

최 종
연구보고서

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고추에 발생하는 두가지 잎점무늬병 종합방제 대책 개발

Developing Integrated Control Measures for Two Leaf
Spot Diseases infecting Pepper Plants

경 북 대 학 교

농 림 부

1996

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1999. 10. 30.

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, 2 () : 가 , 3 :
가) .

1999. 10. 30.

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가

Stemphylium spp.

Cercospora capsici

가

가

가

가

Stemphylium spp.

, 가 ,

1

가

2

가

가

3

가

가

가

가

Stemphylium solani

Weber *Stemphylium lycopersici* (Enjoji) Yamamoto

Stemphylium spp. V-8

25 , V-8

15 25

12

25 ,

15/2

0

1%

30

Stemphylium spp. KC320, KC220, KC208, KC47, KC43, KC380, KC319가

KC220, KC47, KC43, KC319

(KC268)

P₁, P₂, F₁, F₂, BCP₁, BCP₂

가 . PDA
 12MØ 가 (Water agar)
 0.5% 가 1 1MØ (flooding),
 12 48 , 1MØ
 가 5 35
 가 가 25 30 가
 20/25 가
 30 40
 10⁵ /MØ . *Capsicum*
annuum, *C. chinense*, *C. baccatum*, *C. pubescens* 546

(*Stemphylium* spp.) 6

8 9

(*Cercospora capsici*)

7 가

7 가

가 3

()

3 ,

“ 가 ”가 *Stemphylium* spp.

“ ” “ ”

Stemphylium spp.

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

SUMMARY

. Research Project Title

Developing Integrated Control Measures for Two Leaf Spot Diseases infecting Pepper Plants

. Purpose and Importance of Research Project

An unusual leaf spot disease caused by *Stemphylium* spp., previously unreported in Korea, has recently occurred in pepper production fields in the northern part of Kyungpook province causing considerable damage. Basic information is lacking concerning the identity of these pathogens, their physiological and ecological characteristics, and breeding and chemical control.

Furthermore, *Cercospora* leaf spots, caused by *Cercospora capsici*, damage greenhouse green pod pepper plant production in the southern part of Korea. Basic information on breeding for resistance and the chemical control of this disease is also lacking.

This project sought to identify the pathogenic fungi that cause the gray leaf spots on pepper plants and clarify the physiological and ecological characteristics of the pathogens of the above two diseases to enable breeding for resistance. In addition, an attempt was made to identify chemical control measures along with the selection and development of resistant commercial F₁ hybrids.

Peppers are the second most important cash crop in Korea, surpassed only by rice. However, pepper production is suffering from problems related to soil-borne diseases resulting from monoculture and continuous cropping. Therefore, major seasonal outbreaks of disease combined with insect pests are resulting in an unstable production and dramatic price fluctuations.

Particularly, the gray leaf spot caused by *Stemphylium* spp. is a new disease which has previously been unreported in Korea. Accordingly, studies concerning this disease are considered worthwhile for the development of breeding for resistance, chemical control, and commercial hybrid cultivars in commercial seed companies.

. Subject Matter and Range of Research Project

The first research group conducted studies on the physiological and ecological characteristics of the pathogens of the two leaf spot diseases to obtain basic information for breeding resistance to these diseases. There was a particular focus on the cultural characteristics of the pathogens, their sporulation methods, and the optimum environmental conditions for inducing infection, along with a search for resistant germplasms and the inheritance of resistance.

The second research group studied the occurrence of the diseases in order to establish an effective spray schedule and select effective chemicals for controlling the respective diseases.

The third research group focused on identifying materials that were resistant to the diseases in addition to breeding and selecting resistant hybrid combinations for commercial distribution to farmers.

. Research Results and Suggestions for Utilization

The pathogenic fungi causing the gray leaf spots occurring in the production fields in the northern region of the Kyungpook province were identified as *Stemphylium solani* Weber and *S. lycopersici* (Enjoji) Yamamoto. The *Stemphylium* spp. grew well on general agar media such as a V-8 juice agar and PDA, the optimum temperature for the mycelial growth was 25 °C, and it sporulated abundantly when cultured on V-8 juice agar plates under 12 hr of

fluorescent light illumination. However, sporulation was inhibited when domestic-brand glass Petri dishes were used, probably due to the lids blocking the ultra violet rays of light. The optimum temperature for conidial germination was 25 °C. The maximum amount of disease was induced in a 15/20 °C night and day temperature regime. It was also confirmed that the pathogens were seed-transmissible and could survive through the winter on diseased leaves. The seed transmission appeared to be attributable to fungal propagules on the surface of the seeds, therefore, most seed-borne pathogens were eradicated by dipping the seeds in a 1 % sodium hypochlorite solution for 30 min.

KC320, KC220, KC208, KC47, KC43, KC380, and KC319 were consistently resistant to *Stemphylium* spp. in repeated tests. The inheritance of resistance was studied by testing the parents, P₁, P₂, F₁, F₂ and backcrosses of the crosses between susceptible 'Subi' and 'Chilsung' and the resistant KC220, KC47, KC43, and KC319. The resistance was inherited in a quantitative mode controlled by multiple genes and the heritability appeared to be relatively high.

Cercospora capsici, the causal fungus of Cercospora leaf spots, showed the best mycelial growth at 25 °C. Sporulation was induced by first flooding the pepper leaf powder agar (PLA, containing 0.5% pepper leaf powder) plates with a thick mycelial suspension prepared by grinding mycelial blocks in a bowl with a pestle and a small amount of water, then culturing the plates in a incubator set at 20 °C under 12 hr fluorescent light illumination for 2 to 3 days, rubbing lightly with a cotton swab and a small amount of sterile water, and finally culturing under fluorescent light for another 3 days. The conidia germinated in a temperature range between 5 and 35 °C, however, the maximum germination occurred between 25 and 30 °C. The maximum amount of disease was induced when the inoculated plants were incubated for 48 hrs with a 20/25 °C night and day temperature regime. Seedlings aged between 30 to 40 days after seeding

were found to be suitable for inoculation in testing resistance. A spore concentration of 10^5 per M_0 inoculum was identified as the appropriate amount. No reliable resistance was found among the 546 accessions of pepper germplasms tested, including *Capsicum annuum*, *C. baccatum*, *C. chinense*, and *C. pubescens*.

The occurrence of *Stemphylium* and *Cercospora* leaf spots in pepper plants was surveyed in the Youngnam area between 1997 and 1999. Effective chemicals for the protection of plants from these leaf spot diseases were also identified.

The gray leaf spots caused by *Stemphylium* spp. initially occurred in early June and were most severe during late August into September. The *Cercospora* leaf spots caused by *Cercospora capsici* initially occurred one and half months after transplanting the plants to a greenhouse.

Seven effective fungicides were identified for each of the two leaf spot diseases, three of which were found to be effective against both diseases.

Based on these results, to protect pepper plants from the above leaf spot diseases, it is recommended that chemical fungicides should be applied from an early stage at ten-day intervals.

In experiments conducted at the experimental farm of the Nongwoo Seed Co. Ltd., a few lines such as 'Daeje', 'Daeputae', 'PI260429' showed a high level of resistance to *Stemphylium* spp. These resistant lines can be used as donor parents for breeding a diversity of lines that are resistant to *Stemphylium* spp.

Lines that were resistant to *Cercospora capsici* were not found. Therefore, a wider search for a resistant germplasm is still necessary. In order to obtain a large number of lines resistant to *S. lycopersici* with satisfactory horticultural characteristics, a breeding program utilizing resistant lines is currently

underway. Breeding for multiple disease resistance to major diseases, e.g. resistance to gray leaf spots and Phytophthora blight or gray leaf spots and TMV, is also proceeding.

Most F₁ hybrids showed a high level of resistance to gray leaf spots when either the male or the female parent was resistant. Accordingly, it will be easy to develop an F₁ variety that is resistant to gray leaf spots. 'P146' and 'P147' combinations were selected because both cultivars exhibited resistance to *Stemphylium* spp. in inoculation tests plus excellent combining abilities in their field performances. The registered commercial cultivar names of 'P146' and 'P147' are 'Odae' and 'Daehan', respectively.

The physiological and ecological characteristics identified for the pathogens causing the two leaf spot diseases investigated in this study will be very useful in breeding for resistance and chemical control studies. Furthermore, the resistant genetic resources and inheritance study results will both be valuable in breeding for resistance. The information established on control chemicals and the proposed spray schedule can be used in extending agricultural disease control. Finally, a few resistant F₁ hybrids with acceptable horticultural characteristics were obtained and these can be distributed to farmers in areas with a high disease incidence.

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3	-----	94
1.	-----	94

가.	-----	94
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3mm

가

. *Stemphylium*

(Weber, 1930, Hannon and Weber, 1955)

(Sinclair et al, 1958, Blazquez, 1969).

Stemphylium

solani Weber (Weber, 1930, Ellis and Gibson, 1975b) *S. lycopersici* (Enjoji)

Yamamoto (syn. *S. floridanum*, Hannon and Weber, 1955, Ellis and Gibson, 1975a)가

. *Stemphylium botryosum*

(The Korean Society of Plant Protection,

1986)

. *S. lycopersici*

(Min et al., 1995)

Stemphylium spp.

. *Cercospora capsici*

(Sung et al.,

1984)

가

가

가

()

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2

1 *Stemphylium* spp.

1.

1 2mm

(gray leaf spot)

(Weber, 1930)

(Sinclair et al., 1958, Blazquez, 1969).

2 *Stemphylium*

(Weber, 1930, Hannon and Weber, 1955,

Ellis and Gibson, 1975a, 1975b).

gray leaf spot()

가

Stemphylium spp.

2.

가. *Stemphylium* spp.

1)

Stemphylium solani *S. lycopersici*

가

(Water Agar)

가

(V-8 juice agar)

12 2 3

Stemphylium solani *S. lycopersici*

12 4 5
가 4 가
10⁴ /MØ
20 25 48

1996 1997

2)

9cm PDA 5mm 5 35 5
3

3)

S. lycopersici *S. solani*

20, 25, 30
(NUV) 12 /1
V-8 juice agar
(12 /1) 25 7

4)

S. lycopersici *S. solani* PDA, V-8 juice agar, PCA
 (NUV lamp) 12 / 1 20 7
 (hemacytometer) .

5)

S. lycopersici *S. solani* V-8 juice agar 20, 25, 30
 () L/B
 .

6)

S. lycopersici *S. solani* ($10^5/M\emptyset$) 0.5M \emptyset Water
 Agar cellophane membrane 15, 20, 25, 30, 35
 .

7) *Stemphylium* spp.

($10^5/M\emptyset$) 40
 2 25 5
 .

8)

Stemphylium solani *S. lycopersici* 15/20,
 20/25, 25/30, 30/35 (/) 48
 .

9)

11

6 (1 6) 가

5 (7 11)

10) *Stemphylium*

4 (, ,)

20 *Stemphylium*

11) *Stemphylium* spp.

1999 5 22

(80, 10, 100)

1 2 1 . 10

18 × 18 mm

S. solani *S. lycopersici*

7 20 21

‘ ’ 280

. 1 1(), 2(: 1 2), 3(:

1 4), 4(: 5)

. *Stemphylium* spp.

1) 가

가) 1

80

(Kim, 1986, 1988, Kimble

et al., 1960, Hwang and Kim, 1997) KCB13, KCB14, KC256, KC263, KC294 ,

(Kim, 1988) KC47, KC79, KC112, KC127 ‘ ’ 11

101 . 1996 2 12

25 128

1996 3 16 32 (59 × 29 × 7.5cm, cell 6.5cm,

) 10 11 .

S. lycopersici ① .

Sahin and Shepard(1979) V-8 juice agar

15 .

가

hand spray

1 1996 4 17 100

2 가

2 1996 4 23 100

3 가 4 3 1996 4 27

100 9 가 5.5 .

1996 5 2 (1), 1 3

(2), 4 6 (3), 7 가

(4), 7 가 (5)

5 .

) 2

200

1 KC220, KC319, KC380

‘ ’, ‘ ’, ‘ ’ , 206 .

1996 7 2 128

1996 8 8 8 .

S. lycopersici ④ . 1
 1 1996 8 28 100
 1 가 1 , 2 1996
 9 6 100 9 가 1
 . 1996 9 11 .

) 3

166
 KC43, KC319, KC380, ‘ ’, ‘ ’ 171

1996 11 14 , 288 (cell 2×2×3.8cm,) TKS-2
 , 1996 12 17 , 72 (cell 4.5×4.5
 ×3.5cm,) TKS-2 . *S.*
lycopersici ④ . 1 1997 1 3 100
 4.5 가 1 , 2 1997 1 9
 100 4 가 1 3
 1997 1 24 100 9 가 1
 . 1 1997 1 17 , 2 1997 1 29, 3
 1997 2 3 .

) *Stemphylium solani* *S. lycopersici*

1 , 2 , 3 2.0 20
 KC201(), KC202(), ‘ ’
 23 .
 1997 8 5 128 TKS-2
 . 1997 9 4 32 TKS-2 *S.*
solani *S. lycopersici* 10

② *S. solani* ① *S. lycopersici*
V-8 juice agar
12 , 15 / 20 (/) 3

1 1997 9 11 100 6 가
200M~~e~~ 2 1997 9 12 100 7 가
200M~~e~~ 1997 9 27
가 3

) 가
1997 가 230
S. solain

) 가
VIR2383 189 KC43,
47, 319,
(2 10) 가 . 1999 4 3 *S. solani*
(1.13 × 10⁵ /M~~e~~) 48 17
가 5 11

2)
Stemphylium spp. KC43, KC47, KC220,
KC319 , , KCB 14(PI201234), KC268(2)
6 F₁
F₂ 6 가

, F₁, F₂, BCP₁, BCP₂ .
 , 가
 KC47(PI244670,) ×
 KC263(AC2258), KC47 × KCB13(
) F₂ .
 , F₁, F₂, BCP₁, BCP₂ KC47 × KC263(AC2258),
 KC47 × KCB13 F₃ 1999 2 26 TKS-2 128
 3 4 50 .

3.

가. *Stemphylium* spp. .

1)

가)

1 2mm

(

1A).

가

Xanthomonas campestris pv.

vesicatoria

Stemphylium spp.

가

가

(1B).

)

2

Stemphylium

. 가

(

1C, 1D).

2

Stemphylium

1

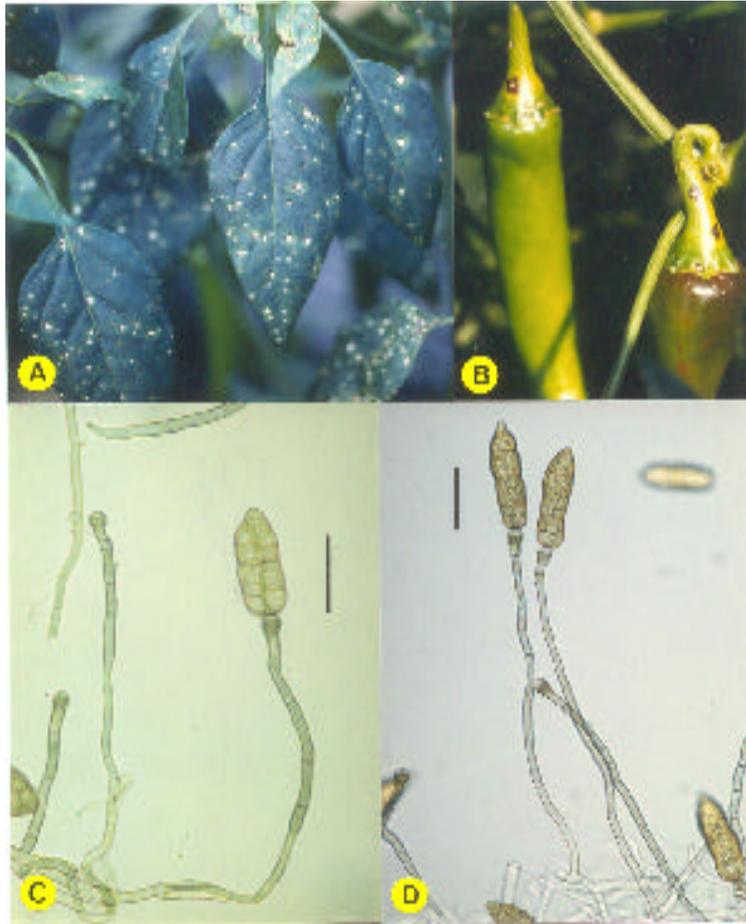


Fig. 1. Symptom of gray leaf spot on pepper and the causal fungi. (A) Spots on the leaves, (B) spots formed on pedicel and calyx, (C) conidia and conidiophores of *Stemphylium solani*, (D) conidia and conidiophores of *S. lycopersici*. Scale bar = 30 μm .

Table 1. Morphological characters of *Stemphylium* spp. causing gray leaf spot on pepper

Character	<i>S. solani</i>	<i>S. lycopersici</i>
Growth on V8A Gray on PDA Gray	Gray	Gray Gray to light brown with diffusion of brown pigment
Mycelia	hyaline, 3.0 - 4.5 μm thick septate at 17 - 107.3 μm interval	hyaline, 3.5 - 7.8 μm thick septate at 31.2 - 50.7 μm interval
Conidiophores	tan to light brown range: 107.5 - 260.2 \times 4.3 - 8.6 μm average: 175.0 \pm 31.8 - 5.7 \pm 1.0 μm with 4 to 13 septae vesicular tip: 7.7 - 8.6 μm in dia.	hyaline to light brown range: 107.5 - 274.2 \times 4.3 μm average: 186.3 \pm 38.8 \times 4.3 μm with 5 - 11 septae vesicular tip: 6.5 - 8.6 μm in dia.
Conidia	oblong, reminiscent of pupae of insects, with conspicuous median constriction, with 3 - 4 transverse and 1 - 2 longitudinal septae, tan to light brown, basal end round, terminal end tapering in asymmetrical rate to form bluntly pointed tip, range: 29.2 - 51.6 \times 15.1 - 21.5 μm average: 40.6 \pm 5.1 \times 18.0 \pm 1.5 μm average l/b ratio: 2.25 : 1	elongated elliptic, reminiscent of bullets, light brown to orange brown, with 7 - 9 transverse septae and 2 - 3 longitudinal septae, 2 - 3 conspicuous transverse constrictions in outline, apical end symmetrically pointed, basal end round, surface warty, range: 30.0 - 73.1 \times 12.9 - 19.4 μm average: 54.8 \pm 8.3 \times 16.4 \pm 1.3 μm
Pathogenicity	pathogenic on pepper and tomato	pathogenic on pepper and tomato

Weber(1930) *Stemphylium solani*
Weber , Hannon and
Weber(1955) *Stemphylium floridanum* Hannon and Weber
. *S. floridanum* *S. lycopersici* (Enjoji) Yamamoto
(Ellis and Gibson, 1975). *Stemphylium*
solani *S. lycopersici*가 . Weber(1930)
Hannon and Weber(1955) *S. solani* *S. lycopersici*가
, 1958 Sinclair
, 1969 Blazquez *S. solani*
가 . Valdez and Opina(1981) *S.*
lycopersici
. *Stemphylium lycopersici*
(, 1995)

)

48

5

S. solani *S. lycopersici*

, 2

가 , 가

가

) *S. solani* *S. lycopersici*

1996

S. solani

가 *S. lycopersici* 가 (2).
S. solani *S. lycopersici*가 *S. solani*가 .

2)
2 가

25 .

3)
S. lycopersici *S. solani*
3 . *S. lycopersici* 3 KS-01 30
20, 25 가 KS-04,
KS-05 20, 25, 30 가 . *S.*
solani 30 가

4)
(NUV) 12
3 2
1 (4).
3 *Stemphylium* *S.*
lycopersici *S. solani* V-8 juice agar 12
(5). *S. solani*
S. lycopersici .
Stemphylium spp. .
가 .

Table 2. Occurrence of *S. solani* and *S. lycopersici*, and their spore dimensions

Isolate	Location collected	Date collected	Conidial size(μm)	L/B Ratio ^z
<i>S. solani</i>				
SS-01	Youngyang, Kyungbuk	1995. 9	25.8-60.2 \times 17.2-25.8(46.8 \times 21.2)	2.21:1
SS-02	Balri, Youngyang, Kyongbuk	1995. 9	25.8-51.6 \times 12.9-25.8(38.6 \times 19.3)	2.01:1
SS-03	Euisung, Kyongpook	1996. 6.	30.1-55.9 \times 15.5-30.1(43.7 \times 21.2)	2.07:1
SS-04	Ipseok, Andong, Kyongbuk	1996. 8.	30.1-53.8 \times 15.1-21.5 (40.6 \times 17.9)	2.28:1
SS-05	Waryong, Andong, Kyongbuk	1997. 9.	30.1-55.9 \times 14.6-21.5(45.7 \times 19.0)	2.42:1
SS-06	Daehyun- Iri, Bonghwa, Kyongbuk	1997. 9.	32.3-55.9 \times 15.1-21.5(42.2 \times 17.4)	2.42:1
SS-07	Sododong, Taebak, Kangwon	1997. 9.	34.4-55.9 \times 17.2-21.5(44.4 \times 18.6)	2.40:1
SS-08	Yeoha, Taebak, Kangwon	1997. 9.	30.1-55.9 \times 15.1-21.5(42.8 \times 18.6)	2.32:1
SS-09	Dongjeon, Taebak, Kangwon	1997. 9.	30.1-51.6 \times 15.1-21.5(40.0 \times 17.9)	2.24:1
SS-10	Sangdong, Youngwol, Kangwon	1997. 9.	30.1-60.2 \times 17.2-21.5(46.7 \times 19.1)	2.47:1
SS-11	Angsung, Chungju, Chungbuk	1997. 9.	34.4-55.9 \times 15.1-21.5(43.5 \times 18.6)	2.35:1
SS-12	Subi, Youngyang, Kyongbuk	1997. 10.	30.1-51.6 \times 12.9-21.5(37.8 \times 16.1)	2.29:1
SS-13	Misung, Wobo, Kunwi, Kyongbuk	1997. 10.	30.1-51.6 \times 15.1-21.5(41.4 \times 17.4)	2.38:1
<i>S. lycopersici</i>				
SL-01	Yeoju, Kyonggi	1996. 2	38.7-68.8 \times 12.9-21.5(51.1 \times 17.4)	2.94:1
SL-02	Cheongsong, Kyongbuk	1996. 2	38.7-64.5 \times 12.9-19.4	3.17:1
SL-03	Ipseok, Andong, Kyongbuk	1997. 8.	38.7-64.5 \times 12.9-19.4(48.2 \times 15.2)	3.21:1

^z Ratio of length(L) to breadth(B)

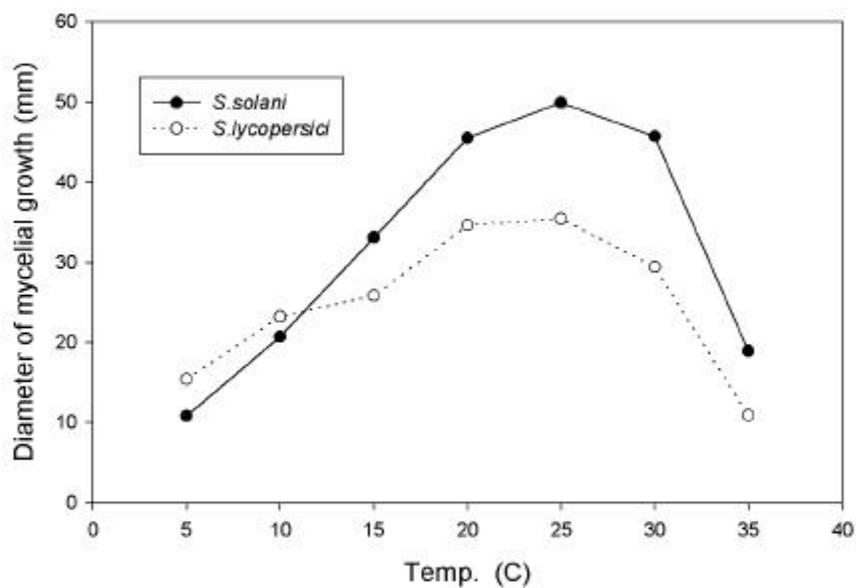


Fig. 1. Effect of temperature on mycelial growth of *Stemphylium* spp. causing leaf spot on pepper leaves

Table 3. Effect of temperature on sporulation of *S. lycopersici* and *S. solani*

<i>Stemphylium</i> isolate	Sporulation at		
	20	25	30
<i>S. lycopersici</i>			
KS-01	++ ^z	+	-
KS-04	++	++	++
KS-05	++	++	++
<i>S. solani</i>			
SS-01	++	++	-

^z ++:abundant sporulation (10^4 - 10^5 spores/unit surface area), +:little sporulation (10^2 spores /unit surface area), -:no sporulation.

Table 4. Effect of light on sporulation of *S. lycopersici* and *S. solani*

<i>Stemphylium</i> isolate	Sporulation at	
	Light & darkness	Darkness
<i>S. lycopersici</i>		
KS-01	++ ^z	-
KS-04	++	+
<i>S. solani</i>		
SS-01	++	-

^z ++ : abundant sporulation, + : little sporulation, - : no sporulation.

Table 5. Sporulation of *Stemphylium* spp. on different media at 20 °C for 7 days

	<i>S. lycopersici</i>			<i>S. solani</i>		
	V8A	PCA	PDA	V8A	PCA	PDA
Light and darkness (12hr/ 12hr)	31.8 ^z	3.0	3.1	14.2	2.5	0.8
Continuous darkness	5.5	0.4	0.2	0	0	0

^z 10⁴/Ml.

가

5)

S. lycopersici *S. solani* 가
 L/B . , *S. lycopersici* 20 L/B 3.2
 : 1 25 3.0 : 1, 30 2.6 : 1 . *S. solani* 20 2.4
 : 1 25 2.0 : 1 30 가 (6).

6)

S. lycopersici *S. solani* 25 20 ,
 15 . 25 30 ,
 35 . *S. lycopersici*가 *S. solani*
 (7).

7) *Stemphylium* spp.

S. lycopersici *S. solani*
 8 . *S. lycopersici*
S. solani 2

8)

S. solani *S. lycopersici*
 15/20, 20/25, 25/30, 30/35 48
 3 . *S. solani* *S. lycopersici* 15/20
 가 20/25 가 25/30, 30/35

Table 6. Effect of temperature on morphology and size of conidia of *S. lycopersici* and *S. solani*

<i>Stemphylium</i> spp.	Conidial characters	Temperature										
		20		25			30					
<i>S. lycopersici</i>	Size(μm)	37	75 × 15	30	35	68 × 12	25	20	67 × 15	25		
		(Av. 55.3 × 17.4)			(Av. 49.5 × 18.0)			(Av. 48.5 × 18.5)				
	L/B ratio	3.3 : 1			3.0 : 1			2.6 : 1				
<i>S. solani</i>	Size(μm)	35	58 × 17	23	37	53 × 17	25	No sporulation				
		(Av. 46.0 × 19.2)			(Av. 44.8 × 21.5)							
	L/B ratio	2.4 : 1			2.0 : 1							

Table 7. Effect of temperature on germination behavior of conidia of *Stemphylium* spp.

<i>Stemphylium</i> spp.	Incubation temp.(°C)	% conidial germination		Length of germ tube	
		1 hr	3 hr	1 hr	3 hr
<i>S. lycopersici</i>	15	20.0	46.5	12.3 ^z	12.5
	20	31.0	57.4	19.3	23.8
	25	39.0	62.0	34.0	40.8
	30	20.0	36.6	24.2	38.0
	35	15.0	33.0	24.0	29.5
<i>S. solani</i>	15	0.2	11.0	2.5	6.9
	20	0.3	21.0	3.8	10.1
	25	0.9	40.0	17.5	27.3
	30	0.3	0.8	5.8	23.1
	35	0.1	0.7	2.5	22.5

^z Average of 100 conidia.

Table 8. Pathogenicity of *S. lycopersici* and *S. solani* on pepper plants.

<i>Stemphylium</i> spp.	No. of spots/per	
	Leaf	Stem
<i>S. lycopersici</i>		
Isolate KSL-12	157	7
KSL-18	116	0
KSL-19	113	7
<i>S. solani</i>		
Isolate KSS-04	216	0
KSS-08	56	0

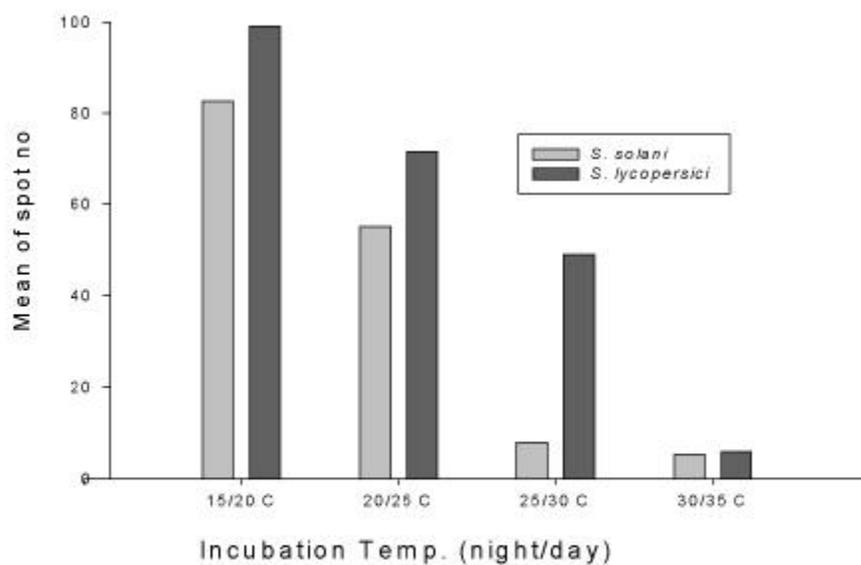


Fig. 3 Effect of incubation temperature on spot development by *Stemphylium* spp. on pepper leaves

15/20

가 가 가 가 가 가

9) *Stemphylium* spp.

9

Alternaria 가 *Stemphylium solani* 3

(0.5 17%)

가

(1%, 5)

S. solani

(10). *S. solani*가

10) *Stemphylium* spp.

Stemphylium

11

80 3 *Stemphylium*

150

1

Stemphylium

11)

5 26 (12)

6 8 (4),

15 17 가 가 (5). ,

*Stemphylium solani*가 *S. lycopersici*

Table 9. Percentage infection of fungi on blotters recorded in 200 seeds of each samples of red pepper

Fungi detected	Sample Number ^z										
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<i>Alternaria alternata</i>	49.0	74.5	34.0	57.5	94.0	59.5	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Stemphylium solani</i>	17.0	3.5	0	0	0	0.5	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Colletotrichum gloeosporioides</i>	14.0	5.0	74.5	0	0	56.5	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Cladosporium</i> sp.	16.0	10.0	22.0	0.5	4.5	15.0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Curvularia</i> sp.	0	0.5	1.5	0	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Fusarium</i> sp.	3	0	0	74.0	0	0.5	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Phoma</i> sp.	4	0	0	4	5.5	6.0	0	0	0	0	0

^z Sample No. 1 - 6 : fungicide untreated samples, No. 7 - 11 : fungicide treated samples.

Table 10. Effect of chlorine seed treatment on percentages of *Alternaria alternata* and *Stemphylium solani*

Treatment	Sample No.	Infection %	
		<i>A. alternata</i>	<i>S. solani</i>
Untreated seed	1	49.0	17.0
	2	74.5	3.5
	6	59.5	0.5
Chlorine pre-treated seed(1%, 5 minutes)	1	14.0	1.0
	2	16.0	0
	6	10.5	0

Table 11. Detection of *Stemphylium* spp. from overwintered plant(pepper) debris in pepper fields

Overwintered plant debris	No. of plant debris	
	Observed	Infected with <i>Stemphylium</i> spp.
Leaf	80	3
Stem	30	0
Fruit	50	0
Seed	150	1

Table 12. Spores of *Stemphylium* spp. trapped in Youngyang Pepper Experiment Station in 1999

Date	<i>Stemphylium solani</i>	<i>Stemphylium lycopersici</i>
May 22	0	0
May 26	14.5	1.5
May 27	2.0	3.5
May 28	11.5	1.0
May 29	9.5	3.0

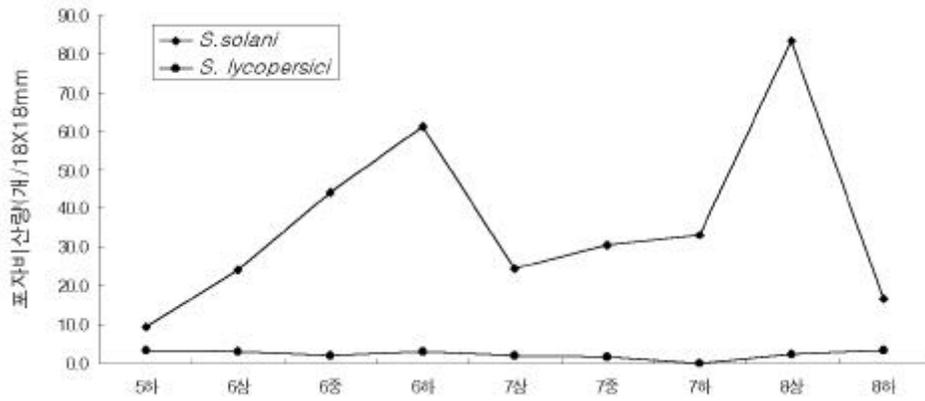


Fig. 4. Changes in amount of spores of *Stemphylium* spp. trapped by rotary spore trapper every 10 days from late in May to late in August in Youngyang Pepper Experiment Station in 1999

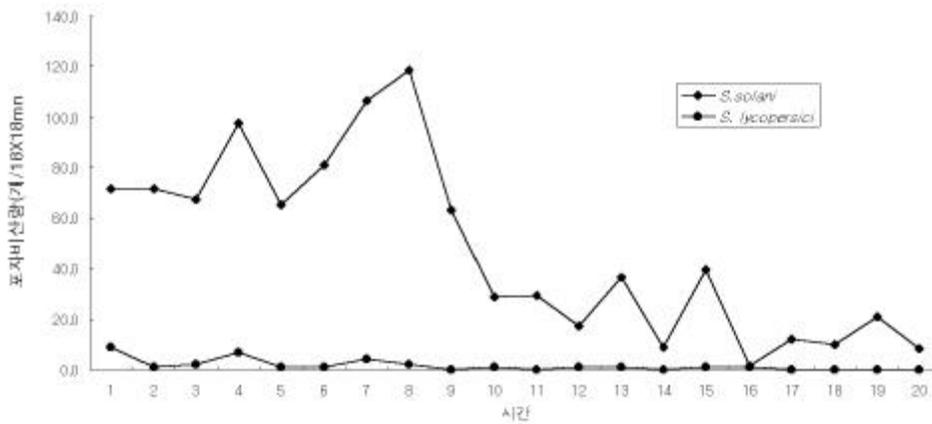


Fig. 5. Changes in amount of spores trapped in a day

6 11 , 8 23 1.1 1.7
(13).

. *Stemphylium* spp.

1)

가) *S. lycopersici*

1996 1997 467
1, 2, 3 *S. lycopersici*
14 .

) *S. solani* *S. lycopersici*

20

, , *S. solani* *S. lycopersici*
15 . KC320, KC220, KC208, KC47, KC43, KC380, KC319

S. solani

S. lycopersici

S. solani . *S. solani* *S. lycopersici*

S. lycopersici

S. solani

KC43 KC47 (Sowell, 1960, Kim,
1988)

. KC220

가 . KC380 KC319

가

가 .

Table 13. Occurrence of gray leaf spot in a field of Youngyang Pepper
Experiment Station in 1999

Date	Plant frequency by disease index ^z				Mean
	1	2	3	4	
June 11	256	24			1.1
June 22	222	58			1.2
July 5	151	114	13	2	1.5
July 13	109	155	14	2	1.7
Aug. 23	152	127	1		1.5

^z 1(), 2(), 3(), 4()

Table 14. Germplasms evaluated for resistance to gray leaf spot

Sowing date	Inoculation date	Cultivars and accessions tested																		
		Hybrid cultivars		Accessions (KC No.)																
1996. 2/12	1996. 4/17, 4/23, 4/27	32	59	72	84	88	98	115	117	148	155	174	198							
		200	201	202	204	206	208	214	216	218	220	225								
		230	241	243	249	250	255	262	264	265	268	269								
		272	276	312	314	315	316	319	322	324	326	334								
		335	338	339	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	358								
		361	362	370	372	374	375	376	380	391	401	403								
		404	407	411	413	414	417	431	436	439	440	441								
		445	447																	
1996. 7/2	1996. 8/28 9/6	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		
		23	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	33	34	35	37	38	39					
		42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55					
		56	57	60	61	62	63	65	66	67	69	70	74	75	76					
		77	78	79	1-5G	80	81	82	83	85	86	87	89	90	97					
		99	100	101	104	106	107	108	109	111	112	113								
		114	116	118	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127								
		128	129	130	131	133	134	135	136	138	140	141								
		142	143	145	146	147	149	151	154	163	164	166								
		168	171	172	173	174	176	177	178	179	181	182								
		187	191	196	197	198	199	203	205	207	208	209								
		213	229	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	240								
		242	243	244	246	247	248	251	312	319	439	440								
				B14-2-2-3																
		1996. 11/14	1997. 1/3 1/9	40	49	91	92	93	94	97	103	105	110	132						
				134	136	152	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	164						
165	183			184	185	186	189	190	192	194	195	210								
215	217			219	221	223	224	226	227	228	239	252								
254	256			260	266	267	270	271	278	284	285	288								
289	290			291	292	294	296	298	299	301	304	305								
308	313			317	318	320	321	322	323	327	328	329								
330	331			332	333	336	337	341	342	343	344	345								
346	347			348	349	357	359	360	363	364	365	366								
367	368			369	371	372	373	378	379	381	382	383								
385	387			388	389	390	393	394	395	396	397	398								
399	400			405	406	408	409	410	412	415	418	419								
420	421			422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430								
432	433			434	435	437	438	446	450	456	459	461								

Table 15. Disease ratings of preliminarily selected lines of pepper to *Stemphylium solani* and *S. lycopersici* causing gray leaf spot 16 days after inoculation by spraying spore suspensions

KC No.	Cultivar	No. of plants tested	<i>S. solani</i>		<i>S. lycopersici</i>	
			No. of spots ^z per leaf	Mean ^y disease index	No. of spots ^z per leaf.	Mean ^y disease index
320	unknown	10	0.20 a	1.40 a	0.00 a	1.00 a
220	Beopjeon	10	0.43 a	1.40 a	0.00 a	1.00 a
208	Jinancho	8	1.43 a	1.43 a	0.03 a	1.00 a
47	PI244670	10	1.87 a	2.50 b	0.67 a	1.20 a
43	PI241670	7	2.43 a	2.14 ab	0.43 a	1.57 ab
380	Habuksung	10	2.77 a	1.60 a	0.27 a	1.10 a
319	unknown	10	7.40 ab	2.00 ab	3.27 ab	2.20 bc
390	Dochigi - Sandaka	10	15.77 abc	3.90 de	21.20 cd	3.30 def
174	Early Jalapeno	10	16.80 abc	3.60 cd	3.00 ab	2.50 cd
195	Seodong	10	22.70 bc	3.20 c	18.50 bcd	2.60 cd
158	Red chili	10	24.27 bcd	3.80 de	16.47 abc	3.30 def
326	Kesckeszarv	10	30.00 cde	4.11 de	19.23 cd	2.90 efg
305	Tam Mild chile	6	31.72 cde	4.00 de	27.93 d	3.60 efg
14	PI201234	10	34.24 cde	4.00 de	27.12 cd	3.90 fg
304	Tam Mild Jalapeno	9	40.07 def	4.00 de	8.40 abc	3.33 def
40	PI241641	10	41.37 def	4.00 de	28.40 d	3.90 fg
6	PI164677	10	43.43 ef	4.00 de	7.11 ab	2.80 cde
322	Navator F ₁	8	44.71 ef	4.25 de	55.65 e	4.25 g
312	Keckeszarv	10	54.78 fg	4.22 de	47.70 e	4.10 fg
157	Papri Sweet	10	62.54 g	4.10 de	44.77 d	4.00 fg
202	Subi	10	86.07 h	4.60 e	77.63 f	4.50 g
Gum - tap	Commercial hybrid	10	96.23 hi	4.30 de	56.83 e	4.50 g
201	Chilsung	10	111.84 i	4.56 e	48.43 e	4.30 g

^y Disease index of the most diseased leaf on a plant: 1 = no spots observed ; 2 = 1 - 3 spots formed on a leaf ; 3 = 4 - 6 spots ; 4 = 7 or more spots formed but yellowing is not observed yet ; 5 = 7 or more spots on a leaf with discoloration and defoliation.

^z Mean number of spot formed on the three most diseased leaves.

) 1996 1997
 1996 가 1997
 230 16 .
 KC208, 320, 319, 220, 47, 380 . 가
 KC656, KC707, KC613 가 .
 17 .
)
 KC43, 47, 319
 (18, 19).
 IT 709415, IT 136603, VIR2383,
 N-440 . KC656, KC707, KC613 .

2)
 KC43, 47, 220, 319 (F₁),
 , KC47 × KC268, KCB13 F₂
 20 . 가 2
 F₁
 KC43 × P₁, P₂, F₁, F₂, BCP₁, BCP₂ *Stemphylium solani*
 F₁
 (21).

가 가 . F₂

Table 16. Resistance to *Stemphylium* leaf spot of pepper lines introduced and increased in 1997

KC No.	No. of plants tested	Freq. at disease index ^z					Mean disease index
		1	2	3	4	5	
656	12	10	2				1.17
707	10	7	3				1.30
613	3	1	2				1.67
722	14	9	2	2	1	1	1.93
709	16	10	1	1	3	1	2.00
628	11	1	6	4			2.27
697	16	7	2	2	5		2.31
651	16	8	2		2	4	2.50
723	16	5	4	2	3	2	2.56
624	10	4	1	1	3	1	2.60
43^y	16	16					1.00
208-1	1	1					1.00
320	13	13					1.00
319-1	6	6					1.00
220-1	9	8	1				1.11
47-1	5	4	1				1.20
380-1	10	8			2		1.60

^z 1=No spots observed ; 2=1-3 spots formed on a leaf ; 3=4-6 spots ; 4=7 or more spots formed but yellowing is not observed yet ; 5=7 or more spots on a leaf with yellowing.

^y Accessions written in bold letter are resistant lines in the previous tests.

Table 17. Pepper lines increased in 1997 and included in testing for resistance to *Stemphylium* leaf spot in August, 1998, came out to be susceptible

KC No.																			
466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474	475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483		
484	485	486	487	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500	501		
502	503	504	505	506	507	508	509	510	511	512	513	514	515	516	517	518	519		
520	521	522	523	524	525	526	527	528	529	530	531	532	533	534	535	536	537		
538	539	540	541	542	543	544	545	546	547	548	549	550	551	552	553	554	555		
556	557	558	559	560	561	562	563	564	565	566	567	568	569	570	571	572	573		
574	575	576	577	578	579	580	581	582	583	584	585	586	587	588	589	590	591		
592	593	594	595	596	597	598	599	600	601-2	602	603	604	605	608	609	610	611		
612	614	616	619	620	622	625	626	627	629	630	633	634	638	639	640	641	642		
643	644	645	646	647	648	649	658	659	660	661	662	663	665	666	667	668	670		
671	673	674	675	676	677	678	679	680	681	682	683	684	685-1	686	688-2	689			
690	691	692	693	694	695-1	700	701	702	703	704	705	706	708	711	712	714	715		
						716	717	718	719	720									

Table 18. Number of spots on pepper seedlings after inoculation with *Stemphylium solani* and *S. lycopersici* conducted in Youngyang Pepper Experiment Station

Accessions	Mean No. of spots per leaf		Spot size
	<i>S. solani</i>	<i>S. lycopersici</i>	
IT 182544	3.42	1.85	S
IT 709415	3.42	1.85	S
IT 710412	4.14	1.28	S
PI260457	3.28	1.85	S
PI257103	1.57	5.57	S
IT 136603	3.42	2.42	S
VIR 2383	2.00	1.66	S
N - 440	5.00	1.71	S
KC43	1.28	1.42	S
KC47	2.85	1.28	S
KC319	1.71	1.57	S
Chilsung	21.57	40.14	L
Kumtap	18.28	44.00	L

Table 19. Disease index in gray leaf spot of selected lines of pepper in the Youngyang Pepper Experiment Station field

Accessions	Mean No. of spots per leaf	Spot size
IT 182544(sp 63)	4.40	S
IT 709415(sp 95)	2.00	S
IT 710412(sp101)	3.60	S
PI260457(sp120)	2.60	S
PI257103(sp160)	5.00	S
IT 136603(sp185)	1.40	S
PI281312(sp121)	3.20	S
VIR2383(sp191)	1.50	S
N - 440(sp192)	2.00	S
KC43(sp180)	1.40	S
KC47(sp181)	1.60	S
KC319(sp183)	1.20	S
Kumtap(sp194)	33.80	L

Table 20. Resistance to Stemphylium leaf spot of F₁'s and their parents

Cross combination	No. of plants tested	Mean of spots on 2 most diseased leaves
F ₂ (KC47 × B 13- 2- 1)	154	6.39
F ₂ (KC47 × B 13- 4- 2)	133	5.69
F ₂ (KC47 × KC263)	135	6.43
F ₁ (KC47 × B 13- 4- 2)	10	0.65
F ₁ (KC47 × KC263)	6	1.00
F ₁ (KC43 × KC202- 1)	15	12.07
F ₁ (KC47- 1 × B 14- 2- 2- 3- 2)	16	0.31
F ₁ (KC201- 1 × KC220- 1)	13	7.92
F ₁ (KC202- 1 × KC220- 1)	12	0.88
F ₁ (KC202 × KC319- 1)	15	3.10
F ₁ (KC220- 1 × KC268)	11	0.50
KC201- 1	16	37.19
KC202- 1	16	15.63
B 13- 2- 1	8	2.13
B 13- 4- 2	12	5.46
B 14- 2- 2- 3- 2	14	8.64
KC43	3	0.00
KC47	16	0.00
KC47- 1	10	0.00
KC220- 1	7	0.00
KC263	12	18.75
KC268	13	23.25
KC319- 1	15	0.03

Table 21. Generation means and variances in number of spots on the two most diseased leaves on a plant 6 days after inoculation with a spore suspension of *Stemphylium solani* of cross KC43 × Subi

Population		No. of plants tested	Mean No. of spots per leaf	Variance	Heritability estimate(%)
P ₁	(KC43)	18	20.97	771.25	
P ₂	(Subi-1)	21	53.90	669.82	Broad-sense
F ₁	(P ₁ × P ₂)	23	61.54	890.20	= - 134.49
F ₂		130	23.62	331.40	Narrow-sense = 49.30
BC ₁ P ₁		133	18.45	327.47	
BC ₁ P ₂		135	23.97	171.96	

. Burton(1951) Warner(1952)

50%

가

F₂ F₃

. KC43 ()

가

KC47 × KCB14 P₁, P₂, F₁, F₂, BCP₁

22

F₁ 가

F₂

가

BCP₁ 가 F₂

가 ,

F₂

. KC47 KC43

가 가 ,

가 .

KC220

3

23

. F₁

가

F₂

100%

. KC220

가

Table 22. Generation means and variances in number of spots on the two most diseased leaves on a plant 6 days after inoculation with a spore suspension of *Stemphylium solani* of cross KC47 × KCB14

Population		No. of plants tested	Mean No. of spots per leaf	Variance	Heritability estimate(%)
P ₁	(KC47-1)	14	1.68	5.29	
P ₂	(B14-2-2-3-2)	23	33.85	243.87	
F ₁	(P ₁ × P ₂)	24	46.00	1035.63	Broad- sense = - 163.0
F ₂		142	20.91	421.40	
BC ₁ P ₁		81	41.90	33.88	

Table 23. Generation means and variances in number of spots on the two most diseased leaves on a plant 6 days after inoculation with a spore suspension of *Stemphylium solani* of crosses between susceptible Chilsung, Subi, and KC268 and resistant KC220

Population		No. of plants tested	Mean No. of spots per leaf	Variance	Heritability estimate(%)
P ₁	(Chilsung- 1)	24	51.88	300.40	
P ₂	(KC220- 1)	20	4.85	9.16	Broad- sense
F ₁	(P ₁ × P ₂)	23	17.11	209.39	= 78.19
F ₂		159	20.33	793.06	Narrow - sense
BC ₁ P ₁		134	37.59	596.30	= 117.90
BC ₁ P ₂		110	7.38	54.77	
P ₁	(Subi- 1)	21	53.90	669.82	
P ₂	(KC220- 1)	20	4.85	9.16	Broad- sense
F ₁	(P ₁ × P ₂)	19	61.79	441.43	= 16.11
F ₂		150	23.08	445.17	Narrow - sense
BC ₁ P ₁		141	39.31	1159.11	= -298.67
BC ₁ P ₂		22	42.73	1060.78	
P ₁	(KC220- 1)	20	4.85	9.16	
P ₂	(KC268)	10	49.60	222.99	Broad- sense
F ₁	(P ₁ × P ₂)	1	38.00	-	= 92.84
F ₂		150	31.69	1620.74	Narrow - sense
BC ₁ P ₁		140	11.60	132.31	= 76.40
BC ₁ P ₂		95	54.94	1870.95	

F₂ F₃
 KC268 ‘ ’
 KC220 × KC268 F₂
 가 F₃
 가 가
 KC319 F₁
 24 F₁ 가
 F₂ KC319
 1 가 , 가
 가
 KC47
 가
 KC47 ,
 KC263(AC2258) KCB 13(PI201232) , ,
 F₂
 F₃ 25
 가 가
 가
 P₁, P₂, F₁, F₂, BCP₁, BCP₂
 가
 가
 F₂ F₃

Table 24. Generation means and variances in number of spots on the two most diseased leaves on a plant 6 days after inoculation with a spore suspension of *Stemphylium solani* of cross Subi × KC319

Population		No. of plants tested	Mean No. of spots per leaf	Variance	Heritability estimate(%)
P ₁	(Subi- 1)	21	53.90	669.82	
P ₂	(KC319- 1)	22	3.14	11.89	Broad- sense
F ₁	(P ₁ × P ₂)	25	75.16	789.93	= 59.26
F ₂		190	31.63	1203.95	Narrow- sense
BC ₁ P ₁		143	31.42	660.46	= 142.87
BC ₁ P ₂		140	3.91	27.40	

Table 25. Performance of F₃ mass populations to inoculation with *S. solani*

Generation	No. of plants tested	Frequency at disease index ^z					Mean disease index
		1	2	3	4	5	
F ₃ (KC47 × AC2258)	174	128	11	14	10	11	1.65
F ₃ (KC47 × B13- 4- 2)	189	131	33	14	11		1.50
F ₃ (KC47 × B13- 2- 1)	150	15	31	16	64	24	3.34

^z 1 = no spots observed ; 2 = 1 - 3 spots formed on a leaf ; 3 = 4 - 6 spots ; 4 = 7 or more spots formed but yellowing is not observed yet ; 5 = 7 or more spots on a leaf with yellowing

Table 26. Amount of seed secured for subsequent research and breeding

Population	Amount of seed
BC ₁ F ₂ {(KC43 × Subi- 1) × Subi- 1}- 1	350
2	300
3	150
4	60
5	150
6	100
7	20
BC ₁ F ₂ {(Chilsung- 1 × KC220- 1) × Chilsung- 1}- 1	150
2	200
3	50
4	150
BC ₁ F ₂ {(Subi- 1 × KC220- 1) × Subi- 1}- 1	50
2	100
3	100
4	100
5	200
6	150
7	300
8	270
9	250
10	300
BC ₁ F ₂ {(Subi- 1 × KC319- 1) × Subi- 1}- 1	300
2	200
3	150
4	250
5	200
6	250
7	140
8	200
9	300
10	200

Table 26(continued). Amount of seed secured for subsequent research and breeding

Population	Amount of seed
F ₃ (KC43 × Subi- 1)- 1	350
2	250
3	300
4	500
F ₃ (KC47- 1 × B 14- 2- 2- 3- 2)	1000
F ₃ (Chilsung - 1 × KC220- 1)- 1	400
2	150
3	400
4	450
5	400
6	300
F ₃ (Subi- 1 × KC220- 1)- 1	300
2	350
3	300
4	250
5	350
6	350
F ₃ (Subi- 1 × KC319- 1)- 1	350
2	400
3	400
4	450
5	350
6	500
F ₃ (KC220- 1 × KC268)- 1	100
2	150
3	200
4	100
5	300
6	-
7	300
8	250
F ₄ (KC47 × AC2258)	2000
F ₄ (KC47 × B 13- 2- 1)	1000
F ₄ (KC47 × B 13- 4- 2)	1000

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2 *Cercospora capsici*

1.

Cercospora capsici Halsted

& Wolf

Cercospora capsici

2.

가. *Cercospora capsici*

1)

PDA

4mm

PDA

5

5

40

8

20

3

2)

PDA V-8 juice agar

5

12M

가

(water agar)

0.5% 가

(PLA)

V-8 juice agar(V8), PDA+pepper

leaf powder(PDA+PL), V-8 juice agar+pepper leaf powder(V8+PL)

20

, 12

2 3

1M

가

가

3

87mm

가

100 μ l

100

가

0, 0.5, 1.0, 1.5, 2.0, 2.5, 5.0, 10.0%

3)

PDA	WA	4×10^4	/Ml	5	100 μ l
		12		40	200
	2			3	

4)

16 . 8 3 .

1998 5 25 7

/ , 15/20, 20/25, 25/30, 30/35 4

48 10 2

2

5)

1998 3 16 (40), 3

26 (30), 4 5 (20), 4 15 (10) , 4 24

100 10

10 3

6)

, 1997 12 24

1998 2 13 가 2 24 , 30

$3.4 \times 10^2, \times 10^3, \times 10^4, \times 10^5$ /M \emptyset

10 3

2

. *Cercospora capsici*

1) 가

가) 1

KC1 326

106

3

. 1996 7 10 128

, , 1996 8 12 8

32

(52 x 29 x 7.5cm, \emptyset 6.5cm,)

Cercospora capsici

PDA

25 20

(1M \emptyset /)

(WA) 0.5%

가

PLA (Pepper Leaf Agar)

(\emptyset 87mm)

. PLA

1M \emptyset

20 , 12

2

cleanbench

1M \emptyset

가

가

20

3

가

100

10

1996 9 6

1 9 16 , 2 9 24

(1),

1 3

(2),

4 6

(3),

7

가

(4),

7

가

5

) 2

KC

327

723

184

1

2.5

6

, ,

3

193

1997 5 31

128

TKS-2

1997 7 14

32

TKS-2

8

1

100

13

1997 8 7 , 8 18 2

. 1997 9 5

, 1997 9 20

2

,

9 30 , 10 10 2

100

10

) 3

1 , 2

3.5

151

, ,

3

154

. 1997 12 24 128 TKS-2
 1998 2 12 32 TKS-2 8 16
 . , 1
 , 100
 10 . 1997 2 24 10
 3 6 , 3 16 , 3 26 3 34 1997
 4 4 4 .

) 4

1998 가 *Capsicum chinense* 96
 . 1998 4 1 128 TKS-2
 1997 5 18 32 TKS-2 1 8 .
 ,
 . 100 16 , 1 1998 6 1
 10 2 , 6 10 6 20
 . 96 1 2 1998 7 4
 . 100 15 ,
 10 2 , 7 14 7 24 .

2)

1998 3 가 KC13, KC455 2 4
 KC731, KC773, KC774, KC793, KC802, KC817 6 가
 3 , , 30
 cm, 45cm . 가 ,
 . 1999 1 29
 F₁ . 1999 3 5 .

, 1999 3 12 . 5 100 10
 , 27 , 4 1 KC817 4 F₁ 3
 3 . F₁
 F₂ , . 1999 10 F₂
 B₁, B₂ F₁ .

3.

가. *Cercospora capsici* .

1)

1 . *Cercospora capsici*
 . 25 5 35
 . Kawagoe(1990), Kawagoe et al(1983)
 25

2)

Cercospora capsici
 . (PDA) 5
 12Mℓ 가
 , (Water agar) 0.5% 가 1 1Mℓ
 (flooding), 12 48 ,
 1Mℓ ,
 3 가 (2).
 가
 2 , 3 가 . 가

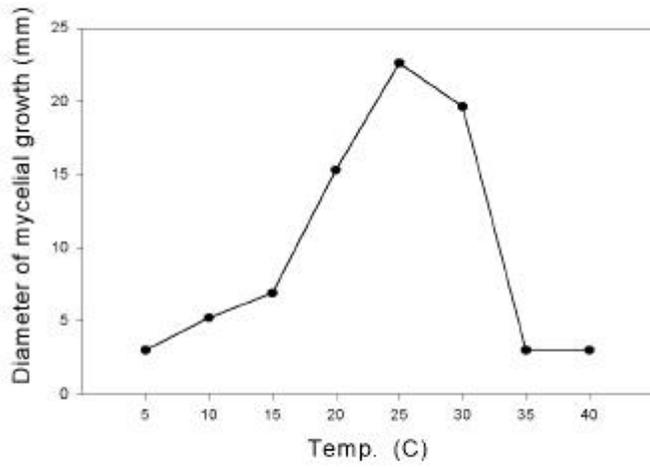


Fig. 1. Effect of temperature on mycelial growth of *Cercospora capsici* causing leaf spot on pepper leaves

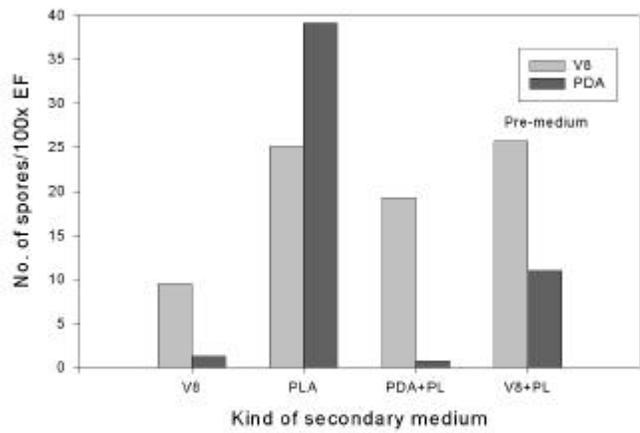


Fig. 2. Effect of pre-culture medium and sporulation medium on sporulation of *Cercospora capsici* (PL=Pepper leaf powder, PLA=Pepper leaf powder agar, V8=V-8 juice agar)

가
3 0.5%가 가
가 (Kilpatrick and Johnson, 1956)

가
가

3)

1 5 35

25 Kawagoe(1990) Kawagoe et al.(1983, 1985)

5 35

5 35

C. capsici

가 가

4)

10 20

가 가

가

2

20/25

, 15/20

. 25/30, 30/35

. Kawagoe et al.(1983,

1985)

28 72

13

20 25 가

8

12 14

15

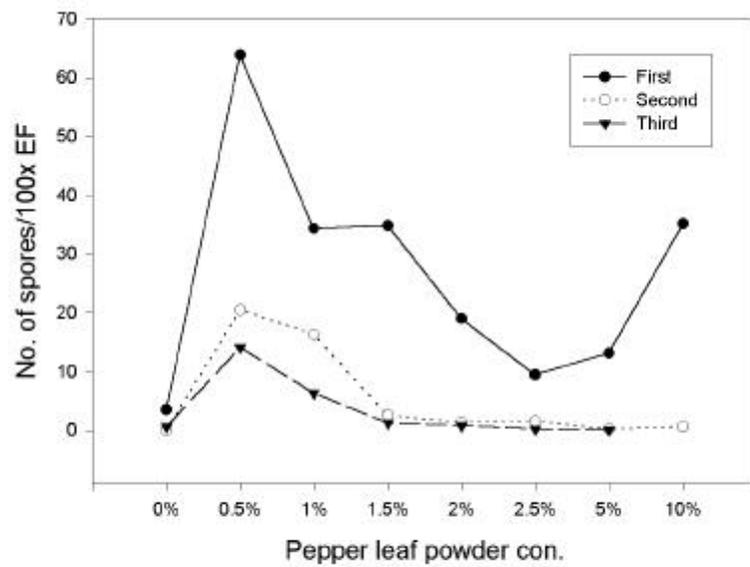


Fig. 3. Yield of *Cercospora capsici* spores by harvest as influenced by concentration of pepper leaf powder added in water agar

Table 1. Effect of temperature on conidial germination of *Cercospora capsici* on different media

Temp. ()	Conidial germination (%)		Length of germ tube (μm)	
	WA	PDA	WA	PDA
5	59.8	31.4	19.5	13.5
10	94.7	66.0	55.5	37.5
15	98.3	81.8	99.0	61.5
20	97.6	96.0	140.0	106.5
25	97.6	98.6	163.5	130.0
30	99.6	98.8	143.5	121.5
35	95.8	91.2	77.5	68.5

Table 2. Effect of incubation temperature on spot development by *Cercospora capsici* on pepper leaves in cv. Kwariput

Incubation temp. (night/ day)	No. of lesions per plant		No. of defoliated leaves	
	10 days	20 days	10 days	20 days
15/20	5.2 a	33.1 a	0	2.1 a
20/25	16.0 a	43.7 a	0	2.0 a
25/30	0.4 b	10.2 b	0	0.8 b
30/35	0.0 b	12.0 b	0	0.1 b

가 20 가 5 30

15 25 20

5)

3 . 10 1

가

. 10, 20, 30 1, 2, 3

1 . 2

가 30

20 40 . 30

30

, 가 가

30 20

(1992)

30 가

가 가 30 가

Cercospora capsici

30

20 40

6)

$3.4 \times 10^2, 10^3, 10^4, 10^5$ 4

4 . 10^2 10^5 10 가

10^5 .

Table 3. Effect of disease development on seedling age after foliar inoculation with *Cercospora capsici*

Seedling age	No. of lesions per plant			No. of defoliated leaves		
	10 days	20 days	30 days	10 days	20 days	30 days
10	0.0	8.6	0.2	0	0.0	1.3
20	0.1	48.3	2.0	0	0.4	3.9
30	0.0	56.9	6.4	0	0.1	5.8
40	0.1	35.2	8.8	0	0.2	5.4

Table 4. Effect of inoculum level on disease development on pepper seedlings cv. Kwariput 30 days after inoculation with *Cercospora capsici*

Concentration	No. of lesions per plant			No. of defoliated leaves		
	10 days	20 days	30 days	10 days	20 days	30 days
3.4×10^5	0.4 a	5.6 a	10.0 a	0	0.3 a	1.4 a
$\times 10^4$	0.1 b	2.2 b	4.1 b	0	0.0 b	0.4 b
$\times 10^3$	0.0 b	0.4 b	0.6 c	0	0.0 b	0.7 b
$\times 10^2$	0.1 b	0.1 b	0.3 c	0	0.0 b	0.4 b

Table 5. Resistance to *Cercospora capsici* of selected line from 109 accessions of pepper tested, 20 days after inoculation by spraying spore suspension in 1996

KC. No.	Cultivar	Plant freq. at disease index ^z					Mean disease index													
		1	2	3	4	5														
13	PI201232	2	3				1.6													
1	PI123469	2	4	2			2.0													
65	PI257119	1	4	1			2.0													
181	Danyang	1	3	1			2.0													
172	Keystone	2	3			1	2.2													
243	Daepung A	2	2	2	1		2.3													
10	Pimiento		3	2			2.4													
70	PI260588	2	3	1	2		2.4													
240	YU1149		5	1	1		2.4													
33	PI224450	1	3		2		2.5													
143	Emerald Giant		2	2			2.5													
179	Namji	1	3	3	1		2.5													
242	Byulcho		3	3			2.5													
14	PI201234		3	2	1	1	3.0													
140	Wonder TMR California	1		3	2		3.0													
	Jeoktoma		1	2	2	2	3.7													
	Kumtap		1		3	1	3.8													
	Kwariput		1		2	4	4.2													
Accessions with mean disease index greater than 3.0		4	5	6	7	8	9	11	12	15	16	17	23	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
		34	37	39	44	45	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	60	61		
		66	67	69	75	76	77	78	79	1-5	80	81	82	83	85	86	87	89		
		107	113	114	116	118	120	121	133	135	136	138	141	142						
		147	149	151	176	178	182	196	197	198	199	229	231	232						
		233	234	235	237	238	244	246	247	319	326									

^z 1=no spots observed; 2=1-3 spots formed on a leaf; 3=4-6 spots; 4=7 or more spots formed but yellowing is not observed yet; 5=7 or more spots on a leaf with yellowing.

1.88 . 1 가 KC13 KC1 1.63
 가
 94

7
 KC404, KC426, KC427, KC720

. KC1 KC13 1
 2 KC646 2.20

3 154 8
 KC455, KC133, KC135 3

KC13, KC1, KC646 10

3 4
 34

9 . KC455가
 1

KC1 4.0

Capsicum annuum *Cercospora capsici*
 가

4 가 *Capsicum chinense* 96
 10 . KC773, KC802, KC774, KC811

가

1 2 11
 KC802, KC73, KC818 가

552

Table 7. Resistance to *Cercospora capsici* of 94 selected lines of pepper tested at field, 20 days after the second inoculation by spraying spore suspension in 1997

KC. No.	Cultivar	Plant freq. at disease index ^z					Mean disease index
		1	2	3	4	5	
404	Yod Son	5					1.00
426	Small type Huav sithion	2					1.00
427	CA096	6					1.00
720	11B-14	1					1.00
616	chi-25	7	1				1.13
401	F-2	5	2				1.29
387	Yazubusa	3	4				1.38
362	unknown	4	3				1.43
429	Small type Kreenw	4	4				1.50
363	Korean local cultivar	4	2	1			1.57
70	PI260436		2	3			1.60
600	CMV 1146/1	3	5				1.63
719	Namji	2	4				1.67
558	CMV 990/1	1	4	1			1.71
365	Korean local cultivar	4	2	2			1.75
403		2	6				1.75
553	CMV 982/2	1	3				1.75
1	PI123469	1	4				1.80
459	Aji jimón	2	3	1			1.83
13	PI201234	2	4	1			1.86
577	CMV 1041/12	2	4	1			1.86
Accessions with disease index equal or greater than 2.0		65 240 243 351 352 353 354 355 356 357 358 359 360 361 364 367 368 385 389 390 391 395 402 406 407 410 411 412 413 414 415 417 418 419 420 422 423 425 434 435 451 456 457 479 511 512 513 514 520 522 523 531 532 533 534 538 566 567 572 574 575 583 584 596 597 598 646 647 715 718 721 722 Kwariput					

^z 1=no spots observed ; 2=1-3 spots formed on a leaf ; 3=4-6 spots ; 4=7 or more spots formed but yellowing is not observed yet ; 5=7 or more spots on a leaf with yellowing.

Table 8. Resistance to *Cercospora capsici* of 154 selected lines of pepper tested from 1996 to 1997, 20 days after inoculation by spraying spore suspension in 1998

KC. No.	Cultivar	Plant freq. at disease index ^z					Mean disease index													
		1	2	3	4	5														
455	Aabaneco	4	7				1.64													
133	PI370000	1	6	8	1		2.31													
135	PI370002		10	5	1		2.31													
65	PI257119		9	6	1		2.50													
616	chi-2		8	7	1		2.56													
13	PI201232		6	7	3		2.81													
646	V 267/2		3	13			2.81													
648	V 267/4		5	8	3		2.88													
1	PI123469		3	8	5		3.13													
243	Daepung A		2	9	5		3.19													
27	PI224432			5	11		3.69													
244	Daepung		2	1	13		3.69													
196	Anjilbangi			4	10		3.71													
240	YU1149		1	1	9		3.73													
351	MC-5			4	10		3.74													
371	Korean local cultivar			4	12		3.75													
486	CMV 843		2		14		3.75													
140	California Wonder TMR				16		4.00													
	Kumtap				14	2	4.13													
	Kwariput				14	2	4.13													
	Gaeseong				13	3	4.19													
		7	10	28	33	34	43	52	54	61	69	70	76	78	116	143	147	149	151	
		172	181	235	237	242	319	327	329	330	332	335	336	337	338	341				
Accession with		343	344	350	356	357	358	359	362	363	364	365	367	370	372	373				
more disease		378	379	380	382	385	387	389	390	391	395	396	398	401	406	407				
than above		410	411	413	414	415	417	418	419	420	425	426	430	431	433	434				
commerical		435	441	457	466	467	474	475	478	479	483	507	510	511	512	513				
hybrids		515	516	517	520	522	523	524	526	528	529	532	540	542	548	550				
		553	558	566	567	572	574	575	577	583	584	593	596	597	598	600				
		637	645	647	715	716	718	719	723											

^z 1=no spots observed ; 2=1 3 spots formed on a leaf ; 3=4 6 spots ; 4=7 or more spots formed but yellowing is not observed yet ; 5=7 or more spots on a leaf with yellowing.

Table 9. Resistance to *Cercospora capsici* of 31 selected lines of pepper tested, 20 days after the second inoculation by spraying spore suspension in 1998

KC. No.	Cultivar	Plant freq. at disease index ^z					Mean disease index
		1	2	3	4	5	
455	Aabaneco	7	4	1			1.50
616	chi-2	1	2	11	2		2.88
116	PI308791		6	4	4	1	3.00
13	PI201232		1	10	5		3.25
133	PI370000		2	11	3		3.31
27	PI224432			9	7		3.44
646	V 267/2		1	5	10		3.56
396	Sandaka		1	3	9		3.62
398	Nikko			5	11		3.69
65	PI257119			4	11		3.73
243	Daepung A		1	3	11	1	3.75
574	CMV 1036/2		2		15		3.75
70	PI260588			3	11		3.79
327	U270			2	8		3.80
135	PI370002			3	13		3.81
76	PI267738			2	14		3.88
367	Korean local cultivar			2	14		3.88
716	Llica 256		1		15		3.88
33	PI224450			1	13		3.93
371	Korean local cultivar			2	12	1	3.93
380	Habyksung			1	15		3.94
596	CMV 1037			1	15		3.94
647	V 267/3			1	15		3.94
1	PI123469				16		4.00
151	Yolo Wonder B				16		4.00
350	MC-4				16		4.00
433	CA103				15		4.00
411	Bankog Klang				15	1	4.06
597	CMV 1038				15	1	4.06
648	V 267/4				15	1	4.06
28	PI224433				14	2	4.13

^z 1=no spots observed ; 2=1-3 spots formed on a leaf ; 3=4-6 spots ; 4=7 or more spots formed but yellowing is not observed yet ; 5=7 or more spots on a leaf with yellowing.

Table 11. Resistance to *Cercospora capsici* of selected lines from *Capsicum chinense* 96 lines introduced from Hungary in 1998

KC. No.	Cultivar	Plant freq. at disease index ^z					Mean disease index
		1	2	3	4	5	
802	chi 39/ 1053- 1	6	1				1.14
793	chi 30/ 1046- 2	6	2				1.25
818	chi 43/ 1063- 2	6	2				1.25
803	chi 39/ 1053- 2	4	2				1.33
810	chi 39/ 1058	6	1	1			1.38
751	chi 10/ 1016- 2	4	4				1.50
766	chi 16/ 1027- 2	2	3				1.60
731	chi 7/ 1004- 2	3	2	1			1.67
764	chi 43/ 1063- 1	3	2	1			1.67
817	chi 16/ 1026- 1	3	2	1			1.67
774	chi 18/ 1031- 2	4	3	1			1.68
757	chi 12/ 1021- 1	4	2	2			1.75
773	chi 18/ 1031- 1	3	4	1			1.75
799	chi 39/ 1051- 2	1	3				1.75
815	chi 43/ 1061	3	4	1			1.75
800	chi 39/ 1052- 1	2	3	1			1.83
765	chi 16/ 1026- 2	3	2	2			1.86
811	chi 42/ 1059- 1	2	4	1			1.86
797	chi 35/ 1049	2	3	2			1.88
816	chi 43/ 1062	2	5	1			1.88
758	chi 12/ 1021- 2	2	1		1		2.00
804	chi 39/ 1054- 1	2	4	1	1		2.13
807	chi 39/ 1056		5	1			2.17
755	chi 12/ 1020- 1		2	1			2.33
806	chi 39/ 1055		5		1		2.33
756	chi 12/ 1020- 2		3		3	2	3.50

^z 1=no spots observed ; 2=1 3 spots formed on a leaf ; 3=4 6 spots ; 4=7 or more spots formed but yellowing is not observed yet ; 5=7 or more spots on a leaf with yellowing.

Capsicum annuum *C. chinense*, *C. baccatum* *C. pubescens*

2)

가) F₁ 가

가

F₁ , *Cercospora capsici*

12

F₁ KC455 × , KC773 ×

KC455 KC773 *Capsicum chinense*

. *C. annuum* *C. chinense* 가

F₁

가

KC731

2.81

4

. F₁ KC817 ×

가

F₂

) F₂

가

F₂ 1999 10

13

Cercospora capsici

가

F₂

Capsicum annuum

Table 12. Resistance to *Cercospora* leaf spot caused by *Cercospora capsici* of F₁ and their parents

Cross combination	Plant freq. at disease index ^z					Mean disease index
	1	2	3	4	5	
F ₁ (KC455 × Subi- 1)						- ^y
F ₁ (KC773 × Subi- 1)						-
KC731⊗		4	5	2		2.81
KC817- 1⊗		4	8	3	1	3.06
KC793- 2⊗		5	5	5	1	3.12
F ₁ (KC817 × Subi- 1)		3	8	6	6	3.65
F ₁ (KC817- 1 × Subi- 1)			6	9	8	4.08
KC793- 2		1	2		5	4.12
KC817- 2		1	3	2	10	4.31
KC802			1	1	3	4.40
F ₁ (Subi- 1 × KC731)			1	1	3	4.40
KC455⊗		2	1	1	12	4.43
KC817⊗				6	8	4.57
KC973- 1⊗				1	2	4.66
KC774- 1⊗			1	3	12	4.68
KC731			1	1	10	4.75
F ₁ (Subi- 1 × KC773)				1	5	4.83
F ₁ (KC13 × Subi- 1)					16	5.00
F ₁ (Subi- 1 × KC802)					6	5.00
KC793- 1					16	5.00
F ₁ (KC817- 2 × Subi- 1)					6	5.00
KC773⊗					16	5.00
F ₁ (Subi- 1 × KC817)					16	5.00
KC13⊗					16	5.00
F ₁ (Subi- 1 × KC793)					7	5.00
F ₁ (Subi- 1 × KC13)					25	5.00
KC774⊗					16	5.00
Subi- 1					16	5.00
Chilsung- 1					8	5.00
Kumtap					16	5.00
Kwariput					16	5.00

^z 1=no spots observed ; 2=1 3 spots formed on a leaf ; 3=4 6 spots ; 4=7 or more spots formed but yellowing is not observed yet ; 5=7 or more spots on a leaf with yellowing.

^y no germination.

Table 13. Seeds of parents, F₁, F₂ and backcrosses of crosses between Subi and KC817 sown for study of inheritance of resistance to *Cercospora capsici*

Generation	No. of seeds sown	No. of germination
P _{1,2} (Subi- 1)	100	23
P _{1,2} (KC817)- 1	158	127
(KC817)- 2	100	92
(KC817)- 3	100	46
F ₁ (Subi- 1 × KC817)	100	34
F ₂ (Subi- 1 × KC817)	30(100)	23(28)
BC ₁ P ₁ (Subi- 1 × KC817) × Subi- 1	100	36
BC ₁ P ₂ (Subi- 1 × KC817) × KC817] - 1	51	25
(Subi- 1 × KC817) × KC817] - 2	44	15
(Subi- 1 × KC817) × KC817] - 3	100	18
F ₁ (KC817 × Subi- 1)	100	22
F ₂ (KC817 × Subi- 1)] - 1	100	99
(KC817 × Subi- 1)] - 2	100	117
(KC817 × Subi- 1)] - 3	200	98
BC ₁ P ₁ (KC817 × Subi- 1) × KC817] - 1	100	37
(KC817 × Subi- 1) × KC817] - 2	27	3
(KC817 × Subi- 1) × KC817] - 3	40	17
(KC817 × Subi- 1) × KC817] - 4	40	12
BC ₁ P ₂ (KC817 × Subi- 1) × Subi- 1] - 1	100	23
(KC817 × Subi- 1) × Subi- 1] - 2	26	1
(KC817 × Subi- 1) × Subi- 1] - 3	80	21
P ₁ (KC817- 1)- 1	100	24
(KC817- 1)- 2	100	83
F ₁ (KC817- 1 × Subi- 1)	100	91
F ₂ (KC817- 1 × Subi- 1)	43	23
(KC817- 1 × Subi- 1)] - 1	100	86
(KC817- 1 × Subi- 1)] - 2	100	64
(KC817- 1 × Subi- 1)] - 3	100	68
(KC817- 1 × Subi- 1)] - 4	28(100)	19(58)
(KC817- 1 × Subi- 1)] - 5	33(100)	2(39)
BC ₁ P ₁ (KC817- 1 × Subi- 1) × KC817- 1] - 1	35	8
(KC817- 1 × Subi- 1) × KC817- 1] - 2	45	22
(KC817- 1 × Subi- 1) × KC817- 1] - 3	85	17
(KC817- 1 × Subi- 1) × KC817- 1] - 4	9	9
BC ₁ P ₂ (KC817- 1 × Subi- 1) × Subi- 1] - 1	24	7
(KC817- 1 × Subi- 1) × Subi- 1] - 2	100	12
(KC817- 1 × Subi- 1) × Subi- 1] - 3	100	14
(KC817- 1 × Subi- 1) × Subi- 1] - 4	9	1
(KC817- 1 × Subi- 1) × Subi- 1] - 5	80	19
P ₁ (KC817- 2)	100	71
F ₂ (KC817- 2 × Subi- 1)	5(100)	2(43)
BC ₁ P ₁ (KC817- 2 × Subi- 1) × KC817- 2	100	35
BC ₁ P ₂ (KC817- 2 × Subi- 1) × Subi- 1	100	10
Kumtap	25	23
Kwariput	25	21

. Ullasa (1981), Deshpande (1984), Muneem (1995)

4.

Cercospora capsici 25

가 . PDA
 12M \emptyset 가 , (Water agar)
 0.5% 가 1 1M \emptyset
 (flooding), 12 48 , 1M \emptyset
 , 3
 가 5 35
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 .
 20/25 가 .
 30 40 .
 10⁵ /M \emptyset . *Capsicum annuum*, *C. chinense*, *C.*
baccatum, *C. pubescens* 546

5.

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3 가

1

Stemphylium spp.

, (*Cercospora capsici*)

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成 (1984)

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(1996)

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1.

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1997 11 가 가

Table 1. Incidences of Stemphylium leaf spot of red-pepper plants surveyed in northern Kyungpook from 1998 to 1999

Location	Year	Disease severity (%) ^a										
		June ^b		July			August			September		
		Mid	Late	Early	Mid	Late	Early	Mid	Late	Early	Mid	Late
Andong	1998	- ^c	31.3	41.3	76.3	79.1	78.1	64.2	69.1	-	-	-
	1999	1.4	4.0	12.4	12.6	13.2	13.1	13.3	14.3	15.0	16.0	16.2
Young -yang	1998	-	16.7	26.5	27.9	29.2	32.8	34.6	35.2	36.8	37.2	38.7
	1999	7.4	8.2	17.1	23.9	39.2	49.6	80.3	87.6	88.8	88.8	88.8
Cheong -song	1998	-	21.1	26.6	45.6	47.2	48.4	48.6	48.3	58.2	60.9	60.3
	1999	4.7	6.6	15.1	19.2	29.1	29.3	32.0	33.1	33.5	34.5	33.7

^a The disease severity was observed by disease index, 0=no visible symptom to 3=all leaves spotted. Data were calculated by following formula. Disease severity(%)= (No. of red-pepper plants × disease index)/No. of total red-pepper plants surveyed.

^b Date of surveyed.

^c Not surveyed. At early september 1997, harvest of red-pepper fruit was finished in the field located at Andong city.

Table 2. Incidences of Cercospora leaf spot of red-pepper plants surveyed in Milyang city in 1999

Farm	Disease severity (%) ^a											
	January		February		March		April		May		June ^b	
	Mid	Late	Early	Late	Early	Late	Early	Late	Early	Late	Early	
A ^c	0.5	1.1	2.3	6.7	8.2	12.7	27.3	61.4	86.8	96.2	96.6	
B ^d	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.3	4.6	6.0	13.4	14.9	18.1	18.7	

^a The disease severity was observed by disease index, 0=no visible symptom to 3=all leaves spotted. Data were calculated by following formula. Disease severity (%) = (No. of red-pepper plants × disease index) / No. of total red-pepper plants surveyed.

^b Date of surveyed.

^c The red-pepper plants were transplanted to the house on late November, 1998. The plants were successive monocultivated for many years.

^d The red-pepper plants were transplanted to the house on late December, 1998. The plants were cultivated by crop-rotation.

(3). , 가
S. solani 1997

10

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1998

Table 3. Inhibitory effect of different fungicides against mycelial growth of surveyed in 1997^x

Fungicides	Dilutions (Times)	Diameter of the inhibition zone(cm)	
		<i>S. lycopersici</i>	<i>S. solani</i>
Iprodione() ^y	1,000	2.23 a ^z	2.23 ab
Thiram()	500	1.27 b	1.40 bcd
Chlorothalonil()	600	0.97 bc	1.73 bc
Difenoconazole()	1,000	0.93 bc	2.67 a
Dodine()	1,000	0.83 bc	0.73 de
Mancozeb()	500	0.73 bc	0.87 e
Dithianon()	1,000	0.73 bc	1.60 bcd
Copper hydroxide()	500	0.70 bc	1.20 cd
Propineb()	500	0.70 bc	1.33 bcd
Polyoxin B()	1,000	0.63 bc	0.87 cde
Dithanon-copper oxychloride ()	500	0.53 c	0.80 cde
Distilled water (Control)	-	0.80 bc	0.07 e

^x Paper disks(Ø6mm) moistened with suspension of each chemical were placed on V-8 juice agar plate seeded with spores of *S. lycopersici* or *S. solani*. The diameters of inhibition zones were measured at 10 days after incubation at 25 °C. Values are means of three replicates.

^y Active component(Korean name of item).

^z Means followed by the same letter were not significant at P=0.05, based on Duncan's multiple range test.

Table 4. Inhibitory effect of different fungicides against mycelial growth of *Cercospora capsici* surveyed in 1997^x

Fungicides	Dilutions (Times)	Diameter of the inhibition zone (cm)
Propineb() ^y	500	3.83 a ^z
Chlorothalonil()	600	3.47 a
Mancozeb()	500	3.90 a
Dithianon()	1,000	1.10 c
Dithanon-copper oxychloride ()	500	1.13 c
Polyoxin B()	1,000	2.60 b
Iprodione ()	1,000	0.00 d
Copper hydroxide()	500	0.00 d
Distilled water (Control)	-	0.00 d

^x Paper disks(Ø6mm) moistened with suspension of each chemical were placed on V-8 juice agar plate seeded with spores of *Cercospora capsici*. The diameters of inhibition zones were measured after 10 days of incubation at 25 . Values are means of three replicates.

^y Active component(Korean name of item).

^z Means followed by the same letter were not significant at P=0.05, based on Duncan's multiple range test.

Table 5. Inhibitory effect of different fungicides against mycelial growth of *Stemphylium* spp. surveyed in 1998

Fungicides	Dilutions (Times)	Diameter of the inhibition zone(cm) ^x	
		<i>S. lycopersici</i>	<i>S. solani</i>
Thiophanate-methyl() ^y	1,500	61.0 ± 1.8	60.7 ± 20.8
Thiram()	500	10.8 ± 0.8	9.3 ± 0.2
Tebuconazole()	2,000	6.0 ± 0.0	25.0 ± 1.0
Tribasic copper sulfate ()	500	28.2 ± 1.8	12.0 ± 1.0
Distilled water (Control)	-	79.3 ± 1.2	69.0 ± 3.6

^x Colony (Ø 6mm) of *S. lycopersici* or *S. solani* were placed on V-8 juice agar plate containing with each chemical. The diameters of the colony developed were measured at 10 days after incubation at 25 . Values are means ± standard deviations of three replicates.

^y Active component(Korean name of item).

Table 6. Protection effect of different fungicides on Stemphylium leaf spot of red-pepper seedlings surveyed in 1997

Fungicides	Dilutions(Times)	Disease index ^x
Iprodione() ^y	1,000	1.0 a ^z
Fluazinam()	2,000	1.2 a
Chlorothalonil()	600	1.2 a
Azoxystrobin()	2,000	2.2 b
Untreated control	-	4.0 c

^x Each chemical suspension was sprayed on foliage of the plants and the spore suspension was sprayed on the foliage. The disease severity was measured by index, 1=no spotted on leaves to 5=more than seven spots per a leaf and leaf yellowing. Values are means of five replicates.

^y Active component(Korean name of item).

^z Means followed by the same latter were not significant at P=0.05, based on Duncan's multiple range test.

Table 7. Protection effect of different fungicides selected in 1997 on Stemphylium leaf spot of red-pepper seedlings

Fungicides	Dilutions(Times)	Disease index ^x
Thiram() ^y	1,000	2.33 ± 0.55
Tebuconazole()	2,000	3.33 ± 0.92
Tribasic copper sulfate ()	500	3.90 ± 0.92
Thiophanate-methyl()	1,500	4.17 ± 0.59
Untreated control	-	4.83 ± 0.38

^x Each chemical suspension was sprayed on foliage of the plants and the spore suspension was sprayed on the foliage. The disease severity was measured by index, 1=no spotted on leaves to 5=more than seven spots per a leaf and leaf yellowing. Values are means ± standard deviations of thirty plants.

^y Active component(Korean name of item).

1997

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가 가 (8).

1997

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1999

1997

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4

(10).

1999

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2,000

1,000

Table 8. Protection effect of different fungicides selected in 1997 on Cercospora leaf spot of red-pepper seedlings

Fungicides	Dilutions(Times)	Disease index ^x
Chlorothalonil() ^y	600	1.02 a ^z
Propineb()	500	1.03 a
Difenoconazole()	2,000	1.03 a
Dithianon()	1,000	1.07 ab
Dichlofluanoid()	500	1.05 ab
Mancozeb()	500	1.05 ab
Triflumizole()	2,000	1.08 ab
Polyoxin B()	1,000	1.23 ab
Procymidone()	1,000	1.32 b
Thiophanate-methyl()	1,500	1.75 c
Myclobutanil()	1,500	1.71 c
Iprodione()	1,000	2.79 d
Vinclozolin()	1,000	3.45 e
Carbendazim(가)	1,000	3.95 f
Untreated control	-	4.24 f

^x Each chemical suspension was sprayed on foliage of the plants and the spore suspension was sprayed on the foliage. The disease severity was measured by index, 1=no spotted on leaves to 5=more than seven spots per a leaf and leaf yellowing. Values are means \pm standard deviations of thirty plants.

^y Active component(Korean name of item).

^z Means followed by the same letter were not significant at P=0.05, based on Duncan's multiple range test.

Table 9. Protection effect of different fungicides selected in 1997 on
Stemphylium leaf spot of red-pepper plants

Fungicides	Dilutions(Times)	Disease severity (%) ^x
Chlorothalonil() ^y	600	33.89 ± 0.56
Iprodione()	1,000	33.89 ± 0.96
Mancozeb()	500	35.11 ± 0.85
Difenoconazole()	1,000	50.18 ± 11.78
Propineb()	500	35.56 ± 0.56
Untreated control	-	68.89 ± 7.57

^x Each chemical suspension was sprayed on foliage of the plants. The disease severity was observed by disease index, 0=no visible symptom to 3=all leaves spotted. Data were calculated by following formula. Disease severity (%)= (No. of red-pepper plants × disease index)/No. of total red-pepper plants surveyed. Values are means ± standard deviations of three replicates. Each replicate was consist of sixty plants.

^y Active component(Korean name of item).

Table 10. Protection effect of different fungicides selected in 1997 on Cercospora leaf spot of red-pepper plants

Fungicides	Dilutions(Times)	Disease severity (%) ^x
Difenoconazole() ^y	2,000	0.0 a ^z
Dichlofluanoid()	500	0.0 a
Chlorothalonil()	600	1.7 a
Dithianon()	1,000	2.2 a
Propineb()	500	3.1 a
Mancozeb()	500	4.3 a
Triflumizole()	2,000	11.5 b
Untreated control	-	41.6 c

^x Each chemical suspension was sprayed on foliage of the plants. The disease severity was observed by disease index, 0=no visible symptom to 9=all leaves spotted. Data were calculated by following formula. Disease severity(%)= (No. of red-pepper plants × disease index)/No. of total red-pepper plants surveyed. Values are means of three replicates. Each replicate was consist of sixty plants.

^y Active component(Korean name of item).

^z Means followed by the same latter were not significant at P=0.05, based on Duncan's multiple range test.

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1998 가 7

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9

70% ,
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1998 가

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1998 가 7

가 3 12 10 6 ,
3

5 80% 가

55 85% (12).

Table 11. Control effect of different fungicides treated by farmer on
Stemphylium leaf spot of red-pepper plants

Fungicides	Dilutions (Times)	Disease severity (%) ^x	Control effect (%)
Thiram () ^y	500	22.53 ± 1.72	73.8
Tribasic copper sulfate ()	500	22.72 ± 0.46	73.5
Mancozeb ()	500	28.11 ± 0.70	67.3
Tebuconazole ()	2,000	32.00 ± 0.65	62.7
Chlorothalonil ()	600	31.17 ± 0.60	63.7
Propineb ()	500	31.56 ± 1.84	63.2
Iprodione ()	1,000	31.62 ± 1.73	63.2
Untreated control	-	85.85 ± 8.48	-

^x Each chemical suspension was sprayed on foliage of the plants. The disease severity was observed by disease index, 0=no visible symptom to 5=all leaves spotted. Data were calculated by following formula. Disease severity (%) = (No. of red-pepper plants × disease index) / No. of total red-pepper plants surveyed. Values are means ± standard deviations of three replicates. Each replcate was consist of sixty plants.

^y Active component(Korean name of item).



Fig 1. Protection effect of fungicide(thiram) on Stemphylium leaf spot of red-pepper plants. Red-pepper plants treated with thiram(A) and untreated control(B).

Table 12. Control effect of different fungicides treated by farmer on Cercospora leaf spot of red-pepper plants

Fungicides	Dilutions (Times)	Disease severity (%) ^x	Control effect (%)
Chlorothalonil() ^y	600	8.9 a ^z	67.8
Difenoconazole()	2,000	9.3 a	66.3
Propineb()	500	4.4 a	84.1
Dithianon()	1,000	12.4 a	55.1
Dichlofluanoind()	500	4.4 a	84.1
Mancozeb()	500	7.0 a	74.6
Fluazinam()	2,000	9.4 a	65.9
Untreated control	-	27.6 b	-

^x Each chemical suspension was sprayed on foliage of the plants. The disease severity was observed by disease index, 0=no visible symptom to 5=all leaves spotted. Data were calculated by following formula. Disease severity(%)= (No. of red-pepper plants × disease index)/No. of total red-pepper plants surveyed. Values are means of three replicates. Each replicate was consist of sixty plants.

^y Active component(Korean name of item).

^z Means followed by the same latter were not significant at P=0.05, based on Duncan's multiple range test.

7

가

capsici)

(*Stemphylium* spp.)

(*Cercospora*

6

8

9

7 가

7 가

가

3

10

, , , . 1995. , .
331pp.

, . 1996.

Stemphylium spp.

2(1):40-41.

, , . 1998.

14(1):41-45.

, , , . 1984. *Cercospora capsici*

. 12(2):75-77.

. 1997. *Stemphylium* spp.

. 31pp.

. 1999. . 767pp.

. 1994. (). 210pp.

. 1998. . 3 . 436pp.

가

가

2

1.

Stemphylium spp. *Cercospora capsici*

Stemphylium spp. PDA (Potato Dextrose Agar)

, V-8 25 12 (交互) (暗

光) 6 . *C. capsici* PDA

25 WA (Water Agar)

0.5%가

가

$1 \times 10^5 / \text{ml}$

6 7

가

2

S. lycopersici 3 4

가

가

(1, 2). *C. capsici*

가 *S. lycopersici* 가

가

(3).



Fig. 1. *Stemphylium lycopersici*

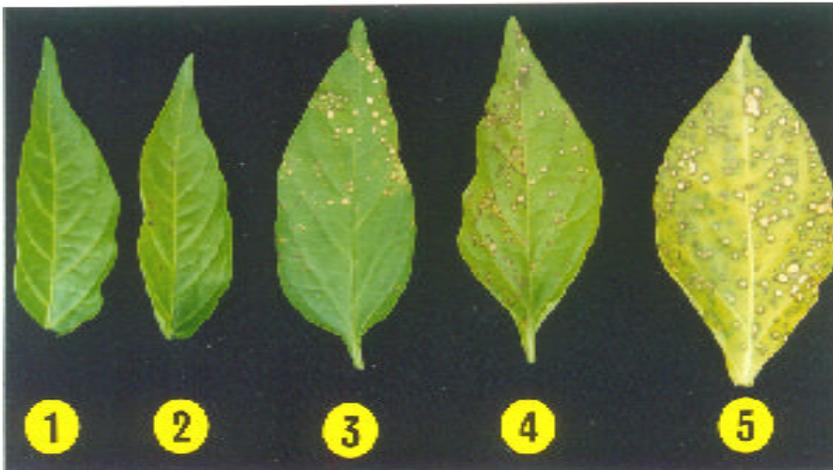


Fig. 2. *Stemphylium* spp.



Fig. 3. *Cercospora capsici*

2.

1 ()

“ / ()” 100

, KC319 5

. 1997 3 3 , 4 19

, *S. lycopersici* 4 26 , *C. capsici*

5 16 . ()

. 1997 7 21

, 9 11 18 2 9 24 .

2

가 28 67 1998 2 23 4

23 4 27 2 *Stemphylium* spp. *C. capsici* .

53 1998 8 10 9 18

9 29 10 7 .

3 2

Capsicum chinense 33 50 ,

1999 3 17 , 4 23 5

16 .

2

5 , 1,

5 .

3. F₁ 가

S. lycopersici

F₁ . 2

P 146 24 1998 2 20 , 5

7 150 × 35cm 2 ,

. 3 P 146 10 1999 2 20 ,
 5 8 2 P 146
 P147 ()
 F₁ 3 가

3

1.

1 , *S. lycopersici* *C. capsici*
 1, 2 . *S.*
lycopersici ()
 “P1480 ”, “ ” “ / (/) ” (‘ ‘)
 가 가
 “ ”가
 가 (F₁)

2 가 *Stemphylium*
 spp. *C. capsici* . *C. capsici*
S. lycopersici
 1 “ ”
 “ ” “PI260429” (*Capsicum chacoense*), “YJB241 ” “YJB290
 ”가 (3). 가 KC573,
 KC601, KC612(*C. chacoense*), KC613(*C. chacoense*), KC614(*C. chacoense*) *S.*
lycopersici , KC468, KC469, KC470, KC566

1. 1

	<i>C.c</i> ^z		<i>S.l</i> ^y			<i>C.c</i> ^z		<i>S.l</i> ^y	
96P002	48	4.2	4.6		YJC114-5-4-4-5	48	4.0	5.0	
96P003	48	4.5	4.5		YJC98-2-4-2-4-0	48	4.2	4.6	
96P010	48	4.2	4.3		P1684-0	48	4.3	4.5	
96P018	48	4.0	4.0		P1686-0	48	4.2	4.0	
96P023	48	3.5	5.0		P1690-0	48	4.5	4.3	
96P024	48	4.0	5.0		YJB218-5-4-2-1-3	48	4.0	3.6	
96P039	48	4.5	4.8		89P588-1-O ₄ -1-3	48	4.3	4.6	
96P060	48	4.2	4.3		YJB313-1-4-1-1-1	20	4.5	4.5	
96P069	48	4.8	5.0		OP667-1-4-4-25	48	4.0	4.1	
96P071	48	4.7	4.8		P1691-0	48	4.0	4.8	
96P074	48	4.0	4.0		/ (89P590)	47	4.0	1.0	
96P089	48	4.2	4.6		YJB299-2-2-5-4-4	48	4.7	3.8	
96P091	48	4.2	4.1		P915-O ₃ -2-2	32	4.5	4.5	
96P102	48	4.8	4.0		KCB14	15	3.5	2.0	
YS2B ⁶	48	4.7	4.8		KC47	9	3.5	1.0	
YS12B ⁶	48	4.5	3.1		KC174	16	4.7	1.0	
91P167-9359-5B ⁶	48	4.5	4.3		KC319	14	4.2	1.5	
91P172-1-2B ⁶	48	3.5	4.5		KC380	13	3.5	1.5	
0564BA-6-7-0	32	4.0	5.0		()	48	4.2	4.1	
P1689-0×0	48	4.8	4.6		()	48	4.2	4.1	
P918-3-5-4-7-6	48	4.8	4.8		가()	48	4.2	2.1	
53811-O ₅ -5-0-0	48	4.2	4.3		()	48	3.5	3.6	
NLP11-895737-O ₅ -0	48	4.0	4.6		()	48	4.2	4.1	
P1480-4-0-0	48	4.7	2.0		()	48	4.2	4.3	

^y *S.l* : *Stemphylium lycopersici*.

^z *C.c* : *Cercospora capsici*.

2. 1

	$S.s^z$		$S.l^y$		$S.s^z$		$S.l^y$
P1175B ⁵	16	1.0	1.0	B89P588-1-O ₄ -1-3	2	-	3.7
636-2B ⁹	16	4.0	3.5	(89P589)	16	1.0	1.0
AP1177B ⁴	16	4.7	4.5	YJB313-1-4-1-1-1	7	-	4.7
YJ14-3-O ₃ -2x-101	16	3.5	4.0	YJB218-2-1-3-2-2	7	2.8	3.7
YJ36-3-O ₃ -4x-102	16	3.7	4.0	BP634-5-O ₄ -4-3-1	16	3.1	4.1
861-2-O ₆ -3x-102	16	4.4	4.6	93P410ABC-1-4-1	16	4.2	4.0
YJ358-2-O ₃ -1x-101	16	3.3	4.2	93P427ACB-1-5-3	16	3.6	3.7
YJ360-1-O ₃ -4x-102	16	3.7	4.2	91P005-2-3-2-5-3	16	3.5	3.9
YJ361-1-O ₃ -2x-101	16	4.4	4.5	91P015-2-3-3-2-3	16	3.9	3.2
YJ368-3-O ₃ -4x-102	16	4.2	4.2	91P017-2-4-1-5-4	16	4.4	3.9
YJ374-1-O ₃ -1x-101	16	4.4	4.2	P1298-3-3-1	16	3.7	4.0
YJ391-1-O ₂ -5x-103	16	2.4	2.2	CP1024-0-5-4-2	16	2.6	2.5
PI372-2-3-1x-101	16	2.7	2.8	YJB250-3-1-3-1-3	16	4.4	4.1
YJ20-1-O ₃ -5x-103	16	4.0	4.3	AC1-6-1-1-2	16	3.5	4.4
91P001-1-4-1-5-2	16	2.7	3.0	P1273-4-3-0	10	4.8	4.7
91P012-2-3-2-4-4	16	4.5	3.9	TI3-0-0	16	3.7	4.0
YJC139-1-5-4-3-0	16	2.7	3.3	TI1-0-0	9	3.8	4.0
YJ0668-2-3-2-3-4	16	3.3	3.4	P1657-2	16	4.4	4.0
YJB117-3-2-1-4-3	16	3.7	4.0	P1657-0	16	4.0	4.1
BP637-4-O ₅ -1-2-1	16	3.7	3.6	(89P590)	16	1.0	1.0
YJB39-3-1-3-1-1	16	3.8	3.2	96TMR25	5	2.0	2.0
YJB41-5-3-5-2-3	16	3.8	4.3	96TMR26	10	2.1	2.0
YJB60-5-1-5-3-2	16	3.2	3.4	96PHR12	16	2.0	2.0
YJB78-4-5-3-2-3	16	3.2	3.7	96P303BC ₁ F ₁	16	2.7	3.2
YJB94-2-4-3-2-2	16	3.5	4.0	가 ()	16	2.9	3.2
YJB157-4-4-2-3-3	16	3.0	3.7				

^y S.l : *Stemphylium lycopersici*.

^z S.s : *Stemphylium solani*.

3. 2 *Stemphylium lycopersi* ()

PI260429	35	1.0	YJB263-4-1-4-3-2-1	20	5.0
	16	1.0	YJ291-1-4-1-3-2-3	20	4.5
	20	1.0	YJ165-1-2-1-2-4-5	20	5.0
YJ356-2-04-1 x - 101	19	4.7	YJC52-6-4-4-5-1-4	18	5.0
YJ23-2-04-4 x - 102	20	4.9	YJC53-4-1-1-2-1-1	17	5.0
YJ23-3-04-3 x - 102	20	4.9	YJC172-2-1-4-1-1-4	20	4.7
P1946-2 x - 101	20	3.7	YJC203-2-2-2-3-2-5	20	4.8
88P007-1-08-1 x - 101	20	4.5	YJC233-1-1-2-3-3-1	14	3.5
91P084-3-04-1 x - 101	20	4.0	YJB226-1-2-4-3-3-2	13	3.5
3-105-4-0-0-3	19	3.7	YJB228-1-3-3-2-1-1	20	5.0
YJ208-6-5-3-1-3-1	19	4.7	YJB229-1-1-2-1-1-2	15	5.0
YJC294-4-4-2-3-4-3	20	4.5	YJB240-1-1-2-3-3-3	18	5.0
YJB313-1-4-1-1-1-3	20	5.0	YJB241-2-1-2-2-4-1	15	1.5
YJ268-5-1-3-2-1	19	5.0	YJB284-4-2-2-3-3-5	15	3.5
P1947-4	20	5.0	YJB290-4-2-3-2-4-4	13	1.0
YJ247-5-1-2-4-5-1	20	5.0	BP625-1-06-1-3-4-2	19	4.3
YJB241-2-1-2-2-4-1	19	4.0	YJB268-5-1-3-5-2-1	20	4.9
YJ236-1-1-1-2-1-5	16	4.2	YJB278-2-4-1-1-5-3	19	2.0
YJB59-4-1-4-3-1-4	19	4.8	YJB115-6-2-2-3-4-4	15	4.0

(4). 2 *Stemphylium lycopersici*
 “ ”, “ ”
 가 (F₁) “YJB241” ,
 F₁ ”P146“, ”P147”
 (5).
 3 *C. chinense*
 , *C. chinense*
 가 , “ ”가 *S. lycopersici*
 (6).
 , *S. lycopersici*
 , *S. lycopersici*

C. capsici
S. lycopersici *C.*
capsici 가 , *C.*
capsici

2.
S. lycopersici
 KC319 5가 1
 , ()
 . *S. lycopersici*
 가 가

(7).
 , 2 1

4. 2 *Stemphylium lycopersici* (가)

KC466	36	5.0	KC544	28	3.0
KC467	22	3.5	KC545	29	3.9
KC468	32	2.0	KC548	36	3.7
KC469	13	2.0	KC549	36	3.6
KC470	39	2.5	KC556	36	4.3
KC479	13	4.7	KC558	36	4.0
KC484	36	3.5	KC566	21	1.5
KC485	35	3.5	KC573	36	1.0
KC492	36	3.0	KC601	13	1.0
KC500	36	3.5	KC603	35	3.9
KC507	23	4.2	KC612	26	1.0
KC508	27	4.0	KC613	25	1.0
KC529	35	3.5	KC614	34	1.0
KC530	32	3.7	KC616	35	3.2

	50	1.00	ACB 1-2-4-4-3-10	50	5.00
	50	1.00	CP1370-1-2-5-3	50	5.00
YJB241-2-1-2-2-4-1	50	3.12	CP1448-0-4-8-5	50	5.00
가	50	2.98	P1449-0-5-5-4	50	5.00
P147	50	3.15	YSB250-3-1-3-1-3-4	50	5.00
P146	50	3.02	93P401-1-7-2-7-4-2	50	5.00
P1326-4-4-3-3	50	5.00	93P402-0-2-3-11-15-1-8	50	5.00
P1330-1-4-1-2	50	5.00	93P414-0-14-6-3-3-2	50	5.00
P1145-5-1-2-5-3	50	5.00	94023-0-1-25-10-2-5	50	5.00
P1652-1-2	50	4.67	94023-0-1-25-10-4-6	50	5.00
P1557-5-3-7	50	4.44	94023-0-4-4-8-6-10	50	5.00
P1618-8-1-6	50	4.77	94023-0-4-4-8-7-2	50	5.00
P1742-3	50	5.00	94P464-0-1-5-7-6	50	5.00
P996-0-4-1-4-3	50	4.76	P1744-6-1	50	5.00
YJ666-1-5-5-4-5-3	50	4.50	P1943-0	50	5.00
P1009AC-1-6-5-3-2	50	4.19	P2013	50	5.00
P1362-4-3-3-5	50	4.30	P2014	50	5.00
P1366-5-4-3	50	4.78	P2015	50	5.00
P1388-1-1-2-2	50	4.23	P2017	50	5.00
89P601-2-O3-1-1-3-4	50	5.00	P2018	50	5.00
ACB1-2-4-4-4-6	50	5.00		50	5.00

6. 3 *Stemphylium lycopersici*

	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		
Chi7/ 1004- 1	30		1	7	22	4.70	Chi35/ 1048	23		7	5	11	4.17
Chi10/ 1011- 1	19		4	4	1	4.37	Chi35/ 1049	23	1	14	8		3.30
Chi10/ 1012- 2	25		1	2	21	4.83	Chi39/ 1053- 2	28		3	3	22	4.68
Chi10/ 1013- 1	26				26	5.00	Chi39/ 1054- 1	11		8	2	1	3.36
Chi10/ 1013- 2	20			3	17	4.85	Chi42/ 1059- 2	21	3	6	4	8	3.81
Chi10/ 1014- 1	27		3	6	18	4.56	Chi43/ 1062	23	13	7	3		2.57
Chi12/ 1021- 1	25	4	4	6	11	3.96	Chi43/ 1063- 1	24				24	5.00
Chi12/ 1021- 2	28	2	10	13	3	3.61	Chi43/ 1063- 2	22	1	7	7	7	3.91
Chi12/ 1022	23		3	3	17	4.22	F ₂	23	2	6	7	8	3.91
Chi16/ 1026- 2	21		6	11	4	3.90	F ₂	29	5	12	12		3.24
Chi16/ 1027- 2	20	2	6	7	5	3.75	F ₂	30	1	5	10	14	4.23
Chi16/ 1028- 1	29	2	10	7	10	3.86	103 F ₂	29		2	7	20	4.62
Chi10/ 1028- 2	23		8	4	11	4.30	305 F ₂	29	7	8	9	5	2.41
Chi16/ 1029- 1	9		2	4	3	4.11	138 F ₂	30		4	10	16	4.40
Chi16/ 1030	26		11	5	10	3.96	×123	21	5	13	3		1.90
Chi18/ 1031- 1	22	1	3	13	5	4.00	×	26		2	13	11	4.35
Chi19/ 1032	27	1	3	11	12	4.27		30	27	1			1.04
Chi21/ 1033- 1	23		6	7	10	4.17	Samara F ₂	29	1	7	17	4	2.83
Chi21/ 1034- 2	20		6	9	5	3.95	× (/ ESA 1055)	28		2	5	21	4.68
Chi21/ 1035	21		6	8	7	4.05	×	30	2	8	14	6	3.80
Chi226/ 1037- 1	17			6	11	4.65	×	30			1	29	4.97
Chi25/ 1038- 1	17		1	4	12	4.65	×	10		6	4		3.40
Chi25/ 1039- 1	21	4	13	4		3.00		6	3	3			2.50
Chi30/ 1043- 1	12		2	3	7	4.08	가	3		2			2.00
Chi30/ 1043- 2	22		1	2	19	4.82							

7. *S. lycopersici*

× KC380	97P250	20	4.5
× KC380	97P251	19	4.1
132 × KC47	97P243	14	3.0
131 × KC47	97P245	19	2.0
131 × KC174	97P246	20	2.5
132 × KC174	97P247	20	2.5
(131 × 882) × KC174	97P248	17	3.2
131 × KCB 14	97P211	4	4.9
× KCB 14	97P212	16	4.8
× KCB 14	97P213	3	4.3
× KCB 14	97P214	19	5.0
× KCB 14	97P215	18	5.0
× KCB 14	97P216	19	5.0
× KCB 14	97P217	18	5.0
(131/882) × KCB 14	97P218	3	4.7
× KCB 14	97P219	13	4.9
가 × KCB 14	97P220	19	5.0
× KCB 14	97P221	18	5.0
× KCB 14	97P222	20	5.0
× KCB 14	97P223	20	4.7
ESA 1100 × KCB 14	97P224	20	4.5
ESA 1017 × KCB 14	97P225	4	4.2
× KCB 14	97P226	20	5.0
KC174	P 1752- 0	5	2.0
KC319	P 1753- 1	16	3.5
"	- 2	6	1.0
"	- 3	9	1.0
KC380	P 1754- 0	12	1.0

“ ” “ ”

(8). S.

lycopersici

(9).

TMV

. *S. lycopersici* TMV

, 96TMR25 96TMR26

S. lycopersici ,

TMV hypersensitive reaction .

,

96PHR12 95P298

S. lycopersici ,

가

,

.

“ ”, “ ”

S. lycopersici

(B-line)

,

S. lycopersici CGMS

(C-line) 가

2 *S. lycopersici* PI260429, KC612,

KC613, KC614 *C. chacoense* TMV L⁴

TMV

.

S. lycopersici

가

8. *S. lycopersici*

			1	2	3	4	5
× 131	98P060	27	2	23	2		2.00
×	98P062	28		7	20	1	2.79
×	98P061	22	22				1.00
PI260429 ×	98P083	15	15				1.00
× PI164561	98P025	29		7	21	1	2.79
× PI164561	98P026	27		15	12		2.00

9. *S. lycopersici*

96TMR25-0	50	2.87	13	95P298-2-5-1-7-6	57	1.07	5
96TMR26-0	50	2.30	15	95P298-2-5-1-52-1	66	1.17	5
96PHR12-0	50	2.16	15	95P298-2-5-1-52-10	66	1.29	
96P495B ⁶	50	4.31		95P298-2-5-1-52-11	60	1.18	5
96P303B-3	50	2.66	5	95P298-2-5-2-26-2	52	1.23	5
95P298-2-5-1-19	50	1.00	6	95P298-2-5-2-26-4	71	1.30	
95p298-2-5-2-12	50	1.00	6	95P298-2-5-2-26-7	68	1.35	
95p298-2-5-2-36	50	1.00	6	95P298-2-5-2-26-16	72	1.38	5
95p298-2-5-5-23	50	1.00	6	95P298-2-5-2-32-6	69	1.45	5
98P076	25	2.55	6	95P298-2-5-2-32-16	70	1.88	
98P086	25	2.25	6	95P298-2-5-4-11-7	66	1.20	5
98P085	25	1.75	6	95P298-2-5-4-11-14	70	1.27	
98P088	25	1.25	6	95P298-2-5-4-39-8	70	1.51	5
96PHR12-BC ₁ -2-3	40	4.50		95P298-2-5-4-39-9	63	1.54	
96PHR12-BC ₁ -4-12	65	1.09	5	95P298-2-5-4-39-19	68	1.51	
95P298-2-5-1-7-5	69	1.23	5				

가
 TMV
C. capsici
Capsicum

3. F₁

1
 ” “ ” “
 F₁
 25 , “ 가
 ” , “ ” “ ”
 “ ” F₁

(10). F₁
S. lycopersici

, ,
 가
 P146(MS360 ×
) P147(MS360 ×) 1996 () F₁

1998 1999 , 1998

가 가 . 1999

10. F₁*Stemphylium. lycopersici*

MS356 ×	P072	18	1.7	MS4011 ×	P035	18	3.7
MS360 ×	P147	19	1.5	MSSA101 × JASC	P127	15	3.5
MS374 ×	P123	17	1.5	MS358 × JASC	P084	15	5.0
MS 23 ×	P046	20	1.7	MS358 ×	P097	20	4.2
MS 32 ×	P050	15	3.7	MS358 × 가	P090	13	4.2
MS358 ×	P088	19	1.5	MS358 ×	P096	20	3.9
MS360 ×	P146	20	1.5	MSH ×	P057	20	3.9
MS368 ×	P117	7	2.5	MS135 × JASC	P058	19	4.7
MS374 ×	P123	19	1.5	MS360 ×	P108	20	4.6
MS636 ×	P001	20	5.0	MS360 ×	P114	20	4.8
MS360 × JASC	P100	20	5.0	MSSA101 ×	P128	18	4.7
MS1658 ×	P010	19	5.0	가		20	1.8
MS1658 ×	P011	19	5.0			20	4.5

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S. lycopersici 가
S. lycopersici , 1999
S. lycopersici

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Fig. 4.

Fig. 5.

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Stemphylium spp.

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