



Development of Persimmon Harvesting System

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1999. 10. 31

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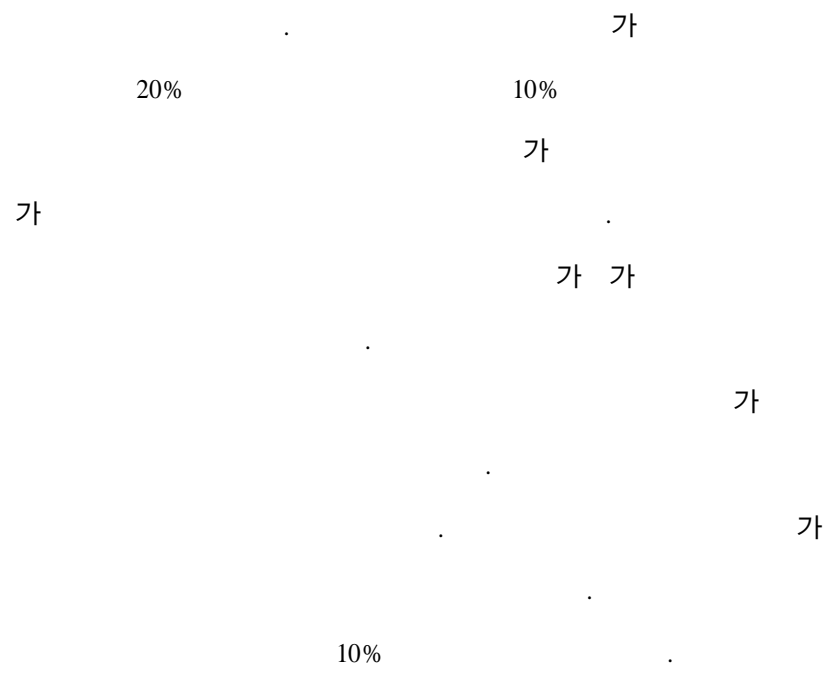
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535cm, 561 cm 360cm, 600cm

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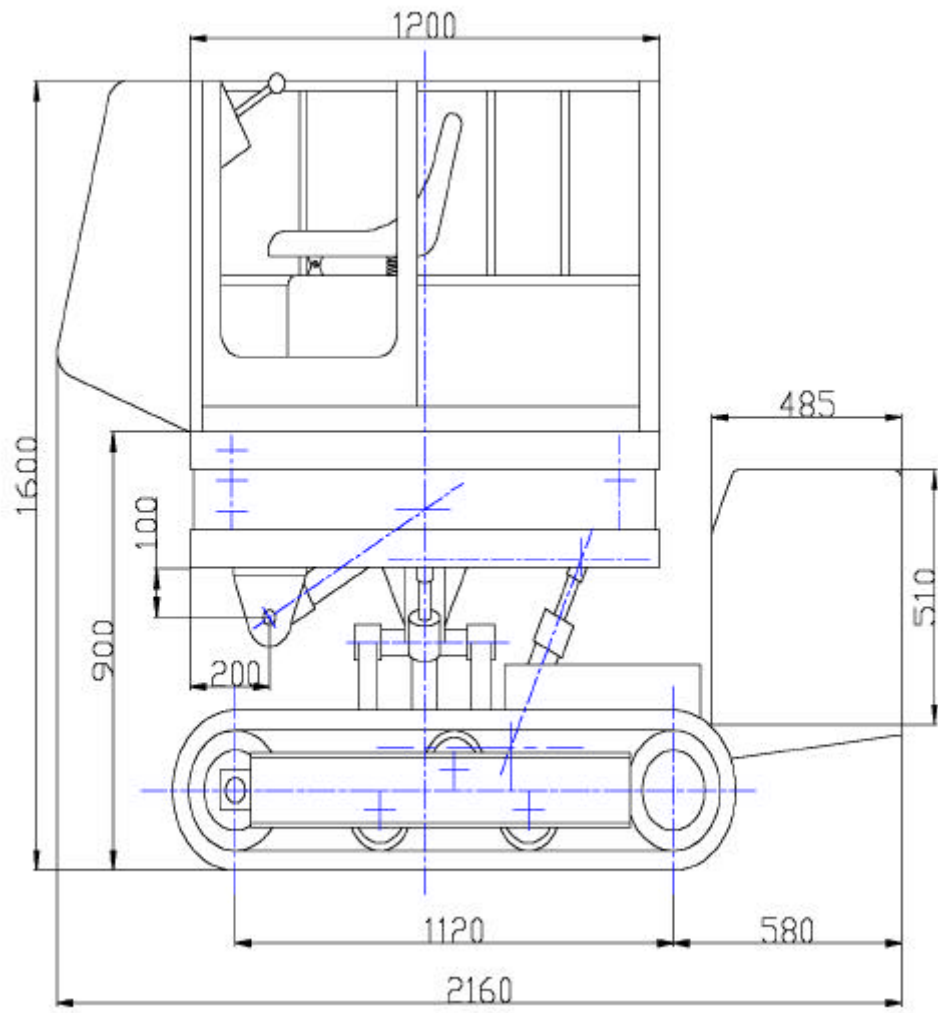
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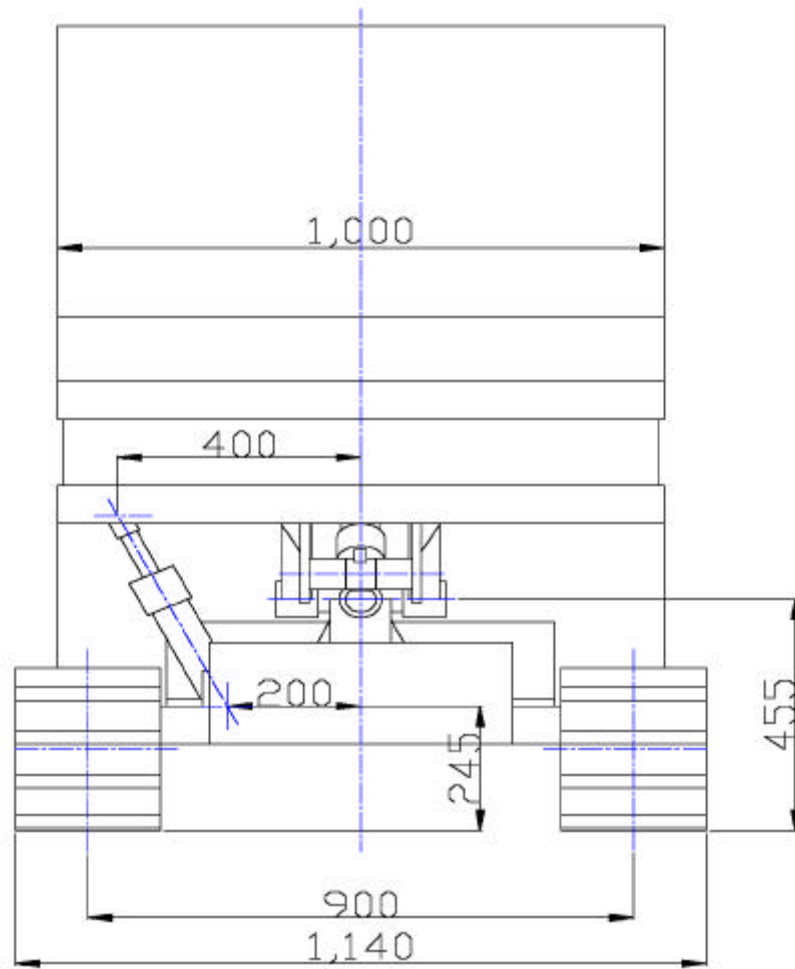
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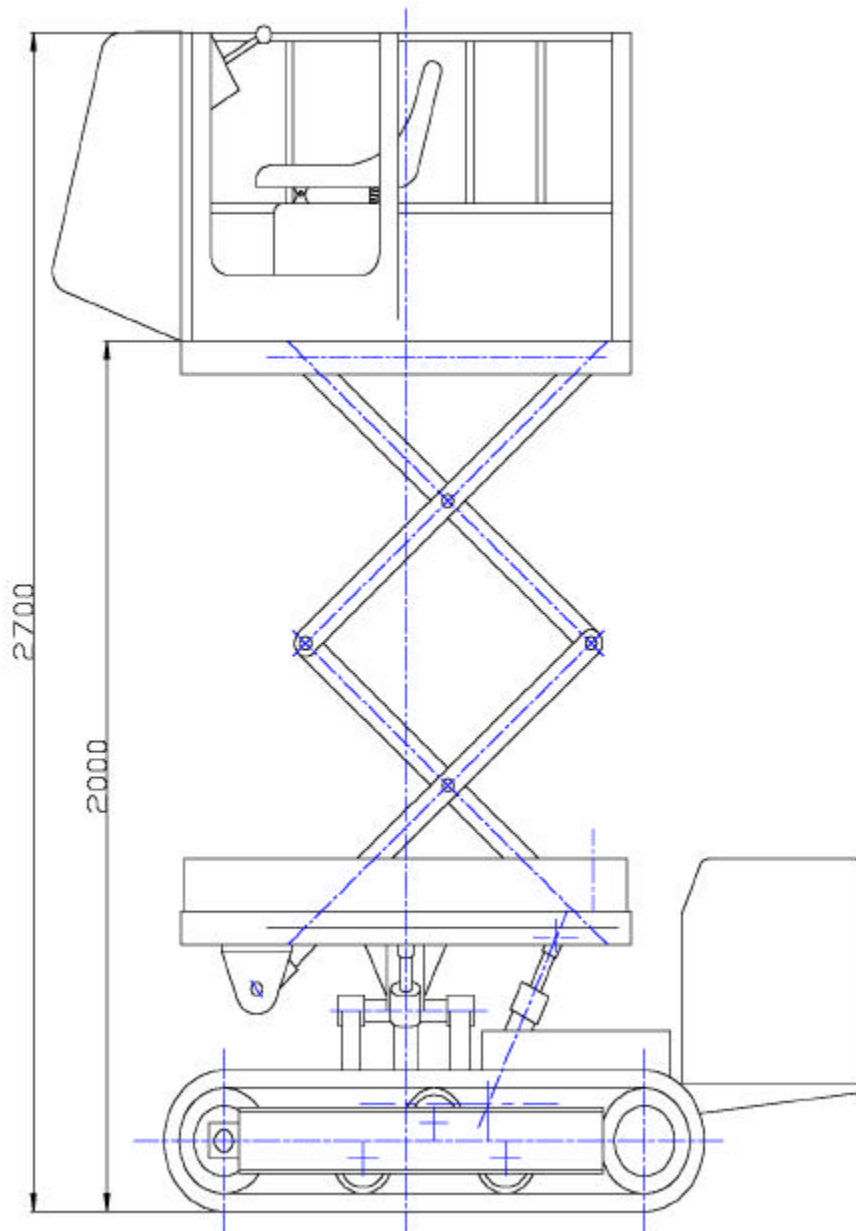
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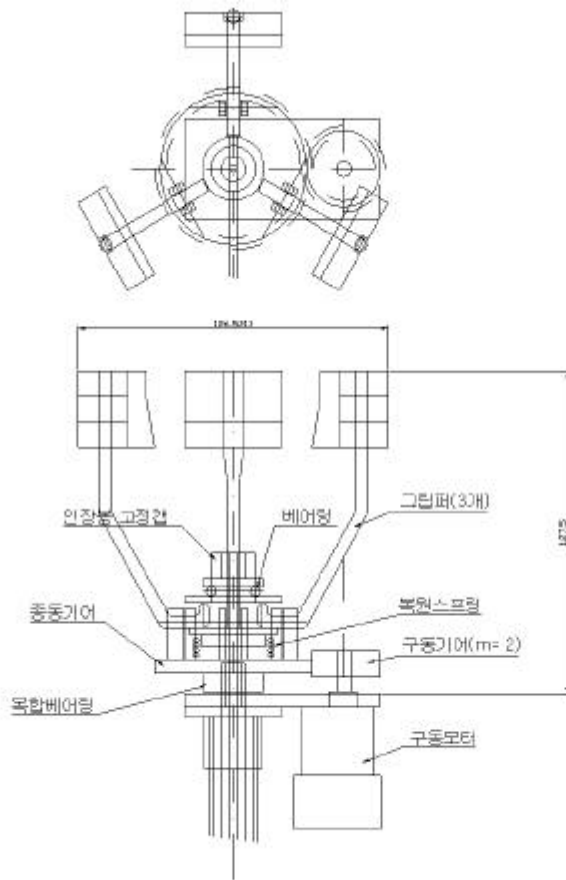
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S U M M A R Y

I. TITLE

Development of a persimmon harvesting system

II. OBJECTIVES AND NECESSITY OF THE STUDY

1. Objectives

The First Section: Development of main body and accessories of a persimmon harvesting vehicle

Development of main body and accessories of a vehicle for harvesting persimmon. The vehicle can be operated and keep balanced position in an inclined region.

The Second Section: Development of a manipulator for harvesting persimmon

Development of a potable manipulator for harvesting persimmon located in a hard to reach area

2. Necessity

Persimmon is a fruit of a perennial arbor whose habitat is temperate

and sub-tropical zones. It is produced in the southern part of a Korean peninsular. There are two types of persimmon, sweet persimmon that has high sugar content and firm flesh and bitter persimmon that is inedible due to its bitterness right after they are harvested. Persimmon is usually harvested by hands. However, harvesting is very difficult because over 70 % of persimmon trees are planted in hill sides. Also, the branches of persimmon trees are very weak, which make it difficult to hand-pick the persimmons located in the higher portions of trees. So persimmons in a hard-to-reach area are harvested using a ladder which requires a very dangerous and hard.

The persimmon is the second largest among all the fruits produced in Korea in terms of growing areas. Its production mainly relies on human labor and partially relies on power units. Sweet persimmons are usually grown by full-time farmers and guarantee high income. The most advanced nation in developing sweet persimmon varieties and production skill in the world is Japan. Like other agricultural products, Korean sweet persimmon growers are highly dependent on Japan. Recently the market price of persimmon decreased because its domestic production increased and its export is relatively reduced. Its price competitiveness in an international market is decreased because persimmon market has been opened like other agricultural products and production labor cost is high. Its price competitiveness will be decreased more if the current practice in production and use of power units is not changed. Production of high quality products and mechanization to reduce production cost are the only

ways for the Korean persimmon growers to survive in a current situation.

One of the main reasons for little-mechanization in persimmon production lies in the fact that most persimmon orchards are located in hill sides. Also national policy in agricultural mechanization as a whole has been focused on rice production up to now. Most labor intensive job in persimmon production is harvesting, followed by sorting and packaging. Usually the persimmon trees are planted in a dense form which makes it more difficult to harvest fruits by hands. In addition the trees are quite high. So usually 10 % of total persimmon fruits are abandoned because of these difficulties.

Therefore, development of a persimmon harvesting vehicle that can be operated in hilly areas and a manipulator that can be used to harvest persimmons located in remote positions in the trees is needed to harvest persimmons mechanically without climbing up the trees.

III. SCOPE OF THE STUDY

1. The First Section: Development of a persimmon harvesting vehicle

The First Year

Establishment of design concept for a persimmon harvesting vehicle

- Analysis of manual harvesting practice and extracting current problems
- Survey on characteristics of persimmon trees and orchard, and

measurement of physical properties of persimmon

- Establishment of concept for persimmon harvesting vehicle

Development and test of automatic slope control system

The Second Year

Improvement of automatic slope control system

Development and field test of the second prototype vehicle

The Third Year

Lightening of vehicle and improvement of slope adaptability

- Analysis of durability and stability of the vehicle
- Redesign and development of the second prototype

Development of accessories of the vehicle

Final test and evaluation of the vehicle

- Final test and evaluation of the vehicle
- Drawing of detailed draft of the vehicle

2. The Second Section: Development of a manipulator for harvesting persimmon

The First Year

Measurement of physical properties of persimmon trees and fruits

- Basic research on strength, toughness and size of persimmon
- Study on damage of persimmon during harvesting

Evaluation of applicability of persimmon harvesting methods

Development and evaluation of the first prototype of manipulator

- Study on power transferring methods of the manipulator

The Second Year

Study on physical properties of persimmon

- Study on the damage characteristics of persimmon due to physical impact

- Study on abscission layer developing characteristics of persimmon

Development and evaluation of the second prototype of manipulator

- Study on power transferring methods for the portable manipulator
- Design and development of the second prototype manipulator
- Field test of the prototype manipulator

The Third Year

Development and evaluation of the third prototype manipulator

- Design and development of the third prototype manipulator
- Field test of the prototype manipulator
- Analysis of efficiency of persimmon harvesting with the manipulator

IV . RESULTS OF THE STUDY AND OPINION OF UTILIZING THE RESULTS

1. Results of the study

The First Section: Development of a persimmon harvesting vehicle

1. The average height, average maximum tree canopy diameter, and average minimum tree canopy diameter of sweet persimmon tree in Jan-Seong were 452 cm, 473 cm, and 373 cm, respectively and those in Jin-Young were 438 cm, 475 cm, and 382 cm, respectively.
2. The average distance between planted persimmon trees, and average distance between rows of planted trees in Jan-Seong were 322 cm, and 535 cm, respectively and those in Jin-Young were 354 cm, and 561 cm, respectively. These values were small compared to the values recommended by a sweet persimmon research center. The average distance between rows of planted trees was a main obstacle for mechanization.
3. Two prototype persimmon harvesting vehicles were developed in this study. The second prototype that was enhanced version of the first prototype was tested and the results could be summarized as follows.
 - 1) The weight of the vehicle was 927 kg and the center of gravity was located at 427 mm to the inner side from the center of right driving caterpillar, 607 mm to the rear axle from the center of front axle, and 562 mm to upward from ground.
 - 2) The static tipping angle of the vehicle was 60 degrees to forward, 54 degrees to backward, 46 degrees to left side, and 46 degrees to right side in a manual mode. In an automatic mode, the static tipping angle of the vehicle was 61 degrees to forward, 55 degrees to backward, 49 degrees to left side, and 50 degrees to right side. The tipping angle was increased generally in an automatic driving

mode.

- 3) The dynamic tipping angle toward front when the vehicle is moving downward was calculated at 14 degrees for 0.1s of stopping time and over 30 degrees for more than 0.2s of stopping time.
 - 4) The climbing angle of the vehicle was 22.6 degrees assuming there was no sliding resistance.
 - 5) The automatic level control sensor was activated within 14.5 ~ 16.5 degrees of slope variation. The working plate was automatically leveled in 1 sec at a low rpm (1130 rpm) and in 0.5 sec at a high rpm (3216 rpm).
 - 6) The maximum driving speed of the vehicle was 2.83 km/h and the minimum driving speed was 1.35 km/h on a plain road. The maximum speed on an inclined road whose average slope was 6.33 degrees was 2.14 km/h.
 - 7) The normal driving speed was found 1.87 km/h from a field test which was performed on an inclined road whose average slope was 7.8 degrees.
 - 8) In persimmon harvesting tests 24.9% yield increase was possible by hand picking with the vehicle and additional 7% yield were increased with the manipulator. Therefore, 99% of total yield is achievable when the vehicle and the manipulator are both used in the present persimmon harvesting.
4. The final version of the persimmon harvesting vehicle was redesigned

considering the field test results. The specification of the redesigned vehicle can be summarized as follows.

- 1) The weight of the vehicle is 900 kg. The total length, width, maximum height, and normal height is 2160 mm, 1140 mm, 2700 mm, and 1600 mm respectively.
- 2) The vehicle has a 16 ps gasoline engine and uses rubber caterpillar. Driving hydrolic motor with 160 kgf/cm^2 of rated pressure, 882 N · m of torque and 30 rpm, and driving pump with 248 kgf/cm^2 of pressure and 6.10 cc/rev of displacement are used.
- 3) Electronic level control system combined with hydraulic control system is used to control the position of vehicle within 15 degrees of slope variation. A pump with 248 kgf/cm^2 of pressure and 2.0 cc/rev of displacement is used to control the level of working plate of the vehicle.
- 4) The elevation control of the working plate is performed only when the vehicle is stopped and the total moving distance of the working plate is 1 m and maximum height is 2 m.
- 5) It is estimated the vehicle can be driven on inclined slope of approximately 30 degree and can carry 200 kg of load.

The Second Section: Development of a manipulator for harvesting persimmon

1. The average diameter of "Fuyu" persimmon was 7.9 cm, the average stalk diameter was 0.62 cm and average stalk length was 0.82 cm.

2. The diameter and shearing stress of stalk were little changed with ages of trees. However, diameters of branches were increased with ages but shearing stresses of branches were barely changed.
3. The brightness of surface color of impact damaged persimmons stored at 0^o C changed less than that of those stored at 20^o C. The firmness of impact damaged fruits was reduced rapidly even stored in 0^o C chamber. Impact damage was more influential to the change of firmness than storage temperature.
4. The abscission layer which consist of 10 cell layer was observed between fruit stalk-end and calyx. The side between calyx and fruit stalk apparently seemed to stick together, but in fact, that was separated. The abscission layer between the fruit stalk and the branch wasn't detected. The horizontal section of fruit stalk was similar to a branch. In FRF measurement of detaching fruits from the branch, first separation zone was mostly between the fruit stalk and the branch. For a thick and long branch, the separation zone was between the fruit stalk and the branch. However, for a short branch, the fruit was detached with branch from the direction of thick branch.
5. Final prototype manipulator was designed and developed. The total length of the manipulator was 1.39 m and weight is 975 g. It was powered by a 12 V geared motor to detach persimmon fruits with a rotational force. The gripper was made of plastic and rubber to increase the frictional force. Increase in 22.5 % of total yield was achieved with this manipulator only.

2. Opinion on utilizing the results

The First Section: Development of a persimmon harvesting vehicle

The vehicle developed could be used in harvesting other fruits growing both in inclined and in plain regions. Also the vehicle could be used as a power unit which supplies power to other field machinery. The vehicle will be commercialized in conjunction with a private company fabricating the final version of the vehicle. Currently a patent for the vehicle is in progress. To enhance the practicability of the persimmon harvesting vehicle developed in this study, various efforts including a demo exhibition to the growers and governmental subsidiary to the manufacturer should be provided.

The Second Section: Development of a manipulator for harvesting persimmon

The developed manipulator for harvesting persimmons is small, light, and portable that can be used to increase the harvesting yield. Also the manipulator can be used to harvest other fruits. The manipulator refined with some modifications will be commercialized in conjunction with a private company. Currently a patent application for the manipulator is in progress as well. To enhance the practicability of the persimmon harvesting vehicle developed in this study, various efforts including a demo exhibition to the growers and governmental subsidiary to the manufacturer should be provided.

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persimmon

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References

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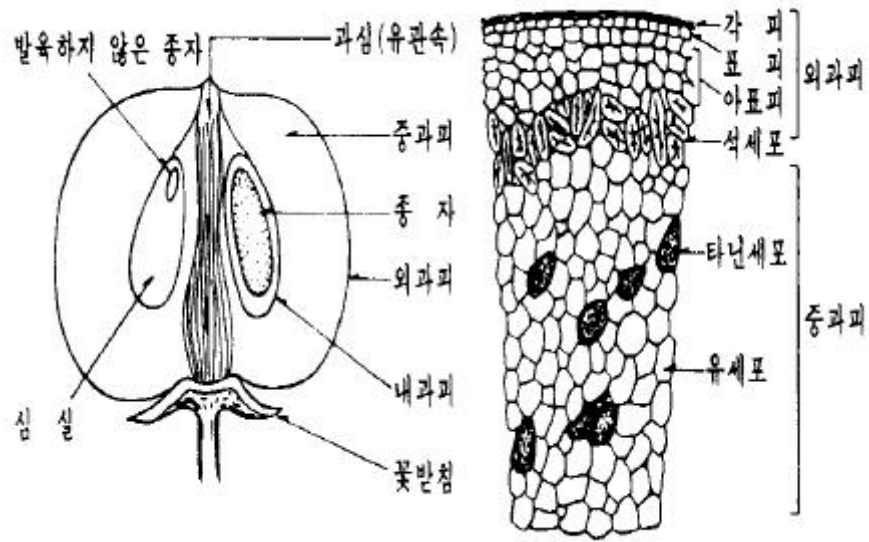
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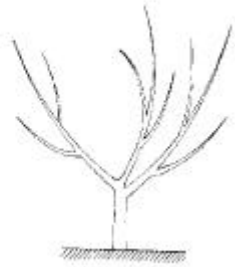
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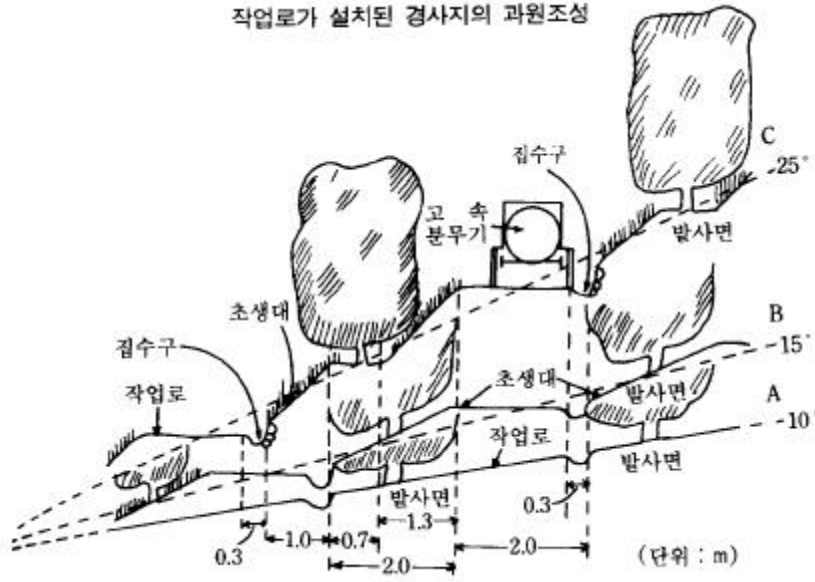
unit, high-velocity air stream unit, shake or knock unit

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: 14 . 1996. p.211

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: 14 . 1996. p.211

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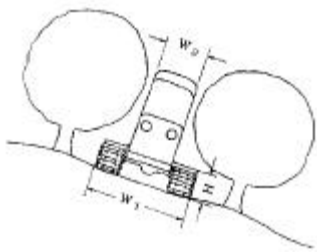


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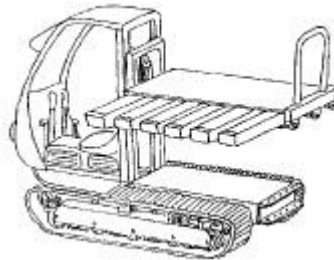


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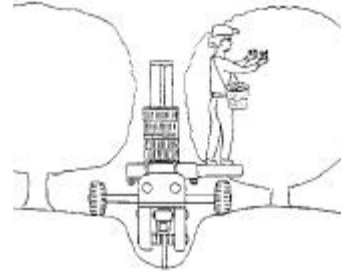
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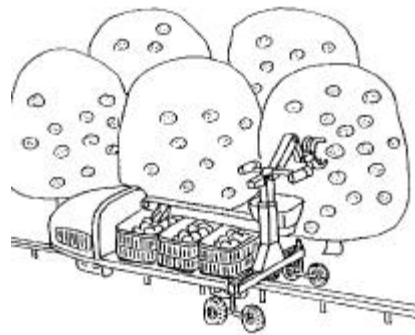
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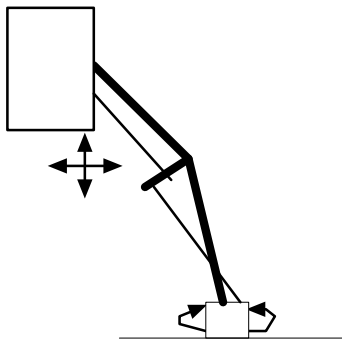
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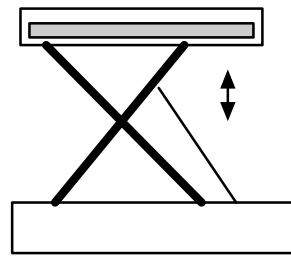


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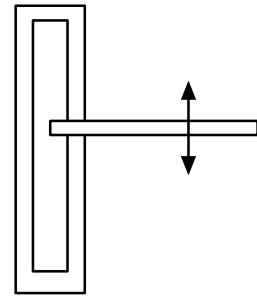


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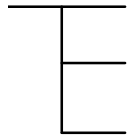
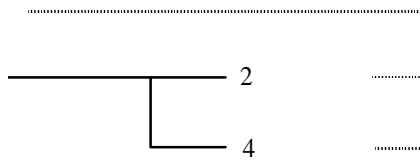
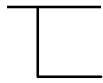
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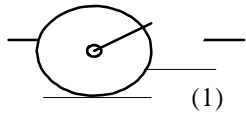
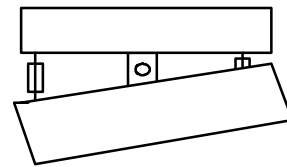
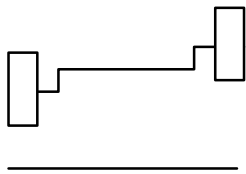
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point

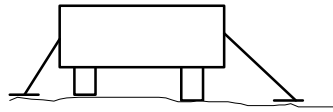
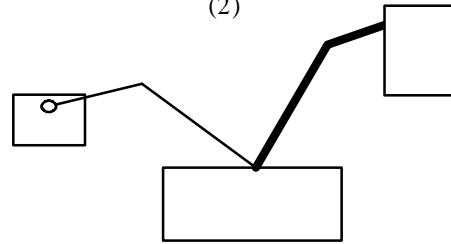
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2

4



(2)



(4)

(3)

2-7.

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(3)

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가

가

(4)

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interfacing

4. 가

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2-8

1)

가

2)

4-6mm

가

가

3)

가

4)

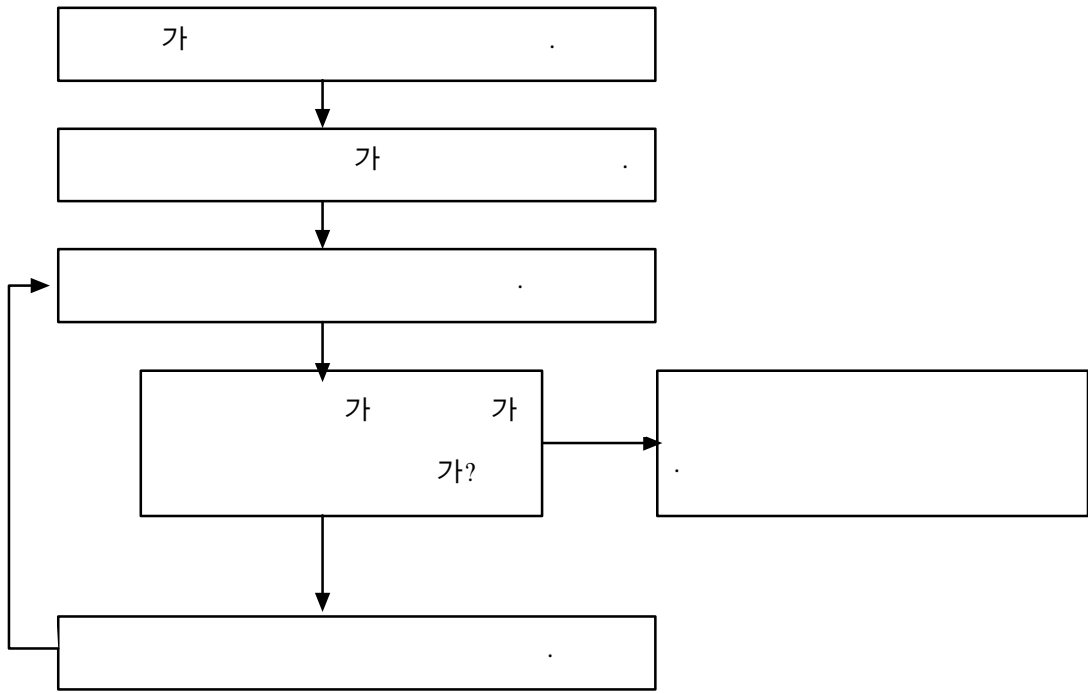
300g

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2-8.

4

, 가 , , ,

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3

1

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가

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가

가

2

1.

3-2

(: ha, M/T, kg/ 10a)

| | 1975 | 1980 | 1982 | 1985 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|-------|-------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1,300 | 2,700 | 5,900 | 8,300 | 12,396 | 13,581 | 15,076 | 17,584 | 19,719 | 22,440 |
| | 5,700 | 6,000 | 42,200 | 63,500 | 113,403 | 95,758 | 109,722 | 155,111 | 116,070 | 167,471 |
| | 438 | 222 | 715 | 765 | 917 | 705 | 728 | 882 | 589 | 746 |

:

1990

(

3-3)

1

,

1.7

70%

3-4

가

80%

가

가

3-5

가

가

0.1ha

가가

3-3

| | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|--------|
| | | | | | | | | |
| 1) | | 9,503 | 6,440 | 4,025 | 893 | 515 | 406 | 22,440 |
| | | 42.3 | 28.7 | 17.9 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 100 |
| | (%) | 52.1 | 47.5 | 35.9 | 33.2 | 38.4 | 53.4 | 46.5 |
| 2) | | 5,327 | 1,830 | 351 | 131 | 137 | 33 | 7,940 |
| | | 67.1 | 23.0 | 4.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 100 |
| 3) () | | 230 | 1,936 | 2003 | 391 | 164 | 204 | 5,641 |
| | | 4.1 | 34.3 | 35.5 | 6.9 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 100 |

1) : 1995.

2) : 1990.

3) : 가 1994 1990 가
 1990 1990
 1990

3-4

| | | | | | |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 |
| (A) ¹⁾ | 13,581 | 15,076 | 17,584 | 19,719 | 22,440 |
| (B) ²⁾ | 9,900 | 11,300 | 13,500 | 15,300 | 17,800 |
| (A - B) | 3,681 | 3,776 | 4,084 | 4,419 | 4,640 |
| B/A (%) | 72.9 | 75.0 | 76.8 | 77.6 | 79.3 |
| (M/T) | 65.7 | 82.3 | 118.6 | 83.5 | 137.0 |

1) :

2) : . 1995. p.153

가 ,
 가가

1991 1.4ha 1994 2.4ha 가
 10.2 18.5 0.14%

3-5 가

| | 가 | 가 | | | | | | | | | (ha) |
|--|--------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----|-------|
| | | 0.1ha | 0.1-0.3 | 0.3-0.5 | 0.5-0.7 | 0.7-1.0 | 1.0-1.5 | 1.5-2.0 | 2.0-3.0 | 3ha | |
| | 15,394 | 4,127 | 6,385 | 2,522 | 819 | 700 | 368 | 214 | 140 | 119 | 5,327 |
| | 9,415 | 4,482 | 3,419 | 863 | 241 | 176 | 84 | 42 | 20 | 16 | 1,830 |
| | 1,743 | 645 | 804 | 199 | 46 | 26 | 11 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 351 |
| | 427 | 124 | 193 | 50 | 21 | 15 | 7 | 10 | 5 | 2 | 137 |
| | 487 | 203 | 161 | 69 | 25 | 15 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 131 |
| | 107 | 11 | 15 | 30 | 15 | 16 | 8 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 75 |
| | 27,990 | 9,778 | 11,187 | 3,794 | 1,176 | 962 | 493 | 283 | 175 | 142 | 7,940 |

: 1990

, 가 , , ,
 1990
 1990 1994 65% 가 , 가
 가
 가

2.

3-1

50m

0.5m

가

3-6

10 15°

30°

가

가

가

10-15

20-25

가

가

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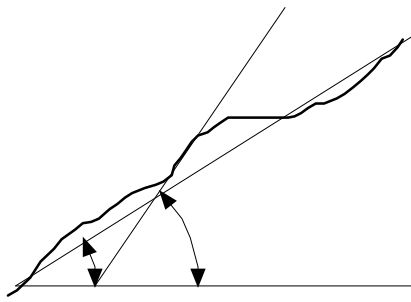
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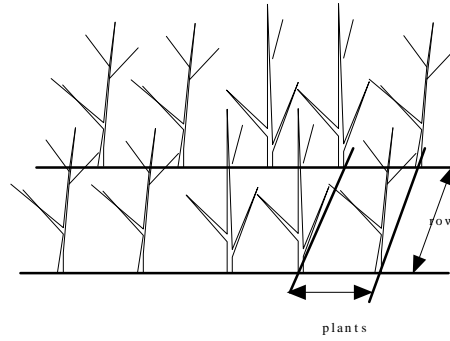
가

3-7

3-10

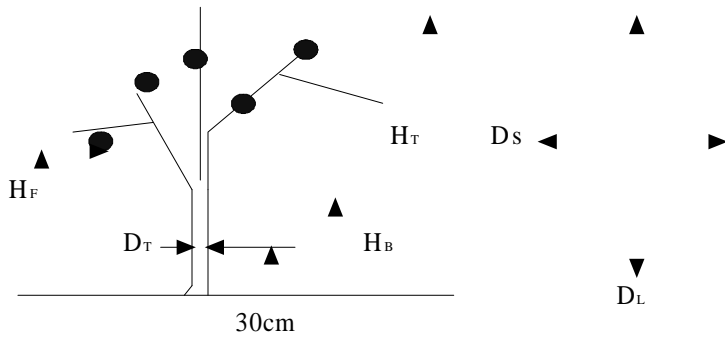


()



(row)

(plants)



H_F : H_B : H_T : (canopy height)
 D_T : (trunk dia.) D_L : D_S : (canopy)

3-1.

3-6

| | (deg) | | | | | (deg) | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|--------|-------|
| | 0 | 5 | 10 | 15 | 20 | 0 | 5 | 10 | 15 | 20 | 25 |
| | 5 | 10 | 15 | 20 | 25 | 5 | 10 | 15 | 20 | 25 | |
| | 1 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 2 |
| | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| (,%) | 3(10) | 5(17) | 12(40) | 7(23) | 3(10) | 3(10) | 2(7) | 2(7) | 5(17) | 12(40) | 6(20) |

: 3-1.

3-7 : , : 330 cm, : 570 cm, : cm

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | |
|--|-----|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-------|
| | 12 | 15.5 | 15.5 | 9 | 10 | 8.5 | 16 | 13.5 | 15 | 9 | 12.4 |
| | 40 | 20 | 28 | 58 | 39 | 108 | 40 | 75 | 10 | 22 | 44.0 |
| | 530 | 470 | 350 | 370 | 450 | 420 | 510 | 510 | 440 | 450 | 450.0 |
| | 60 | 70 | 26 | 47 | 89 | 84 | 53 | 80 | 50 | 88 | 64.7 |
| | 440 | 340 | 400 | 330 | 370 | 290 | 410 | 410 | 350 | 340 | 368.0 |
| | 350 | 390 | 430 | 370 | 430 | 370 | 490 | 460 | 340 | 440 | 407.0 |
| | 10 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 8.9 |

3-8 : , : 330 cm, : 550 cm, : cm

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| | 11 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 18 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 13.9 |
| | 24 | 34 | 88 | 67 | 107 | 65 | 65 | 100 | 76 | 37 | 66.3 |
| | 460 | 430 | 450 | 430 | 440 | 450 | 460 | 500 | 500 | 440 | 456.0 |
| | 45 | 55 | 60 | 45 | 35 | 20 | 25 | 40 | 55 | 45 | 42.5 |
| | 380 | 330 | 320 | 410 | 410 | 320 | 370 | 360 | 350 | 360 | 361.0 |
| | 520 | 390 | 500 | 370 | 510 | 480 | 520 | 460 | 500 | 430 | 468.0 |
| | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |

3-9 : , : 300 cm, : 580 cm, : cm

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-------|
| | 13 | 14 | 18 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 14 | 11 | 13.5 | 13.5 |
| | 100 | 80 | 70 | 65 | 85 | 50 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 66.7 |
| | 450 | 470 | 430 | 390 | 360 | 430 | 440 | 380 | 500 | 427.8 |
| | 50 | 55 | 20 | 60 | 105 | 65 | 65 | 70 | 85 | 63.9 |
| | 420 | 390 | 370 | 370 | 320 | 390 | 430 | 350 | 460 | 388.9 |
| | 500 | 480 | 470 | 450 | 410 | 520 | 380 | 390 | 430 | 447.8 |
| | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |

3-10 : , : 300 cm, : 320 cm, : cm

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6.5 | 7 | 4.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5 | 5.8 |
| | 60 | 46 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 35 | 50 | 85 | 55 | 60 | 57.1 |
| | 270 | 280 | 290 | 290 | 260 | 250 | 280 | 280 | 220 | 260 | 268.0 |
| | 40 | 20 | 16 | 28 | 30 | 25 | 25 | 35 | 18 | 30 | 26.7 |
| | 250 | 240 | 210 | 200 | 210 | 160 | 210 | 160 | 200 | 210 | 205.0 |
| | 260 | 200 | 210 | 220 | 210 | 140 | 190 | 160 | 210 | 180 | 198.0 |
| | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |

가

가

10

13 가

3- 11

3- 12

3- 11

10

13

가

260

3- 11

: cm

| | 14.1 | 9.0 | 18.2 | 1.31 | 14.9 | 9.5 | 19.2 | 1.35 |
|--|------|-----|------|------|------|-----|------|------|
| | 47.3 | 20 | 107 | 16.4 | 43.2 | 21 | 97 | 15.8 |
| | 452 | 350 | 540 | 32.8 | 438 | 355 | 520 | 28.9 |
| | 48.9 | 20 | 89 | 10.8 | 40.8 | 20 | 78 | 9.2 |
| | 473 | 370 | 520 | 18.7 | 475 | 370 | 550 | 19.2 |
| | 373 | 320 | 410 | 10.3 | 382 | 330 | 420 | 11.4 |

3- 12

: cm

| | 143 | 9.0 | 18.2 | 1.31 | 151 | 9.5 | 19.2 | 1.37 |
|--|-----|-----|------|------|-----|-----|------|------|
| | 72 | 50 | 107 | 6.5 | 82 | 52 | 105 | 8.6 |
| | 322 | 300 | 360 | 3.6 | 354 | 300 | 360 | 2.3 |
| | 535 | 480 | 580 | 9.5 | 561 | 210 | 600 | 12.4 |

:

=

-

가 가 가

30 가

3-11 가

322 cm, 354

cm, 535cm, 561 cm

360 cm,

600 cm 가 가

가

가 가

가 210 cm 가

가

10

가

3-11 3-12

가 가

가

가

가

가 50 cm

가

3.

가

a. (가),

b. 가 가

(),

c. 가 (),

d. ().

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가 6 m

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가

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가

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가

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가

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a.

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가

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b.

4-7 mm

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가

가

가

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c.

가

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d.

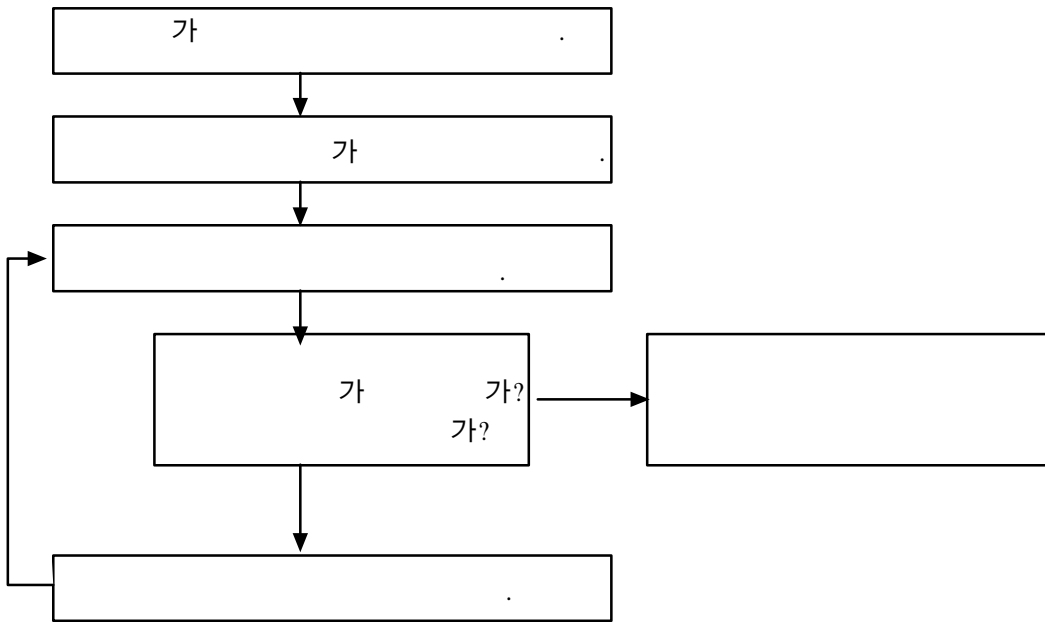
가

3-2

가

가

가



3-2.

3

3-13

가 , (), , ,
, , , ,
, .가 3가 .

3-14

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3
, ,
, , , 가

3-15

3-3

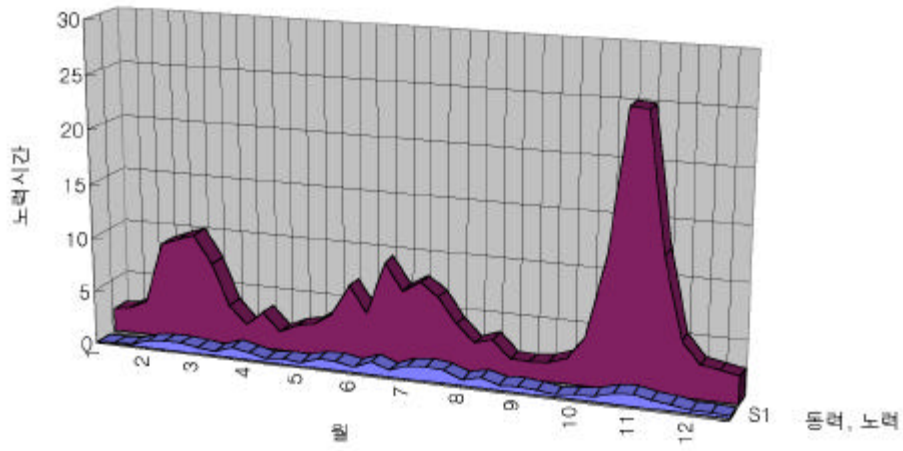
2 3 , 10

11

. 가 가 2
, 가 가
, 가 가
가 가

3- 13

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
|--|---|---|---|-----|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | [Gantt chart showing task durations across months 1-12] | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | [Gantt chart showing task durations across months 1-12] | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | [Gantt chart showing task durations across months 1-12] | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | [Gantt chart showing task durations across months 1-12] | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | () | | | , , | | | | | | 가 | | |



3- 14

(: 1 /10a)

| | | | | | | | | | | | 가 | | | | | |
|---------|-------------|------|------|------|-----|-------------|------|------|------|------|-------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 가 (A) | 104 | 16.0 | 2.8 | 14.2 | 2.0 | 14.0 | 4.2 | 6.4 | 11.3 | 27.7 | 11.8 | 28.4 | 7.0 | 15.8 | 3.7 | 175.8 |
| (B) | 0.3 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 5.0 | - | 1.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 4.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 16.5 | 1.2 | 6.7 | 0.6 | 42.2 |
| (C=A+B) | 10.7 | 18.4 | 3.2 | 19.2 | 2.0 | 15.7 | 4.7 | 6.8 | 16.1 | 28.5 | 12.5 | 44.9 | 8.2 | 22.5 | 4.3 | 218.0 |
| (D) | 0.2 | 0.1 | - | - | - | 1.5 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 9.8 | 2.9 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 22.6 |
| 가 (A/C) | 97.2 | 87.0 | 87.5 | 74.0 | 100 | 89.2 | 89.4 | 94.1 | 70.2 | 97.2 | 94.4 | 63.3 | 85.4 | 70.2 | 86.0 | 80.6 |
| | 4.9 | 8.4 | 1.5 | 8.8 | 0.9 | 7.2 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 7.4 | 13.1 | 5.7 | 20.6 | 3.8 | 10.3 | 2.0 | 100 |
| | 53.5 (24.5) | | | | | 84.3 (38.7) | | | | | 79.9 (36.7) | | | | | - |
| (D/C) | 1.8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | 9.6 | 40.4 | 7.4 | 15.5 | 34.4 | 23.2 | 1.1 | 26.8 | 0.9 | 9.3 | 10.4 |

: . 1996.

3- 15

| | 1 | | | 2 | | | 3 | | | 4 | | | 5 | | | 6 | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2.2 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 8.9 | 9.5 | 10.1 | 7.5 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 6.9 | 4.5 | 9.3 | 6.9 |
| | 0 | 0 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.6 |
| | 7 | | | 8 | | | 9 | | | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 7.9 | 6.7 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 12.0 | 25.1 | 24.9 | 12.5 | 5.2 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.6 |
| | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 |

: . 1996.

4

가 .

가 .

1.

, ,

. 3-16

가 100

50 . 7.9 cm,

0.62 cm 0.82 cm .

5.7 cm, 0.61 cm

0.78 cm . 가

가 .

3-16

: cm

| | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-----------|-------|------|-----------|-------|--|
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | 7.2 | 5.9 8.9 | 0.32 | 5.7 | 5.3 6.5 | 0.25 | |
| | 7.9 | 6.3 9.3 | 0.41 | 8.2 | 6.5 9.8 | 0.42 | |
| | 0.62 | 0.5. 0.67 | 0.013 | 0.61 | 0.52 0.65 | 0.011 | |
| | 0.82 | 0.74 1.12 | 0.016 | 0.78 | 0.72 1.05 | 0.012 | |

2. 가

3-4

가

가 가

3-4 1

가 2

3 () , 4

가

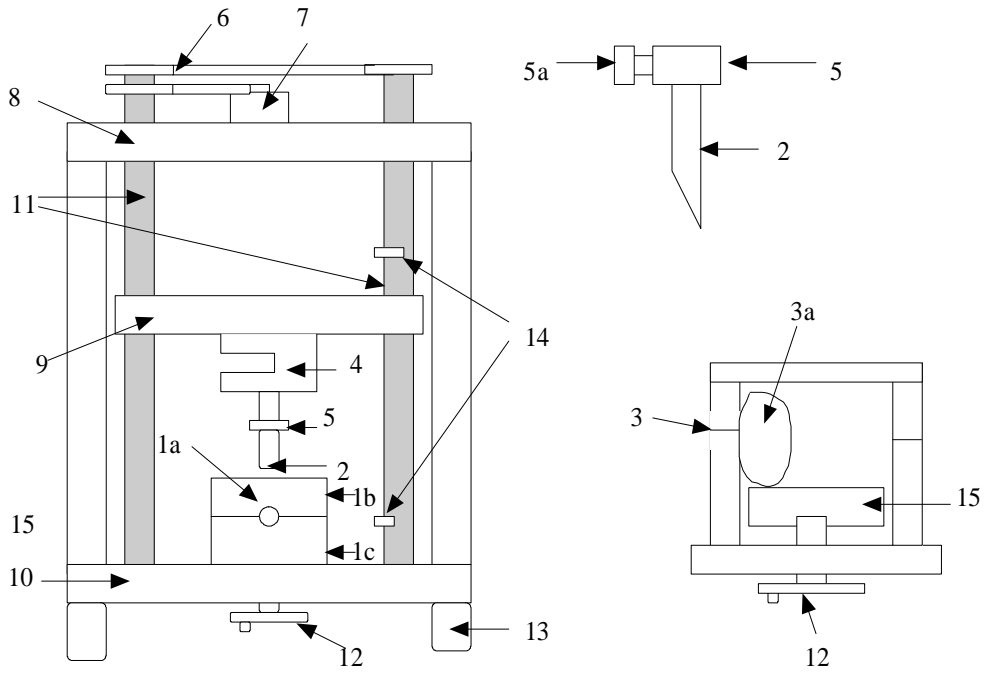
10mm²

1mm/s

가

가

) 3-4



- | | | | |
|-----|-----------|-----|-----|
| 1a) | 1b) | 1c) | 2) |
| 3) | 3a) (가) | 4) | 5) |
| 5a) | 6) | 7) | 8) |
| 9) | 10) | 11) | |
| 12) | 13) | 14) | 15) |

3-4. 가

plastic bond .

가 . 0, 5, 10,
 20, 40, 80cm , ,
 5mm 10mm (styrofoam) 가 1
 5 1

1

20mm²

가

3-5

1997 11

3-17

3-6

가

가

가

가

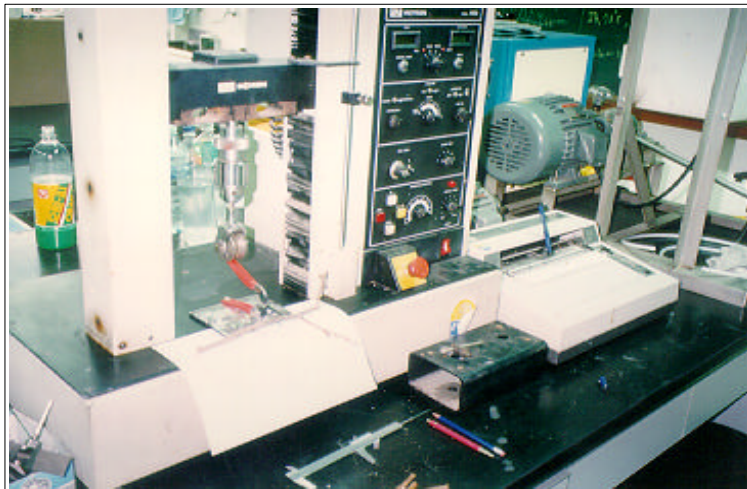
가

가

3-17

가

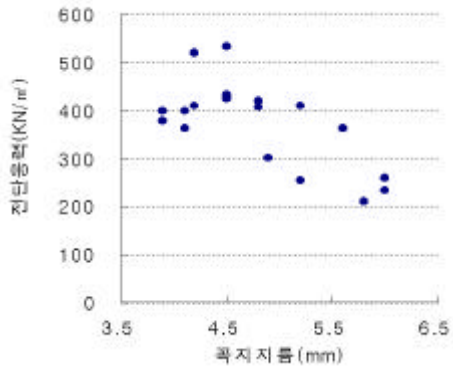
| 15 | | | | 25 | | | |
|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|
| (mm) | (kPa) | (mm) | (kPa) | (mm) | (kPa) | (mm) | (kPa) |
| 5.2 | 256 | 6.5 | 524 | 4.6 | 363 | 6.3 | 620 |
| 4.1 | 399 | 5.3 | 529 | 4.7 | 393 | 6.2 | 526 |
| 3.9 | 377 | 4.8 | 503 | 4.2 | 447 | 7.0 | 605 |
| 4.2 | 410 | 6.0 | 453 | 4.2 | 436 | 7.8 | 479 |
| 4.8 | 408 | 7.0 | 429 | 4.6 | 393 | 5.1 | 596 |
| 3.9 | 398 | 5.1 | 369 | 3.8 | 509 | 6.8 | 649 |
| 4.1 | 364 | 6.1 | 503 | 4.2 | 411 | 7.8 | 510 |
| 5.2 | 410 | 5.8 | 640 | 4.5 | 366 | 7.0 | 906 |
| 5.8 | 212 | 4.3 | 491 | 3.8 | 525 | 4.2 | 548 |
| 6.0 | 233 | 5.0 | 476 | 4.8 | 295 | 5.1 | 527 |
| 4.5 | 424 | 6.0 | 532 | 4.8 | 344 | 5.8 | 583 |
| 6.0 | 259 | 5.7 | 549 | 4.5 | 391 | 7.5 | 561 |
| 4.5 | 533 | 4.1 | 593 | 4.3 | 430 | 6.0 | 544 |
| 4.9 | 302 | 4.3 | 518 | 5.2 | 233 | 5.0 | 719 |
| 4.2 | 519 | 7.0 | 415 | 5.6 | 312 | 5.8 | 567 |
| 4.5 | 432 | 6.0 | 577 | 4.5 | 431 | 6.0 | 542 |
| 5.6 | 364 | 6.5 | 558 | 4.8 | 462 | 6.0 | 776 |
| 4.8 | 420 | 5.5 | 638 | 5.1 | 377 | 5.5 | 495 |
| : 4.8 | 373.3 | 5.6 | 516.5 | 4.6 | 395.4 | 6.2 | 597.4 |



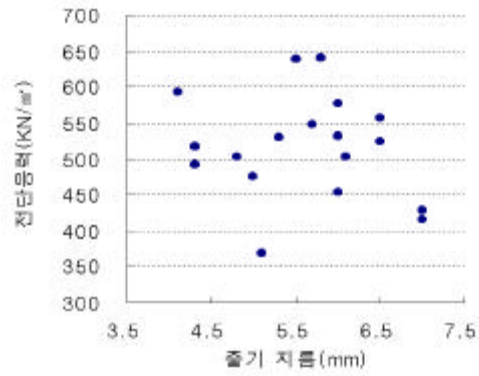
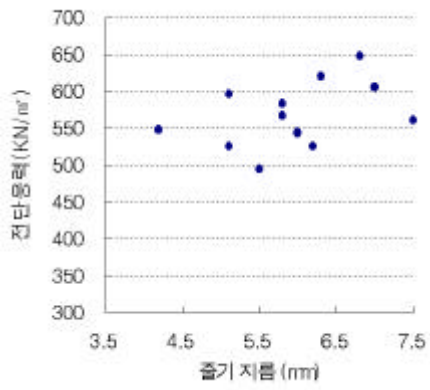
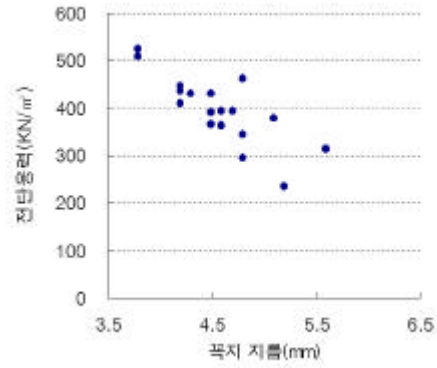
3-5.

가

15



20



3-6. 가

5

1.

(, ,) (Brusewitz Bartsch, 1989; Marshall , 1972).

가 (Klein, 1987).

(Macheix , 1990; Shewfelt, 1993).

2.

‘ ’ 50cm 5mm
가
가 0 20 chamber
chromameter L*() a*()
8mm tip

rheometer .
(Du Bramlage, 1992; Lee , 1998)
(1988) Coseteng Lee(1989)

thiobarbituric acid
malondialdehyde
Valero

3.

가

. , 20

가

(3-7). 0

(a*)가

가

0

20

(3-8).

가 0

(3-9, 3-10).

가

가
 가 0
 가 20
 가 (3-11). 가
 가

(3-11).

가

가

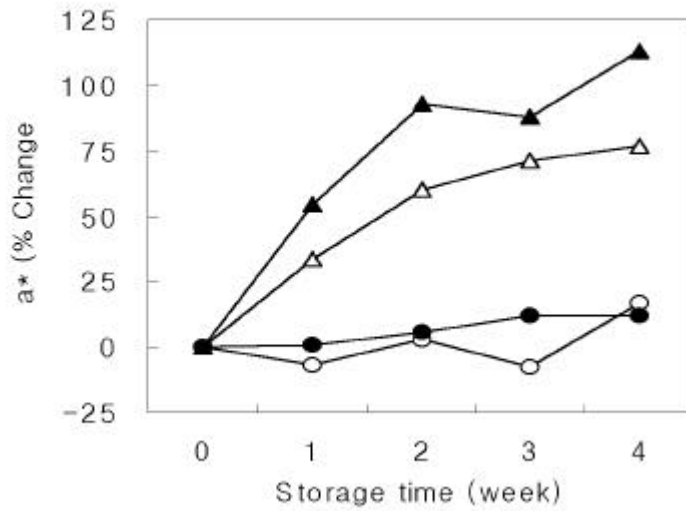


Figure 3-7. Changes in a^* values of non-bruised and bruised persimmon fruits stored at 0 or 20 . Symbols of circle and triangle represent storage temperatures of 0 and 20 , respectively, and unfilled and filled symbols represent non-bruised and bruised fruits, respectively.

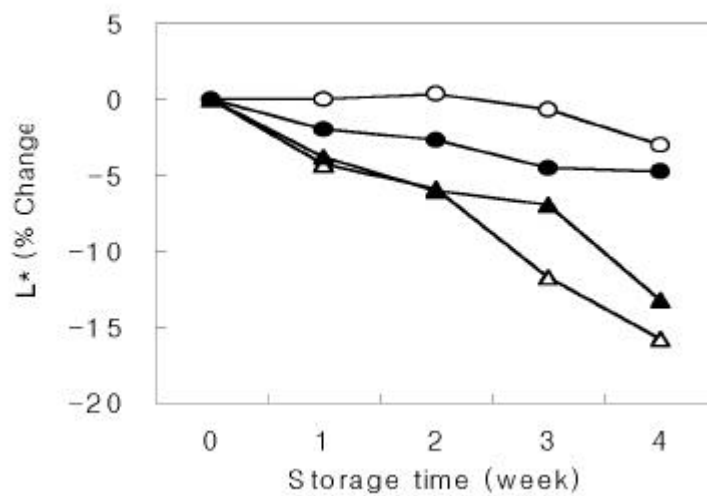


Figure 3-8. Changes in L^* values of non-bruised and bruised persimmon fruits stored at 0 or 20 . Symbols of circle and triangle represent storage temperatures of 0 and 20 , respectively, and unfilled and filled symbols represent non-bruised and bruised fruits, respectively.

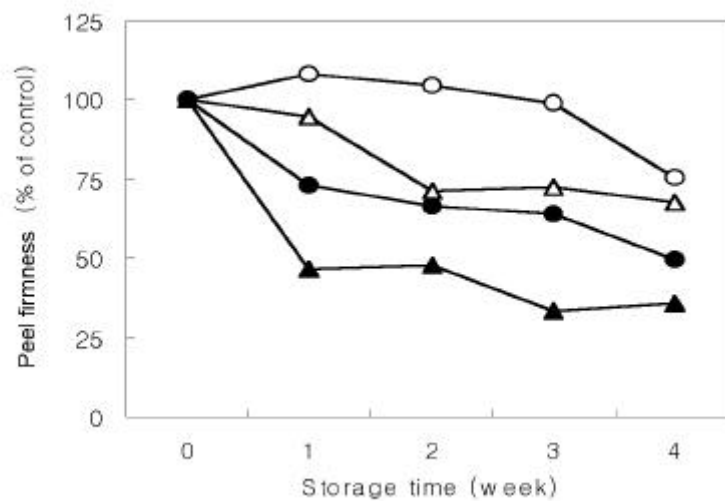


Figure 3-9. Changes in peel firmness of non-bruised and bruised persimmon fruits stored at 0 or 20 . Symbols of circle and triangle represent storage temperatures of 0 and 20 , respectively, and unfilled and filled symbols represent non-bruised and bruised fruits, respectively.

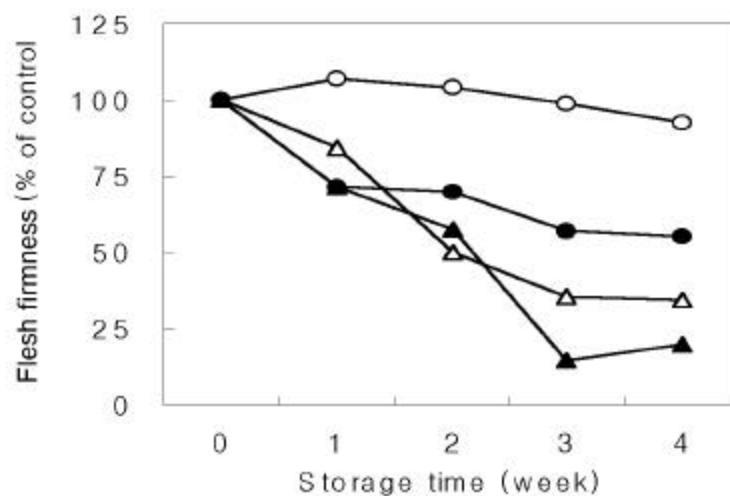


Figure 3-10. Changes in flesh firmness of non-bruised and bruised persimmon fruits stored at 0 or 20 . Symbols of circle and triangle represent storage temperatures of 0 and 20 , respectively, and unfilled and filled symbols represent non-bruised and bruised fruits, respectively.

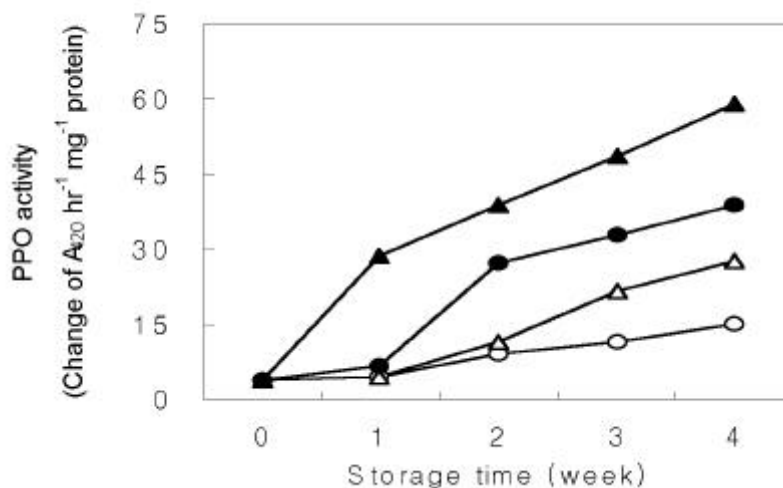


Figure 3-11. Changes in polyphenol oxidase (PPO) activity of non-bruised and bruised persimmon fruits stored at 0 or 20 . Symbols of circle and triangle represent storage temperatures of 0 and 20 , respectively, and unfilled and filled symbols represent non-bruised and bruised fruits, respectively.

6

1.

準仁果類 (金鐘天,1996)

漿果類

(Westwood,1993).

離層 10-20

離脫

1 2

(Scott, 1948 ; Wilson and Henderschott,

1968). 脫離가 suberin lignin 가 , 澱

粉粒 (Scott, 1948), calcium - oxalate crystals 가

(Goldschmidt, 1971).

果梗

가

結果枝가

가

가

(Goren, 1993).

收穫器機

離層

가

脫離層

10

, 18

(傍島, 1968)

가

2

, 2

가,

가

2.

(1)

20

5

6

6

17

7

7

100% ethanol

ethanol series

(3-12).

(embedding) glycol

metacrylate(GMA) procedure

12

3

GMA

60

48

60

(Feder

and O'Brien, 1968).

3 5 μ m

ultramicrotome

(2)

10 14

3-13

10 cm

3 mm

3 cm

Materials Testing Machine (Zwick 1435)

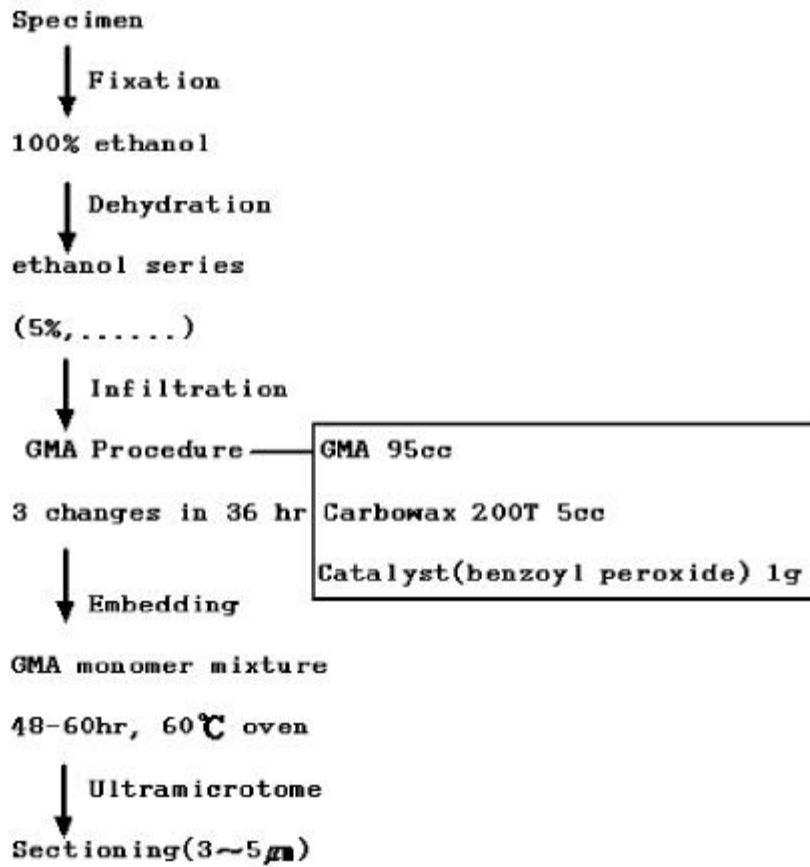


Figure 3-12. Procedure of GMA plastic embedding method

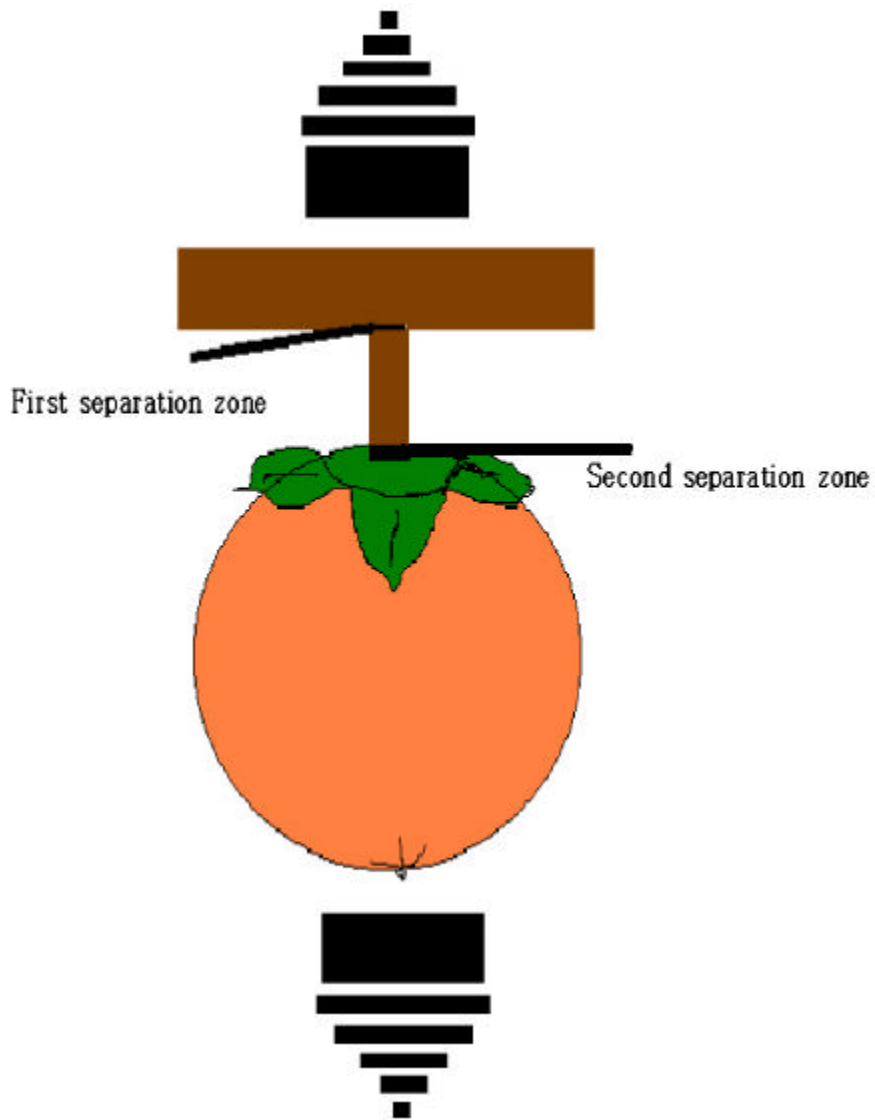


Figure 3-13. Method of FRF detaching by Materials Testing Machine
(Zwick 1435)

3.

(1)

3-18 . 4 10 4 17 ,
 4 27 . 가
 가 6 10 .
 9 . , 가
 . ' ' 가
 , 가 ,
 .
 10 18
 (傍島, 1968). 2
 , 2 가,
 . 가

Table 3-18 Growth stage of persimmon (*Dispyros kaki* cv.'Fuyu') in Iksan, 1998

| Growth stage | Date |
|------------------------------------|----------|
| Bud burst | April 10 |
| Leafing | April 17 |
| Flowering | May 27 |
| 1st fruit drop | June 10 |
| Preharvest fruit drop ^z | Sept. 11 |

^zPreharvest fruit drop was due to persimmon fruit worm (*Kakivoria flavofasciata* Nagano).

(3-14).

(Kadiura, 1943)

가

가

가

가



(A)

(B)

Figure 3-14. Shape of dropped fruit at abscission layer (A) and detached calyx (B) after dropping

(2)

(3-15),

3-15 (A)

가

(Scott , 1948; Wilson

Henderschott, 1968),

10

가

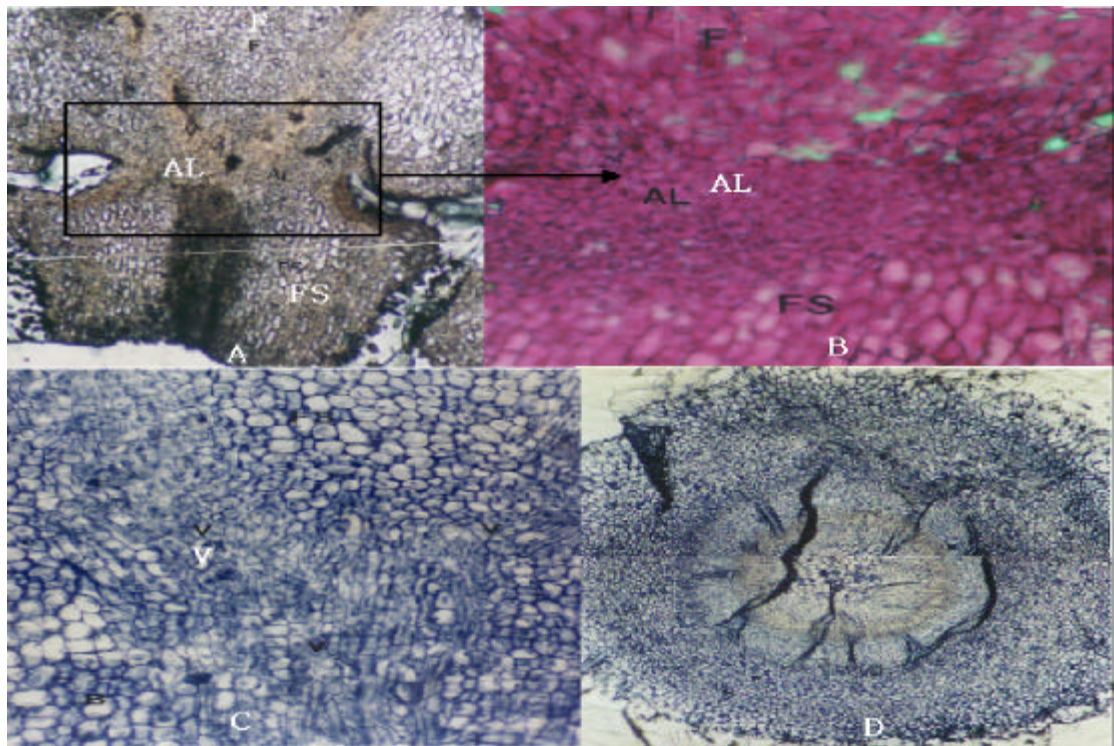


Figure 3-15. Anatomical shape of fruit abscission layer, fruit stalk and between fruit stalk and branch.

A: Longitudinal section between the calyx and the fruit stalk($\times 50$).

B: Abscission layer in a calyx($\times 100$).

C: Longitudinal section between the fruit stalk and the branch.

D: Horizontal section of fruit stalk.

AL: abscission layer, V: vascular bundle, F: fruit flesh, FS: fruit stalk.

starch가

(Wilson Henderschott, 1968),

starch가

(3-15 (C))

(3-15 (D)

) 가

가

(Goren, 1977),

가

가

(3)

(Zwick 1435)

(3-16),

가

(3-16 (A))

가

(3-16 (B))

가

(3-16 (C)),

가

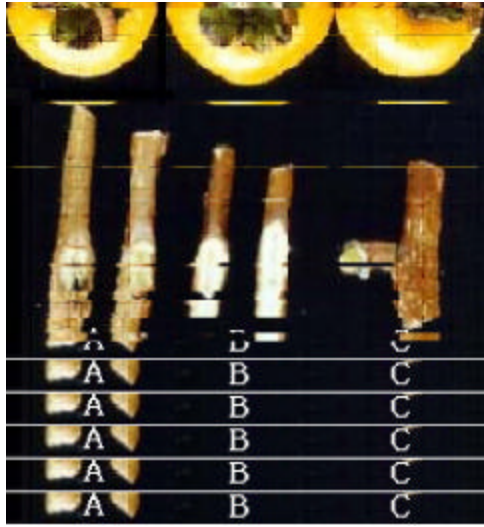


Figure 3-16. Persimmon detachment shape by the Material Testing Machine (Zwick 1435)

(3-19)

가 가 가

가 . 가 (9.2±2.3 cm)

3.6 kg, 11.0 kg 가

3-16 (A) 가 .

(42.2±6.8 cm) 10.1

kg, 11.5 kg 3-16 (B)

가 (77.4±17.0 cm)

13.4 kg, 12.0 kg

가

가
가

Table 3- 19 Comparison of fruit removal force (FRF) of detaching fruit from calyx and branch by the branch size on October 14.

| Branch | Size (cm) | FRF | |
|--------|------------------------|--------------------|--------|
| | | Branch | Calyx |
| Short | 9.2 ± 2.3 ^z | 3.6 c ^y | 11.0 a |
| Middle | 42.2 ± 6.8 | 10.1 b | 11.5 a |
| Long | 77.4 ± 17.0 | 13.4 a | 12.0 a |

^z Mean ± S.E.

^y Mean separation within columns by Duncan's multiple range test, P=0.05

가

3-20

가

ethephon

PG

Table 3-20 Correlation coefficients matrix of fruit stalk, branch, fruit weight and FRF in 'Fuyu' persimmon

| | Fruit weight | Fruit stalk diameter | Fruit stalk length | Branch diameter | Branch length | FRF from calyx |
|----------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|
| FRF from branch | 0.163 | 0.119 | -0.299 | 0.827** | 0.845** | 0.057 |
| FRF from calyx | -0.033 | 0.348 | -0.051 | 0.051 | -0.035 | |
| Branch length | -0.083 | -0.088 | -0.375 | 0.965** | | |
| Branch diameter | -0.057 | 0.044 | -0.368 | | | |
| Fruit stalk length | 0.190 | -0.148 | | | | |
| Fruit stalk diameter | 0.194 | | | | | |

** Significant at P 0.01, respectively

가

(3-17), $Y=3.093+0.134X$. 2

11.0 12.0 kg

11 kg 가

11 kg

59 cm . 가 60 cm

가

(4)

20.4 ± 6.5 cm

1

3-18 .

$Y=6.49-0.59X$,

$$Y=11.39-0.11X$$

가 ,

$$b=-0.59$$

1 0.59 kg

가 21.0 ± 6.1 cm

3 mm

3cm

3-19

가

$$Y = 8.82 - 0.41X$$

$$Y = 15.05 - 1.045X$$

$$b = -0.11$$

$$b = -1.045$$

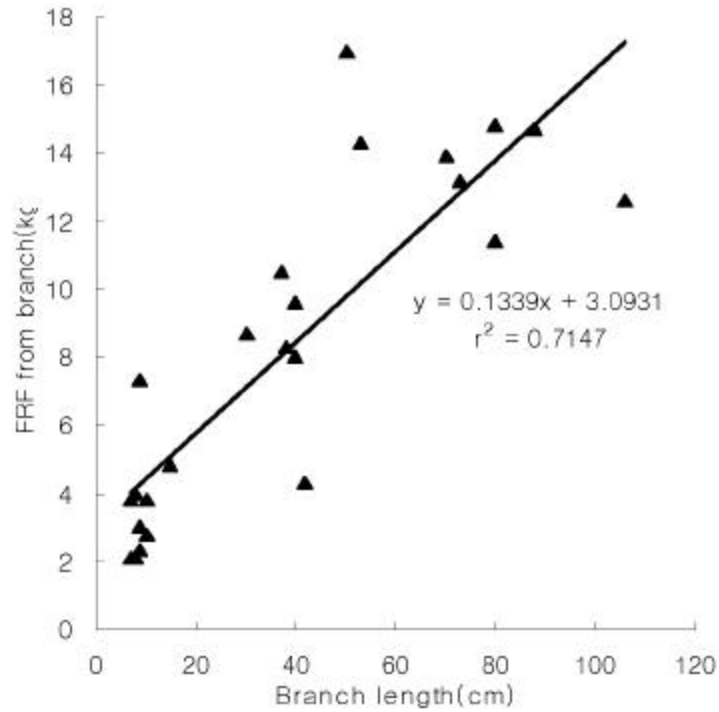


Figure 3-17. Relation of branch length()andFRF from branch on Oct. 14

PG(polygalacturonase)

(Rasmussen, 1975).

가 (3-18).

(3-19).

가

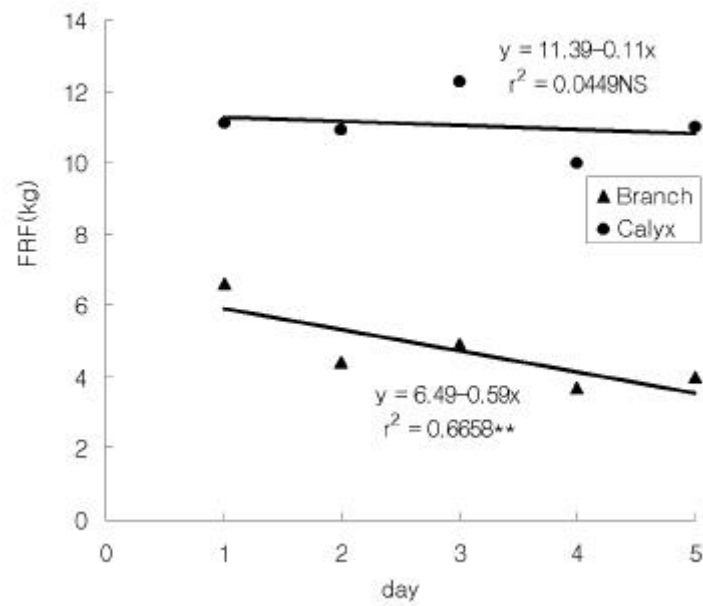


Figure 3-18. Relation of FRF from branch () and calyx () of harvested fruit with branch in 'Fuyu' persimmon on October 6(n=5). Branch length was 20.4 ± 6.5 cm

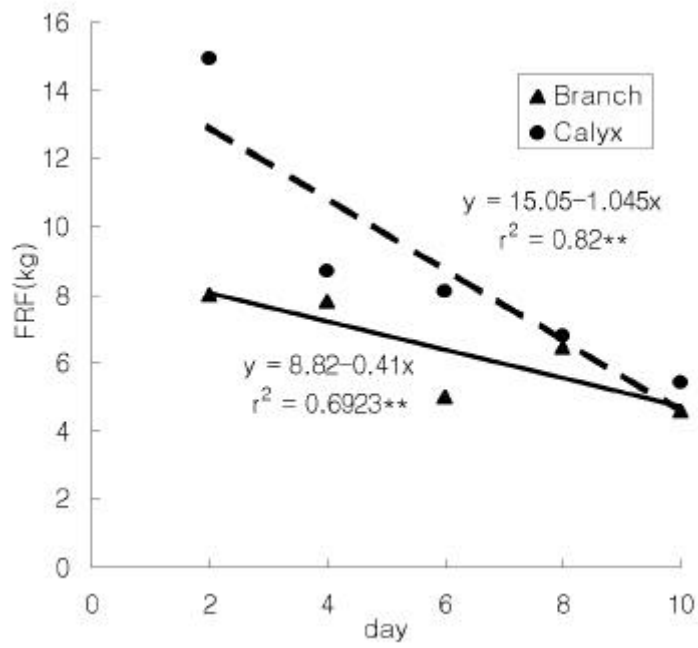


Figure 3-19. Relation of FRF from branch (▲) and calyx (●) of damaged fruit on the calyx by the 3 mm (○) drill on October 16(n=5). Branch length was 21.0 ± 6.1 cm

4.

1.

10

2.

가

3.

가

가

가

4.

가

5.

$$Y = 3.093 + 0.134X$$

6.

가

$$b = -0.59$$

가

$$b = -1.045$$

4

1

monorail system ② aerial carrier system ③
 system ④ system ⑤ robot system ⑥
 system ⑦ straddle system

가 15

1m

2

가

가

가

가

가 가 가

가

a. 가

b.

c.

d.

e.

1.

505 cm

315 cm

440 cm

372 cm

100 cm,

200 cm

444 cm

200 cm

가

4-1

2 X

2 X

가 가

1

가

가

가

2

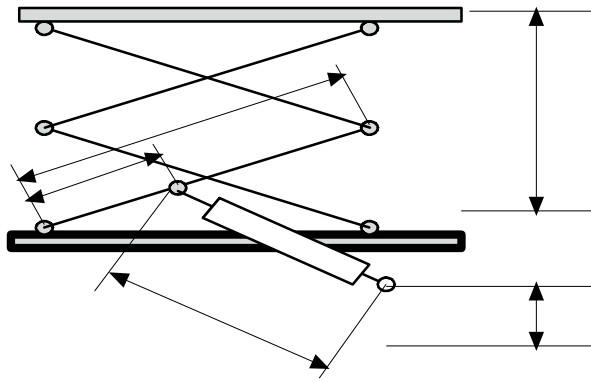
2

가

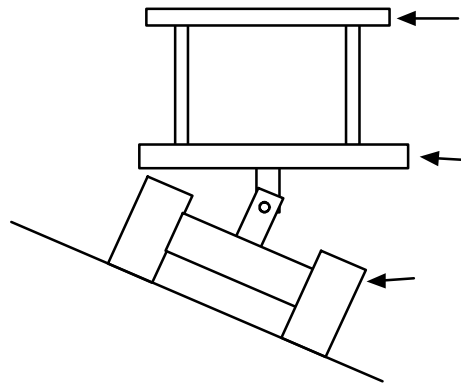
4-2

2

가

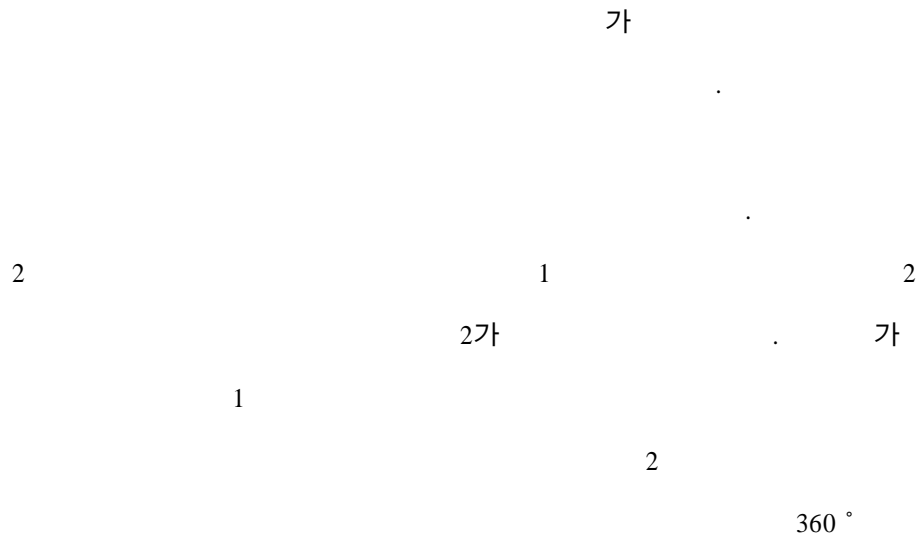


4-1.

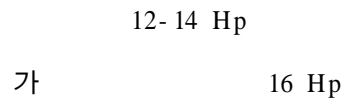


4-2.

2.



3.



4.



5.

4-3

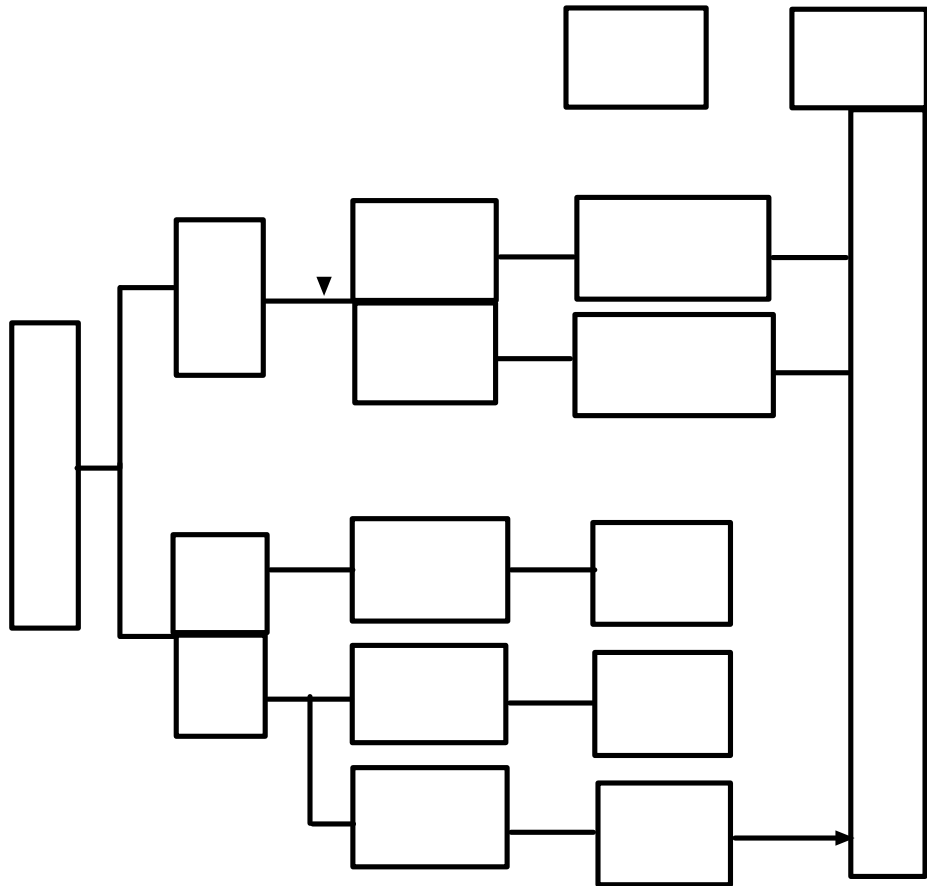
가

가

가

6.

4-3



4-3.

3

1

2

(1

, 1

)

1.2 m,

2.2 m,

1.0 m,

2.4 m,

30°,

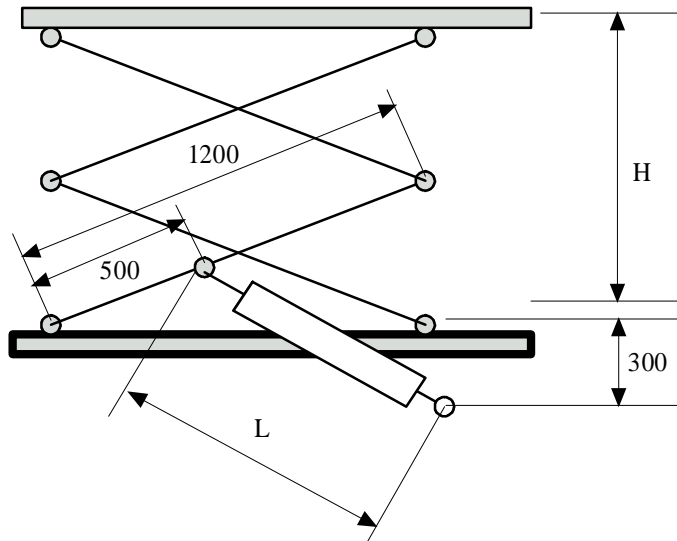
15°,

가

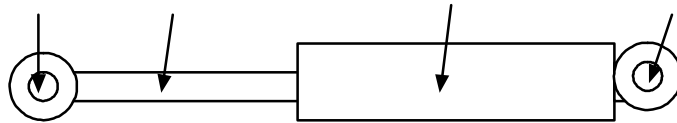
1. 1

(1)

10a 28-33 , 33-40
5 m x 6 m 10a
33 가 . 5.6 m
가 가
가 .
X-frame
4-4 X-frame H L
가 . L 992 mm
690 mm 가 550 H
1496 mm .
4-5 .
가 .
10cm/s .
400 kg, 150 kg
가
1111.44 kg .



4-4. Double X-frame



4-5.

가

()

$$\lambda = \frac{l}{K}, \quad K = \frac{d}{4} (\quad)$$

$$F_E = \frac{n \cdot \pi^2 \cdot E \cdot \frac{\pi}{64} (d_2^4 - d_1^4)}{l^2} \frac{1}{S}$$

F: (kg)

E: Young (kg/mm²)

d: (mm)

l: (mm)

50mm

4-6

3t

1t

30

가

4-7

Double X-frame

800mm

30

400mm (± 200)

가

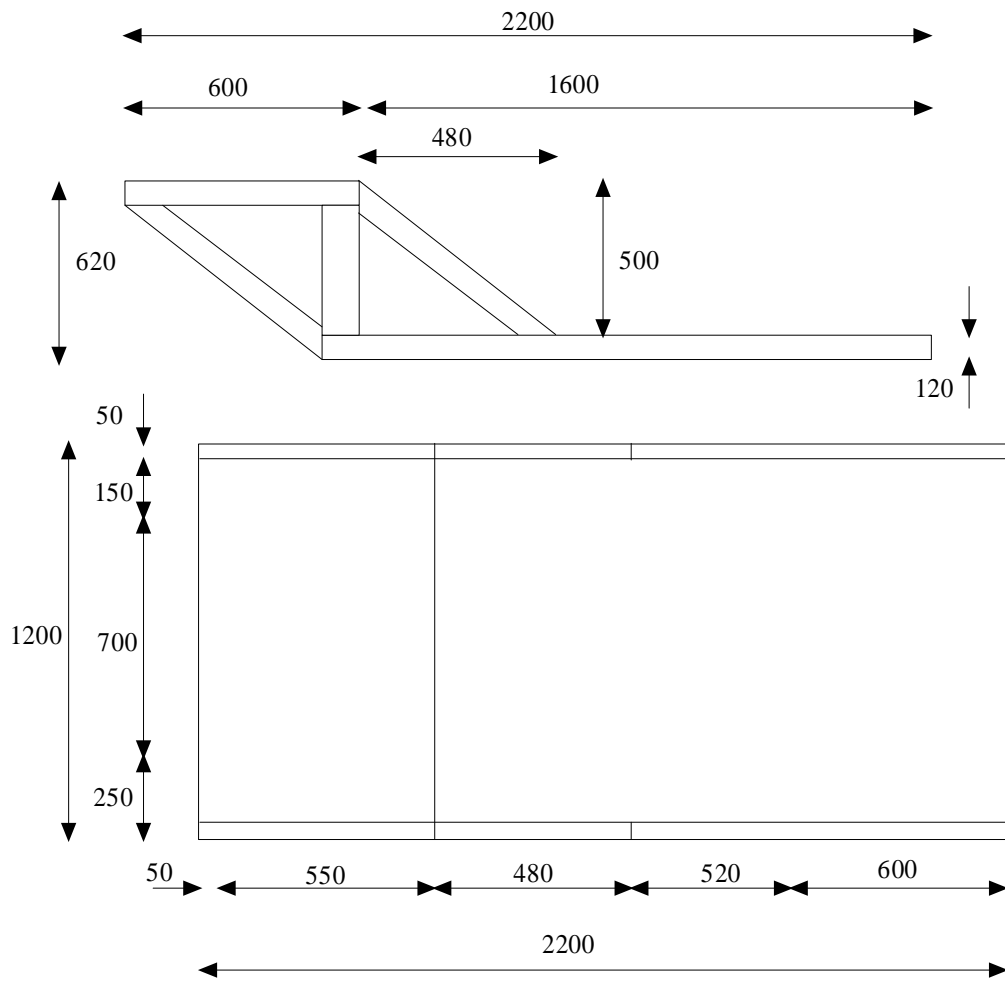
780kg

250mm,

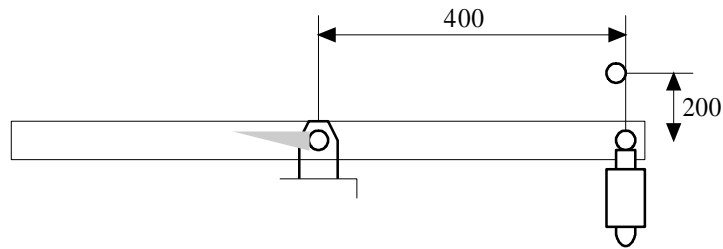
40mm

Double X-frame

가



4-6.



4-7.

(
)

가

가

4-1

4-1

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

(2) (mechanism)

가

가

1

1

. 1

4-8

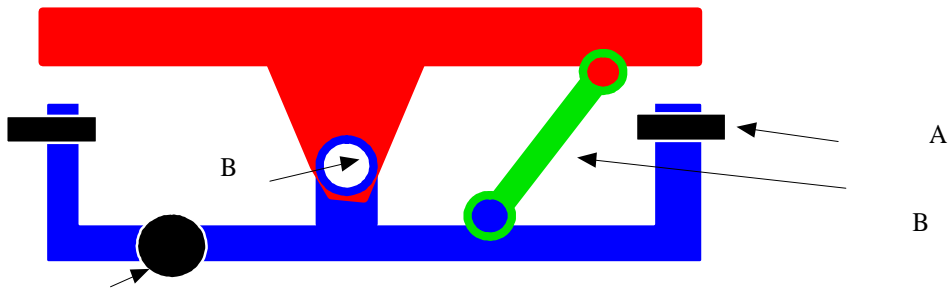
A

B A

A

B

가



4-8.

4-8

A

B

가 40cm

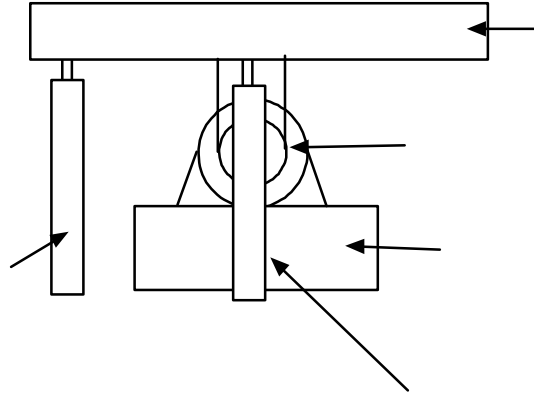
가

4-9

가

10

15



4-9. 가

(3)

가

10

4-10

718g - cm² 가

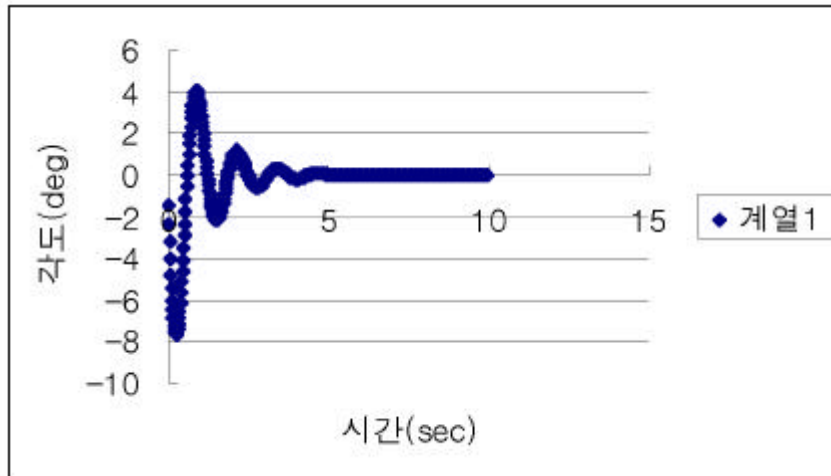
PC

4-11

1250 g - cm² .

가

가



4- 10.

10mm

$$I \ddot{\theta} = (mg - F_B) \cdot r \cdot \sin \theta + \frac{\mu}{h} A L \dot{\theta} + K \dot{\theta}^2$$

가

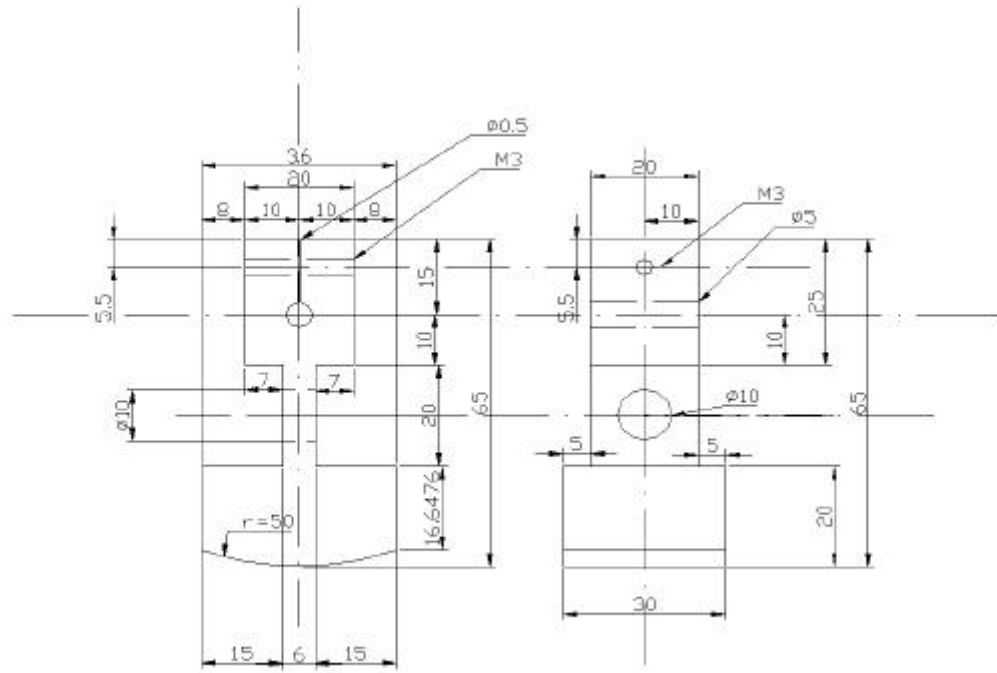
critical damping

4- 11

0.8mm가

ASO 50W

critical damping



4- 11.

4- 12

가

가

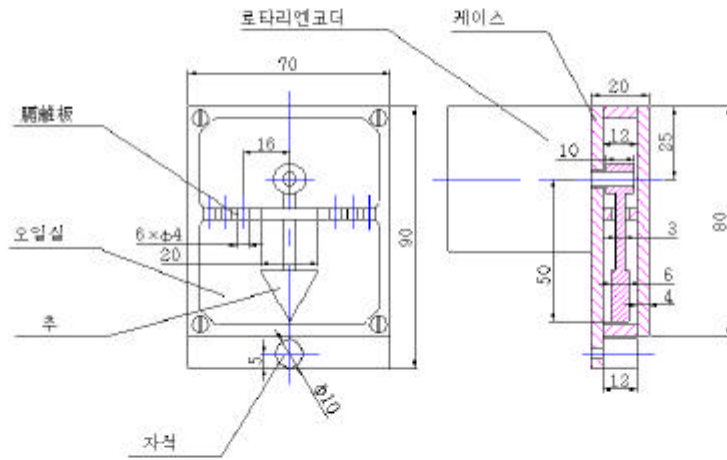
가

가

2

(4)

4- 2



가

가

가

4-13 1

4-13

Unloading 가

가

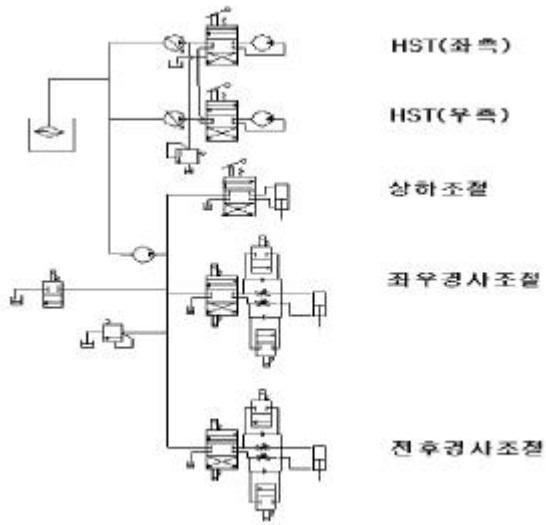
4-14 2 1

가

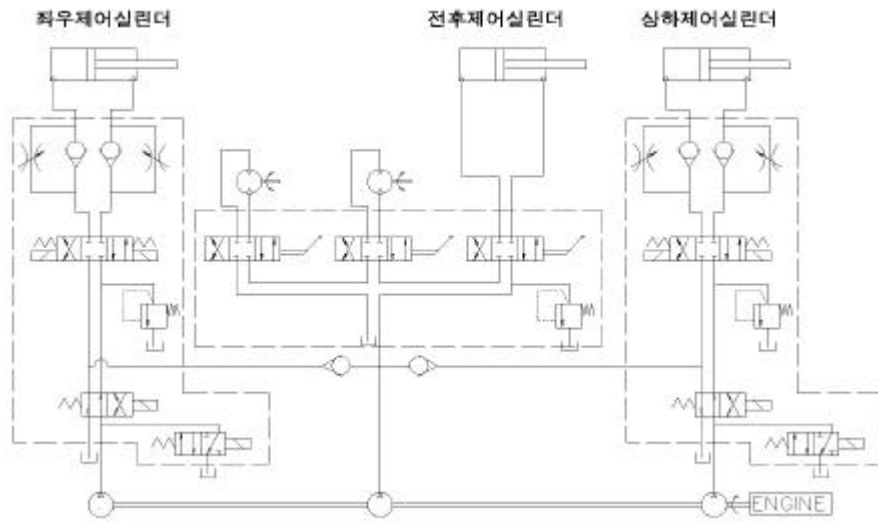
4-2

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| | | |
| | 1 | 240 kg/cm ² , 3 liter/min, 1800 rpm |
| | 1 | 240 kg/cm ² , 3 liter/min |
| | 2 | (160 kg/cm ² , 291 cm ³ /rev, 30 rpm) |
| 3 | 3 | 가 , [(4), (1)] |
| 2 | 5 | 가 , |
| | 4 | 가 , |
| | 1 | 50 mm, , 450 mm |
| | 1 | 50 mm, , 150 mm |
| | 1 | 50 mm, , 200 mm |

. 3
 all-port closed 2 가 2
 가 .



4-13.



4-14. 1

(5)

PC

8

가

4-15

가

4-16

4-15

1

가

가

Sequence

4-17

4- 18

1 256 8-bit encoder

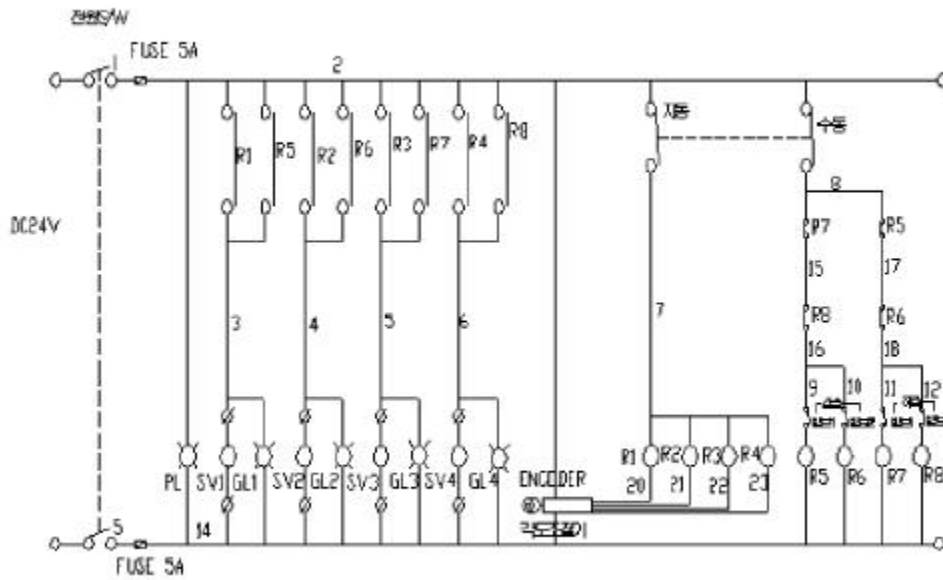
encoder 가 128(180o)

126- 130(177.2o- 182.8o)

가 120- 126 (168.8o - 177.2o) , 130- 136 (182.8 - 191.3) 가 100- 122 (140.6o - 171.6o), 134- 156(188.4o - 219.4o) 가

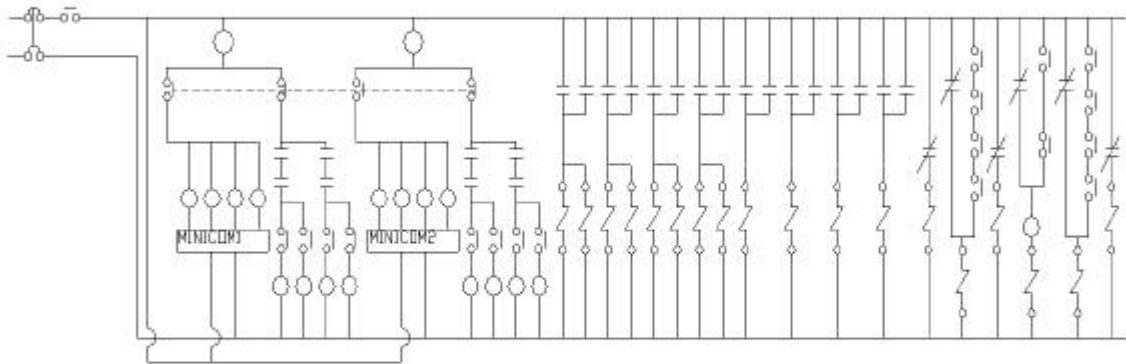
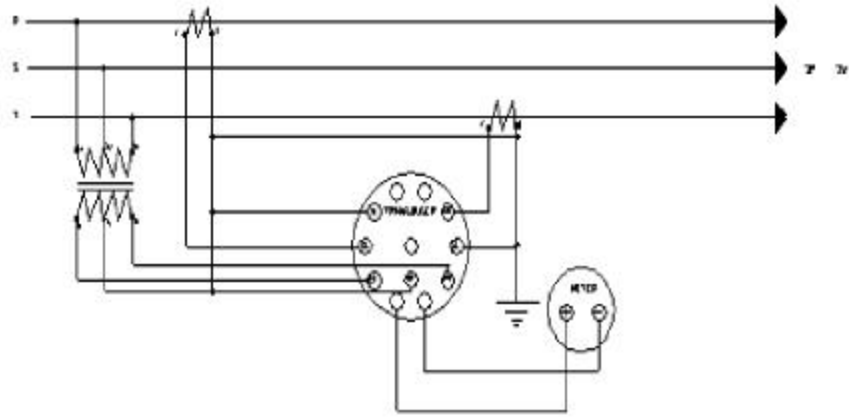
가 가

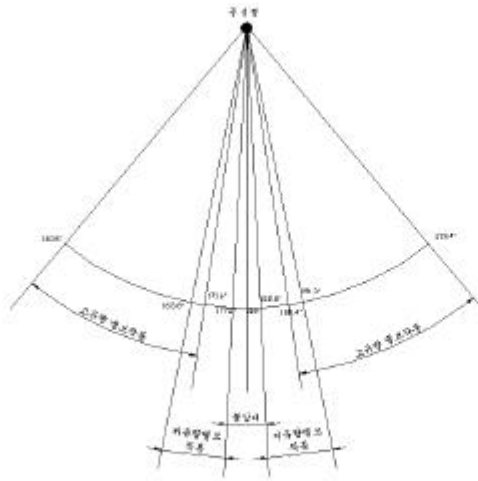
가 가 3



4- 15. sequence control circuit

OUTSIDE CONNECTION DIAGRAM (V.VAR.PT)





4- 18.

(6)

가 ,

10°

0.3 m/s

가

가

$$M = I \cdot \alpha = m S = m v(t) \Delta t$$

M

, I

,

α 가 , $v(t)$

, Δt 가

가

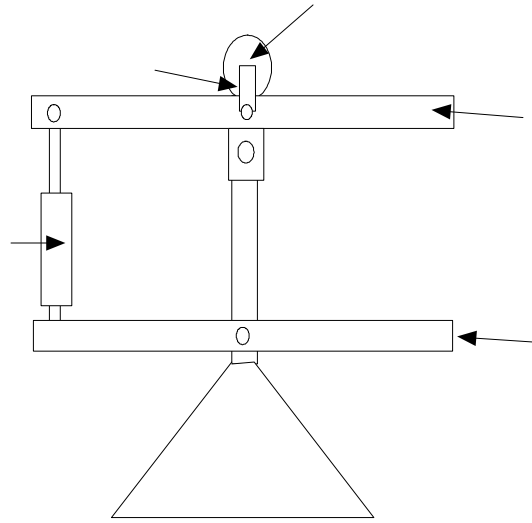
가 가

4-19

가

(smoothness)

가



4-19.

(7) 1

1998 10 29

3

4-20

1)

가 15 m

가 8 24

40 ,

0.38 m/Sec .

가

360

4-20. 1

2)

가 20 m

0.54 m/sec

360

3)

가

가 가

24 ,

25 , 20 , 25

가

가 가

가

5 가

4)

가

0.9 m

1 m

1.9 m

가

9

0.1

m/sec

가

2. 1

4-21

1

4-22

4-3 1

19 ps

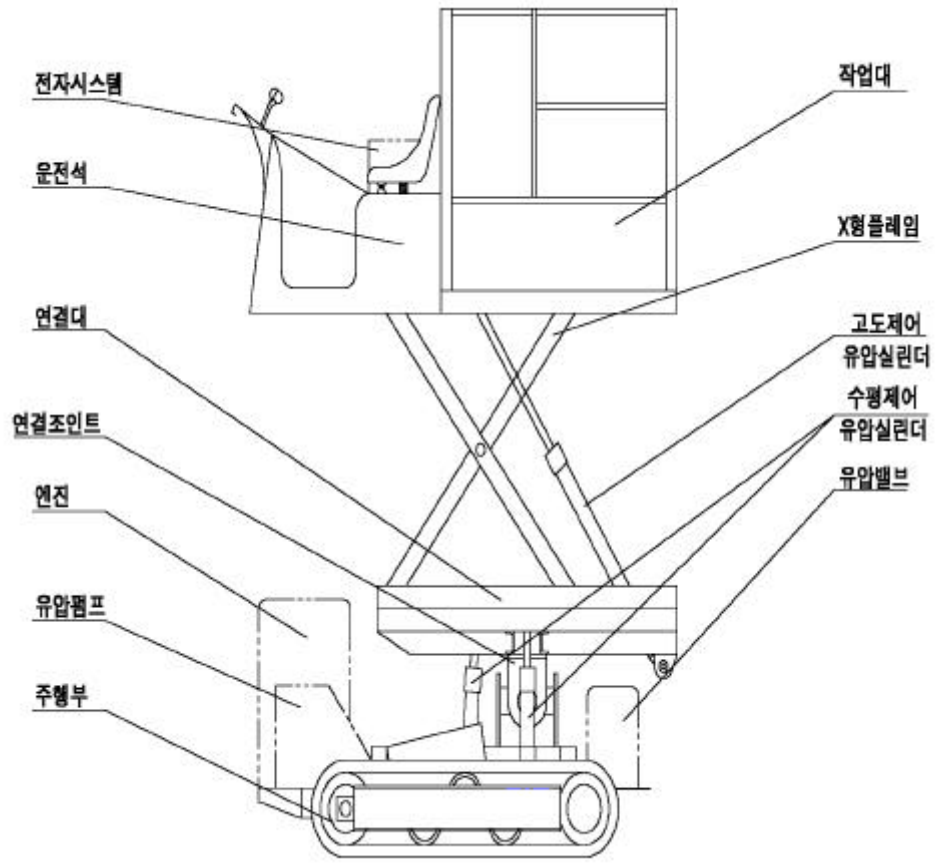
가

4-3 1

| | | |
|--|---|--|
| | | |
| | 1 | 2127 mm, 1340 mm 1900 mm, 2800 mm, , : 1000 mm : 1900 mm |
| | | 750 kg () |
| | 1 | 19 ps/ 2800 rpm, 5.4 kg _f · m/ 1800 |
| | 1 | 248 kg _f /cm ² , 9.5 cc's/rev |
| | 2 | 248 kg _f /cm ² , 2.7 cc's/rev |
| | 2 | 160 kg _f /cm ² , 291 cm ³ /rev, 30 rpm, 598.4 N · m |
| | 2 | 50 mm, , 150 kg _f /cm ² , 560 mm |
| | 1 | 50 mm, , 150 kg _f /cm ² , 200 mm |
| | 1 | 50 mm, , 150 kg _f /cm ² , 200 mm |
| | | , |

4-21.

1



4-22. 1

4

2

1

가

2

. 1 ,
 ,

1. 2

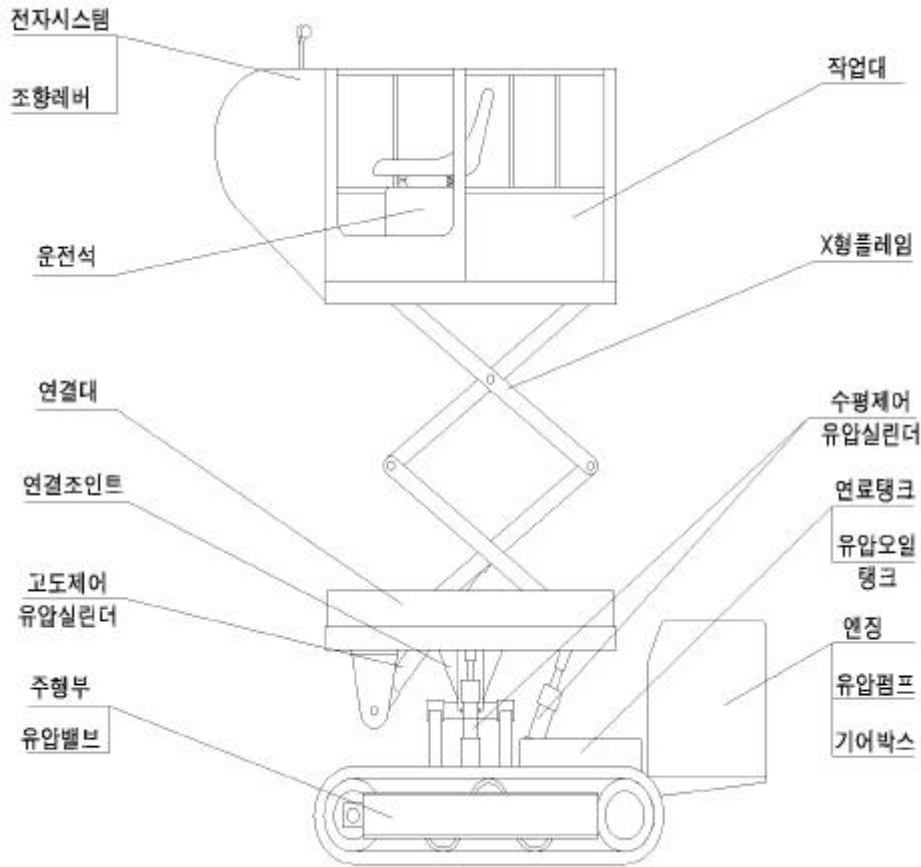
(1)

4-23 2
. 4-23 ,
2 X 2 X
가 가

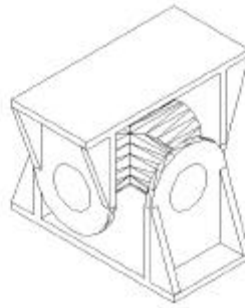
1

가 2
2

가
가 4-24
2
가



4-23. 2



4-24.

(2)

가

2

1

2

2가

가

1

2

360°

(3)

12-14 hp

1

19 ps

14 hp

가

(4)

가

가

가

가

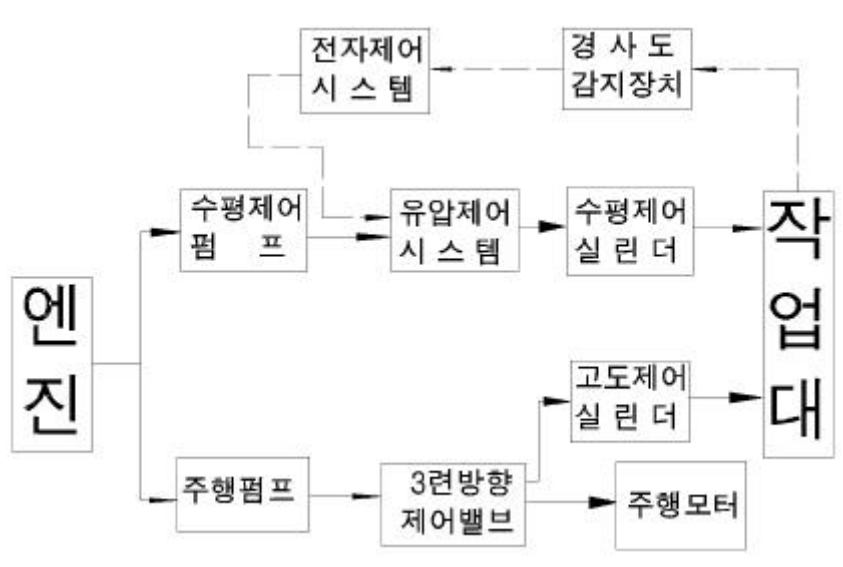
(5)

4-25

가

가

가



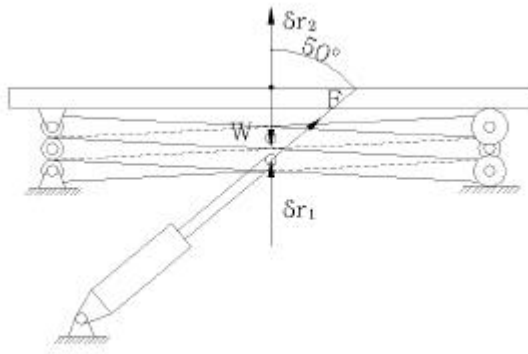
4-25. 2

2. 2

(1)

4-26

F 가 X
 W 가 F_1 F_2 (1) 가



4-26.

$$F \cdot r_1 + W \cdot r_2 = 0 \quad (1)$$

$$W = 1.5 \text{ kN}, \quad 4 r_1 = r_2, \quad F \quad (1)$$

$$F_1 = 4F_2 / \cos 50^\circ = 4 \times 1.5 / \cos 50^\circ = 9.33 \text{ kN}$$

$$D_{\text{min}} \quad (2)$$

$$D_{\text{min}} = \sqrt{\frac{4 F_1 \times 10^3}{\pi P}} \quad (2)$$

D_{min} : , mm P : , MPa

$$F_1 \quad P = 15 \text{ MPa} \quad (2) \quad D_{\text{min}} = 28 \text{ mm} \text{ 가 } .$$

50 mm . (1 m) 260

mm . 가

50 mm

(± 15) 120 mm .

(2)

Metamira

13 cm .

1)

가

(3)

$$H = F - R - R_g \quad (3)$$

H : , kN

F : , kN

R : , kN

R_g : , kN

F (4) .

$$F = A c + W \cos \tan \quad (4)$$

A : , cm²

W : , kN

c : , kN/cm²

: , °

: , °

가

가

$$R=0$$

$$R_g = W \sin \quad (5)$$

(3),(4),(5) A=5,376 cm², W=7.0 kN, c=7.2x 10⁻⁴ kN/cm², =20.5 ° ,

n=1.1, =0 ° ,15 ° ,20 ° ,30 ° 4-4 가 .

4-4 .

가 20 ° ,30 ° 350 kgf 250 kgf .

4-4

| (°) | F (kN) | R _g (kN) | H (kN) |
|-------|--------|---------------------|--------|
| 0 | 6.49 | 0 | 6.49 |
| 15 | 6.40 | 1.81 | 4.59 |
| 20 | 6.33 | 2.39 | 3.94 |
| 30 | 6.14 | 3.50 | 2.63 |

2)

0.5

m/sec (1.8 km/h) 가

$$N_1 \quad (6)$$

$$N_1 = \frac{\pi T_1 n_1}{30\eta} \quad (6)$$

T_1 : , N · m

n_1 : , rev/min

:

(7)

$$T_1 = \frac{1}{2} F d \quad (7)$$

T_1 : , N · m

F : 1 , N

d : . m

$$F_{1max} = \frac{1}{2} F_{max} = 3.25 \text{ kN} \quad d = 320 \text{ mm} \quad (7)$$

$$T_{1max} = 520 \text{ N} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$n_1 \quad (8)$$

$$n_1 = \frac{60000 V}{\pi d} \quad (8)$$

V : m/sec

n_1 : , rev/min

d : , mm

$$d = 320 \text{ mm}, \quad V_{\max} = 0.5 \text{ m/sec} \quad (7)$$

$$n_1 = 29.8 \text{ rev/min} \quad .$$

$$T_{1\max} = 520 \text{ N} \cdot \text{m} \quad n_1 = 29.8 \text{ rev/min}$$
$$= 0.75 \quad (6) \quad N_1 = 2.18 \text{ kW} \quad .$$

$$Q_1 \quad (9) \quad .$$

$$Q_1 = \frac{10^3 N_1}{p_1} \quad (9)$$

p_1 :

$$p_1 = 160 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \quad N_1 \quad Q_1 = 7.64 \text{ Liters/min} \quad \text{ㄱ} \quad .$$

K-G08

: 291 cm³/rev

: 15.7 MPa

: 598 kN · m

: 30 rpm

(3)

code-051

code-020 . . .

code-051 : 8.78 liters/min
: 24.3 MPa
: 1725 rpm
: 2

code-020 : 3.44 liters/min
: 24.3 MPa
: 1725 rpm
: 1

(4)

$$N_p = \frac{1}{60} Q_p \cdot P_p \quad (10)$$

$$N_e = \sum N_{p_i} \quad (11)$$

N_e : , kW

N_p : , kW

Q_p : , liters/min

P_p : , MPa

(11),(12) $2 \times Q_{p_1} = 2 \times 8.78$ liters/min, $Q_{p_1} = 3.44$ liters/min,

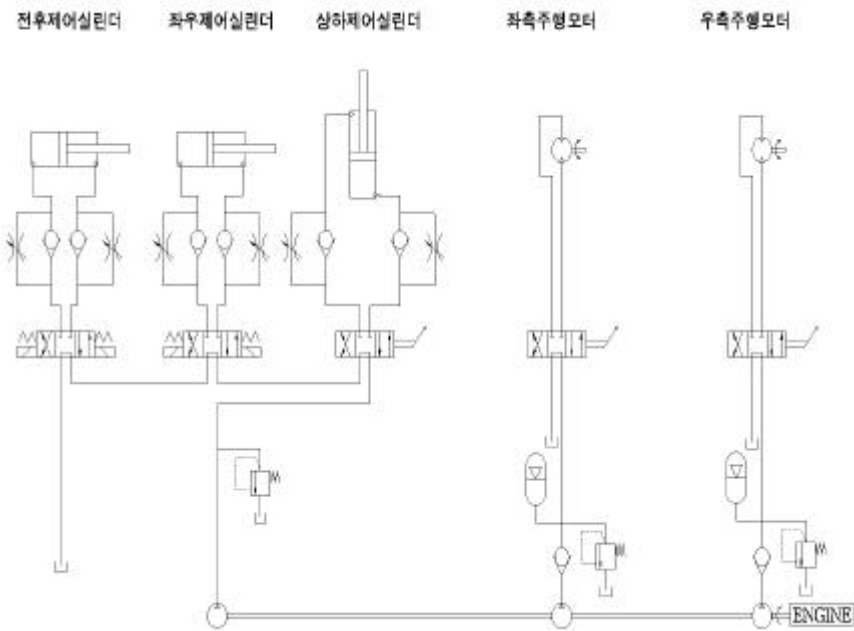
$P_p = 24.3$ MPa $N_e = 8.5$ kW .

14 ps 가

(5)

4-27

가 2 가
1 가 1
3 all-port closed
2 가 2
가



4-27.

(6)

1

PC

PC

가

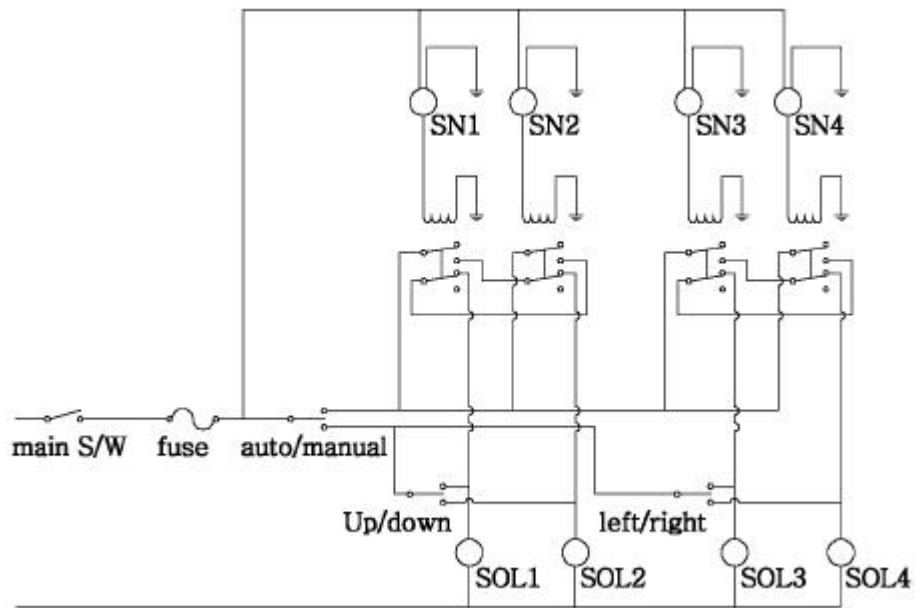
가

가

2

4-28

interlocking



4-28.

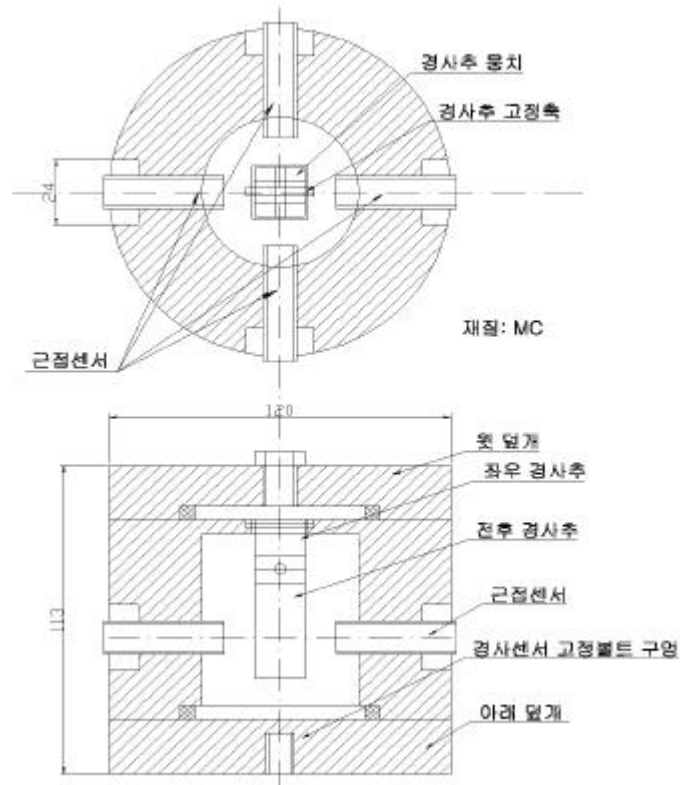
(7)

4 (: PR12-4DN)

1

. 1

4-29



4-29.

3.2

2

1) 2275 mm, 1140 mm, 2850 mm, 927

kg

2) 14 16 가

291 cm³/rev, 160 kg/cm², 가 598 N · m,

30 rpm K-G08 6.10 cc/rev,

248 kg/cm² code-061 .

3)

: 16.5 , : 14.5 , , : 15.5

2.00 cc/rev, 248 kg/cm²

code-020 .

4) 300kg 가 2 36

5) 2 X

2 .

2 m, 1 m .

6) 1

4-23 2

4-5 2 .

4-5

2

| | |
|--|--|
| | 2275 mm |
| | 1140 mm |
| | : 2850 mm, : 1850 mm |
| | 16 ps, |
| | =1 =0.5 |
| | : , : 240 mm, : 1120mm |
| | 248 kg /cm^2 , 6.10 cc /s/rev |
| | 248 kg /cm^2 , 2.00 cc /s/rev |
| | 160 kg /cm^2 , 291 cm $^3\text{/rev}$, 598.4 N \cdot m |
| | , |
| | : 15.5 $^\circ$, : 15.5 $^\circ$ |
| | : 16.5 $^\circ$, : 14.5 $^\circ$ |
| | : 2000 mm, : 1000 mm |

5

가

1

2

가

가

1.

(1)

(load cell),

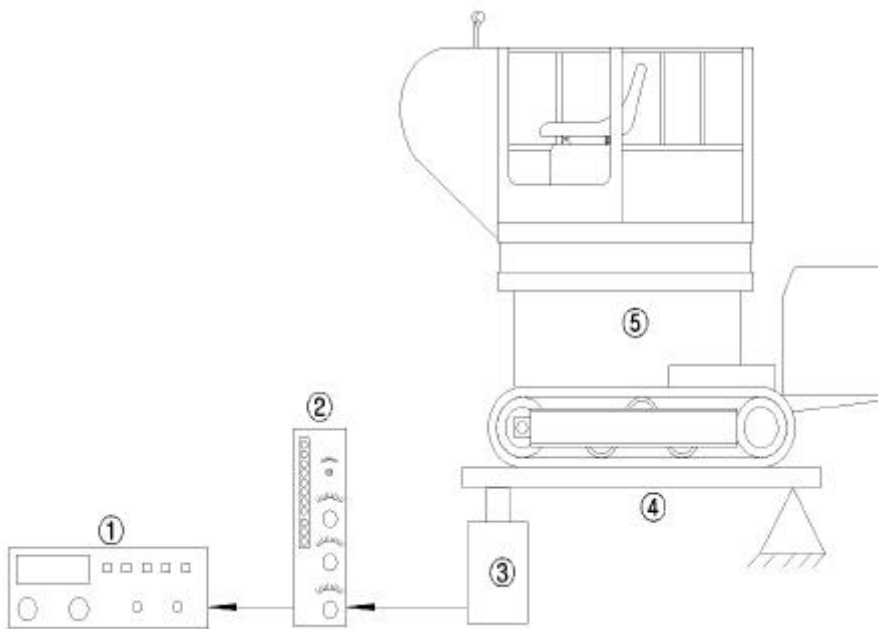
(strain meter),

(digital multimeter),

(balance)

4-30

4-6



4-30.

4-6

| | LOAD CELL | | AUTOMATIC DYNAMIC STRAIN METER | | DIGITAL MULTIMETER | |
|-----------------------|---------------|--------------------|---|-----------------|-------------------------------|--|
| | CAS | | Tokyo Sokki Kenkyujo | | HUNG CHANG | |
| Model | CT - 1 | | DA - 12 | | 8902A | |
| Rated Load | 1000 kg | Sensitivity | Voltage 1V to 5k load Current 5mA to 30 load at 50×10^{-6} input | Range | 2 mV | |
| Rated Output | 2.9989 mV/V | Output | Voltage $\pm 10V$ to 5k load Current $\pm 50mA$ to 5k load | Resolution | 100 uV | |
| Zero Balance | 0.0050 mV/V | Maximum Range | $50k \times 10^{-6}$ strain at 10V output | Error | $\pm (0.5\% \text{rdg} + 2d)$ | |
| Combined error | < 0.050 %R.O. | Frequency Response | DC - 2500 Hz $\pm 1dB$ | Max Input | 1000 V DC | |
| Operating Temp. Range | -30 ° 40 ° C | S/N Ratio | 50 dB at maximum sensitivity and output | Input Impedance | 10M $\&0$ | |
| Max Excitation | 15V DC or AC | Environment | - 10 to 50° C <85% RH (no dew) | S/N | 100dB, 50Hz or 60Hz | |

(2) Load Cell

가

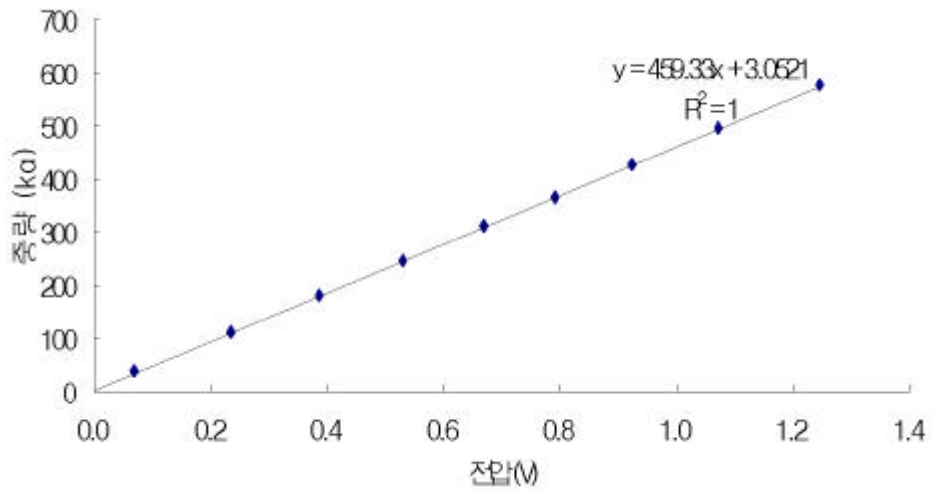
4-7

4-8

4-7

: V

| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|---|-----|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | .kg | 0.0000 | 37.75 | 109.70 | 179.15 | 246.20 | 310.00 | 365.65 | 427.05 | 494.9 | 575.5 |
| 1 | () | 0.0006 | 0.0725 | 0.2385 | 0.3883 | 0.5333 | 0.6717 | 0.7924 | 0.9252 | 1.0720 | 1.2470 |
| | () | -0.0038 | 0.0688 | 0.2360 | 0.3870 | 0.5332 | 0.6716 | 0.7922 | 0.9256 | 1.0730 | 1.2470 |
| 2 | () | -0.0038 | 0.0684 | 0.2361 | 0.3874 | 0.5328 | 0.6706 | 0.7915 | 0.9246 | 1.0712 | 1.2460 |
| | () | -0.0046 | 0.0687 | 0.2360 | 0.3861 | 0.5320 | 0.6700 | 0.7903 | 0.9233 | 1.0713 | 1.2460 |
| 3 | () | -0.0028 | 0.0682 | 0.2350 | 0.3840 | 0.5285 | 0.6658 | 0.7864 | 0.9194 | 1.0678 | 1.2422 |
| | () | -0.0117 | 0.0617 | 0.2287 | 0.3796 | 0.5250 | 0.6639 | 0.7848 | 0.9180 | 1.0669 | 1.2422 |
| | | -0.0044 | 0.0681 | 0.2351 | 0.3854 | 0.5308 | 0.6689 | 0.7896 | 0.9227 | 1.0704 | 1.2451 |

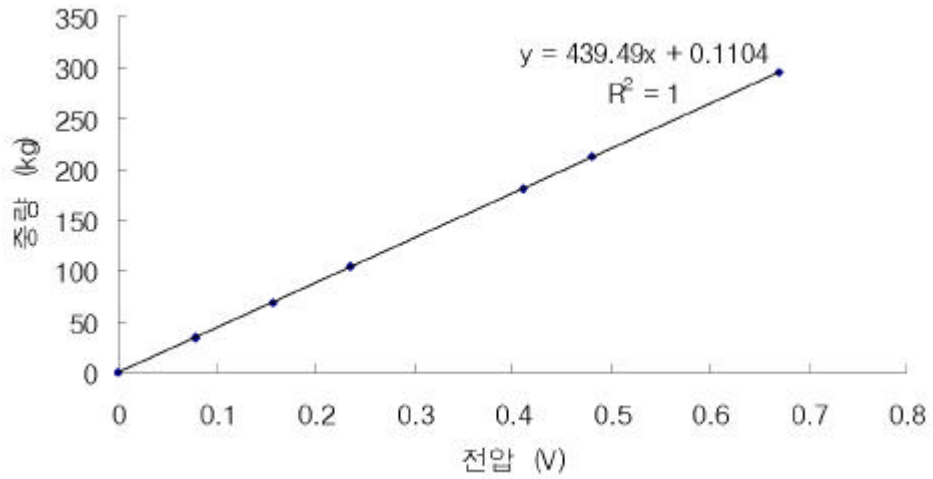


4-31.

4-8

: V

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|-------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| , kg | 0 | 34.55 | 68.95 | 103.85 | 180.8 | 212.75 | 294.65 |
| (Up load) | 0.0020 | 0.0802 | 0.1584 | 0.2364 | 0.4109 | 0.4829 | 0.6715 |
| (Down load) | -0.0021 | 0.0767 | 0.1556 | 0.2357 | 0.4113 | 0.4809 | 0.6715 |
| | 0.0000 | 0.07845 | 0.1570 | 0.23605 | 0.4111 | 0.4819 | 0.6715 |



4-32.

4-31

4-32

500 kg

가

($R^2=1$)

$$Y=439.49X+0.1104$$

(3)

, , 2
2 4-33



4-33.

1)

4-9 4-10 . 4-9

927 kg

4-9

| | (v) | | | | kg | (kg) |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|----|------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | | | |
| | 0.1804 | 0.1906 | 0.1907 | 0.1872 | 82 | 163 |
| | 0.1884 | 0.1882 | 0.187 | 0.1879 | 83 | |
| | 0.1809 | 0.1845 | 0.1825 | 0.1826 | 80 | |
| | 0.186 | 0.1856 | 0.1815 | 0.1844 | 81 | |

4-10

| | (v) | | | | kg | (kg) |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | | | |
| | 1.168 | 1.1699 | 1.1728 | 1.1702 | 514.42 | 927 |
| | 1.3058 | 1.3048 | 1.3215 | 1.3107 | 576.15 | |
| | 1.2923 | 1.2907 | 1.2907 | 1.2912 | 567.59 | |
| | 1.1787 | 1.1918 | 1.1909 | 1.1871 | 521.84 | |

2)

4-34 4-35

4-34 163 kg 81 kg . ,

986 mm

140 mm

X

$$81 \times 986 - 163 \times (X - 140) = 0$$

X = 630 mm



4-34.

I

4-35

163 kg

83 kg

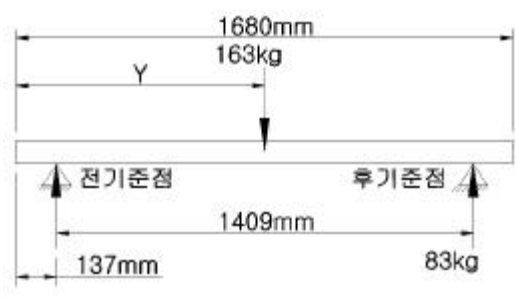
1409 mm

137 mm

Y

$$83 \times 1409 - 163 \times (Y - 137) = 0$$

Y = 849 mm



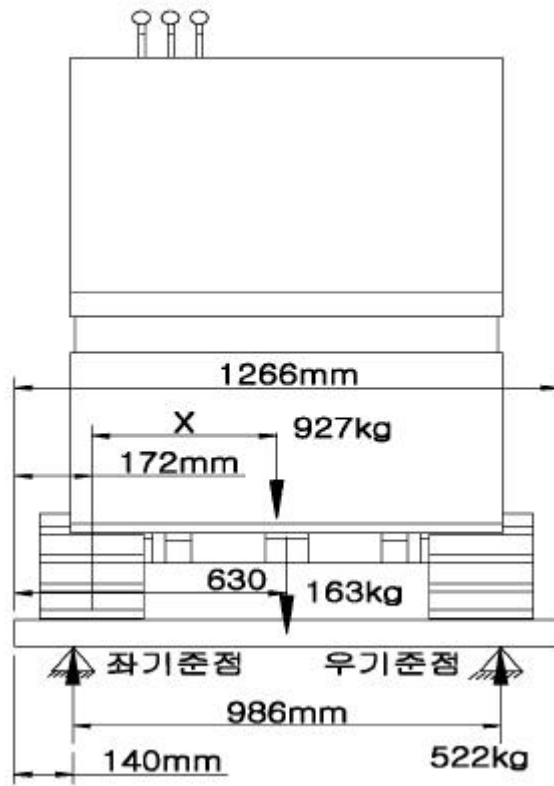
4-35.

II

4-36, 4-37 4-38
 가 . 4-36 163 kg
 927 kg 522 kg .
 630 mm, 986 mm,
 140 mm 172 mm
 X

$$522 \times 986 - 163 \times (630 - 140) - 927 \times (X + 172 - 140) = 0$$

X 427 mm .
 4-37 163 kg, 927 kg
 576 kg . 849 mm,
 1409 mm, 137 mm
 280 mm .



4-36.

I

Y

$$576 \times 1409 - 163 \times (849 - 137) - 927 \times (Y + 280 - 137) = 0$$

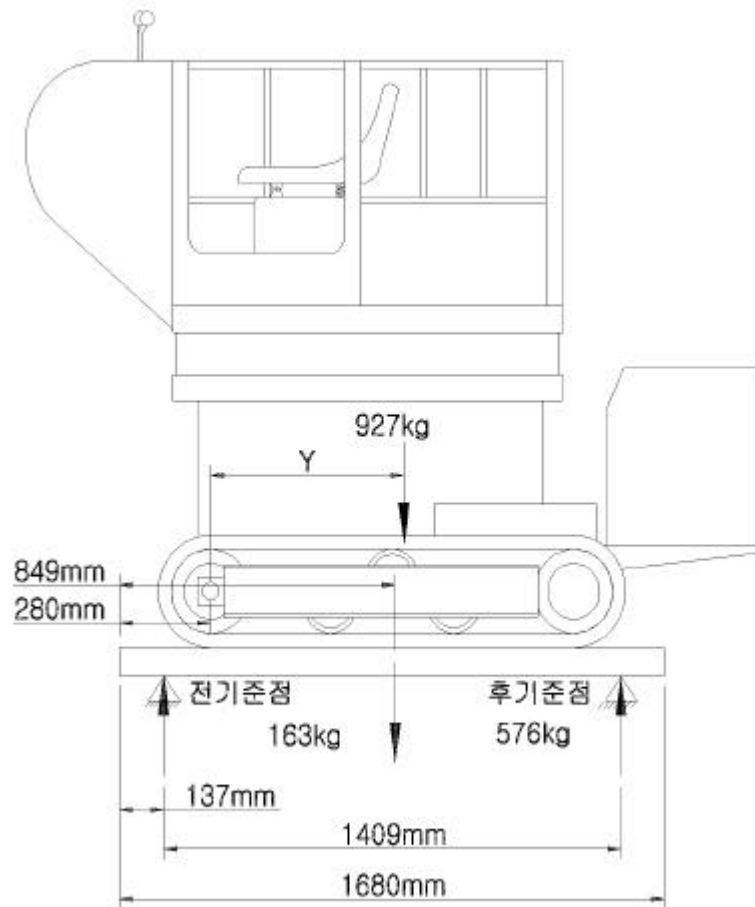
Y 607

mm .

4-11 가

4-11

| | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | | |
| | 0.8842 | 0.8867 | 0.8866 | 0.8858 | 389 |



4-37.

II

4-38

502 mm,

302 mm,

831 mm,

630 mm,

240 mm

280 mm .

389 kg,

163 kg

927 kg .

15 .

Z

4-38.

$$163 \times (831 \times \cos 15^\circ - 240 \times \sin 15^\circ) -$$

$$-927 \times (804 \times \cos 15^\circ - (Z+280) \times \sin 15^\circ) - 389 \times 1630 = 0$$

$$Z = 562 \text{ mm}$$

2.

가 ()
) 가 ()
) .

가

4-39

4-12

가

4-13

가

50°

가

2° 3°

가

가 25

4-12

가

| | | | | | |
|----------|---|------|------|------|------|
| | | | | | |
| (degree) | 1 | 59.0 | 53.5 | 46.0 | 46.5 |
| | 2 | 60.0 | 54.0 | 46.0 | 46.0 |
| | 3 | 60.0 | 53.5 | 46.5 | 46.5 |
| | | 59.7 | 53.7 | 46.2 | 46.3 |

4-13 가

| | | | | | |
|----------|---|------|------|------|------|
| | | | | | |
| (degree) | 1 | 60.0 | 55.5 | 49.0 | 49.0 |
| | 2 | 61.0 | 55.0 | 48.5 | 50.0 |
| | 3 | 62.0 | 55.5 | 49.0 | 49.5 |
| | | 61.0 | 55.3 | 48.8 | 49.5 |

4-39.

3.

4-40

F 가

, C

, W

v = 0.78 m/sec 가

W = 926 kgf, 0.56 m, 0.6
 m . t 가 a=v/t

$$F = \frac{W}{g} a \quad A$$

$$F \cos 0.56 - W (0.61 \cos - 0.56 \sin) = 0$$

t

4-14 . 0.1

14 가

0.2 가 30

가

가 25 0.2

4-14

| t | a | F | |
|-----|------|------|----|
| 0.1 | 7.8 | 7223 | 14 |
| 0.2 | 3.9 | 3611 | 31 |
| 0.3 | 2.6 | 2408 | 37 |
| 0.4 | 1.95 | 1806 | 39 |
| 0.5 | 1.56 | 1445 | 41 |

4-40.

4.

2 . 4-41 2

가 .

$W_1=927 \text{ kg}$, $W_2=65 \text{ kg}$, $W_3 = 300 \text{ kg}$,

$T = 61 \text{ kg m}$, $R = 0.16 \text{ m}$

$= 36$.

$$\frac{2}{R} T - (W_1 + W_2 + W_3) \sin \theta = 0$$

$$= \sin^{-1} \left[\frac{2T}{R(W_1 + W_2 + W_3)} \right]$$

4-41.

5.

,

3 .

4-15 . 145 165 4

-25 . 4-15 , , ,

가

2 -2 가

. 165 -145 , 155 -155

31 가 1130
 rpm 8 , 3216 rpm 4 .
 가 4 가
 1 , 0.5

4-15

| | () | () | () |
|--|------|------|-------|
| | 16.5 | 1.67 | -2.50 |
| | 14.5 | 2.83 | -1.00 |
| | 15.5 | 2.17 | 1.50 |
| | 15.5 | 3.83 | 0.83 |

6.

6 20 m ,
 4-16 4-17 .
 가 가
 4-18 가 25m
 5m .
 6.33 가 25 m 가 6.33
 4-19 . 4-16, 4-17
 4-18
 2.83 km /h 1.35 km /h . 가 6.33 °

2.14 km /h .

4-16

: 20m

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | | (km /h) |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| sec | 25.28 | 25.83 | 25.24 | 25.72 | 25.26 | 25.54 | 25.48 | 2.83 |

4-17

: 20m

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | | (km /h) |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| sec | 52.45 | 52.54 | 53.44 | 53.6 | 53.14 | 54.36 | 53.26 | 1.35 |

4-18 25m

| m | 0 | 5 | 10 | 15 | 20 | 25 | |
|-----|---|---|----|----|----|----|------|
| () | 3 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 6.33 |

4-19

: 25m

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | | (km /h) |
|-----|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|---------|
| sec | 33.45 | 36.13 | 33.1 | 33.45 | 33.1 | 32.91 | 33.69 | 2.14 |

7.

. 78 , 165 ,
 510m .
 5 m . 4-42

4-20

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | | (km /h) |
|---------|----|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| (m in) | 18 | 16.25 | 14.93 | 16.39 | 1.87 |

4-42.

4-43.

()

4-44.

()

4-43

4-44 2

.

. 1

2

가

가

. 4-20

.

1.87 km /h

.

8.

18,000

170 cm

(2 m

가)

2 m -3 m

, 2-4 m

,

(

)

(4-45

4-46).

. 4-21

2

6

.

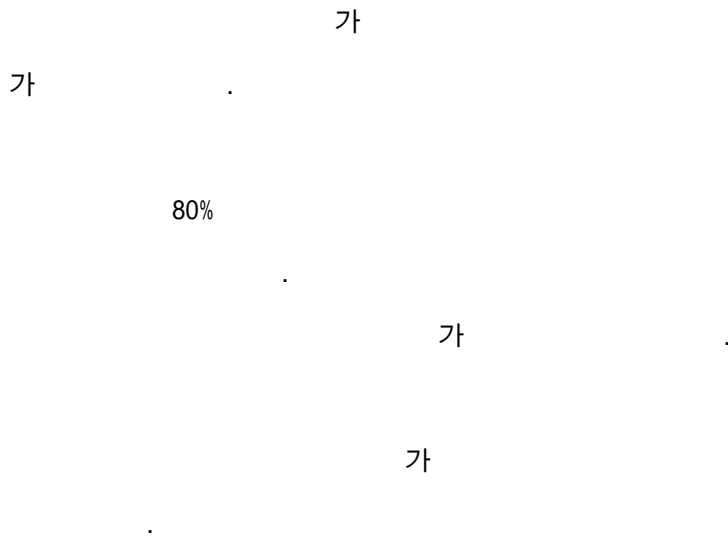
,

가

3

가

.



4-45.

4-46.

4-21

| | | | |
|-------|----|----|----|
| | | | |
| (/) | 92 | 74 | 18 |
| | 10 | 08 | 02 |

10

4-22

4-23

2m

4-22

가 (3 m

)

104 %

가

10% .

4-23

()

가

1%

9%

4-21

4-22

4-23

4-24 .

$$\frac{(A \times \alpha + B \times \beta + C \times \gamma)}{(\alpha + \beta + \gamma)}$$

, A, B, C : (/)

α, β, γ : () .

4-24

20%

9%

3

, 10% .

가 . 가

가 SS 가

가

(가 가)

가 , , 가

4-22

| | () | (%) |
|---|------|-------|
| | 1477 | 67.1 |
| | 494 | 22.5 |
| 가 | 229 | 10.4 |
| | 2200 | 100.0 |

4-23

| | () | (%) |
|---|------|-------|
| | 1477 | 67.1 |
| | 547 | 24.9 |
| | 153 | 7.0 |
| 가 | 23 | 1.0 |
| | 2200 | 100.0 |

4-24

| | (/) | (%) | |
|--|-------|------|--|
| | 7.3 | 10.4 | |
| | 8.7 | 8.0 | |
| | 8.1 | 1.0 | |
| | 7.1 | 10.0 | |

6

2

가

1.

가

560 mm

1000 mm . 2

1000 mm 900 mm 100 mm

2.

가

2.83 km/h

1.87 km/h

3.

가

가

가

- 1. 1000 mm 900 mm
- 2. 1.25
- 3.

7

가

가

가

가

가 ,

2

- 1) 927 kg,
427 mm, 607
- mm 562 mm

- 2) 60 ,
54 , 46 46 .
61 , 55 , 49
50
가 .
- 3) 가 0.1 14
0.2 30 .
- 4) 36 .
- 5) 14.5 ~16.5 , 15.5
가 4 가 .
가 4
가 1 , 0.5
- 6) 2.83 km/h
1.35 km/h . 가 6.33 °
2.14 km/h .
- 7) 가 7.8
1.87 km/h .
- 8) 92% 7%
99% 1% .

10% 9% 가

20%

9) 1, 2

4-47,

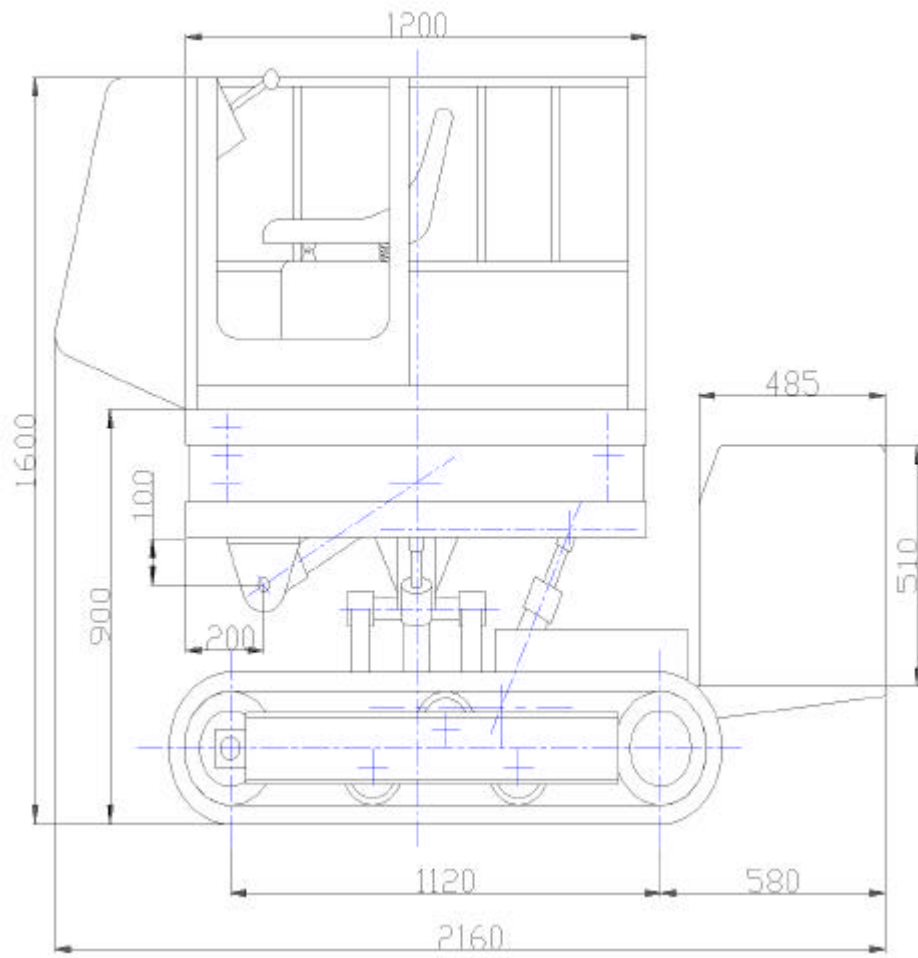
4-48

4-49

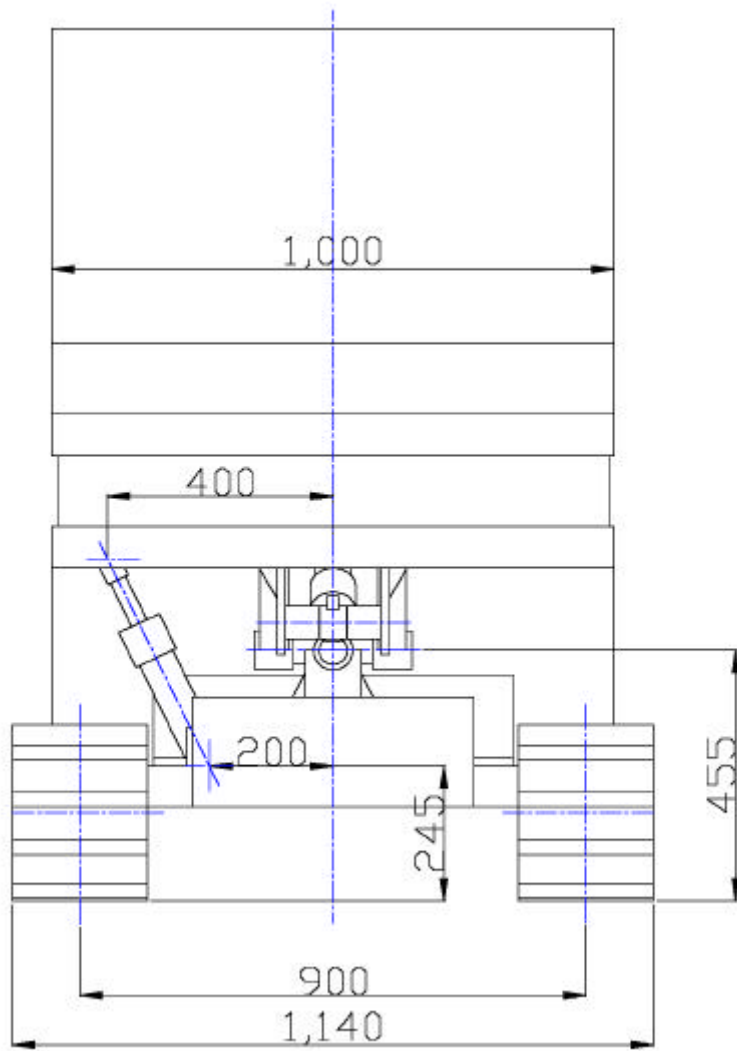
4-25

4-25

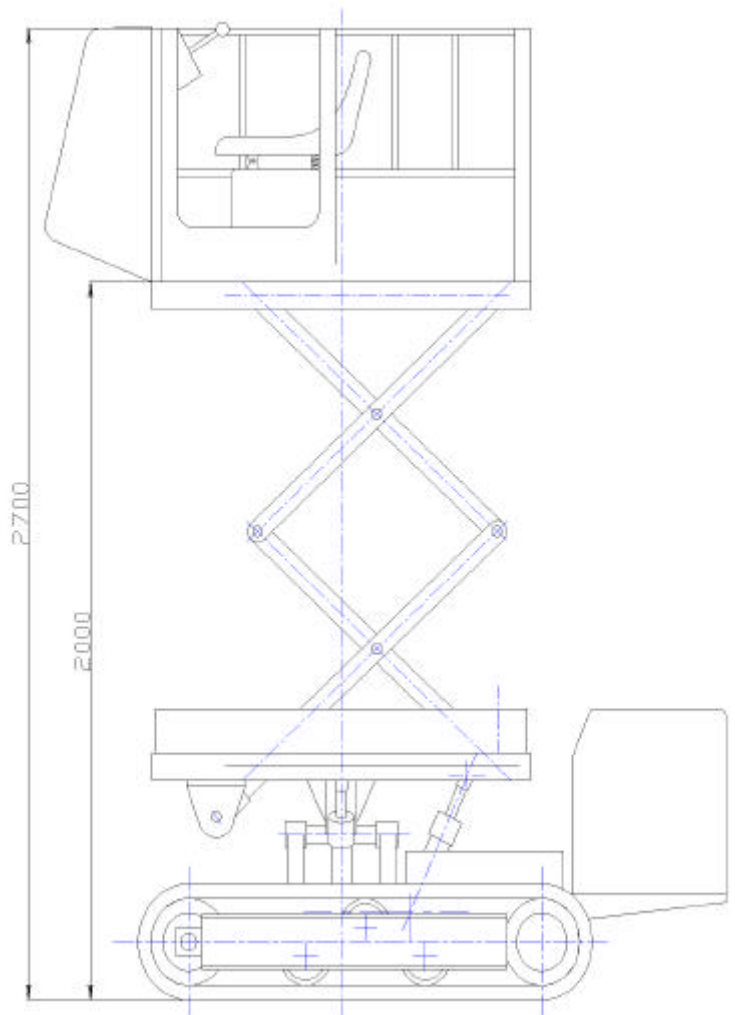
| | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|-----------|
| | | 2160 mm | | 1140 mm |
| | | : 2700 mm, | | : 1600 mm |
| | | 16 ps, | | |
| | | : 1.25 2.0 | | |
| | | : , : 240 mm, : 1120 mm | | |
| | | 248 kg _t /cm ² , 6.10 cc/rev | | |
| | | 160 kg _t /cm ² , 291 cm ³ /rev, 598.4 N • m | | |
| | | | | |
| | | , | | |
| | | 248 kg _t /cm ² , 2.00 cc/rev | | |
| | | 4 | | |
| | | : 15°, : 15° | | |
| | | : 15°, : 15° | | |
| | | : 2000 mm, | | : 900 mm |
| / | | 36 °/ | | 300 kg |
| | | 2.36 km/h | | |



4-47. ()



4-48. ()



4-49.

5

1

가

20%

10%

가

가

가 가

가

가

10%

(gripper)

2

5-1

26

10

3 - 3.7 m

1.5 - 2.0 m 가

. 가 가 가
가

3가

가 ,
가 1 , 2 , 3

5-1

| | | | | | |
|-----|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | | | | |
| (m) | 4.15 | 5.3 | 0.39 | 0.37 | 3.35 |
| | 0.45 | 0.73 | 0.13 | 0.21 | 0.25 |

3 1

가 , 가 300 g
가 가
가

8 kg , 5 kg
1
3 kg

12 cm
가 30 mm
가
85 mm 21 가
12 cm 329 mm
가 가

4 4
5-1

가 가

가

가 가

5-2

(t)

20°가

가

20°

가

가

8 mm

가

가

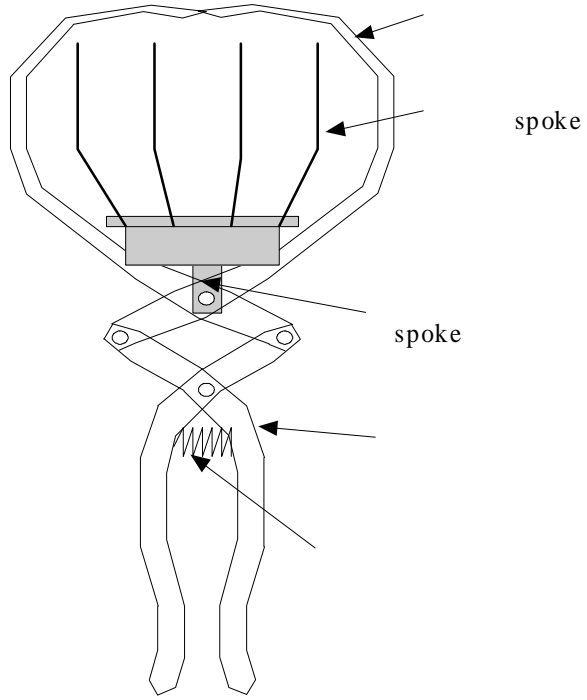
가

1

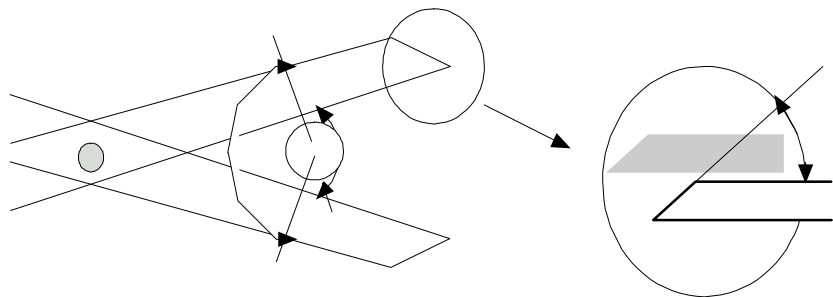
10

가

가



5-1



5-2. 가

4 2

1
, 가 . 2

가 가

1.

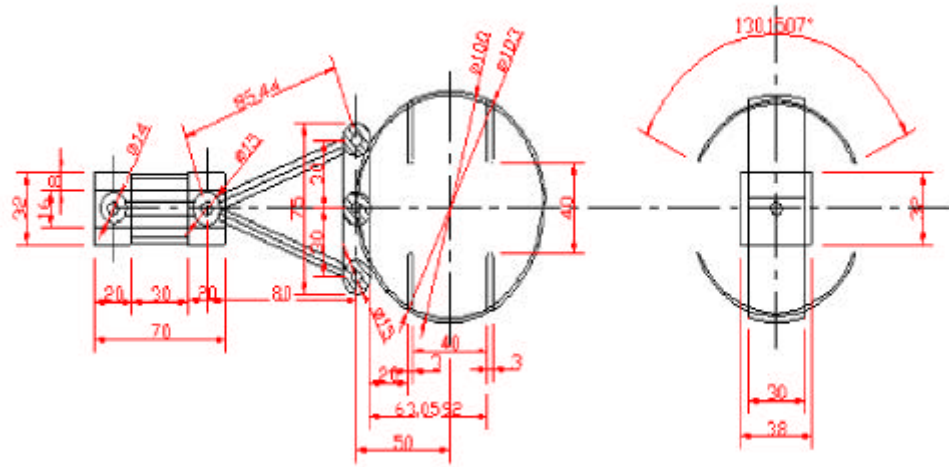
2

, 가 .

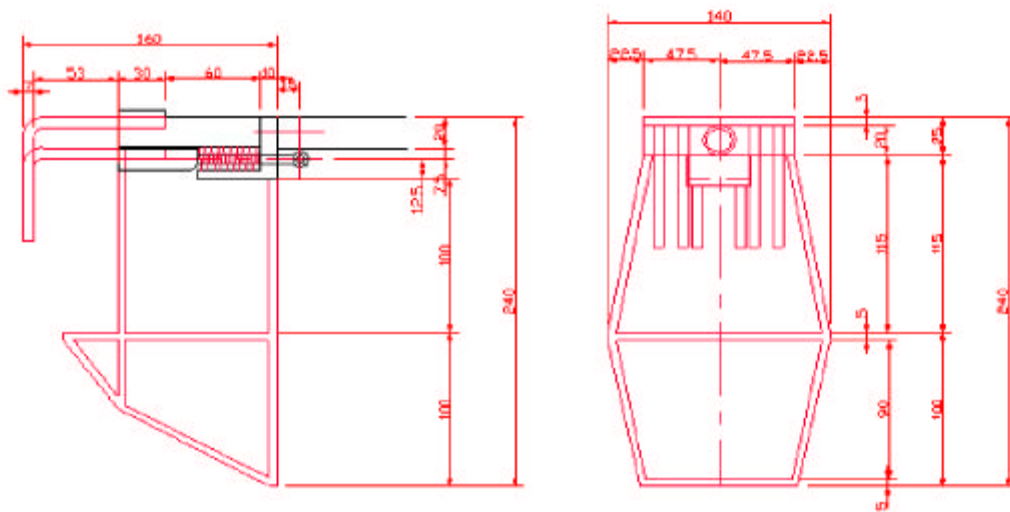
5-3

. 1

5-4



5-3.



5-4.

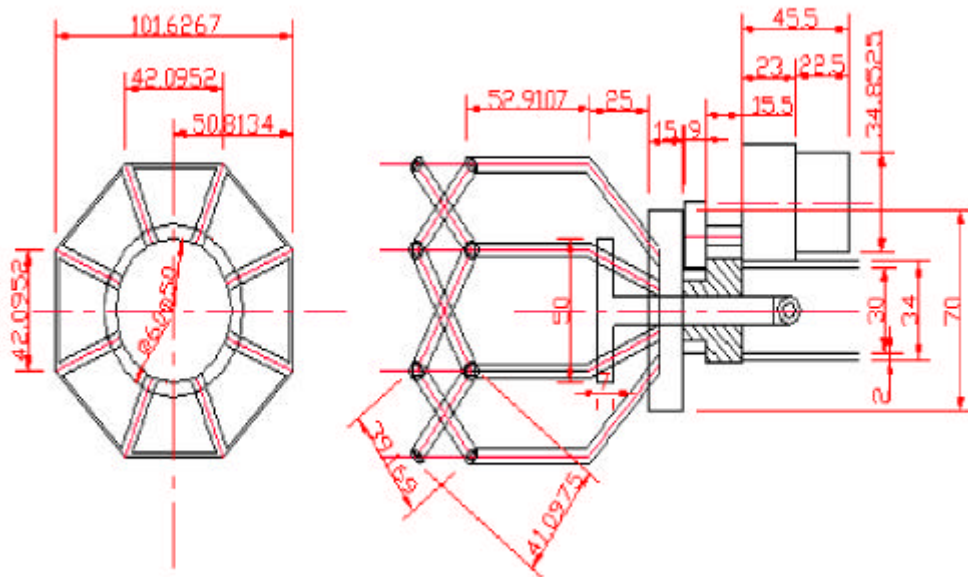
5-5

가 (8mm)

5-7mm

4 가 2

가



5-5.

2.

2

3가

1

가

가

가

5

5-6

4

가

limit switch

(5-7).

가 1.8 m

가 1.2 kg

1.7 kg

1 W

24V

가

2

•

1.8 m

•

30- 120 rpm

가

•

가

가

•

가

•

가



5-6. 2



5-7. 2

• 가

5 3

1.

(1)

• ()
ON/OFF

가

• 2

가 , 가

가

• 2

()

, 가

가 . 3

• 1.4 m

(2)

2 가 가 가

가 ,

가 3

가 가 가

(3)

•

carbon fiber

가

•

•

(4)

•

가 60 120 rpm

•

23 N·cm

10% slip

•

가 0.021 A,

0.007 A,

0.051 A (slip 1005)

1 Watt

8

가

3,000

0.008 kWh

10Ah

3

가

• 2

(5)

4 3 ,

2.

3

5-8 3 3

24V

가 3

2

5-9

5-10 12V

1.39 m 975 g 3

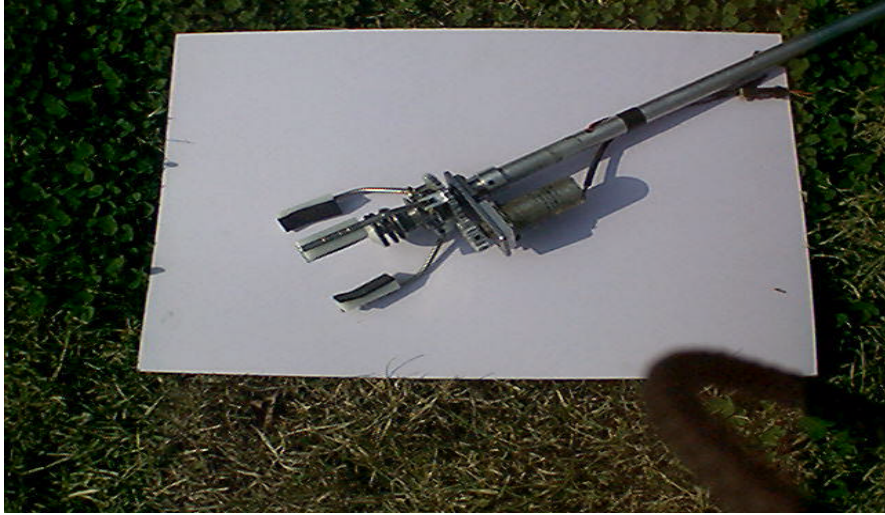
가

12V

12V

5-11

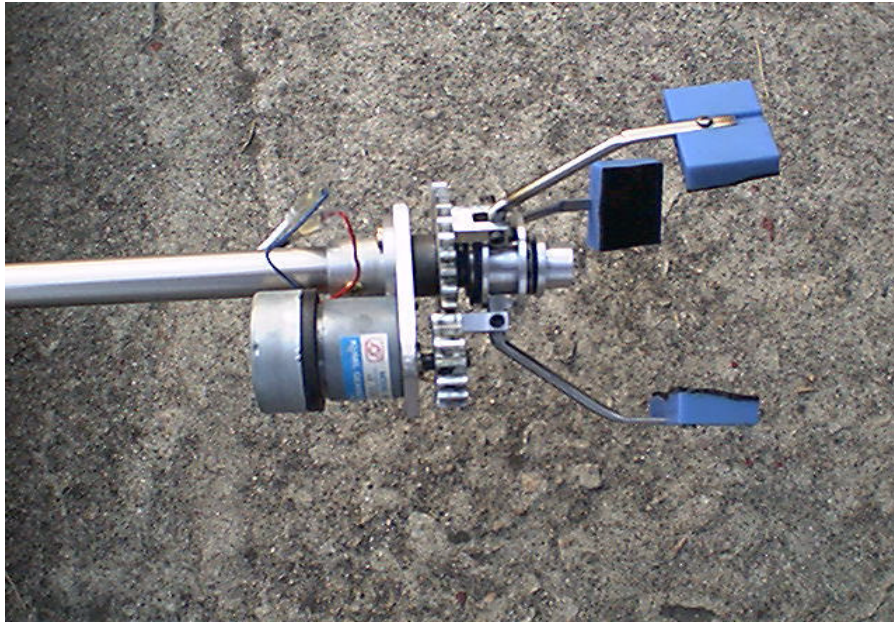
5-12



5-8. 3



5-9.



5- 10.



5- 11.



5-12.

6 가

5-2

가

(2 m) .

가 67.1 % .

22.5 %

가 89.6 % .

가 (3 m) 10.4 %

가 10% .

20%

9%

가

(가

가)

가

5-2

| | () | (%) |
|---|------|-------|
| | 1477 | 67.1 |
| | 494 | 22.5 |
| 가 | 229 | 10.4 |
| | 2200 | 100.0 |

7

3

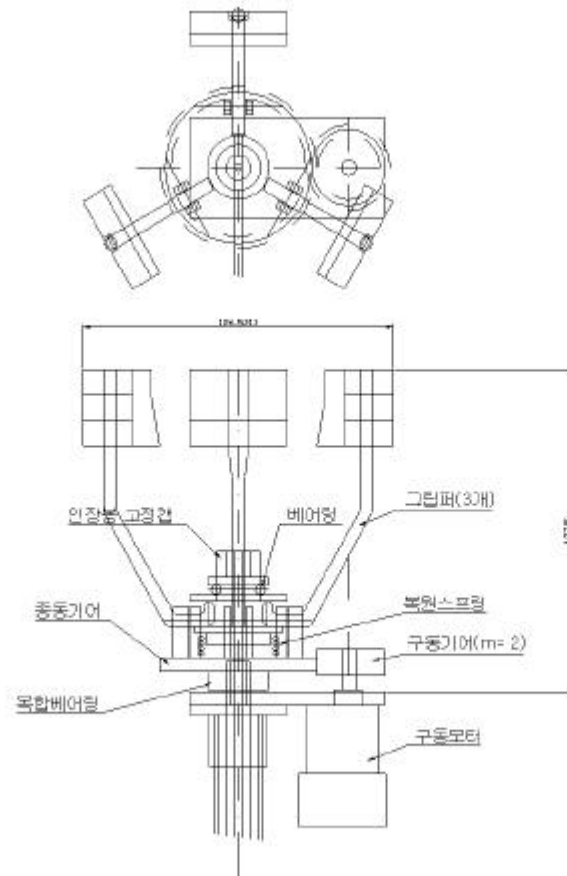
가 , . 5-13

가 12V

가

20%

9%



5- 13. 12V

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