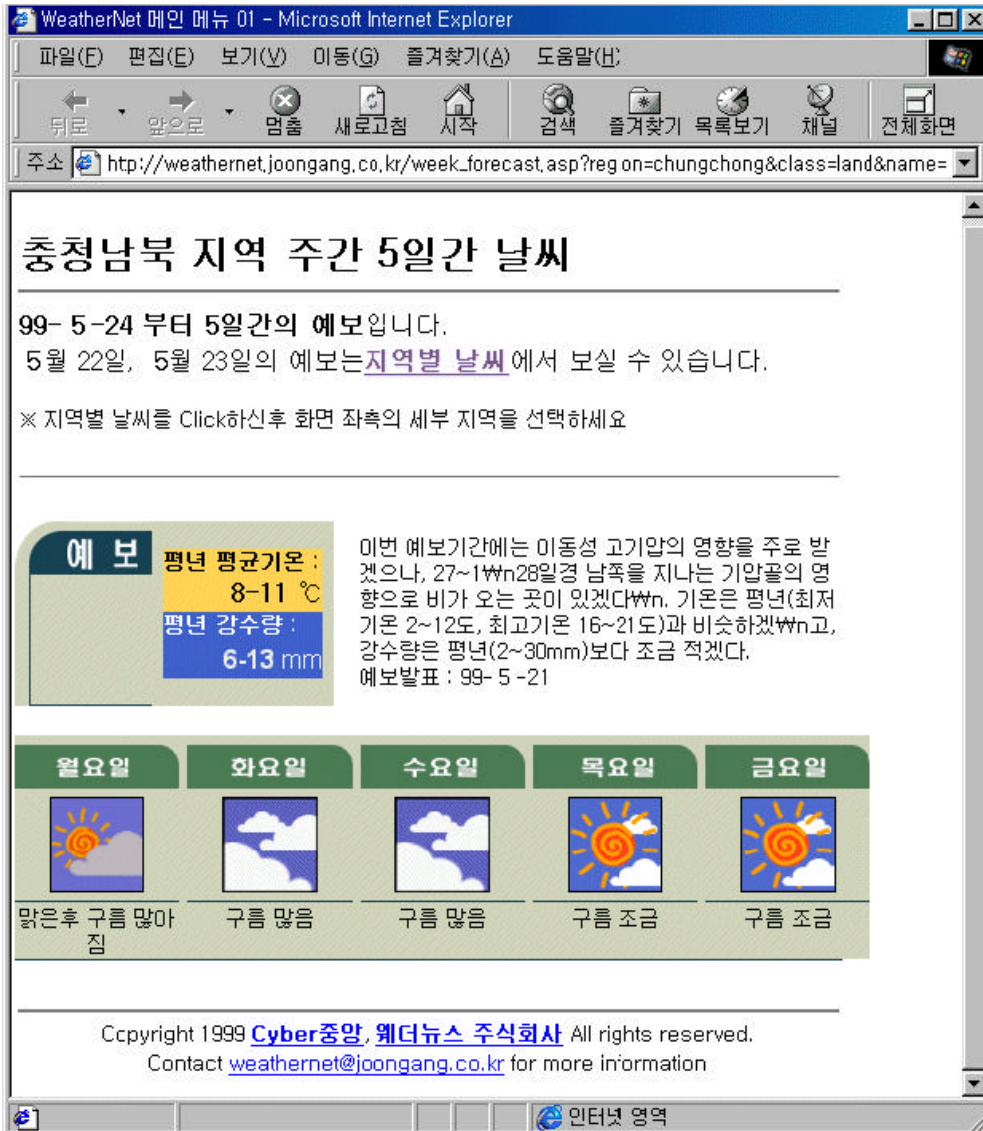
(. 88)

가

가

DAWAST

1.



. 88 Weathernet

DAWAST

가

(WSU)

(S.)

SCS

(Q)

$$S_a = U_{max} - WSU_i, \quad U_{max} > WSU \quad \dots \dots \dots (14)$$

$$Q = (P - 0.2 S_a)^2 / (P + 0.8 S_a) \quad \dots \dots \dots (15)$$

2.

(WSU_i)

DAWAST

DAWAST

, 1994 4 20 10 10

Neutron probe

가. DAWAST

DAWAST

1992 93

DAWAST

. 78

.89

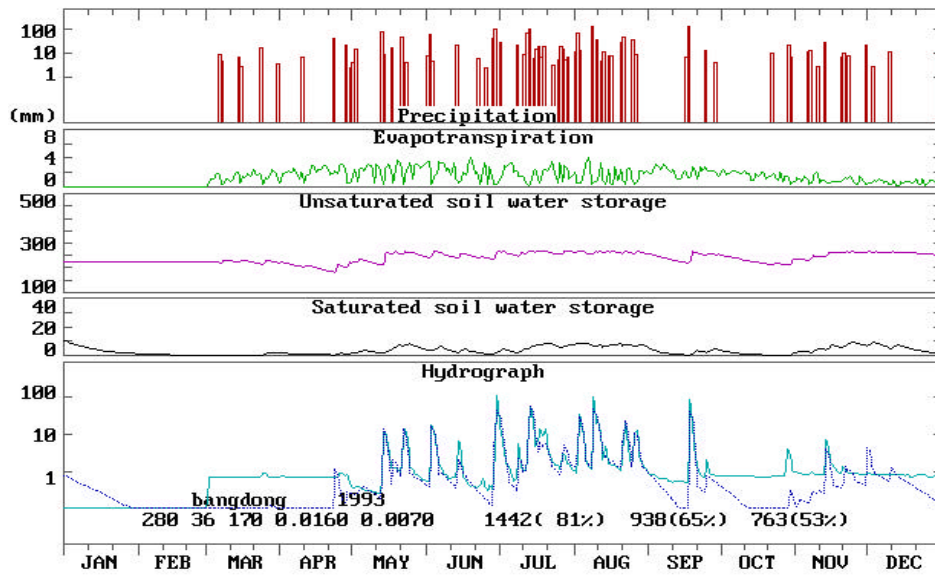
$$WSU_i = WSU_{i-1} + I_i - ET_i - PERC_i \quad \dots \dots \dots (16)$$

, WSU : (mm), I : (mm), ET :

(mm), PERC : (mm), U_{max} : (mm),

P : (mm), Q : (mm), S_a : (mm)

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|------------------|--------|-------|-------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | U _{max} | L _{max} | FC | CP | CE | U ₁ | U ₂ | U ₃ | K ₁ , K ₂ |
| | 280 mm | 36 mm | 170 mm | 0.016 | 0.007 | 0.52 | 0.37 | 0.11 | |



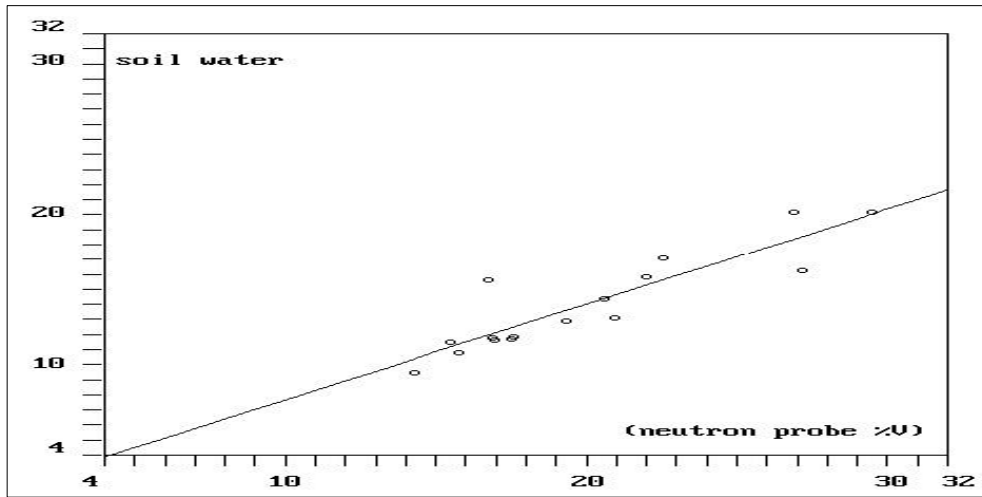
Neutron probe (% v) (, %) (17) . 90 .

$$SMC(\%) = 1.3 + 0.635 \times NPR(\% v) \dots \dots \dots (17)$$

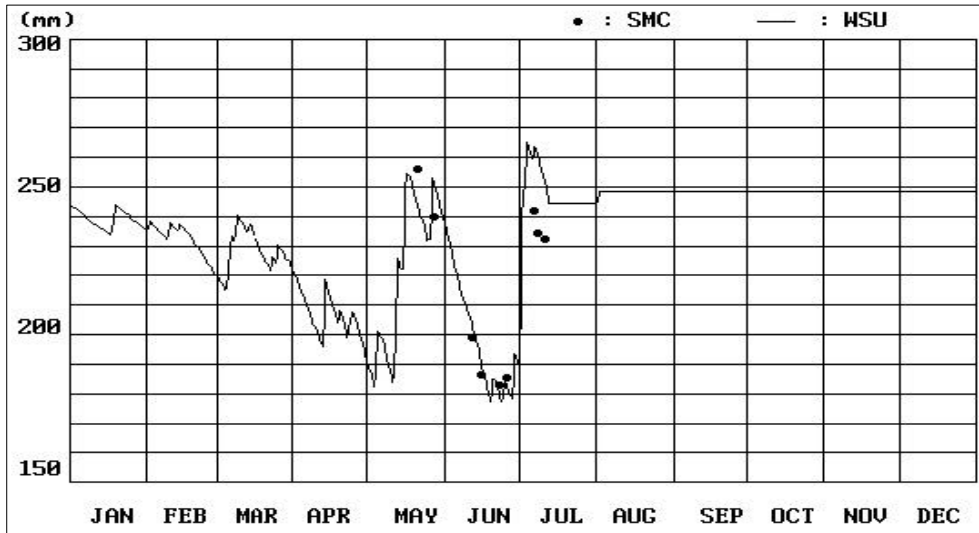
(WSU) Neutron probe

(SMC) (18) , . 91 .

$$\text{SMC (\%v)} = 1.162 + 0.116 \times \text{WSU(mm)} \dots \dots \dots (18)$$



. 90 Neutron probe (%v) (, %)



. 91 SMC WSU

3.

가 El.+20.5m , 가 100mm
?

가.

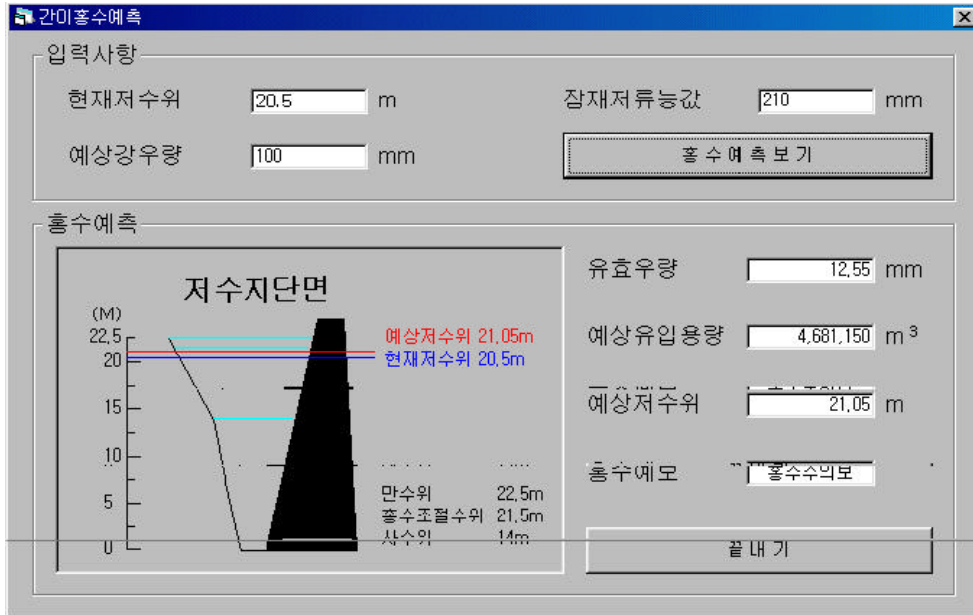
1992 7 12 가 .
DAWAST S_a 210mm ,
4,681,000m³ El.+21.0m El.+21.50m

$$Q = (P - 0.2 S_a)^2 / (P + 0.8 S_a) = (100 - 0.2 \times 210)^2 / (100 + 0.8 \times 210) = 2.55\text{mm}$$

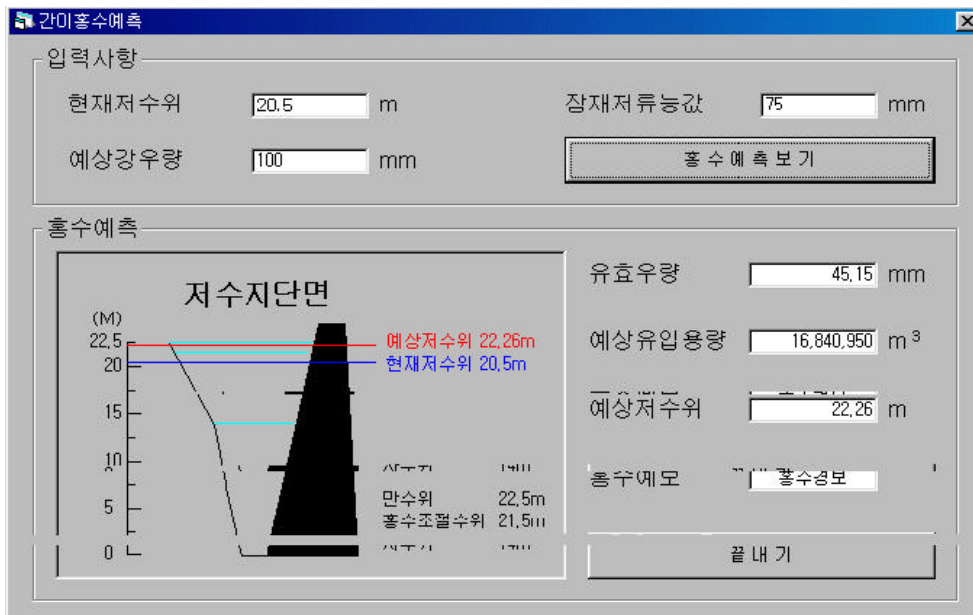
$$: V = 12.55\text{mm} \times 373\text{km}^2 = 4,681,000\text{m}^3$$

$$: \text{El.}+21.0\text{m} (31,381,000 = 26,700,000 + 4,681,000)$$

1993 8 8 . DAWAST
S_a 75mm , 16,843,000m³
El.+22.25m El.+21.50m



. 92



. 93

$$Q = (P - 0.2 S_a)^2 / (P + 0.8 S_a) = (100 - 0.2 \times 75)^2 / (100 + 0.8 \times 75) = 45.16 \text{ mm}$$

: $V = 45.16 \text{ mm} \times 373 \text{ km}^2 = 16,843,000 \text{ m}^3$

: El.+ 22.25 m (43,543,000 = 26,700,000 + 16,843,000)

5

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$t_1 - t_2$

DAWAST

, DAWAST

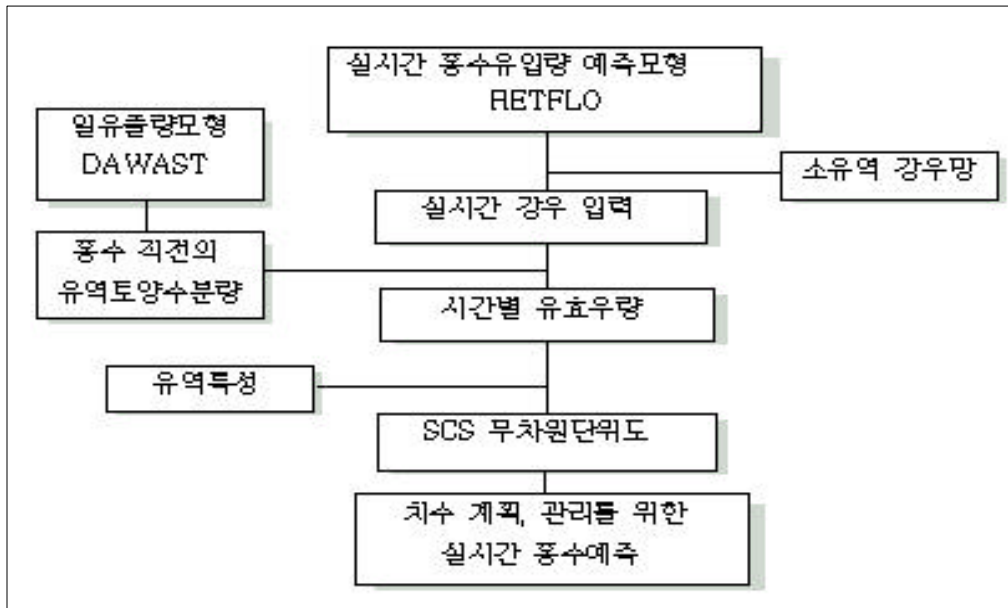
가 가

S_a

SCS

S_a feed-back updating (Kalman-filtering)

(REal Time FLOood forecasting : RETFLO)



. 94

(RETFLO model)

S_a feed-back updating

1989 9

14 15 , 1992 8 26 28 , 95 8 23 26 3가

가 95 8 19 26

가)

RETFLO DAWAST

가

1

DAWAST

가

. 79 320mm 1995 8 19

140mm

가 1995 8 23

180mm

. 79 DAWAST

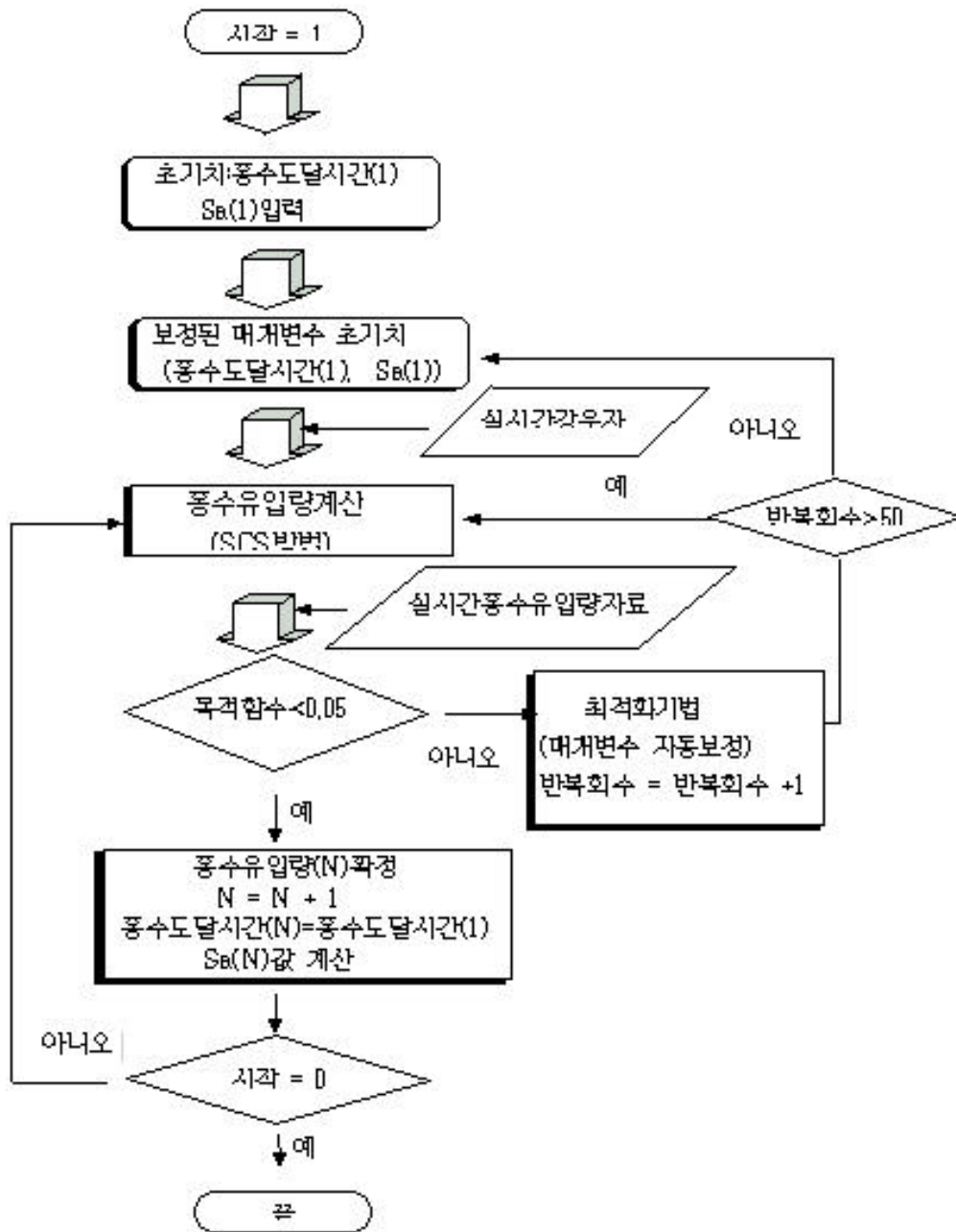
| | | (U _{max} : mm) | (WSU : mm) | (S _a : mm) | |
|--|--|-------------------------|------------|-----------------------|--|
| | | 1995 | 8 23 26 | 320 | |

)

SCS

(t_c)

. 80



. 80

SCS TR-55

(minutes)

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | km ² | 46.9 | 55.4 | 54.8 | 25.4 | 41.8 | 23.4 | 61.4 | 23.6 | 30.3 |
| | km | 10.1 | 6.6 | 8.2 | 5.0 | 9.3 | 4.4 | 11.4 | 4.1 | 6.3 |
| | km | 10.1 | 8.6 | 11.9 | 6.1 | 9.3 | 8.1 | 11.4 | 7.9 | 9.7 |
| | km | 4.5 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| | m | 564. | 459. | 459. | 484. | 489. | 384. | 534 | 375. | 276. |
| | m | 38.4 | 30.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 38.2 | 26.3 | 34.0 | 26.3 | 20.0 |
| | % | 5.2 | 5.3 | 3.7 | 7.6 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 2.6 |
| S | mm | 65.0 | 65.0 | 65.0 | 65.0 | 65.0 | 65.0 | 65.0 | 65.0 | 65.0 |
| SCS TR-55 | min | 133 | 82 | 152 | 42 | 105 | 93 | 137 | 113 | 115 |

. 81

(minutes)

| | (km) | (n) | (I) | (R) | (m ³ /s) | (m/s) | (t.) |
|--|------|------|-------|-------|---------------------|-------|------|
| | 10.1 | | | | | 1.23 | 133 |
| | 6.6 | .035 | .0024 | 1.520 | 366 | 1.85 | 60 |
| | 8.2 | .028 | .0008 | 1.510 | 563 | 1.33 | 103 |
| | 24.9 | | | | | | 296 |
| | 9.3 | | | | | 1.44 | 105 |
| | 4.4 | .038 | .0027 | 1.393 | 234 | 1.71 | 43 |
| | 6.3 | .030 | .0010 | 1.450 | 646 | 1.35 | 78 |
| | 20.0 | | | | | | 226 |
| | 11.4 | | | | | 1.39 | 137 |
| | 4.1 | .035 | .0019 | 1.500 | 304 | 1.62 | 42 |
| | 6.3 | .030 | .0010 | 1.450 | 646 | 1.35 | 78 |
| | 21.8 | | | | | | 257 |
| | 5.4 | | | | | 1.35 | 66 |
| | 30.3 | | | | | | 362 |

(t_r : travel time)

Manning

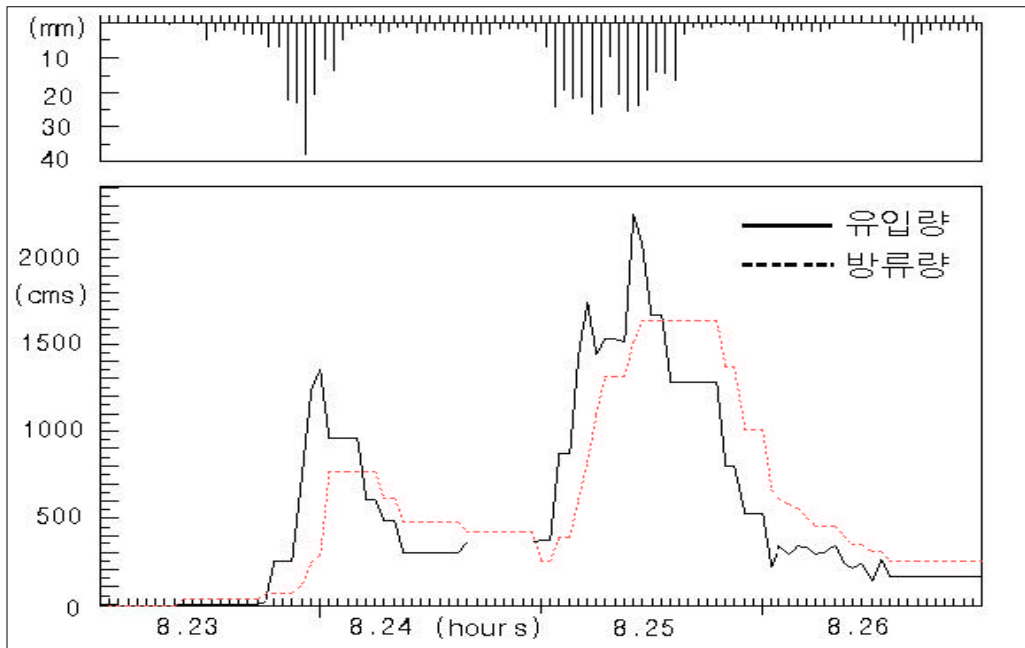
. 81

6

5

5.5

)
95 8 23 26



. 96 1995 8 23 26

. 96

2

가

, 1

20

40mm/hr가 6

120mm

가

1,400m³/s

, 22 2 20 30mm/hr가 14 280mm 가
2,258m³/s 1,640m³/s

551mm

3)

(1,000km²)

가

, 가

9

가

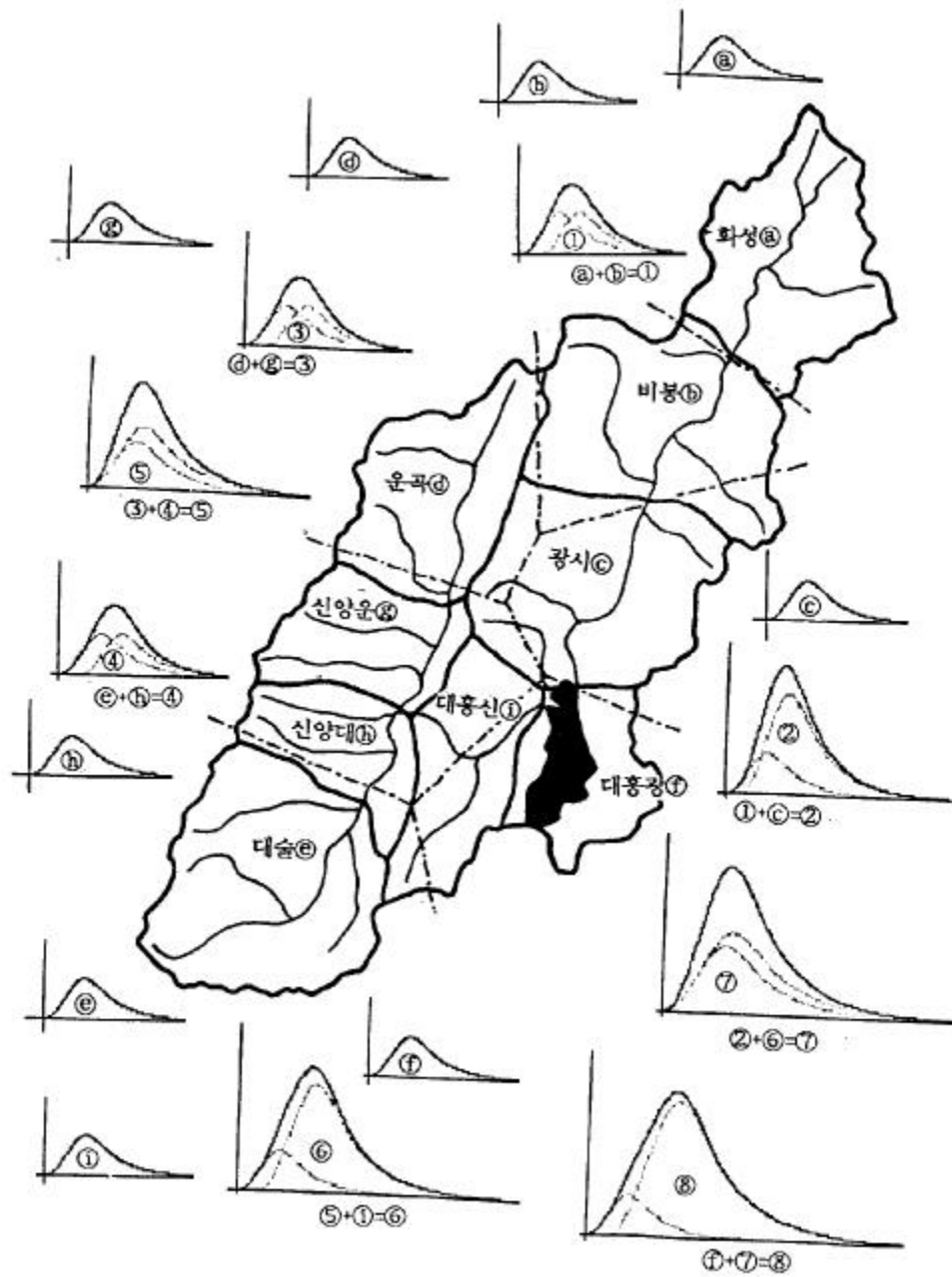
(. 97)

Thiessen

가

SCS

Manning



| | | | | | | | | | 가 | |
|------|----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 8.23 | 7 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| | 8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| | 9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| | 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 1.0 |
| | 11 | 10.7 | 5.8 | 1.9 | 5.6 | 2.7 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 4.6 | 5.6 |
| | 12 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 5.6 | 1.1 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 8.0 |
| | 13 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 10.1 |
| | 14 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 12.0 |
| | 15 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 15.1 |
| | 16 | 0.0 | 10.2 | 1.9 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 18.5 |
| | 17 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 5.6 | 1.1 | 5.6 | 8.0 | 3.3 | 21.7 |
| | 18 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 18.5 | 5.6 | 0.3 | 5.6 | 17.2 | 6.8 | 28.5 |
| | 19 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 18.5 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 5.6 | 17.2 | 6.7 | 35.2 |
| | 20 | 42.2 | 43.3 | 18.5 | 5.6 | 20.7 | 5.6 | 17.2 | 21.9 | 57.1 |
| | 21 | 29.1 | 45.7 | 10.0 | 5.5 | 12.5 | 32.0 | 16.0 | 23.0 | 80.1 |
| | 22 | 46.9 | 45.9 | 62.0 | 15.5 | 48.9 | 32.0 | 16.0 | 38.2 | 118.3 |
| | 23 | 30.0 | 25.9 | 12.0 | 8.0 | 42.1 | 8.0 | 16.5 | 20.4 | 138.6 |
| | 24 | 9.0 | 4.4 | 12.0 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 16.5 | 10.5 | 149.2 |
| 8.24 | 1 | 6.5 | 1.3 | 10.1 | 44.5 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 16.5 | 13.6 | 162.8 |
| | 2 | 6.5 | 13.8 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 6.6 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 4.8 | 167.6 |
| | 3 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 169.1 |
| | 4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 170.1 |
| | 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 171.1 |
| | 6 | 0.0 | 8.5 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 174.0 |
| | 7 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 5.1 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 176.3 |
| | 8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.7 | 1.1 | 177.4 |
| | 9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.7 | 1.1 | 178.6 |
| | 10 | 8.0 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 5.7 | 2.9 | 181.4 |
| | 11 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 183.9 |
| | 12 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 185.9 |
| | 13 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 187.9 |
| | 14 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 190.3 |
| | 15 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 192.6 |
| | 16 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 195.7 |
| | 17 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 198.7 |
| | 18 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 201.8 |
| | 19 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 203.5 |
| | 20 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 205.2 |
| | 21 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 206.8 |
| | 22 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 208.1 |
| | 23 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 210.3 |
| | 24 | 14.0 | 16.0 | 4.6 | 0.0 | 12.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 217.0 |
| 8.25 | 1 | 32.0 | 20.2 | 20.9 | 14.1 | 23.2 | 30.0 | 27.9 | 24.1 | 241.1 |
| | 2 | 0.0 | 20.2 | 20.9 | 14.1 | 19.9 | 30.0 | 27.9 | 19.0 | 260.1 |
| | 3 | 18.0 | 20.2 | 20.9 | 14.1 | 19.9 | 30.0 | 27.9 | 21.6 | 281.6 |
| | 4 | 18.4 | 9.5 | 20.9 | 14.1 | 28.0 | 30.0 | 27.9 | 21.3 | 302.9 |
| | 5 | 37.6 | 27.0 | 20.9 | 14.1 | 24.2 | 30.0 | 27.9 | 26.0 | 328.8 |
| | 6 | 30.0 | 23.0 | 20.9 | 14.1 | 20.7 | 30.0 | 27.9 | 24.0 | 352.7 |
| | 7 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 19.2 | 27.6 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 9.5 | 362.1 |
| | 8 | 43.5 | 3.1 | 19.2 | 27.6 | 45.6 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 20.5 | 382.7 |
| | 9 | 35.4 | 44.5 | 9.2 | 27.6 | 45.6 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 25.3 | 408.0 |
| | 10 | 7.6 | 26.0 | 19.0 | 26.6 | 45.6 | 40.0 | 1.5 | 23.8 | 431.7 |

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| | | | | | | | | | 가 | |
|------|----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 11 | 6.8 | 5.1 | 19.0 | 26.6 | 4.9 | 40.0 | 32.3 | 19.2 | 451.0 |
| | 12 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 11.3 | 26.6 | 0.0 | 16.3 | 32.3 | 14.0 | 465.0 |
| | 13 | 8.6 | 4.9 | 11.3 | 26.6 | 0.0 | 16.3 | 32.3 | 14.3 | 479.2 |
| | 14 | 1.8 | 15.5 | 11.3 | 26.6 | 11.3 | 16.3 | 32.3 | 16.4 | 495.7 |
| | 15 | 4.0 | 9.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 498.7 |
| | 16 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 500.0 |
| | 17 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 501.6 |
| | 18 | 0.0 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 502.8 |
| | 19 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 503.3 |
| | 20 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 503.9 |
| | 21 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 504.7 |
| | 22 | 0.0 | 8.3 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 507.2 |
| | 23 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 507.2 |
| | 24 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 507.4 |
| 8.26 | 1 | 2.3 | 7.4 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 509.0 |
| | 2 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 511.3 |
| | 3 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 513.2 |
| | 4 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 515.0 |
| | 5 | 5.3 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 518.0 |
| | 6 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 520.0 |
| | 7 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 521.4 |
| | 8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 521.4 |
| | 9 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 521.4 |
| | 10 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 521.4 |
| | 11 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 521.4 |
| | 12 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 521.4 |
| | 13 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 521.4 |
| | 14 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 522.1 |
| | 15 | 4.2 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 7.4 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 526.7 |
| | 16 | 9.8 | 7.5 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 7.4 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 532.4 |
| | 17 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 535.7 |
| | 18 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 537.8 |
| | 19 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 540.0 |
| | 20 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 542.1 |
| | 21 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 544.3 |
| | 22 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 2.4 | 546.6 |
| | 23 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 548.7 |
| | 24 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 550.9 |
| | | 531.3 | 535.2 | 536.5 | 532.0 | 552.2 | 589.2 | 572.1 | 550.9 | |

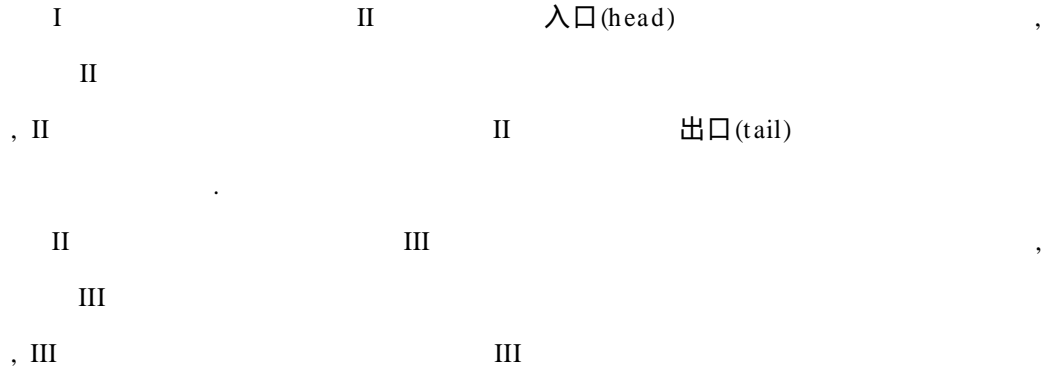
| | | | | 가 | | | | | |
|-------|----|------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|--------|-------------------|--|
| hr | mm | El.m | ha - m | ha - m | ha - m | m ³ /s | ha - m | m ³ /s | |
| 8. 23 | 7 | 0.4 | 20.63 | 2778.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| | 8 | 0.1 | 20.63 | 2778.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| | 9 | 0.1 | 20.63 | 2778.0 | 0.0 | 15.4 | 42.7 | 4.1 | |
| | 10 | 0.4 | 20.63 | 2778.0 | 0.0 | 15.4 | 42.7 | 4.1 | |
| | 11 | 4.6 | 20.63 | 2778.0 | 0.0 | 15.4 | 42.7 | 4.1 | |
| | 12 | 2.4 | 20.63 | 2778.0 | 0.0 | 15.4 | 42.7 | 4.1 | |
| | 13 | 2.1 | 20.63 | 2778.0 | 0.0 | 15.4 | 42.7 | 4.1 | |
| | 14 | 1.9 | 20.63 | 2778.0 | 0.0 | 15.4 | 42.7 | 4.1 | |
| | 15 | 3.1 | 20.63 | 2778.0 | 0.0 | 15.4 | 42.7 | 4.1 | |
| | 16 | 3.3 | 20.63 | 2778.0 | 0.0 | 15.4 | 42.7 | 4.1 | |
| | 17 | 3.3 | 20.63 | 2778.0 | 0.0 | 15.4 | 42.7 | 4.1 | |
| | 18 | 6.8 | 20.56 | 2718.1 | -59.8 | 27.3 | 75.9 | 8.8 | |
| | 19 | 6.7 | 20.54 | 2699.7 | -18.4 | 25.7 | 71.3 | 92.0 | |
| | 20 | 21.9 | 20.54 | 2699.7 | 0.00 | 25.7 | 71.3 | 92.0 | |
| | 21 | 23.0 | 20.54 | 2699.7 | 0.00 | 25.7 | 71.3 | 92.0 | |
| | 22 | 38.2 | 20.73 | 2865.6 | 165.8 | 45.9 | 127.5 | 280.8 | |
| | 23 | 20.4 | 20.99 | 3100.5 | 234.9 | 88.9 | 246.9 | 448.2 | |
| | 24 | 10.5 | 21.37 | 3459.9 | 359.3 | 103.9 | 288.6 | 490.9 | |
| 8. 24 | 1 | 13.6 | 21.91 | 3989.7 | 529.8 | 280.6 | 779.4 | 347.4 | |
| | 2 | 4.8 | 21.91 | 3989.7 | 0.0 | 280.6 | 779.4 | 347.4 | |
| | 3 | 1.5 | 21.91 | 3989.7 | 0.0 | 280.6 | 779.4 | 347.4 | |
| | 4 | 1.0 | 21.91 | 3989.7 | 0.0 | 280.6 | 779.4 | 347.4 | |
| | 5 | 1.0 | 22.17 | 4256.9 | 267.2 | 278.2 | 772.9 | 222.8 | |
| | 6 | 2.9 | 22.17 | 4256.9 | 0.0 | 278.2 | 772.9 | 222.8 | |
| | 7 | 2.3 | 22.09 | 4173.9 | -82.9 | 225.0 | 624.9 | 178.9 | |
| | 8 | 1.1 | 22.00 | 4081.8 | -92.1 | 225.0 | 624.9 | 178.9 | |
| | 9 | 1.1 | 22.00 | 4081.8 | 0.0 | 176.4 | 490.0 | 110.0 | |
| | 10 | 2.9 | 22.00 | 4081.8 | 0.0 | 176.4 | 490.0 | 110.0 | |
| | 11 | 2.5 | 22.00 | 4081.8 | 0.0 | 176.4 | 490.0 | 110.0 | |
| | 12 | 2.0 | 22.00 | 4081.8 | 0.0 | 176.4 | 490.0 | 110.0 | |
| | 13 | 2.0 | 22.00 | 4081.8 | 0.0 | 176.4 | 490.0 | 110.0 | |
| | 14 | 2.3 | 22.00 | 4081.8 | 0.0 | 176.4 | 490.0 | 110.0 | |
| | 15 | 2.3 | 22.00 | 4081.8 | 0.0 | 176.4 | 490.0 | 110.0 | |
| | 16 | 3.1 | 21.50 | 3584.3 | -497.5 | 155.0 | 430.5 | 133.1 | |
| | 17 | 3.1 | 21.50 | 3584.3 | 0.0 | 155.0 | 430.5 | 133.1 | |
| | 18 | 3.1 | 21.50 | 3584.3 | 0.0 | 154.8 | 430.0 | 133.1 | |
| | 19 | 1.7 | 21.50 | 3584.3 | 0.0 | 154.8 | 430.0 | 133.1 | |
| | 20 | 1.7 | 21.50 | 3584.3 | 0.0 | 154.8 | 430.0 | 133.1 | |
| | 21 | 1.7 | 21.50 | 3584.3 | 0.0 | 154.8 | 430.0 | 133.1 | |
| | 22 | 1.2 | 21.50 | 3584.3 | 0.0 | 154.8 | 430.0 | 133.1 | |
| | 23 | 2.2 | 21.50 | 3584.3 | 0.0 | 154.8 | 430.0 | 133.1 | |
| | 24 | 6.7 | 21.32 | 3409.2 | -175.0 | 91.1 | 253.1 | 137.1 | |
| 8.25 | 1 | 24.1 | 21.32 | 3409.2 | 0.0 | 91.1 | 253.1 | 137.1 | |
| | 2 | 19.0 | 21.39 | 3478.3 | 69.1 | 143.0 | 397.2 | 317.8 | |
| | 3 | 21.6 | 21.39 | 3478.3 | 0.0 | 143.0 | 397.2 | 317.8 | |

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| hr | mm | El.m | 가 | | | | m ³ /s | ha - m | m ³ /s |
|------|------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|--------|-------------------|
| | | | ha - m | ha - m | ha - m | ha - m | | | |
| 4 | 21.3 | 21.84 | 3916.0 | 437.6 | 221.4 | 615.0 | 520.9 | 1447.0 | |
| 5 | 26.0 | 22.13 | 4215.4 | 299.4 | 300.0 | 833.2 | 631.6 | 1754.6 | |
| 6 | 23.8 | 22.29 | 4381.3 | 165.8 | 397.6 | 1104.5 | 535.7 | 1488.0 | |
| 7 | 9.5 | 22.42 | 4519.5 | 138.2 | 475.9 | 1322.0 | 554.1 | 1539.3 | |
| 8 | 20.5 | 22.42 | 4519.5 | 0.0 | 475.9 | 1322.0 | 554.1 | 1539.3 | |
| 9 | 25.3 | 22.42 | 4519.5 | 0.0 | 475.9 | 1322.0 | 546.5 | 1518.3 | |
| 10 | 23.8 | 22.65 | 4768.3 | 248.7 | 545.8 | 1516.0 | 812.9 | 2258.2 | |
| 11 | 19.2 | 22.77 | 4901.9 | 133.6 | 592.2 | 1645.0 | 748.8 | 2080.1 | |
| 12 | 14.0 | 23.00 | 5215.1 | 313.2 | 592.2 | 1645.0 | 606.0 | 1683.4 | |
| 13 | 14.3 | 23.00 | 5215.1 | 0.0 | 592.2 | 1645.0 | 606.0 | 1683.4 | |
| 14 | 16.4 | 23.06 | 5242.8 | 27.6 | 592.2 | 1645.0 | 464.1 | 1289.4 | |
| 15 | 3.0 | 23.06 | 5242.8 | 0.0 | 592.2 | 1645.0 | 464.1 | 1289.4 | |
| 16 | 1.3 | 23.06 | 5242.8 | 0.0 | 592.2 | 1645.0 | 464.1 | 1289.4 | |
| 17 | 1.6 | 23.06 | 5242.8 | 0.0 | 592.2 | 1645.0 | 464.1 | 1289.4 | |
| 18 | 1.2 | 23.06 | 5242.8 | 0.0 | 592.2 | 1645.0 | 464.1 | 1289.4 | |
| 19 | 0.6 | 23.06 | 5242.8 | 0.0 | 592.2 | 1645.0 | 464.1 | 1289.4 | |
| 20 | 0.6 | 22.44 | 4537.9 | -704.8 | 495.0 | 1374.8 | 291.9 | 811.0 | |
| 21 | 0.8 | 22.44 | 4537.9 | 0.0 | 495.0 | 1374.8 | 291.9 | 811.0 | |
| 22 | 2.5 | 21.95 | 4031.1 | -506.7 | 365.0 | 1013.2 | 192.7 | 535.5 | |
| 23 | 0.1 | 21.95 | 4031.1 | 0.0 | 365.0 | 1013.2 | 192.7 | 535.5 | |
| 24 | 0.2 | 21.95 | 4031.1 | 0.0 | 365.0 | 1013.2 | 192.7 | 535.5 | |
| 8.26 | 1 | 1.6 | 21.43 | 3515.1 | -516.0 | 240.7 | 668.5 | 79.4 | 220.6 |
| | 2 | 2.2 | 21.26 | 3353.9 | -161.3 | 225.0 | 625.0 | 123.7 | 343.5 |
| | 3 | 1.9 | 21.15 | 3252.5 | -101.4 | 213.1 | 592.0 | 107.2 | 297.7 |
| | 4 | 1.8 | 21.04 | 3146.6 | -106.0 | 205.6 | 571.0 | 123.7 | 343.5 |
| | 5 | 2.6 | 20.95 | 3063.7 | -83.0 | 185.0 | 514.0 | 120.5 | 334.8 |
| | 6 | 2.2 | 20.88 | 2999.2 | -64.5 | 165.6 | 460.0 | 105.7 | 293.6 |
| | 7 | 1.6 | 20.81 | 2939.3 | -59.9 | 165.6 | 460.0 | 110.3 | 306.4 |
| | 8 | 0.0 | 20.75 | 2884.0 | -55.3 | 165.6 | 460.0 | 124.1 | 344.8 |
| | 9 | 0.0 | 20.70 | 2842.5 | -41.5 | 145.8 | 405.0 | 90.4 | 251.0 |
| | 10 | 0.0 | 20.64 | 2787.2 | -55.3 | 127.4 | 354.0 | 76.8 | 213.2 |
| | 11 | 0.0 | 20.58 | 2736.6 | -50.7 | 127.4 | 354.0 | 86.0 | 238.8 |
| | 12 | 0.0 | 20.53 | 2695.1 | -41.5 | 112.3 | 312.0 | 51.1 | 141.8 |
| | 13 | 0.0 | 20.49 | 2633.8 | -61.3 | 112.3 | 312.0 | 95.3 | 264.7 |
| | 14 | 0.7 | 20.44 | 2616.8 | -17.1 | 93.6 | 260.0 | 61.4 | 170.4 |
| | 15 | 4.7 | 20.40 | 2584.5 | -32.3 | 93.6 | 260.0 | 60.1 | 167.0 |
| | 16 | 5.7 | 20.40 | 2584.5 | 0.0 | 93.6 | 260.0 | 60.1 | 167.0 |
| | 17 | 3.3 | 20.40 | 2584.5 | 0.0 | 93.6 | 260.0 | 60.1 | 167.0 |
| | 18 | 2.2 | 20.40 | 2584.5 | 0.0 | 93.6 | 260.0 | 60.1 | 167.0 |
| | 19 | 2.1 | 20.40 | 2584.5 | 0.0 | 93.6 | 260.0 | 60.1 | 167.0 |
| | 20 | 2.1 | 20.40 | 2584.5 | 0.0 | 93.6 | 260.0 | 60.1 | 167.0 |
| | 21 | 2.1 | 20.40 | 2584.5 | 0.0 | 93.6 | 260.0 | 60.1 | 167.0 |
| | 22 | 2.4 | 20.40 | 2584.5 | 0.0 | 93.6 | 260.0 | 60.1 | 167.0 |
| | 23 | 2.1 | 20.40 | 2584.5 | 0.0 | 93.6 | 260.0 | 60.1 | 167.0 |
| | 24 | 2.1 | 20.40 | 2584.5 | 0.0 | 93.6 | 260.0 | 60.1 | 167.0 |

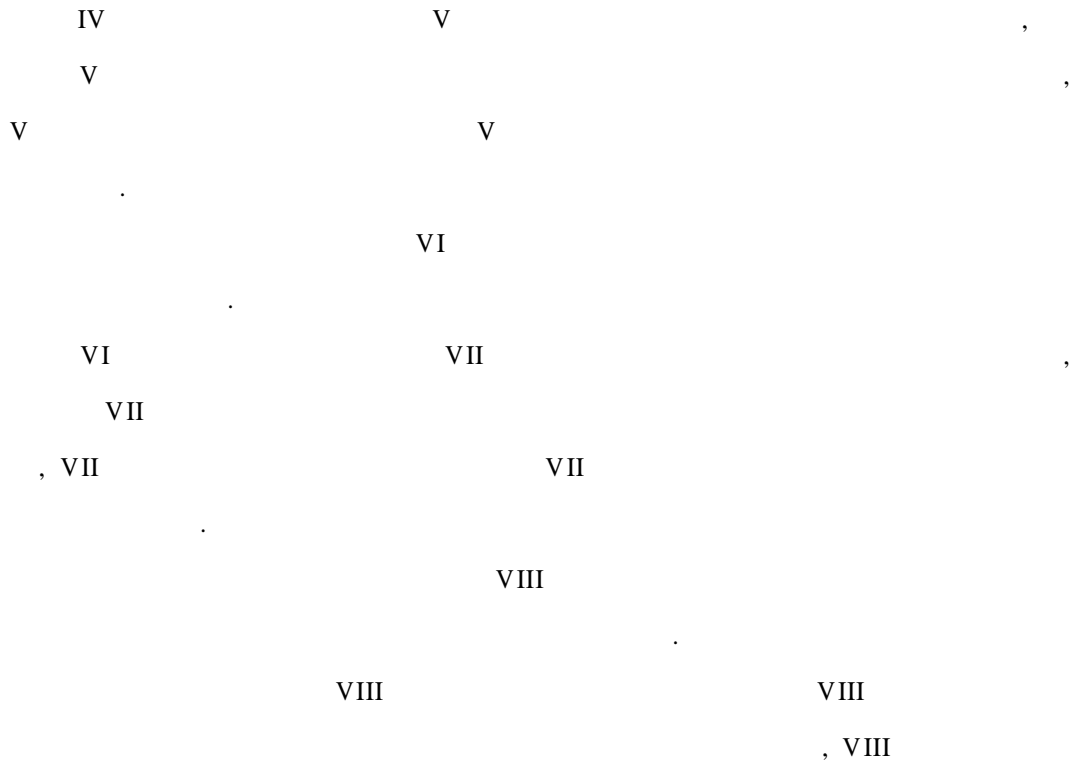
가

.96 I



가

IV



VIII

가 IX
)3,600 (m³/s)

(×

. (Design of small dam, Fig.31)

2.39m³/s/hr

가

(head)

4)

3

가)

(, 1 가 1

Kalman Filter

가

(S_a T_c)

Reservoir routing

가

30

30

feed-back

1995 8 23 22

8 24 02

. 98, 99

. 84 1995 8 23

210mm ,

300 가

11 17

20.7mm

189.3mm

18 6.8mm

18.8m³/s ,

40.3m³/s

가 .

가

가 18.8m³/s 가

182.5mm

300

182.5mm,

300

, 19 6.7mm

27.7m³/s ,

42.8m³/s

27.7m³/s 가

175.8mm

300

175.8mm, 300
 , 20 21.9mm 27.7m³/s ,
 59.7m³/s . , 27.7m³/s 가
 156.1mm 300 .

156.1mm, 300
 , 21 23.0mm 27.7m³/s ,
 115.2m³/s . , 27.7m³/s 가
 156.1mm 300 .

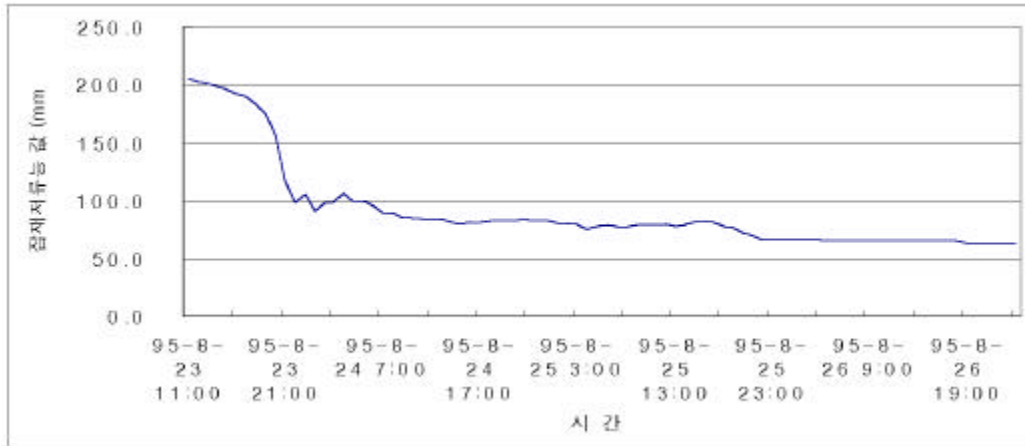
156.1mm, 300
 , 22 38.2mm 243.8m³/s ,
 257.8m³/s . , 243.8m³/s 가
 117.3mm 373 .

117.3mm, 373
 , 23 20.4mm 955m³/s ,
 501.7m³/s . , 955m³/s 가
 98.4mm 397 .

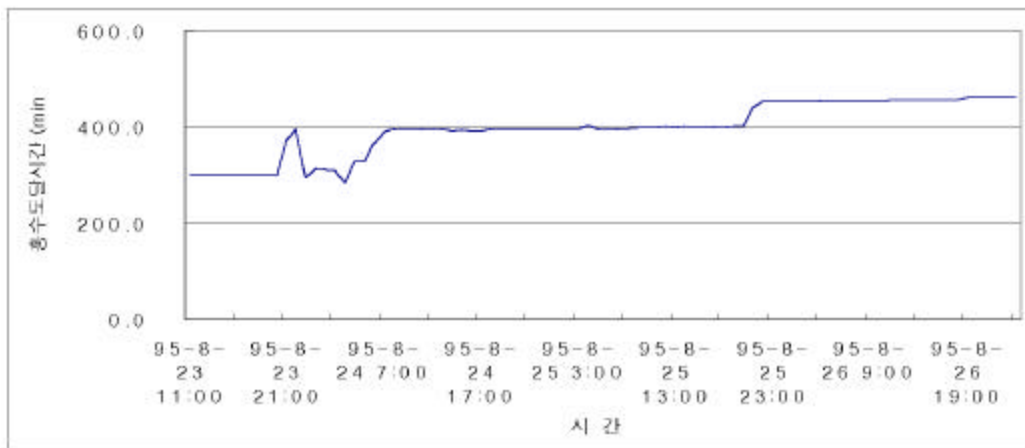
98,
 99 ,

400 , , .

| | | (mm) | (min) | | | (mm) | (min) |
|----|----|-------|-------|----|----|------|-------|
| 23 | 11 | 205.4 | 300.0 | 25 | 06 | 79.0 | 395.8 |
| | 12 | 203.0 | 300.0 | | 07 | 77.8 | 397.1 |
| | 13 | 201.0 | 300.0 | | 08 | 77.4 | 397.1 |
| | 14 | 198.9 | 300.0 | | 09 | 79.0 | 399.4 |
| | 15 | 195.9 | 300.0 | | 10 | 78.7 | 399.4 |
| | 16 | 192.6 | 300.0 | | 11 | 78.5 | 399.4 |
| | 17 | 189.3 | 300.0 | | 12 | 79.4 | 401.5 |
| | 18 | 182.5 | 300.0 | | 13 | 78.2 | 399.4 |
| | 19 | 175.8 | 300.0 | | 14 | 79.0 | 401.5 |
| | 20 | 156.1 | 300.0 | | 15 | 81.9 | 400.4 |
| | 21 | 117.3 | 373.0 | | 16 | 81.8 | 400.3 |
| | 22 | 98.4 | 397.0 | | 17 | 81.9 | 400.4 |
| | 23 | 105.1 | 295.8 | | 18 | 78.0 | 399.4 |
| 24 | 00 | 90.7 | 315.6 | | 19 | 76.7 | 402.3 |
| | 01 | 97.8 | 311.3 | | 20 | 71.9 | 404.4 |
| | 02 | 98.5 | 310.9 | | 21 | 70.4 | 439.9 |
| | 03 | 106.2 | 283.8 | | 22 | 66.3 | 453.1 |
| | 04 | 99.6 | 329.4 | | 23 | 66.4 | 453.1 |
| | 05 | 99.5 | 329.4 | 26 | 00 | 66.3 | 453.1 |
| | 06 | 96.2 | 364.6 | | 01 | 66.4 | 453.1 |
| | 07 | 89.7 | 389.6 | | 02 | 66.3 | 453.1 |
| | 08 | 89.4 | 397.7 | | 03 | 66.3 | 453.1 |
| | 09 | 86.0 | 395.0 | | 04 | 65.9 | 454.4 |
| | 10 | 85.5 | 395.5 | | 05 | 65.3 | 455.8 |
| | 11 | 84.3 | 397.1 | | 06 | 65.2 | 455.8 |
| | 12 | 83.6 | 397.7 | | 07 | 65.2 | 455.8 |
| | 13 | 83.5 | 397.8 | | 08 | 65.2 | 455.8 |
| | 14 | 81.7 | 392.6 | | 09 | 65.2 | 455.8 |
| | 15 | 79.9 | 395.3 | | 10 | 65.2 | 455.8 |
| | 16 | 81.4 | 392.6 | | 11 | 65.1 | 457.0 |
| | 17 | 81.2 | 392.6 | | 12 | 65.1 | 457.0 |
| | 18 | 82.6 | 397.8 | | 13 | 65.1 | 457.0 |
| | 19 | 82.6 | 397.7 | | 14 | 65.1 | 457.0 |
| | 20 | 82.4 | 397.7 | | 15 | 65.0 | 457.0 |
| | 21 | 82.8 | 397.1 | | 16 | 65.0 | 457.0 |
| | 22 | 82.8 | 397.1 | | 17 | 65.0 | 457.0 |
| | 23 | 82.6 | 397.1 | | 18 | 65.0 | 457.0 |
| 25 | 00 | 82.1 | 397.1 | | 19 | 63.3 | 462.2 |
| | 01 | 80.6 | 397.1 | | 20 | 63.3 | 462.2 |
| | 02 | 80.5 | 397.1 | | 21 | 63.2 | 462.2 |
| | 03 | 79.3 | 397.1 | | 22 | 63.2 | 462.2 |
| | 04 | 75.0 | 404.2 | | 23 | 63.2 | 462.2 |
| | 05 | 78.1 | 397.1 | 27 | 00 | 63.2 | 462.2 |



. 98 1995 8 23 26



. 99 1995 8 23 26

5)

1987 96 (10)

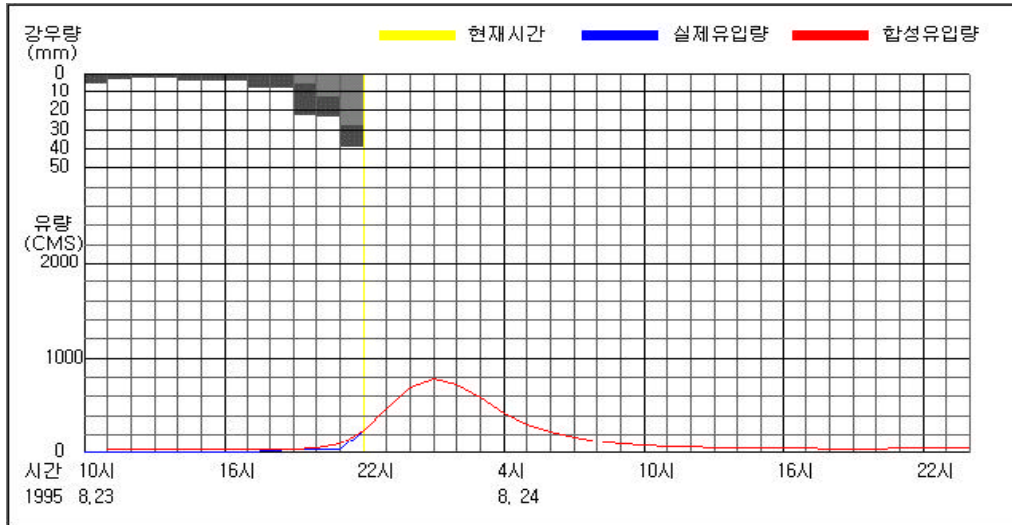
,
가 1995

8 23 26

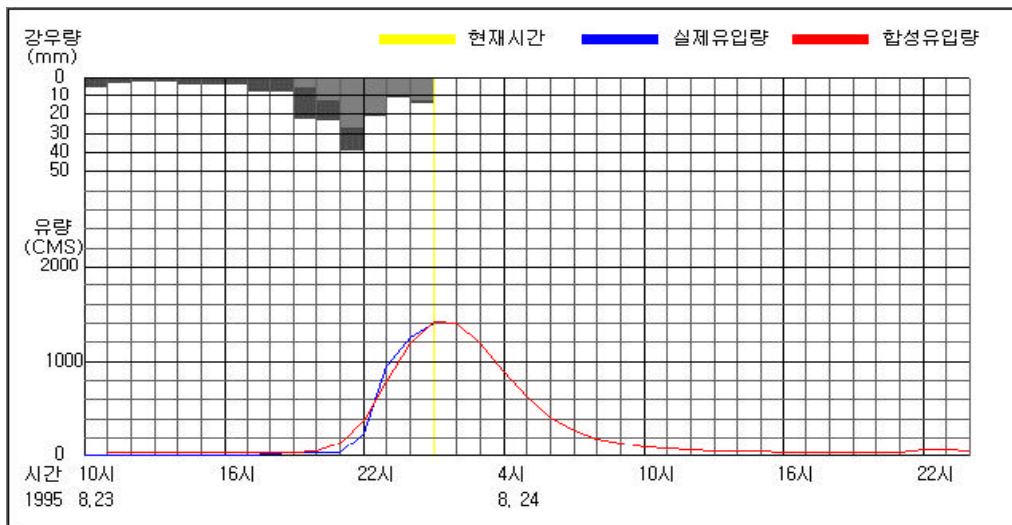
. 100 .

가) 1995 8 23 26

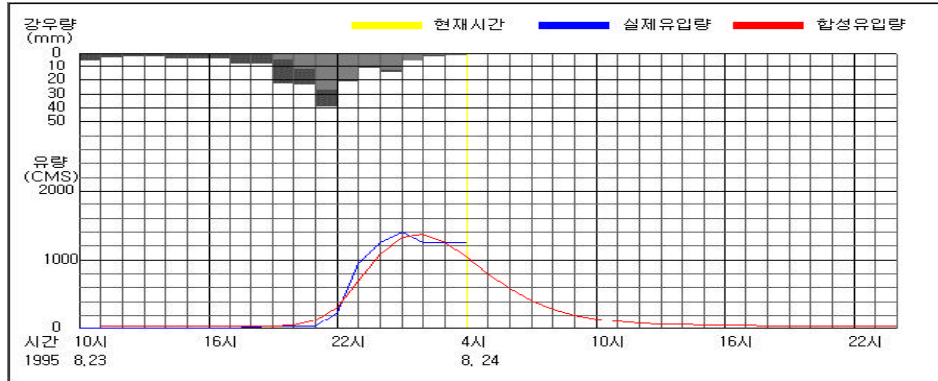
. 100-1 1995 8 23 22 ()
 200m³/s , 6
 800m³/s .



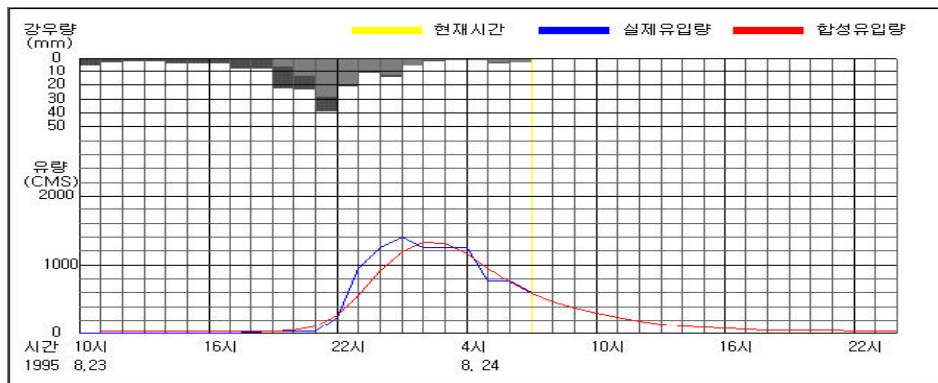
. 100-1 1995 8 23 26



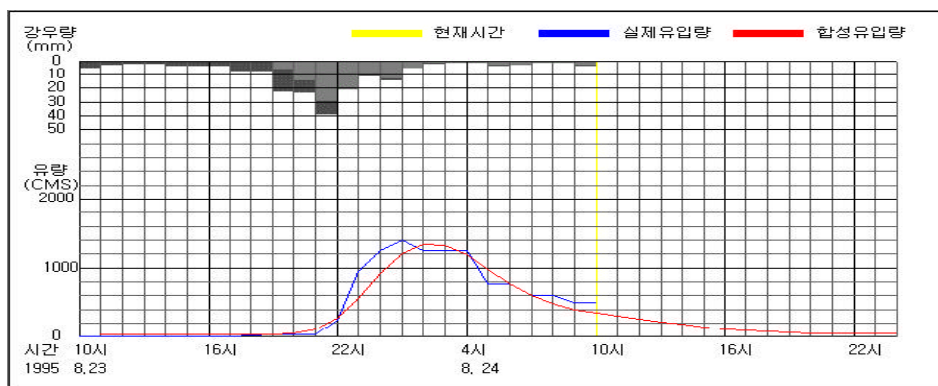
. 100-2 1995 8 23 26



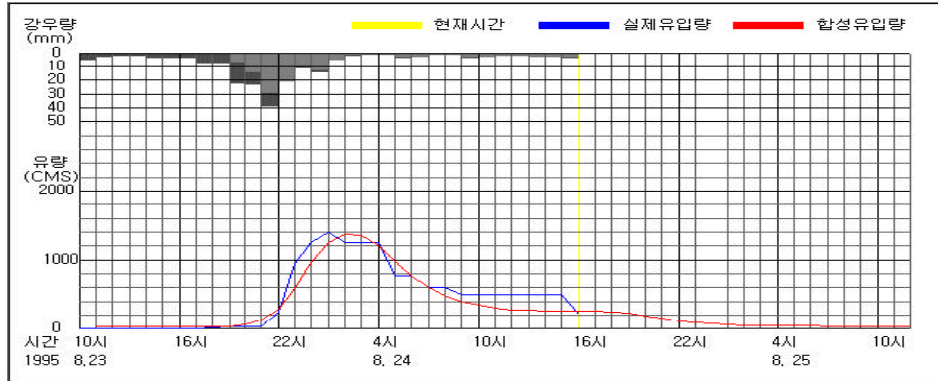
. 100-3 1995 8 23 26



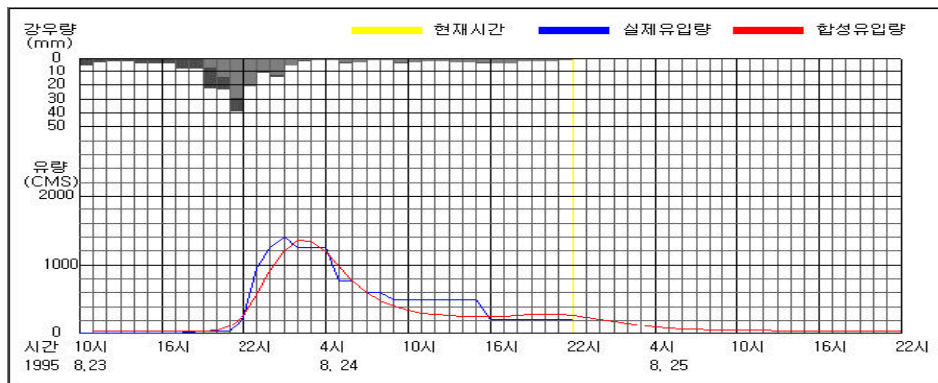
. 100-4 1995 8 23 26



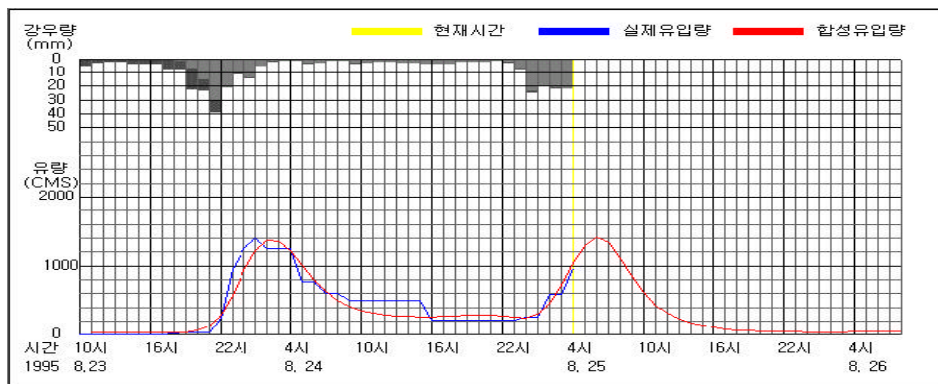
. 100-5 1995 8 23 26



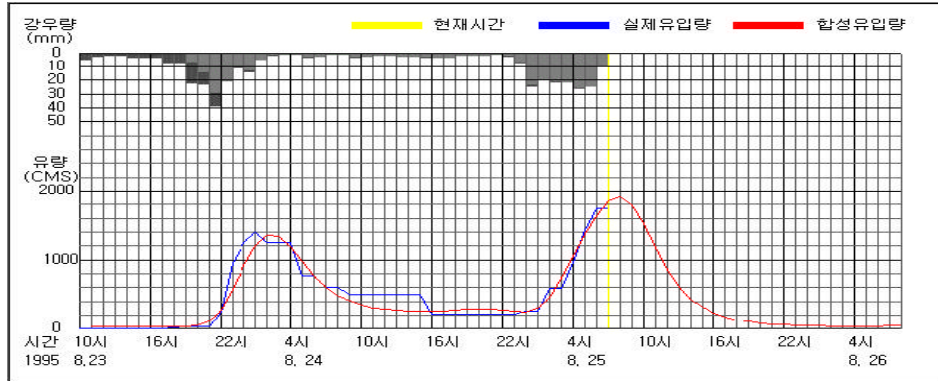
. 100-6 1995 8 23 26



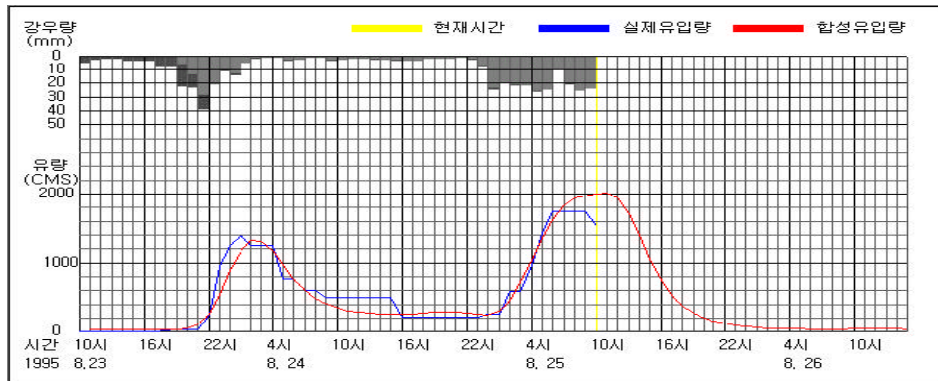
. 100-7 1995 8 23 26



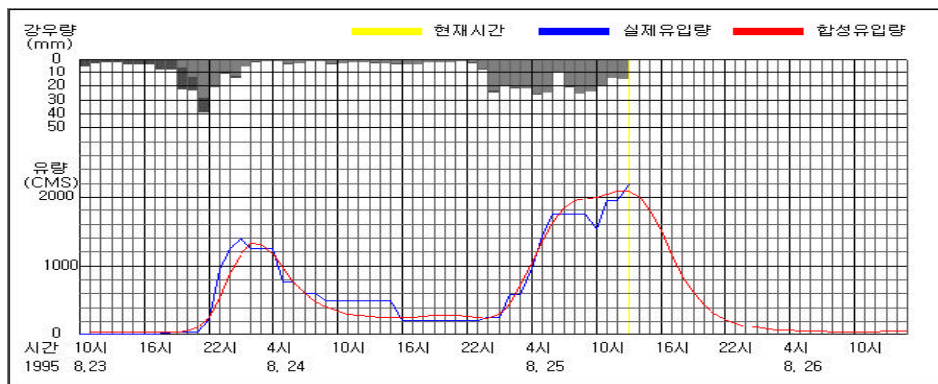
. 100-8 1995 8 23 26



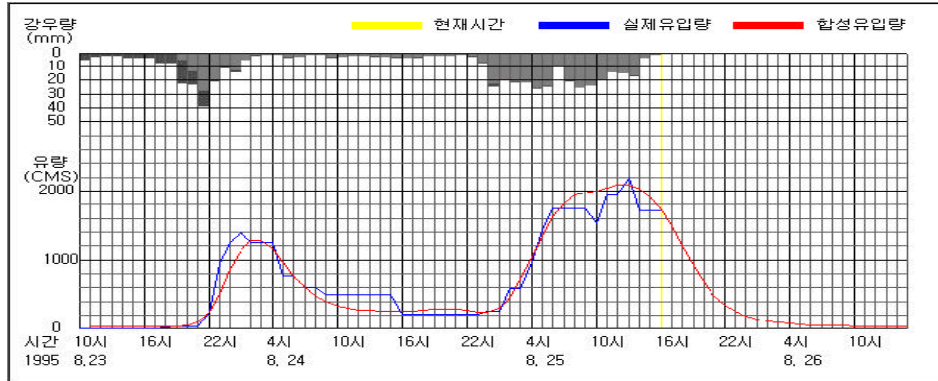
. 100-9 1995 8 23 26



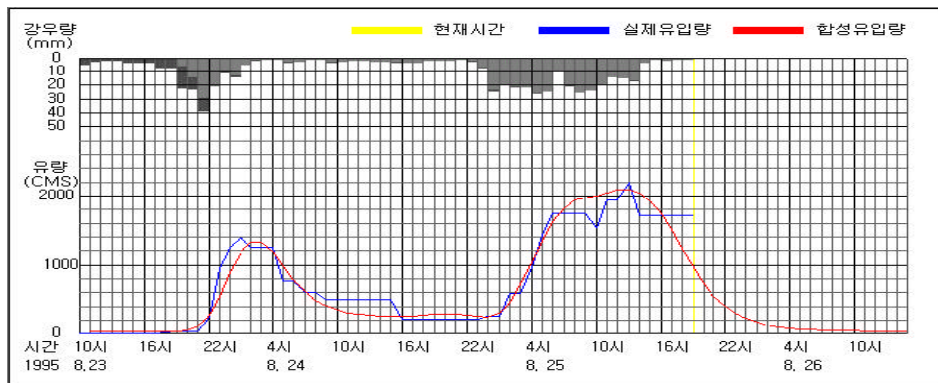
. 100-10 1995 8 23 26



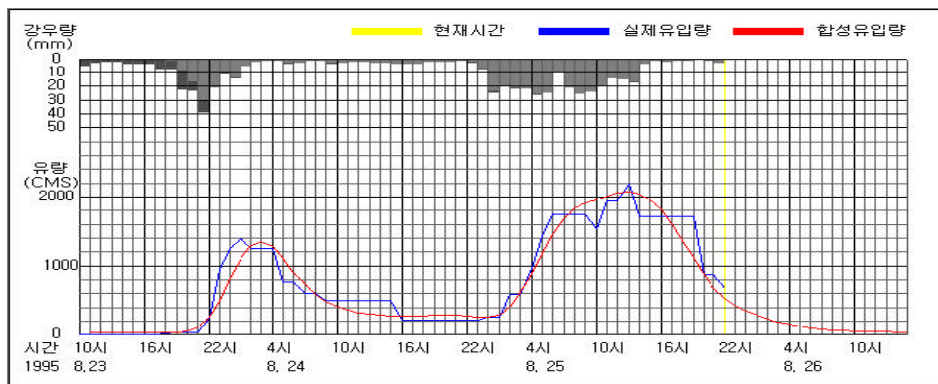
. 100-11 1995 8 23 26



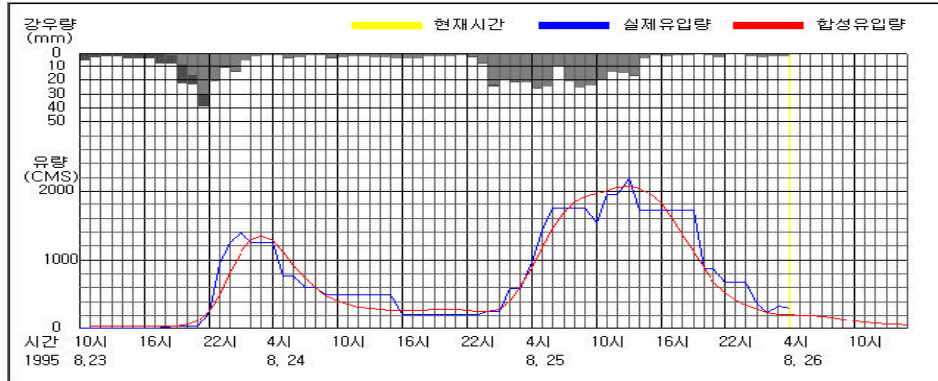
. 100-12 1995 8 23 26



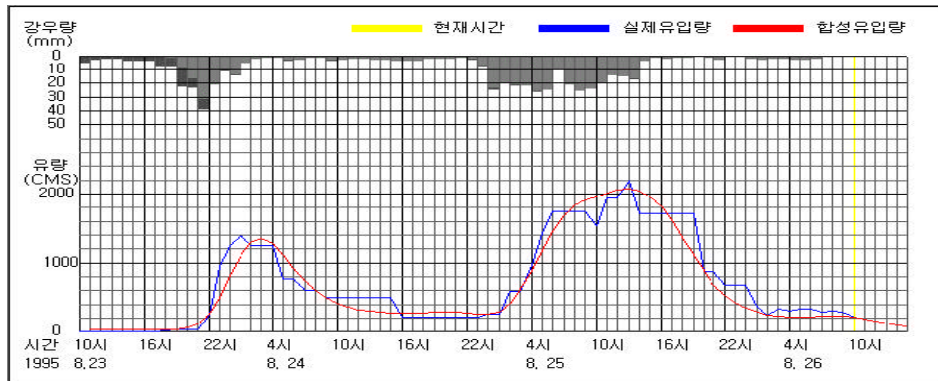
. 100-13 1995 8 23 26



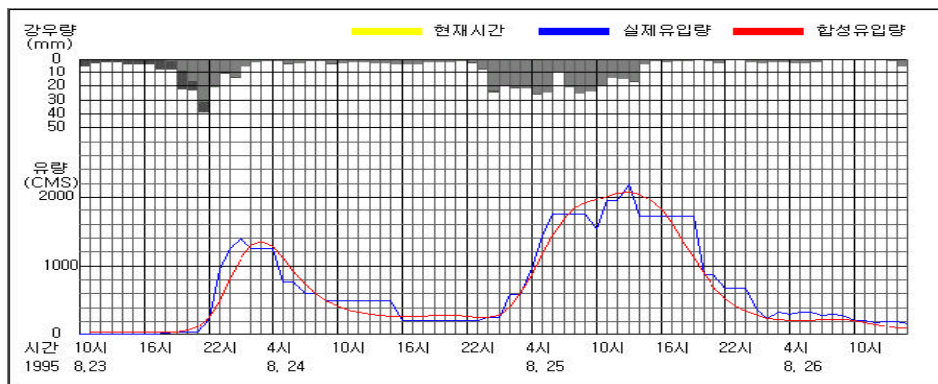
. 100-14 1995 8 23 26



. 100-15 1995 8 23 26



. 100-16 1995 8 23 26



. 100-17 1995 8 23 26

. 100-2 1995 8 24 01 ()

1,200m³/s ,

100-8 1995 8 25 04 () 2

1,000m³/s , 2

1,400m³/s .

100-11 1995 8 25 12 () 2,000m³/s

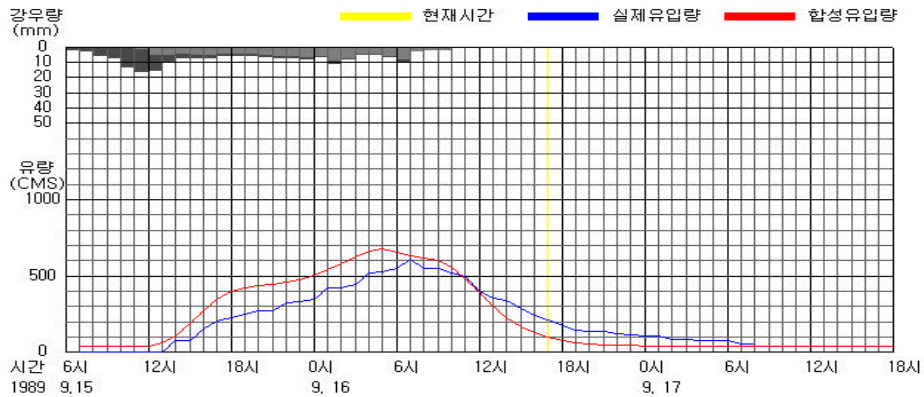
,
(1,600m³/s) .

) 1989 9 15 16 , 1992 8 26 28

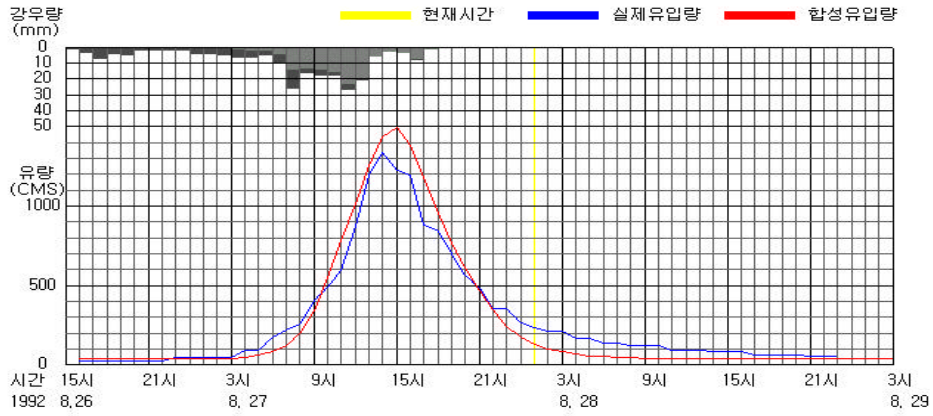
1989 9 15 16 , 1992 8 26 28

. 101, 102 . 1992 8 26 28 1989 9

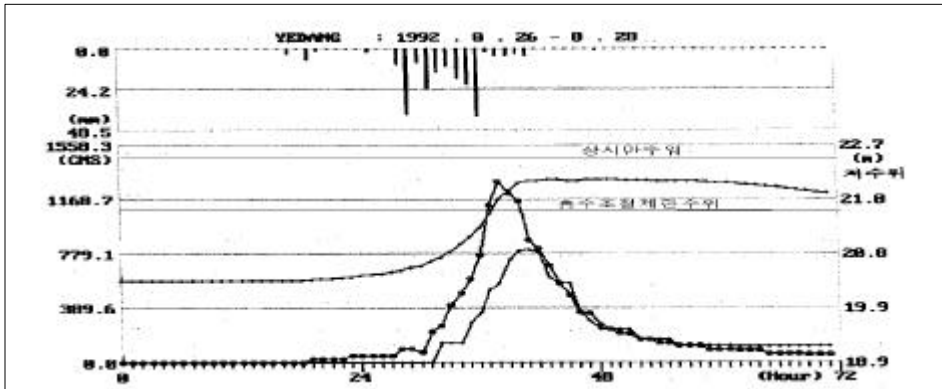
14 15 , , . 103, 104



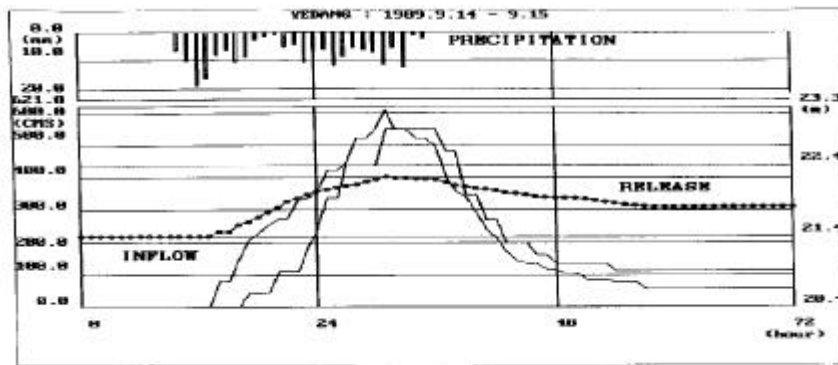
. 101 1989 9 15 16



. 102 1992 8 26 28



. 103 1992 8 26 28



. 104 1989 9 14 15

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1999 8 2

210mm ,

300 가

, 1.7mm, 5.0mm

203.3mm

16

23.7mm

130m³/s ,

47.1m³/s

가

(S_a : 210mm)

가

, 가 130m³/s 가

23.3mm

201.2

. ,

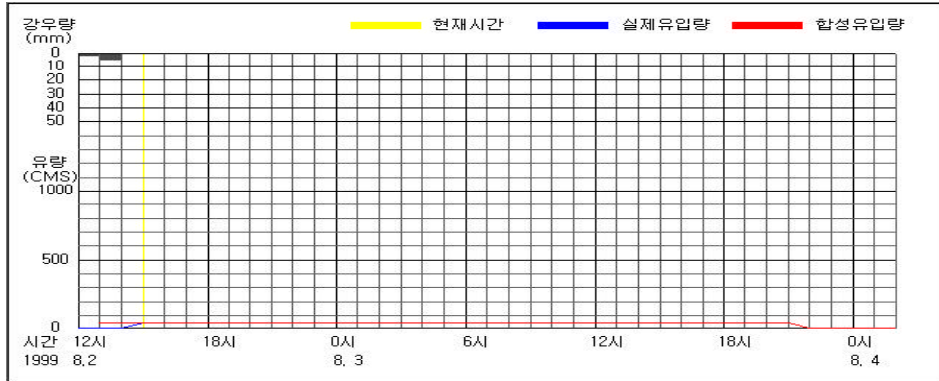
23.3mm, 201.2, 17 3.7mm
 84m³/s, 79.6m³/s 가 . ,
 84m³/s 가 56mm
 314.6 .
 가 .
 . 108, 109
 50mm
 ,
 ,
 300 .

. 85 1999 8 2

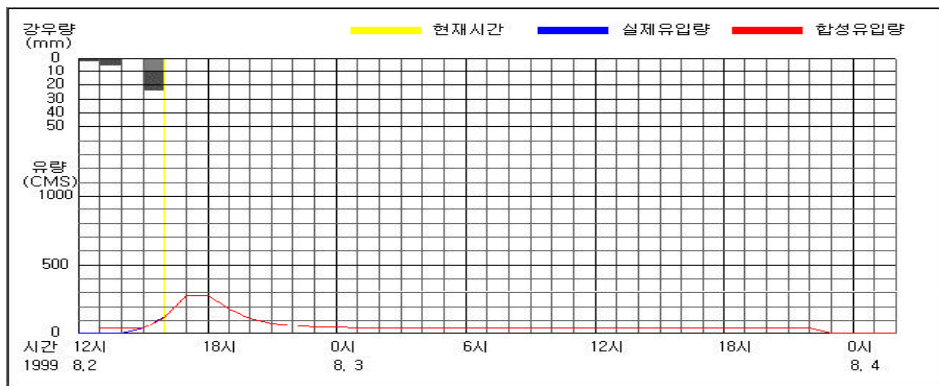
(S_a)

(T_c)

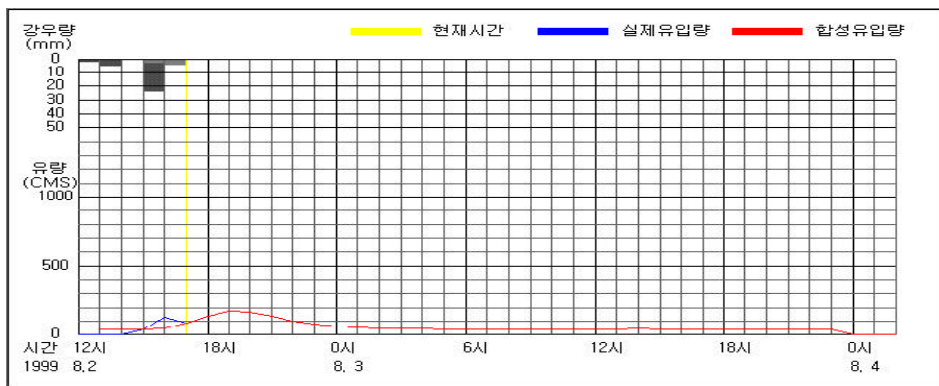
| | | (mm) | (min) | | (mm) | (min) | |
|----|----|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| 2 | 13 | 208.3 | 300.0 | 07 | 49.1 | 289.4 | |
| | 14 | 203.3 | 300.0 | 08 | 48.8 | 289.6 | |
| | 15 | 203.3 | 300.0 | 09 | 48.7 | 289.7 | |
| | 16 | 23.3 | 201.2 | 10 | 44.1 | 320.6 | |
| | 17 | 56.0 | 314.6 | 11 | 43.6 | 320.6 | |
| | 18 | 55.1 | 309.2 | 12 | 43.3 | 320.6 | |
| | 19 | 53.7 | 315.9 | 13 | 47.3 | 289.7 | |
| | 20 | 48.0 | 329.2 | 14 | 47.1 | 289.7 | |
| | 21 | 48.3 | 306.7 | 15 | 47.1 | 289.7 | |
| | 22 | 46.0 | 329.2 | 16 | 46.1 | 304.0 | |
| | 23 | 46.0 | 316.0 | 17 | 47.0 | 289.6 | |
| | 3 | 00 | 44.0 | 331.5 | 18 | 46.9 | 289.6 |
| | | 01 | 43.4 | 329.4 | 19 | 46.8 | 289.6 |
| 02 | | 40.5 | 331.6 | 20 | 42.8 | 320.6 | |
| 03 | | 43.6 | 312.5 | 21 | 45.9 | 294.6 | |
| 04 | | 42.0 | 325.0 | 22 | 47.3 | 287.3 | |
| 05 | | 46.1 | 303.6 | 23 | 47.1 | 287.7 | |
| 06 | | 49.3 | 289.4 | 4 00 | 46.6 | 288.3 | |



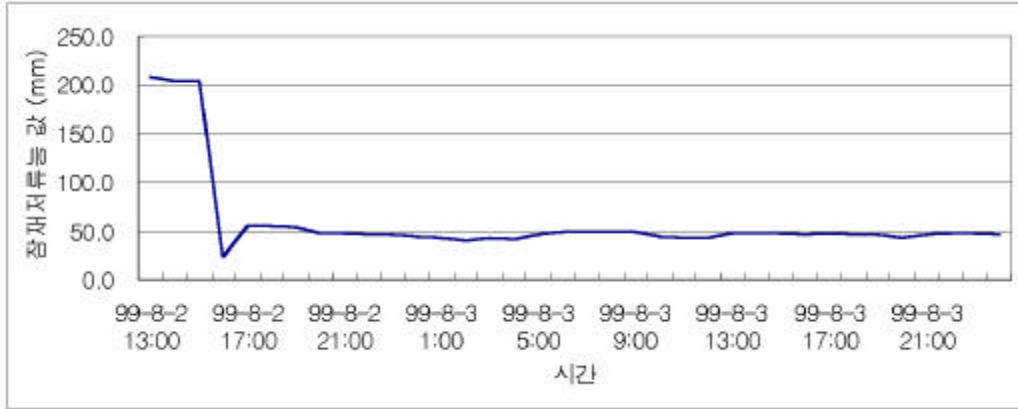
. 105 1999 8 2 15



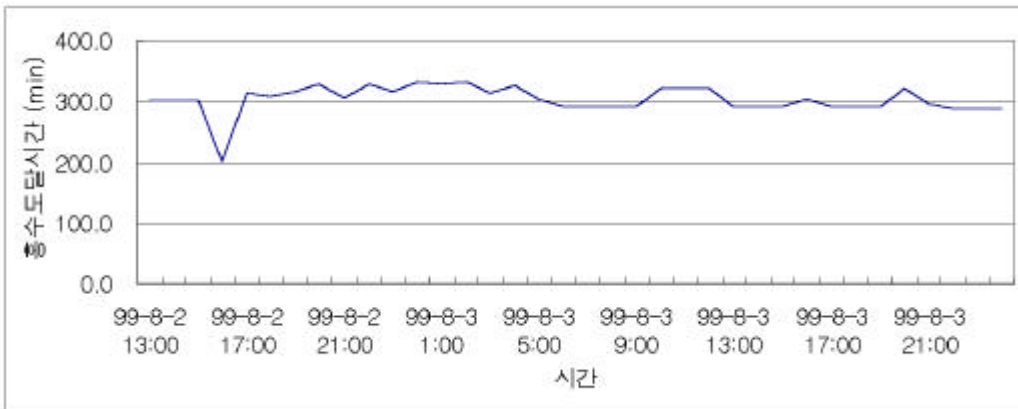
. 106 1999 8 2 16



. 107 1999 8 2 17



. 108 1999 8 2 3



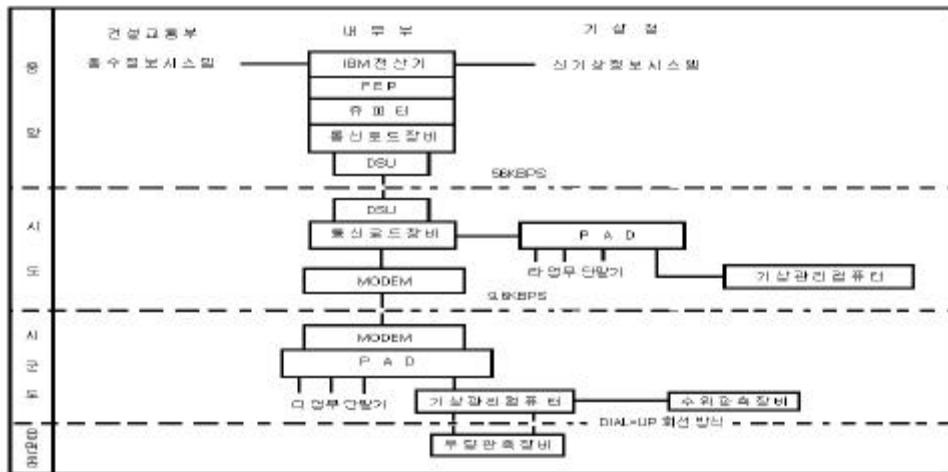
. 109 1999 8 2 3

)

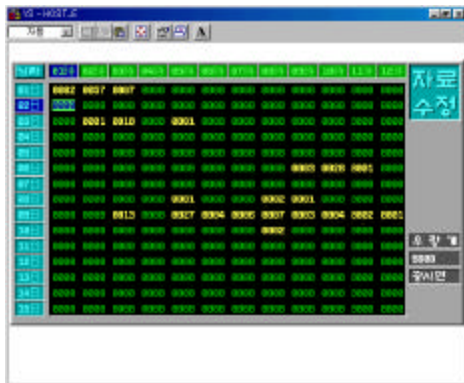
. 113-2 1999 8 2 21 ()

380m³/s, 360m³/s ,

2 510m³/s .



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. 112

. 113-4 1999 8 3 03 ()
 1,100m³/s, 1,100m³/s ,

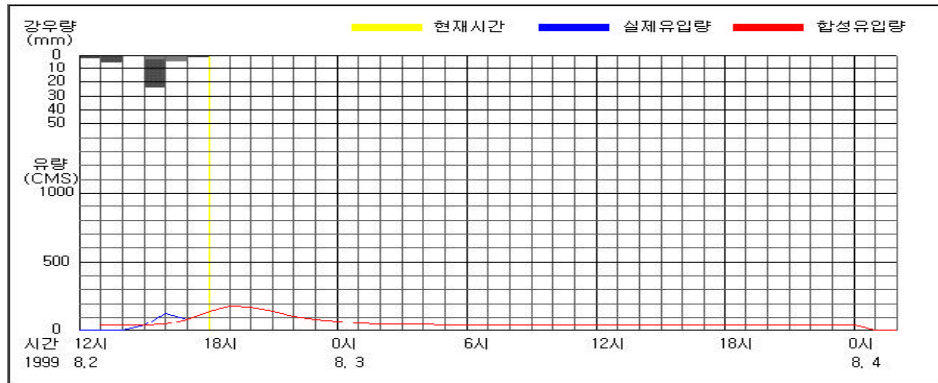
1 가 . 113-7 1999 8 3 12 ()
) 2 500m³/s ,
 2 620m³/s .

. 113-8 1999 8 3 15 () 620m³/s

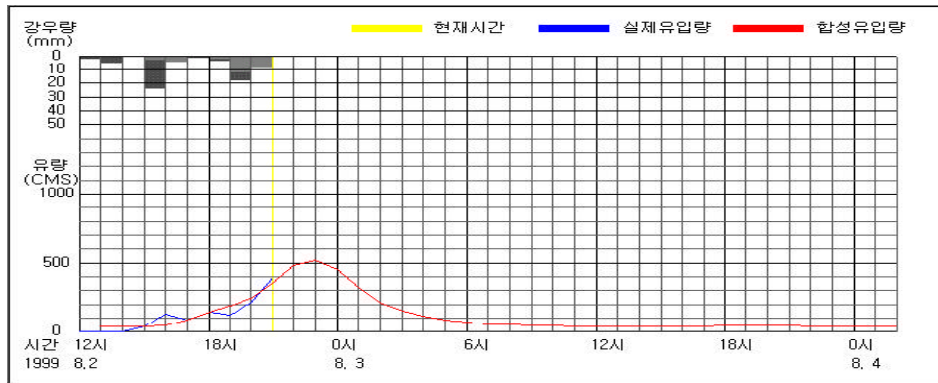
,

1999 8 2 12 4 0

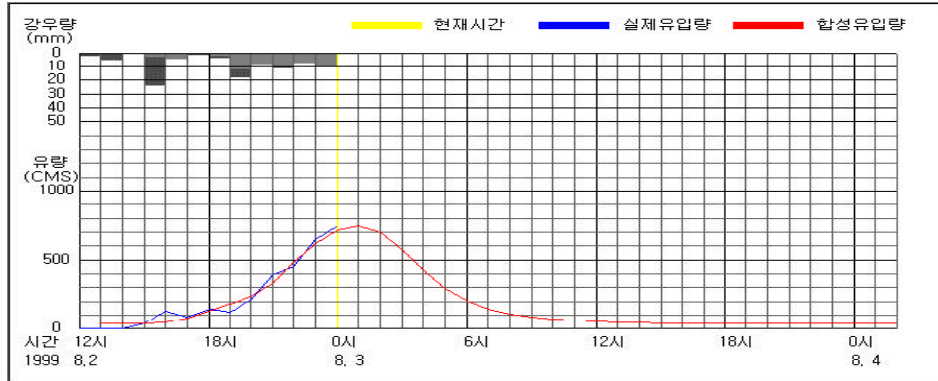
. 113-1 11 . (3)



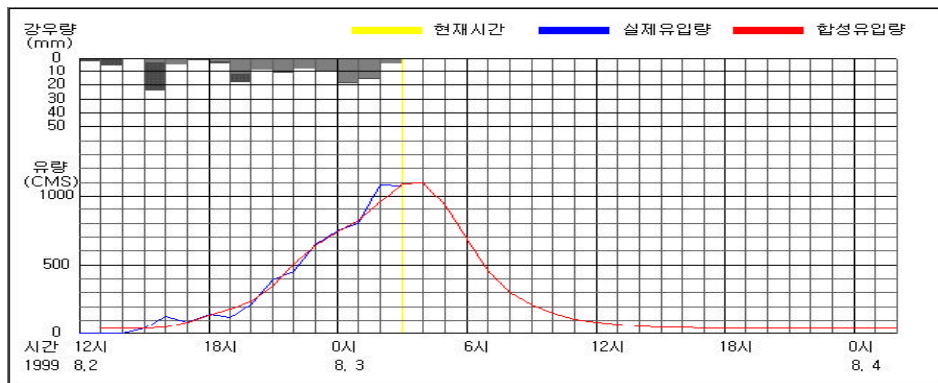
. 113-1 1999 8 2



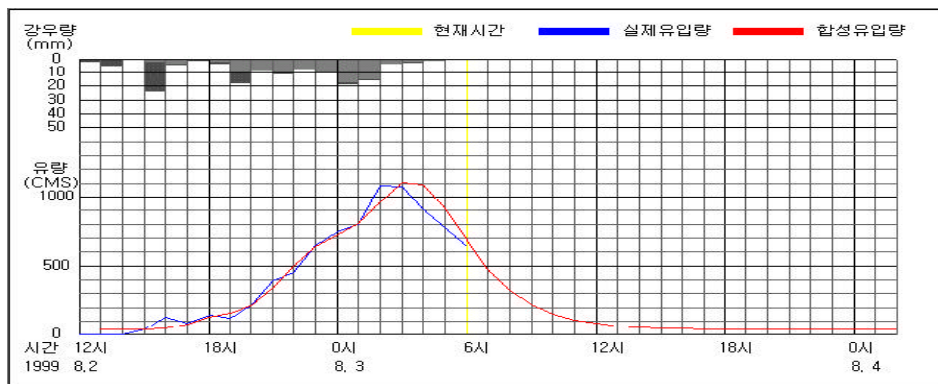
. 113-2 1999 8 2



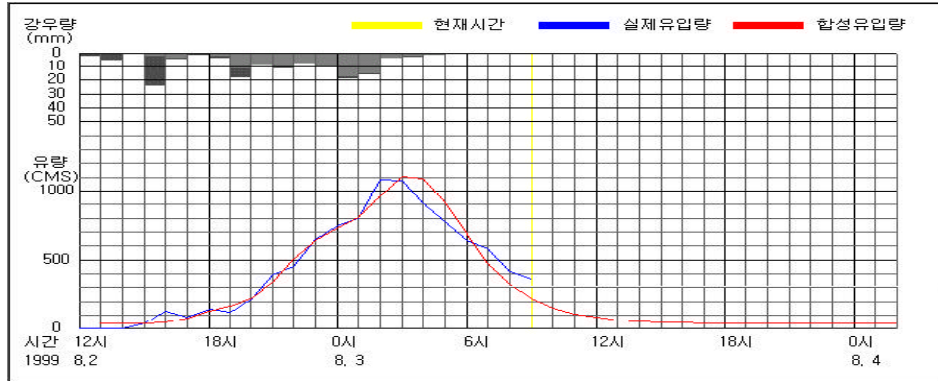
. 113-3 1999 8 2



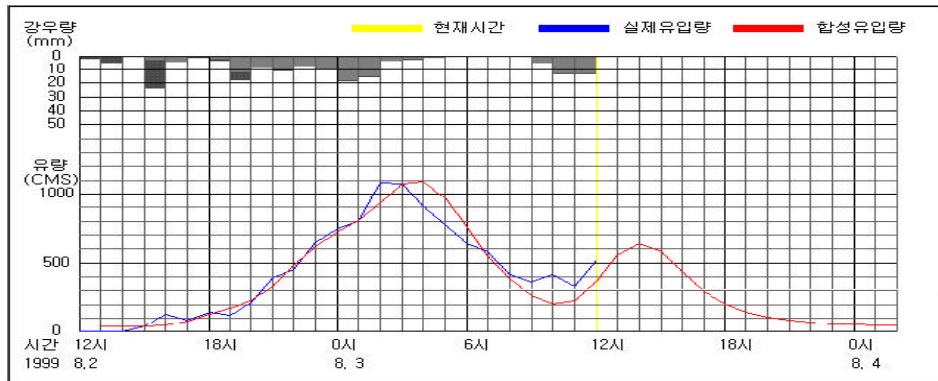
. 113-4 1999 8 2



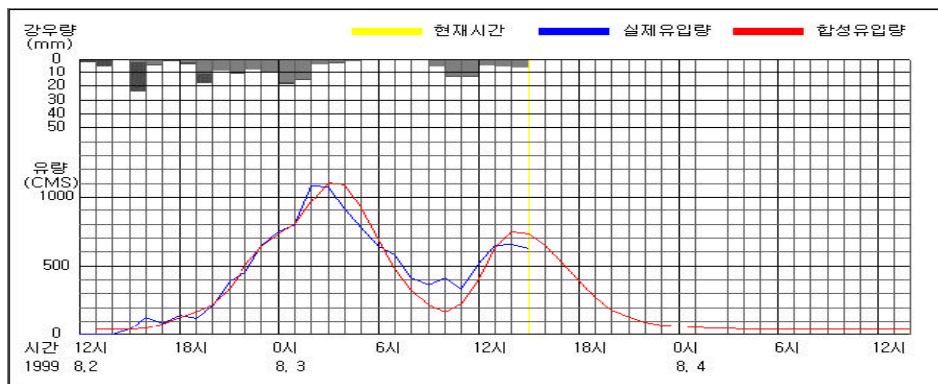
. 113-5 1999 8 2



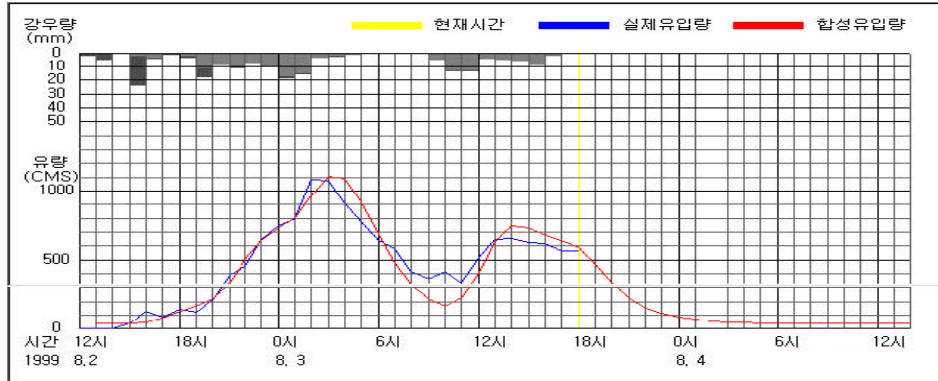
. 113-6 1999 8 2



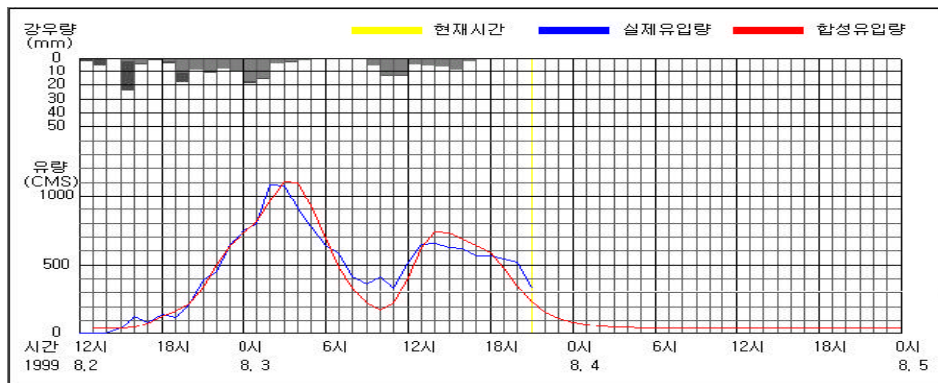
. 113-7 1999 8 2



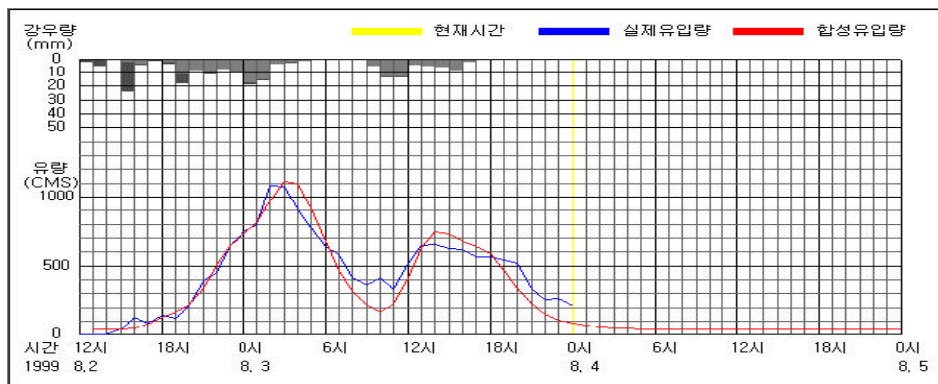
. 113-8 1999 8 2



. 113-9 1999 8 2



. 113-10 1999 8 2



. 113-11 1999 8 2

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. 114-1 1998 8 15 06 ()

200m³/s,

200m³/s

2

450m³/s

. 114-2 1998 8 15 09 ()

350m³/s ,

1

. 114-7 1998 8 15 22 (

) 2

220m³/s ,

3

300m³/s .

. 114-8 1998 8 16 09 ()

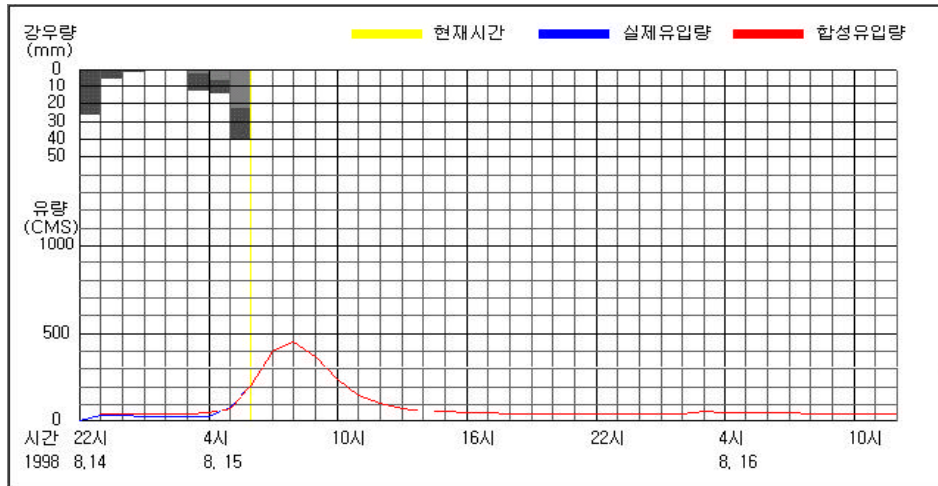
680m³/s,

600m³/s ,

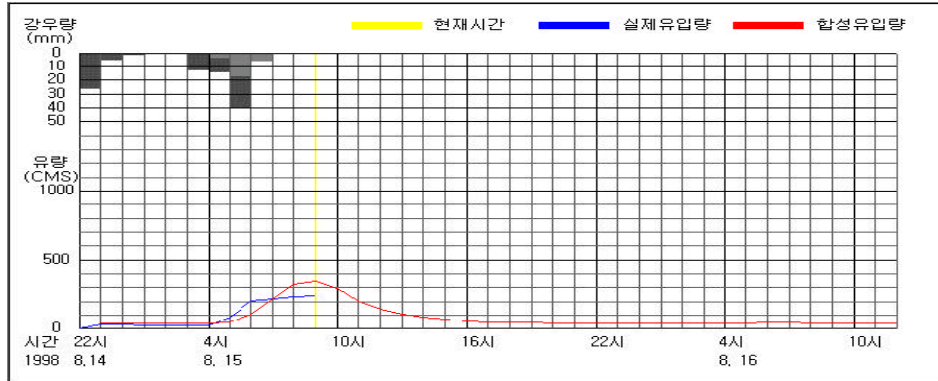
10 760m³/s .

1998 8 14 22 17 0

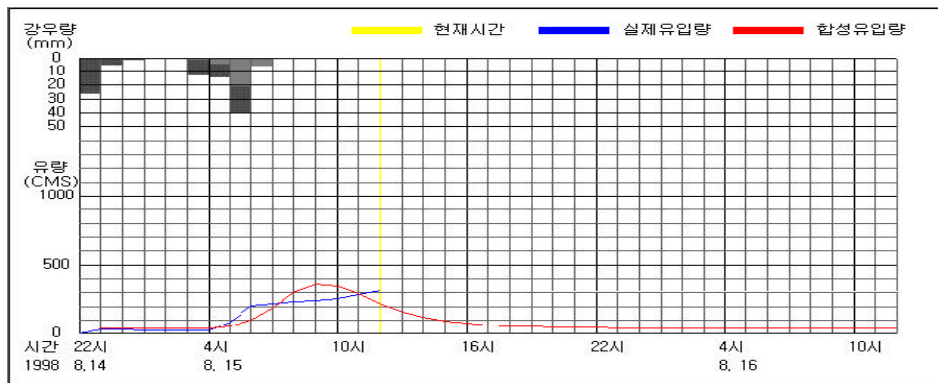
. 114-1 12 . (3)



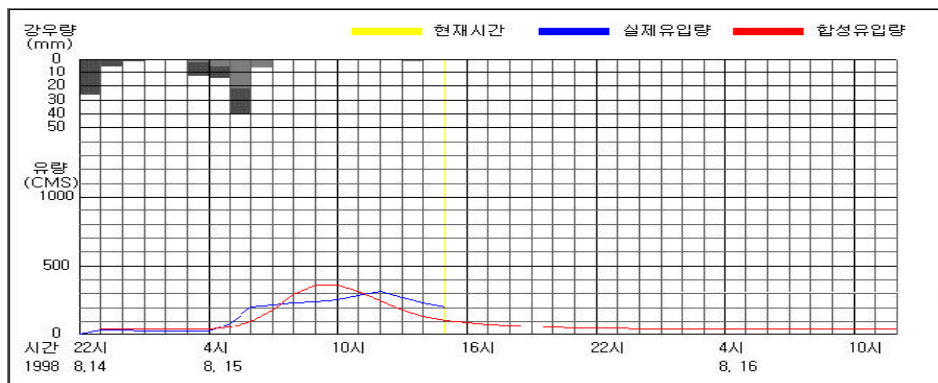
. 114-1 1998 8 14



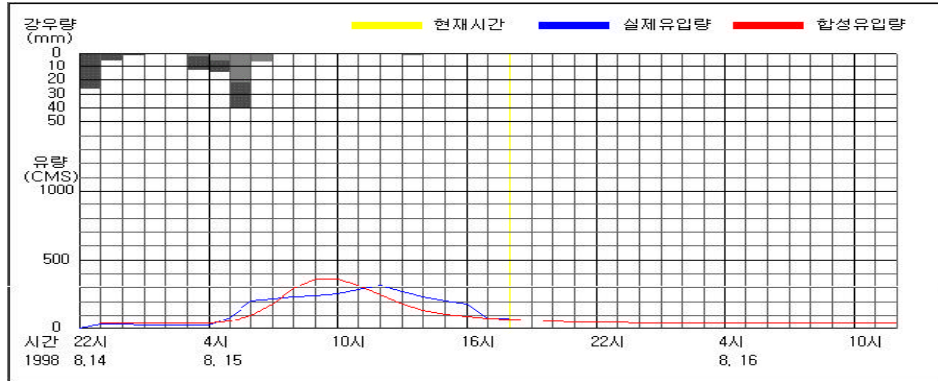
. 114-2 1998 8 14



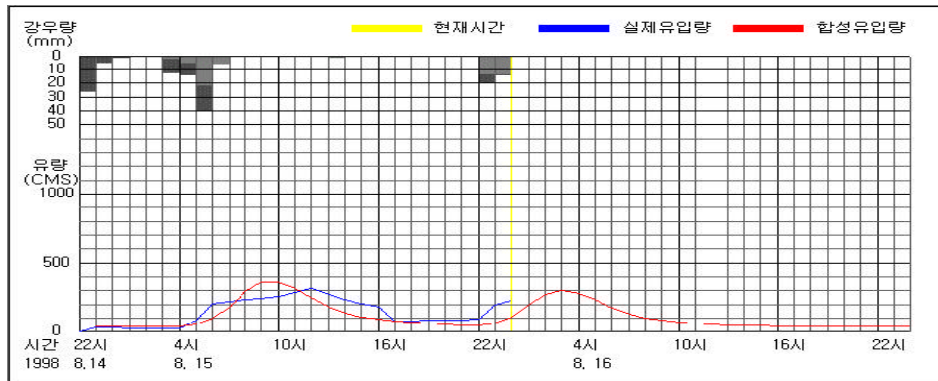
. 114-3 1998 8 14



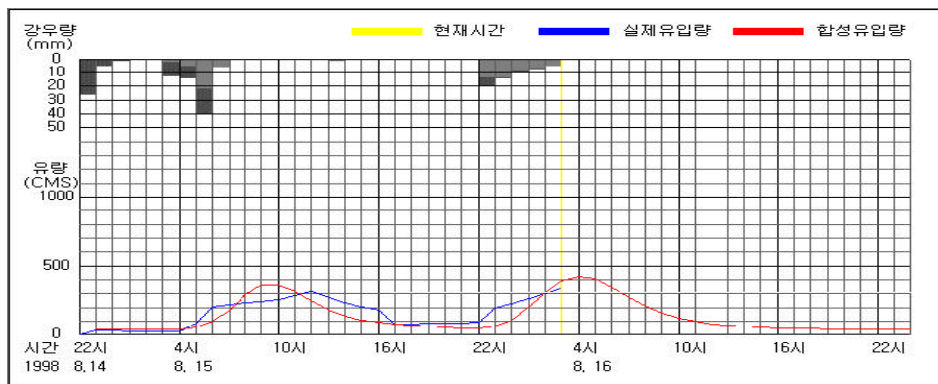
. 114-4 1998 8 14



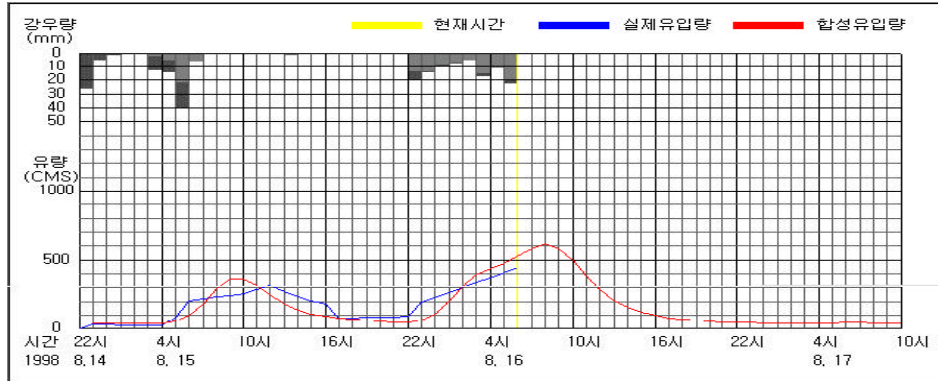
. 114-5 1998 8 14



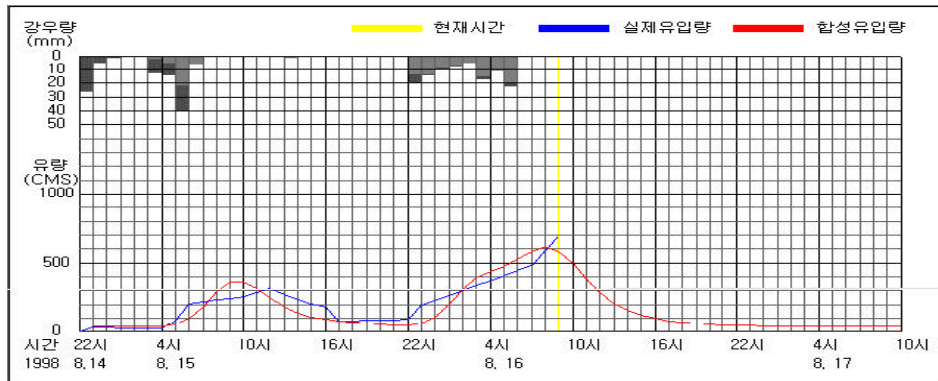
±x . 114-6 1998 8 14



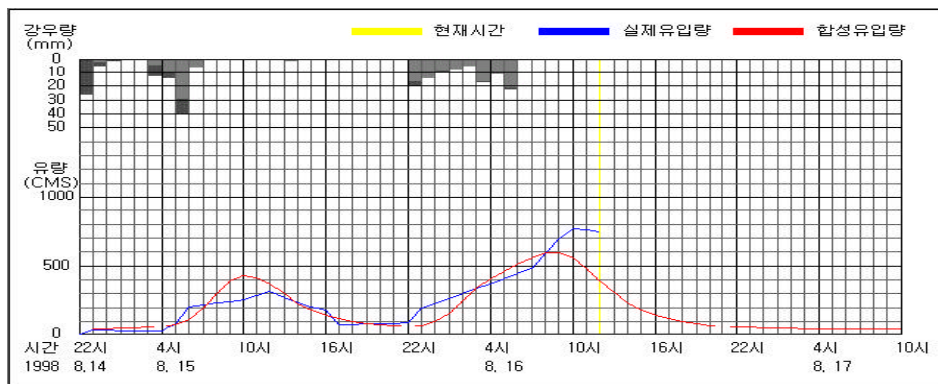
. 114-7 1998 8 14



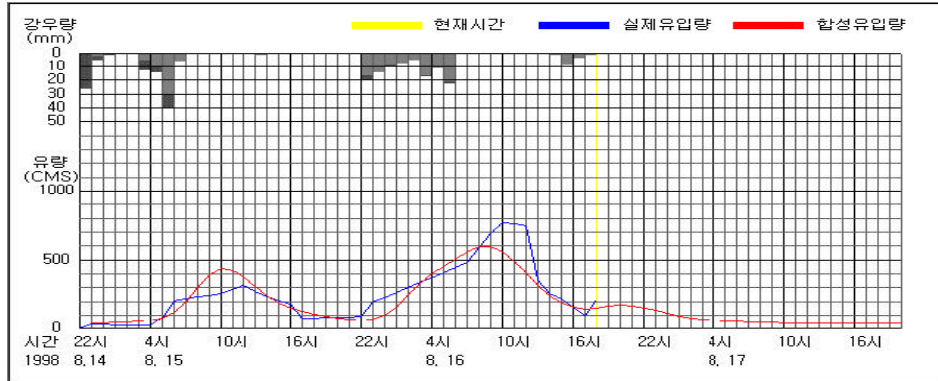
. 114-8 1998 8 14



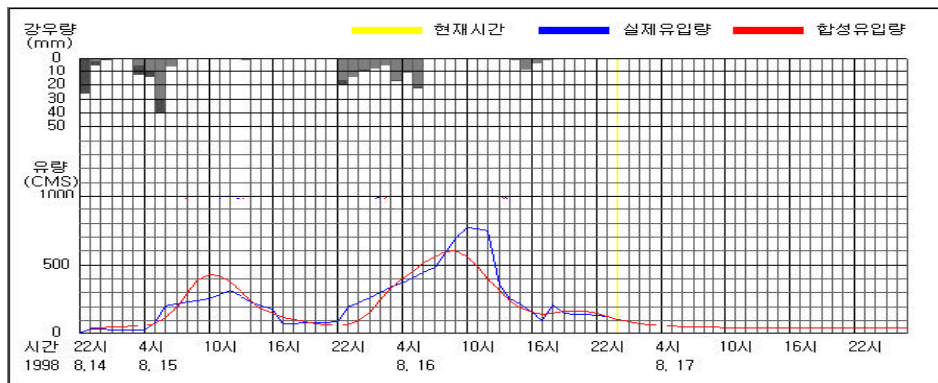
. 114-9 1998 8 14



. 114-10 1998 8 14



. 114- 11 1998 8 14

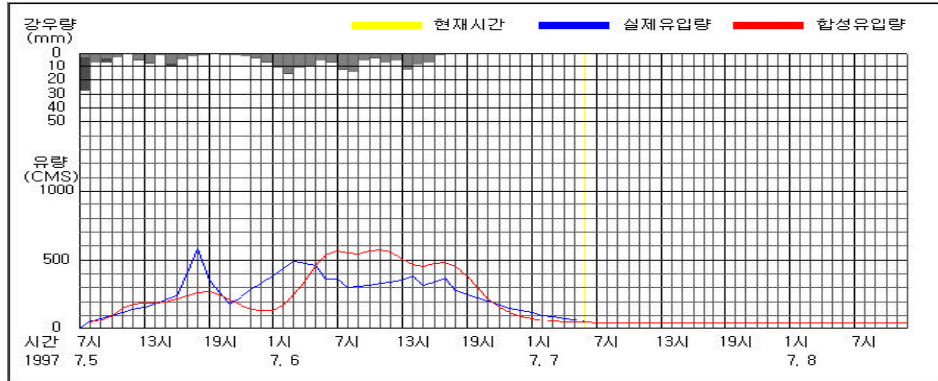


. 114- 12 1998 8 14

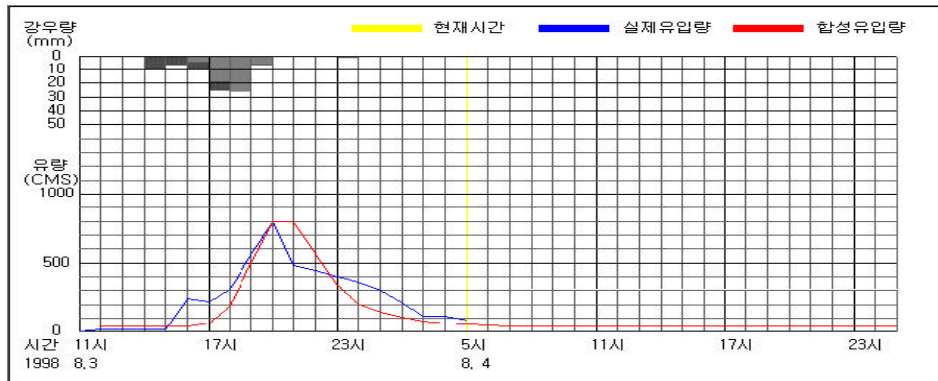
2) 1997 7 5 7 , 1998 8 3 4 , 9 30

1997 7 5 7 , 1998 8 3 4 , 1998 9 30

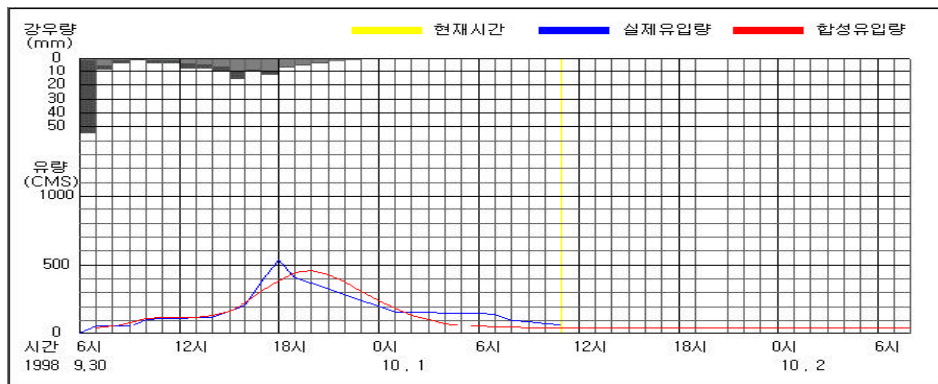
. 115, 116, 117 .



. 115 1997 7 5



. 116 1998 8 3



. 117 1998 9 30

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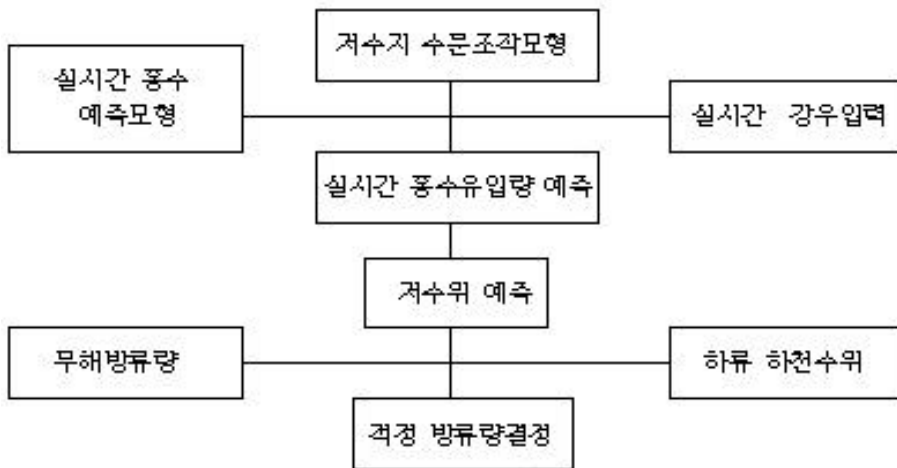
2.

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. 118

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DAWAST

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1) 가

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30

50cm

(: 15%)

가

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(가)

가

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가

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 가 .

2) 가
 가 .
 가
 가 30 50cm
 가 가
 가 가
 , 가
 가

3) 가
 가 (Stand-by) .
 , 가
 , 가
 가

13, 12, 14, 11, 15, 10, 16, 9, 17, 8, 18, 7, 19, 6, 20, 5,
 21, 4, 22, 3, 23, 2, 24 1, 25, 26 ... , .

. 86

| | h (El.m) | h (El.m) | | m ³ /s | cm | | m |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|----------|-------------------|--------|-------|-------|
| | h > 22.50 | h < 19.5 | Stand-by | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 3.0 |
| | | 19.5 < h < 21.5 | | 200 677 | 50 100 | 15 26 | < 3.0 |
| | | 21.5 < h < 22.5 | | 677 | 200 | /32.9 | < 4.2 |
| | | h > 22.5 | | 1,645 | 300 | 26 | > 5.0 |
| | 21.5 < h < 22.5 | h < 19.5 | Stand-by | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 3.0 |
| | | 19.5 < h < 21.5 | | 200 677 | 50 100 | 15 26 | < 3.0 |
| | | 21.5 < h < 22.5 | | 677 | 200 | /32.9 | < 4.2 |
| | | h > 22.5 | | 1,645 | 300 | 26 | > 5.0 |
| | h < 21.50 | h < 21.5 | Stand-by | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 3.0 |
| | | h > 21.5 | | 677 | 200 | /32.9 | < 4.2 |

1

250 m³/s

2

677 m³/s

. 87

| | h (El.m) | h (El.m) | | m ³ /s | cm | | m |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|----------|-------------------|-------|-------|--------|
| | h > 28.30 | h < 24.0 | Stand-by | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 2.83 |
| | | 24.0 < h < 26.5 | | 50 103 | 100cm | 2 4 | < 2.83 |
| | | 26.5 < h < 28.3 | | 103 | 200cm | /48.1 | < 3.8 |
| | | h > 28.3 | | 1,300 | 400cm | 10 | > 7.5 |
| | 26.5 < h < 28.3 | h < 24.0 | Stand-by | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 2.83 |
| | | 24.0 < h < 26.5 | | 50 103 | 100cm | 2 4 | < 2.83 |
| | | 26.5 < h < 28.3 | | 103 | 200cm | /48.1 | < 3.8 |
| | | h > 28.3 | | 1,300 | 400cm | 10 | > 7.5 |
| | h < 26.50 | h < 26.5 | Stand-by | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 2.83 |
| | | h > 26.5 | | 103 | 200cm | /48.1 | < 3.8 |

: 123m³/s

: 251m³/s

(6 21 9 20)

가 가 가 가 가

가 가 가 가

가 1 가 30 50cm 가 가 가 가 (, 1993, ())

$$Q_o = Q_3 (1 + d), \quad d = \frac{Q_2 - Q_1}{(Q_2 + Q_1) / 2} \dots \dots \dots (19)$$

, $Q_1 : 1$ (m³/s), $Q_2 :$ (m³/s)
 $Q_3 :$ (m³/s), $Q_o :$ (m³/s)

2
3

가 가 ,
 4 가 가 . 가
 가 가
 가 .

1)

50cm , , 30
 1 가 Q_o 가 .
 가 (3.0m)
 200m³/s (: 250m³/s) 2 .
 677m³/s 3 .
 가 El.+ 22.50m , 1,645m³/s
 가 El.+ 22.50m .
 26,000,000m³ (56% , 100%) El.+20.5m
 '92 8.27 07:00 가 El.+20.67m
 , , 46.4% , 51.0%
 ,
 가 .

. , 가
가 .

2)

. 88 , 16% .

. 88

| | (m ³ /s) | (m ³ /s) | (%) | |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|------|--|
| | 700 | 5,500 | 12.7 | |
| | 1,000 | 6,000 | 16.6 | |
| | 300 | 3,038 | 9.9 | |
| | 2,000 | 6,500 | 30.7 | |
| | 2,000 | 16,500 | 12.1 | |
| | | | 16.4 | |

.
가 El.+22.50m , 1 (H =
3.6 m, B = 6.0 m) 50cm Tainter gate .

$$q = C_d w (2 g y_1)^{0.5} \dots \dots \dots (20)$$

$$C_d = \frac{C_c}{(1 + C_c w / y_1)^{0.5}} \dots \dots \dots (21)$$

Toch Tainter gate C_c = 0.625 ,

$$q = \frac{0.625}{(1 + 0.625 \times 0.5 / 3.0)^{0.5}} \times 0.5 \times (2 \times 9.8 \times 3.0)^{0.5} = 2.281$$

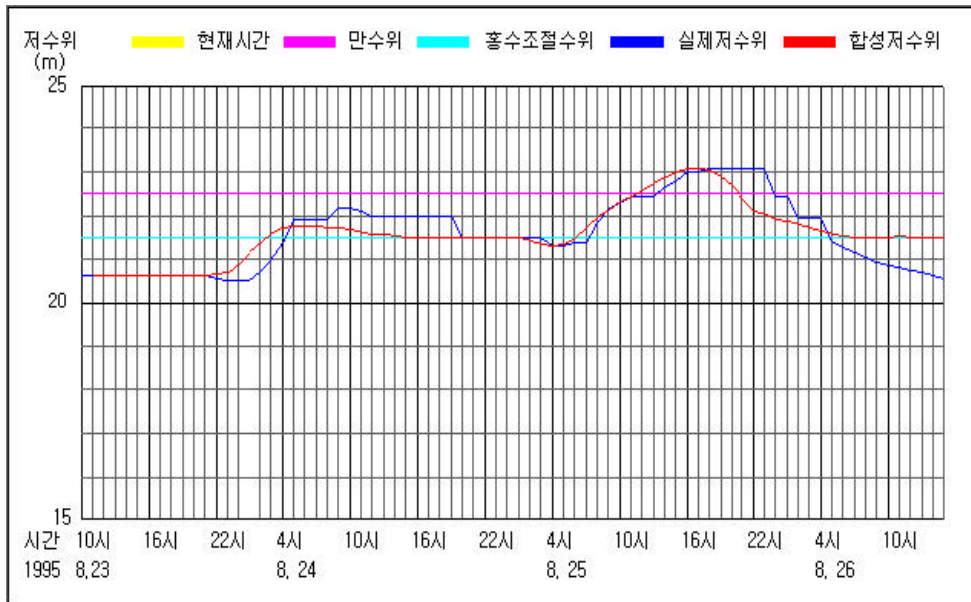
$$Q = 2.281 \times 6.0 \text{ m} = 13.68 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$$

$$, 26 , \quad 3.0\text{m} \quad Q = 1,645 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} (63.2 \times 26) .$$

3.

GIS

1989 9 14 15 , 1992 8 26
 28 , 95 8 23 26 3가
 가 1995 8 23 27
 . 119, . 89, 90 .



. 119 1995 8 23

| | | (mm) | 가 (mm) | (mm) | (CMS) | (CMS) |
|----|------|-------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|
| 23 | 11 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 11.3 | 40.0 |
| | 12 | 2.4 | 7.0 | 0.0 | 11.3 | 40.0 |
| | 13 | 2.1 | 9.1 | 0.0 | 11.3 | 40.0 |
| | 14 | 1.9 | 11.0 | 0.0 | 11.3 | 40.0 |
| | 15 | 3.1 | 14.1 | 0.0 | 11.3 | 40.0 |
| | 16 | 3.3 | 17.3 | 0.0 | 11.3 | 40.0 |
| | 17 | 3.3 | 20.7 | 0.0 | 11.3 | 40.0 |
| | 18 | 6.8 | 27.5 | 0.2 | 18.8 | 40.3 |
| | 19 | 6.7 | 34.2 | 1.2 | 27.7 | 42.8 |
| | 20 | 21.9 | 56.0 | 8.1 | 27.7 | 59.7 |
| | 21 | 23.0 | 79.0 | 16.3 | 27.7 | 115.2 |
| | 22 | 38.2 | 117.2 | 31.0 | 243.8 | 257.8 |
| | 23 | 20.4 | 137.6 | 20.8 | 955.0 | 501.7 |
| 24 | 00 | 10.5 | 148.1 | 8.8 | 1251.9 | 813.1 |
| | 01 | 13.6 | 161.8 | 13.0 | 1403.3 | 1107.6 |
| | 02 | 4.8 | 166.6 | 4.6 | 1247.0 | 1294.6 |
| | 03 | 1.5 | 168.1 | 1.4 | 1247.0 | 1354.9 |
| | 04 | 1.0 | 169.1 | 0.9 | 1247.0 | 1294.2 |
| | 05 | 1.0 | 170.1 | 0.9 | 772.2 | 1134.9 |
| | 06 | 2.9 | 173.0 | 2.6 | 772.2 | 938.8 |
| | 07 | 2.3 | 175.3 | 2.2 | 600.0 | 761.6 |
| | 08 | 1.1 | 176.3 | 1.0 | 600.0 | 618.0 |
| | 09 | 1.1 | 177.5 | 1.0 | 494.1 | 506.7 |
| | 10 | 2.9 | 180.3 | 2.6 | 494.1 | 426.5 |
| | 11 | 2.5 | 182.8 | 2.4 | 494.1 | 370.3 |
| | 12 | 2.0 | 184.8 | 1.8 | 494.1 | 333.2 |
| | 13 | 2.0 | 186.8 | 1.9 | 494.1 | 309.4 |
| | 14 | 2.3 | 189.1 | 2.1 | 494.1 | 293.1 |
| 15 | 2.3 | 191.5 | 2.2 | 494.1 | 282.6 | |
| 16 | 3.1 | 194.6 | 2.9 | 214.4 | 277.9 | |
| 17 | 3.1 | 197.6 | 2.9 | 214.4 | 277.4 | |
| 18 | 3.1 | 200.8 | 2.9 | 214.4 | 281.8 | |
| 19 | 1.7 | 202.5 | 1.6 | 214.4 | 289.2 | |
| 20 | 1.7 | 204.1 | 1.5 | 214.4 | 294.4 | |
| 21 | 1.7 | 205.8 | 1.6 | 214.4 | 292.2 | |
| 22 | 1.2 | 207.1 | 1.1 | 214.4 | 281.9 | |
| 23 | 2.2 | 209.3 | 2.0 | 214.4 | 267.5 | |
| 25 | 00 | 6.7 | 216.0 | 6.3 | 253.1 | 259.0 |
| | 01 | 24.1 | 240.1 | 22.6 | 253.1 | 292.2 |
| | 02 | 19.0 | 259.1 | 18.9 | 583.0 | 398.7 |
| | 03 | 21.6 | 280.7 | 20.7 | 583.0 | 601.7 |
| | 04 | 21.3 | 302.0 | 21.2 | 970.5 | 868.8 |
| | 05 | 26.0 | 328.0 | 25.2 | 1435.0 | 1154.7 |
| | 06 | 24.0 | 352.0 | 24.0 | 1744.0 | 1433.6 |
| | 07 | 9.5 | 361.5 | 9.2 | 1744.0 | 1665.5 |
| 08 | 20.5 | 382.0 | 20.2 | 1744.0 | 1823.1 | |

()

| | | (mm) | 가 (mm) | (mm) | (CMS) | (CMS) | |
|----|----|------|-----------|-------|--------|--------|-------|
| 25 | 09 | 25.3 | 407.2 | 24.9 | 1744.0 | 1900.8 | |
| | 10 | 23.8 | 431.1 | 23.6 | 1538.3 | 1949.9 | |
| | 11 | 19.2 | 450.2 | 19.0 | 1945.0 | 2007.7 | |
| | 12 | 14.0 | 464.2 | 13.9 | 1945.0 | 2055.2 | |
| | 13 | 14.3 | 478.6 | 14.1 | 2201.0 | 2067.1 | |
| | 14 | 16.4 | 495.0 | 16.3 | 1715.0 | 2041.5 | |
| | 15 | 3.0 | 498.0 | 3.0 | 1715.0 | 1966.1 | |
| | 16 | 1.3 | 499.2 | 1.2 | 1715.0 | 1831.5 | |
| | 17 | 1.6 | 500.8 | 1.6 | 1715.0 | 1632.1 | |
| | 18 | 1.2 | 502.1 | 1.1 | 1715.0 | 1388.3 | |
| | 19 | 0.6 | 502.7 | 0.6 | 1715.0 | 1139.2 | |
| | 20 | 0.6 | 503.2 | 0.5 | 880.0 | 907.6 | |
| | 21 | 0.8 | 504.1 | 0.8 | 880.0 | 705.3 | |
| | 22 | 2.5 | 506.6 | 2.4 | 674.0 | 548.2 | |
| | 23 | 0.1 | 506.7 | 0.1 | 674.0 | 437.5 | |
| | 26 | 00 | 0.2 | 506.8 | 0.1 | 674.0 | 358.8 |
| | | 01 | 1.6 | 508.5 | 1.6 | 359.0 | 299.2 |
| | | 02 | 2.2 | 510.7 | 2.1 | 238.0 | 254.8 |
| | | 03 | 1.9 | 512.5 | 1.9 | 338.0 | 227.6 |
| | | 04 | 1.8 | 514.4 | 1.7 | 307.0 | 215.2 |
| | | 05 | 2.6 | 517.0 | 2.6 | 341.0 | 212.9 |
| | | 06 | 2.2 | 519.2 | 2.1 | 337.0 | 217.5 |
| | | 07 | 1.6 | 520.7 | 1.6 | 285.0 | 226.8 |
| 08 | | 0.0 | 520.7 | 0.0 | 311.0 | 232.1 | |
| 09 | | 0.0 | 520.7 | 0.0 | 283.0 | 226.6 | |
| 10 | | 0.0 | 520.7 | 0.0 | 209.0 | 208.8 | |
| 11 | | 0.0 | 520.7 | 0.0 | 210.0 | 182.2 | |
| 12 | | 0.0 | 520.7 | 0.0 | 192.0 | 152.4 | |
| 13 | | 0.0 | 520.7 | 0.0 | 207.0 | 124.0 | |
| 14 | | 0.7 | 521.5 | 0.6 | 194.0 | 101.4 | |
| 15 | | 4.7 | 526.2 | 4.6 | 167.0 | 93.2 | |
| 16 | | 5.7 | 531.9 | 5.6 | 167.0 | 107.5 | |
| 17 | | 3.3 | 535.2 | 3.2 | 167.0 | 147.5 | |
| 18 | | 2.2 | 537.4 | 2.1 | 167.0 | 203.7 | |
| 19 | | 2.1 | 539.5 | 2.0 | 167.0 | 255.0 | |
| 20 | | 2.1 | 541.5 | 2.0 | 167.0 | 288.6 | |
| 21 | | 2.1 | 543.7 | 2.0 | 167.0 | 303.5 | |
| 22 | | 2.4 | 546.0 | 2.3 | 167.0 | 303.2 | |
| 27 | 23 | 2.1 | 548.2 | 2.0 | 167.0 | 294.0 | |
| | 00 | 2.1 | 550.2 | 2.0 | 167.0 | 284.9 | |
| | 01 | | | | | 276.0 | |
| | 02 | | | | | 262.1 | |
| | 03 | | | | | 238.2 | |
| | 04 | | | | | 206.1 | |
| | 05 | | | | | 171.6 | |
| 06 | | | | | 139.3 | | |

| | | (m) | (m) | (CMS) | () | (m) | |
|----|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----|------|------|
| 23 | 11 | 20.63 | 20.63 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.18 |
| | 12 | 20.63 | 20.64 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.18 |
| | 13 | 20.63 | 20.64 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.18 |
| | 14 | 20.63 | 20.64 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.18 |
| | 15 | 20.63 | 20.64 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.18 |
| | 16 | 20.63 | 20.64 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.18 |
| | 17 | 20.63 | 20.64 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.18 |
| | 18 | 20.63 | 20.64 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.18 |
| | 19 | 20.63 | 20.64 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.18 |
| | 20 | 20.63 | 20.64 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.18 |
| | 21 | 20.63 | 20.65 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.18 |
| 24 | 22 | 20.56 | 20.69 | 242.3 | 10 | 1.0 | 0.18 |
| | 23 | 20.54 | 20.72 | 559.5 | 16 | 1.5 | 2.90 |
| | 00 | 20.54 | 20.88 | 699.4 | 20 | 1.5 | 4.00 |
| | 01 | 20.54 | 21.15 | 854.7 | 19 | 2.0 | 4.30 |
| | 02 | 20.73 | 21.41 | 899.7 | 20 | 2.0 | 4.60 |
| | 03 | 20.99 | 21.59 | 809.7 | 18 | 2.0 | 4.70 |
| | 04 | 21.37 | 21.71 | 809.7 | 18 | 2.0 | 4.50 |
| | 05 | 21.91 | 21.76 | 699.4 | 20 | 1.5 | 4.50 |
| | 06 | 21.91 | 21.76 | 594.5 | 17 | 1.5 | 4.30 |
| | 07 | 21.91 | 21.75 | 559.5 | 16 | 1.5 | 4.00 |
| | 08 | 21.91 | 21.71 | 489.6 | 14 | 1.5 | 4.00 |
| | 09 | 22.17 | 21.71 | 454.6 | 13 | 1.5 | 3.80 |
| | 10 | 22.17 | 21.67 | 419.6 | 12 | 1.5 | 3.70 |
| | 11 | 22.09 | 21.61 | 363.5 | 15 | 1.0 | 3.60 |
| | 12 | 22.00 | 21.57 | 290.8 | 12 | 1.0 | 3.40 |
| | 13 | 22.00 | 21.54 | 266.5 | 11 | 1.0 | 3.10 |
| | 14 | 22.00 | 21.52 | 242.3 | 10 | 1.0 | 3.00 |
| | 15 | 22.00 | 21.50 | 242.3 | 10 | 1.0 | 2.90 |
| | 16 | 22.00 | 21.48 | 218.1 | 9 | 1.0 | 2.90 |
| | 17 | 22.00 | 21.49 | 218.1 | 9 | 1.0 | 2.80 |
| | 18 | 22.00 | 21.48 | 242.3 | 10 | 1.0 | 2.80 |
| | 19 | 22.00 | 21.49 | 242.3 | 10 | 1.0 | 2.90 |
| | 20 | 21.50 | 21.48 | 218.1 | 9 | 1.0 | 2.90 |
| 21 | 21.50 | 21.48 | 218.1 | 9 | 1.0 | 2.80 | |
| 22 | 21.50 | 21.50 | 218.1 | 9 | 1.0 | 2.80 | |
| 23 | 21.50 | 21.49 | 193.8 | 8 | 1.0 | 2.80 | |
| 25 | 00 | 21.50 | 21.51 | 266.5 | 11 | 1.0 | 2.70 |
| | 01 | 21.50 | 21.48 | 489.6 | 14 | 1.5 | 3.00 |
| | 02 | 21.50 | 21.43 | 699.4 | 20 | 1.5 | 3.80 |
| | 03 | 21.50 | 21.38 | 989.6 | 22 | 2.0 | 4.30 |
| | 04 | 21.32 | 21.34 | 1169.6 | 26 | 2.0 | 4.90 |
| | 05 | 21.32 | 21.33 | 1169.6 | 26 | 2.0 | 5.20 |
| | 06 | 21.39 | 21.47 | 1169.6 | 26 | 2.0 | 5.20 |
| | 07 | 21.39 | 21.72 | 1169.6 | 26 | 2.0 | 5.20 |
| | 08 | 21.84 | 21.97 | 1473.4 | 26 | 3.0 | 5.20 |

()

| | | (m) | (m) | (CMS) | () | (m) | |
|----|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----|-----|-----|
| 25 | 09 | 22.13 | 22.15 | 1544.7 | 26 | 3.0 | 5.6 |
| | 10 | 22.29 | 22.30 | 1609.1 | 26 | 3.0 | 5.7 |
| | 11 | 22.42 | 22.44 | 1644.2 | 26 | 3.0 | 5.8 |
| | 12 | 22.42 | 22.59 | 1644.2 | 26 | 3.0 | 5.9 |
| | 13 | 22.42 | 22.74 | 1644.2 | 26 | 3.0 | 5.9 |
| | 14 | 22.65 | 22.87 | 1644.2 | 26 | 3.0 | 5.9 |
| | 15 | 22.77 | 22.99 | 1644.2 | 26 | 3.0 | 5.9 |
| | 16 | 23.00 | 23.06 | 1644.2 | 26 | 3.0 | 5.9 |
| | 17 | 23.00 | 23.08 | 1644.2 | 26 | 3.0 | 5.9 |
| | 18 | 23.06 | 23.02 | 1644.2 | 26 | 3.0 | 5.9 |
| | 19 | 23.06 | 22.88 | 1644.2 | 26 | 3.0 | 5.9 |
| | 20 | 23.06 | 22.66 | 1586.7 | 26 | 3.0 | 5.9 |
| | 21 | 23.06 | 22.38 | 1459.2 | 26 | 3.0 | 5.8 |
| | 22 | 23.06 | 22.10 | 764.7 | 17 | 2.0 | 5.6 |
| 26 | 23 | 23.06 | 21.98 | 559.5 | 16 | 1.5 | 4.4 |
| | 00 | 22.44 | 21.92 | 489.6 | 14 | 1.5 | 4.0 |
| | 01 | 22.44 | 21.85 | 454.6 | 13 | 1.5 | 3.8 |
| | 02 | 21.95 | 21.77 | 384.6 | 11 | 1.5 | 3.7 |
| | 03 | 21.95 | 21.70 | 339.2 | 14 | 1.0 | 3.5 |
| | 04 | 21.95 | 21.63 | 315.0 | 13 | 1.0 | 3.3 |
| | 05 | 21.43 | 21.57 | 242.3 | 10 | 1.0 | 3.2 |
| | 06 | 21.26 | 21.53 | 242.3 | 10 | 1.0 | 2.9 |
| | 07 | 21.15 | 21.49 | 193.8 | 8 | 1.0 | 2.9 |
| | 08 | 21.04 | 21.48 | 169.6 | 7 | 1.0 | 2.7 |
| | 09 | 20.95 | 21.49 | 169.6 | 7 | 1.0 | 2.6 |
| | 10 | 20.88 | 21.51 | 145.4 | 6 | 1.0 | 2.6 |
| | 11 | 20.81 | 21.50 | 121.1 | 5 | 1.0 | 2.4 |
| | 12 | 20.75 | 21.48 | 63.1 | 5 | 0.5 | 2.3 |
| | 13 | 20.70 | 21.48 | 37.9 | 3 | 0.5 | 1.8 |
| | 14 | 20.64 | 21.49 | 63.1 | 5 | 0.5 | 1.5 |
| | 15 | 20.58 | 21.50 | 121.1 | 5 | 1.0 | 1.8 |
| | 16 | 20.53 | 21.48 | 145.4 | 6 | 1.0 | 2.3 |
| | 17 | 20.49 | 21.46 | 169.6 | 7 | 1.0 | 2.4 |
| | 18 | 20.44 | 21.45 | 193.8 | 8 | 1.0 | 2.6 |
| | 19 | 20.40 | 21.45 | 242.3 | 10 | 1.0 | 2.7 |
| | 20 | 20.40 | 21.46 | 242.3 | 10 | 1.0 | 2.9 |
| | 21 | 20.40 | 21.48 | 242.3 | 10 | 1.0 | 2.9 |
| 22 | 20.40 | 21.50 | 266.5 | 11 | 1.0 | 2.9 | |
| 23 | 20.40 | 21.49 | 242.3 | 10 | 1.0 | 3.0 | |
| 27 | 00 | 20.40 | 21.50 | 266.5 | 11 | 1.0 | 2.9 |
| | 01 | | 21.50 | 193.8 | 8 | 1.0 | 3.0 |
| | 02 | | 21.52 | 218.1 | 9 | 1.0 | 2.7 |
| | 03 | | 21.52 | 145.4 | 6 | 1.0 | 2.8 |
| | 04 | | 21.54 | 121.1 | 5 | 1.0 | 2.4 |
| | 05 | | 21.56 | 121.1 | 5 | 1.0 | 2.3 |
| | 06 | | 21.56 | 96.9 | 4 | 1.0 | 2.3 |

4.

1999 8 2 3

1999 가 1998 8 14 16

가.

1999 8 2 3

가

, 가

8 2 12

, 1999 8 3 03

1,100m³/s (. 120) ,

809.7m³/s (. 93) ,

21.43m ,

4.5 m .

1999 8 3 3

. 91 .

, 1

04

. 123

1999 8 3 3

1089.9m³/s

E1.21.54m

, 18 2m

809.7m³/s

E1.21.90m

가

1

E1.21.63m

가

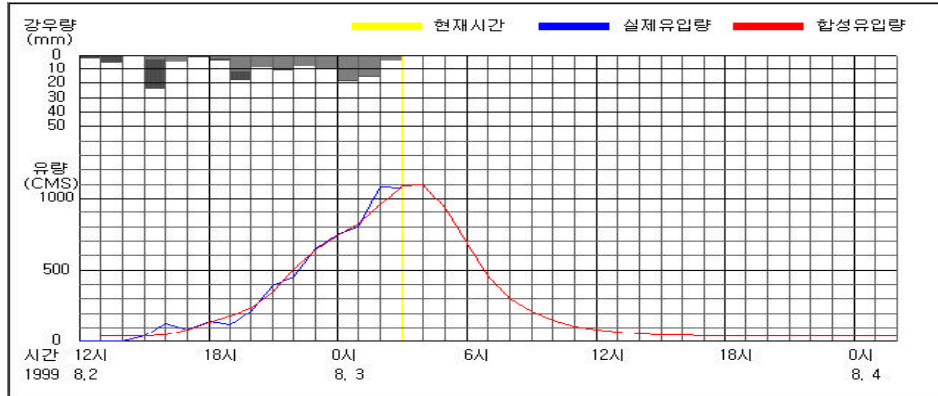
4.5m 가

가

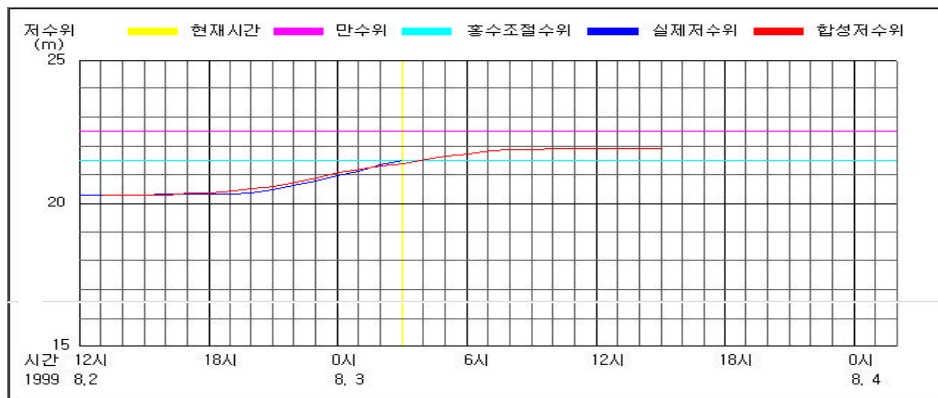
가

124ha가

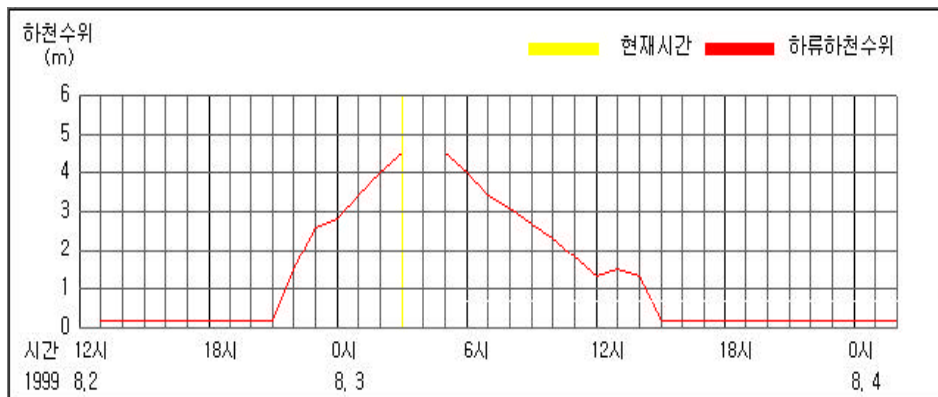
0.4 0.6m



. 120 1999 8 3 3



. 121 1999 8 3 3



. 122 1999 8 3 3

. 91 1999 8 3 3

| | | | (ha) | (ha) | (%) | (m) |
|--|---------|---------|-------|------|------|------|
| | 3 1 20 | 3 6 20 | 373 | 15 | 4 | 0.43 |
| | 3 1 20 | 3 6 20 | 442 | 14 | 3 | 0.66 |
| | | | 279 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.00 |
| | 2 20 56 | 3 14 56 | 2,464 | 44 | 2 | 0.62 |
| | 2 20 56 | 3 14 56 | 463 | 16 | 4 | 0.41 |
| | 3 1 41 | 3 14 41 | 1,333 | 35 | 3 | 0.46 |
| | | | 5,354 | 124 | 2.32 | |

. 92 1999 8 3 3

- 1

| | (mm) | 가 (mm) | (mm) | (CMS) | (CMS) |
|------|------|-----------|------|-------|--------|
| 2 13 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0 | 40.0 |
| 14 | 5.0 | 6.6 | 0.0 | 0 | 40.0 |
| 15 | 0.0 | 6.6 | 0.0 | 3 | 40.0 |
| 16 | 23.5 | 30.2 | 2.3 | 130 | 48.5 |
| 17 | 3.7 | 33.9 | 4.1 | 84 | 83.7 |
| 18 | 0.7 | 34.5 | 0.2 | 145 | 139.0 |
| 19 | 3.4 | 38.0 | 1.8 | 122 | 183.9 |
| 20 | 17.4 | 55.4 | 11.3 | 215 | 237.1 |
| 21 | 7.7 | 63.0 | 8.0 | 390 | 345.9 |
| 22 | 10.9 | 74.0 | 8.5 | 454 | 501.9 |
| 23 | 6.8 | 80.8 | 6.8 | 644 | 642.5 |
| 3 00 | 10.3 | 91.0 | 8.7 | 747 | 737.0 |
| 01 | 18.4 | 109.5 | 17.2 | 800 | 817.3 |
| 02 | 15.2 | 124.6 | 14.6 | 1083 | 953.3 |
| 03 | 2.9 | 127.5 | 3.0 | 1074 | 1089.9 |
| 04 | | | | | 1095.9 |
| 05 | | | | | 933.3 |
| 06 | | | | | 685.2 |
| 07 | | | | | 459.1 |
| 08 | | | | | 305.9 |
| 09 | | | | | 210.2 |
| 10 | | | | | 148.7 |
| 11 | | | | | 109.2 |
| 12 | | | | | 84.0 |
| 13 | | | | | 67.7 |

| | (m) | (m) | (CMS) | () | (m) | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|------|
| 2 13 | 20.30 | 20.30 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.18 |
| 14 | 20.30 | 20.31 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.18 |
| 15 | 20.29 | 20.31 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.18 |
| 16 | 20.32 | 20.31 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.18 |
| 17 | 20.33 | 20.36 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.18 |
| 18 | 20.34 | 20.39 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.18 |
| 19 | 20.34 | 20.44 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.18 |
| 20 | 20.38 | 20.51 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.18 |
| 21 | 20.49 | 20.61 | 37.9 | 3 | 0.5 | 0.18 |
| 22 | 20.62 | 20.75 | 169.6 | 7 | 1.0 | 1.50 |
| 23 | 20.78 | 20.89 | 218.1 | 9 | 1.0 | 2.60 |
| 3 00 | 20.96 | 21.07 | 363.5 | 15 | 1.0 | 2.80 |
| 01 | 21.12 | 21.23 | 594.5 | 17 | 1.5 | 3.40 |
| 02 | 21.35 | 21.34 | 809.7 | 18 | 2.0 | 4.00 |
| 03 | 21.49 | 21.43 | 809.7 | 18 | 2.0 | 4.50 |
| 04 | | 21.54 | 809.7 | 18 | 2.0 | 4.50 |
| 05 | | 21.63 | 594.5 | 17 | 1.5 | 4.50 |
| 06 | | 21.73 | 363.5 | 15 | 1.0 | 4.00 |
| 07 | | 21.82 | 290.8 | 12 | 1.0 | 3.40 |
| 08 | | 21.86 | 193.8 | 8 | 1.0 | 3.10 |
| 09 | | 21.88 | 121.1 | 5 | 1.0 | 2.70 |
| 10 | | 21.89 | 63.1 | 5 | 0.5 | 2.30 |
| 11 | | 21.90 | 25.2 | 2 | 0.5 | 1.80 |
| 12 | | 21.92 | 37.9 | 3 | 0.5 | 1.30 |
| 13 | | 21.92 | 25.2 | 2 | 0.5 | 1.50 |

. 123

. 93

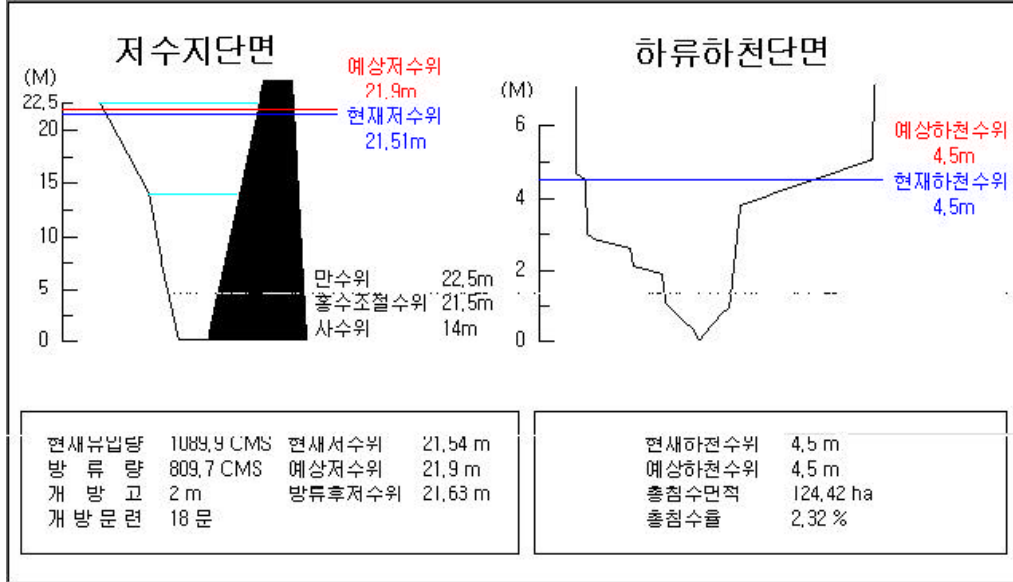
1999 8 3 3

가

가 1999 8 2 4

. 94, 95, 96

. 124, 125



. 123 1999 8 3 3 1

. 94 1999 8 2 12 4 0

| | | | |
|----------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| 가 | | | |
| 185.1 mm | 136.7 mm | 6001.8 ha-m | 5679 ha-m |
| | | | |
| 21.3 m | 21.52 m | 4253.8 ha-m | 2.3 m |

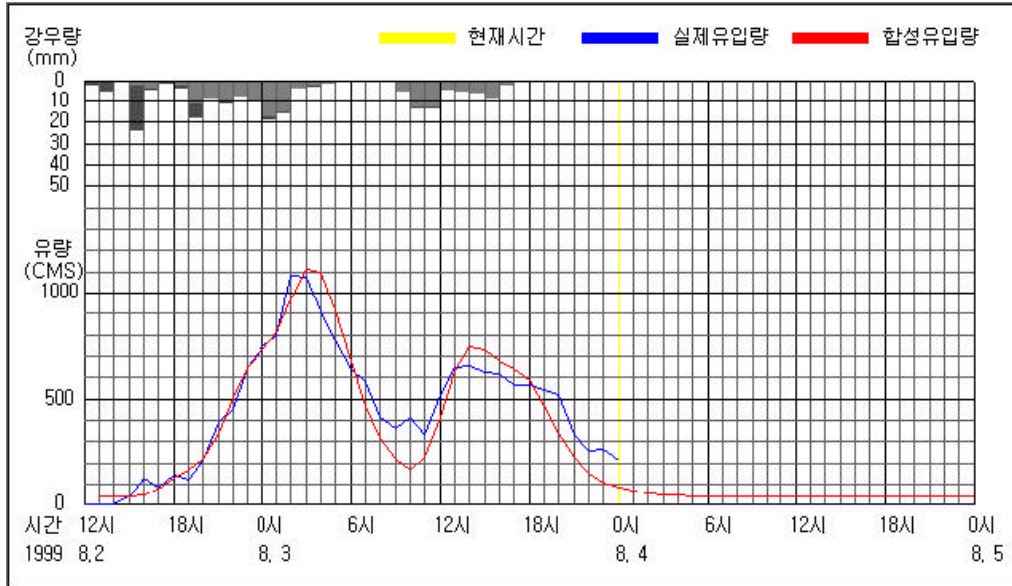
1999 8 2 4

7 (, , , , ,)

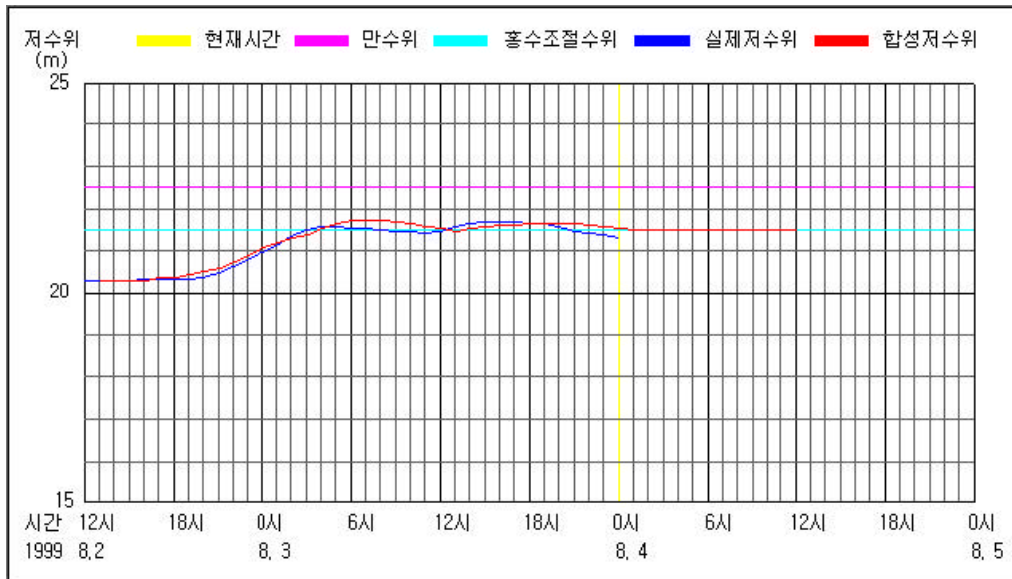
,)

Telemetering

. 95, . 124 .



. 124 1999 8 2



. 125 1999 8 2

| | (mm) | 가 (mm) | (mm) | (CMS) | (CMS) |
|------|------|-----------|------|-------|--------|
| 2 13 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0 | 40.0 |
| 2 14 | 5.0 | 6.6 | 0.0 | 0 | 40.0 |
| 2 15 | 0.0 | 6.6 | 0.0 | 38 | 40.0 |
| 2 16 | 23.5 | 30.2 | 1.7 | 130 | 47.1 |
| 2 17 | 3.7 | 33.9 | 3.4 | 84 | 79.6 |
| 2 18 | 0.7 | 34.5 | 0.3 | 145 | 130.0 |
| 2 19 | 3.4 | 38.0 | 1.6 | 122 | 167.2 |
| 2 20 | 17.4 | 55.4 | 10.4 | 215 | 218.4 |
| 2 21 | 7.7 | 63.0 | 7.7 | 390 | 342.2 |
| 2 22 | 10.9 | 74.0 | 8.2 | 454 | 507.4 |
| 2 23 | 6.8 | 80.8 | 6.6 | 644 | 645.3 |
| 3 00 | 10.3 | 91.0 | 8.6 | 747 | 729.6 |
| 3 01 | 18.4 | 109.5 | 16.9 | 800 | 810.3 |
| 3 02 | 15.2 | 124.6 | 14.6 | 1083 | 968.2 |
| 3 03 | 2.9 | 127.5 | 3.0 | 1074 | 1111.1 |
| 3 04 | 2.4 | 130.0 | 2.1 | 907 | 1094.6 |
| 3 05 | 1.2 | 131.1 | 1.3 | 773 | 917.3 |
| 3 06 | 0.0 | 131.1 | 0.0 | 638 | 680.8 |
| 3 07 | 0.0 | 131.1 | 0.0 | 579 | 470.9 |
| 3 08 | 0.0 | 131.1 | 0.0 | 417 | 321.2 |
| 3 09 | 0.0 | 131.1 | 0.0 | 360 | 216.5 |
| 3 10 | 4.9 | 136.1 | 4.5 | 414 | 167.6 |
| 3 11 | 12.7 | 148.8 | 12.0 | 335 | 224.1 |
| 3 12 | 12.8 | 161.6 | 12.4 | 520 | 412.5 |
| 3 13 | 3.7 | 165.3 | 3.7 | 647 | 633.5 |
| 3 14 | 4.9 | 170.1 | 4.6 | 658 | 744.3 |
| 3 15 | 5.3 | 175.5 | 5.2 | 628 | 729.3 |
| 3 16 | 7.9 | 183.3 | 7.5 | 621 | 679.3 |
| 3 17 | 1.4 | 184.8 | 1.6 | 567 | 642.3 |
| 3 18 | 0.3 | 185.1 | 0.1 | 567 | 585.3 |
| 3 19 | 0.0 | 185.1 | 0.0 | 539 | 469.9 |
| 3 20 | 0.0 | 185.1 | 0.0 | 519 | 337.5 |
| 3 21 | 0.0 | 185.1 | 0.0 | 331 | 225.1 |
| 3 22 | 0.0 | 185.1 | 0.0 | 254 | 154.3 |
| 3 23 | 0.0 | 185.1 | 0.0 | 264 | 110.8 |
| 4 00 | 0.0 | 185.1 | 0.0 | 211 | 83.9 |
| 4 01 | | | | | 67.1 |
| 4 02 | | | | | 56.4 |
| 4 03 | | | | | 49.5 |
| 4 04 | | | | | 45.3 |
| 4 05 | | | | | 43.1 |

| | | (m) | (m) | (CMS) | () | (m) | |
|----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|------|------|
| 2 | 13 | 20.30 | 20.30 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.18 |
| | 14 | 20.30 | 20.31 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.18 |
| | 15 | 20.29 | 20.31 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.18 |
| | 16 | 20.32 | 20.31 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.18 |
| | 17 | 20.33 | 20.36 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.18 |
| | 18 | 20.34 | 20.38 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.18 |
| | 19 | 20.34 | 20.44 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.18 |
| | 20 | 20.38 | 20.51 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.18 |
| | 21 | 20.49 | 20.61 | 37.9 | 3 | 0.5 | 0.18 |
| | 22 | 20.62 | 20.75 | 169.6 | 7 | 1.0 | 1.50 |
| 3 | 23 | 20.78 | 20.89 | 218.1 | 9 | 1.0 | 2.60 |
| | 00 | 20.96 | 21.07 | 363.5 | 15 | 1.0 | 2.80 |
| | 01 | 21.12 | 21.23 | 594.5 | 17 | 1.5 | 3.40 |
| | 02 | 21.35 | 21.34 | 809.7 | 18 | 2.0 | 4.00 |
| | 03 | 21.49 | 21.43 | 809.7 | 18 | 2.0 | 4.50 |
| | 04 | 21.56 | 21.57 | 854.7 | 19 | 2.0 | 4.50 |
| | 05 | 21.57 | 21.64 | 699.4 | 20 | 1.5 | 4.60 |
| | 06 | 21.53 | 21.68 | 489.6 | 14 | 1.5 | 4.30 |
| | 07 | 21.54 | 21.72 | 419.6 | 12 | 1.5 | 3.80 |
| | 08 | 21.49 | 21.71 | 315.0 | 13 | 1.0 | 3.60 |
| | 09 | 21.47 | 21.68 | 266.5 | 11 | 1.0 | 3.20 |
| | 10 | 21.47 | 21.63 | 290.8 | 12 | 1.0 | 3.00 |
| | 11 | 21.44 | 21.57 | 384.6 | 11 | 1.5 | 3.10 |
| | 12 | 21.48 | 21.51 | 524.5 | 15 | 1.5 | 3.50 |
| | 13 | 21.56 | 21.48 | 559.5 | 16 | 1.5 | 3.90 |
| | 14 | 21.65 | 21.54 | 559.5 | 16 | 1.5 | 4.00 |
| | 15 | 21.67 | 21.55 | 559.5 | 16 | 1.5 | 4.00 |
| | 16 | 21.68 | 21.58 | 594.5 | 17 | 1.5 | 4.00 |
| | 17 | 21.67 | 21.60 | 524.5 | 15 | 1.5 | 4.00 |
| | 18 | 21.66 | 21.63 | 454.6 | 13 | 1.5 | 3.90 |
| | 19 | 21.64 | 21.65 | 384.6 | 11 | 1.5 | 3.70 |
| | 20 | 21.57 | 21.65 | 339.2 | 14 | 1.0 | 3.50 |
| | 21 | 21.48 | 21.64 | 242.3 | 10 | 1.0 | 3.30 |
| 22 | 21.42 | 21.60 | 169.6 | 7 | 1.0 | 2.90 | |
| 23 | 21.37 | 21.56 | 121.1 | 5 | 1.0 | 2.60 | |
| 4 | 00 | 21.30 | 21.52 | 63.1 | 5 | 0.5 | 2.30 |
| | 01 | | 21.51 | 25.2 | 2 | 0.5 | 1.80 |
| | 02 | | 21.51 | 50.5 | 4 | 0.5 | 1.30 |
| | 03 | | 21.50 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1.60 |
| | 04 | | 21.50 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.18 |
| | 05 | | 21.50 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.18 |

1998 8 14 22 17 0

. 98, 99, . 126 .
 . 97 216mm 160mm 74%
 , 4150 m³ 4322 m³ 4%

가 가

E1.27.3m가

가

가 8 16 22

E1.27.30m가

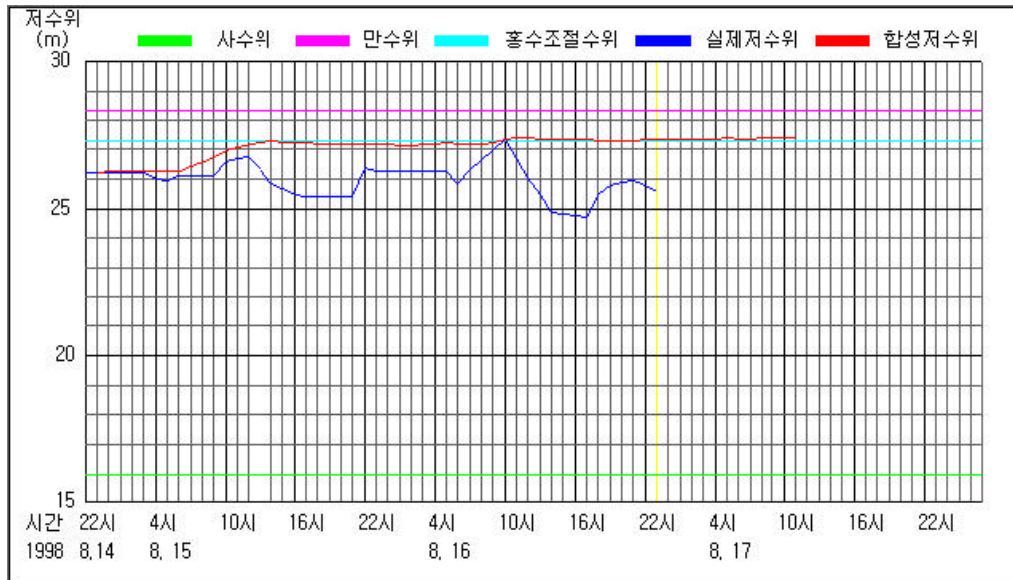
81.4%

가 8 16 22

가 E1.

25.76m

55%



. 126 1998 8 14

. 97 1998 8 14 22 17 0

| | | | |
|---------|----------|-------------|-------------|
| 가 | | | |
| 216 mm | 160.7 mm | 4322.6 ha-m | 4150.4 ha-m |
| | | | |
| 25.57 m | 27.30 m | 2805.3 ha-m | m |

7

, 30) 7 (, 가 가 가 , GIS

1.

, , , 가 , (가) 가 , , , . 101 . 6 21 30cm 7 9 가 , 30cm .

| | | (mm) | 가 (mm) | (mm) | (CMS) | (CMS) |
|----|----|------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|
| 14 | 23 | 26 | 26 | 0.1 | 30.2 | 40.0 |
| 15 | 00 | 5 | 31 | 1.8 | 28.9 | 41.6 |
| | 01 | 1 | 32 | 0.5 | 27.7 | 45.1 |
| | 02 | 0 | 32 | 0.0 | 26.4 | 50.7 |
| | 03 | 0 | 32 | 0.0 | 25.2 | 56.7 |
| | 04 | 12 | 44 | 4.5 | 24.0 | 63.5 |
| | 05 | 14 | 58 | 8.9 | 85.1 | 77.2 |
| | 06 | 39 | 97 | 29.9 | 204.4 | 121.0 |
| | 07 | 1 | 98 | 5.3 | 217.9 | 198.4 |
| | 08 | 0 | 98 | 0.0 | 231.4 | 300.9 |
| | 09 | 0 | 98 | 0.0 | 244.9 | 393.4 |
| | 10 | 0 | 98 | 0.0 | 258.5 | 434.7 |
| | 11 | 0 | 98 | 0.0 | 286.4 | 425.2 |
| | 12 | 0 | 98 | 0.0 | 314.4 | 376.9 |
| | 13 | 0 | 98 | 0.0 | 276.1 | 312.5 |
| | 14 | 1 | 99 | 0.8 | 237.9 | 241.4 |
| | 15 | 0 | 99 | 0.0 | 208.4 | 188.1 |
| | 16 | 0 | 99 | 0.0 | 178.9 | 152.0 |
| | 17 | 0 | 99 | 0.0 | 76.0 | 127.4 |
| | 18 | 0 | 99 | 0.0 | 78.7 | 107.4 |
| | 19 | 0 | 99 | 0.0 | 81.4 | 91.9 |
| | 20 | 0 | 99 | 0.0 | 84.2 | 79.6 |
| | 21 | 0 | 99 | 0.0 | 86.9 | 69.7 |
| | 22 | 0 | 99 | 0.0 | 89.7 | 62.0 |
| 16 | 23 | 19 | 118 | 15.9 | 194.6 | 67.9 |
| | 00 | 14 | 132 | 14.0 | 230.2 | 97.6 |
| | 01 | 9 | 141 | 8.0 | 265.8 | 159.7 |
| | 02 | 7 | 148 | 6.9 | 301.4 | 247.0 |
| | 03 | 5 | 153 | 4.5 | 337.0 | 331.2 |
| | 04 | 17 | 170 | 15.9 | 372.6 | 401.1 |
| | 05 | 11 | 181 | 11.0 | 408.2 | 454.1 |
| | 06 | 22 | 203 | 20.6 | 443.8 | 508.4 |
| | 07 | 0 | 203 | 0.0 | 479.4 | 556.7 |
| | 08 | 0 | 203 | 0.0 | 584.9 | 592.0 |
| | 09 | 0 | 203 | 0.0 | 690.5 | 598.5 |
| | 10 | 0 | 203 | 0.0 | 767.0 | 560.2 |
| | 11 | 0 | 203 | 0.0 | 756.3 | 491.7 |
| | 12 | 0 | 203 | 0.0 | 745.6 | 404.0 |
| | 13 | 0 | 203 | 0.0 | 357.1 | 320.2 |
| | 14 | 0 | 203 | 0.0 | 257.8 | 244.5 |
| | 15 | 1 | 204 | 0.9 | 223.0 | 191.5 |
| | 16 | 8 | 212 | 7.6 | 163.0 | 159.8 |
| | 17 | 3 | 215 | 3.1 | 100.3 | 147.8 |
| | 18 | 1 | 216 | 0.8 | 212.0 | 152.1 |
| | 19 | 0 | 216 | 0.0 | 150.4 | 164.6 |
| | 20 | 0 | 216 | 0.0 | 148.3 | 171.2 |
| | 21 | 0 | 216 | 0.0 | 146.3 | 167.2 |
| 22 | 0 | 216 | 0.0 | 140.0 | 153.2 | |
| 23 | 0 | 216 | 0.0 | 133.7 | 134.0 | |
| 17 | 00 | 0 | 216 | 0.0 | 109.6 | 111.4 |
| | 01 | | | | | 92.3 |
| | 02 | | | | | 78.2 |
| | 03 | | | | | 68.5 |

| | | (m) | (m) | (CMS) | () | (m) |
|----|----|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| 14 | 23 | 26.21 | 26.21 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 15 | 00 | 26.22 | 26.26 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| | 01 | 26.22 | 26.26 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| | 02 | 26.22 | 26.26 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| | 03 | 26.22 | 26.26 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| | 04 | 26.00 | 26.26 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| | 05 | 25.94 | 26.26 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| | 06 | 26.11 | 26.29 | 38.0 | 1 | 1.0 |
| | 07 | 26.11 | 26.43 | 38.0 | 1 | 1.0 |
| | 08 | 26.11 | 26.57 | 76.1 | 2 | 1.0 |
| | 09 | 26.11 | 26.75 | 38.0 | 1 | 1.0 |
| | 10 | 26.59 | 26.96 | 38.0 | 1 | 1.0 |
| | 11 | 26.67 | 27.11 | 76.1 | 2 | 1.0 |
| | 12 | 26.75 | 27.21 | 114.2 | 3 | 1.0 |
| | 13 | 26.29 | 27.20 | 143.5 | 2 | 2.0 |
| | 14 | 25.84 | 27.25 | 114.2 | 3 | 1.0 |
| | 15 | 25.65 | 27.25 | 76.1 | 2 | 1.0 |
| | 16 | 25.46 | 27.23 | 38.0 | 1 | 1.0 |
| | 17 | 25.41 | 27.22 | 38.0 | 1 | 1.0 |
| | 18 | 25.41 | 27.20 | 38.0 | 1 | 1.0 |
| | 19 | 25.41 | 27.19 | 38.0 | 1 | 1.0 |
| | 20 | 25.41 | 27.19 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| | 21 | 25.41 | 27.19 | 38.0 | 1 | 1.0 |
| | 22 | 26.37 | 27.18 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| | 23 | 26.27 | 27.18 | 76.1 | 2 | 1.0 |
| 16 | 00 | 26.27 | 27.16 | 143.5 | 2 | 2.0 |
| | 01 | 26.27 | 27.13 | 215.3 | 3 | 2.0 |
| | 02 | 26.27 | 27.14 | 287.1 | 4 | 2.0 |
| | 03 | 26.27 | 27.17 | 358.9 | 5 | 2.0 |
| | 04 | 26.27 | 27.20 | 430.7 | 6 | 2.0 |
| | 05 | 26.27 | 27.23 | 430.7 | 6 | 2.0 |
| | 06 | 25.84 | 27.21 | 611.3 | 7 | 2.5 |
| | 07 | 26.32 | 27.19 | 611.3 | 7 | 2.5 |
| | 08 | 26.65 | 27.21 | 524.0 | 6 | 2.5 |
| | 09 | 26.98 | 27.28 | 430.7 | 6 | 2.0 |
| | 10 | 27.33 | 27.39 | 524.0 | 6 | 2.5 |
| | 11 | 26.69 | 27.33 | 358.9 | 5 | 2.0 |
| | 12 | 26.05 | 27.32 | 287.1 | 4 | 2.0 |
| | 13 | 25.46 | 27.32 | 215.3 | 3 | 2.0 |
| | 14 | 24.87 | 27.35 | 215.3 | 3 | 2.0 |
| | 15 | 24.82 | 27.33 | 143.5 | 2 | 2.0 |
| | 16 | 24.76 | 27.33 | 143.5 | 2 | 2.0 |
| | 17 | 24.71 | 27.3 | 143.5 | 2 | 2.0 |
| | 18 | 25.46 | 27.29 | 143.5 | 2 | 2.0 |
| | 19 | 25.78 | 27.29 | 143.5 | 2 | 2.0 |
| | 20 | 25.86 | 27.29 | 114.2 | 3 | 1.0 |
| | 21 | 25.94 | 27.31 | 114.2 | 3 | 1.0 |
| | 22 | 25.76 | 27.31 | 114.2 | 3 | 1.0 |
| | 23 | 25.57 | 27.30 | 76.1 | 2 | 1.0 |
| 17 | 00 | 25.43 | 27.31 | 38.0 | 1 | 1.0 |
| | 01 | | 27.33 | 38.0 | 1 | 1.0 |
| | 02 | | 27.34 | 38.0 | 1 | 1.0 |
| | 03 | | 27.34 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |

가 12 28% 가
 10 15cm 1 2
 20% 70
 80cm 30cm
 가 10 가 40
 가
 가
 가

. 100

| | | | | | | | |
|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|--------|--------|
| () | 10 | 15 | 20 | 25 | 30 | 35 | 40 |
| (%) | 55 40 | 45 30 | 35 25 | 25 15 | 15 7 | 7 3 | 3 0 |

. 101

(%,)

| | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 7.0 | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------------------|
| | 4 | 7 | 10 | 13 | 16 | 19 | 22 | 25 | 28 | 31 | 34 | 37 | 39 | 42 | $y = 6.97x^{0.926}$ |
| | 6 | 11 | 16 | 21 | 26 | 30 | 35 | 39 | 44 | 48 | 52 | 57 | 61 | 65 | $y = 11.12x^{0.908}$ |
| | 15 | 20 | 24 | 29 | 34 | 39 | 44 | 48 | 53 | 58 | 63 | 68 | 72 | 77 | $y = 9.58x + 10$ |
| | 27 | 40 | 50 | 58 | 66 | 73 | 80 | 86 | 92 | 97 | 100 | - | - | - | $y = 39.66x^{0.558}$ |
| | 28 | 42 | 53 | 63 | 72 | 80 | 88 | 95 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | $y = 41.94x^{0.589}$ |

y : (%), x : ()

2.

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. 127 1997 8 26

-1



. 128 1997 8 26

-2

3.

가.

(22) (1997) ,
 (23), (24) , 가

- : $Q = 8.636 \times h^{3.014}$, $H < 0.3$ (22)

- : $V = 0.254 \times H^{1.265}$ (23)

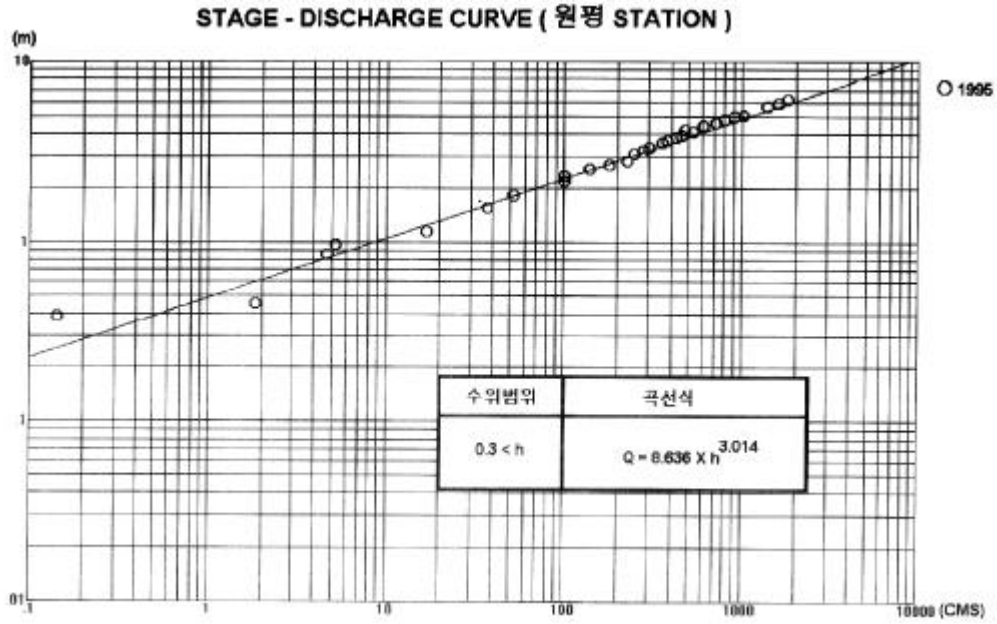
- : $A = 12.938 \times H^{2.151}$, $H < 0.6$ (24)

$A = 50.590 \times H^{1.388}$, $H > 0.6$

- (25) (1997) ..

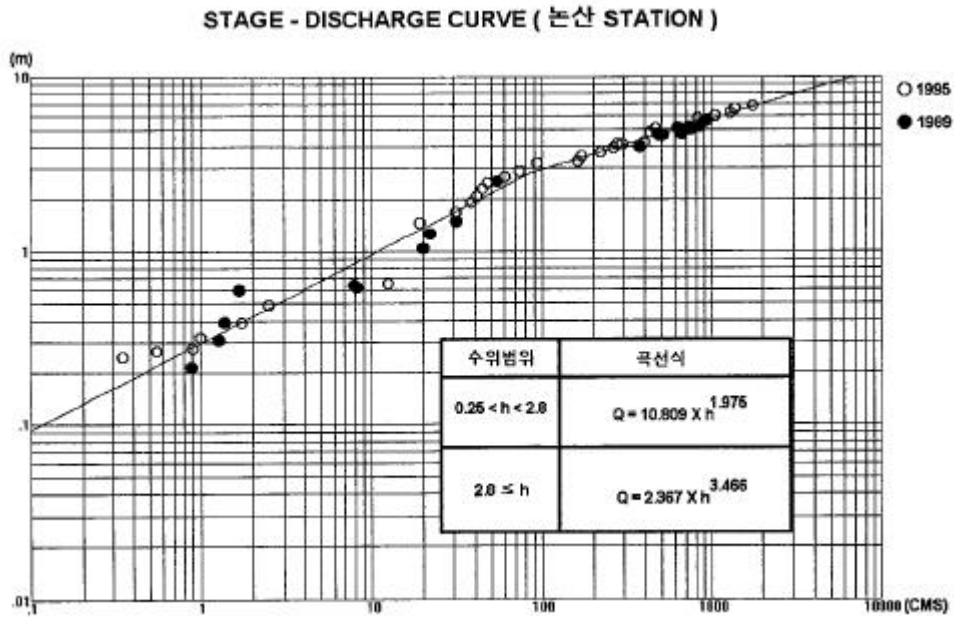
- : $Q = 10.809 \times h^{1.975}$, $0.26 < H < 2.8$ (25)

$Q = 2.367 \times h^{3.466}$, $H > 2.8$ H



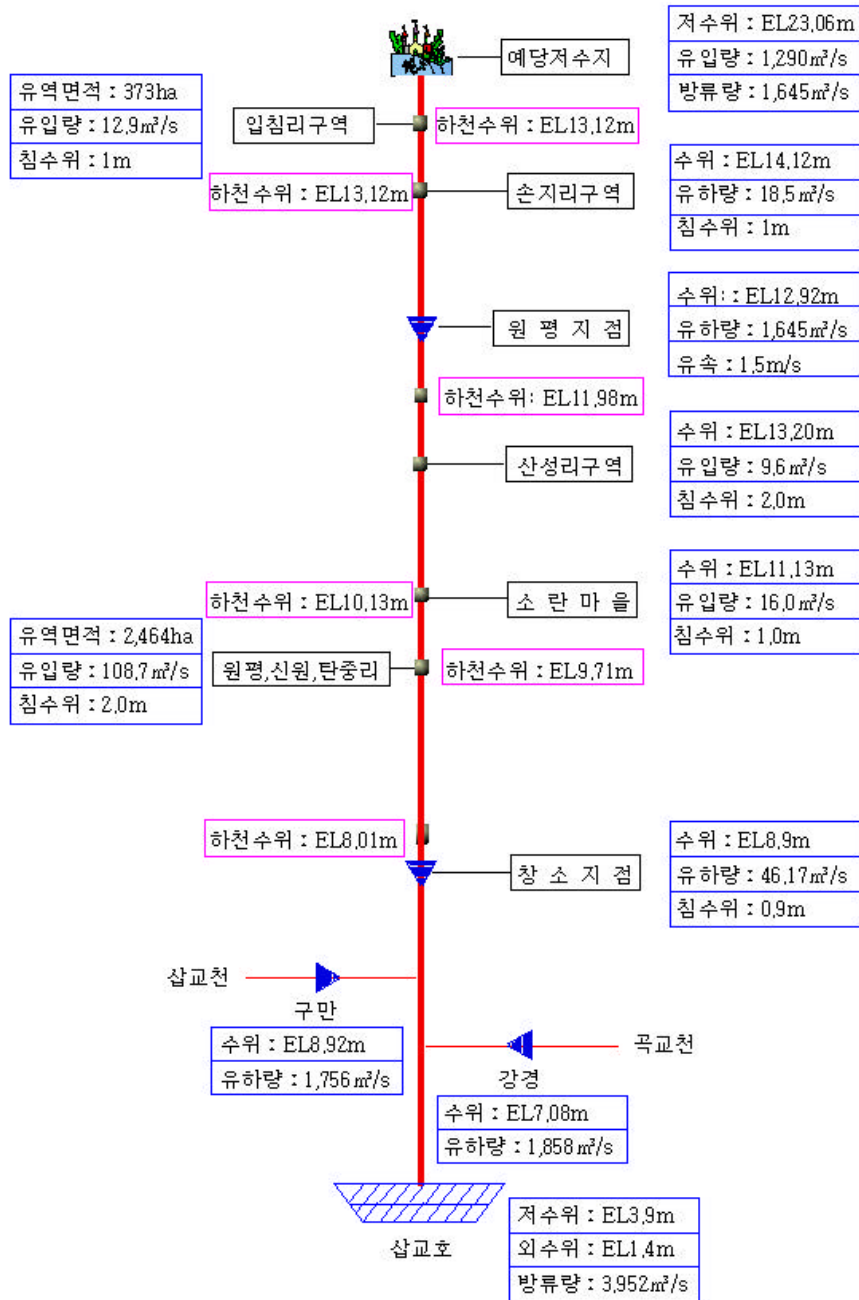
. 129

Rating curve



. 130

Rating curve



. 102 1992 8 26 28

| hr | mm | El.m | ha- m | ha- m | m ³ /s | m | m ³ /s |
|-----------------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------|------|-------------------|
| 8.26 16 | 0.9 | 20.33 | 2526.7 | - | - | | |
| 17 | 3.4 | 20.33 | 2526.7 | - | - | | |
| 18 | 7.1 | 20.33 | 2526.7 | - | - | | |
| 19 | 4.0 | 20.34 | 2535.1 | - | - | | |
| 20 | 4.5 | 20.35 | 2543.4 | - | - | .38 | .0 |
| 21 | 1.4 | 20.36 | 2551.8 | - | - | .38 | .0 |
| 22 | 1.5 | 20.37 | 2560.1 | - | - | .43 | .2 |
| 23 | 1.8 | 20.39 | 2576.9 | - | - | .50 | .7 |
| 24 | 1.6 | 20.41 | 2593.7 | - | - | .46 | .4 |
| 8.27 1 | 3.9 | 20.43 | 2610.6 | - | - | .43 | .2 |
| 2 | 4.4 | 20.45 | 2627.5 | - | - | .54 | 1.3 |
| 3 | 4.9 | 20.47 | 2644.5 | - | - | .53 | 1.1 |
| 4 | 5.9 | 20.51 | 2678.6 | - | - | .52 | 1.0 |
| 5 | 6.2 | 20.55 | 2712.9 | - | - | .56 | 1.7 |
| 6 | 4.9 | 20.58 | 2738.7 | - | - | .57 | 2.0 |
| 7 | 10.0 | 20.67 | 2816.9 | 49.6 | 137.7 | .60 | 2.8 |
| 8 | 26.0 | 20.72 | 2860.6 | 49.6 | 137.7 | .63 | 3.3 |
| 9 | 16.2 | 20.83 | 2958.6 | 53.0 | 147.2 | .72 | 4.7 |
| 10 | 17.8 | 20.97 | 3085.8 | 88.9 | 246.9 | .82 | 6.8 |
| 11 | 17.6 | 21.09 | 3196.7 | 124.3 | 345.4 | 1.73 | 54.3 |
| 11 ⁵ | | 21.18 | 3280.8 | 64.9 | 360.6 | | |
| 12 | 26.6 | 21.25 | 3346.8 | 91.1 | 506.2 | 2.52 | 154.2 |
| 12 ⁵ | | 21.36 | 3451.3 | 95.3 | 529.6 | | |
| 13 | 20.7 | 21.48 | 3566.3 | 99.4 | 552.2 | 2.88 | 223.3 |
| 13 ⁵ | | 21.63 | 3712.4 | 103.3 | 574.0 | | |
| 14 | 5.3 | 21.75 | 3831.0 | 129.9 | 721.4 | 3.12 | 278.8 |
| 14 ⁵ | | 21.84 | 3920.8 | 135.2 | 751.0 | | |
| 15 | 2.6 | 21.92 | 4001.4 | 140.3 | 779.4 | 3.58 | 408.2 |
| 15 ⁵ | | 21.98 | 4062.2 | 145.9 | 810.6 | | |
| 16 | 3.3 | 22.03 | 4131.4 | 145.9 | 810.6 | 4.04 | 570.6 |
| 16 ⁵ | | 22.06 | 4143.9 | 145.9 | 810.6 | | |
| 17 | 7.4 | 22.07 | 4154.1 | 150.0 | 833.2 | 4.37 | 709.4 |
| 18 | 0.7 | 22.08 | 4164.4 | 283.9 | 655.2 | 4.57 | 803.0 |
| 19 | 0.3 | 22.11 | 4195.3 | 219.9 | 566.2 | 4.78 | 909.5 |
| 20 | 0.0 | 22.11 | 4195.3 | 203.8 | 566.2 | 4.87 | 957.8 |
| 21 | | 22.08 | 4164.4 | 203.8 | 357.9 | 4.98 | 1019.0 |
| 22 | | 22.08 | 4164.4 | 128.8 | 357.9 | 4.92 | 985.3 |
| 23 | | 22.10 | 4185.0 | 107.4 | 238.6 | 4.60 | 817.7 |
| 24 | | 22.11 | 4195.0 | 85.9 | 238.6 | 4.46 | 750.6 |
| 8.28 1 | | 22.11 | 4195.0 | 85.9 | 238.6 | 4.22 | 643.9 |
| 2 | | 22.10 | 4185.0 | 85.9 | 238.6 | 3.87 | 506.5 |
| 3 | | 22.09 | 4174.7 | 85.9 | 167.0 | 3.48 | 374.3 |
| 4 | | 22.09 | 4174.7 | 60.1 | 167.0 | 3.25 | 312.2 |
| 5 | | 22.09 | 4174.7 | 60.1 | 167.0 | 3.18 | 293.9 |
| 6 | | 22.08 | 4164.4 | 60.1 | 167.0 | 3.13 | 281.3 |
| 7 | | 22.07 | 4154.1 | 60.1 | 119.3 | 3.00 | 250.1 |
| 8 | | 22.07 | 4154.1 | 42.9 | 119.3 | 2.87 | 221.2 |
| 9 | | 22.07 | 4154.1 | 42.9 | 119.3 | 2.75 | 196.5 |
| 10 | | 22.07 | 4154.1 | 42.9 | 119.3 | 2.73 | 192.5 |
| | 215.1 8,036 | | +1,627 | 3,472 | | | |

3

가 가

가 가

가

$$(m^3) = (i+1) = (mm) \times (ha) \times 10$$

$$(i) +$$

가

. 103

| | | | |
|--|------------|--|-----------|
| | | | |
| | EL. 9.572m | | EL. 9.29m |
| | EL. 9.572m | | EL. 6.29m |
| | EL. 9.29m | | EL. 6.29m |

GIS

104, 105

. 104

| | x : (m ³) | y : (m) |
|--|--|---|
| | 0 < x 189 189 < x 1,918,020 x > 1,918,020 | $y = 0.042 + 0.00455 x - 0.0000115 x^2$ $y = 0.010464 (x + 13,522)^{0.4322}$ $y = 0.002332 x^{0.5356}$ |
| | 0 < x 2,130 2,130 < x 56,748 56,748 < x 1,083,220 x > 1,083,220 | $y = 0.042 + 0.00040 x - 9.3 \times 10^{-8} x^2$ $y = 0.019655 x^{0.4604}$ $y = 0.246 * (x + 28,614)^{0.2227}$ $y = 4.308 + 1.1 \times 10^{-6} x$ |
| | 0 < x 1,362,840 1,362,840 < x 2,878,300 x > 2,878,300 | $y = 0.048 + 0.000005 x - 1.80 \times 10^{-12} x^2$ $y = -5.827 + 0.0000096 x - 1.55 \times 10^{-14} x^2$ $y = 3.263 + 0.0000023 x - 8.24 \times 10^{-14} x^2$ |
| | 0 < x 3,010,190 x > 3,010,190 | $y = 0.086 + 0.0000041 x - 6.75 \times 10^{-16} x^2$ $y = 0.313 (x - 407,818)^{0.2161}$ |
| | 0 < x 697,282 697,282 < x 3,714,960 x > 3,714,960 | $y = 0.477 + 0.0000099 x - 7.02 \times 10^{-12} x^2$ $y = 0.010 (x - 49,205)^{0.4511}$ $y = 4.665 + 0.0000013 x - 2.77 \times 10^{-14} x^2$ |
| | 0 < x 51,269 51,269 < x 1,995,260 1,995,260 < x 7,246,920 x > 7,246,920 | $y = 0.027 + 0.0000771 x - 7.38 \times 10^{-10} x^2$ $y = 0.058 (x + 34,169)^{0.3347}$ $y = 4.814 + 0.0000014 x - 5.27 \times 10^{-14} x^2$ $y = 5.918 + 0.0000011 x - 2.28 \times 10^{-14} x^2$ |

| | x : (m) | y : (m ²) |
|--|--|--|
| | 0 < x ≤ 0.5 0.5 < x < 5.5 5.5 < x | y = 1,510.6 x y = - 75,807.2 + 153,124.9 x y = 41,054,014 + 6,469,812.4 x |
| | 0 < x ≤ 0.5 0.5 < x ≤ 3 3 < x ≤ 5.5 5.5 < x | y = 17,045.0 x y = - 8,144.5 + 17,045.0 x y = - 839,244.4 + 294,078.4 x y = 605,125.1 + 31,465.7 x |
| | 0 < x ≤ 4.2 4.2 < x ≤ 9.2 9.2 < x | y = - 6.65 × 10 ⁻¹² + 154,516.7 x y = - 325,262.9 + 92,912.8 x y = 144,932.0 + 41,804.6 x |
| | 0 < x ≤ 7.5 7.5 < x | y = 2.72 × 10 ⁻¹¹ + 107,029.1 x y = - 9,922,974.6 + 1,437,186.5 x |
| | 0 < x ≤ 4.2 4.2 < x ≤ 9.2 9.2 < x | y = 5.5 × 10 ⁻¹² + 79,057.0 x y = - 122,512.0 + 108,366.1 x y = 339,284.9 + 57,896.5 x |
| | 0 < x ≤ 2.4 2.4 < x ≤ 7.4 7.4 < x ≤ 12.4 12.4 < x | y = - 3.56 × 10 ⁻¹⁴ + 17,802.0 x y = - 299,065.7 + 140,370.3 x y = - 177,322.5 + 124,007.0 x y = - 501,513.3 + 150,067.3 x |

1989 9 15 , 1992 8

26 , 1995 8 23 26

가 1995 8 23 26

. 106 1995

| | (ha) | (m) | |
|--|-------|-----|--------------------------|
| | 78 | 1.0 | (,), |
| | 62 | 1.0 | |
| | 25 | 2.0 | |
| | 1,071 | 2.0 | (, ,) (200m) 3 가 |
| | 272 | 1.0 | (, ,) |

: , 1996,

1995 8 23 26 - (22)

. 132 .

. 106 .

1995 8 23 26 ,

, 78ha, 62ha, 25ha 48ha, 70ha,

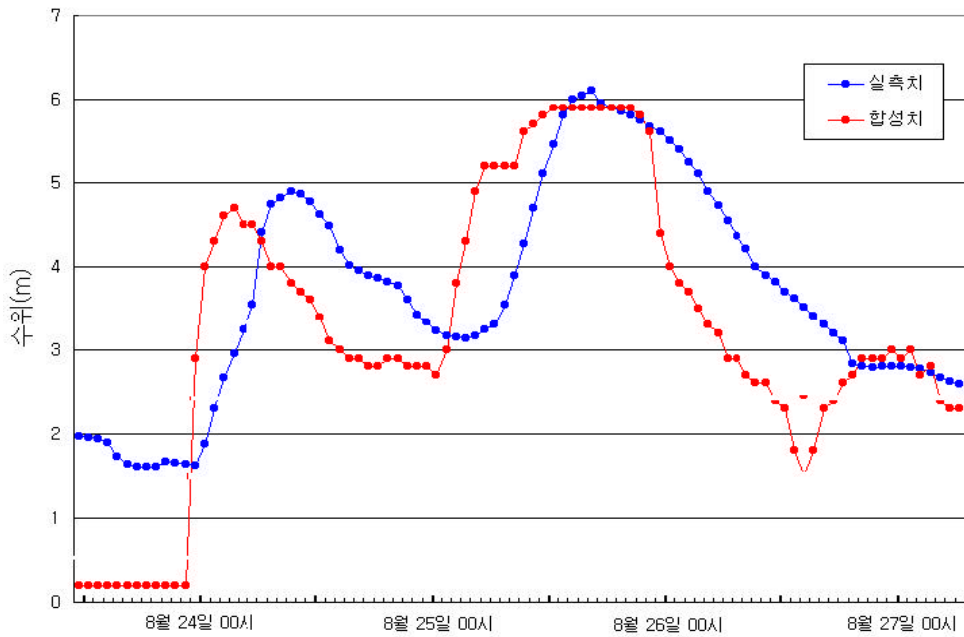
26ha .

, . 1,071ha, 272ha 328ha,

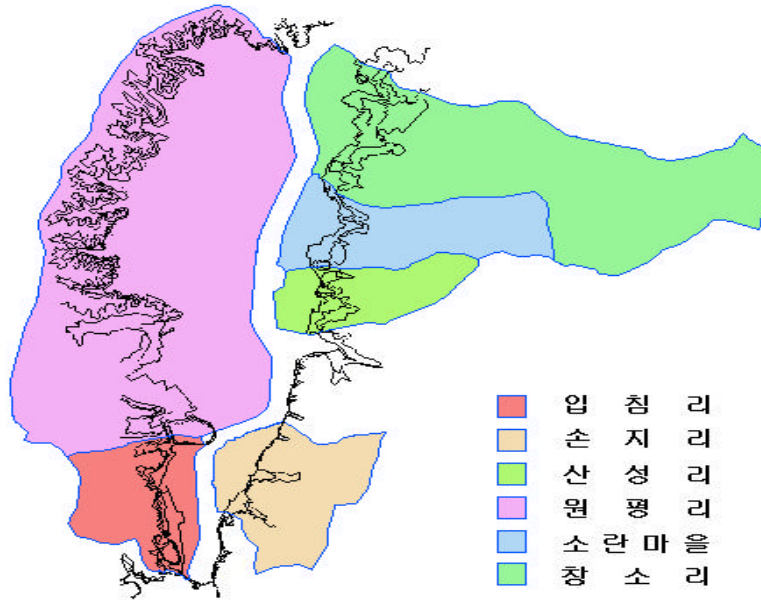
144ha .

. 107 1995 8 23 26

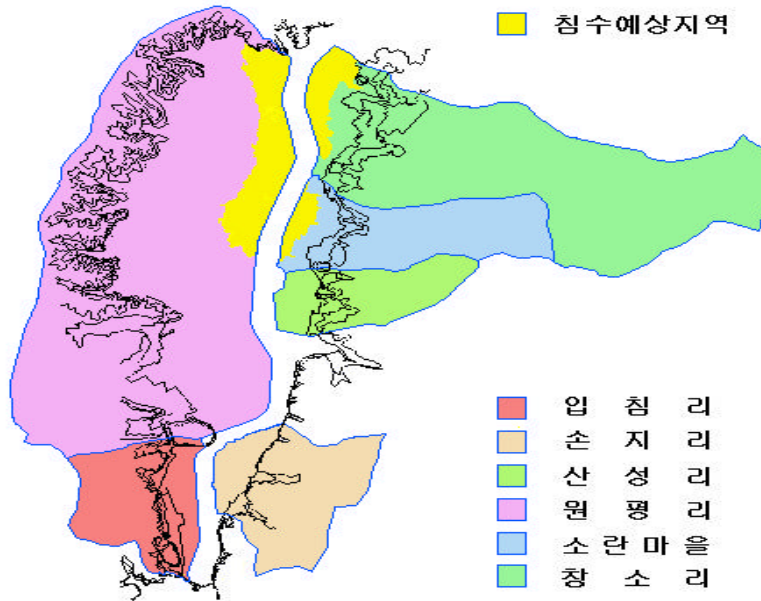
| | | | | (ha) | (ha) | (%) | (m) | | | |
|--|----|----|----|------|------|-----|-------|-----|------|------|
| | 24 | 1 | 20 | 26 | 1 | 20 | 373 | 48 | 13 | 1.09 |
| | 24 | 1 | 20 | 26 | 1 | 20 | 442 | 70 | 16 | 1.04 |
| | 25 | 3 | 40 | 25 | 22 | 20 | 279 | 26 | 9 | 1.82 |
| | 23 | 21 | 56 | 27 | 11 | 56 | 2,464 | 328 | 13 | 1.37 |
| | 23 | 21 | 56 | 27 | 11 | 56 | 463 | 48 | 10 | 1.10 |
| | 23 | 22 | 41 | 27 | 8 | 41 | 1,333 | 96 | 7 | 0.92 |
| | | | | | | | 5,354 | 616 | 11.5 | |



. 132 1995 8 23 26

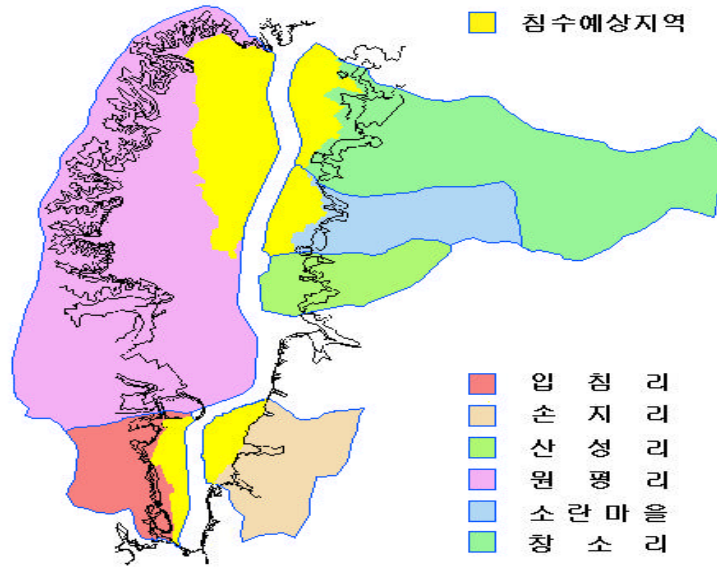


. 133

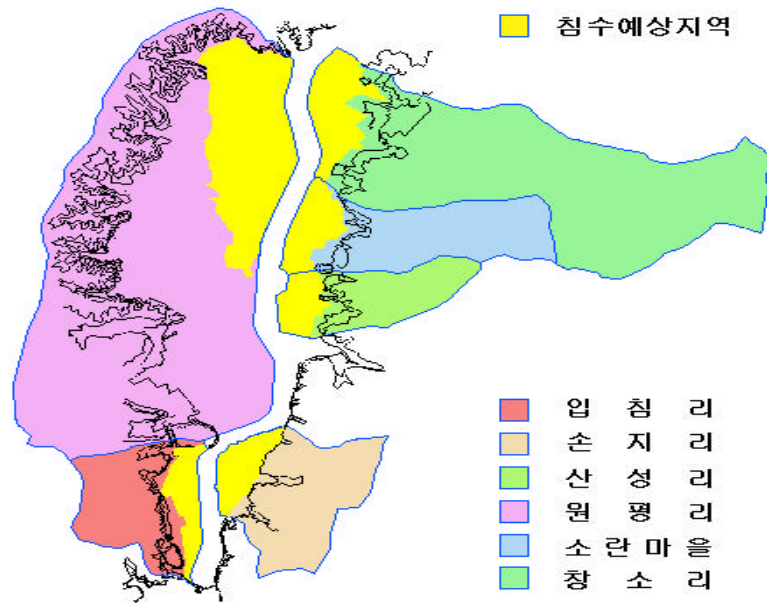


. 134

1



. 135 가 2



. 136 가 3

, 1989 9 15 , 1992 8 26 ,

, .108, 109 .

. 108 1989 9 15

| | | | (ha) | (ha) | (%) | (m) |
|--|----------|----------|-------|------|-----|------|
| | 16 1 20 | 16 10 20 | 373 | 16 | 4.3 | 0.46 |
| | 16 1 20 | 16 10 20 | 442 | 16 | 3.7 | 0.68 |
| | | | 279 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.00 |
| | 15 12 56 | 16 20 56 | 2,464 | 65 | 2.6 | 0.90 |
| | 15 12 56 | 16 20 56 | 463 | 21 | 4.5 | 0.53 |
| | 15 14 41 | 16 18 41 | 1,333 | 45 | 3.4 | 0.53 |
| | | | 5,354 | 163 | 3.0 | |

. 109 1992 8 26

| | | | (ha) | (ha) | (%) | (m) |
|--|----------|----------|-------|-------|------|------|
| | 27 10 20 | 27 21 20 | 373 | 22.73 | 6.09 | 0.59 |
| | 27 10 20 | 27 21 20 | 442 | 29.29 | 6.62 | 0.77 |
| | 27 12 40 | 27 19 40 | 279 | 5.56 | 1.99 | 0.39 |
| | 27 7 56 | 28 7 56 | 2,464 | 89.9 | 3.64 | 1.12 |
| | 27 7 56 | 28 7 56 | 463 | 24.03 | 5.19 | 0.6 |
| | 27 9 41 | 28 3 41 | 1,333 | 47.99 | 3.6 | 0.55 |
| | | | 5,354 | 219.5 | 4.09 | |

4.

1999 8 2 3

가.

1999 8 2 3

가

가

(22)

가 E1.

+20.50m

8 2 21

3

0.5m

37.9m³/s

0.18m

1.5m

.(. 96)

23 03

18 2m

809m³/s

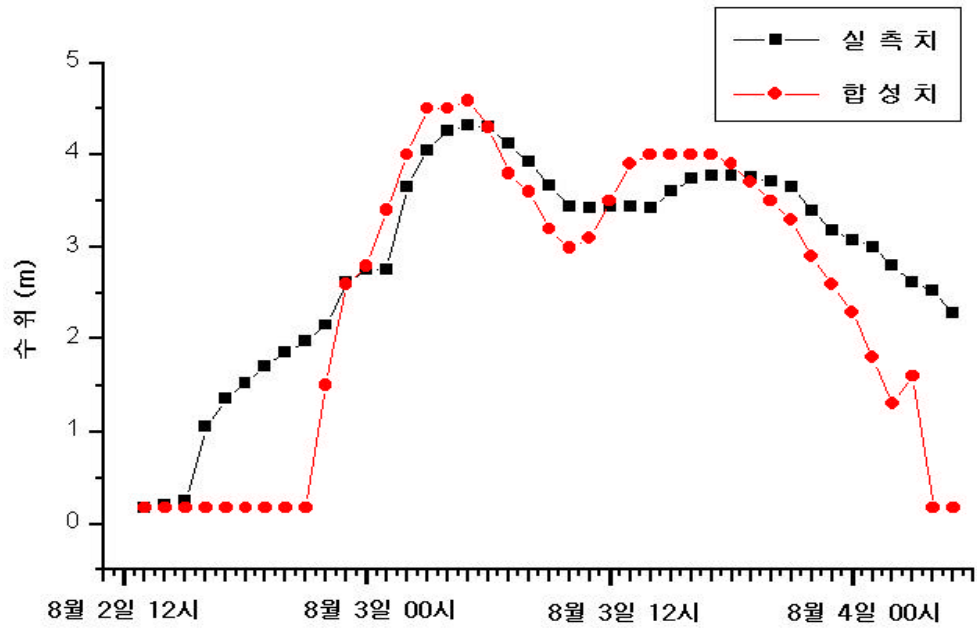
4.5m

1999 8 2 4

5,354ha

213ha가

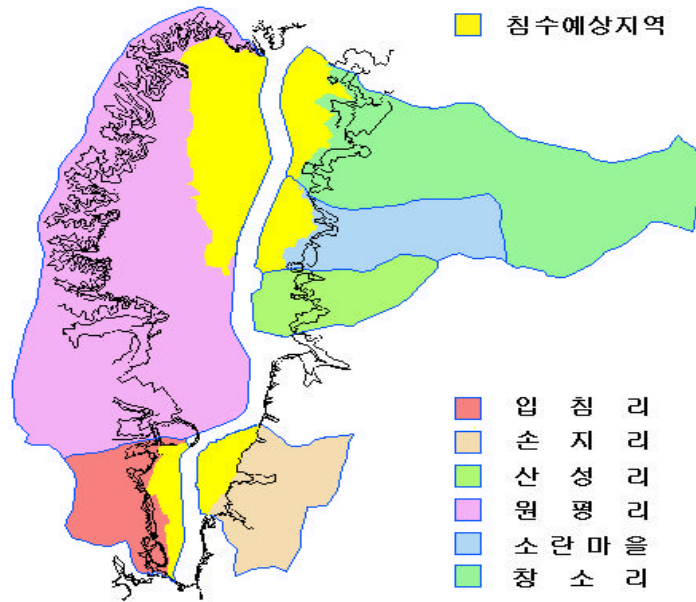
0.6 1.1m



. 137 1999 8 2

. 110 1999 8 2 12 4 0

| | | | | (ha) | (ha) | (%) | (m) |
|--|---|----|----|-------|------|-----|------|
| | 3 | 1 | 20 | 373 | 22 | 5.9 | 0.58 |
| | 3 | 1 | 20 | 442 | 28 | 6.4 | 0.76 |
| | | | | 279 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 |
| | 2 | 20 | 56 | 2,464 | 88 | 3.6 | 1.12 |
| | 2 | 20 | 56 | 463 | 24 | 5.2 | 0.60 |
| | 3 | 1 | 41 | 1333 | 50 | 3.7 | 0.56 |
| | | | | 5,354 | 213 | 4.0 | |



. 138 1999 8 2

가 ,

가 ,

8

1

1.

, 가

(面)

1997 7, 8

2.

, 가 ,

가

가

가 , ,

가 .

가 , , 가

가

가

가 (가 , , ,) 10

1

가 가 가 ,

가 ,

3.

, , ,

가

가 , , Weathernet

가

4. TC/TM

,
TC/TM
(
가,) TC/TM
가

,
TC/TM
(
) TC/TM

5.

가 가 가,

가,

가

6.

가. 가

가 가

,

가

.

가

.

GIS

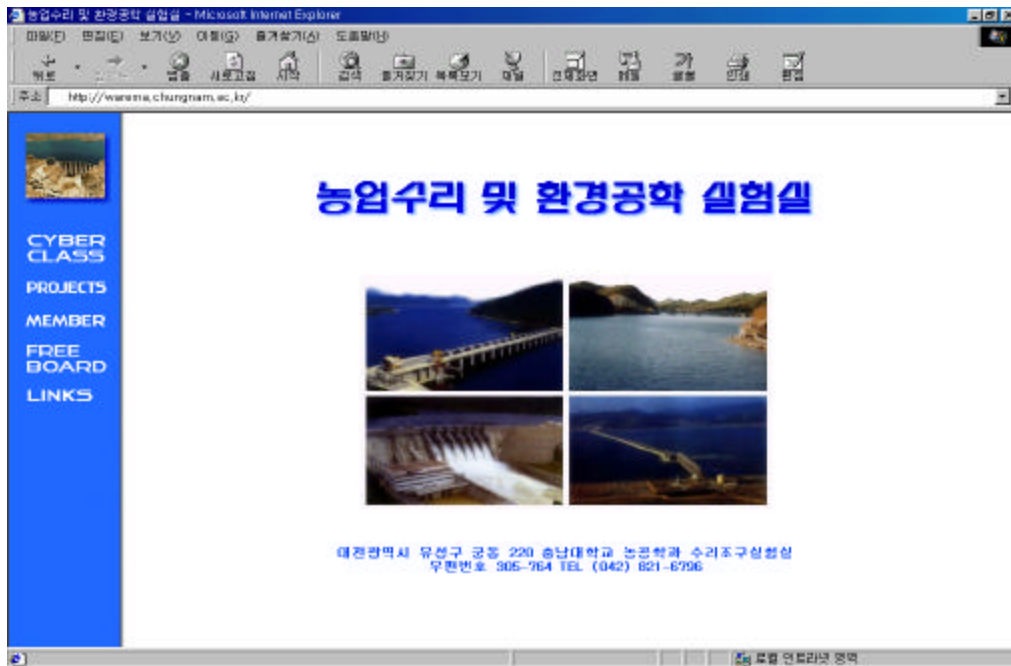
D/B

On-line

D/B

2

(http:\\warema.chungnam.ac.kr)



. 139

9

- “ ” .
1. (, , ,) ,
 2. , (面)
- 1997 7, 8
3. 가
 4. 가 , , 가
 5. 가 가
 - 가 (가 , , , 가) 10
 - 1 가 가 ,
 - 가
 6. 가
 - ,
 7. 가 가 , , , 가 , , , 가 , , , 가
 - 가
 8. 가 , , Weathernet

9.

가

10.

11.

12.

13.

14.

15.

TC/TM

(, 가,)
TC/TM 가

TC/TM

) TC/TM

(, 가,

(, ,

) , .

(http:\\ware

ma.chungnam.ac.kr)

가

1. , 1990, ,
2. , 1993,
3. , 1995,
4. , 1995, 가
5. , 1996,
6. , 1997,
7. , 1985 1988, ,
8. , 1990 93, (I) (IV),
9. , 1994, ,
10. , 1996,
11. , 1996,
12. , 1989,
13. , 1995,
14. , 1992, ,
15. , 1998, 2000 -
16. , 1998, ,
 , 40(3)
17. , 1997, , 30(3)
18. , 1988, ,
 , 30(3)
19. , WWW , http://www.cyberkorea.co.kr/edu/w_what.htm
20. , 1998, , ,
40(3)

21. , 1988, - , 8(1)
22. , 1997, , 40(2)
23. , 1992, , 34(1)
24. , 1995, ,
37(5)
25. , 1996, , 29(5)
26. , 1997, , KCID , 4(2)
27. , 1997, DAWAST , ,
30(5)
28. , 1997, ,
29. , 1988, ,
, 30(1)
30. , 1993, ,
31. , 1991, 가 , ,
33(1)
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33(1),(2)
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| | | | |
|-----|-----------|------------|-------------|
| 1. | | | |
| 1 | 總則 | | |
| 1 | () | 38 | () |
| 2 | () | | |
| 3 | () | | () |
| | “ ”) | | |
| 2 | 貯水池 運營 利用 | | |
| 4 | () | | 가 |
| 5 | () | | |
| 1. | | +22.50m | +14.50m |
| | 4,607ha-m | | |
| 2. | 가 | +19.50m() | 1,884.4ha-m |
| 6 | () | | |
| (1) | 2 | | 3 |
| | +22.50m가 | | |
| (2) | | | +21.50m |
| 7 | () | | |
| (1) | | 5 | 1 |
| (2) | 1 | | |
| 3 | 洪水警戒 | | |
| 8 | () | | |
| 1. | | | 가 |
| 2. | | 가 | |
| 3. | | | |
| 9 | () | 8 | |
| 1. | | | |
| 2. | | | |
| 3. | | | |
| 4. | | | |
| 10 | () | | |
| (1) | | | |

(2) 1 6 2

(3) 60%

(4) 11 () 가

4 貯水 放流

12 ()

1. 10 1

2. 10 2

3.

4. 가

5.

13 ()

(1)

1. 12 1 3 200m³/sec (15 0.50m)
677m³/sec (26 1.0m)

2. 12 2 1

가

(2) 12 3 4

14 () 12 가

5 水門操作

15 () 13

16 () 12

17 ()

17 () 12

1.

2. , 가 , ,

3.

4.

5.

6 點檢整備 調査測定

18 ()

1.

2. ,

3.

4.

19 ()

1. : , , , , , ,

2. : , , , , , , , ,

3. : , ,

4. : ,

20 () 18 19

21 ()

7 管理費用

22 ()

가

23 ()

24 ()

(1) 18

(2) 21

25 ()

8 附則

1.

2.

1982, 5. 7

2.

1 總 則

1 () 38 ()

2 ()

3 () ()

2

4 ()

5 ()

1. : 28.30

2. : 24.30 ()

3. : 16.00

6 () (1) 28.30

27.30

(2) 6 21 9 20

7 () (1) 28.30

16.00 31,610,000 M/T

(2) 1

3

8 ()

1. , 가

2. 가

3.

9 ()

1. , ,

2. , ,

3.

4.

10 () (1)

9

(2) 1 가

11 () 1

1. 6 1

2. 10 1

3.

4.

5. 가

12 () (1)

11

가

3

(2)

13 ()

가

4

14 ()

11

11

1. 10 (5, 6, 4, 7, 3, 8, 2, 9, 1, 10)

15 ()

11

1. , 가 , , ,

2.

3.

5

16 ()

1. ,

2.

3.

4.

17 ()

1. : , ,

2. : , ,

3. : ,

18 ()

8

17

19 ()

:

3. 高隈ダム管理規程

日本 高隈ダム
 1,163 m³, 104 ha, 158m, 38km², 1,393 m³,
 3 , 3.95m³/s 160m, 15m,

1
 ()
 1 國營 笠野原 高隈ダム ,
 ()
 2 ()
 ()
 3 笠野原 ()
) 가
 2 ,
 1
 ()
 4 158m
 ()
 5 157.5m
 ()
 6 143m , ,
 ()
 7
 ()
 8 6
 20 가 .
 ()
 9 “ ” () 140m³/s
 , “ ” 가
 ()
 10 “ ” 가 가 가
 가 가 가
 ()
 11 “ ” 가 가 ,
 가
 ()
 12 “ ” 10 가 가
 가 가

가 , 가

()
 13 158m 143m 11,630,000m³
 2
 ()
 14 1 1 12 31
 ()
 15

()
 16

| | | m ³ /s | | | m ³ /s |
|------|------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| 1 1 | 2 28 | 0.64 | 8 21 | 8 31 | 1.25 |
| 3 1 | 3 31 | 1.87 | 9 1 | 9 30 | 2.61 |
| 4 1 | 4 20 | 2.90 | 10 1 | 10 10 | 2.20 |
| 4 21 | 4 30 | 3.32 | 10 11 | 10 31 | 1.99 |
| 5 1 | 5 31 | 2.49 | 11 1 | 11 30 | 1.38 |
| 6 1 | 8 20 | 3.32 | 12 1 | 12 31 | 1.87 |

17 九州 谷田
 ()
 9 5 m³

| | 10 11 | 12 3 | 4 8 21 | 8 9 21 | |
|-------------------|----------|---------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
| m ³ /s | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 10mm 5 가 20mm, |
| m ³ /s | 0.0 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.9 | |

9 5 m³ 1,000 m³

| | 10 11 | 12 3 | 4 8 21 | 8 9 21 | |
|-------------------|----------|---------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
| m ³ /s | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 10mm 5 가 20mm, |
| m ³ /s | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.9 | |

9 1,000 m³

| | 10 11 | 12 3 | 4 8 21 | 8 9 21 | |
|-------------------|----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|
| m ³ /s | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 4 9 20mm, 10mm 5 가 |
| m ³ /s | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | |

가

3
()

18
)

(1) 가

(2) 28 29

(3) 25

(4) (中止) 가 가

()

19 29 1 , 가

가 가

()

20 가

3
()

21 , 3 , 3 가 1 , 2

100cm ,

가 1

1 1

30 가
18

() 가 , 6.5m

22 가 25

()

23 가

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4) 가

()

24 17

4

()

25

()
26

5
1
()
27

(1)
(2) () 45
, 46 2 , 31
,

(3)
(4) 鹿兒島 46 1
(5) (1965 7) 27
(6)

()
28 27 1 5
(1)
(2)
19
가 가
, 가
가 가
가 가 下回
가 가

(3)
()
29 27 3 , 4 1

(1)
가

가

140m³/sec가

가 가

가 (2)

(2) 49

(3)

()

30

가

(水象)

가

2

()

31

6

()

32

(1)

, , , , , , ,

(2)

, , , ,

()

33

()

34

, ,

()

35

(1) 3

(2) ,

(3)

(4)

(開度),

(5) 10

(6)

(7)

鹿兒島縣 가

4-1 (%)

| 4 | | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | | 8 | | 9 | |
|----|-----|----|------|----|------|----|------|----|------|----|-----|
| 1 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 1 | 64.1 | 1 | 18.0 | 1 | 26.6 | 1 | 2.3 |
| 2 | 100 | 2 | 100 | 2 | 62.5 | 2 | 16.7 | 2 | 26.3 | 2 | 2.7 |
| 3 | 100 | 3 | 100 | 3 | 61.0 | 3 | 15.5 | 3 | 25.9 | 3 | 3.0 |
| 4 | 100 | 4 | 100 | 4 | 59.4 | 4 | 14.2 | 4 | 25.6 | 4 | 3.3 |
| 5 | 100 | 5 | 100 | 5 | 57.8 | 5 | 13.0 | 5 | 25.3 | 5 | 3.6 |
| 6 | 100 | 6 | 100 | 6 | 56.3 | 6 | 11.7 | 6 | 25.0 | 6 | 3.9 |
| 7 | 100 | 7 | 99.9 | 7 | 54.9 | 7 | 11.1 | 7 | 23.9 | 7 | 4.2 |
| 8 | 100 | 8 | 99.7 | 8 | 53.5 | 8 | 10.5 | 8 | 22.8 | 8 | 4.5 |
| 9 | 100 | 9 | 99.6 | 9 | 52.0 | 9 | 9.9 | 9 | 21.9 | 9 | 4.8 |
| 10 | 100 | 10 | 99.5 | 10 | 50.6 | 10 | 9.2 | 10 | 20.6 | 10 | 5.2 |
| 11 | 100 | 11 | 99.3 | 11 | 49.2 | 11 | 8.6 | 11 | 19.5 | 11 | 5.5 |
| 12 | 100 | 12 | 99.1 | 12 | 47.7 | 12 | 9.1 | 12 | 18.1 | 12 | 5.3 |
| 13 | 100 | 13 | 98.9 | 13 | 46.1 | 13 | 9.5 | 13 | 16.6 | 13 | 5.2 |
| 14 | 100 | 14 | 98.7 | 14 | 44.5 | 14 | 10.0 | 14 | 15.1 | 14 | 5.0 |
| 15 | 100 | 15 | 98.6 | 15 | 43.0 | 15 | 10.5 | 15 | 13.6 | 15 | 4.8 |
| 16 | 100 | 15 | 98.4 | 16 | 41.4 | 16 | 10.9 | 16 | 12.1 | 16 | 4.7 |
| 17 | 100 | 16 | 96.3 | 17 | 39.7 | 17 | 13.0 | 17 | 11.3 | 17 | 3.8 |
| 18 | 100 | 18 | 94.2 | 18 | 38.0 | 18 | 15.0 | 18 | 10.4 | 18 | 2.8 |
| 19 | 100 | 19 | 92.1 | 19 | 36.3 | 19 | 17.0 | 19 | 9.5 | 19 | 1.9 |
| 20 | 100 | 20 | 90.0 | 20 | 34.5 | 20 | 19.1 | 20 | 8.7 | 20 | 0.9 |
| 21 | 100 | 21 | 87.9 | 21 | 32.8 | 21 | 21.1 | 21 | 7.8 | 21 | 0.0 |
| 22 | 100 | 22 | 85.6 | 22 | 31.1 | 22 | 21.4 | 22 | 6.6 | 22 | 0.0 |
| 23 | 100 | 23 | 83.4 | 23 | 29.4 | 23 | 21.7 | 23 | 5.3 | 23 | 0.0 |
| 24 | 100 | 24 | 81.1 | 24 | 27.7 | 24 | 22.0 | 24 | 4.1 | 24 | 0.0 |
| 25 | 100 | 25 | 79.0 | 25 | 25.9 | 25 | 22.4 | 25 | 2.8 | 25 | 0.0 |
| 26 | 100 | 26 | 76.6 | 26 | 24.2 | 26 | 22.7 | 26 | 1.6 | 26 | 0.0 |
| 27 | 100 | 27 | 74.5 | 27 | 23.0 | 27 | 23.3 | 27 | 1.7 | 27 | 0.0 |
| 28 | 100 | 28 | 72.4 | 28 | 21.7 | 28 | 24.0 | 28 | 1.8 | 28 | 0.0 |
| 29 | 100 | 29 | 70.3 | 29 | 20.5 | 29 | 24.6 | 29 | 2.0 | 29 | 0.0 |
| 30 | 100 | 30 | 68.2 | 30 | 19.2 | 30 | 25.3 | 30 | 2.1 | 30 | 0.0 |
| | | 31 | 66.2 | | | 31 | 25.9 | 31 | 2.2 | | |

4-2

| 4 | | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | | 8 | | 9 | |
|----|-----|----|------|----|------|----|------|----|------|----|-----|
| 1 | 100 | 1 | 100 | 1 | 68.8 | 1 | 28.4 | 1 | 53.6 | 1 | 0.0 |
| 2 | 100 | 2 | 100 | 2 | 67.0 | 2 | 27.6 | 2 | 53.4 | 2 | 0.0 |
| 3 | 100 | 3 | 100 | 3 | 67.1 | 3 | 26.0 | 3 | 53.1 | 3 | 0.0 |
| 4 | 100 | 4 | 100 | 4 | 67.1 | 4 | 24.7 | 4 | 52.5 | 4 | 0.0 |
| 5 | 100 | 5 | 100 | 5 | 67.2 | 5 | 23.9 | 5 | 51.9 | 5 | 0.0 |
| 6 | 100 | 6 | 100 | 6 | 66.8 | 6 | 23.9 | 6 | 51.0 | 6 | 0.0 |
| 7 | 100 | 7 | 100 | 7 | 65.1 | 7 | 23.4 | 7 | 50.1 | 7 | 0.5 |
| 8 | 100 | 8 | 100 | 8 | 63.3 | 8 | 22.1 | 8 | 49.2 | 8 | 0.8 |
| 9 | 100 | 9 | 100 | 9 | 61.6 | 9 | 20.3 | 9 | 48.2 | 9 | 0.9 |
| 10 | 100 | 10 | 100 | 10 | 59.7 | 10 | 18.3 | 10 | 44.3 | 10 | 1.0 |
| 11 | 100 | 11 | 100 | 11 | 58.5 | 11 | 16.1 | 11 | 41.3 | 11 | 1.0 |
| 12 | 100 | 12 | 100 | 12 | 57.0 | 12 | 14.5 | 12 | 38.1 | 12 | 0.9 |
| 13 | 100 | 13 | 100 | 13 | 55.4 | 13 | 14.2 | 13 | 34.8 | 13 | 0.8 |
| 14 | 100 | 14 | 100 | 14 | 53.8 | 14 | 12.9 | 14 | 33.2 | 14 | 0.7 |
| 15 | 100 | 15 | 100 | 15 | 51.9 | 15 | 20.4 | 15 | 30.6 | 15 | 0.6 |
| 16 | 100 | 16 | 100 | 16 | 60.1 | 16 | 26.1 | 16 | 27.7 | 16 | 0.4 |
| 17 | 100 | 17 | 100 | 17 | 48.1 | 17 | 32.1 | 17 | 24.4 | 17 | 0.0 |
| 18 | 100 | 18 | 100 | 18 | 46.2 | 18 | 34.1 | 18 | 21.2 | 18 | 0.0 |
| 19 | 100 | 19 | 97.0 | 19 | 46.2 | 19 | 34.9 | 19 | 20.5 | 19 | 0.0 |
| 20 | 100 | 20 | 94.1 | 20 | 46.3 | 20 | 39.1 | 20 | 18.9 | 20 | 0.0 |
| 21 | 100 | 21 | 91.0 | 21 | 45.1 | 21 | 43.4 | 21 | 17.3 | 21 | 0.0 |
| 22 | 100 | 22 | 87.9 | 22 | 43.3 | 22 | 44.5 | 22 | 15.6 | 22 | 0.0 |
| 23 | 100 | 23 | 84.7 | 23 | 41.6 | 23 | 45.6 | 23 | 6.1 | 23 | 0.0 |
| 24 | 100 | 24 | 82.6 | 24 | 39.7 | 24 | 48.3 | 24 | 0.7 | 24 | 0.0 |
| 25 | 100 | 25 | 80.6 | 25 | 37.9 | 25 | 50.2 | 25 | 1.5 | 25 | 0.0 |
| 26 | 100 | 26 | 78.6 | 26 | 36.7 | 26 | 51.0 | 26 | 1.2 | 26 | 0.0 |
| 27 | 100 | 27 | 77.5 | 27 | 35.3 | 27 | 51.8 | 27 | 0.7 | 27 | 0.0 |
| 28 | 100 | 28 | 75.8 | 28 | 33.3 | 28 | 52.3 | 28 | 0.4 | 28 | 0.0 |
| 29 | 100 | 29 | 74.0 | 29 | 31.5 | 29 | 53.3 | 29 | 0.4 | 29 | 0.0 |
| 30 | 100 | 30 | 72.3 | 30 | 29.6 | 30 | 53.8 | 30 | 0.1 | 30 | 0.0 |
| | | 31 | 70.6 | | | 31 | 53.7 | 31 | 0.0 | | |

4-3

| 4 | 10% | 30% | 50% | 70% | 5 | 10% | 30% | 50% | 70% | 6 | 10% | 30% | 50% | 70% |
|----|------|------|------|------|----|------|------|------|------|----|------|------|------|------|
| 1 | 87.0 | 63.3 | 39.5 | 15.8 | 1 | 89.3 | 66.4 | 43.6 | 20.7 | 1 | 55.8 | 41.1 | 26.3 | 11.6 |
| 2 | 87.4 | 63.5 | 39.8 | 16.1 | 2 | 89.3 | 66.4 | 43.6 | 20.8 | 2 | 54.5 | 40.2 | 25.8 | 11.5 |
| 3 | 87.6 | 63.8 | 40.1 | 16.4 | 3 | 89.2 | 66.4 | 43.7 | 20.9 | 3 | 53.3 | 39.3 | 25.3 | 11.4 |
| 4 | 87.8 | 64.0 | 40.3 | 16.6 | 4 | 89.2 | 66.5 | 43.7 | 21.0 | 4 | 52.0 | 38.5 | 24.9 | 11.3 |
| 5 | 88.0 | 64.3 | 40.6 | 16.9 | 5 | 89.1 | 66.5 | 43.8 | 21.1 | 5 | 50.8 | 37.6 | 24.4 | 11.2 |
| 6 | 88.2 | 64.5 | 40.9 | 17.2 | 6 | 89.1 | 66.5 | 43.8 | 21.2 | 6 | 49.5 | 36.7 | 23.9 | 11.1 |
| 7 | 88.4 | 64.7 | 41.1 | 17.5 | 7 | 89.1 | 66.5 | 43.8 | 21.2 | 7 | 48.5 | 36.0 | 23.5 | 11.0 |
| 8 | 88.5 | 64.9 | 41.3 | 17.7 | 8 | 89.0 | 66.5 | 43.8 | 21.2 | 8 | 47.5 | 35.3 | 23.1 | 10.9 |
| 9 | 88.7 | 65.1 | 41.6 | 18.0 | 9 | 89.0 | 66.5 | 43.8 | 21.2 | 9 | 46.4 | 34.5 | 22.6 | 10.7 |
| 10 | 88.8 | 65.3 | 41.8 | 18.2 | 10 | 88.9 | 66.5 | 43.8 | 21.2 | 10 | 45.4 | 33.8 | 22.2 | 10.6 |
| 11 | 89.0 | 65.5 | 42.0 | 18.5 | 11 | 88.9 | 66.5 | 43.8 | 21.2 | 11 | 44.4 | 33.1 | 21.8 | 10.5 |
| 12 | 89.1 | 65.7 | 42.2 | 18.7 | 12 | 88.5 | 66.2 | 43.7 | 21.3 | 12 | 43.0 | 32.1 | 21.2 | 10.2 |
| 13 | 89.2 | 65.8 | 42.4 | 19.0 | 13 | 88.1 | 66.0 | 43.6 | 21.3 | 13 | 41.7 | 31.1 | 20.5 | 9.9 |
| 14 | 89.3 | 66.0 | 42.6 | 19.2 | 14 | 87.8 | 65.7 | 43.6 | 21.4 | 14 | 40.3 | 30.1 | 19.9 | 9.7 |
| 15 | 89.4 | 66.1 | 42.8 | 19.5 | 15 | 87.4 | 65.5 | 43.5 | 21.4 | 15 | 39.0 | 29.1 | 19.2 | 9.4 |
| 16 | 89.5 | 66.3 | 43.0 | 19.7 | 16 | 87.0 | 65.2 | 43.4 | 21.5 | 16 | 37.6 | 28.1 | 18.6 | 9.1 |
| 17 | 89.5 | 66.3 | 43.1 | 19.8 | 17 | 85.1 | 63.7 | 42.4 | 21.0 | 17 | 36.1 | 27.0 | 17.8 | 8.7 |
| 18 | 89.5 | 66.3 | 43.1 | 19.9 | 18 | 83.1 | 62.2 | 41.4 | 20.5 | 18 | 34.6 | 25.8 | 17.1 | 8.3 |
| 19 | 89.5 | 66.4 | 43.2 | 20.0 | 19 | 81.2 | 60.7 | 40.4 | 20.1 | 19 | 33.1 | 24.7 | 16.3 | 7.9 |
| 20 | 89.5 | 66.4 | 43.2 | 20.1 | 20 | 79.2 | 59.2 | 39.4 | 18.6 | 20 | 31.6 | 23.5 | 15.6 | 7.5 |
| 21 | 89.5 | 66.4 | 43.3 | 20.2 | 21 | 77.3 | 57.7 | 38.4 | 19.1 | 21 | 30.1 | 22.4 | 14.8 | 7.1 |
| 22 | 89.5 | 66.4 | 43.3 | 20.2 | 22 | 75.6 | 56.2 | 37.2 | 18.5 | 22 | 28.7 | 21.4 | 14.0 | 6.7 |
| 23 | 89.5 | 66.4 | 43.3 | 20.2 | 23 | 73.8 | 54.7 | 36.0 | 17.8 | 23 | 27.3 | 20.3 | 13.4 | 6.4 |
| 24 | 89.5 | 66.4 | 43.3 | 20.2 | 24 | 72.1 | 53.3 | 34.8 | 17.2 | 24 | 26.0 | 19.3 | 12.7 | 6.0 |
| 25 | 89.5 | 66.4 | 43.3 | 20.2 | 25 | 70.4 | 51.8 | 33.6 | 16.5 | 25 | 24.6 | 18.2 | 12.0 | 5.7 |
| 26 | 89.5 | 66.4 | 43.3 | 20.2 | 26 | 68.6 | 50.3 | 32.4 | 15.9 | 26 | 23.2 | 17.2 | 11.3 | 5.3 |
| 27 | 89.5 | 66.4 | 43.4 | 20.3 | 27 | 66.5 | 48.8 | 31.4 | 15.2 | 27 | 22.0 | 16.3 | 10.7 | 5.0 |
| 28 | 89.4 | 66.4 | 43.4 | 20.4 | 28 | 64.3 | 47.2 | 30.4 | 14.5 | 28 | 20.8 | 15.4 | 10.1 | 4.7 |
| 29 | 89.4 | 66.4 | 43.5 | 20.5 | 29 | 62.2 | 45.7 | 29.3 | 13.7 | 29 | 19.7 | 14.6 | 9.6 | 4.5 |
| 30 | 89.3 | 66.4 | 43.5 | 20.6 | 30 | 60.1 | 44.2 | 28.3 | 13.0 | 30 | 18.5 | 13.7 | 9.0 | 4.2 |
| | | | | | 31 | 58.0 | 42.7 | 27.3 | 12.3 | 31 | | | | |
| 7 | 10% | 30% | 50% | 70% | 8 | 10% | 30% | 50% | 70% | 9 | 10% | 30% | 50% | 70% |
| 1 | 17.3 | 12.8 | 8.4 | 3.9 | 1 | 20.6 | 12.4 | 7.1 | 2.5 | 1 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2 | 16.0 | 11.8 | 7.7 | 3.6 | 2 | 20.5 | 12.6 | 7.0 | 2.6 | 2 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 3 | 14.8 | 10.8 | 7.0 | 3.2 | 3 | 20.4 | 12.8 | 7.0 | 2.7 | 3 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 4 | 13.5 | 9.9 | 6.4 | 2.9 | 4 | 20.4 | 13.1 | 6.9 | 2.9 | 4 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 5 | 12.3 | 8.9 | 5.7 | 2.5 | 5 | 20.3 | 13.3 | 6.9 | 3.0 | 5 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| 6 | 11.0 | 7.9 | 5.0 | 2.2 | 6 | 20.2 | 13.5 | 6.8 | 3.1 | 6 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| 7 | 10.4 | 7.5 | 4.7 | 2.0 | 7 | 19.4 | 12.8 | 6.6 | 2.9 | 7 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| 8 | 9.8 | 7.0 | 4.3 | 1.8 | 8 | 18.5 | 12.2 | 6.4 | 2.7 | 8 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 0.1 |
| 9 | 9.2 | 6.6 | 4.0 | 1.5 | 9 | 17.7 | 11.6 | 6.2 | 2.4 | 9 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 0.2 |
| 10 | 8.6 | 6.1 | 3.6 | 1.3 | 10 | 16.8 | 11.0 | 6.0 | 2.2 | 10 | 4.2 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 0.2 |
| 11 | 8.0 | 5.7 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 11 | 16.0 | 10.3 | 5.8 | 2.0 | 11 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 0.3 |
| 12 | 7.1 | 5.0 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 12 | 14.7 | 9.6 | 5.4 | 1.8 | 12 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 0.3 |
| 13 | 6.1 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 13 | 13.5 | 8.9 | 5.0 | 1.5 | 13 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 0.4 |
| 14 | 5.2 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 14 | 12.2 | 8.2 | 4.6 | 1.3 | 14 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 0.4 |
| 15 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 15 | 11.0 | 7.5 | 4.2 | 1.0 | 15 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 0.5 |
| 16 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 16 | 9.7 | 6.8 | 3.8 | 0.8 | 16 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 0.5 |
| 17 | 6.0 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 17 | 9.0 | 6.2 | 3.4 | 0.7 | 17 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 0.4 |
| 18 | 8.7 | 5.5 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 18 | 8.2 | 5.6 | 3.0 | 0.5 | 18 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 0.3 |
| 19 | 11.3 | 7.1 | 3.6 | 0.4 | 19 | 7.5 | 5.1 | 2.6 | 0.4 | 19 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| 20 | 14.0 | 8.7 | 4.3 | 0.4 | 20 | 6.7 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 20 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| 21 | 16.7 | 10.3 | 5.0 | 0.4 | 21 | 6.0 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 21 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 22 | 16.8 | 10.5 | 5.2 | 0.7 | 22 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 22 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 23 | 16.9 | 10.7 | 5.4 | 1.0 | 23 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 23 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 24 | 17.1 | 10.8 | 5.5 | 1.3 | 24 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 24 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 25 | 17.2 | 11.0 | 5.7 | 1.6 | 25 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 25 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 26 | 17.3 | 11.2 | 5.9 | 1.9 | 26 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 26 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 27 | 17.9 | 11.4 | 6.1 | 2.0 | 27 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 27 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 28 | 18.4 | 11.6 | 6.3 | 2.1 | 28 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 28 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 29 | 19.0 | 11.8 | 6.5 | 2.2 | 29 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 29 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 30 | 19.5 | 12.0 | 6.7 | 2.3 | 30 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 30 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | 20.1 | 12.2 | 6.9 | 2.4 | 31 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 31 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

4-4

| 4 | 10% | 30% | 50% | 70% | 5 | 10% | 30% | 50% | 70% | 6 | 10% | 30% | 50% | 70% |
|----|------|------|------|------|----|------|------|------|------|----|------|------|------|------|
| 1 | 80.1 | 57.9 | 35.8 | 13.6 | 1 | 90.2 | 68.3 | 46.4 | 24.5 | 1 | 50.5 | 38.6 | 26.7 | 14.8 |
| 2 | 80.2 | 58.0 | 35.9 | 13.7 | 2 | 90.3 | 68.5 | 46.6 | 24.7 | 2 | 48.9 | 37.4 | 25.8 | 14.3 |
| 3 | 80.3 | 58.2 | 36.0 | 13.8 | 3 | 90.5 | 68.6 | 46.8 | 24.9 | 3 | 48.9 | 37.4 | 25.9 | 14.4 |
| 4 | 80.4 | 58.3 | 36.1 | 13.9 | 4 | 90.6 | 68.8 | 46.9 | 25.1 | 4 | 49.0 | 37.5 | 26.0 | 14.4 |
| 5 | 80.5 | 58.3 | 36.2 | 14.1 | 5 | 90.8 | 68.9 | 47.1 | 25.2 | 5 | 49.1 | 37.6 | 26.0 | 14.5 |
| 6 | 80.6 | 58.4 | 36.3 | 14.2 | 6 | 90.9 | 69.1 | 47.2 | 25.4 | 6 | 48.7 | 37.3 | 25.8 | 14.4 |
| 7 | 80.6 | 58.5 | 36.4 | 14.3 | 7 | 91.0 | 69.2 | 47.4 | 25.5 | 7 | 47.2 | 36.1 | 25.0 | 14.0 |
| 8 | 80.7 | 58.6 | 36.5 | 14.4 | 8 | 91.1 | 69.3 | 47.5 | 25.6 | 8 | 45.6 | 34.9 | 24.2 | 13.5 |
| 9 | 80.7 | 58.6 | 36.5 | 14.5 | 9 | 91.2 | 69.4 | 47.6 | 25.8 | 9 | 44.0 | 33.7 | 23.4 | 13.0 |
| 10 | 80.8 | 58.7 | 36.6 | 14.5 | 10 | 91.3 | 69.5 | 47.7 | 25.9 | 10 | 42.4 | 32.4 | 22.5 | 12.5 |
| 11 | 80.8 | 58.8 | 36.7 | 14.6 | 11 | 91.5 | 69.7 | 47.9 | 26.1 | 11 | 41.3 | 31.6 | 21.9 | 12.2 |
| 12 | 80.9 | 58.8 | 36.8 | 14.7 | 12 | 89.9 | 68.5 | 47.1 | 25.7 | 12 | 40.0 | 30.6 | 21.2 | 11.8 |
| 13 | 80.9 | 58.9 | 36.8 | 14.8 | 13 | 88.3 | 67.3 | 46.4 | 25.4 | 13 | 38.5 | 29.5 | 20.4 | 11.4 |
| 14 | 82.4 | 60.3 | 38.3 | 16.2 | 14 | 86.5 | 66.0 | 45.5 | 25.0 | 14 | 37.1 | 28.4 | 19.6 | 10.9 |
| 15 | 83.5 | 61.5 | 39.4 | 17.4 | 15 | 84.5 | 64.5 | 44.5 | 24.5 | 15 | 35.4 | 27.1 | 18.7 | 10.4 |
| 16 | 84.1 | 62.1 | 40.0 | 18.0 | 16 | 82.4 | 62.9 | 43.5 | 24.0 | 16 | 33.7 | 25.8 | 17.8 | 9.9 |
| 17 | 84.6 | 62.5 | 40.5 | 18.4 | 17 | 80.5 | 61.5 | 42.5 | 23.6 | 17 | 32.0 | 24.4 | 16.9 | 9.4 |
| 18 | 85.1 | 63.1 | 41.0 | 19.0 | 18 | 78.2 | 59.8 | 41.3 | 22.9 | 18 | 30.2 | 23.1 | 16.0 | 8.8 |
| 19 | 85.7 | 63.7 | 41.6 | 19.6 | 19 | 75.7 | 57.9 | 40.1 | 22.2 | 19 | 30.3 | 23.2 | 16.0 | 8.9 |
| 20 | 86.4 | 64.3 | 42.3 | 20.2 | 20 | 73.1 | 55.9 | 38.7 | 21.5 | 20 | 30.7 | 23.2 | 16.1 | 9.0 |
| 21 | 86.9 | 64.9 | 42.9 | 20.8 | 21 | 70.4 | 53.8 | 37.2 | 20.7 | 21 | 29.3 | 22.4 | 15.6 | 8.7 |
| 22 | 87.4 | 65.4 | 43.4 | 21.4 | 22 | 67.6 | 51.7 | 35.8 | 19.9 | 22 | 27.6 | 21.2 | 14.7 | 8.2 |
| 23 | 87.9 | 65.9 | 43.9 | 21.9 | 23 | 64.7 | 49.5 | 34.2 | 19.0 | 23 | 26.1 | 20.0 | 13.8 | 7.7 |
| 24 | 88.3 | 66.3 | 44.3 | 22.3 | 24 | 62.8 | 48.1 | 33.3 | 18.5 | 24 | 24.4 | 18.7 | 12.9 | 7.2 |
| 25 | 88.7 | 66.7 | 44.7 | 22.7 | 25 | 61.0 | 46.7 | 32.3 | 17.9 | 25 | 22.9 | 17.5 | 12.1 | 6.7 |
| 26 | 89.0 | 67.0 | 45.1 | 23.1 | 26 | 59.2 | 45.3 | 31.3 | 17.4 | 26 | 21.8 | 16.6 | 11.5 | 6.4 |
| 27 | 89.3 | 67.3 | 45.4 | 23.5 | 27 | 58.3 | 44.6 | 30.9 | 17.2 | 27 | 20.5 | 15.6 | 10.8 | 6.0 |
| 28 | 89.5 | 67.6 | 45.7 | 23.8 | 28 | 56.7 | 43.4 | 30.0 | 16.7 | 28 | 18.8 | 14.3 | 9.9 | 5.5 |
| 29 | 89.8 | 67.9 | 45.9 | 24.0 | 29 | 55.1 | 42.2 | 29.2 | 16.2 | 29 | 17.1 | 13.1 | 9.0 | 5.0 |
| 30 | 90.0 | 68.1 | 46.2 | 24.3 | 30 | 53.6 | 41.0 | 28.4 | 15.7 | 30 | 15.4 | 11.7 | 8.1 | 4.4 |
| | | | | | 31 | 52.1 | 39.8 | 27.6 | 15.3 | 31 | | | | |
| 7 | 10% | 30% | 50% | 70% | 8 | 10% | 30% | 50% | 70% | 9 | 10% | 30% | 50% | 70% |
| 1 | 14.3 | 10.9 | 7.5 | 4.1 | 1 | 36.0 | 25.4 | 14.9 | 4.3 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2 | 13.6 | 10.4 | 7.2 | 3.9 | 2 | 35.9 | 25.7 | 15.5 | 5.3 | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3 | 12.0 | 9.1 | 6.3 | 3.4 | 3 | 35.8 | 25.9 | 15.9 | 6.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4 | 10.2 | 7.8 | 5.3 | 2.9 | 4 | 35.3 | 25.8 | 16.2 | 6.6 | 4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 5 | 10.3 | 7.8 | 5.4 | 3.0 | 5 | 34.9 | 25.6 | 16.4 | 7.1 | 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6 | 10.4 | 7.9 | 5.5 | 3.0 | 6 | 34.2 | 25.3 | 16.4 | 7.5 | 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 7 | 9.1 | 7.6 | 5.3 | 2.9 | 7 | 33.5 | 24.9 | 16.3 | 7.8 | 7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 8 | 8.7 | 6.7 | 4.6 | 2.6 | 8 | 32.7 | 24.5 | 16.2 | 8.0 | 8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 9 | 7.1 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 9 | 31.9 | 23.9 | 16.0 | 8.1 | 9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 10 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 10 | 28.4 | 21.4 | 14.3 | 7.3 | 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 11 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 11 | 25.7 | 19.4 | 13.1 | 6.7 | 11 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 12 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 12 | 22.9 | 17.3 | 11.7 | 6.1 | 12 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 13 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 13 | 20.0 | 15.1 | 10.2 | 5.3 | 13 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 14 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 14 | 17.1 | 12.9 | 8.7 | 4.6 | 14 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 15 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15 | 14.2 | 10.8 | 7.3 | 3.8 | 15 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 16 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16 | 11.4 | 8.6 | 5.8 | 3.0 | 16 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 17 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17 | 8.6 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 2.2 | 17 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 18 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 18 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 18 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 19 | 9.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 19 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 19 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 20 | 20.6 | 8.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 20 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 21 | 25.0 | 12.9 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 21 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 21 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 22 | 26.1 | 14.1 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 22 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 22 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 23 | 27.2 | 15.2 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 23 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 23 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 24 | 28.2 | 16.2 | 4.1 | 0.0 | 24 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 24 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 25 | 30.6 | 18.5 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 25 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 26 | 32.0 | 20.1 | 8.2 | 0.0 | 26 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 26 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 27 | 32.8 | 21.0 | 9.3 | 0.0 | 27 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 27 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 28 | 34.0 | 22.4 | 10.9 | 0.0 | 28 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 28 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 29 | 35.2 | 23.8 | 12.3 | 0.9 | 29 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 29 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 30 | 35.8 | 24.6 | 13.4 | 2.2 | 30 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 30 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | 35.9 | 25.0 | 14.1 | 3.2 | 31 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 31 | | | | |

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