

/

**Studies on the Technology Development for
Sterilization and Long Term Safety Preservation
of Foods by Gamma Irradiation**

“ /
” .

1998. 12. 29.

:
:
:
:
:
:
:

.

/

.

가

.

가

.

,

System

,

가

.

가

가

가

20%

,

,

.

가 ,

1983年 FAO/WHO

.

,

가, 가, 가
가, 가
가 Toxoplasma
Salmonella가

10

- 가가 가
가, 가
가 / 가, 가
가, 가
- UR
가 20-30%
가 가
가 가

-

가

-

가

-

,

-

-

UR WTO

/

가

가

가

가. /

1) ,

,

,

E. Coli, Salmonella Listeria

2)

570,000 Ci Co-60 ()
0.7 kGy

3) /

0.5, 1, 3, 5 kGy
1, 3, 5, 7, 10 kGy

4)

/ , , /

5)

(5)/ (-20)

가 .

가

1) 가

가

, pH, TBA가, 가, ,

texture .

2)

가 가

, , ,

가

1) Salmonella typhimurium

Maron Ames(1983) . 1

, S-9 fraction

pre- incubation , 3

2)

kg 2500mg 24 2

Mitomycin C (0.5mg/kg) .

.

1.

가. /

(1) /

- /

, , , , ,

(57 Ci, Co-60) ,

.

(1 kGy) ,

(5- 10 kGy) .

-

/

, , ,

6 5 kGy 가 ,

7 kGy . , , ,

0.15- 0.20 kGy 가

.

(2) 가

-

가

C

Amylograph

가

가

(3) 가

- *Salmonella typhimurium*

Salmonella typhimurium (TA98, TA100, TA1535, TA1537)

1250

- 2500 mg/kg

가 가

(1) / (57)
Ci, Co-60)

가 가 1 kGy
3 kGy
3 kGy 1.5 log cycle
7 kGy

(2) 가
, pH
pH 가 ,
. TBA가
가 ,
가 가
가

가 .

가 .

가 .

12 ,

가 glutamin alanine ,

가 ,

methionin

가

glutamic acid ,

96kDa 116kDa 105kDa

subunit가 8 ,

32kDa 40kDa 가 subunit

band . subunit

potassium, phosphorus, sodium, magnesium

(myoglobin) 가

metmyoglobin

가 ,

가 . , ,

Texture

(hardness) 가

가 Texture .

(3) 가

Salmonella typhimurium (T A 98, T A 100, T A 1535, T A 1537)

, ,

0.1 8.3mg/plate

2 4

가

(5)

20

(- 20)

150

가 가

. /
 (1) /
 , , , , ,
 ,
 , 5.7 x 10⁶ CFU/g, 1.5 x 10⁶
 CFU/g, staphylococcus 1.0 x 10³ CFU/g

, polyethylene , OPP+PE, PP
 , ice box
 , 3 kGy
 103 ,
 5 kGy .
 , , , 가 , 3
 kGy

3-5 kGy ,
 .
 (2)
 , , , , ,
 (5) , (-20)

가 ,
 가 ,
 가
 , 1 ,
 , yeast & mold가 3.0 x 10⁷, 9.2 x 10⁷, 4.8 x 10³ CFU/g
 , 2 .
 yeast & mold . 3

kGy

1 , 2 yeast & mold
 . , 5 kGy
 가 3 .

(3) 가
 가 pH,
 carbonyl가, TBA가, (VBN), trimethylamine .
 pH pH 5.8 ,
 , 3kGy , 5kGy pH가
 10kGy 가 . , 3kGy
 , 5kGy 3 pH가
 10kGy .
 (VBN) 5.6 Nmg%

1 25.3Nmg% ,
 가 . 가
 ,
 TMA 3 TMA 가
 , 3kGy 가 .
 가
 TMA 가 . ,
 5 kGy 10 kGy
 VBN .
 , 1 가
 carbonyl가가 가 10 kGy 가 , 2
 3 kGy 10 kGy 가
 . , 5 kGy
 가 .

(4) 가
Salmonella typhimurium (TA98, TA100, TA1535, TA1537)

0.1 8.3mg/plate

S-9mixture 가

가 ,
, ,
가 가 .

2.

가.
가 / 가 가 .
가 ,
가 .
, 가 가
, 가 가
.

가 , , 가
가 , 가
. ,
, , 가
, .
.

SUMMARY

Sanitation and safe storage are necessary for the establishment of stable and safe food supply. Therefore, this project has intended to develop the technology for sterilization and long term safety preservation of foods by gamma irradiation. We also investigated the wholesomeness of irradiated foods on microbiological, physicochemical, nutritional and toxicological changes according to storage period and irradiation dose in this project.

1. microbiological safety

Gamma irradiation was applied to foods to improve their hygienic quality. The effective dose of irradiation was 7 kGy in *Angelicae gigantis radix* and 5 kGy in *Aloe* for the sterilization of all contaminated microorganisms tested. After 8 months of storage at room temperature, no growth of microorganisms was observed in the irradiated products.

The initial level of microbial contamination in beef was 3.0×10^2 CFU/g (aerobic bacteria), 1.5×10^3 CFU/g (psychrophile), 2.0×10^2 CFU/g (coliforms) and 4.2×10^3 CFU/g (*Listeria*). In the case of pork, the initial contamination level was 1.1×10^4 CFU/g (total aerobic bacteria), 5.3×10^3 CFU/g (psychrophile), 3.8×10^3 CFU/g (coliforms) and 3.2×10^3 CFU/g (*Listeria*). Chicken was contaminated with 9.5×10^4 CFU/g (total aerobic bacteria), 7.5×10^3 CFU/g (psychrophile), 1.8×10^4 CFU/g (coliforms), 2.7×10^2 CFU/g (*Listeria*) and 2.2×10^3 CFU/g (*Salmonella*). Especially, *E. coli*, an index bacteria of food hygienic was detected to some extent. *E. coli* is a member of the gastrointestinal tract flora in men and animals

and may occur in soil and water at a residual of fecal contamination (often being regarded as an indicator organism for fecal pollution). Therefore, there was a necessity for developing a proper sanitary technique and sterilizing process.

Germicidal efficacy of gamma irradiation on the microorganisms was that initial contamination levels of beef and pork were lower than those of chicken. Therefore, gamma irradiation at 1 kGy could sterilize contaminated microorganisms below detectable levels except for psychrophiles. In order to sterilize all of microorganisms, 3 kGy of irradiation dose was needed. In case of chicken, gamma irradiation at 1kGy could reduce about 1.5 log cycle of psychrophile and total viable bacteria and coliforms were reduced below detectable levels.

Therefore all kinds of contaminated microorganisms of foods could be sterilized by gamma irradiation.

2. Physico chemical and nutritional safety

The proximate composition of foods were not significantly changed by irradiation dose and storage period. The pH was slightly increased during storage period and titratable acidity decreased. However, no significant changes in pH and acidity were observed by gamma irradiation. TBA values were increased according to the increment of irradiation dose level. All the sample(nonirradiated and irradiated) were increased drastically with storage period at both 5 and -20 . The acid value of beef, pork and chicken during storage at 5 was increased rapidly with the elapse of storage period in both nonirradiated and irradiated

samples and also, that of irradiated samples increased more slowly than nonirradiated samples. At -20 °C, there was no difference of acid value in nonirradiated and irradiated samples, but it was increased slightly as the storage period increased. VBN value increased more rapidly in nonirradiated samples than irradiated samples depending on the increment of storage period. So, it was evident that gamma irradiation has efficacy to delay protein decay.

Twelve kinds of fatty acids were analyzed from foods. No significant difference in the components of fatty acids were observed by gamma irradiation. In general, the amount of released free amino acid was increased during storage and was not significantly changed by gamma irradiation. There was no difference in total amino acid content regardless of irradiation dose and storage period.

The SDS electrophoresis patterns of samples were not significantly different between nonirradiated and irradiated samples. All samples stored in at 5 °C showed prominent breakdown of molecular weights ranged from 97,000 to 116,000 Daltons after 8 weeks' storage. Especially, in all subunits having molecular weights between 32,000 and 40,000 Daltons, degradation was started in all lanes depending on storage period and was separated the new band of two after 8 weeks' storage at 5 °C. There was no significant changes in the number of lower molecular subunits by gamma irradiation and storage period.

The major mineral compositions of foods were potassium, phosphorus, sodium, magnesium. The content of mineral was not significantly changed by gamma irradiation. In a heme pigment (myoglobin) content,

metmyoglobin content of beef stored at 5 °C was slightly increased with elapse of irradiation dose and storage period. The heme pigment content of pork and chicken was not affected by gamma irradiation but was slightly increased with an increase in storage period. All samples stored at -20 °C were not different in heme pigment content of nonirradiated and irradiated samples and were decreased slightly as freezing storage period increased. In textural property, hardness of all samples appears to be increased slightly by gamma irradiation. However, the extent of increase was so little that it could be ignored.

3. Genotoxicity safety

The reverse mutation assay of using *Salmonella typhimurium* (TA98, TA100, TA1535, TA1537) showed that nonirradiated and irradiated samples (up to 10 kGy) did not have any mutagenic activity. The test of micronucleus formation from marrow in mice demonstrated no significant differences, when compared irradiated samples (up to 10 kGy) with nonirradiated ones in the concentration of the sample producing cytotoxicity (1250-2500mg/plate). These results confirm that no mutagens were formed by gamma irradiation up to 10 kGy. Therefore, gamma irradiated foods could be safe from the genotoxic point of view.

The results of this project will soon be utilized in the industry sanitary production of foods by gamma irradiation, which will eventually contribute to the health of the general public as well as promoting competitiveness in international and local market.

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1.		95
	가.	95
	96
2.	가	96
	가.	96
	96
	97
3.		98
	가.	98
	. pH	98
	. TBA(thiobarbituric acid)가	99
	. 가 (acid value)	99
	. (volatile basic nitrogen)	100
	100
	101
	101
	102

.	102
. (myoglobin)	103
.	104
4.	104
가.	104
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1. 가	109
가.	110
.	113
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. 가	129
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.	131
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. TBA가	232
4.	232
가.	232
. Salmonella typhimurium	233
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3	237
1.	237
2.	239
가.	239
.	241
. staphylococcus	243

.	244
. Vibrio	245
. Yeast & Mold	246
3. 가	248
가. pH	248
. (VBN : Volatile Basic Nitrogen)	249
. TMA	250
.	251
4. 가	254
가. Salmonella typhimurium	254
.	254
4	255

1

1

1/4

가

,

,

1983

WHO/FAO

가

.

5

320

70%

가

.

가

,

.

가

가

,

,

,

,

,

,

1).

, 가

.

,

,

가

가

2).

,

(Food irradiation)

가

,

, 가 50

, 1980

(FAO/IAEA/WHO)

(FDA)

2

3.

,

가

가 .

,

⁶⁰Co ¹³⁷Cs

가

가

10MeV

(-)

5MeV

X-

가

(-) .

,

(2.4 /10 kGy)

4-7.

25

,

18

가

가

.

1.

1900

가

1940

2

.

가

8,

. ,

가 , 가

1).

가

가

가

“cold-sterilization ()”
(nutrient retention)

가 () 가

9.

가

10.

가 - 1895

1896

가

가

가

20

1940 가
가 가
가
137
60
가

1986 EC
FAO/IAEA/WHO 10kGy
10kGy
10).
가
가

2.
가.
WHO, FAO IAEA

30 , 39
가 25
. 1993
50 , 20
12.
가 ethylene oxide (EO)
1991 2 13 , , , , ,
, , 가
13. (USDA)
(FSIS) 가 1.5-3 kGy
14, Florida 1992 1 , , ,
, 가
15, 16, 1993 9 가
가 Illinois 가
17.
15,000 가 ,
가 .
, ,
(decontamination), 가
18, 19.
. 1987-1991 3 18
가 , ethylene
oxide 가 가

. 가 가
, 가
가 가 .

3.

가 .

(Codex Alimentarius General Standard
for the Labelling of Prepackaged Foods)

가.

가

가

가

FAO/WHO

(general principle of food hygiene)

, 가

FAO/WHO

가 ,

가

20.

.

가

가

가

,

,

,

,

,

.

가

(IPFFI)

1970

1982

70

가

.

, 1987

가

,

1

1). CAST(council for agricultural science and technology)

30 ,

가

(unique radiolytic products: URP)

10.

2

1.

가가 가

, , , , , / , , , , .

, UR

2. ,

가

20-30%

, 가

가

가

가 ,

가 .

가

.

3. ,

,

가

.

가

.

4.

,

.

가

가

,

,

,

.

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

.

9.

5.

가

,

/

. 가

가

가

.

3

1.

/

,

. ,

,

,

E. Coli, Salmonella Listeria

570,000 Ci Co-60

()

0.7 kGy

.

,

.

. , /
. , / ,
 , /
 ,
(5)/ (-20)
 ,
가 .

2.

가

가 , pH, TBA가, 가, ,
 , texture . 가
가
 , , ,
 .

3.

가

, Maron Ames(1983) Salmonella typhimurium
 . 1
 , S-9 fraction
 .
pre-incubati on , 3

kg 2500mg 24 2

4

1. WHO/HPP/FOS/92.2, World Health Organization.
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2

1

. , , , ,
 . 1 kGy
 , 1-3 kGy .
 , ,
 , ethylene
 oxide (EO) 1991 1 1 , 1991 2 13
 , , ,
 Florida 1992 1
 , , , ,
 가
 15,000 가
 . UR WTO
 / ,
 . 가
 가 가

2

1.

가.

5 g
 APHA plate
 count agar (Difco Lab.) 30 ℃ 1-2
 potato dextrose agar (Difco Lab.)
 10 % tartaric acid pH 3.5 25
 5-6 desoxycholate agar
 (Difco Lab.) pour plate method 37 ℃ 1-2
 3
 g colony forming unit (CFU)

570,000 Ci Co-60 ()
 0.7 kGy
 (,)
 (, ,)
) /
 ceric cerous dosimeter(USA)
 ()
 4)

. /

/

. , , , , 1, 2, 3,

5, 6, 7, 10 kGy

,

/

.

.

/ ,

, /

,

.

.

(4)

,

가

.

2.

가

가.

가

가

,

C

,

,

,

,

,

,

.

5)

6)

20 g 150 ml 가 waring blender
가 200 ml 가 ,
(3,000 rpm x 20 min) 10 ml 100-105
4-6 .

7)

10 g 70 ml 가 waring blender
가 100 ml 가 . 35 water bath 2
(3,000 rpm x 30 min)
spectrophotometer 420 nm .

가 가

, Anyl ograph

1)

subunit
(SDS-PAGE). 2-ME
gel 0.1% Coomassie
brilliant blue R-250 .

2) Differential scanning calorimetry (DSC)

7S, 11S
10% silver
pan , reference
. DSC Difference scanning calorimeter (Seiko
Model SSC 5000-DSC 100, Japan) 1 heating 2
5 120 가 .

3) fluorescence spectra

fluorescence spectra . 0.04%
Hitachi fluorescence spectrophotometer (Model F-3000, Hitachi
Co., Japan) .

4) amino acid

6N HCl 가 115 22 가
(Hitachi amino acid analyzer 835, Japan) .

5)

80mesh .

evaporator n-hexane ,

가 .

6) 가 가

AOAC AOCS .

7)

Brookfield viscometer (Model LVF-115V, USA) .

8)

Food-oil sensor (Model Ni-21 A Northern Instrument Co., USA)

, 가

9)

Racimat method (Metrohm-HERISAU) 가 가

10) 가

AOAC Spectrophotometer (Model 342-2, Cecil UK)

233nm .

11)

AOCS Gas Liquid Chromatography

가 Metcalf methyl ester .

12) Trans

trans AOCs trans .

13)

Brabender viscograph E type (Brabender Co.) Medcaif Gilles (8%, 5%) 500ml 1 Anylograph bowl 1.5 /min 25 95 가 , 95 30 50 1.5 /min .

3. 가

가.

Salmonella typhimurium .

1)

Salmonella typhimurium LT2 Salmonella typhimurium TA98, TA100, TA1535, TA1537 .

Histidine, Crystal violet, Ampicillin
 , Spontaneous .

2)

, , , 0.25, 0.25,
 12, 10kGy

DMSO, 2-Nitrofluorene
 (2-NF), N-methyl-N'-nitro-N-nitrosoguanidine (MNG), Sodium azide (SAZ)
 9-Aminoacridine (9AA) .

3)

Nutrient broth ,
 Minimal glucose agar 0.5mM Histidine/Biotin
 Histidine 1-2 Top
 agar .

4) S-9 fraction

Maron Ames (1983)
 . SD (, 8 , 250g) polychlorinated
 biphenyl (PCB) Aroclor 1254 corn oil 200ng/ml
 500mg/kg 1 4
 . 3 0.15M KCl
 9,000g 10 S-9
 fraction . ,

S-9 fraction 0.1ml Top agar minimal glucose agar
plating .

5)

TA100 Salmonella
typhimurium TA100 (2 × 10⁹ cells/ml)
0.1ml, DMSO 0.1ml, 0.2M
Na-Phosphate buffer 0.5ml test tube 37 water bath shaker
30 pre-incubation, Histidine/biotin top agar
2.5ml 가 minimal glucose agar plating
37 incubator 48 His+

6)

Maron Ames(1983) . 1
, S-9 fraction
pre-incubation ,
3 minimal glucose agar plate .

1)

ICR

1

25 ± 1

55 ± 5%

300 500 Lux 12

가

polycarbonate cage 6

2)

Mitomycin C

3)

4-5

cage

tag

4)

가 가

1/2 2

1Ml

mouse j onde

10Ml/kg

24

2

, 24

, Schmid

1
Mø Calf serum (24gauge)

1000rpm 5

5
4% Giemsa

2
30

5)
1 1000 (polychromatic erythrocyte, PCE)
(normochromatic erythrocyte, NCE)

1000

가

½ 가

6) 가
Hayashi 3

1 Hayashi

data , 2 MNPCE

(micronucleated polychromatic erythrocyte)

2

3

가 가 Cochran Armitage

(0.05).

3

1.

/

가.

,

,

,

6.3×10^3 CFU/g 가 1.5×10^6 CFU/g,

4.8×10^2 CFU/g ,

4.0

$\times 10^2$ CFU/g,

가 1.2×10^3 CFU/g,

1.4×10^2 CFU/g

,

가 가

가

.

,

4.0×10^6 CFU/g,

가 5.0×10^4 CFU/g,

$1.0 \times$

10^6 CFU/g

,

1.0

$\times 10^4$ CFU/g,

가 2.0×10^2 CFU/g,

5.0×10^2 CFU/g

.

3.8×10^3 CFU/g,

가 1.1×10^6

CFU/g,

2.3×10^3 CFU/g

가

.

,

가

(Table 1).

. 0 1 kGy
 , , 0.1 kGy 가
 .
 , 2.5 kGy
 1/2 ,
 , 5 kGy 가 ,
 1 kGy
 (Table 1). 6 kGy
 , ,
 , 7 kGy
 ,
 5 kGy 가 (Table 1).

(4)

1 58mm,
 가
 3 483mm
 , 5 8mm
 가 , 0.15 kGy

가 (Fig.

1).

, 가 , 5 31mm
가 , 3 30 mm
. 0.15 kGy

가 (Fig. 2).

/ , ,

가

5

가 (Table 2).

5

10.68%,

26.42%

7.51%, 14.48%

(Fig. 3).

37%

(Fig. 4).

.

,

가

,

5

20%

가

20%

,

12%

()

()

.

가

, 가 가 .
0.2 kGy ,
0.25 kGy (Table 3).

1

, 가
.
(Fig. 5).

,
가 가 ,
가 .
(Table 4).

,
.
가 가 ,
5 가 가 (Table 5).

C ,
(Table 6).

, ,
0.15 kGy 0.20 kGy 가

2. 가
가.

Table 7

			18.92%	13.78%	
65.93%	70.48%	9.06%	9.94%	4.84%	4.60%
1.25%	1.20%				

. Anylograph

Table 8 (8%)

(5%) anylograph

가 , peak 가 , 95 30 50 . 10kGy 가 2 , 95 30 7 . , 가 , 9 5 30 , 50 , 10 kGy peak , 95 30 , 50 가 9.3 , 20 , 16.8

SDS- PAGE

Fig. 6

2-mercapto-ethanol (2-ME) 2

7S globulin -, ' - -subunits 3

, 11S globulin acidic basic subunits
 2 . 2-ME SDS-PAGE
 intermediary subunits (IS) IS 3 ,
 -subunit - ' -subunits .
 SDS-PAGE pattern 가 .
 7S 11S globulin , 2-ME
 SDS-PAGE (Fig. 7). 가
 11S 2-ME 4 acidic subunits (AS 1, 2 , 3, 4) 3
 basic subunits (BS 1, 2, 3) .
 7S 3 , - , '-
 -subunits . ,
 SDS-PAGE pattern 가 .

. DSC

,
 (10%) DSC (Table 9).
 7S globulin 79 , 11S globulin 95
 . , (TD)
 . , enthalpy
 (H) .
 가
 (Td),
 가 (H).

. Fluorescence spectra

Fluorescence spectra

7S 11S

334-338 nm

333-335 nm

가

(Table 10).

intensity

10 kGy

3

glutamic acid가

8.2-8.7% 가

, aspartic acid가 4.4-4.7% ,

proline, leucine, serine, arginine .

methi oni ne

cystei ne

0.058-0.342%

0.291-0.530%

methi oni ne

Histi dine

가

,

Tyrosi ne

가

.

가

(Table 11, 12).

가

Table 13

가

0.2-0.3

가

가

5kGy

0.6meq/kg oil

, 10kGy

0.8 meq/kg oil

가

,

가

1.48 , 1.76 10kGy
 . 10kGy
 . , 5.21 , 2.5kGy 8.15
 , 5kGy 11.9 , 10kGy 9.6
 가 , 5kGy
 2 , ,
 가 . 가
 5kGy 0.10-0.11 가 , 10kGy
 0.15 가 .
 10kGy

Table 14

linoleic (18:2) 52.53 - 52.83% 가
 , oleic (18:1) 20.69 - 21.01%, palmitic (16:0) 9.63 -
 10.08%, linolenic (18:3) 9.62 - 9.96% .
 10 kGy

가 .

. Trans

cis
 cis trans 가 ,

가
 trans C180
 가 1.49 - 1.58%, C181 6.5 - 6.9%, C182 10kGy 0.15%
 , C183 trans
 (Table 14).

3. 가

가.

, 25mg/plate
 , 20mg/plate
 . DMSO
 가 ,
 가 , plate
 . ,
 0.3 - 20mg/plate
 가

(Table 15).

, TA100 25mg/plate , TA1537 TA98 25, 8.3, 2.8, 0.9mg/plate
 25, 8.3mg/plate

가 .

가 (Table

16).

가 .

(Table 17,

18). , , S-9 mixture 가

, , ,

S. typhimurium

(Table 15, 16, 17, 18).

TA98

,

.

TA98

가

가

가

.

.

,

Table 19 20

.

가

, .

(0.25 kGy),

(12 kGy)

(10 kGy)

1250 - 2500mg/kg

가 가 ,

.

4

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Table 1. Effect of gamma irradiation on the inactivation of microorganisms (unit: CFU/g)

Microorganisms	Irradiation dose (kGy)							
	0	1	2	3	5	6	7	10
Glutinous corn								
Total bacteria	6.3x10 ³	7.5x10 ²	3.5x10 ²	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Yeast & mold	1.5x10 ⁶	6.0x10 ⁵	5.8x10 ⁴	5.6x10 ³	nd	nd	nd	nd
Coliforms	4.8x10 ³	8.0x10 ²	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Non-glutinous corn								
Total bacteria	4.0x10 ²	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Yeast & mold	1.2x10 ³	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Coliforms	1.4x10 ²	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Angelica gigas Nakai								
Total bacteria	4.0x10 ⁶	5.6x10 ⁵	6.4x10 ⁴	5.8x10 ³	8.4x10 ²	2.5x10 ²	nd	nd
Yeast & mold	5.0x10 ⁴	4.8x10 ³	2.8x10 ²	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Coliforms	1.0x10 ⁶	2.5x10 ⁵	5.7x10 ⁴	3.3x10 ³	5.4x10 ²	nd	nd	nd
Aloe								
Total bacteria	1.0x10 ⁴	7.3x10 ³	8.4x10 ²	1.5x10 ²	nd	nd	nd	nd
Yeast & mold	2.0x10 ²	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Coliforms	5.0x10 ²	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Soybean								
Total bacteria	3.8x10 ³	4.5x10 ²	3.1x10 ²	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Yeast & mold	1.1x10 ⁶	4.6x10 ⁵	3.8x10 ⁴	2.6x10 ³	nd	nd	nd	nd
Coliforms	2.3x10 ³	2.8x10 ²	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd

nd: not detected.

Table 2. Effect of gamma irradiation on the growth of microorganisms during storage at room temperature (unit: CFU/g)

sample microorganism	storage period (month)					
	0	1	2	3	4	5
Glutinous corn(0 kGy)						
Total bacteria	6.3 × 10 ³	7.5 × 10 ³	3.4 × 10 ³	4.9 × 10 ³	4.0 × 10 ³	4.0 × 10 ³
Yeast & mold	1.5 × 10 ⁶	1.7 × 10 ⁶	2.0 × 10 ⁶	1.8 × 10 ⁶	1.6 × 10 ⁶	1.5 × 10 ⁶
Coliforms	4.8 × 10 ³	4.1 × 10 ³	4.3 × 10 ³	3.8 × 10 ³	4.0 × 10 ³	4.1 × 10 ³
Glutinous corn(5 kGy)						
Total bacteria	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Yeast & mold	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Coliforms	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Angelica gigs Nakai (0 kGy)						
Total bacteria	4.0 × 10 ⁶	4.6 × 10 ⁶	3.4 × 10 ⁶	4.9 × 10 ⁶	4.5 × 10 ⁶	3.8 × 10 ⁶
Yeast & mold	5.0 × 10 ⁴	2.7 × 10 ⁴	5.0 × 10 ⁴	4.7 × 10 ⁴	4.0 × 10 ⁴	4.9 × 10 ⁴
Coliforms	1.0 × 10 ⁶	2.1 × 10 ⁶	3.0 × 10 ⁶	2.8 × 10 ⁶	1.2 × 10 ⁶	2.0 × 10 ⁶
Angelica gigs Nakai (6 kGy)						
Total bacteria	2.5 × 10 ²	3.2 × 10 ²	1.0 × 10 ²	8.0 × 10 ¹	1.2 × 10 ²	1.2 × 10 ²
Yeast & mold	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Coliforms	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Angelica gigs Nakai (7 kGy)						
Total bacteria	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Yeast & mold	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Coliforms	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Aloe (0 kGy)						
Total bacteria	1.0 × 10 ⁴	3.5 × 10 ⁴	3.0 × 10 ⁴	3.1 × 10 ⁴	2.5 × 10 ⁴	2.0 × 10 ⁴
Yeast & mold	2.0 × 10 ²	3.0 × 10 ²	2.0 × 10 ²	1.0 × 10 ²	2.1 × 10 ²	5 × 10 ²
Coliforms	5.0 × 10 ²	2.7 × 10 ²	4.8 × 10 ²	3.7 × 10 ²	4.8 × 10 ²	4.5 × 10 ²
Aloe (3 kGy)						
Total bacteria	1.5 × 10 ²	1.2 × 10 ²	1.0 × 10 ²	1.0 × 10 ²	1.5 × 10 ²	1.0 × 10 ²
Yeast & mold	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Coliforms	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Aloe (5 kGy)						
Total bacteria	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Yeast & mold	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Coliforms	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Soybean (0 kGy)						
Total bacteria	3.8 × 10 ³	4.5 × 10 ³	4.3 × 10 ³	4.0 × 10 ³	4.1 × 10 ³	3.9 × 10 ³
Yeast & mold	1.1 × 10 ⁶	1.5 × 10 ⁶	2.1 × 10 ⁶	1.9 × 10 ⁶	1.9 × 10 ⁶	1.7 × 10 ⁶
Coliforms	2.3 × 10 ³	2.1 × 10 ³	2.3 × 10 ³	2.3 × 10 ³	1.8 × 10 ³	1.8 × 10 ³
Soybean (3 kGy)						
Total bacteria	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Yeast & mold	2.6 × 10 ³	3.4 × 10 ³	3.0 × 10 ³	3.0 × 10 ³	2.8 × 10 ³	2.6 × 10 ³
Coliforms	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Soybean (5 kGy)						
Total bacteria	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Yeast & mold	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Coliforms	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd

Table 3. Effect of γ -irradiation dose levels on the acidity of potato and garlic during storage at cooling and room temperatures

(0.05N NaOH ml)

sample	storage condition (kGy)	irradiation dose	storage period (month)				
			0	1	2	3	5
potato	cooling temperature	0	1.70	1.97	2.10	2.10	2.10
		0.15	1.65	2.38	2.30	2.05	2.00
		0.20	1.70	2.20	2.20	2.10	1.95
		0.25	2.10	2.15	2.21	2.25	2.05
	room temperature	0	1.70	1.74	1.80	2.00	3.30
		0.15	1.65	1.45	1.50	2.20	3.24
		0.20	1.70	1.35	1.45	2.10	3.15
		0.25	2.10	1.75	1.85	2.30	3.85
garlic	cooling temperature	0	5.15	5.20	5.20	6.00	6.70
		0.15	5.20	5.30	5.35	6.20	6.72
		0.20	5.25	5.40	5.90	6.75	6.80
		0.25	5.35	5.70	6.10	7.35	7.60
	room temperature	0	5.15	5.70	5.78	5.85	-
		0.15	5.20	5.75	5.80	5.90	8.00
		0.20	5.25	5.90	6.30	6.50	8.20
		0.25	5.35	5.75	6.50	6.80	9.00

Table 4. Effect of γ -irradiation dose levels on the water soluble solids of potato and garlic during storage at cooling and room temperatures

sample	storage condition	irradiation dose (kGy)	(g)				
			storage period (month)				
			0	1	2	3	5
potato	cooling temperature	0	0.033	0.049	0.064	0.048	0.047
		0.15	0.030	0.052	0.052	0.046	0.051
		0.20	0.032	0.051	0.057	0.047	0.052
		0.25	0.032	0.051	0.058	0.049	0.047
	room temperature	0	0.033	0.040	0.039	0.048	0.070
		0.15	0.030	0.037	0.040	0.049	0.075
		0.20	0.032	0.039	0.038	0.047	0.079
		0.25	0.032	0.035	0.040	0.050	0.070
garlic	cooling temperature	0	0.199	0.342	0.320	0.302	0.283
		0.15	0.205	0.325	0.309	0.302	0.284
		0.20	0.200	0.324	0.294	0.312	0.283
		0.25	0.224	0.323	0.307	0.316	0.289
	room temperature	0	0.199	0.334	0.353	0.305	-
		0.15	0.205	0.315	0.324	0.297	0.283
		0.20	0.200	0.302	0.301	0.296	0.281
		0.25	0.224	0.300	0.305	0.291	0.290

Table 5. Effect of γ -irradiation dose levels on the browning pigments of potato and garlic during storage at cooling and room temperatures

(O. D. at 240 nm)

sample	storage condition	irradiation dose (kGy)	storage period (month)				
			0	1	2	3	5
potato	cooling temperature	0	0.240	0.242	0.248	0.220	0.211
		0.15	0.310	0.328	0.320	0.315	0.274
		0.20	0.290	0.292	0.290	0.285	0.190
		0.25	0.250	0.251	0.249	0.208	0.180
	room temperature	0	0.240	0.232	0.229	0.227	0.193
		0.15	0.310	0.260	0.230	0.220	0.140
		0.20	0.290	0.250	0.200	0.192	0.122
		0.25	0.250	0.230	0.220	0.205	0.120
garlic	cooling temperature	0	0.620	0.640	0.689	0.694	0.720
		0.15	0.500	0.510	0.520	0.528	0.546
		0.20	0.510	0.522	0.531	0.542	0.560
		0.25	0.520	0.533	0.543	0.563	0.582
	room temperature	0	0.620	0.782	0.982	1.250	-
		0.15	0.500	0.620	0.732	0.879	0.898
		0.20	0.510	0.645	0.812	0.930	0.949
		0.25	0.520	0.675	0.864	0.944	1.044

Table 6. Effect of γ -irradiation dose levels on the vitamin C content of potato and garlic during storage at cooling and room temperatures

sample	storage condition	irradiation dose (kGy)	(mg/100g)				
			storage period (month)				
			0	1	2	3	5
potato	cooling temperature	0	11.92	10.27	8.74	7.66	6.39
		0.15	10.88	9.56	8.21	7.69	6.48
		0.20	10.91	9.35	8.32	7.74	6.68
		0.25	10.39	9.21	8.18	7.68	6.51
	room temperature	0	11.92	9.12	8.38	7.49	7.10
		0.15	10.88	9.15	8.65	7.56	6.80
		0.20	10.91	9.19	8.84	7.14	6.21
		0.25	10.39	9.02	8.56	7.36	6.56
garlic	cooling temperature	0	7.89	7.28	6.74	5.66	4.28
		0.15	6.88	6.51	6.22	5.68	4.37
		0.20	6.57	6.37	6.32	5.72	4.59
		0.25	6.39	6.24	6.06	5.68	4.47
	room temperature	0	7.89	7.12	6.57	4.89	3.42
		0.15	6.88	6.19	5.65	4.46	3.34
		0.20	6.57	6.02	5.21	4.32	3.21
		0.25	6.39	5.94	5.56	4.73	3.56

Table 7. Proximate composition of nonirradiated and irradiated corns

Components (%)	Non-glutinous corns			Glutinous corns		
	Control	5 kGy	10 kGy	Control	5 kGy	10 kGy
Moisture	18.92	19.23	19.12	13.78	13.66	13.66
Carbohydrate	65.93	65.49	65.83	70.48	70.52	70.65
Protein	9.06	9.13	9.06	9.94	9.86	9.87
Fat	4.84	4.90	4.69	4.60	4.61	4.62
Ash	1.25	1.25	1.30	1.20	1.35	1.20

Table 8. Amylograph indices on nonglutinous and glutinous corn starches isolated from nonirradiated and irradiated corn grains

Irradiation dose (kGy)	Initial pasting Temperature (°C)	Peak Temperature (°C)	Peak height (B. U.)	30 min height (B. U.) ^b	Viscosity at 50 (B. U.)
Nonglutinous Corn (8%, dry basis)					
0	71.5	88.5	890	490	1,085
0.5	71.5	88.5	880	480	1,000
1.0	71.0	87.5	870	405	950
2.0	70.5	87.0	840	380	880
3.0	70.5	86.5	775	305	720
4.0	70.5	86.0	730	245	585
5.0	70.0	85.5	600	175	440
10.0	69.0	84.0	390	65	170
Glutinous corn (5%, dry basis)					
0	69.0	73.5	1,020	300	420
0.5	68.5	73.5	910	240	325
1.0	69.0	74.5	830	225	310
1.5	69.0	75.5	710	195	265
2.0	69.0	75.5	640	180	235
2.5	69.5	75.5	535	165	205
5.0	69.5	75.5	290	85	115
10.0	69.0	75.5	110	15	25

a Temperature at which the initial rise in the curve reached 10 B. U.

b Peak height after 30min holding at 95 °C.

Table 9. Effect of gamma-irradiation on thermal transition characteristics of soybean proteins

Irradiation dose (kGy)	Td (°C)		H (mJ/mg protein)	
	7S	11S	7S	11S
0	79.3 ± 0.06	94.4 ± 0.13	0.4 ± 0.06	3.9 ± 0.08
5	79.7 ± 0.14	95.2 ± 0.13	0.3 ± 0.06	3.4 ± 0.08
10	79.0 ± 0.06	95.1 ± 0.12	0.3 ± 0.08	3.4 ± 0.06

Td (°C) : denaturation temperature, H : enthalpy

Each value is the average of triplicate experiments.

a Mean ± standard error (n=3).

b Significantly different from the nonirradiated control (p<0.01).

Table 10. Effect of gamma-irradiation on fluorescence spectra characteristics of soybean proteins

Irradiation dose (kGy)	Max. wavelength (nm)		Intensity	
	7S	11S	7S	11S
0	334.8 ± 0.10	333.8 ± 0.06	89.1 ± 0.13	188.6 ± 0.14
5	338.3 ± 0.13	334.1 ± 0.08	89.2 ± 0.13	189.3 ± 0.13
10	336.2 ± 0.08	335.2 ± 0.14	89.8 ± 0.14	187.4 ± 0.19

Each value is the average of triplicate experiments.

a Mean ± standard error (n=3).

b Significantly different from the nonirradiated control (p<0.05).

Table.11. Amino acid composition in the absence of 2-mercaptoethanol of proteins extracted from nonirradiated and irradiated soybeans

Amino acids	Irradiation dose (kGy)		
	0	5	10
Cm-Cys	0.495	0.484	0.530
Asp	12.607	12.531	12.579
Thr	4.433	4.435	4.410
Ser	6.914	6.851	6.917
Glu	19.829	19.495	19.578
Gly	7.411	7.372	7.336
Ala	6.486	6.551	6.375
Val	5.782	5.720	5.664
Met	0.860	0.823	0.799
Ile	5.144	5.094	5.097
Leu	8.751	8.734	8.821
Tyr	1.796	2.478	2.794
Phe	4.595	4.630	4.641
Lys	5.959	5.943	5.710
His	2.403	2.374	2.340
Arg	5.902	5.865	5.782
Pro	0.634	0.620	0.626
Total	100.000	100.000	100.000

Table. 12. Amino acid composition in the presence of 2-mercaptoethanol of proteins extracted from nonirradiated and irradiated soybeans

Amino acids	Irradiation dose (kGy)		
	0	5	10
Cm-Cys	1.137	1.129	1.156
Asp	12.355	12.361	12.487
Thr	4.437	4.443	4.427
Ser	6.699	6.752	6.722
Glu	19.198	19.139	19.202
Gly	7.247	7.360	7.203
Ala	6.466	6.542	6.468
Val	5.918	5.742	5.871
Met	0.978	0.960	0.946
Ile	5.239	5.090	5.219
Leu	8.682	8.642	8.709
Tyr	2.304	2.536	2.505
Phe	4.686	4.746	4.678
Lys	5.880	5.913	5.787
His	2.288	2.177	2.170
Arg	5.865	5.853	5.830
Pro	0.620	0.614	0.621
Total	100.000	100.000	100.000

Table 13. Physicochemical properties of the oils extracted from nonirradiated and irradiated soybeans¹

Parameter	Irradiation dose (kGy)			
	0	2.5	5	10
Acid value	0.2 ± 0.1	0.2 ± 0.1	0.2 ± 0.1	0.3 ± 0.1
Peroxide value (Meq/kg)	0.6 ± 0.1	0.5 ± 0.1	0.6 ± 0.1	0.7 ± 0.1
Dielectric constant	1.76	1.92	1.90	1.68
Viscosity (25 °C)	48.10	50.20	51.10	47.60
Induction period (hr)	5.21a	8.15b	11.90cd	9.06bc
Conjugated diene value (%)	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.15

Samples were analyzed immediately after irradiation and each value was the average of triplicate determinations.

Values with same letter within each row are not significantly different at p<0.05.

Table 14. Fatty acid compositions of oil extracted from γ -irradiated soybeans¹

(unit: relative weight %)

Fatty acid	Irradiation dose (kGy)				
	0	2.5	5	10	
C14:0	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	
C16:0	9.63	10.01	10.08	10.17	
C16:1	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12	
C17:0	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.08	
<hr/>					
C18:0	cis	3.86	3.96	3.89	3.72
	trans	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
	t-ratio ²	1.53	1.49	1.52	1.58
<hr/>					
C18:1	cis	20.69	21.01	20.91	20.81
	trans	1.51	1.54	1.56	1.51
	t-ratio	6.80	6.83	6.94	6.77
<hr/>					
C18:2	cis	52.83	52.53	52.71	52.62
	trans	-	-	-	0.08
	t-ratio	-	-	-	0.15
<hr/>					
C18:3	cis	9.96	9.64	9.62	9.87
	trans	-	-	-	-
	t-ratio	-	-	-	-
<hr/>					
C20:0	0.37	0.36	0.34	0.30	
C20:1	0.20	0.21	0.20	0.19	
C22:0	0.49	0.47	0.45	0.41	
C24:0	0.13	0.13	-	-	

¹Fatty acids were analyzed immediately after γ -irradiation and each value was the average of triplicate determinations.

$$\text{t-ratio (trans-fatty acid ratio) (\%)} = \frac{\text{trans}}{\text{cis} + \text{trans}} \times 100$$

Table 15. Mutagenic effects of potato irradiated with gamma ray at a dose of 0.25 kGy

	Conc (mg/plate)	S9 mix	-irradiation	TA98	TA100	TA1535	TA1537
potato	25	-	-	26 ± 6	110 ± 17	25 ± 2	9 ± 1
	8.3	-	-	26 ± 1	120 ± 14	21 ± 7	15 ± 9
	2.8	-	-	27 ± 3	119 ± 11	26 ± 2	15 ± 3
	0.9	-	-	24 ± 61	33 ± 11	23 ± 4	14 ± 7
	0.3	-	-	23 ± 31	21 ± 4	17 ± 1	12 ± 3
	0	-	-	38 ± 31	75 ± 9	25 ± 1	11 ± 2
	2-NF	0.01	-	*	2647 ± 408		
MNG	0.01	-	*	3751 ± 260			
9-AA	0.08	-	*	586 ± 21			
SAZ	0.0005	-	*	128 ± 10			
	25	-	+	52 ± 72	16 ± 10	26 ± 1	30 ± 4
	8.3	-	+	43 ± 6	200 ± 22	22 ± 1	32 ± 12
	2.8	-	+	36 ± 4	215 ± 18	21 ± 13	32 ± 3
	0.9	-	+	42 ± 8	215 ± 23	16 ± 7	32 ± 3
	0.3	-	+	35 ± 2	193 ± 9	16 ± 6	29 ± 9
	0	-	+	37 ± 1	185 ± 6	40 ± 1	28 ± 6
		25	+	+	39 ± 1	112 ± 5	33 ± 4
8.3		+	+	36 ± 13	123 ± 14	24 ± 8	21 ± 4
2.8		+	+	29 ± 13	99 ± 6	24 ± 4	20 ± 3
0.9		+	+	38 ± 10	110 ± 18	25 ± 2	19 ± 2
0.3		+	+	33 ± 6	101 ± 16	25 ± 3	20 ± 6
0		+	+	45 ± 3	115 ± 19	27 ± 1	19 ± 2
2-AF		0.01	+	*	1314 ± 58	1118 ± 84	95 ± 17
2AA	0.002	+	+	107 ± 6			
	25	+	-	39 ± 3	138 ± 14	22 ± 4	16 ± 5
	8.3	+	-	41 ± 7	138 ± 6	22 ± 4	10 ± 2
	2.8	+	-	32 ± 3	120 ± 11	19 ± 3	13 ± 3
	0.9	+	-	35 ± 11	120 ± 10	20 ± 3	13 ± 5
	0.3	+	-	39 ± 3	121 ± 11	16 ± 1	8 ± 2
	0	+	-	39 ± 8	135 ± 31	16 ± 3	19 ± 2

Conc. ; Concentration, 2-NF ; 2-Nitrofluorene,
MNG ; N-methyl-N'-nitro-N-nitrosoguanidine, 9-AA ; 9-Aminoacridine,
SAZ ; Sodium azide, c ; Cytotoxic effect

Table 16. Mutagenic effects of garlic irradiated with gamma ray at a dose of 0.25 kGy

Conc. (mg/plate)	S-9 mix	-irradiation	TA98	TA100	TA1535	TA1537
25	+	+	8 ± 3*	197 ± 19	19 ± 3	20 ± 2
8.3	+	+	25 ± 4	146 ± 17	29 ± 4	24 ± 3
2.8	+	+	20 ± 5	155 ± 3	27 ± 12	16 ± 8
0.9	+	+	20 ± 6	124 ± 6	28 ± 7	16 ± 4
0.3	+	+	16 ± 3	113 ± 13	21 ± 5	12 ± 6
0	+	+	28 ± 2	148 ± 9	25 ± 5	19 ± 2
2-AF 0.01	+	*	1324 ± 56	1118 ± 84	95 ± 17	
2AA 0.002	+					107 ± 8
25	+	-	46 ± 2	193 ± 6	20 ± 6	17 ± 5
8.3	+	-	44 ± 4	176 ± 17	21 ± 3	8 ± 1
2.8	+	-	33 ± 9	143 ± 12	13 ± 6	9 ± 3
0.9	+	-	37 ± 4	145 ± 6	14 ± 3	7 ± 3
0.3	+	-	36 ± 2	134 ± 5	14 ± 7	12 ± 5
0	+	-	39 ± 8	135 ± 3	116 ± 3	19 ± 2
25	-	-	25 ± 1	83 ± 4	213 ± 1	120 ± 4
8.3	-	-	52 ± 11	123 ± 2	422 ± 4	32 ± 2
2.8	-	-	43 ± 2	101 ± 1	419 ± 3	23 ± 5
0.9	-	-	32 ± 2	105 ± 8	21 ± 3	9 ± 8
0.3	-	-	28 ± 2	138 ± 50	19 ± 3	14 ± 5
0	-	-	38 ± 3	175 ± 9	25 ± 1	11 ± 2
2-NF 0.01	-	*	2647 ± 408			
MNG 0.01	-	*		3751 ± 260		
9-AA 0.08	-	*				88 ± 21
SAZ 0.0005	-	*			128 ± 10	
25	-	+	1 ± 2	63 ± 1	24 ± 3	c
8.3	-	+	15 ± 3	138 ± 2	433 ± 5	c
2.8	-	+	26 ± 1	154 ± 10	38 ± 7	c
0.9	-	+	40 ± 3	147 ± 2	30 ± 7	c
0.3	-	+	35 ± 7	147 ± 17	15 ± 2	18 ± 8
0	-	+	40 ± 3	203 ± 19	40 ± 1	28 ± 8

Conc. ; Concentraion, 2-NF ; 2-Nitrofluorene,
MNG ; N-methyl-N'-nitro-N-nitrosoguanidine, 9-AA ; 9-Aminoacridine,
SAZ ; Sodium azide, c ; Cytotoxic effect
2-AF ; 2-Aminofluorene, 2AA ; 2-Aminoanthracene
* significantly different from the control (p < 0.01)

Table 17. Mutagenic effects of *Angelicae gigantis radix* irradiated with gamma ray at a dose of 12kGy

Conc. (mg/plate)	S-9 mix	-irradiation	TA98	TA100	TA1535	TA1537
20	-	+	44 ± 3	188 ± 4	22 ± 5	13 ± 2
6.7	-	+	37 ± 10	178 ± 12	23 ± 2	10 ± 3
2.2	-	+	37 ± 1	196 ± 18	15 ± 3	12 ± 3
0.7	-	+	29 ± 3	183 ± 13	17 ± 3	17 ± 8
0.2	-	+	32 ± 2	174 ± 20	18 ± 2	14 ± 2
0	-	+	37 ± 1	185 ± 6	40 ± 1	42 ± 3
2-NF 0.01	-	*	2647 ± 408			
MNG 0.01	-	*	3751 ± 260			
9-AA 0.08	-	*	588 ± 21			
SAZ 0.0005	-	*	128 ± 10			
20	+	+	21 ± 6	106 ± 12	23 ± 5	21 ± 5
6.7	+	+	41 ± 7	122 ± 1	23 ± 9	18 ± 5
2.2	+	+	38 ± 2	146 ± 7	25 ± 7	18 ± 4
0.7	+	+	42 ± 5	150 ± 4	24 ± 2	24 ± 5
0.2	+	+	41 ± 10	139 ± 4	25 ± 4	20 ± 7
0	+	+	46 ± 5	148 ± 9	27 ± 1	19 ± 2
2-AF 0.01	+	*	1314 ± 58	1118 ± 84	95 ± 17	nd
2-AA 0.002	+	*	107 ± 6			

Table 18. Mutagenic effects of Aloe irradiated with gamma ray at a dose of 10 kGy

conc. (mg/plate)	S-9 mix	-irradiation	TA98	TA100	TA1535	TA1537
20	+	+	30 ± 7	126 ± 14	22 ± 7	28 ± 6
6.7	+	+	30 ± 5	124 ± 11	16 ± 3	19 ± 5
2.2	+	+	23 ± 4	108 ± 13	25 ± 3	20 ± 9
0.7	+	+	27 ± 4	110 ± 4	19 ± 2	18 ± 6
0.2	+	+	37 ± 6	109 ± 7	25 ± 8	18 ± 6
0	+	+	45 ± 3	115 ± 19	25 ± 5	19 ± 2
2-AF 0.01	+	*	1314 ± 58	1118 ± 84	95 ± 17	
2AA 0.002	+					107 ± 6
20	-	+	31 ± 3	235 ± 10	21 ± 2	48 ± 9
6.7	-	+	25 ± 3	219 ± 11	16 ± 2	40 ± 13
2.2	-	+	27 ± 2	182 ± 28	13 ± 7	36 ± 5
0.7	-	+	39 ± 8	164 ± 6	11 ± 2	35 ± 4
0.2	-	+	31 ± 3	136 ± 11	10 ± 2	37 ± 6
0	-	+	40 ± 3	203 ± 19	40 ± 1	42 ± 3
2-NF 0.01	-	*	2647 ± 408			
MNG 0.01	-	*		3751 ± 260		
9-AA 0.08	-	*				588 ± 21
SAZ 0.0005	-	*			128 ± 10	

Conc. ; Concentration, 2-NF ; 2-Nitrofluorene,
MNG ; N-methyl-N'-nitro-N-nitrosoguanidine,
9-AA ; 9-Aminoacridine, SAZ ; Sodium azide
2-A ; 2-Amino fluorene, 2AA ; 2-Aminoanthracene

Table 19. Frequency of micronuclei in PCEs from bone marrow in mice treated with potato irradiated with gamma ray at a dose of 0.25 kGy

Test Compound	Dose (mg/kg)	No. of mice tested	MNPCE /1000 (Mean ± SD)	Ratio % PCE/(PCE+NCE) (Mean ± SD)
D. W	0	5	0.20 ± 0.08	51.55 ± 1.44
potato	2500	5	0.18 ± 0.08	52.25 ± 2.26
	1250	5	0.13 ± 0.15	50.99 ± 1.44
MC	0.05	5	1.44 ± 0.35	55.62 ± 1.46

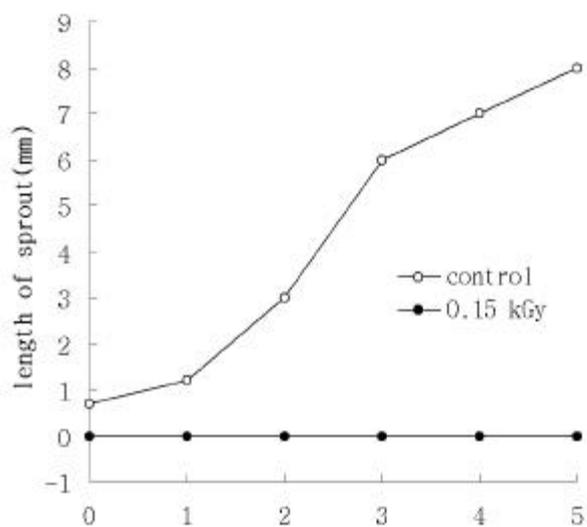
MNPCE : Micronucleated polychromatic erythrocytes, PCE : Polychromatic erythrocytes, NCE : normochromatic erythrocytes

Table 20. Frequency of micronuclei in PCEs from bone marrow in mice treated with Angelicae gigantis radix or Aloe irradiated with gamma ray

Test Compound	Dose (mg/kg)	No. of mice tested	MNPCE/1000 PCE (Mean ± SD)	PCE/(PCE+NCE) (Mean ± SD)
D. W		5	0.2 ± 0.8	0.52 ± 0.01
Angelicae gigantis radix(12 kGy)				
	2500	5	1.6 ± 0.8	1.45 ± 0.02
	1250	5	1.7 ± 0.6	0.53 ± 0.02
Aloe (10 kGy)				
	2500	5	1.5 ± 1.0	0.51 ± 0.01
	1250	5	1.5 ± 1.0	0.53 ± 0.01
MC	0.05	5	1.44 ± 3.5	0.56 ± 0.01

MNPCE : Micronucleated polychromatic erythrocytes, PCE : Polychromatic erythrocytes, NCE : normochromatic erythrocytes, MC : mitomycin C

(A)



(B)

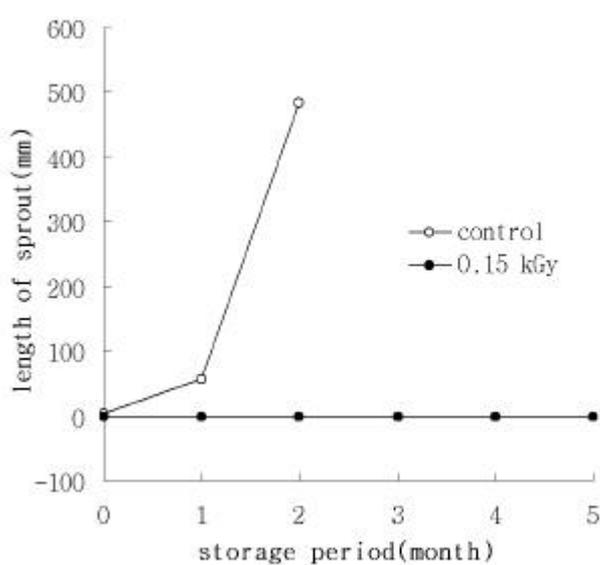
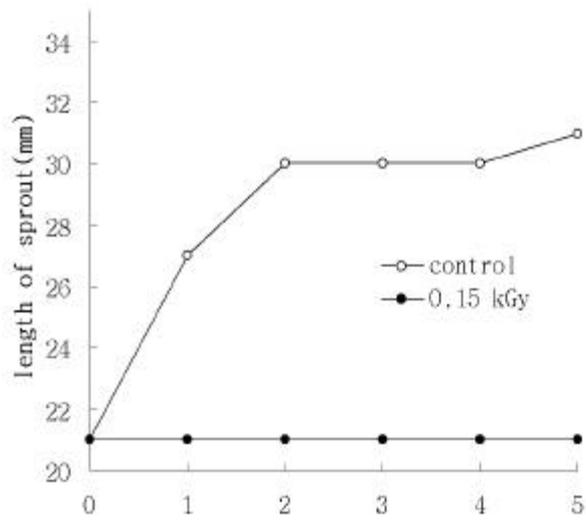


Fig. 1. Effect of γ -irradiation dose levels on the sprouting of potato tubers during storage at cooling(A) and room(B) temperatures

(A)



(B)

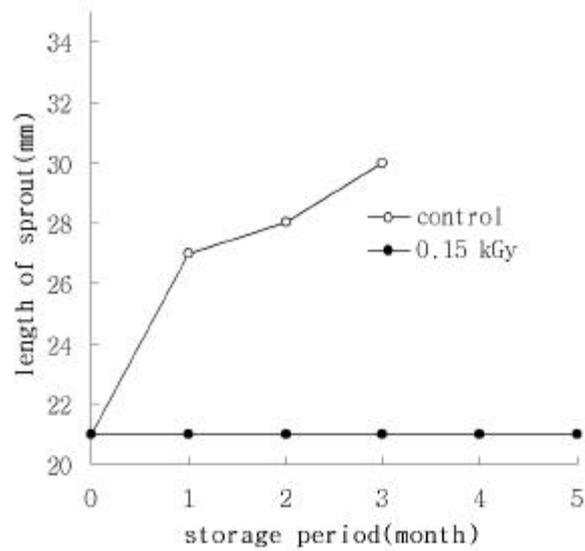


Fig. 2. Effect of γ -irradiation dose levels on the sprouting of garlic bulbs during storage at cooling(A) and room(B) temperatures

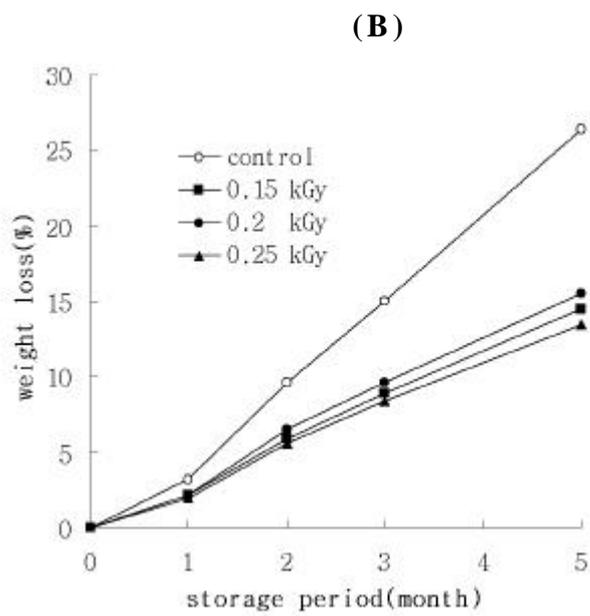
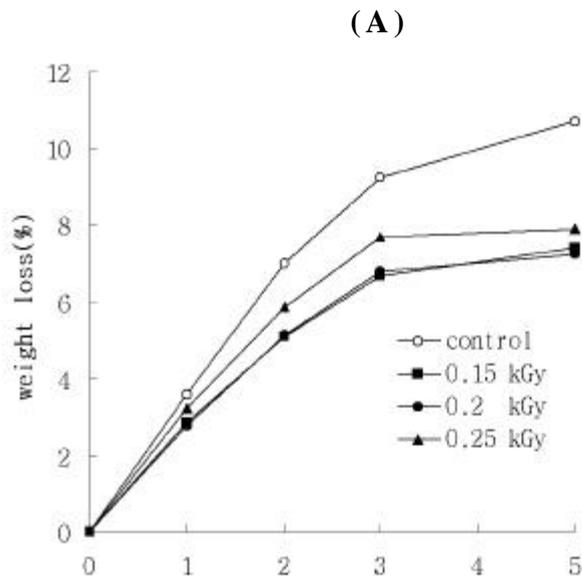


Fig. 3. Effect of γ -irradiation dose levels on the weight loss(%) of potato tubers during storage at cooling(A) and room(B) temperatures

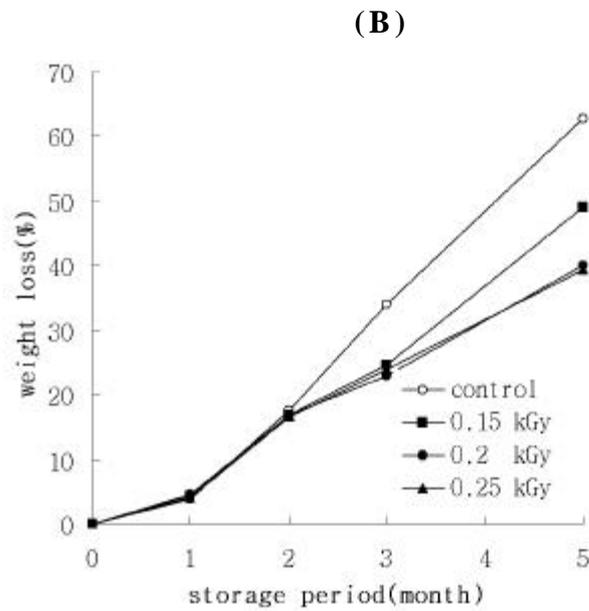
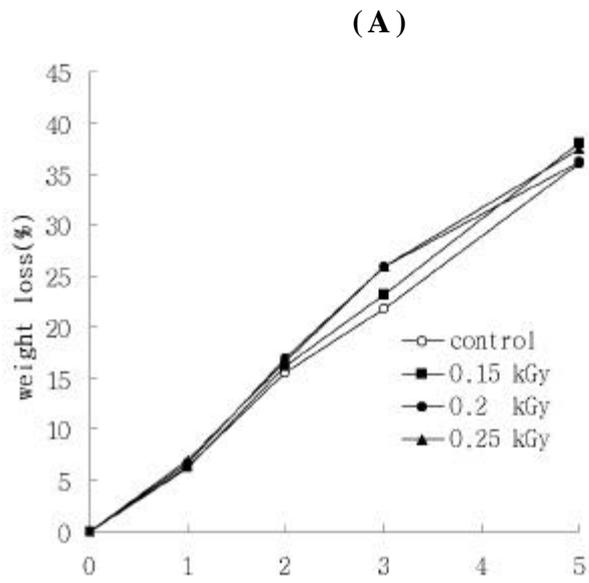
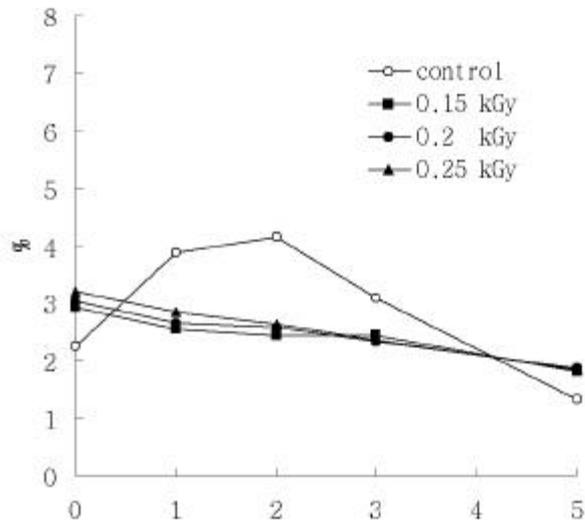


Fig. 4. Effect of γ -irradiation dose levels on the weight loss(%) of garlic bulbs during storage at cooling(A) and room(B) temperatures

(A)



(B)

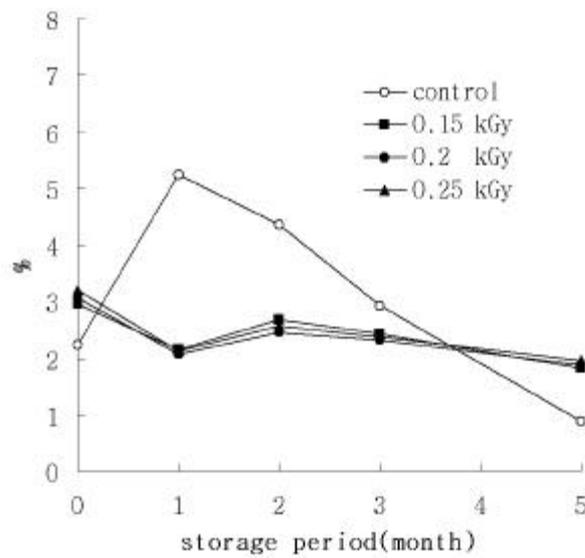


Fig. 5. Effect of γ -irradiation dose levels on the content of reducing sugar(%) of potato tubers during storage at cooling(A) and room(B) temperatures

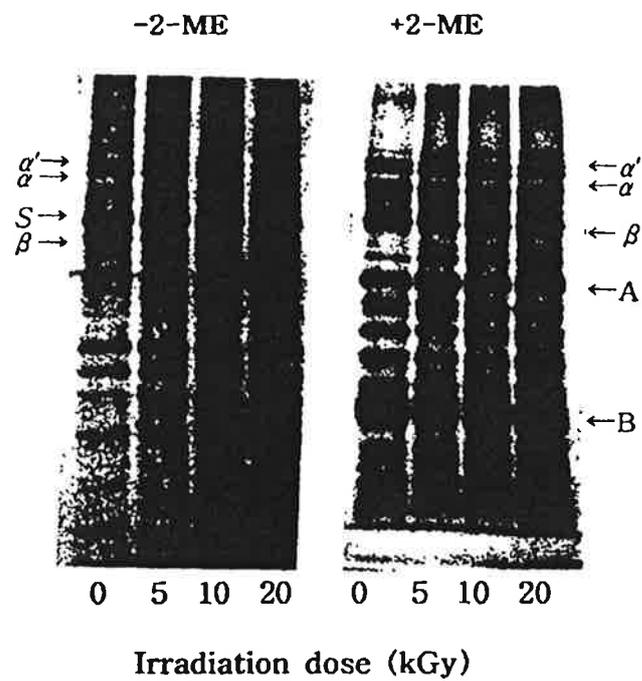


Fig. 6. SDS-polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis in the presence and absence of 2-mercaptoethanol of extracted from acetone powder of nonirradiated and irradiated soybeans.

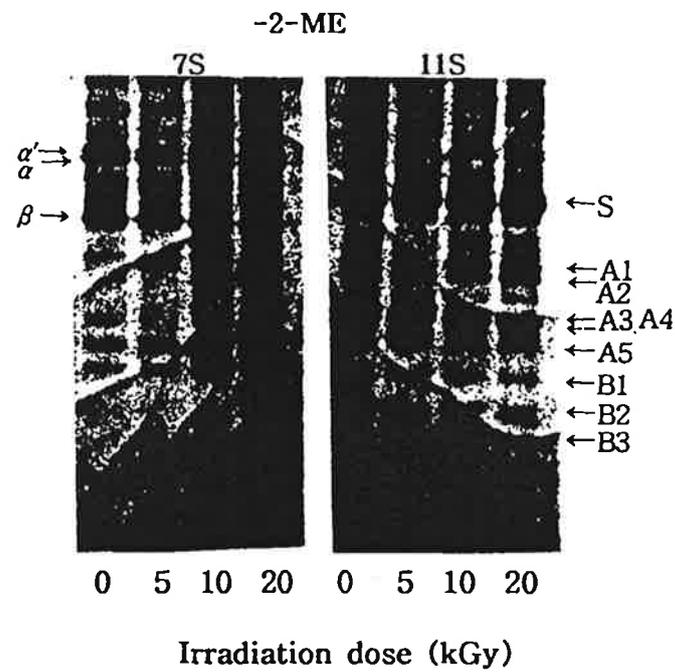


Fig. 7. SDS-polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis in the absence of 2-mercaptoethanol of 7S and 11S fractions separated by column chromatography.

3

1

120. , 가

1990 1 19.9 kg 1995 27.5 kg 1.38

가 20,22. 가

1995 1

6.0 kg 가

23,24. , 가

가 ,

1983 FAO/WHO

. 1990

0157

가

가, ,

가 가 . 가

가 *Toxoplasma*

Salmonella *Campylobacter*가

1). 가

가

. Tapeworm Toxoplasma

Salmonella Campylobacter 가

60-80%가 Salmonella

, 100%가 Campylobacter

2).

10

1 가

26,27).

, 가 , Winger 27),

Yamamoto 28) Miller 29)

, Brewer 30)

, Bhattacharya

30) 가

가 가

가 . Gill Penney 32)

, Gill

Harrison 33) Hart 34)

, Frederick Paul 3)

가

Listeria monocytogenes

Mattison 3)

(100Krad)

가

가

Dickson Maxcy 3)

500 Krad

Staphylococci

, Ehibo

3)

가

3), 4)

4)

가

4)

(sodium tripolyphosphate, STPP)

가가

가

4)

4)

4)

2).

1997

43.

44.

가

가

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(5)

(-20)

,

,

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가

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가

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2

1.

가.

,

(1997 1 28

)

,

가

Meat Chopper

(Model NO. MN 22 S, FUJI)
ice box

500g

polyethylene

ice box

(570,000 Ci

Co-60)
3, 5kGy ,
dosi meter(USA)

0.7 kGy
1, 3, 7, 10 kGy

, 0.5, 1,
, ceric cerous

(5) (-20)

2. 가

가.

KH₂PO₄(2) 34g 500ml 1N NaOH

175ml 가 1L pH 7.2

1.25 ml

(NaCl 8.5g/L) 가 1L

25g 250ml 5

1ml test tube 10

g colony forming unit(CFU/g)

1)

APHA 4) plate count agar (Table 1). 3
900ml Plate count agar(Merck) 20.25g hot plate
stirring . Autoclaving(121 , 15min) 50 water
bath petri dish 0.1ml
35 2 , 7
10

2)

E. coli
chromocult coliform agar(Merck)
900ml chromocult coliform agar 23.7g hot plate 가
50 petri dish (Table 2).
0.1ml 35-37 24
pink coliform *E. coli*

3) *Salmonella*

Rambach agar(Merck) liquid-mix 1 vial 250ml 가
(Table 3). nutrient-powder 1 vial hot plate
stirring , 45-50 water bath 가

petri dish . 0.1ml
35 18-48 .

4) *Listeria*

Palcam *Listeria* selective agar(Merck) 500ml

Palcam *Listeria* selective agar 34.4g
autoclaving(121 , 15min) 50 (Table 4).

Palcam *Listeria* selective supplement 1 vial 2ml 가

가 petri dish 0.1ml
35 48 .

3.

가.

AOAC~~48~~ 105 ,

Kj el dahl ,

Soxhlet ,

. pH

pH 10g 70ml () 가

homogenizer(polytron 294. Kinematica AG Littau)

100ml pH meter(microprocessor pH/mV/ meter. mode
18417, Hanna Instruments. , made in Singapore) ~~48~~,

0.05N NaOH

. TBA(thiobarbituric acid)가

Salih

4) TBA 10g
(3.86% perchloric acid) 90ml 250ul
BHT(450mg/ml ethanol) 가 30 Whatman No 1
filter paper 2ml 0.02M thiobarbituric acid 2ml
mixing 17

spectrophotometer(Unikon model 930, Kontron Instrument, Switzerland)

reagent blank 531nm

. 가 (acid value)

5-10g 200ml ethyl ether ethanol
(1 : 2) 100ml 가 5-6
가 . 0.1N KOH ethanol

30

$$\text{가} = \frac{(a-b) \times F \times 5.611}{S}$$

a: 0.1N KOH (ml)

b: 0.1N KOH (ml)

F: 0.1 N KOH factor

S:

5.611: 0.1N KOH 1ml (5.611mg)

(volatile basic nitrogen)

10g 30ml
20% Trichloro acetic acid 10ml 가 homogenizer 3
100ml . 10
1ml conway unit , 0.01N
H3BO4 1ml conway (0.066% methyl red 0.066% bromcresol green
1:1) 1ml (K2CO3 120g
100ml 가) 1ml
37 80 .

0.02N H2SO4

5).

$$\text{VBN} = 0.28 \times (X-b) \times f \times \frac{100}{0.1} \quad (\text{Nmg}\%)$$

X :

b :

f : 0.02N factor

0.1 : 1ml (g)

Bligh Dyer5) , .
100g chloroform methanol (1 : 2) 300ml 가
flask
100ml chloroform 가 homogenizing , 100ml
(0.88% KCl) 가 .

55

Morrison Smith⁵² 0.2g Cap
 tube 0.5N NaOH in Methanol 3ml 가 가
 100 5 . BF3 4ml
 가 100 30 30-40 2ml
 가 가 . NaCl 10ml
 Gas

Chromatography , Table 5 .
 sigma chemical co. fatty acid methyl ester

10g 20ml 가
 sulfosalicyric acid 1.5g 가 1
 . membrane filter pH

2.0 .

10g
 60 dry oven .
 (1.6x16cm) 5mg 6N-HCl 5ml 가
 110 24 가 . 가 2-3
 evaporator 50 가

(Beckman system 6300, USA) .

Table 6 .

subunit

sodium dodecyl sulfate polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis(SDS- PAGE)

5) , 4 10mM Tris-HCl buffer
(pH7.0) 가

1% SDS, 1% ME, 20% glycerol 10mM Tris -HCl
(pH 6.8) 100 1-2 가
20 μ l , Gel separating gel
10%, stacking gel 4.5% Sigma
Chemical Co. standard proteins(myosin heavy chain, MHC;
B-galactosidase, GALAC; phosphorylase, PHOS; bovine serum albumin,
BSA; egg albumin, EA; carbonic anhydrase, CA; soybean trypsin
inhibitor, STI, ; egg white lysozyme, LZ)
(relative mobilities) gel
0.1% Coomassie brilliant blue R-250 ethanol
: acetic acid : H₂O (3: 1:6, v/v)

5g 500ml 50ml 가 watch
glass 가
2ml 75ml 가
가 50ml
. Ca, Mg, Zn, Fe, Cu, Mn, Co
(Hitachi z-8100 Atomic absorption Spectrophotometer), Na K(

Varian-Spectro AA 300plus AAS), P(UV-Vis Spectrophotometer)

5). Interference suppressing agent Cesium
chloride(Na, K), Strontium chloride(Ca), Triton x-100 가

Table 7

(myoglobin)
heme pigment Krzywicki 5)
50ml tube 4g
buffer(0.2M NaH₂PO₄ 98ml 0.2M NaH₂PO₄ 102ml 가
1000ml 0.04M pH 6.8) 30ml 가
20 homogenizer buffer 20ml
가 ice bath 1
20 Spectrophotometer(Unikon
model 930, Kontron instrument, switzerland) 572, 565, 545,
525nm myoglobin,
oxymyoglobin, metmyoglobin

$$[Myo] = 0.369R1 + 1.140R2 - 0.941R3 + 0.015$$

$$[Ox] = 0.882R1 - 1.267R2 + 0.809R3 - 0.361$$

$$[Met] = -2.514R1 + 0.777R2 + 0.800R3 + 1.098$$

$$[R1] ; A572/A525$$

$$[R2] ; A565/A525$$

$$[R3] ; A545/A525$$

Rheometer(model CR-100, Sun Scientific

Co., LDL., Japan)

30

Rheometer

Fig 1

Maximum load	2kg
Sample height	30mm
Clearance	5mm
Probe	No. 1 critical diameter 20mm
Chart speed	500mm/min
Table speed	20mm/min

4.

가.

1kg -70 12

(Freezedryer system, Labconco, USA)

. *Salmonella typhimurium*

1) Ames test

Salmonella typhimurium LT2

Salmonella typhimurium TA98, TA100, TA1535, TA1537

histidine, crystal violet, ampicillin, spontaneous

2)

5kGy 10kGy

2-aminofluorene(2-AF), 2-aminoanthracene(2-AA), 2-nitrofluorene(2-NF), N-methyl-N'-nitrosoguanidine(MNG), 9-aminoacridine(9-AA)

3)

Nutrient broth, Minimal glucose agar, 0.5mM Histidine/Biotin, Histidine 1-2 Top agar, Table 8

4) S-9 fraction

Maron Ames50, SD (, 8, 250g) polychlorinated biphenyl (PCB) Aroclor 1254 corn oil 200mg/ml 500mg/kg 1 4 3 0.15M KCl

S-9 fraction

S-9 fraction

0.1ml Top agar minimal glucose agar plating

5) S-9 mixture

In vitro Maron Ames56
 cofactor 가 S-9 mixture .

S-9 fraction	2ml
Salt solution	1ml (1.65M KCl + 0.4 M MgCl ₂ · 6H ₂ O)
1M Glucose-6-phosphate	0.25ml
0.1M NADP	2ml
0.2M Sodiumphosphate buffer(pH7.4)	25ml
Steril distilled water	19.75ml

6)

. *Salmonella*

typhimurium TA100 (2 × 10⁹ cells/ml)

0.1ml,

0.2M Na-Phosphate buffer 0.5ml test tube 37 water bath

30 pre-incubation , Histidine/biotin

top agar 2.5ml 가 minimal glucose agar

plating 37 incubator 48

. His+

7)

Maron Ames 56 . 1
S-9 fraction

pre-incubation ,

3 .

1)

SPF ICR (, 8 , 250g)

, 1

25 ± 1 , 55 ± 5%, 30

0 500 Lux 12 가 .

polycarbonate cage 5 .

2)

5

cage tag

3)

가 가

1/2 2

mouse

kg 2500mg

24

2

24

Schmid 68

1M_l Calf

serum

(24gauge)

1000rpm 5

5

2

4% Giemsa

30

4)

Mitomycin C (0.5mg/kg)

5)

Hayashi 58

acridine orange

(0.5mg/ml) 20

slide glass

5 μ l slide glass cover glass
가 1 1,000

(reticulocyte; RET)

가 (micronucleated reticulocyte; MRET)

6) 가

Hayashi 59 3

. 1 Hayashi

data , 2 MRET

2

3

가 가 Cochran Armitage

(0.05).

3

1. 가

, Shelf-life가 가

59.

60.

가.

3.0 × 10² CFU/g, 1.5 × 10³ CFU/g, 2.0 × 10² CFU/g, *Listeria* 4.2 × 10³ CFU/g (Table 9), 1.1 × 10⁴ CFU/g, 5.3 × 10³ CFU/g, 3.8 × 10³ CFU/g, *Listeria* 3.2 × 10³ CFU/g, *Listeria*, (Table 10). Frederick Paul 3) (precooked-sliced beef roll) *Listeria monocytogenes* 1.9 × 10³ CFU/g 가 *Listeria* 9.5 × 10⁴ CFU/g, 7.5 × 10³ CFU/g, 1.8 × 10⁴ CFU/g, *Listeria* 2.7 × 10² CFU/g, *Salmonella* 2.2 × 10³ CFU/g 가, *Salmonella* (Table 11).

가

3.0 × 10² CFU/g, 0.5kGy, 1.5 × 10³ CFU/g, 1kGy, 1kGy, 0.6 log cycle

, 3kGy (Table 9).
Listeria 4.2 × 10³CFU/g 0.5kGy
 1.5 log cycle 1.7 × 10²CFU/g , 1kGy
 가
 0.5kGy 가 (Table 9). Dickson
 Maxcy³⁾
 2kGy 1.3 log cycle , 5kGy
 2.2 log cycle .
 10⁴CFU/g 2kGy 4.2 × 10¹CFU/g 5kGy
 1kGy ,
 가 가
 가

Table 10 .

1.1 × 10⁴CFU/g
 0.5kGy 3.0 × 10³CFU/g , 1kGy
 . *Listeria* 0.5kGy
 1.3 log cycle , 1kGy
 가 . ,
 0.5kGy 가
 3.2 × 10³CFU/g , 1kGy
 1.8 × 10²CFU/g 1 log cycle
 , 3kGy
 . Mattison ³⁾
 가 1kGy

Table 11

			9.5 × 10 ⁴ CFU/g		1kGy
	1.5 × 10 ³ CFU/g	2 log cycle			3kGy
	가		1kGy		
	3kGy	1.5 log cycle			7kGy
				가	
				60. Chuang	
62	가				2kGy
	1.5 log cycle				4kGy
	<i>Listeria</i>	1kGy			
		<i>Salmonella</i> 가	2.2 × 10 ³ CFU/g		
	1kGy			가	
		<i>Salmonella</i>			
		<i>Salmonella</i> spp			
			D10	1kGy	
63, 46.	Mul der 64		<i>Salmonella panama</i>	<i>Escherichia</i>	
<i>coli</i> K 12	D-Value가	0.65kGy	0.56kGy		
	<i>Enterobacteriaceae</i>	1/10		1kGy가	

1)

2 4.6 × 10³CFU/g , 1kGy

4 4.2 × 10²CFU/g 3kGy 8

10³CFU/g

(Table 12). Rhodes6) 3 5kGy

40

(microbiological-shelf life) 25

5kGy

Lefebvre 6)

2 10⁸CFU/g 5kGy 10⁵CFU/g

5.1 × 10³CFU/g

가 . 3kGy

6 0.7 × 10²CFU/g , 5kGy

(Table 13). Berry6) 가

, 6 5.4 log

CFU/g , 18 5.4 log CFU/g

1.1 × 10⁴CFU/g ,

4 9.2 ×

105CFU/g . 3kGy 8 105CFU/g
 , 5kGy 102CFU/g

(Table 14). 4)

, Ehi oba3)가 1kGy

1.5 log cycle

1.9 × 103CFU/g 6 2.8 × 103CFU/g
 가 , 3kGy 1.5 ×

102CFU/g (Table 15). DOH6)

HEW6) 105CFU/g

, 6

Table 16

9.5 × 104CFU/g

104 105/cm² 7)

. Egan 7) 가 108

8 가 2.1 ×

107CFU/g

, Gardener7) 가

. 1kGy 가

, 3kGy

2 8 2.0 × 102CFU/g

가

7kGy

8

(Table 17)

1

$4.6 \times 10^3 \text{CFU/g}$

,

6

1kGy

1

$2.0 \times 10^2 \text{CFU/g}$

3kGy

4

6

$0.5 \times 10^2 \text{CFU/g}$

7kGy

2)

Table 12

$1.5 \times 10^3 \text{CFU/g}$

4

$4.2 \times 10^6 \text{CFU/g}$

,

8

$3.1 \times 10^8 \text{CFU/g}$

가

0.5kGy

1kGy

4

$5.8 \times 10^3 \text{CFU/g}$

3kGy

2

8

$5.1 \times 10^5 \text{CFU/g}$

가

Lefebvre 6) 1kGy

0.7 log cycle

(Table 13),

10^4CFU/g

0.5kGy

10^3CFU/g , 1kGy

10^2CFU/g

3kGy

(Table

14). 0.5kGy 4
 6.6×10^7 CFU/g 3.3×10^6 CFU/g , 8
 1.2×10^9 CFU/g 2.5×10^8 CFU/g . 1kGy
4 5.7×10^4 CFU/g
, 3kGy 8 4.8×10^4 CFU/g . 5kGy
2 4
 10^2 CFU/g Ehioba
39
1 2 log
cycle . Mattison 39
가
가 1kGy
가 3 2.5 log cycle

(Table 15)

6.4×10^3 CFU/g
, 0.5kGy 1kGy 10^2 CFU/g . 3kGy
4 6 2.1 ×
 10^2 CFU/g

(Table

16). 1kGy

4 10⁶CFU/g , 8 10⁸CFU/g
 . 3kGy 8 3.4 × 10⁶CFU/g
 . 7kGy
 4 10⁴CFU/g 8 2.1 × 10⁶CFU/g

(Table 17) 1kGy 6
 10⁴CFU/g , 3kGy 10²CFU/g
 , 7kGy 4 6 1.5 ×
 10²CFU/g . Barnes 7)

Pseudomonas 가

, *Achrombacter* Coliform ,

. Kahan 6) *Pseudomonas*

2.5kGy ,

Achrombacter .

3) *E. coli*

가

(Table 12), 2.0 × 10²CFU/g

8 1.2 ×

10⁶CFU/g , 1kGy 2

가 4 2.2 × 10²CFU/g

8 5.6 × 10³CFU/g . , 3kGy

E. coli

2

5.0×10^2 CFU/g

8

7.5×10^3 CFU/g

0.5kGy

4)

가 10^2 CFU/g

, 2

10^4 CFU/g

가

, Lefebvre 6)

(Table 13)

0.5kGy

10^2 CFU/g

, 1kGy

E. coli

1

$1.5 \times$

10^2 CFU/g

가

2

가

*E. coli*가

10^2 CFU/g

E. coli

(Table 14)

가 3.8×10^3 CFU/g

10^2 CFU/g

, 4

106CFU/g , 8 1.4 × 107CFU/g
 . 0.5kGy 2
 8 2.0 × 106CFU/g ,
 1kGy 2 가 4
 105CFU/g , 3kGy
 . ,
*E. coli*가 .
 0.5kGy 6 102CFU/g
 , , 1kGy
 (Table 15).

(Table

16). 1.8 × 104CFU/g
 , 1kGy
 2 1.1 × 104CFU/g . , 3kGy
 가 . 7)
 2.1 × 103CFU/g
 10 1.0 × 104CFU/g, 41 1.1 ×
 107CFU/g , 5kGy
 10 , 8kGy
 .
 EI-Wakeil 7) 5, 10 15kGy
 Coli form Streptococci가
 .
E. coli 4
 0.5 × 102CFU/g , 8 4.8

$\times 10^3$ CFU/g . 1kGy
 . (Table 17) 1
 2.5×10^3 CFU/g , 6
 , 1kGy
 . 7
 1 2

. 7
 102 CFU/g 20
 103
 가 .

4) *Salmonella*

Salmonella

2 1.7×10^3 CFU/g
 8 2.0×10^4 CFU/g .
 0.5kGy

Salmonella (Table 12, 13). *Salmonella*

가 *Salmonella* spp
 cross-infection 가
 2 4), *Salmonella* spp

D10

1kGy

8).

Salmonella

가 103/MPN

101CFU/g

Salmonella

Salmonella

가

, ground beef

Salmonella

(MG: Mem Generation Times)

1

9.70×10^2 CFU/g, 7

6.41×10^3 CFU/g

8).

Salmonella

(Table 14, 15).

Salmonella

2

8

$9.3 \times$

106CFU/g

. 0.5kGy

2

Salmonella

4

8

2 log cycle

4.6×10^4 CFU/g

. 1kGy

Salmonella

Salmonella

10).

(Table 16, 17)

Salmonella

2.2×10^2 CFU/g

가

8

2. 0×10^5 CFU/g . 1kGy
*Salmonella*가 2
 , 3kGy
 . 1
 2 1.5×10^2 CFU/g 6

Salmonella . Kahan 6)
 2. 5kGy *Salmonella*
 2. 5kGy *Salmonella*
Salmonella 3 log cycle
 가 8), 4).
 가 *Salmonella*
 1 8kGy 8) 가 *Salmonella*
 4 5kGy 8) .

5) *Listeria*

Listeria 4.2×10^3 CFU/g
 0. 5kGy 2 log
 cycle 1.7×10^1 CFU/g
 . 1kGy
 2 8 5.5×10^3 CFU/g
 , 3kGy (Table 12).
 가 2.2×10^2 CFU/g 6
 , 1kGy 가
 (Table 13). Frederick Paul 3)

가 *Listeria* 가 103CFU/g

(Table 14)

, 1kGy 2

8 8.1 × 102CFU/g , 3kGy

102CFU/g 0.5kGy

, 1kGy

Listeria . (Table 15)

Listeria ,

Listeria 2.7 × 102CFU/g

가 , 1kGy ,

2 , 3kGy

(Table 16). 1 2.1

× 102CFU/g 2

Listeria

(Table 17).

가 1kGy

3kGy

3kGy

1.5 log

cycle , 7kGy

2.

가

가.

Table 18 (0)

	73%	29%	4.5%
1.1%	2	73.9%	28.8%
4	72.1%	28.1%	4.8%
		1.0%	

Brewer Harbers⁸⁾

8)

pH

pH

pH

가 5.5,

6.0,

6.1

가 가

pH 가

(Table 19).

pH 8)

pH 5.5

, Dahl 87)

, pH가

.

, pH 5.7 4 5.5 ,
pH 6.0 5.9, pH 6.2 6.0

. pH 가

, pH

89.

pH
가

. 가

, 가

(Table 20).

pH

,

.

. TBA가(thiobarbituric acid value)

가

carbonyl , TBA가

malonaldehyde 2-thiobarbituric acid (TBA)

가, 가

89. , ,

TBA가 .

(Fig 2)

TBA가 가 ,
 4 가 , 8
 . 가
 가 3kGy 4 4
 가 . Demeyer9)
 가 가 가
 , , ,
 TBA가 가 가
 , Gokal p 9) mal onal dehyde 가 carbonyl
 compounds, amino acid, urea TBA가 가
 , 가 mal onal edehyde
 glycoxal TBA 9)

(Fig 3)

TBA가 가 가
 , 가 6
 . Bhattacharya 3)
 TBA가 12 16 가
 , TBA가 180
 가 , 가
 가 Prooxi dant Brown 9)

(Fig 4)

0.085
 가 8 0.388
 . 2 가 4
 1kGy 3kGy 0.8

. 94 TBA가 가
 , 40 TBA가
 0.02 4 0.13 TBA가
 가 가 , Ehioba 39
 가 TBA가가
 , Mattison 36 TBA가
 TBA가 가
 가 6 , 3kGy
 0.863 0.157 5 가
 (Fig 5). 95 ,
 6 TBA가 가
 Brewer 30 .
 TBA가 Fig 6, 7
 0.186
 가 4
 , .
 가
 , 3kGy 2 0.3 3 가 0.9
 4 (Fig 6). EI-Wakei l 75
 TBA가가
 가 가 , 96
 free radical 가 ,

TBA가가 . Chi paul t 97) peroxi de carbonyl ,

26 가 TBA가가

가 6 (Fig

7).

TBA가가

, Mari an Forsythe98) here 가 , Miller

29) TBA가

4 6 . , 가

Turner99) TBA가가 0. 46 가 , 10) 0. 25 . 40)

30 TBA가가 0. 1

, Chuang62) TBA가가 0. 3 MAng/kg

. , 85) fresh TBA가가 0. 43

, 100) 0 , 0. 2 MAng/kg

10 0. 43 MAng/kg .

TBA가 가

TBA가

가 .

. 가

가 Table 21

가

2.9 3.8

7.7 8.5

2

1kGy

가

8

3kGy

4

6.3,

5.6

가

8

9.1,

19.4

2

12.4

8

27.8

가

, 3kGy

7kGy

2

8.4

8.6

가

가

,

8

17.5

15.6

1

3.4 3.9

,

6

5.0 5.8

1

10.8, 3kGy

10.7, 7kGy

9.8

가

, 6

13.7, 14.6,

14.7

가

. Lefebvre 10)

가

가

, Urbain 10)

triglyceride()

phospholipid 가 , 50kGy

lipolytic enzyme ,

가 .

가

VBN

VBN

0

18Nng%

20Nng%

2

50Nng%

1kGy

2

가

, 3kGy

4

30Nng%

2

60Nng%

가

VBN 가

8

VBN

Di erick 10)

(Fig.

8, 9).

VBN

26Nng%

2

56Nng%

, 3kGy

34Nng%

가

, 7kGy

8

34Nng%

(Fig 10).

6

30Nng%

가

VBN 14Nmg% 18Nmg% 6 20 24Nmg%,
23Nmg% 31Nmg% (Fig. 11, 12, 13).

Lefebvre

10) ammonia amine

Pseudomonas gram-negative bacteria

urea

가

30Nmg%

, 가

가

30Nmg%

VBN

20Nmg%

10).

12

가

palmitic

acid, stearic acid

oleic acid, palmitoleic acid,

linoleic acid가

9, 4)

. Cannell 10)

oleic acid

, palmitic

acid, stearic acid

(Table 22, 23),

10)

oleic acid

palmitic acid

stearic acid 가 ,
 가 Mberck Ball 108 .
 가
 , , , 가
 가
 . , Gillis Eskin 109
 pentadecenoic heptadecenoic acid ,
 heptadecenoic acid (17:0) 가 .
 12
 oleic, palmitic, linoleic, stearic
 myristic acid . 가 oleic acid
 45%, palmitic acid 23% , linoleic acid 가 14%
 5% (Table
 24. 25). 가
 가 ,
 , Reiser 110, 111, 112
 . 9) Hilditch 113
 가 , oleic acid,
 palmitic acid, linoleic acid ,
 . ,
 , Chang Watts 114
 , Dimick Macneil 115
 linoleic acid arachidonic acid 가
 linoleic acid(18:2) arachidonic

acid(20: 4) 가 14. 11% 1. 29% 8
 12. 34% 1. 03% 가

(Table 26)

oleic acid, palmitic acid, linoleic acid, stearic acid
 palmitoleic acid , 가 oleic acid(
 38%) 60 64% . ,
 palmitic acid가 ,

가 ,

가

가 , ,
 가 가 .

(Table 27)

, . 가
 가 가 21. 1
 3% 21. 65% 가 . Lee
 Dawson116) 70%가 ,

, 117)

가 가

114.

linoleic acid arachidonic acid

, 76, 117, 119
가 oleic acid palmitic
acid, linoleic acid ,

가 2 3 .

가
Table 28
19
가 glutamine ,
alanine, glycine . cysteine asparagine 가
12 가
glutamic acid 6 , aspartic acid, threonine, proline,
valine, methionine, isoleucine, leucine, phenylalanine 2 3
가 . Histidine, serine, asparagine
, glutamine, tyrosine, lysine, arginine 4
. Youn 119 lysine
, Penet 120
alanine, glutamic acid, serine, glycine
가 , cysteine tryptophan

3kGy , methi oni ne, argi ni ne
3kGy 2 3 Khattak 12)

가 lysosome
acid lipase가 가

122,

123. (Table 29)

가 가
, 가 glutami ne, al ani ne

가 glutami ne al ani ne glycine,
glutami c acid (Table 30). cystei ne

, asparagi ne methi oni ne 가

Penet 12)

10 가 , glutami c acid,
al ani ne, valine 5 6 가 . Aspartic acid,
asparagi ne, proline, hi stidi ne 가 ,
glutami ne, tyrocine, Argi ni ne .

2

가 . methi oni ne

lysine 3kGy 가 ,
 가 123
 lysine 가 . , 4
 3kGy ,
 . (Table 31) 가
 al anine glutamine , cystein methionin 가

Table 32

. 가 al anine
 serine, glutamic acid, glycine, aspartic acid
 , lysine, threonine, leucine . Mott 124
 glutamic acid, aspartic acid, lysine, al anine 가
 . , cystein
 가 8 7kGy 3.9 μM/g ,
 glutamic acid, glycine, al anine, methionine, isoleucine, histidine
 가 , arginine, glutamine .

7kGy methionine
 , lysine 가
 . al anine, serine, glutamic acid, glycine,
 lysine 가
 (Table 33).
 가
 가

shelf-life

(Table 34) 가 glutamic acid
 lysine asparagine, glutamine
 glutamin asparagine 가 amino 가
 glutamic acid aspartic acid
 4 가 , histidine,
 cystein, lysine, tyrosine 4

6

, Perrson 12)

가

(Table 35) glutamic acid aspartic acid가 가
 lysine, alanine

가

(Table 36)

가 가

glutamic acid aspartic acid , alanine, lysine

가

methionine cysteine ,
 ,
 가 glutamine asparagine
 가 amino .

,
 free radical
 129) ,
 , 50kGy

109, 127).

.
 ,
 pH 129, 129).

SDS-PAGE

(Fig 14)

subunit 가 , 2
 . 4
 116kDa(-galactosidase, GALAC) 105kDa
 band가 8 ,
 가 . ,

45kDa(egg albumin, EA) 40kDa
 , 4 8
 2 band . 34kDa 가
 2 .

(Fig 15)

Peter
 13) myosin heavy chain
 가 4 35
 subunit , 105kDa
 가 1kGy 8
 , 3kGy 45kDa(EA)
 31kDa(carbonic anhydrase, CA) 3 (40kDa, 37kDa,
 32kDa) 37kDa 가 subunit 2
 8 (Fig 16).

band (Fig 17).

205kDa
 (myosin heavy chain) subunit가 ,
 , 116kDa(GALAC) 105kDa
 가 band 4 band가
 8 2 band , 45kDa(EA)
 31kDa(carbonic anhydrase, CA) 40kDa, 35kDa, 33kDa

35kDa 33kDa band 2 35kDa
 band 4
 32kDa band , 8
 3kGy band (Fig 18).
 (Fig 19) band
 13) 10
 4 37 가
 2 4 band
 가 , 12 205kDa(myosi n heavy
 chain) band가 .

Wolf Samejima¹²⁾ , pH
 , Yasui ¹³⁾
 pH .
 가 13).
 가 , ,
 가 ,
 .

Table 37 39

potassi um, phosphorus, sodi um, magnesi um

Urban 135

Fe 가
3 , Ca, Mn
Zn > > 가
Co .
가 .

Doornenbal Murray 136
K, P, Na, Mg , , ,
가 Na K 1
: 5 , Mg Na 1 : 2
Mtt 124 가 Zn 1.8µg/100g(wet weight basis)

(heme pigment)
1
가
가 (myoglobin)

Myoglobin oxymyoglobin metmyoglobin
가 , (Table 40) metmyoglobin
가 ,
4 가

가

가

metnyoglobin 137,

10)

TBA가가 가

4

(Table 41) 가

, 2

가 ,

가 123

가 가

가

(Table 42) metnyoglobin

가 , metnyoglobin

가 .

가 4 ,

metnyoglobin

,

,

,

2

(Table 40, 42).

Brewer Harbers가

26

가 myogl obin
myogl obin

8).

가 texture
(Table 43) hardness()
cohesi veness()가 가 ,
(adhesi veness) (spri ngi ness)

3kGy .
가 1kGy 가 3kGy
가 .
(Table 44) hardness cohesi veness

가 가 texture , ,
가 .
hardness adhesi veness 3kGy 가
7kGy ,
가

가 texture parameter

(Table 45).

가 texture

가

가

. Sasayama 139

texture

3.

가

가. *Salmonella typhimurium*

1)

8. 3mg/plate

.

가

,

가

,

plate

.

2)

,

,

가

S. typhimurium TA 98, TA100, TA1535 TA1537

Table 46 48 .

,

0.1 8.3mg/plate

가

가

S-9 mixture 가

S. typhimurium

가

salmonella typhimurium

Thayer 139 ,

가

Mittle140

2

In vivo

Table 49

가

1250- 2500ng/pl ate

가 가

. Renner 14)

4

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Table 1. Composition of plate count agar per liter

Peptone	5.0 g
Yeast extract	2.5 g
Glucose	1.0 g
Agar-agar	14.0 g

Final pH 7.0 ± 0.2 at 25

Table 2 Composition of chromocult coliform agar per liter

Peptone	5.0 g
Sodium chloride	5.0 g
Sodium dihydrogenphosphate	2.2 g
Disodium hydrogenphosphate	2.7 g
Tryptophan	1.0 g
Sodium pyruvate	1.0 g
Tergitol	70.15 g
Sorbitol	1.0 g
Chromogenic mix	0.2 g
Agar-agar	10 g

Final pH 6.8 ± 0.1 at 25

Table 3. Composition of Rambach agar per liter

Peptone	8.0 g
Sodium chloride	5.0 g
Sodium deoxycholate	1.0 g
Chromogenic mix	1.5 g
Propylene glycol	10.5 g
Agar-agar	15.0 g

Final pH 7.3 ± 0.2 at 25

Table 4. Composition of Palcam Listeria selective agar per liter

Peptone	23 g
Starch	1.0 g
Sodium chloride	5.0 g
Agar-agar	13.0 g
Mannitol	10.0 g
Ammonium iron citrate	0.5 g
Aesculin	0.8 g
Dextrose	0.5 g
Lithium chloride	15.0 g
Phenol red	0.08 g

Final pH 7.0 ± 0.1 at 25

Table 5. Operating conditions of GLC for analysis of fatty acids

Instrument	Hewlett Packard 5890 series
Detector	Flame ionization detector
Column	HP FFAP(30mm x 0.53mm x 1.0 μ m film thickness, U. S. patent No. 4, USA)
Oven temp.	programmed from 160 to 220 at 5 /min
Injector temp.	230
Detector temp.	250
Carrier gas, flow rate	N ₂ (1ml/min)

Table 6. Operating conditions of Amino acid analyzer for analysis amino acids

Instrument	System 6300 hyperperformance analyzer(Beckman)
Column	Li 10cm column No. 338051 ion-exchange(Beckman)
Analysis time	150min
Buffer flow rate	20ml/hour
Ninhydrin flow rate	10ml/hour
Column pressure	1380 psi
Buffer change steps	Li A Li D Li E i F
Optimum sample quantity	50 μ l
N ₂ gas pressure	40psi

Table 7. Operating conditions of AAS for analysis of minerals

	Ca	Mg	Fe	Zn	Cu	Mn	Na	K
Wave length (nm)	422.7	285.2	248.3	213.9	342.8	279.6	589	766.5
Discharge current (mA)	7.5mA							
Fuel flow rate (/min)	1.9					1.7	2.0	
Burner height (mm)					normal	7.5 cm		
Air pressure (kg/m ²)	160 kpa							
<hr/>								
					Co	P		
wave length (nm)					240.7	714.0		
Ashing temp					600			
Atonizing temp					2300			
Injection volum					20μl			
Method					external			
Tube type					pyrolytic platform coated tube			

Table 8. Composition of culture media and reagent used

Ingradients

Nutrient Broth (per liter, Distilled water)

Nutrient broth	8g
NaCl	5g

5.0x Vogel Bonner E medium (per liter, Distilled water)

MgSO ₄ · 7H ₂ O	10g
Citric acid monohydrate	100g
K ₂ HPO ₄	500g
NaH ₂ NH ₄ (PO ₄ · 4H ₂ O)	175g

Top agar (per liter, Distilled water)

Bacto agar	6g
NaCl	5g
0.5mM histidine/biotin solution	100ml

0.5mM Histidine/biotin solution

L-Histidine (F.W 191.7)	24.0mg
D-Biotin (F.W 247.3)	30.9mg
Distilled water	250ml

0.2M Sodium phosphate buffer (pH 7.4)

0.2M NaH ₂ PO ₄ · H ₂ O (27.6g/l)	120ml
0.2M Na ₂ HPO ₄ (28.4g/l)	880ml

Table 9. Effect of gamma irradiation on the inactivation of
microorganisms in beef1 (unit: CFU/g)

Microorganism	Irradiation dose (kGy)				
	0	0.5	1	3	5
Coliforms	2.0 x 10 ²	ND	ND	ND	ND
<i>E. coli</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
<i>Salmonella</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Total bacteria	3.0 x 10 ²	1.0 x 10 ²	ND	ND	ND
Psychrophile	1.5 x 10 ³	6.0 x 10 ²	5.5 x 10 ²	ND	ND
<i>Listeria</i>	4.2 x 10 ³	1.7 x 10 ²	ND	ND	ND

Each value represents the mean of duplicate determinations.
ND: not detected

Table 10. Effect of gamma irradiation on the inactivation of
microorganisms in pork1 (unit: CFU/g)

Microorganism	Irradiation dose (kGy)				
	0	0.5	1	3	5
Coliforms	3.8 x 10 ³	ND ²	ND	ND	ND
<i>E. coli</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
<i>Salmonella</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Total bacteria	1.1 x 10 ⁴	3.0 x 10 ³	ND	ND	ND
Psychrophile	5.3 x 10 ³	3.8 x 10 ³	5.0 x 10 ²	ND	ND
<i>Listeria</i>	3.2 x 10 ³	1.8 x 10 ²	ND	ND	ND

1Each value represents the mean of duplicate determinations.

2ND: not detected

Table 11. Effect of gamma irradiation on the inactivation of
microorganisms in chicken¹ (unit: CFU/g)

Microorganism	Irradiation dose (kGy)				
	0	1	3	7	10
Coliforms	1.8 x 10 ⁴	ND ²	ND	ND	ND
<i>E. coli</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
<i>Salmonella</i>	2.2 x 10 ³	ND	ND	ND	ND
Total bacteria	9.5 x 10 ⁴	1.5 x 10 ³	ND	ND	ND
Psychrophile	7.5 x 10 ³	9.3 x 10 ³	3.0 x 10 ²	ND	ND
<i>Listeria</i>	2.7 x 10 ²	ND	ND	ND	ND

¹Each value represents the mean of duplicate determinations.

²ND: not detected

Table 12. Effect of gamma irradiation on the growth of microorganisms in beef during storage at 5 °C (unit: CFU/g)

Irradiation Dose(kGy)	Microorganisms	Storage period (weeks)			
		0	2	4	8
0	Coliforms	2.0 x 10 ²	2.4 x 10 ⁴	1.7 x 10 ⁵	1.2 x 10 ⁶
	<i>E. coli</i>	ND	5.0 x 10 ²	1.0 x 10 ³	7.5 x 10 ³
	<i>Salmonella</i>	ND	1.7 x 10 ³	2.0 x 10 ³	2.0 x 10 ⁴
	Total bacteria	3.0 x 10 ²	4.6 x 10 ³	6.3 x 10 ⁵	1.2 x 10 ⁷
	Psychrophile	1.5 x 10 ³	1.3 x 10 ⁵	4.2 x 10 ⁶	3.1 x 10 ⁸
	<i>Listeria</i>	4.2 x 10 ³	8.4 x 10 ³	1.5 x 10 ⁴	4.0 x 10 ⁵
0.5	Coliforms	ND	ND	1.1 x 10 ⁴	2.8 x 10 ⁵
	<i>E. coli</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Salmonella</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	Total bacteria	1.0 x 10 ²	6.3 x 10 ³	5.1 x 10 ⁴	9.2 x 10 ⁶
	Psychrophile	6.0 x 10 ²	2.2 x 10 ³	2.3 x 10 ⁶	0.5 x 10 ⁸
	<i>Listeria</i>	1.7 x 10 ¹	2.5 x 10 ²	4.6 x 10 ³	1.7 x 10 ⁴
1	Coliforms	ND	ND	2.2 x 10 ²	5.6 x 10 ³
	<i>E. coli</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Salmonella</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	Total bacteria	ND	7.5 x 10 ¹	4.2 x 10 ²	8.1 x 10 ⁴
	Psychrophile	5.5 x 10 ²	1.6 x 10 ³	5.8 x 10 ³	6.2 x 10 ⁵
	<i>Listeria</i>	ND	1.5 x 10 ²	9.2 x 10 ²	5.5 x 10 ³
3	Coliforms	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>E. coli</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Salmonella</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	Total bacteria	ND	ND	ND	2.7 x 10 ³
	Psychrophile	ND	0.4 x 10 ¹	4.2 x 10 ²	5.1 x 10 ⁵
	<i>Listeria</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
5	Coliforms	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>E. coli</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Salmonella</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	Total bacteria	ND	ND	ND	ND
	Psychrophile	ND	ND	ND	1.5 x 10 ¹⁰
	<i>Listeria</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND

1Each value represents the mean of duplicate determinations.
2ND: not detected

Table 13. Effect of gamma irradiation on the growth of microorganisms in beef during storage at -20 °C (unit: CFU/g)

Irradiation Dose (kGy)	Microorganisms	Storage period (months)			
		1	2	4	6
0	Coliforms	2.2 x 10 ²	2.6 x 10 ⁴	2.5 x 10 ²	2.5 x 10 ²
	<i>E. coli</i>	1.5 x 10 ²	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Salmonella</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	Total bacteria	5.1 x 10 ³	5.2 x 10 ³	5.2 x 10 ³	5.4 x 10 ³
	Psychrophile	2.1 x 10 ⁴	2.3 x 10 ⁴	3.2 x 10 ⁴	3.5 x 10 ⁴
	<i>Listeria</i>	2.2 x 10 ²	2.4 x 10 ²	2.5 x 10 ²	2.4 x 10 ²
0.5	Coliforms	1.5 x 10 ²	1.4 x 10 ²	1.2 x 10 ²	1.2 x 10 ²
	<i>E. coli</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Salmonella</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	Total bacteria	4.8 x 10 ³	4.8 x 10 ³	5.0 x 10 ³	5.0 x 10 ³
	Psychrophile	2.1 x 10 ³	3.6 x 10 ³	5.5 x 10 ³	5.7 x 10 ³
	<i>Listeria</i>	1.3 x 10 ¹	1.5 x 10 ¹	1.6 x 10 ¹	1.5 x 10 ¹
1	Coliforms	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>E. coli</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Salmonella</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	Total bacteria	1.0 x 10 ³	1.0 x 10 ³	1.2 x 10 ³	1.1 x 10 ³
	Psychrophile	3.5 x 10 ²	5.1 x 10 ²	6.7 x 10 ²	8.0 x 10 ²
	<i>Listeria</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
3	Coliforms	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>E. coli</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Salmonella</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	Total bacteria	2.0 x 10 ²	1.5 x 10 ²	1.1 x 10 ²	0.7 x 10 ²
	Psychrophile	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Listeria</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
5	Coliforms	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>E. coli</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Salmonella</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	Total bacteria	ND	ND	ND	ND
	Psychrophile	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Listeria</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND

Each value represents the mean of duplicate determinations.
 ND: not detected

Table 14. Effect of gamma irradiation on the growth of microorganisms in pork during storage at 5 °C (unit: CFU/g)

Irradiation Dose(kGy)	Microorganisms	Storage period (weeks)			
		0	2	4	8
0	Coliforms	3.8 x 10 ³	1.4 x 10 ⁵	2.8 x 10 ⁶	1.4 x 10 ⁷
	<i>E. coli</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Salmonella</i>	ND	2.7 x 10 ²	3.8 x 10 ⁴	9.3 x 10 ⁶
	Total bacteria	1.1 x 10 ⁴	5.2 x 10 ⁴	9.2 x 10 ⁵	7.7 x 10 ⁷
	Psychrophile	5.3 x 10 ³	2.6 x 10 ⁵	6.6 x 10 ⁷	1.2 x 10 ⁹
	<i>Listeria</i>	3.2 x 10 ³	1.5 x 10 ⁴	8.7 x 10 ⁴	3.3 x 10 ⁵
0.5	Coliforms	ND	1.0 x 10 ²	2.5 x 10 ⁴	2.0 x 10 ⁶
	<i>E. coli</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Salmonella</i>	ND	ND	3.5 x 10 ²	4.6 x 10 ⁴
	Total bacteria	3.0 x 10 ³	4.3 x 10 ⁴	8.5 x 10 ⁵	6.3 x 10 ⁷
	Psychrophile	3.8 x 10 ³	1.2 x 10 ⁵	3.3 x 10 ⁶	2.5 x 10 ⁸
	<i>Listeria</i>	1.8 x 10 ²	5.0 x 10 ²	3.7 x 10 ³	7.5 x 10 ³
1	Coliforms	ND	ND	1.1 x 10 ⁴	1.9 x 10 ⁵
	<i>E. coli</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Salmonella</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	Total bacteria	ND	7.3 x 10 ²	4.6 x 10 ⁴	5.7 x 10 ⁶
	Psychrophile	5.0 x 10 ²	2.3 x 10 ³	5.7 x 10 ⁴	6.4 x 10 ⁶
	<i>Listeria</i>	ND	2.7 x 10 ¹	1.7 x 10 ²	8.1 x 10 ²
3	Coliforms	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>E. coli</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Salmonella</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	Total bacteria	ND	1.2 x 10 ¹	7.3 x 10 ³	2.9 x 10 ⁵
	Psychrophile	ND	0.6 x 10 ¹	2.8 x 10 ³	4.8 x 10 ⁴
	<i>Listeria</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
5	Coliforms	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>E. coli</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Salmonella</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	Total bacteria	ND	ND	1.1 x 10 ¹	2.3 x 10 ²
	Psychrophile	ND	ND	2.6 x 10 ²	1.8 x 10 ³
	<i>Listeria</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND

Each value represents the mean of duplicate determinations.
 ND: not detected

Table 15. Effect of gamma irradiation on the growth of microorganisms pork during storage at -20 °C (unit: CFU/g)

Irradiation Dose(kGy)	Microorganisms	Storage period (months)			
		1	2	4	6
0	Coliforms	2.5 x 10 ²	2.1 x 10 ²	2.3 x 10 ²	2.5 x 10 ²
	<i>E. coli</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Salmonella</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	Total bacteria	1.9 x 10 ³	2.6 x 10 ³	2.2 x 10 ³	2.8 x 10 ³
	Psychrophile	6.4 x 10 ³	8.5 x 10 ³	1.1 x 10 ⁴	1.2 x 10 ⁴
	<i>Listeria</i>	2.0 x 10 ²	2.4 x 10 ²	1.6 x 10 ²	2.1 x 10 ²
	0.5	Coliforms	ND	1.2 x 10 ²	1.1 x 10 ²
<i>E. coli</i>		ND	ND	ND	ND
<i>Salmonella</i>		ND	ND	ND	ND
Total bacteria		1.3 x 10 ³	1.2 x 10 ³	1.3 x 10 ³	1.5 x 10 ³
Psychrophile		3.7 x 10 ²	6.5 x 10 ²	8.0 x 10 ²	1.4 x 10 ³
<i>Listeria</i>		0.5 x 10 ²	1.0 x 10 ²	0.7 x 10 ²	0.5 x 10 ²
1		Coliforms	ND	ND	ND
	<i>E. coli</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Salmonella</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	Total bacteria	5.6 x 10 ²	5.2 x 10 ²	5.6 x 10 ²	5.4 x 10 ²
	Psychrophile	0.8 x 10 ²	1.6 x 10 ²	3.7 x 10 ²	5.4 x 10 ²
	<i>Listeria</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	3	Coliforms	ND	ND	ND
<i>E. coli</i>		ND	ND	ND	ND
<i>Salmonella</i>		ND	ND	ND	ND
Total bacteria		1.5 x 10 ²	1.7 x 10 ²	1.2 x 10 ²	1.5 x 10 ²
Psychrophile		ND	ND	1.8 x 10 ²	2.1 x 10 ²
<i>Listeria</i>		ND	ND	ND	ND
5		Coliforms	ND	ND	ND
	<i>E. coli</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Salmonella</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	Total bacteria	ND	ND	ND	ND
	Psychrophile	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Listeria</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND

Each value represents the mean of duplicate determinations.
 ND: not detected

Table 16. Effect of gamma irradiation on the growth of microorganisms in chicken during storage at 5 °C (unit: CFU/g)

Irradiation Dose(kGy)	Microorganisms	Storage period (weeks)			
		0	2	4	8
0	Coliforms	1.8 x 10 ⁴	3.8 x 10 ⁵	8.7 x 10 ⁶	5.7 x 10 ⁶
	<i>E. coli</i>	ND	ND	0.5 x 10 ²	4.8 x 10 ³
	<i>Salmonella</i>	2.2 x 10 ²	7.9 x 10 ⁴	1.0 x 10 ⁵	2.0 x 10 ⁵
	Total bacteria	9.5 x 10 ⁴	2.7 x 10 ⁵	9.2 x 10 ⁵	2.1 x 10 ⁷
	Psychrophile	7.5 x 10 ³	2.3 x 10 ⁵	5.6 x 10 ⁶	8.6 x 10 ⁸
	<i>Listeria</i>	2.7 x 10 ²	7.6 x 10 ³	0.7 x 10 ⁴	6.0 x 10 ⁴
1	Coliforms	ND	1.1 x 10 ⁴	1.6 x 10 ⁴	2.1 x 10 ⁵
	<i>E. coli</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Salmonella</i>	ND	2.0 x 10 ²	6.1 x 10 ³	4.7 x 10 ⁴
	Total bacteria	1.5 x 10 ³	6.8 x 10 ⁴	5.6 x 10 ⁵	1.7 x 10 ⁷
	Psychrophile	9.3 x 10 ³	1.2 x 10 ⁵	3.3 x 10 ⁶	2.5 x 10 ⁸
	<i>Listeria</i>	ND	5.0 x 10 ²	3.7 x 10 ³	7.5 x 10 ³
3	Coliforms	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>E. coli</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Salmonella</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	Total bacteria	ND	7.2 x 10 ¹	1.0 x 10 ²	2.0 x 10 ²
	Psychrophile	3.0 x 10 ²	4.2 x 10 ³	2.7 x 10 ⁴	3.4 x 10 ⁶
	<i>Listeria</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
7	Coliforms	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>E. coli</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Salmonella</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	Total bacteria	ND	ND	ND	ND
	Psychrophile	ND	ND	1.5 x 10 ⁴	2.1 x 10 ⁶
	<i>Listeria</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
10	Coliforms	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>E. coli</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Salmonella</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	Total bacteria	ND	ND	ND	ND
	Psychrophile	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Listeria</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND

ND: not detected

Table 17. Effect of gamma irradiation on the growth of microorganisms in chicken during storage at -20 °C (unit: CFU/g)

Irradiation Dose (kGy)	Microorganisms	Storage period (months)			
		1	2	4	6
0	Coliforms	2.5 x 10 ³	1.9 x 10 ³	2.5 x 10 ³	2.3 x 10 ³
	<i>E. coli</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Salmonella</i>	ND	1.5 x 10 ²	1.2 x 10 ²	1.0 x 10 ²
	Total bacteria	4.6 x 10 ³	4.9 x 10 ³	4.4 x 10 ³	4.8 x 10 ³
	Psychrophile	2.9 x 10 ⁴	3.6 x 10 ⁴	4.3 x 10 ⁴	5.6 x 10 ⁴
	<i>Listeria</i>	2.1 x 10 ²	ND	ND	ND
1	Coliforms	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>E. coli</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Salmonella</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	Total bacteria	2.0 x 10 ²	1.8 x 10 ²	1.2 x 10 ²	1.6 x 10 ²
	Psychrophile	6.6 x 10 ³	1.3 x 10 ⁴	1.5 x 10 ⁴	2.1 x 10 ⁴
	<i>Listeria</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
3	Coliforms	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>E. coli</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Salmonella</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	Total bacteria	ND	ND	ND	0.5 x 10 ²
	Psychrophile	3.5 x 10 ²	4.8 x 10 ²	7.7 x 10 ²	1.3 x 10 ³
	<i>Listeria</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
7	Coliforms	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>E. coli</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Salmonella</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	Total bacteria	ND	ND	ND	ND
	Psychrophile	ND	ND	ND	1.5 x 10 ²
	<i>Listeria</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
10	Coliforms	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>E. coli</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Salmonella</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	Total bacteria	ND	ND	ND	ND
	Psychrophile	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Listeria</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND

ND: not detected

Table 18. Changes in proximate composition of nonirradiated and irradiated beef, pork and chicken during storage at 5 and -20

Sample	Component (%)	radiation dose (kGy)	Storage period				
			5 (weeks)			-20 (months)	
			0	2	4	1	6
Beef	Mixture	0	73.2	73.9	72.1	72.5	71.2
		1	74.2	73.8	71.0	73.5	71.8
		3	74.1	73.9	72.8	72.1	71.3
	Crude protein	0	29.5	28.8	28.1	29.4	28.9
		1	30.1	28.8	29.2	30.3	29.4
		3	29.0	28.9	29.0	29.3	29.2
	Crude lipid	0	4.5	4.3	4.8	4.0	4.3
		1	4.4	4.6	4.9	4.2	4.1
		3	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.3	4.6
	Crude ash	0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
		1	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
		3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1
Pork	Mixture	0	75.8	72.6	72.0	72.5	72.1
		1	71.9	71.8	71.6	71.2	70.8
		3	72.1	72.8	72.5	72.1	71.7
	Crude protein	0	30.8	30.1	29.8	29.7	29.8
		1	30.2	29.2	29.7	30.9	29.9
		3	29.6	29.6	29.2	28.0	29.4
	Crude lipid	0	6.5	6.3	6.0	6.9	6.4
		1	6.1	6.4	6.7	6.2	6.6
		3	6.1	6.0	6.9	6.3	6.0
	Crude ash	0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
		1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
		3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
Chicken	Mixture	0	74.6	74.6	74.7	74.8	74.1
		3	75.3	75.8	74.8	75.0	74.4
		7	75.4	75.3	75.7	75.2	74.4
	Crude protein	0	29.6	31.4	29.8	30.2	30.1
		3	31.0	29.4	30.4	30.1	29.8
		7	30.8	29.5	29.5	29.2	29.5
	Crude lipid	0	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3
		3	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.9	2.6
		7	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.5
	Crude ash	0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
		3	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0
		7	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0

Each value represents the mean of duplicate determinations.

Table 19. Changes in pH of nonirradiated and irradiated beef, pork, and chicken during storage at 5 and -20 °C

Sample	radiation dose(kGy)	Storage period							
		5 (weeks)				-20 (months)			
		0	2	4	8	1	2	4	6
Beef	0	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.6
	1	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.6
	3	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.7
Pork	0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.9
	1	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.5	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.1
	3	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.4	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.0
Chicken	0	6.1	6.1	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.1
	3	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
	7	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0

Each value represents the mean of duplicate determinations.

Table 20. Changes in acidity of nonirradiated and irradiated beef, pork and chicken during storage at 5 and -20 °C

Sample	Irradiation dose(kGy)	Storage period							
		5 (weeks)				-20 (months)			
		0	2	4	8	1	2	4	6
Beef	0	10.6	9.2	9.2	10.2	9.4	10.2	10.3	10.4
	1	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.3	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.2
	3	10.2	9.9	9.7	9.6	10.1	10.0	10.4	10.0
Pork	0	9.8	8.9	9.0	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.3	9.8
	1	9.4	9.3	9.0	8.8	8.7	8.9	8.9	9.5
	3	9.3	8.5	8.3	8.0	8.6	8.7	8.5	9.7
Chicken	0	11.2	10.0	9.6	9.8	11.5	11.9	11.8	11.9
	3	11.3	11.5	11.0	10.6	11.9	11.8	11.3	11.6
	7	11.3	11.4	11.2	10.8	11.8	11.3	11.9	11.5

Each value represents the mean of duplicate determinations and expressed as titration ml 0.05N NaOH.

Table 21. Changes in acid value of nonirradiated and irradiated beef, pork and chicken during storage at 5 °C and -20 °C

Samples	Irradiation dose (kGy)	Storage period							
		5 °C (weeks)				-20 °C (months)			
		0	2	4	8	1	2	4	6
Beef	0	3.7	5.4	7.8	15.5	3.4	6.2	5.0	5.5
	1	3.8	5.8	8.4	16.0	3.5	5.7	5.6	5.8
	3	3.5	4.4	6.3	9.1	3.6	5.5	5.4	5.3
Pork	0	2.9	5.7	7.5	15.0	3.3	4.3	5.3	5.4
	1	3.3	8.2	11.9	13.5	3.7	4.8	5.2	5.7
	3	3.5	4.2	5.6	19.4	3.9	4.8	5.3	5.0
Chicken	0	8.5	12.4	15.4	27.8	10.8	11.3	11.9	13.7
	3	8.3	8.4	11.4	17.5	10.7	10.4	12.6	14.6
	7	7.7	8.6	12.7	15.6	9.8	9.9	11.5	14.7

Each value represents the mean of duplicate determinations and expressed as titration ml of 0.1N KOH.

Table 22. Changes in fatty acid composition of nonirradiated and irradiated beef during storage at 5 °C (unit: %)

Fatty acids	Storage period (weeks)											
	0			2			4			8		
	Cont	1kGy	3kGy	Cont	1kGy	3kGy	Cont	1kGy	3kGy	Cont	1kGy	3kGy
14:0	2.91	2.76	2.76	2.84	2.99	2.66	2.67	2.97	2.21	2.78	1.67	2.90
14:1	0.88	0.84	0.86	0.95	0.91	0.76	0.75	0.83	0.59	0.85	0.08	0.85
16:0	28.8	28.27	28.2	28.4	28.9	27.9	27.3	29.3	29.1	28.0	25.7	28.6
16:1	4.32	4.47	4.52	4.77	4.71	4.41	4.17	4.01	4.18	4.21	3.77	4.39
17:0	0.75	0.74	0.77	0.72	0.75	0.76	0.79	0.81	0.82	0.78	0.39	0.81
18:0	13.4	13.26	13.3	12.6	12.9	13.6	13.9	13.8	14.9	13.8	11.7	13.9
18:1	41.8	42.49	43.0	43.5	43.0	43.2	42.9	42.4	41.8	42.6	49.9	42.2
18:2	4.38	4.62	4.24	4.01	3.80	4.50	5.0	3.85	4.29	4.58	3.02	3.96
18:3	0.23	0.17	0.17	0.15	0.14	0.16	0.20	0.15	0.16	0.18	0.88	0.15
20:1	0.72	0.59	0.59	0.62	0.53	0.62	0.58	0.64	0.60	0.58	1.37	0.61
20:4	1.42	1.45	1.21	1.10	1.01	1.23	1.31	0.97	1.07	1.26	1.27	1.06
22:0	0.28	0.28	0.24	0.23	0.20	0.24	0.31	0.21	0.23	0.26	0.27	0.49
SFA	46.2	43.41	45.3	44.9	43.8	45.1	45.0	44.9	47.3	45.7	39.1	46.7
PUFA	6.04	6.25	5.63	5.27	4.96	5.90	6.52	4.98	5.53	6.02	5.18	5.18
P/S	0.13	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.13	0.14	0.11	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.11

Each value represents the mean of duplicate determinations

Table 23. Changes in fatty acid composition of nonirradiated and irradiated beef during storage at -20 °C (unit: %)

Fatty acids	Storage period (months)											
	1			2			4			6		
	Cont	1kGy	3kGy	Cont	1kGy	3kGy	Cont	1kGy	3kGy	Cont	1kGy	3kGy
14:0	2.88	2.69	2.95	2.70	2.87	2.89	2.84	2.83	2.74	2.82	2.73	2.82
14:1	0.96	0.90	0.97	0.86	0.87	0.86	0.96	0.86	0.82	0.90	0.89	0.83
16:0	28.5	27.8	28.7	27.3	28.5	28.5	28.2	28.5	28.7	28.1	27.1	28.2
16:1	4.67	4.46	4.83	4.57	4.72	4.50	5.03	4.53	4.34	4.57	4.71	4.61
17:0	0.74	0.73	0.73	0.82	0.73	0.76	0.77	0.75	0.78	0.80	0.74	0.77
18:0	13.0	12.7	12.7	13.4	13.1	13.2	12.6	13.2	13.5	13.2	12.9	13.3
	4	2	6	6	4	4	2	5	0	7	0	8
18:1	43.5	42.6	43.3	43.6	42.2	42.6	43.1	42.8	42.9	42.6	43.2	42.9
18:2	3.71	4.56	3.90	4.47	4.66	4.42	4.22	4.35	4.19	4.48	5.19	4.31
18:3	0.17	0.17	0.14	0.16	0.17	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.14	0.16	0.18	0.17
20:1	0.60	0.57	0.62	0.49	0.48	0.51	0.49	0.50	0.50	0.49	0.48	0.51
20:4	0.96	1.39	0.99	1.26	1.36	1.29	1.31	1.25	1.16	1.34	1.62	1.22
22:0	0.19	1.33	0.02	0.33	0.31	0.27	0.31	0.25	0.24	0.35	0.29	0.28
SFA	45.4	43.5	45.2	44.6	43.5	45.7	44.8	43.6	45.9	45.4	41.9	45.4
PUFA	4.86	6.13	5.04	5.90	6.20	5.87	5.70	5.76	5.50	6.00	6.99	5.71
P/S	0.10	0.14	0.11	0.13	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.11	0.13	0.16	0.12

Each value represents the mean of duplicate determinations

Table 24. Changes in fatty acid composition of nonirradiated and irradiated pork during storage at 5 °C (unit: %)

Fatty acids	Storage period (weeks)											
	0			2			4			8		
	Cont	1kGy	3kGy	Cont	1kGy	3kGy	Cont	1kGy	3kGy	Cont	1kGy	3kGy
14:0	1.53	1.46	1.42	1.50	1.44	1.48	1.45	1.49	1.48	1.49	1.86	1.40
14:1	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.04	0	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.96	0.03
16:0	24.2	23.4	23.2	23.1	22.7	22.9	23.0	22.6	22.7	23.3	29.2	22.6
16:1	0.30	3.02	2.96	3.26	3.19	3.33	2.90	3.33	3.23	3.15	4.89	3.13
17:0	0.39	0.41	0.36	0.36	0.34	0.34	0.36	0.33	0.36	0.36	0.72	0.34
18:0	11.8	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.4	10.6	11.2	9.92	10.5	11.1	12.8	10.5
18:1	44.3	42.8	42.9	44.3	44.3	44.3	44.7	45.3	44.4	44.8	43.2	44.9
18:2	14.1	13.6	13.8	13.3	14.0	13.4	13.3	13.6	14.0	12.3	4.15	13.7
18:3	0.85	0.76	1.02	0.87	0.83	0.82	0.77	0.84	0.78	0.87	0.19	0.80
20:1	1.16	1.23	1.06	1.18	1.13	1.08	1.23	1.11	1.11	1.29	0.61	1.24
20:4	1.29	1.20	1.73	1.15	1.33	1.07	0.78	1.17	1.09	1.03	1.15	1.10
22:0	0.02	0.23	0.66	0.20	0.21	0.62	0.18	0.22	0.24	0.19	0.22	0.24
SFA	37.9	36.0	36.4	35.9	33.7	35.9	36.3	33.1	35.3	36.4	43.9	35.1
PUFA	16.3	15.5	16.6	15.3	16.2	15.3	14.9	15.6	15.9	14.2	5.49	15.6
P/S	0.42	0.43	0.45	0.42	0.48	0.42	0.41	0.47	0.45	0.39	0.12	0.44

Each value represents the mean of duplicate determinations

Table 25. Changes in fatty acid composition of nonirradiated and irradiated pork during storage at -20 °C (unit: %)

Fatty acids	Storage period (months)											
	1			2			4			6		
	Cont	1kGy	3kGy	Cont	1kGy	3kGy	Cont	1kGy	3kGy	Cont	1kGy	3kGy
14:0	1.46	1.45	1.43	1.50	1.42	1.43	1.46	1.47	1.48	1.42	1.47	1.45
14:1	0.04	0.08	0.04	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.06
16:0	23.1	22.8	22.9	23.1	22.9	22.9	23.1	22.9	22.9	22.6	22.3	22.3
16:1	3.07	3.08	3.05	3.35	3.50	3.01	3.11	3.29	3.39	3.20	3.40	3.53
17:0	0.35	0.37	0.34	0.34	0.37	0.34	0.34	0.35	0.37	0.37	0.35	0.36
18:0	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.0	11.1	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.9	9.76	9.89
18:1	45.4	43.8	44.5	44.4	44.9	44.4	44.4	44.5	43.9	44.1	45.1	45.2
18:2	12.6	13.8	13.5	13.0	13.6	13.4	13.6	13.4	13.8	13.6	14.1	13.7
18:3	0.80	0.87	0.80	0.82	0.83	0.74	0.79	0.83	0.87	0.81	0.86	0.85
20:1	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.02	1.02	1.15	1.09	1.03	1.02	1.01	1.05	1.04
20:4	0.91	1.57	1.39	1.35	1.17	1.17	1.02	1.05	1.13	1.59	1.16	1.16
22:0	0.19	0.27	0.19	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.26	0.28	0.24	0.36	0.31	0.32
SFA	36.0	34.4	35.6	35.9	33.6	36.0	35.9	34.4	35.8	35.7	32.8	34.4
PUFA	14.3	16.2	15.7	15.2	15.6	15.3	15.4	15.3	15.8	15.9	16.1	15.8
P/S	0.39	0.47	0.44	0.42	0.46	0.42	0.42	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.49	0.45

Each value represents the mean of duplicate determinations

Table 26. Changes in fatty acid composition of nonirradiated and irradiated chicken during storage at 5 °C (unit: %)

Fatty acids	Storage period (weeks)											
	0			2			4			8		
	Cont	3kGy	7kGy	Cont	3kGy	7kGy	Cont	3kGy	7kGy	Cont	3kGy	7kGy
14:0	0.74	0.69	0.68	0.69	0.73	0.76	0.76	0.75	0.75	0.77	0.74	0.75
14:1	0.19	0.15	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.20	0.23	0.17	0.21
16:0	24.2	25.3	24.9	24.6	24.9	25.2	25.3	26.0	26.0	25.3	24.9	25.3
16:1	5.80	5.40	5.39	5.62	5.77	5.85	5.71	5.86	5.71	5.72	5.76	5.66
17:0	0.16	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17
18:0	7.68	8.79	8.63	8.21	7.77	7.92	7.75	7.61	8.83	7.68	7.80	8.34
18:1	38.8	36.3	36.9	37.7	37.8	38.9	38.1	38.5	38.9	38.7	38.5	38.6
18:2	18.0	17.9	17.9	18.0	17.6	16.9	17.7	17.1	15.2	17.5	17.7	16.5
18:3	0.83	0.78	0.80	0.79	0.82	0.80	0.80	0.76	0.58	0.87	0.81	0.77
20:1	0.77	0.67	0.75	0.86	0.81	0.89	0.89	0.82	1.20	0.98	0.66	0.86
20:4	2.29	3.15	2.95	2.54	2.19	1.77	2.02	1.77	1.74	1.69	2.10	2.22
22:0	0.49	0.65	0.68	0.55	1.11	0.54	0.62	0.35	0.61	0.37	0.66	0.49
SFA	33.3	35.0	35.0	34.2	34.2	34.6	34.6	34.4	36.4	34.3	33.8	35.1
PUFA	21.1	21.9	21.7	21.4	20.6	19.5	20.5	19.7	17.5	20.1	20.6	17.5
P/S	0.63	0.62	0.61	0.62	0.60	0.56	0.59	0.57	0.48	0.58	0.60	0.55

Each value represents the mean of duplicate determinations

Table 27. Changes in fatty acid composition of nonirradiated and irradiated chicken during storage at -20 °C (unit: %)

Fatty acids	Storage period (months)											
	1			2			4			6		
	Cont	3kGy	7kGy	Cont	3kGy	7kGy	Cont	3kGy	7kGy	Cont	3kGy	7kGy
14:0	0.72	0.74	0.71	0.96	0.76	0.75	0.79	0.78	0.63	0.73	0.76	0.73
14:1	0.19	0.22	0.18	0.26	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.22
16:0	24.9	24.9	25.7	25.9	24.8	24.6	25.0	24.9	25.1	24.6	24.7	24.9
16:1	5.51	5.64	5.89	6.21	5.59	5.78	5.80	5.81	5.71	5.76	5.63	5.62
17:0	0.16	0.16	0.14	0.18	0.17	0.20	0.17	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.20	0.16
18:0	8.16	8.13	7.76	8.08	8.21	8.10	7.33	7.71	7.77	7.86	8.01	8.10
18:1	37.7	37.9	37.6	42.6	37.8	37.8	39.1	38.3	38.3	37.9	38.0	37.6
18:2	17.9	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.9	18.1	17.8	17.9	17.9	18.2	17.8	18.1
18:3	0.82	0.93	0.90	0.74	0.85	0.81	0.95	0.88	0.84	0.83	0.81	0.88
20:1	0.77	0.79	0.72	1.74	0.62	0.64	0.68	0.63	0.62	0.77	0.67	0.63
20:4	2.47	2.49	2.08	2.27	2.53	2.4	1.67	2.18	2.20	2.42	2.53	2.49
22:0	0.52	0.53	0.79	0.45	0.52	0.55	0.38	0.45	0.49	0.55	0.60	0.54
SFA	34.6	33.9	35.1	35.6	33.9	34.3	33.7	33.5	34.2	33.9	33.8	34.5
PUFA	21.2	20.9	20.5	20.3	21.3	21.3	20.4	20.9	20.9	21.5	21.1	21.4
P/S	0.61	0.61	0.58	0.56	0.62	0.62	0.60	0.62	0.61	0.63	0.62	0.62

Each value represents the mean of duplicate determinations

Table 28. Changes in free amino acid of nonirradiated and irradiated beef during storage at 5 °C

Amino acids	Storage period (weeks)											
	0			2			4			8		
	Cont	1kGy	3kGy	Cont	1kGy	3kGy	Cont	1kGy	3kGy	Cont	1kGy	3kGy
Asp	0.21	0.2	0.18	0.48	0.23	0.16	0.5	0.65	0.13	0.57	0.57	0.1
Thr	0.41	0.3	0.18	0.53	0.47	0.29	0.61	0.8	0.38	0.86	0.59	0.3
Ser	0.61	0.4	0.24	0.66	0.64	0.44	0.77	0.51	0.44	0.42	0.11	0.43
Asn	0.17	0.16	0.06	ND	0.16	0.11	ND	ND	0.1	0.04	ND	0.14
Glu	0.49	0.37	0.48	2.04	0.75	0.62	2.73	2.43	0.51	2.47	2.53	0.54
Gln	3.33	2.72	1.94	1.27	2.13	2.21	1	0.53	1.74	0.26	0.2	1.47
Pro	0.16	0.19	0.13	0.24	0.19	0.18	0.26	0.31	0.15	0.42	0.4	0.17
Gly	0.89	0.64	0.4	0.88	0.9	0.64	1.1	1.25	0.87	1.49	1.4	0.57
Ala	2.58	1.84	1.46	3.44	2.83	2.14	4.56	4.7	2.77	4.1	4.42	1.76
Val	0.53	0.35	0.21	0.66	0.68	0.34	0.96	1.25	0.58	1.45	1.41	0.46
Cys	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.03	0.02	0.02
Met	0.3	0.18	0.09	0.34	0.36	0.15	0.44	0.57	0.22	0.61	0.6	0.27
Ile	0.41	0.24	0.15	0.4	0.44	0.22	0.56	0.69	0.3	0.88	0.8	0.29
Leu	0.74	0.4	0.25	0.76	0.84	0.42	1.1	1.49	0.57	1.54	1.6	0.56
Tyr	0.32	0.19	0.09	0.06	0.26	0.18	0.05	0.15	0.34	0.01	0.03	0.27
Phe	0.32	0.22	ND	0.36	0.42	0.21	0.5	0.69	0.28	0.78	0.77	0.34
Lys	0.45	0.35	0.43	0.43	0.52	0.34	0.28	0.73	0.44	0.27	0.78	0.35
His	0.27	0.21	0.31	0.49	0.51	0.21	0.28	0.29	0.22	0.42	0.36	0.19
Arg	0.41	0.18	0.17	ND	0.28	0.31	ND	ND	0.3	0.03	ND	0.25
Total	14.6	9.14	6.77	15.1	12.6	9.17	15.7	17.0	10.3	16.7	16.6	8.48

Each value represents the mean of duplicate determinations and expressed $\mu\text{M g}^{-1}$ (wet weight basis). ND: not detected

Table 29. Changes in free amino acid of nonirradiated and irradiated beef during storage at -20 °C

Amino acids	Storage period(months)											
	1			2			4			6		
	Cont	1kGy	3kGy	Cont	1kGy	3kGy	Cont	1kGy	3kGy	Cont	1kGy	3kGy
Asp	0.24	0.16	0.2	0.37	0.14	0.15	0.21	0.14	0.21	0.23	0.23	0.14
Thr	0.28	0.24	0.28	0.46	0.23	0.22	0.33	0.32	0.28	0.31	0.26	0.14
Ser	0.4	0.34	0.41	0.64	0.31	0.31	0.48	0.49	0.38	0.48	0.38	0.3
Asn	0.1	0.09	0.12	0.24	0.08	0.09	0.12	0.11	0.1	0.13	0.1	0.07
Glu	0.58	0.53	0.55	0.67	0.4	0.36	0.87	0.87	0.66	0.37	0.39	0.23
Gln	2.21	1.92	2.29	3.85	2.44	1.95	4.61	5.42	3.55	3.54	4.7	3.28
Pro	0.14	0.07	0.08	0.3	0.13	0.13	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.14	0.12	0.11
Gly	0.62	0.59	0.68	0.85	0.59	0.51	0.78	0.79	0.77	0.67	0.62	0.59
Ala	1.87	1.85	2.15	2.19	1.68	1.52	2.59	2.57	2.2	2.52	2.32	1.73
Val	0.3	0.33	0.37	0.51	0.29	0.35	0.38	0.34	0.32	0.42	0.3	0.26
Cys	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Met	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.28	0.13	0.2	0.19	0.15	0.14	0.24	0.14	0.11
Ile	0.22	0.2	0.23	0.39	0.21	0.3	0.26	0.22	0.19	0.31	0.22	0.16
Leu	0.4	0.36	0.42	0.68	0.35	0.46	0.49	0.42	0.36	0.56	0.4	0.3
Tyr	0.15	0.16	0.19	0.3	0.16	0.25	0.2	0.18	0.16	0.25	0.2	0.13
Phe	0.19	0.19	0.2	0.32	0.18	0.26	0.23	0.2	0.17	0.24	0.16	0.14
Lys	0.51	0.28	0.58	0.61	0.32	0.36	0.5	0.36	0.49	0.46	0.33	0.36
His	0.31	0.18	0.45	0.36	0.17	0.24	0.35	0.26	0.43	0.26	0.19	0.2
Arg	0.27	0.22	0.28	0.51	0.3	0.32	0.31	0.27	0.31	0.28	0.54	0.21
Total	10.92	7.86	9.63	13.5	8.11	7.98	13.1	13.3	10.9	11.4	11.6	8.46

Each value represents the mean of duplicate determinations and expressed $\mu\text{M g}^{-1}$ (wet weight basis).

ND: not detected

Table 30. Changes in free amino acid of nonirradiated and irradiated pork during storage at 5 °C

Amino acids	Storage period (weeks)											
	0			2			4			8		
	Cont	1kGy	3kGy	Cont	1kGy	3kGy	Cont	1kGy	3kGy	Cont	1kGy	3kGy
Asp	0.38	0.42	0.41	0.32	0.29	0.21	0.49	0.4	0.15	0.38	0.37	0.26
Thr	0.31	0.31	0.26	0.48	0.39	0.33	0.77	0.58	0.31	0.08	0.28	0.42
Ser	0.43	0.4	0.34	0.29	0.44	0.44	0.61	0.38	0.36	0.07	0.12	0.15
Asn	0.1	0.1	0.08	0.04	0.1	0.1	ND	ND	0.11	ND	ND	ND
Glu	0.7	0.75	0.49	1.32	0.79	0.63	2.41	2	0.38	2.62	2.86	0.75
Gln	1.46	1.58	1.38	0.34	1.06	1.12	0.19	0.29	0.59	ND	0.09	0.54
Pro	0.31	0.44	0.3	0.31	0.33	0.36	0.36	0.32	0.27	0.29	0.88	0.45
Gly	0.95	1.05	0.92	1.14	1.2	1.02	1.4	1.37	0.81	1.51	2.37	1.26
Ala	1.46	1.32	2.19	2.77	2.29	2.25	3.87	3.59	1.58	6.32	4.98	2.95
Val	0.32	0.33	0.3	0.48	0.41	0.39	0.99	0.77	0.35	1.73	2.22	0.68
Cys	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Met	0.14	0.1	0.12	0.22	0.16	0.17	0.41	0.34	0.13	0.53	0.79	0.26
Ile	0.19	0.17	0.16	0.24	0.18	0.24	0.53	0.41	0.17	0.78	1.26	0.33
Leu	0.35	0.3	0.3	0.48	0.39	0.4	0.99	0.8	0.31	1.25	1.95	0.52
Tyr	0.17	0.15	0.14	0.07	0.03	0.23	0.04	ND	0.15	0.05	0.03	0.26
Phe	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.22	0.2	0.21	0.45	0.4	0.15	0.71	0.97	0.31
Lys	0.26	0.28	0.38	0.11	0.34	0.36	0.43	0.67	0.23	0.66	2.62	0.48
His	0.2	0.2	0.26	0.28	0.22	0.2	0.42	0.31	0.13	0.26	0.79	0.32
Arg	0.26	0.2	0.2	0.05	ND	0.24	0.11	ND	0.38	0.03	0.02	0.04
Total	10.2	8.26	8.38	9.16	8.82	8.9	14.5	12.6	6.56	17.3	22.6	9.98

Each value represents the mean of duplicate determinations and expressed $\mu\text{M g}^{-1}$ (wet weight basis).

ND: not detected

Table 31. Changes in free amino acid of nonirradiated and irradiated pork during storage at -20 °C

Amino acids	Storage period (months)											
	1			2			4			6		
	Cont	1kGy	3kGy	Cont	1kGy	3kGy	Cont	1kGy	3kGy	Cont	1kGy	3kGy
Asp	0.28	0.39	0.22	0.19	0.37	0.29	0.32	0.3	0.26	0.27	0.29	0.28
Thr	0.29	0.39	0.22	0.15	0.31	0.25	0.27	0.28	0.24	0.25	0.28	0.2
Ser	0.4	0.45	0.27	0.2	0.39	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.3	0.33	0.36	0.27
Asn	0.09	0.16	0.07	0.05	0.11	0.1	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.1	0.08
Glu	0.65	0.65	0.48	0.22	0.53	0.45	0.63	0.6	0.5	0.39	0.4	0.35
Gln	1.28	1.67	1.19	1.03	1.64	1.68	2.34	1.88	1.76	2.28	2.18	2.34
Pro	0.25	0.26	0.21	0.18	0.26	0.25	0.27	0.25	0.24	0.22	0.25	0.23
Gly	0.85	0.81	0.68	0.49	0.95	0.85	0.79	0.91	0.78	0.73	0.82	0.84
Ala	1.44	1.66	1.42	0.87	1.73	1.75	1.93	1.76	1.89	1.57	2.24	1.82
Val	0.27	0.29	0.25	0.18	0.34	0.32	0.29	0.27	0.25	0.27	0.27	0.27
Cys	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Met	0.11	0.1	0.1	0.13	0.16	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.09	0.11	0.1	0.11
Ile	0.19	0.17	0.13	0.13	0.21	0.21	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.13
Leu	0.34	0.3	0.22	0.23	0.35	0.35	0.29	0.28	0.28	0.26	0.28	0.25
Tyr	0.22	0.15	0.11	0.13	0.14	0.18	0.16	0.14	0.18	0.14	0.15	0.14
Phe	0.18	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.18	0.13
Lys	0.28	0.46	0.21	0.29	0.27	0.5	0.23	0.23	0.25	0.24	0.23	0.21
His	0.15	0.26	0.17	0.19	0.21	0.33	0.21	0.22	0.2	0.1	0.15	0.13
Arg	0.22	0.44	0.6	0.11	0.24	0.22	0.23	0.2	0.19	0.19	0.2	0.17
Total	9.49	8.75	6.67	4.88	8.37	8.38	8.84	8.15	7.78	7.71	8.63	7.95

Each value represents the mean of duplicate determinations and expressed $\mu\text{M g}^{-1}$ (wet weight basis).

ND: not detected

Table 32. Changes in free amino acid of nonirradiated and irradiated chicken during storage at 5 °C

Amino acids	Storage period (weeks)											
	0			2			4			8		
	Cont	3kGy	7kGy	Cont	3kGy	7kGy	Cont	3kGy	7kGy	Cont	3kGy	7kGy
Asp	1.57	1.35	1.13	2.44	1.58	1.56	1.57	1.31	0.36	0.99	1.82	1.79
Thr	1.41	1.09	1.03	1.99	1.19	1.19	1.21	1.03	2.11	0.78	1.35	1.28
Ser	1.96	1.53	1.42	1.99	1.67	1.66	1.62	1.33	0.51	0.07	0.84	1.26
Asn	0.54	0.4	0.37	0.14	0.4	0.4	0.38	0.36	0.02	ND	0.14	2.38
Glu	1.87	1.24	1.32	4.12	1.57	1.55	1.71	1.23	2.97	7.72	0.9	0.19
Gln	0.94	0.77	0.74	ND	0.61	0.62	0.53	0.34	0.04	ND	0.07	1.8
Pro	0.9	0.8	0.76	0.1	1.01	0.98	1.08	0.85	0.26	0.19	1.18	0.5
Gly	1.84	1.61	1.51	2.72	1.63	1.62	1.7	1.4	4.32	4.22	1.91	0.41
Ala	3	2.4	2.42	3.93	2.41	2.4	2.84	1.63	6.43	11.1	3.51	1.98
Val	1.1	0.86	0.8	1.94	1.01	1.02	1.14	0.94	3.15	4.64	1.65	2.6
Cys	ND ²	ND	0.78									
Met	0.59	0.42	0.38	0.84	0.41	0.42	0.46	0.4	1.17	1.86	0.73	0.55
Ile	0.71	0.54	0.47	1.19	0.62	0.61	0.67	0.57	2.02	2.47	0.89	0.74
Lue	1.48	1.01	0.93	2.15	1.03	1.06	1.14	0.95	3.12	2.66	1.26	1.18
Tyr	0.53	0.55	0.51	0.01	0.57	0.59	0.59	0.49	0.07	0.07	0.65	0.67
Phe	0.56	0.43	0.4	0.86	0.46	0.48	0.46	0.4	1.18	1.55	0.72	0.55
Lys	1.44	1.35	1.3	0.73	1.56	1.31	1.9	1.28	1.69	1.4	0.77	1.4
His	0.57	0.48	0.39	0.81	0.84	0.67	1.06	0.62	0.58	0.28	0.79	1
Arg	0.99	0.79	0.76	0.02	0.9	0.93	1.57	0.67	ND	ND	0.04	0.76
Total	24	17.6	16.6	25.9	19.5	19.1	21.6	15.8	29	40	19.2	21.8

¹Each value represents the mean of duplicate determinations and expressed $\mu\text{M g}^{-1}$ (wet weight basis).

²ND: not detected

Table 33. Changes in free amino acid of nonirradiated and irradiated chicken during storage at -20 °C

Amino acids	Storage period (months)											
	1			2			4			6		
	Cont	3kGy	7kGy	Cont	3kGy	7kGy	Cont	3kGy	7kGy	Cont	3kGy	7kGy
Asp	0.84	0.91	0.87	1.9	1.32	1.07	1.32	0.99	1	1.4	0.89	0.79
Thr	0.89	0.91	0.87	1.94	1.27	1.07	1.4	1.02	0.95	1.26	0.91	0.81
Ser	1.21	1.21	1.2	2.87	1.76	1.5	1.93	1.38	1.37	1.81	1.25	1.11
Asn	0.34	0.37	0.34	0.78	0.47	0.46	0.52	0.4	0.4	0.48	0.34	0.3
Glu	1.21	1.08	1.03	3.16	1.59	1.41	2.02	1.21	1.15	1.78	1.14	0.93
Gln	0.71	0.77	0.74	1.48	1.1	0.94	1.6	1.14	1.15	1.45	1.13	0.99
Pro	0.56	0.62	0.63	1.24	0.94	0.83	0.96	0.74	0.73	0.87	0.65	0.59
Gly	1.16	1.18	1.19	2.4	1.72	1.51	2.01	1.52	1.44	1.76	1.34	1.2
Ala	1.78	1.79	1.82	3.71	2.44	2.2	3.31	2.38	2.39	3.06	2.12	1.93
Val	0.7	0.7	0.67	2.09	1.1	0.89	1.32	0.77	0.74	1.27	0.76	0.64
Cys	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Met	0.36	0.36	0.33	0.99	0.6	0.48	0.67	0.38	0.38	0.57	0.34	0.29
Ile	0.45	0.44	0.39	1.35	0.66	0.57	0.82	0.44	0.46	0.76	0.44	0.36
Leu	0.89	0.82	0.79	2.39	1.17	0.95	1.52	0.92	0.88	1.45	0.9	0.69
Tyr	0.44	0.47	0.47	0.74	0.56	0.48	0.77	0.5	0.54	0.7	0.47	0.39
Phe	0.39	0.35	0.37	0.95	0.47	0.39	0.64	0.4	0.42	0.63	0.37	0.32
Lys	1.37	1.08	1.12	2.85	1.77	1.43	1.68	1.39	1.4	1.6	1.07	1.04
His	0.54	0.41	0.38	1.18	0.69	0.47	0.77	0.45	0.45	0.73	0.36	0.3
Arg	2.24	0.77	0.72	2.02	0.91	0.77	1.16	0.79	0.78	1.1	0.71	0.63
Total	18.1	14.2	13.9	34.0	20.5	17.4	24.4	16.8	16.6	22.7	15.2	13.3

Each value represents the mean of duplicate determinations and expressed μMg^{-1} (wet weight basis).

ND: not detected

Table 34. Changes in total amino acid of nonirradiated and irradiated beef during storage at 5 and -20 °C

Amino acids	Storage at 5 °C (weeks)						Storage at -20 °C (months)					
	0			4			1			6		
	Cont	1kGy	3kGy	Cont	1kGy	3kGy	Cont	1kGy	3kGy	Cont	1kGy	3kGy
Asp	365	395	515	500	590	410	715	565	500	415	385	525
Thr	260	260	295	330	345	235	415	330	300	245	220	340
Ser	215	245	300	290	340	230	405	320	285	240	225	325
Asn	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Glu	555	580	770	750	900	610	1075	830	725	625	570	740
Gln	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Pro	225	250	235	265	335	245	325	275	200	220	210	230
Gly	305	380	460	415	460	330	530	470	385	375	350	375
Ala	330	375	480	475	550	380	635	525	440	385	360	415
Val	205	220	280	275	330	230	370	315	275	235	240	250
Cys	30	30	45	45	60	15	55	50	35	25	25	20
Met	75	85	145	100	175	105	195	160	130	100	95	115
Ile	175	180	230	220	300	185	320	265	225	195	180	200
Leu	340	350	460	445	555	360	625	500	445	375	340	395
Tyr	120	110	145	140	205	115	195	155	145	125	105	125
Phe	130	130	175	170	230	140	235	190	170	140	130	150
Lys	425	315	445	420	500	345	585	485	410	365	340	375
His	175	115	175	130	180	125	220	205	120	140	130	125
Arg	185	200	260	250	290	205	350	285	245	220	200	225
Total	4117	4229	5415	5220	6345	4265	7250	5925	5035	4425	4105	4930

Each value represents the mean of duplicate determinations and expressed $\mu\text{M g}^{-1}$ (dry weight basis).

ND: not detected

Table 35. Changes in total amino acid of nonirradiated and irradiated pork during storage at 5 and -20 °C

Amino acids	Storage at 5 °C (weeks)						Storage at -20 °C (months)					
	0			4			1			6		
	Cont	1kGy	3kGy	Cont	1kGy	3kGy	Cont	1kGy	3kGy	Cont	1kGy	3kGy
Asp	520	540	380	470	505	440	515	490	425	440	395	300
Thr	305	350	215	300	305	255	320	320	250	265	225	175
Ser	305	310	220	275	295	260	300	280	260	270	225	180
Asn	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Glu	755	790	555	660	730	635	745	705	655	640	585	440
Gln	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Pro	290	270	235	235	235	200	235	240	210	295	215	145
Gly	425	455	335	405	385	380	435	385	340	375	345	250
Ala	460	490	345	435	445	405	460	430	370	380	365	265
Val	280	295	220	260	265	230	275	265	255	255	225	165
Cys	35	30	15	30	40	25	30	35	25	20	20	15
Met	130	95	95	85	140	110	110	100	130	105	100	75
Ile	225	240	175	195	230	180	225	215	200	190	185	135
Leu	455	475	335	410	450	385	460	425	380	365	345	250
Tyr	145	150	105	130	140	125	145	135	125	120	115	80
Phe	170	180	125	150	160	145	180	160	140	145	130	95
Lys	420	440	315	390	445	375	445	400	355	355	335	245
His	170	165	125	185	200	165	200	165	150	150	125	90
Arg	265	275	200	230	245	220	270	245	215	220	205	150
Total	5357	5550	3995	4845	5215	4535	5350	4995	4485	4590	4140	3055

Each value represents the mean of duplicate determinations and expressed $\mu\text{M g}^{-1}$ (dry weight basis).

ND: not detected

Table 36. Changes in total amino acid of nonirradiated and irradiated chicken during storage at 5 and -20 °C

Amino acids	Storage at 5 °C (weeks)						Storage at -20 °C (months)					
	0			4			1			6		
	Cont	3kGy	7kGy	Cont	3kGy	7kGy	Cont	3kGy	7kGy	Cont	3kGy	7kGy
Asp	505	430	570	565	620	520	380	530	360	555	465	515
Thr	305	240	360	345	365	290	225	340	220	310	255	295
Ser	285	245	315	315	345	305	210	300	215	315	260	300
Asn	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Glu	690	595	790	770	835	705	520	735	515	770	635	745
Gln	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Pro	275	215	295	260	305	275	180	310	245	255	235	225
Gly	410	355	460	415	475	400	300	440	320	430	365	410
Ala	465	390	535	490	560	450	350	490	325	490	410	465
Val	265	235	310	305	325	285	250	290	200	290	245	265
Cys	45	40	35	30	50	30	85	45	25	30	20	40
Met	120	125	125	115	145	140	120	105	80	155	130	130
Ile	225	215	275	235	285	215	165	250	150	255	220	220
Leu	425	375	490	465	530	410	305	450	285	455	390	420
Tyr	130	140	155	140	170	130	95	140	90	145	125	135
Phe	155	160	180	175	200	155	115	165	110	170	140	160
Lys	410	355	480	450	510	420	315	445	290	460	385	435
His	165	140	185	175	205	165	170	180	115	180	150	165
Arg	255	215	290	275	305	250	195	266	180	275	225	260
Total	5132	4470	5850	5525	6230	5145	3980	5481	3725	5540	4655	5185

Each value represents the mean of duplicate determinations and expressed $\mu\text{M g}^{-1}$ (dry weight basis).

ND: not detected

Table 37. Changes in selected mineral of nonirradiated irradiated beefs during storage at 5 and -20 °C

Minerals	irradiation dose	Storage period (months)		
		0 (fresh)	2 (at 5 °C)	6 (at -20 °C)
Magnesium	Control	30	39	37
	3kGy	36	33	36
Sodium	control	75	73	78
	3kGy	78	74	73
Potassium	Control	333	378	333
	3kGy	354	396	357
Iron	Control	18.4	14.4	16.0
	3kGy	18.2	16.40	17.20
Zinc	Control	5.3	6.9	5.8
	3kGy	6.7	5.8	5.5
Calcium	Control	18.1	15.3	14.2
	3kGy	12.1	12.6	15.0
Phosphorus	Control	2145	2666	2509
	3kGy	2132	2419	2601
Cobalt	Control	0.082	0.084	0.071
	3kGy	0.081	0.086	0.073
Copper	Control	0.28	0.22	0.22
	3kGy	0.35	0.20	0.32
Manganese	Control	0.11	0.17	0.10
	3kGy	0.18	0.16	0.09

Each value represents the mean of duplicate determinations and expressed mg 100g⁻¹(wet weight basis).

Table 38. Changes in selected mineral of nonirradiated and irradiated porks during storage at 5 and -20 °C

Minerals	irradiation dose	Storage period (months)		
		0 (fresh)	2 (at 5 °C)	6 (at -20 °C)
Magnesium	Control	30	30	36
	3kGy	39	32	33
Sodium	Control	77	79	74
	3kGy	70	83	84
Potassium	Control	333	315	372
	3kGy	336	354	327
Iron	Control	5.30	6.90	5.3
	3kGy	6.4	6.70	5.8
Zinc	Control	3.1	4.1	3.8
	3kGy	4.3	3.2	3.7
Calcium	Control	26.9	23.5	28.0
	3kGy	29.0	24.7	23.5
Phosphorus	Control	2847	1371	2828
	3kGy	2056	1778	2284
Cobalt	Control	0.056	0.066	0.063
	3kGy	0.054	0.061	0.055
Copper	Control	0.30	0.26	0.29
	3kGy	0.36	0.23	0.36
Manganese	Control	0.20	0.28	0.28
	3kGy	0.38	0.23	0.30

Each value represents the mean of duplicate determinations and expressed mg 100g⁻¹(wet weight basis).

Table 39. Changes in selected mineral of nonirradiated and irradiated chickens during storage at 5 and -20 °C

Minerals	irradiation dose	Storage period (months)		
		0 (fresh)	2 (at 5 °C)	6 (at -20 °C)
Magnesium	Control	39	36	36
	3kGy	33	30	33
Sodium	Control	56	58	58
	3kGy	56	59	57
Potassium	Control	354	309	345
	3kGy	348	394	339
Iron	Control	6.5	6.10	6.30
	3kGy	5.90	5.10	5.20
Zinc	Control	1.6	1.4	1.2
	3kGy	1.0	1.1	1.4
Calcium	Control	24.1	24.3	19.7
	3kGy	14.0	21.5	17.2
Phosphorus	Control	1708	1403	1483
	3kGy	1404	1107	1416
Cobalt	Control	0.067	0.077	0.072
	3kGy	0.059	0.068	0.064
Copper	Control	0.70	0.67	0.64
	3kGy	0.68	0.57	0.50
Manganese	Control	0.29	0.21	0.16
	3kGy	0.09	0.07	0.11

Each value represents the mean of duplicate determinations and expressed mg 100g⁻¹(wet weight basis).

Table 40. Changes in heme pigment of nonirradiated and irradiated beef during storage at 5 and -20 °C

Temp	Storage period	radiation dose	Absorbance (nm)				Relative concentration		
			572	565	545	525	myo	ox	met
5 (weeks)	0	Control	0.2919	0.2543	0.3970	0.3334	0.0871	0.4081	0.4422
		1 kGy	0.2254	0.1977	0.3151	0.2736	0.0590	0.3818	0.5097
		3 kGy	0.1952	0.1806	0.2759	0.2730	0.0820	0.2491	0.6230
	2	Control	0.2968	0.2693	0.4013	0.3714	0.1197	0.2993	0.5168
		1 kGy	0.2366	0.2287	0.3312	0.3419	0.1214	0.1855	0.6530
		3 kGy	0.2077	0.1970	0.2942	0.2997	0.0963	0.2116	0.6518
	4	Control	0.1922	0.1913	0.2818	0.3166	0.0903	0.1290	0.7524
		1 kGy	0.1042	0.1101	0.1614	0.1893	0.0788	0.0774	0.8482
		3 kGy	0.1136	0.1154	0.1822	0.2127	0.0245	0.1156	0.8622
	8	Control	0.1791	0.1744	0.2534	0.2559	0.1184	0.1939	0.6602
		1 kGy	0.2091	0.2001	0.2948	0.2886	0.1116	0.2259	0.6324
		3 kGy	0.1400	0.1365	0.2091	0.2290	0.0609	0.1617	0.7547
-20 (month)	1	Control	0.2622	0.2427	0.3657	0.3500	0.0987	0.2665	0.5893
		1 kGy	0.2526	0.2348	0.3582	0.3516	0.0827	0.2507	0.6258
		3 kGy	0.1827	0.1726	0.2616	0.2675	0.0823	0.2150	0.6647
	2	Control	0.2611	0.2308	0.3648	0.3207	0.0655	0.3655	0.5204
		1 kGy	0.2407	0.2108	0.3366	0.2896	0.0578	0.3901	0.5039
		3 kGy	0.2389	0.2115	0.3302	0.2871	0.0796	0.3700	0.4986
4	Control	0.2769	0.2394	0.3866	0.3246	0.0498	0.4205	0.4793	
	1 kGy	0.2698	0.2308	0.3767	0.3066	0.0417	0.4553	0.4536	
	3 kGy	0.2285	0.2304	0.3168	0.2775	0.0802	0.3602	0.5107	
6	Control	0.3026	0.2997	0.3687	0.3720	0.3009	0.1375	0.4719	
	1 kGy	0.3215	0.3149	0.3742	0.4205	0.3134	0.0845	0.4697	
	3 kGy	0.2875	0.2559	0.3797	0.3252	0.1396	0.3663	0.4209	

Each value represents the mean of duplicate determinations.

Table 41. Changes in heme pigment of nonirradiated and irradiated pork during storage at 5 and -20 °C

Temp.	Storage period	radiation dose	Absorbance (nm)				Relative concentration		
			572	565	545	525	myo	ox	met
5 (weeks)	0	Control	0.1875	0.1884	0.2389	0.2478	0.2538	0.1230	0.5578
		1 kGy	0.1857	0.1835	0.2320	0.2477	0.2548	0.1193	0.5382
		3 kGy	0.1816	0.1825	0.2281	0.2422	0.2645	0.1075	0.5519
	2	Control	0.2101	0.2130	0.2656	0.2893	0.2584	0.0894	0.5788
		1 kGy	0.1721	0.1791	0.2240	0.2438	0.2484	0.0741	0.6292
		3 kGy	0.0881	0.0944	0.1139	0.1337	0.2614	0.0148	0.6716
	4	Control	0.0712	0.0691	0.0957	0.0943	0.1740	0.1975	0.5811
		1 kGy	0.0787	0.0815	0.1065	0.1158	0.2027	0.0907	0.6720
		3 kGy	0.1319	0.1317	0.1696	0.1734	0.2412	0.1389	0.5583
	8	Control	0.0598	0.0577	0.0804	0.0746	0.1784	0.2379	0.5459
		1 kGy	0.0462	0.0464	0.0660	0.0594	0.1469	0.2342	0.6385
		3 kGy	0.1110	0.1146	0.1467	0.1553	0.2310	0.0987	0.6302
-20 (month)	1	Control	0.1335	0.1373	0.1697	0.1877	0.2606	0.0709	0.6016
		1 kGy	0.1258	0.1250	0.1623	0.1718	0.2257	0.1273	0.5782
		3 kGy	0.1148	0.1131	0.1466	0.1547	0.2305	0.1399	0.5586
	2	Control	0.1220	0.1253	0.1556	0.1695	0.2595	0.0799	0.5973
		1 kGy	0.1272	0.1248	0.1604	0.1692	0.2412	0.1345	0.5395
		3 kGy	0.1017	0.1952	0.1285	0.1221	0.2209	0.2372	0.4518
	4	Control	0.0906	0.0854	0.1165	0.1161	0.1973	0.2071	0.5105
		1 kGy	0.1049	0.1965	0.1335	0.1266	0.1974	0.2572	0.4508
		3 kGy	0.0998	0.0873	0.1261	0.1040	0.1851	0.4027	0.3078
	6	Control	0.2260	0.2223	0.2757	0.2856	0.2859	0.1317	0.4857
		1 kGy	0.2866	0.2978	0.3209	0.3698	0.4025	0.0043	0.4695
		3 kGy	0.3026	0.2989	0.3699	0.3751	0.2931	0.1387	0.4787

Each value represents the mean of duplicate determinations.

Table 42. Changes in heme pigment of nonirradiated and irradiated chicken during storage at 5 and -20 °C

Temp. (°C)	Storage period (weeks/month)	radiation dose (kGy)	Absorbance (nm)				Relative concentration		
			572	565	545	525	myo	ox	met
5 (weeks)	0	Control	0.1259	0.1356	0.1625	0.1925	0.2650	0.0063	0.6764
		3 kGy	0.0968	0.1025	0.1253	0.1456	0.2531	0.0296	0.6621
		7 kGy	0.0954	0.1023	0.1235	0.1447	0.2611	0.0152	0.6726
	2	Control	0.1114	0.1186	0.1432	0.1760	0.2511	0.0017	0.6813
		3 kGy	0.0771	0.0819	0.1026	0.1157	0.2334	0.0473	0.6822
		7 kGy	0.0853	0.0899	0.1102	0.1389	0.2329	0.0024	0.6917
	4	Control	0.0436	0.0479	0.0590	0.0695	0.2334	0.0059	0.7355
		3 kGy	0.0744	0.0801	0.0974	0.1185	0.2438	0.0013	0.7024
		7 kGy	0.0729	0.0789	0.0995	0.1165	0.2143	0.0238	0.7343
	8	Control	0.1040	0.1114	0.1355	0.1576	0.2553	0.0210	0.6761
		3 kGy	0.0856	0.0909	0.1102	0.1295	0.2584	0.0211	0.6624
		7 kGy	0.0423	0.0447	0.0560	0.0673	0.2211	0.0250	0.6996
-20 (month)	1	Control	0.0868	0.0959	0.1156	0.1344	0.2574	0.0004	0.7169
		3 kGy	0.0362	0.0386	0.0490	0.0547	0.2207	0.0533	0.7169
		7 kGy	0.0628	0.0669	0.0821	0.0964	0.2451	0.0233	0.6808
	2	Control	0.0889	0.0949	0.1157	0.1360	0.2512	0.0197	0.6774
		3 kGy	0.0675	0.0719	0.0889	0.1026	0.2413	0.0324	0.6817
		7 kGy	0.0624	0.0650	0.0791	0.0888	0.2705	0.0520	0.6128
	4	Control	0.0878	0.0927	0.1139	0.1338	0.2459	0.0286	0.6676
		3 kGy	0.0530	0.0545	0.0686	0.0768	0.2381	0.0712	0.6290
		7 kGy	0.0470	0.0480	0.0586	0.0660	0.2714	0.0639	0.5831
	6	Control	0.1095	0.1162	0.1394	0.1620	0.2724	0.0225	0.6444
		3 kGy	0.1257	0.1304	0.1594	0.1815	0.2632	0.0500	0.6177
		7 kGy	0.1054	0.1088	0.1320	0.1499	0.2733	0.0520	0.5987

Each value represents the mean of duplicate determinations.

Table 43. Changes in textural property of nonirradiated and irradiated beefs during storage at 5 °C and -20 °C. Each value represents the mean of duplicate determinations.

Sample	Textural Parameter	Storage Period					
		(after 4 weeks at 5 °C)			(after 6 months at -20 °C)		
		Control	1kGy	3kGy	Control	1kGy	3kGy
Beef	Hardness (g)	3881	6866	7609	4328	6129	6481
	Adhesiveness (cm ²)	0.57	0.60	0.60	0.50	0.68	0.71
	Springiness	0.82	0.87	0.78	0.74	0.73	0.67
	Cohesiveness	0.57	0.72	0.74	0.62	0.61	0.65

Table 44. Changes in textural property of nonirradiated and irradiated porks during storage at 5 °C and -20 °C.

Sample	Textural Parameter	Storage Period					
		(after 4 weeks at 5 °C)			(after 6 months at -20 °C)		
		control	1kGy	3kGy	control	1kGy	3kGy
Pork	Hardness (g)	3826	4283	4738	3852	4345	5420
	Adhesiveness (cm ²)	0.74	0.78	0.86	0.60	0.63	0.67
	Springiness	0.76	0.78	0.72	0.57	0.61	0.51
	Cohesiveness	0.43	0.52	0.54	0.57	0.62	0.60

Each value represents the mean of duplicate determinations.

Table 45. Changes in textural property of nonirradiated and irradiated chickens during storage at 5 °C and -20 °C

Sample	Textural Parameter	Storage Period					
		(after 4 weeks at 5 °C)			(after 6 months at -20 °C)		
		Control	3kGy	7kGy	Control	3kGy	7kGy
Chicken	Hardness (g)	3582	3747	3655	3406	3719	3510
	Adhesiveness (cm ²)	0.66	0.75	0.65	0.60	0.61	0.39
	Springiness	0.62	0.57	0.52	0.55	0.50	0.47
	Cohesiveness	0.62	0.78	0.82	0.73	0.70	0.75

Each value represents the mean of duplicate determinations.

Table 46. Mutagenicity of gamma irradiated beef at 5kGy against *Salmonella typhimurium*

Test compound	Conc (mg/plate)	S-9mix	No. of His+ revertants per plate ¹				
			TA98	TA100	TA1535	TA1537	
Beef (0kGy)	8.3	+	8 ± 1	154 ± 15	51 ± 15	8 ± 0	
	2.8	+	20 ± 1	140 ± 3	71 ± 0	7 ± 1	
	0.9	+	15 ± 3	165 ± 1	38 ± 7	13 ± 6	
	0.3	+	25 ± 1	128 ± 9	39 ± 3	13 ± 1	
	0.1	+	33 ± 9	134 ± 0	30 ± 3	9 ± 8	
	0	+	31 ± 4	131 ± 2	51 ± 3	13 ± 0	
	8.3	-	14 ± 2	149 ± 4	25 ± 8	5 ± 1	
	2.8	-	21 ± 16	136 ± 10	21 ± 4	3 ± 1	
	0.9	-	24 ± 9	150 ± 4	32 ± 13	7 ± 1	
	0.3	-	23 ± 8	134 ± 4	38 ± 3	10 ± 1	
	0.1	-	28 ± 2	116 ± 6	32 ± 1	13 ± 1	
	0	-	22 ± 8	187 ± 12	21 ± 4	11 ± 3	
	Beef (5kGy)	8.3	+	9 ± 6	209 ± 18	27 ± 12	9 ± 4
		2.8	+	30 ± 11	179 ± 4	37 ± 1	14 ± 8
0.9		+	22 ± 4	150 ± 4	52 ± 13	6 ± 1	
0.3		+	36 ± 4	145 ± 12	60 ± 15	10 ± 1	
0.1		+	39 ± 16	126 ± 14	63 ± 18	9 ± 5	
0		+	31 ± 4	118 ± 17	51 ± 3	8 ± 1	
8.3		-	19 ± 1	195 ± 24	25 ± 6	5 ± 0	
2.8		-	26 ± 5	142 ± 21	33 ± 2	4 ± 0	
0.9		-	24 ± 1	148 ± 13	25 ± 1	5 ± 1	
0.3		-	39 ± 11	154 ± 10	36 ± 2	11 ± 1	
0.1		-	25 ± 1	136 ± 7	21 ± 1	11 ± 1	
0		-	27 ± 5	129 ± 20	21 ± 4	11 ± 3	
2- AF2		0.01	+	2334 ± 88	1467 ± 167	ne ³	ne
2- AA		0.002	+	ne	ne	252 ± 11	210 ± 18
2- NF	0.01	-	1474 ± 31	ne	ne	ne	
MNNG	0.01	-	ne	1088 ± 34	798 ± 167	ne	
9- AA	0.08	-	ne	ne	ne	882 ± 105	

¹Each value represents the mean ± SD of three plates and expressed of revertant colonies per plate
 2- AF, 2- Amino fluorene; 2- AA, 2- Aminoanthracene; 2- NF, 2- Nitro fluorene;
 MNNG, N-methyl-N'-nitrosoguanidine; 9- AA, 9- Aminoacridine were used as positive controls for the corresponding strains. ³ne, not examined

Table 47. Mutagenicity of gamma irradiated pork at 5kGy against *Salmonella typhimurium*

Test compound	Conc (mg/plate)	S-9mix	No. of His+ revertants per plate ¹				
			TA98	TA100	TA1535	TA1537	
Pork (0kGy)	8.3	+	-	149 ± 15	24 ± 1	5 ± 1	
	2.8	+	22 ± 3	212 ± 33	24 ± 0	8 ± 5	
	0.9	+	27 ± 3	172 ± 19	28 ± 7	15 ± 5	
	0.3	+	5 ± 7	149 ± 25	22 ± 8	17 ± 1	
	0.1	+	35 ± 5	131 ± 33	25 ± 2	14 ± 4	
	0	+	31 ± 4	131 ± 2	26 ± 8	13 ± 0	
	8.3	-	4 ± 2	92 ± 3	13 ± 1	7 ± 1	
	2.8	-	18 ± 9	186 ± 1	43 ± 22	6 ± 1	
	0.9	-	30 ± 6	123 ± 15	30 ± 6	18 ± 13	
	0.3	-	19 ± 5	120 ± 8	32 ± 2	16 ± 6	
	0.1	-	22 ± 11	131 ± 3	29 ± 6	14 ± 8	
	0	-	22 ± 8	187 ± 12	21 ± 4	11 ± 3	
	Pork (5kGy)	8.3	+	-	139 ± 58	11 ± 5	6 ± 6
		2.8	+	18 ± 1	147 ± 5	19 ± 1	9 ± 1
0.9		+	24 ± 5	158 ± 8	17 ± 4	10 ± 0	
0.3		+	22 ± 3	112 ± 4	22 ± 6	9 ± 4	
0.1		+	42 ± 6	125 ± 13	25 ± 5	15 ± 4	
0		+	31 ± 4	131 ± 2	26 ± 8	8 ± 1	
8.3		-	13 ± 8	179 ± 31	23 ± 5	8 ± 6	
2.8		-	8 ± 1	201 ± 35	39 ± 16	7 ± 1	
0.9		-	17 ± 1	176 ± 22	24 ± 2	13 ± 3	
0.3		-	25 ± 11	155 ± 9	19 ± 2	17 ± 8	
0.1		-	22 ± 4	125 ± 9	21 ± 6	14 ± 6	
0		-	22 ± 8	187 ± 12	21 ± 4	11 ± 3	
2- AF2		0.01	+	2334 ± 88	1056 ± 249	ne ³	ne
2- AA		0.002	+	ne	ne	252 ± 11	210 ± 18
2- NF	0.01	-	1474 ± 31	ne	ne	ne	
MNNG	0.01	-	ne	1088 ± 34	798 ± 167	ne	
9- AA	0.08	-	ne	ne	ne	882 ± 105	

¹Each value represents the mean ± SD of three plates and expressed of revertant colonies per plate.

2- AF, 2- Amino fluorene; 2- AA, 2- Amino anthracene; 2- NF, 2- Nitro fluorene; MNNG, N-methyl-N'-nitrosoguanidine; 9- AA, 9- Amino acridine were used as positive controls for the corresponding strains. ³ne, not examined

Table 48. Mutagenicity of gamma irradiated chicken at 10kGy against *Salmonella typhimurium*

Test compound	Conc (mg/plate)	S-9mix	No. of His+ revertants per plate ¹				
			TA98	TA100	TA1535	TA1537	
Chicken (0kGy)	8.3	+	48 ± 9	104 ± 16	37 ± 1	8 ± 4	
	2.8	+	52 ± 1	154 ± 18	46 ± 26	6 ± 4	
	0.9	+	43 ± 5	126 ± 11	23 ± 4	8 ± 7	
	0.3	+	30 ± 5	149 ± 11	23 ± 6	8 ± 1	
	0.1	+	24 ± 4	130 ± 2	23 ± 7	18 ± 3	
	0	+	40 ± 15	131 ± 2	27 ± 4	18 ± 1	
	8.3	-	28 ± 8	96 ± 4	44 ± 12	8 ± 5	
	2.8	-	30 ± 14	192 ± 59	34 ± 8	5 ± 1	
	0.9	-	20 ± 1	123 ± 16	24 ± 4	11 ± 0	
	0.3	-	25 ± 4	124 ± 17	28 ± 0	14 ± 4	
	0.1	-	18 ± 1	172 ± 13	20 ± 1	14 ± 6	
	0	-	22 ± 4	187 ± 12	21 ± 4	11 ± 3	
	Chicken (10kGy)	8.3	+	24 ± 1	211 ± 40	26 ± 1	6 ± 1
		2.8	+	24 ± 1	222 ± 22	44 ± 12	8 ± 1
0.9		+	30 ± 11	161 ± 9	33 ± 1	5 ± 1	
0.3		+	43 ± 8	135 ± 7	22 ± 4	7 ± 0	
0.1		+	38 ± 6	142 ± 11	33 ± 4	8 ± 6	
0		+	40 ± 15	118 ± 17	27 ± 4	8 ± 1	
8.3		-	18 ± 1	150 ± 15	16 ± 1	4 ± 0	
2.8		-	12 ± 2	112 ± 8	21 ± 1	3 ± 0	
0.9		-	30 ± 16	126 ± 29	28 ± 3	4 ± 4	
0.3		-	25 ± 10	114 ± 28	28 ± 1	6 ± 1	
0.1		-	25 ± 6	139 ± 6	41 ± 8	7 ± 6	
0		-	22 ± 4	129 ± 20	21 ± 4	11 ± 3	
2- AF2		0.01	+	2334 ± 88	1467 ± 167	ne ³	ne
2- AA		0.002	+	ne	ne	252 ± 11	210 ± 18
2- NF	0.01	-	1474 ± 31	ne	ne	ne	
MNNG	0.01	-	ne	1088 ± 34	798 ± 167	ne	
9- AA	0.08	-	ne	ne	ne	882 ± 1085	

¹Each value represents the mean ± SD of three plates and expressed of revertant colonies per plate

2- AF, 2- Amino fluorene; 2- AA, 2- Aminoanthracene; 2- NF, 2- Nitro fluorene; MNNG, N-methyl-N'-nitrosoguanidine; 9- AA, 9- Aminoacridine were used as positive controls for the corresponding strains. 3e, not examined

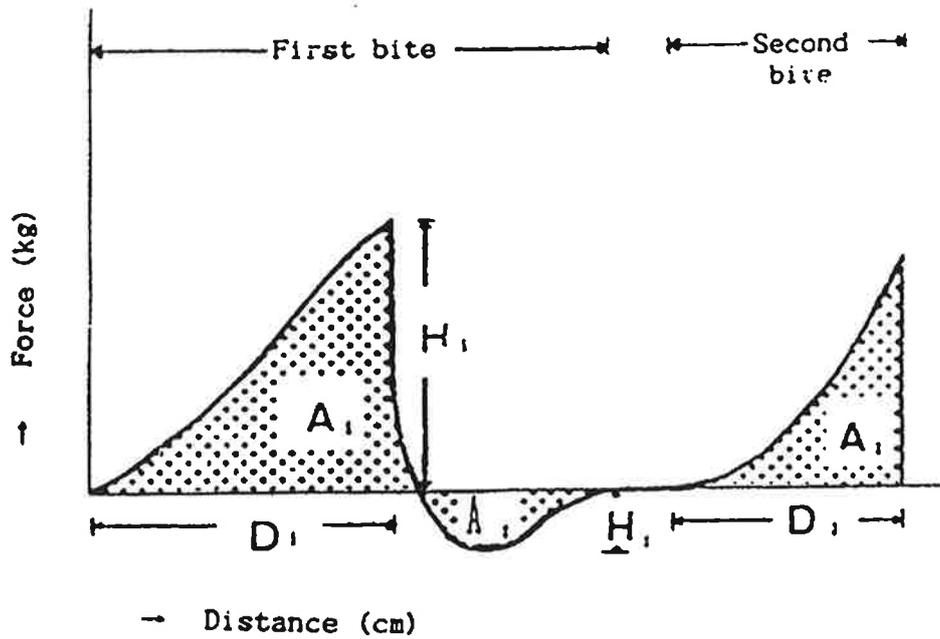
Table 49. Frequency of micronucleus formation from marrow in mice oral administered with gamma irradiated beef, pork and chicken¹

Test compound	Dose (ng/plate)	No. of mice tested	MNRET/1,000 RET ²
D. W		5	3.1 ± 1.4
Beef (5kGy)	2,500	5	3.4 ± 0.8
	1,250	5	4.2 ± 1.9
Pork (5kGy)	2,500	5	2.4 ± 1.0
	1,250	5	4.6 ± 1.4
Chicken (10kGy)	2,500	5	2.0 ± 1.3
	1,250	5	3.8 ± 0.7
MC ³	0.5	5	26.4 ± 4.9

¹ Each value represents the mean ± SD of three plates.

² MNRET: micronucleated reticulocyte; RET: reticulocyte

³ MC: mitomycin C



Hardness : Height of first bite(Force)

Cohesiveness : $\frac{\text{Area of } A_2}{\text{Area of } A_1}$ (Dimensionless)

Springiness : $\frac{\text{Distance of } D_2}{\text{Distance of } D_1}$ (Dimensionless)

Adhesiveness : Area of A_3 (Work)

Gumminess = Hardness x Cohesiveness (Force)

Chewiness = Hardness x Cohesiveness x Springiness(Work)

Fig. 1. Typical texture profile analysis curve

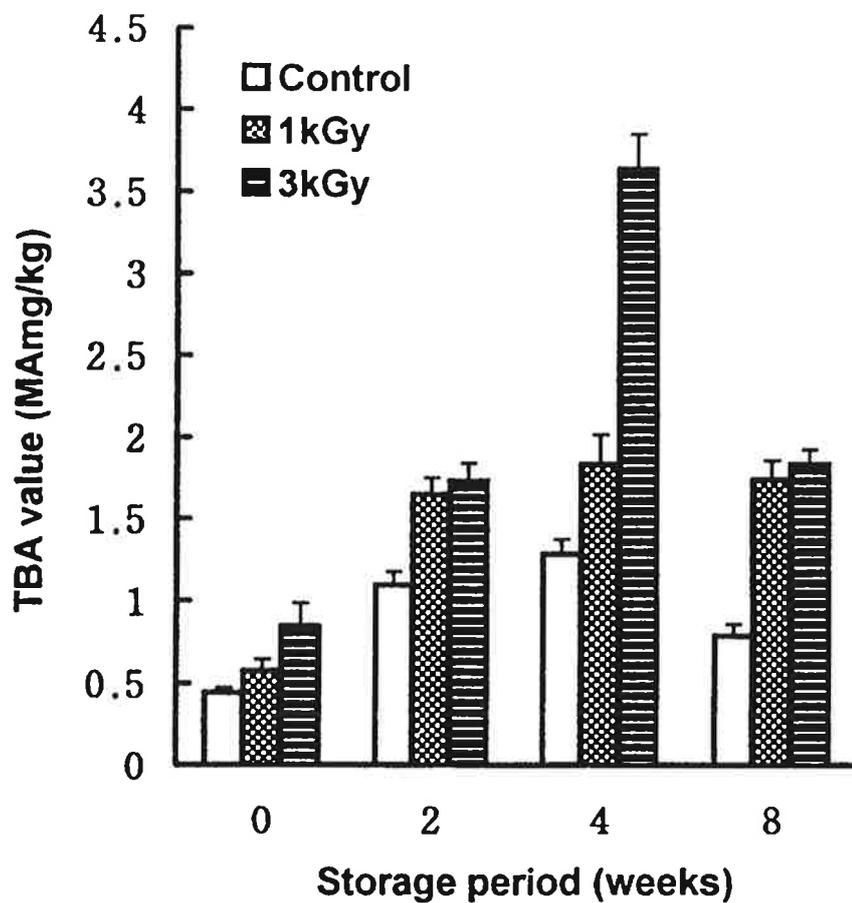


Fig. 2. TBA values of nonirradiated and irradiated beefs during storage at 5°C

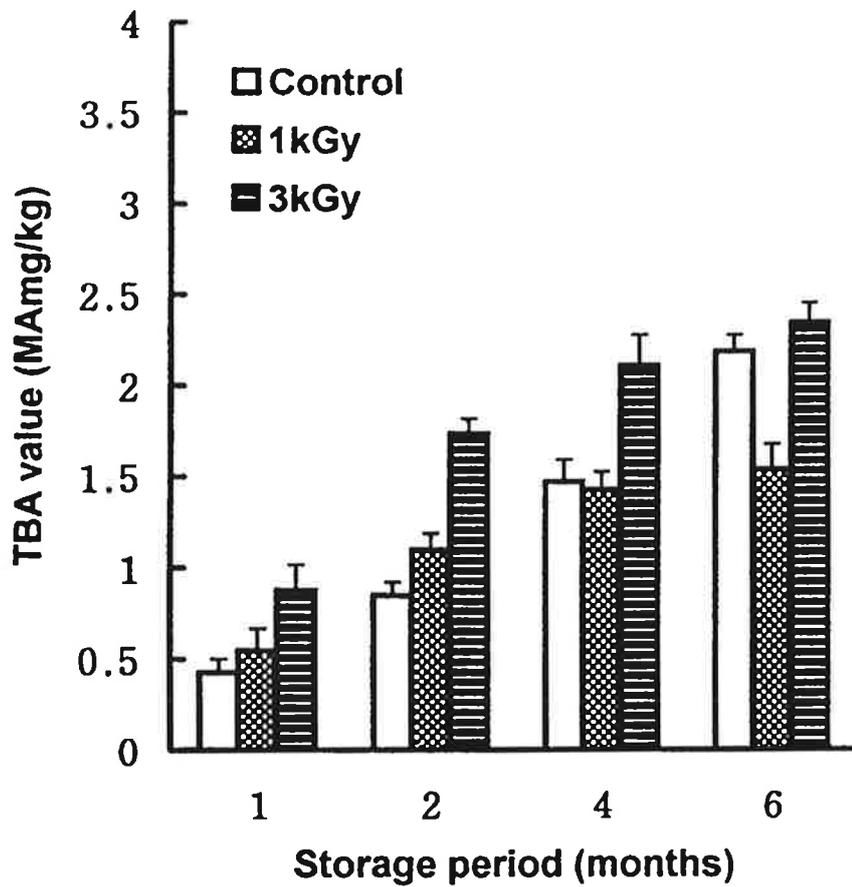


Fig. 3. TBA values of nonirradiated and irradiated beefs during storage at -20°C

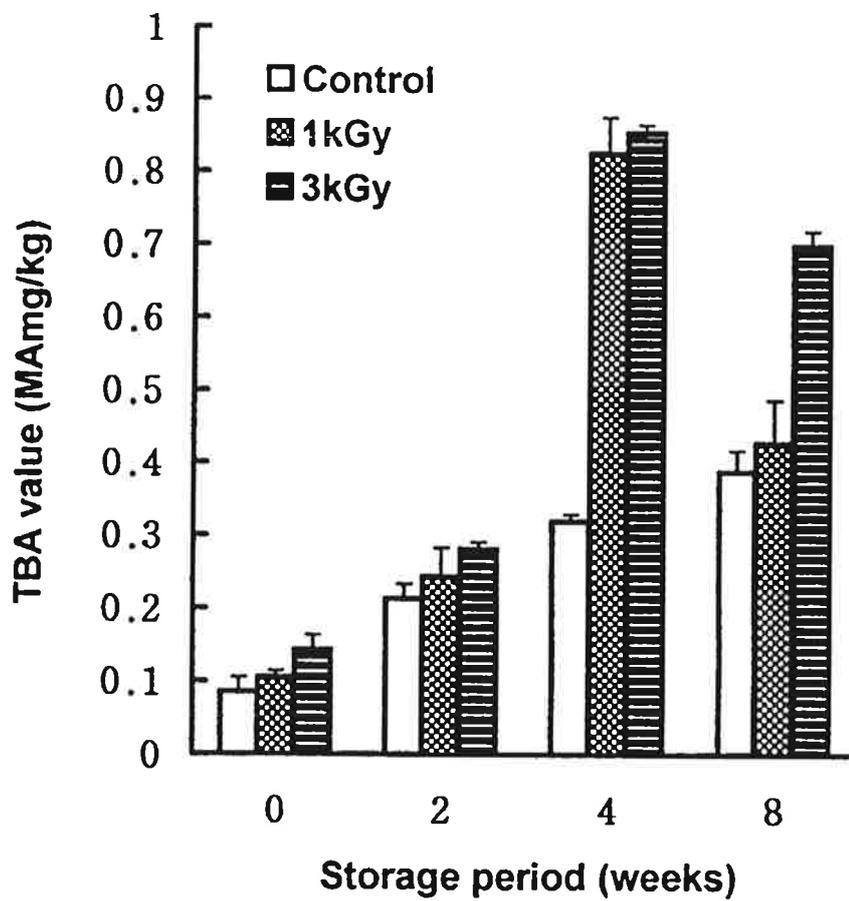


Fig. 4. TBA values of nonirradiated and irradiated Porks during storage at 5°C

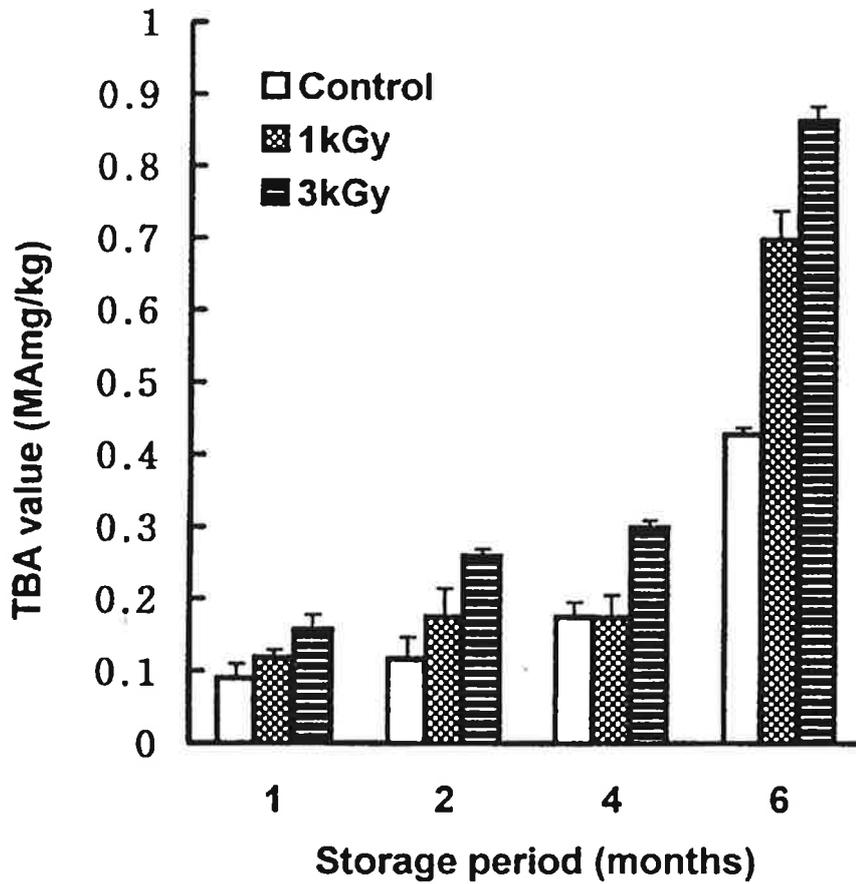


Fig. 5. TBA values of nonirradiated and irradiated porks during storage at -20°C

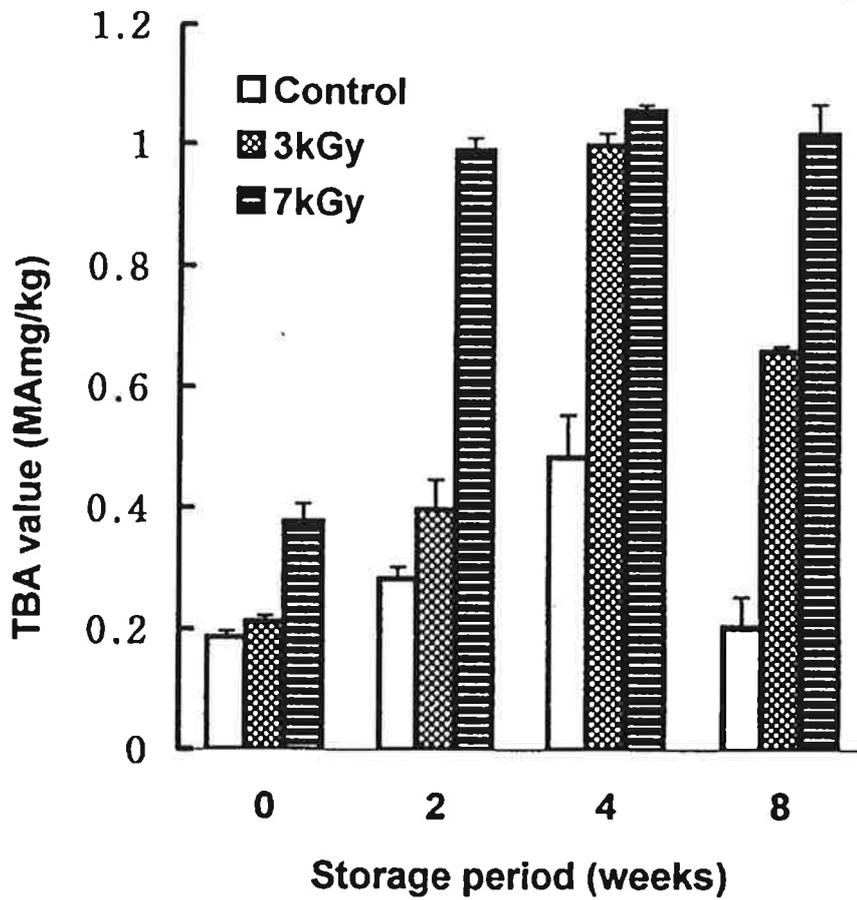


Fig. 6. TBA values of nonirradiated and irradiated chickens during storage at 5°C

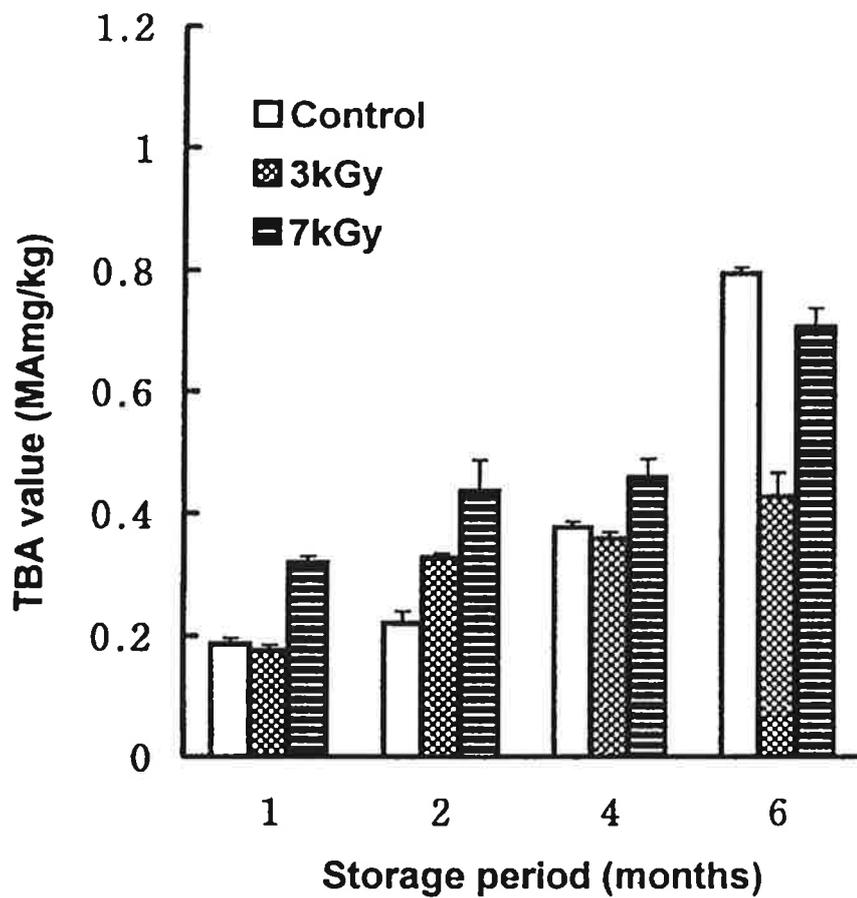


Fig. 7. TBA values of nonirradiated and irradiated chickens during storage at -20°C

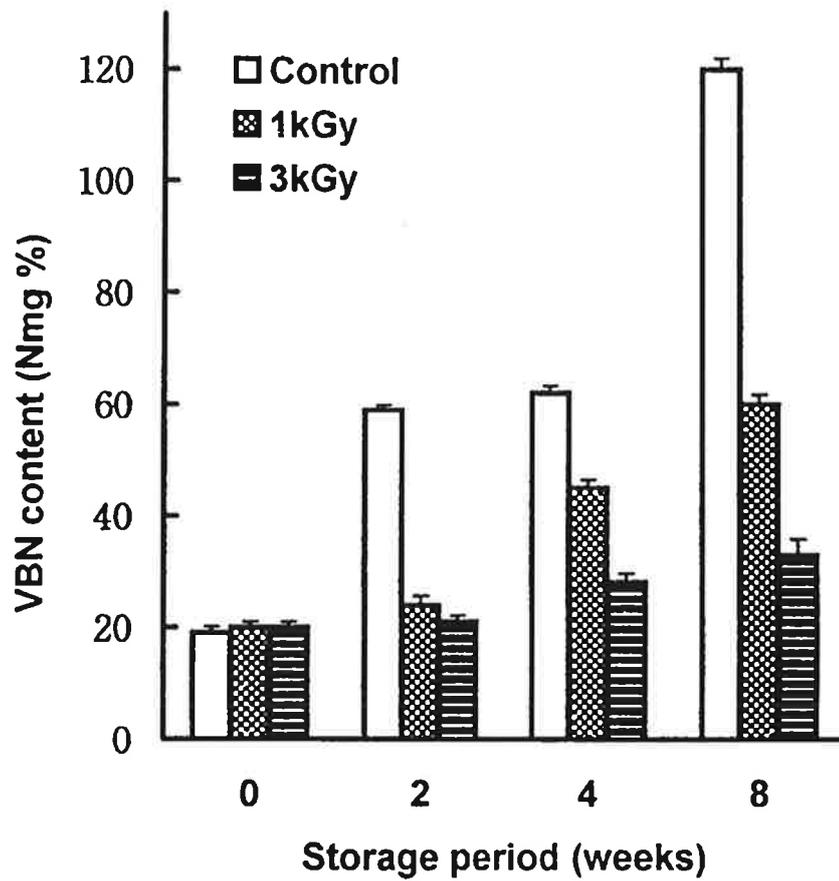


Fig. 8. VBN contents of nonirradiated and irradiated beefs during storage at 5°C

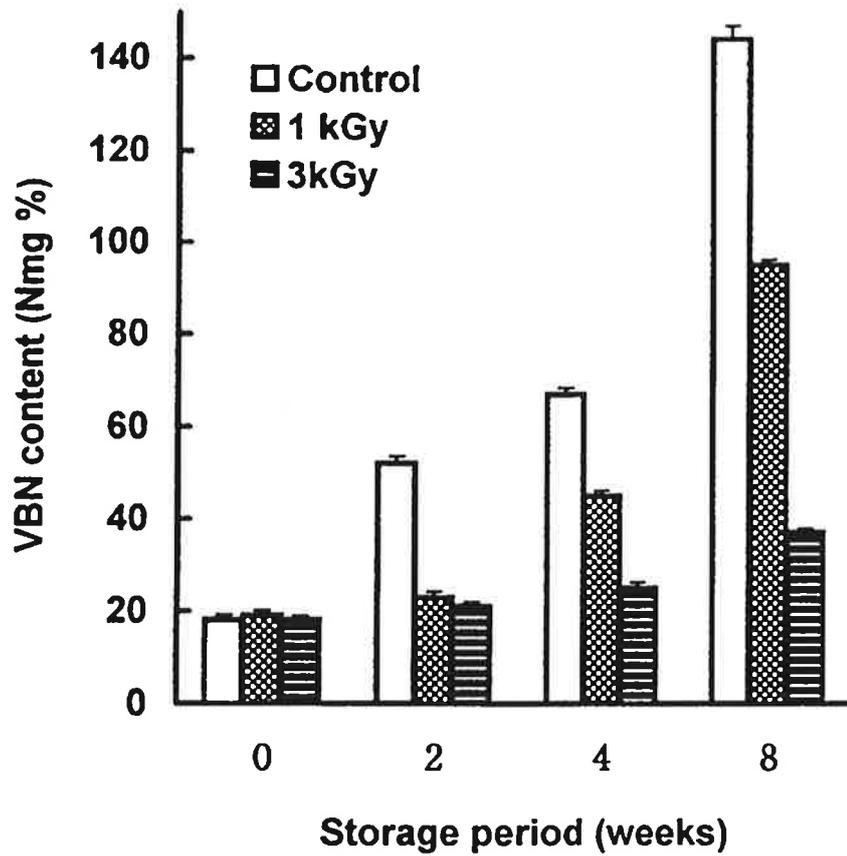


Fig. 9. VBN contents of nonirradiated and irradiated porks during storage at 5°C

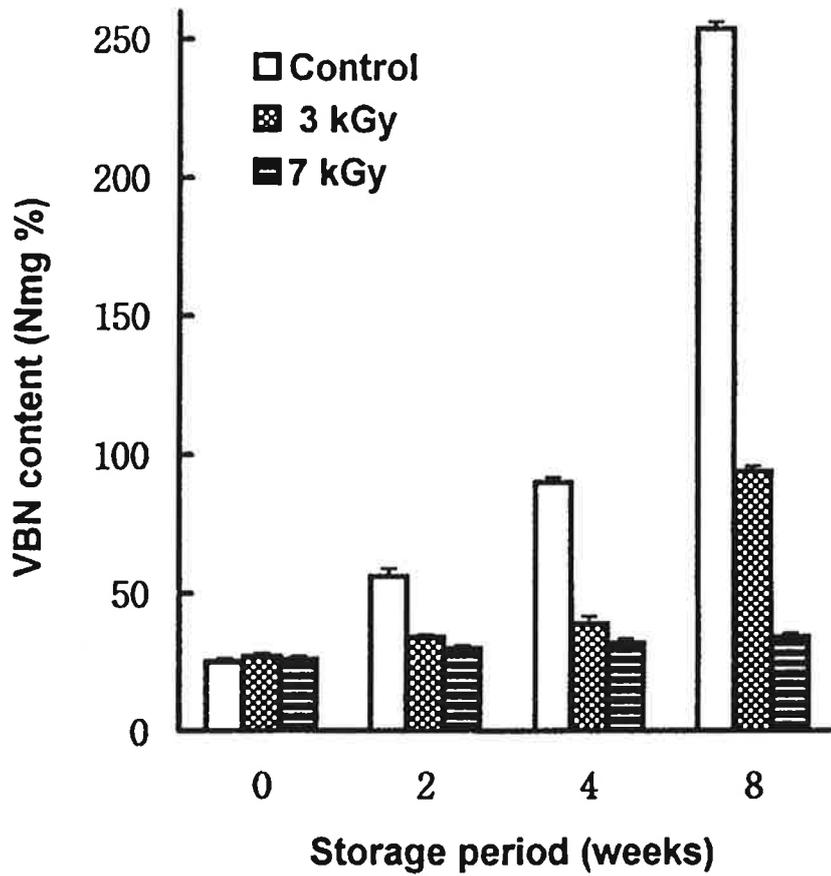


Fig. 10. VBN contents of nonirradiated and irradiated chickens during storage at 5°C

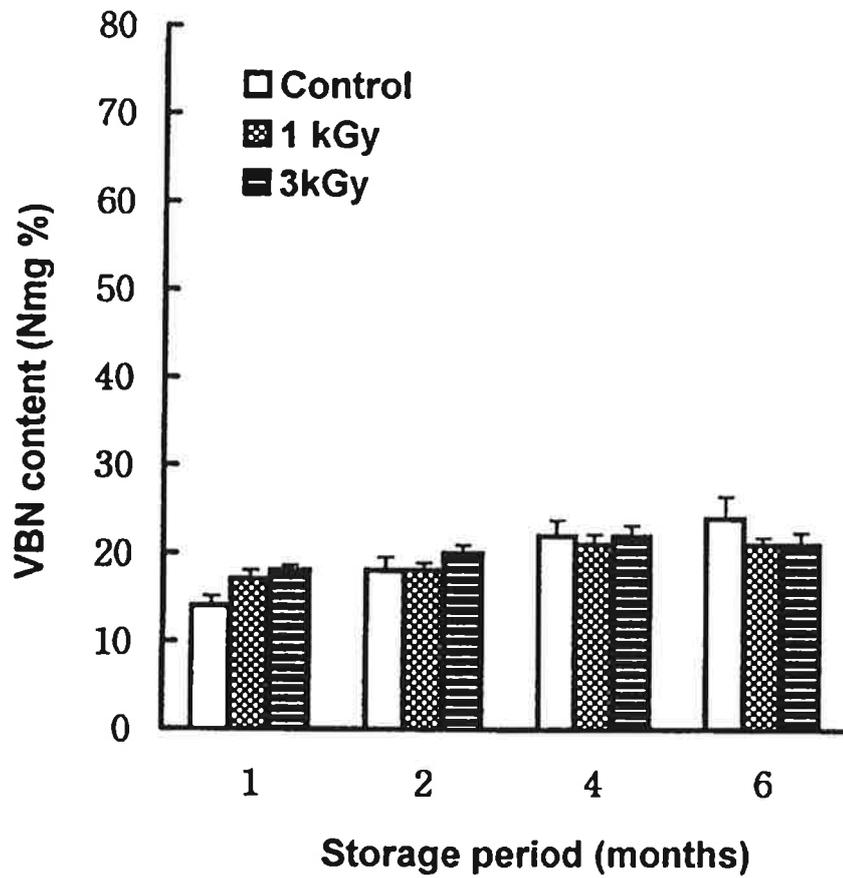


Fig. 11. VBN contents of nonirradiated and irradiated beefs during storage at -20°C

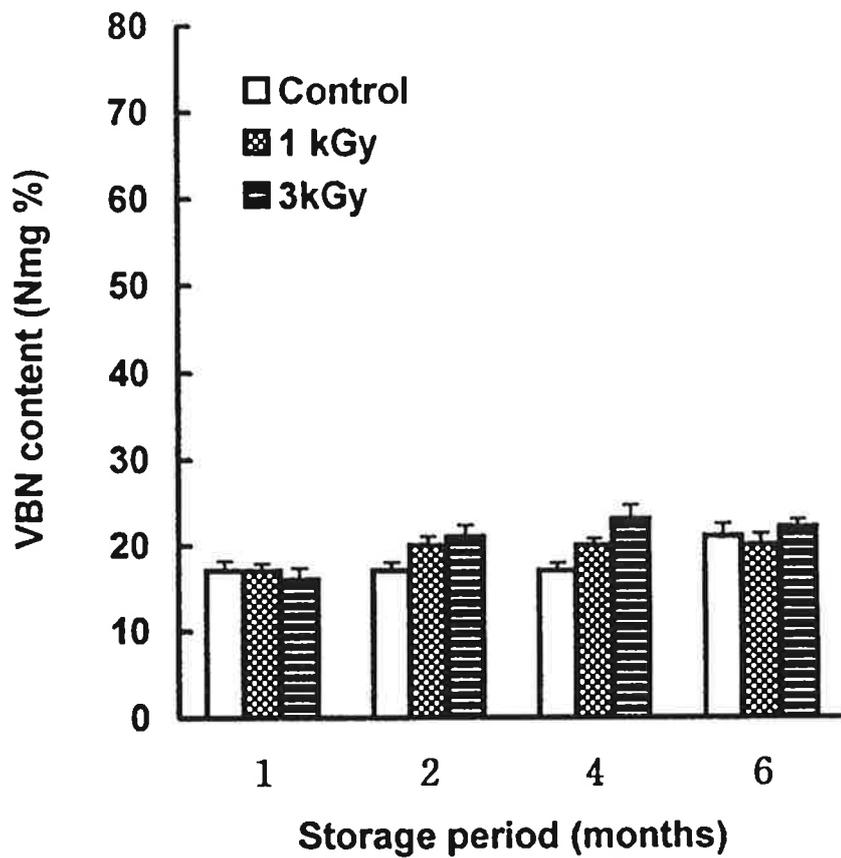


Fig. 12. VBN contents of nonirradiated and irradiated porks during storage at -20°C

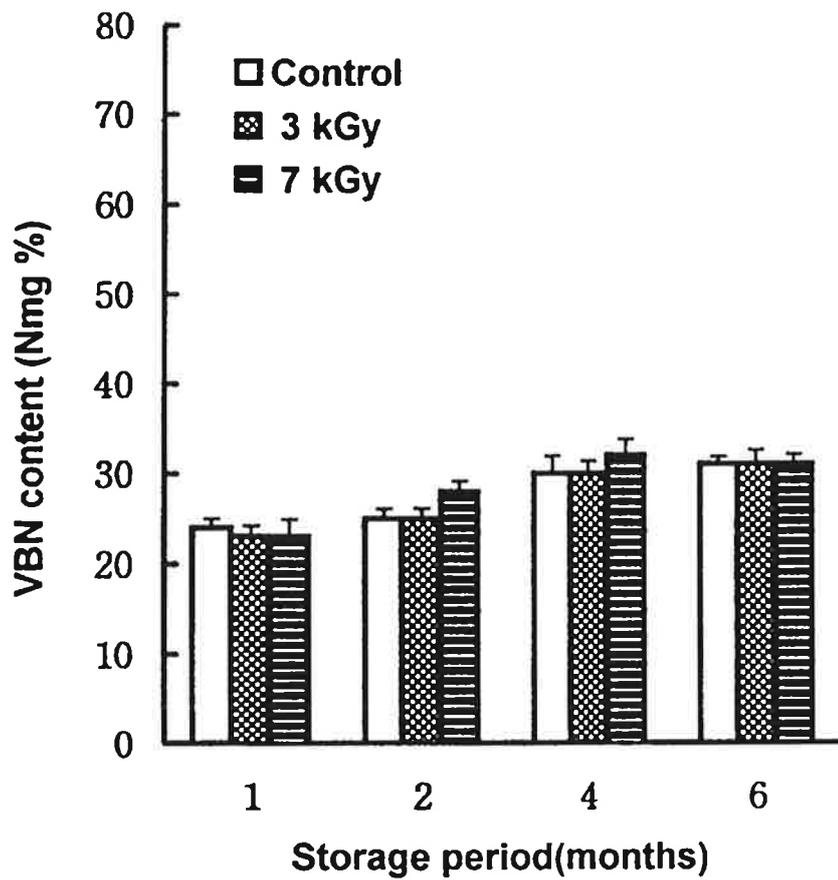


Fig. 13. VBN contents of nonirradiated and irradiated chickens during storage at -20°C

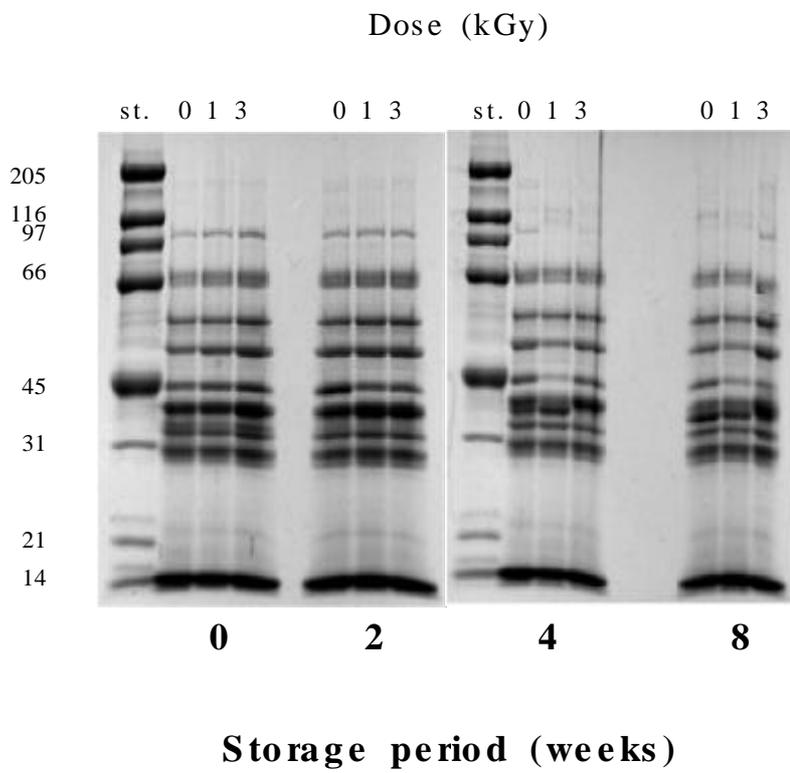


Fig. 14. Electroporetic patterns of nonirradiated and irradiated beefs during storage at 5

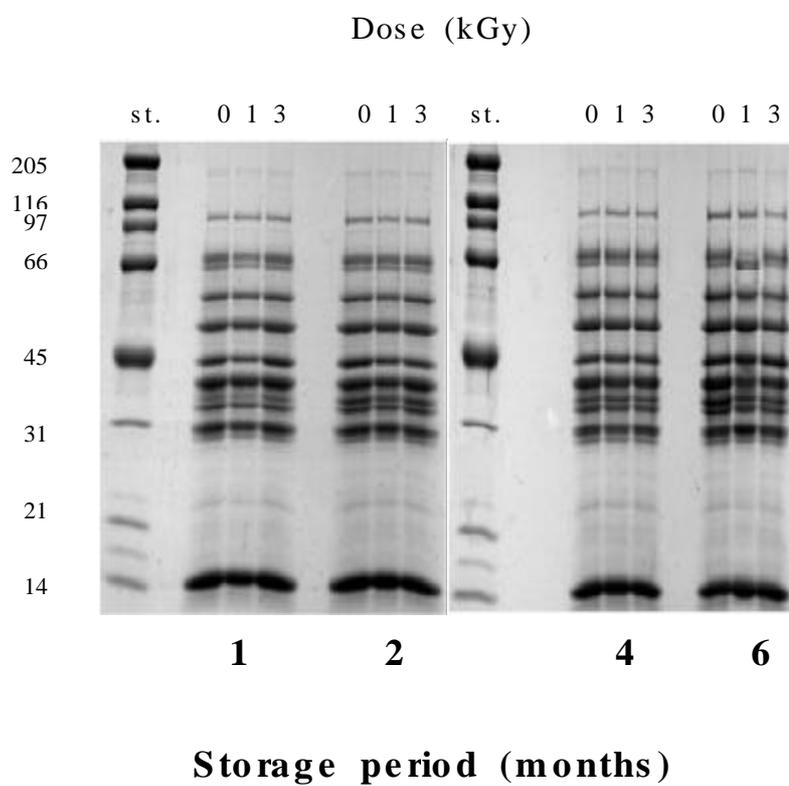


Fig. 15. Electroporetic patterns of nonirradiated and irradiated beefs during storage at -20

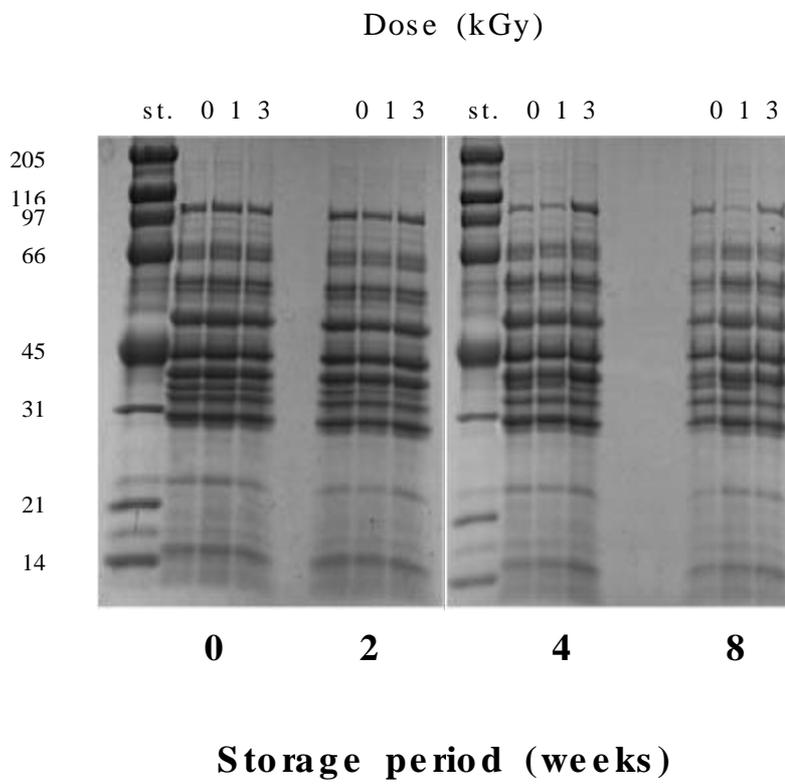


Fig. 16. Electroporetic patterns of nonirradiated and irradiated porks during storage at 5

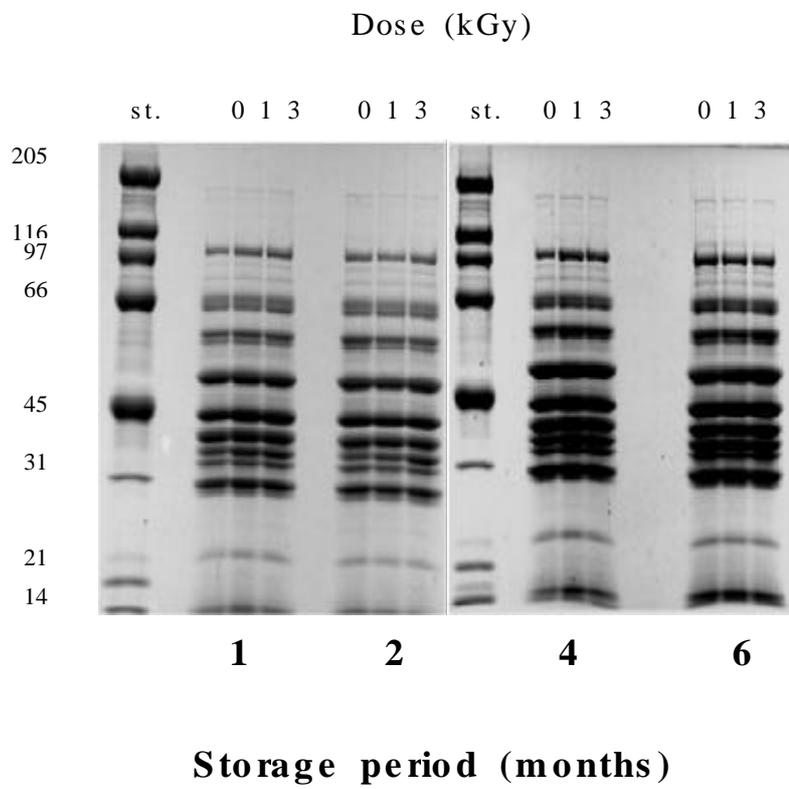


Fig. 17. Electroporetic patterns of nonirradiated and irradiated porks during storage at -20

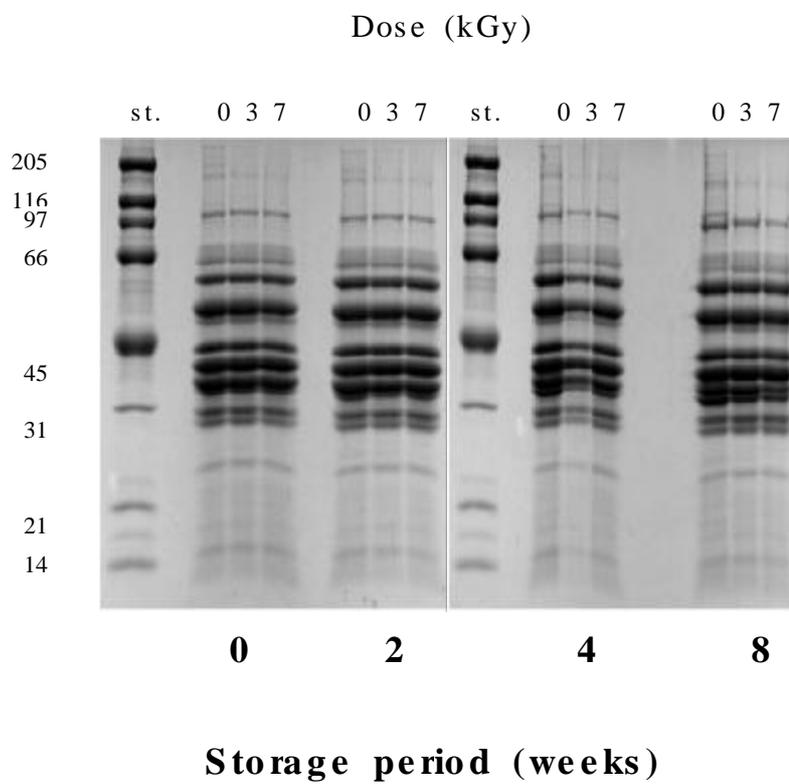


Fig. 18. Electroporetic patterns of nonirradiated and irradiated chickens during storage at 5

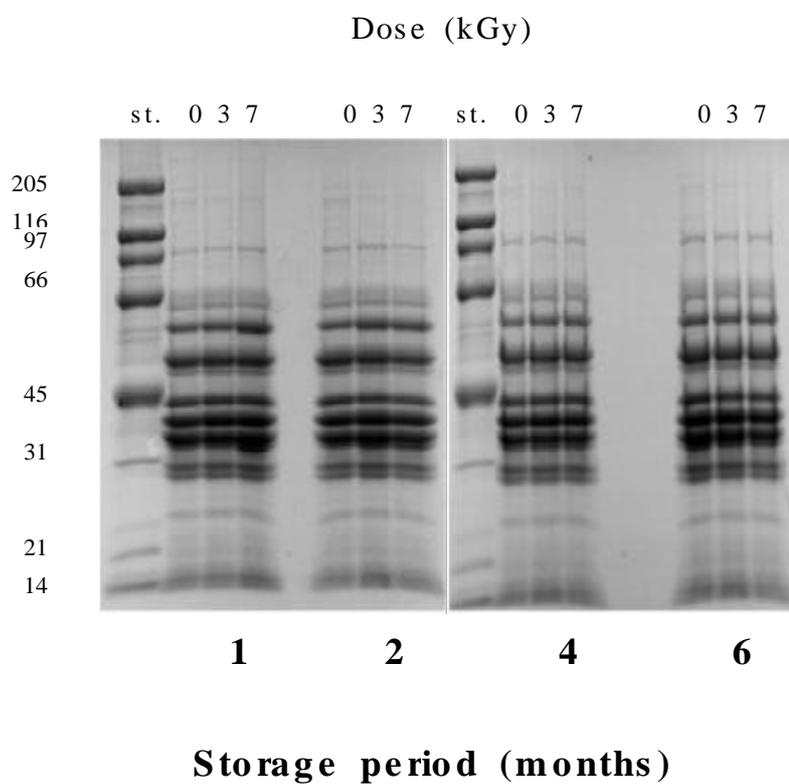


Fig. 19. Electroporetic patterns of nonirradiated and irradiated chickens during storage at -20

4

1

. . . ,
 Salmonella ,
 , clostridium perfringens, , A Virus
 .
 vibrio vibrio vulnificus
 , yersinia .
 botulinum E
 (Eklund,
 1982). 2.2kGy ,
 botulinum E
 . , botulinum E
 3.3 가 . fp
 가 .
 Tapeworm() ,
 .
 . 가
 . Ronsivalli (1969) 1.5 kGy 0.6
 15 36 가 . ,
 Anpola Ronsivalli(1969)

가 ,
가 .
vibrio vibrio vulnificus , A virus
가 ,
1983 14
(Farkas, 1987).

가
가 ,
가 .
1.3 kGy
가 ,
가 .
(Ehlermann and Munzner, 1976).

가 .
가
가
가
UR WIO
/ , /

cerous dosimeter (USA)

(5)

2.

10g
chromocult coliform Agar (MERCK, Lab)
0.1ml 35-37 24 pink
coliform E. Coli
APHA plate
count agar(Difco Lab.) 35.0 2
7 10
potato dextrose agar (Difco Lab.) 10 %
tartaric acid pH 3.5 25.0 5-6
Salmonella Reattach agar(MERCK, Lab)
35 18-48
Vibrio TCBS agar (MERCK, Lab) 600ml TCBS
agar 52.8g 50
petri dish 0.1ml 35
24 Staphylococcus Baird
-Parker agar 475ml Baird-Parker agar 29g
autoclave 50 egg yolk
tellurite emulsion 25ml 가 petri dish

0.1ml 37 24-48
 . 3 , g
 colony forming unit (CFU) .
 3. 가
 가 pH,
 carbonyl가, TBA가, (VBN), trinethylamine .
 가. pH
 10g 30Mℓ 20 25
 pH meter(microprocessor pH/mv/ meter. node 18417, Hanna
 Instruments. , nade in Singapore) 2 .

. VBN(Volatile Basic Nitrogen)
 conway unit
 . pH 20% trichloroacetic acid 10Mℓ 가 3
 , 100Mℓ ,
 10 . ()
 . conway boric acid 1Mℓ
 , 1Mℓ . (glycerol)
 pipet . K₂CO₃ 1
 Mℓ . K₂CO₃
 . 27 incubator
 100 boric acid
 0.02N H₂SO₄ (boric acid)

0.02N H₂SO₄ .
 H₂SO₄ H₂SO₄ 0.02N
 VBN
 . 2 .

[]

$$\text{VBN(Nng\%)} = 0.28 \times (a-b) \times f \times \frac{100}{0.1}$$

a : 0.02N H₂SO₄(Mℓ)
 b : 0.02N H₂SO₄(Mℓ)
 f : 0.02N H₂SO₄ factor
 0.1 : 1Mℓ (g)

VBN
 5 10Nng% :
 15 20Nng% :
 30 40Nng% :
 50Nng% :

. TMA(Tri nethyl ani ne)

TMA Murray & Gibson 2 .
 VBN 4Mℓ 25Mℓ
 10% formaldehyde 1Mℓ, toluene 10Mℓ, 25% NaOH
 3Mℓ 가 1 . 5 2
 5Mℓ Sodium sulfate, Anhydrous 1g 가

0.02% picric acid toluene 2ml

2ml

10

Spectrophotometer(UVICON 930, made in switzerland) 410nm

2% trichloroacetic acid 4ml

가 410nm

TMA

(trimethylamine hydrochloride) 2

0.682g 1ml 100ml mass flask 가 100ml

1ml, 2ml, 3ml, 4ml

1ml TMA-N 1

mg x TMA-N , y

()

4ml TMA-N(μg)

TMA

[]

$$\text{TMA-N(ng\%)} = \frac{A \times \quad \times 250}{1000}$$

A : 4ml TMA-N μg

. carbonyl가

100 ng benzen 10 nL, 4%

trichloroacetic acid · benzen 4 nL, 0.05% 2, 4-DNPH · benzen 5

nL 가 , 60 water bath 30 가 4% KO

H · ethanol 10 nL 가 , ethanol
50 nL , 30 spectrophotometer(Uni kon
nodel 930, Kontron Instrument, Switzerland) 440 nm

. TBA가

Salih
TBA 150 ng
SDS 10 nL 가 , 72
nL, BHT 2.5 nL 가 D. W. 100 nL
2 nL TBA 2 nL 가 , 50 60
water bath 60 가 , D. W.
1 nL, buthanol · pyrizine 5 nL 가
(3,000rpm × 20) , spectrophotometer(Uni kon nodel
930, Kontron Instrument, Switzerland) 532nm

4.

가.

1kg -70 12
(Freezedryer system., Labconco, USA)

. *Salmonella typhinurium*

1) Ames test

Salmonella typhinurium IT2

Salmonella typhinurium TA98, TA100, TA1535, TA1537

histidine, crystal violet, ampicillin
, spontaneous

2)

2-aminofluorene
(2-AF), 2-aminanthracene(2-AA), 2-nitrofluorene(2-NF), N-methyl-N'-nitrosoguanidine(MNNG), 9-aminoacridine (9-AA)

3)

Nutrient broth
Minimal glucose agar 0.5mM Histidine/Biotin
Histidine 1-2 Top
agar

4) S-9 fraction

Maron Ames
SD (, 8, 250g) polychlorinated
biphenyl (PCB) Aroclor 1254 corn oil 200ng/ml

Maron Anes . 1
S-9 fraction

pre-incubation

3

1)

SPF ICR (, 8 , 250g)

1

25 ± 1 , 55 ± 5%, 30

0 500 Lux 12

가

polycarbonate cage 5

2)

5

cage tag

3)

가 가

, $\frac{1}{2}$ 2
 mouse . kg 2500ng
 24 2 24
 Schmid . ,
 , 1ml Calf serum
 (24gauge)
 1000rpm 5 .
 5 .
 2 4% Giensa
 30 .
 4)
 Mitomycin C (0.5ng/kg) .
 5)
 Hayashi acridine orange (0.5ng/ml) 20
 slide glass ,
 5 μ l slide glass cover glass
 . 가 1 1,000
 (reticulocyte; RET)
 가 (micronucleated reticulocyte; MNRET)

6) 가

Hayashi

3

. 1

Hayashi

data

, 2

MNRET

2

3

가 가 Cochran Arni tage

(0.05).

3

1.

4.0 × 10⁴

CFU/g,

5.6 × 10⁴ CFU/g,

가 3.7 × 10³ CFU/g,

staphylococcus

3.0 × 10³ CFU/g,

8.7 × 10⁴

CFU/g,

3.0 × 10³ CFU/g, *staphylococcus*가 3.0 × 10³ CFU/g

가

, *vibrio*

가

4.2 × 10³

CFU/g,

6.8 × 10³ CFU/g

,

3.0 × 10³ CFU/g

(Table 1, 2, 3, 4).

5.7 ×

10⁶ CFU/g,

7.4 × 10⁶ CFU/g

,

1. 5×10^3 CFU/g
 .
 104 CFU/g, *staphylococcus* 3. 0×10^3 CFU/g
 (Table 5, 6, 7).
 .
 4. 0×10^4 CFU/g 3 kGy
 4. 7×10^4 CFU/g , 5, 10 kGy
 3. 0×10^3 CFU/g . 5. 6×10^4
 CFU/g 3 kGy 5. 5×10^3 CFU/g
 5 kGy 3. 0×10^3 CFU/g, 10 kGy 3. 0×10^3 CFU/g
 . *Staphylococcus* 3. 0×10^3 CFU/g
 , 3 kGy
 . , *vbrio*
 . *yeast & nold* 3. 7×10^3 CFU/g, 3 kGy, 5 kGy
 3. 0×10^3 CFU/g 10 kGy .
 8. 7×10^4 CFU/g
 3 kGy 2. 6×10^4 CFU/g, 5 kGy 3. 0×10^3
 CFU/g, 10 kGy 3. 0×10^3 CFU/g .
 3. 3×10^5 CFU/g 3 kGy 3. 0×10^4 CFU/g
 5, 10 kGy 3. 0×10^3 CFU/g . *staphylococcus*
 3. 0×10^3 CFU/g .
yeast & nold 3. 0×10^3 CFU/g, 3, 5 kGy 3. 0×10^3 CFU/g
 10 kGy .
 4. 2×10^3 CFU/g
 . 6. 8×10^3 CFU/g

3 kGy

3.0 × 10³ CFU/g

5.7 × 10⁶ CFU/g

3 kGy 7.9 × 10⁵ CFU/g

, 5 kGy 3

kGy

가

7.4 × 10⁶

CFU/g

3 kGy

1.2 × 10⁶ CFU/g

가

. *Staphylococcus*

1.5 × 10⁴ CFU/g

. 3, 5kGy

1.5 × 10⁴

CFU/g

가

1.5

× 10³ CFU/g

, *yeast & mold*

3.0 × 10² CFU/g

3,

5kGy

1.3 × 10⁴

CFU/g

, 3kGy

3.0 × 10³ CFU/g

5 kGy

5 kGy

. *Staphylococcus*

3.0 × 10³ CFU/g

, *vibrio, yeast & mold*

2.

가.

cycle	2.2×10^3 CFU/g	3 kGy	1.5 log
	가		
	2.8×10^7 CFU/g		4
	가	5	
	3 kGy	8.7×10^5 CFU/g	가
		5 kGy	10^5 10^6 CFU/g
$\times 10^5$ CFU/g	10 kGy	1	1.7×10^5 CFU/g, 4 9.5
가	가	가	
	3.0×10^3 CFU/g		
	3, 5 kGy		2
	3.0×10^3 CFU/g		

Table 1

	2.7×10^5 CFU/g		
	2	1.9×10^7 CFU/g	
가	5	6.2×10^7 CFU/g	가 3
kGy	가 6.2×10^4 CFU/g		
		가 2	1.6×10^7 CFU/g
가	5	7.7×10^5 CFU/g	

가 . 5 kGy 가 2.1×10^5 CFU/g 3
 kGy 가 .
 10 kGy 3.0×10^3 CFU/g 6
 10 kGy

Table 2

가 2.7×10^5 CFU/g 2
 가 5 .
 3 kGy 3.0×10^5 CFU/g 6 . 5
 kGy 7.1×10^3 CFU/g 3 kGy 2 2.9
 $\times 10^6$ CFU/g 가 . 4 6.0×10^5 CFU/g
 가 . 10kGy 3.0×10^3 CFU/g
 가 . 6 가
 6.1×10^6 CFU/g . 가 가
 가 10 kGy
 .
 0 3.0×10^3 CFU/g
 3 kGy
 3 1.4×10^8 CFU/g . 5 kGy 2
 2.0×10^6 CFU/g 가 10 kGy 1
 가 .
 1 3.4×10^7 CFU/g

가 6 가 . 3 kGy 9.4 ×
 106 CFU/g 4 1.5 × 105 CFU/g
 . 5 kGy 1.2 × 106 CFU/g
 4 105 CFU/g 5 104 CFU/g
 . 10 kGy 1.2 × 105 CFU/g
 가 가 3 1.1 × 105 CFU/g 가
 .
 2
 4 3.0 × 103 CFU/g
 .
 2 3.5 × 103 CFU/g
 4 , 6
 3 kGy 3.6 × 103 CFU/g
 3, 5 kGy .

. *staphylococcus*

staphylococcus 3.0 × 103 CFU/g
 2 4 3.0 × 103
 CFU/g . 4
 5 3.0 × 103 CFU/g
 가 .
 4 5
 3.0 × 103 CFU/g 3, 5 kGy 5
 3.0 × 103 CFU/g . 10 kGy
 .

0 1.5 × 10⁴ CFU/g
 6 1.9 × 10⁵ CFU/g 3 kGy 1.5 × 10⁴
 CFU/g 5 kGy
 10 kGy
 4.4 × 10⁴ CFU/g가 5, 10 kGy 3 kGy 4
 가 , , , 1 5 kGy
 3.0 × 10³ CFU/g, 10 kGy 6.3 × 10³ CFU/g가 0 1.5 × 10³
 CFU/g , , , , , ,
 3.0 × 10³ CFU/g 4 3
 kGy 4.2 × 10³ CFU/g 6
 4 3.0 × 10³ CFU/g 6
 5 kGy 3 3.0 × 10³ CFU/g 6

. *Vibrio*

vibrio spp. . *V. vulnificu*, *V.*

parahaencliticus D 가 0. 1-0. 2 kGy

. 1 kGy

Vivrio spp. 5-10 .

V. cholerae WHO

.
vibrio

4 8. 7× 10³ CFU/g 가 . 3 kGy

4 3. 0× 10³ CFU/g

6 . 5 kGy 3 kGy

10 kGy

6 3. 0× 10³ CFU/g .

가 4 3. 0× 10³

CFU/g 6

. 3 kGy 4 3. 5× 10³ CFU/g

6 3. 7× 10³ CFU/g 가 .

5 kGy 4 3. 0× 10³ CFU/g 가

10 kGy 5 kGy .

6 6. 8× 10⁵ CFU/g

. 1986 *Vibrio*

vulnificus 가 339 15 3. 8%

가 10. 0%, 8. 2%. 2. 2%가

. *Yeast & Mold*

	<i>Yeast & Mold</i>		0	3.7 × 10 ³
CFU/g	3	3.0 × 10 ⁶ CFU/g		가
	가	9.1 × 10 ⁶ CFU/g		.
	3 kGy	3	3.0 × 10 ⁶ CFU/g	
		. 5 kGy	3	6.1 × 10 ⁶ CFU/g
	가	4		. 10 kGy
	2, 3	3.0 × 10 ³ CFU/g	가	

	<i>Yeast & Mold</i>		2	가
가	3	3.0 × 10 ⁵ CFU/g	6	
		80	가	
	. 3 kGy			
	3	가	가	4
CFU/g		가	. 5 kGy	1.3 × 10 ⁶
	3.0 × 10 ³ CFU/g		3	5.3 × 10 ³ CFU/g
	가	. 10 kGy		
	가	4	3.1 × 10 ⁵ CFU/g	
	5	가	.	
			3 kGy	2
	3.0 × 10 ³ CFU/g	3	2.7 × 10 ⁴ CFU/g	가
	. 10 kGy	3	7.3 × 10 ³ CFU/g	

6 3.0 × 10³

CFU/g가 .

5 kGy

가

, , ,

. ,

가 10 kGy

vibrio 3 kGy . *vibrio, staphylococcus*

가 . 10 kGy

3 *yeast&nold*

가 .

-20

.

. *yeast&nold* 가

가 . 10 kGy

가 .

3.

가

가. pH

pH

. Fig 1

pH가 6

, Fig 2

.

pH

,

. Fig 3

3 pH 가

.

가

.

가

가

3 pH가

.

,

pH

가

가 pH가

,

10kGy, 5kGy, 3kGy

pH

. Fig 4

Fig 5

1 pH가

. pH가

1)

.

10kGy pH가 6

,

6

pH

pH가

가 .
 pH , 가
 , 3kGy 가
 , 5kGy .
 , 가

(VBN : Volatile Basic Nitrogen)

가
 VBN
 Fig 6 VBN , 4 VBN
 가 5 3kGy
 가 , 6 5kGy, 10kGy
 가 . VBN 6.2 7.9Nng%

Fig 7 VBN
 VBN
 6
 VBN 12.6Nng% , 3kGy, 5kGy,
 10kGy 7.0Nng% . VBN
 Fig 8 VBN
 3
 6 374.6Nng%

가
3kGy, 5kGy, 10kGy
6.2 8.5Nng%

Fig 9

Fig 10

VBN

가

VBN
VBN 가 ,
18) , 13), 17), 19)
VBN 6 ,

6

가

6 VBN 가

VBN 가

TMA

TMA

TMAO

가

TMA

, TMA

amine

NH3

가 가

TMA

가

Fig 11

Fig 12

TMA

TMA

3

TMA 가가 , 4 가

가 .

가 가 .

Fig 13 TMA TMA

가 1 가

, TMA 가

.

. Fig 14

Fig 15 TMA , TMA

가

TMA 가 1 가

가 . 6 TMA

TMA ,

.

TMA 6 2

가 가 TMA

, 가 .

가

. TMA

가 pH VBN

.

가

carbonyl , TBA가
 nalonal dehyde 2-thiobarbituric acid(TBA)
 peroxide .
 carbonyl가 TBA가
 carbonyl가 TBA
 가 Fig. 16 29 .
 , 1 carbonyl가가 가 ,
 1 가 carbonyl가가
 가 10 kGy 가 , 2 3 kGy
 10 kGy 가 .
 4 가 carbonyl가가
 , TBA가
 가 carbonyl가 가 4
 가 가 . ,
 가
 (Fig. 16, 17).
 2 carbonyl가가 가 가,
 3 , 가 1
 10 kGy 가 , 2 가 ,
 3
 4 3 kGy 가 . TBA가
 carbonyl가 pattern . , 1
 가 2 가
 . 3 가 TBA가

가 , 10kGy 4

(Fig. 18, 19).

carbonyl가 TBA가

Fig 20, 21 . carbonyl가 , 3kGy, 5kGy
가 10kGy

가 3 159 4
. TBA가 carbonyl가 2
3kGy, 5kGy 가 , 3
3kGy, 5kGy 가 10kGy
가 .

가 TBA

가 (Fig. 22, 23).

1 carbonyl가가 가

가 가

, TBA가 1 2

가 가 (Fig. 24, 25).

carbonyl가

4 10kGy 가 가

, 가 . TBA가

4 10kGy 가

, 가 (Fig.

26 29).

, pH, VBN , TMA

,

, TBA가 carbonyl가

3.

가

가. *Salmonella typhinurium*

5kGy,

, 10kGy

Anes test

Table 8 14

0.62

50ng/plate

가

S-9mixture 가

S. typhinurium

0.62-50ng/plate

가

2

(5 kGy),

(10

kGy),

(10 kGy),

(10 kGy),

(10 kGy),

(10 kGy),

(10kGy)

Table 15

가

1250-2500ng/plate

가

가 ,

4

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Table 1. Effect of gamma irradiation on the growth of microorganisms in salted pollack's viscera during storage at 5

(unit: CFU/g)

kGy	Microorganism	Storage Period(weeks)						
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	<i>Psychrophile</i>	5.6 × 10 ⁴	2.7 × 10 ⁵	1.9 × 10 ⁷	6.3 × 10 ⁶	3.0 × 10 ⁶	6.2 × 10 ⁷	1.7 × 10 ⁶
	<i>Staphylococcus</i>	3.0 × 10 ³	3.0 × 10 ³	ND	NE	3.0 × 10 ³	3.0 × 10 ³	3.0 × 10 ³
	<i>Clostridia</i>	ND						
	<i>Vibrio</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND	8.7 × 10 ³	3.0 × 10 ³	6.5 × 10 ³
	<i>Yeast & Mold</i>	3.7 × 10 ³	NE	NE	3.0 × 10 ⁶	2.1 × 10 ⁶	9.1 × 10 ⁶	3.0 × 10 ⁶
	<i>Total bacteria</i>	4.0 × 10 ⁴	3.7 × 10 ⁴	3.0 × 10 ⁵	3.0 × 10 ⁵	1.3 × 10 ⁴	2.3 × 10 ⁴	1.3 × 10 ⁴
3	<i>Psychrophile</i>	5.5 × 10 ³	6.2 × 10 ⁴	1.6 × 10 ⁷	1.1 × 10 ⁷	3.0 × 10 ⁶	7.7 × 10 ⁵	7.2 × 10 ⁶
	<i>Staphylococcus</i>	ND	ND	ND	NE	ND	3.0 × 10 ³	3.0 × 10 ³
	<i>Clostridia</i>	ND						
	<i>Vibrio</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND	3.0 × 10 ³	3.0 × 10 ³	3.0 × 10 ³
	<i>Yeast & Mold</i>	3.0 × 10 ³	NE	NE	3.0 × 10 ⁶	6.4 × 10 ⁶	3.0 × 10 ⁶	1.4 × 10 ⁶
	<i>Total bacteria</i>	4.7 × 10 ⁴	6.1 × 10 ³	4.7 × 10 ³	5.6 × 10 ³	3.0 × 10 ³	3.0 × 10 ³	3.5 × 10 ³
5	<i>Psychrophile</i>	3.0 × 10 ³	2.1 × 10 ⁵	1.8 × 10 ⁷	1.3 × 10 ⁷	4.5 × 10 ⁶	1.3 × 10 ⁶	1.1 × 10 ⁷
	<i>Staphylococcus</i>	ND	ND	ND	NE	ND	3.0 × 10 ³	3.0 × 10 ³
	<i>Clostridia</i>	ND	3.0 × 10 ³	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Vibrio</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND	3.0 × 10 ³	3.0 × 10 ³	3.0 × 10 ³
	<i>Yeast & Mold</i>	3.0 × 10 ³	NE	NE	6.1 × 10 ⁶	1.5 × 10 ⁷	1.3 × 10 ⁷	6.4 × 10 ⁶
	<i>Total bacteria</i>	3.0 × 10 ³	4.4 × 10 ³	3.6 × 10 ³	3.0 × 10 ³			
10	<i>Psychrophile</i>	3.0 × 10 ³	NE	3.0 × 10 ⁴	3.0 × 10 ³			
	<i>Staphylococcus</i>	ND	ND	ND	NE	ND	3.0 × 10 ³	3.0 × 10 ³
	<i>Clostridia</i>	ND	6.3 × 10 ³	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Vibrio</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	3.0 × 10 ³
	<i>Yeast & Mold</i>	ND	ND	3.0 × 10 ³	3.0 × 10 ³	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Total bacteria</i>	3.0 × 10 ³	9.5 × 10 ³	3.0 × 10 ³				

ND: not detected, NE: not experimented

Table 2. Effect of gamma irradiation on the growth of microorganisms in salted pollack caviar during storage at 5

(unit: CFU/g)

kGy	Microorganism	Storage Period(weeks)						
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	<i>Psychrophile</i>	3.3×10^5	2.7×10^5	4.5×10^6	3.0×10^6	3.0×10^6	3.9×10^5	3.3×10^5
	<i>Staphylococcus</i>	3.0×10^3	ND	ND	NE	ND	3.0×10^3	3.0×10^3
	<i>Ccliforns</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Vibrio</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND	3.0×10^3	3.0×10^3	3.0×10^3
	<i>Yeast & Mold</i>	3.0×10^3		2.8×10^6	6.7×10^5	3.0×10^5	3.0×10^5	3.0×10^5
	<i>Total bacteria</i>	8.7×10^4	2.9×10^4	2.1×10^4	1.6×10^4	8.0×10^4	3.0×10^3	2.4×10^4
3	<i>Psychrophile</i>	3.0×10^4	3.0×10^5	5.0×10^6	3.4×10^6	3.0×10^6	3.0×10^6	4.1×10^6
	<i>Staphylococcus</i>	ND	ND	ND	NE	ND	3.0×10^3	3.0×10^3
	<i>Ccliforns</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Vibrio</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND	3.5×10^3	3.0×10^3	3.7×10^3
	<i>Yeast & Mold</i>	3.0×10^3		1.7×10^6	1.1×10^6	1.3×10^5	3.7×10^6	8.1×10^5
	<i>Total bacteria</i>	2.6×10^4	3.0×10^3	3.0×10^3	9.4×10^3	4.8×10^3	3.0×10^3	7.7×10^3
5	<i>Psychrophile</i>	3.0×10^3	7.1×10^3	2.9×10^6	3.0×10^6	6.0×10^5		2.5×10^6
	<i>Staphylococcus</i>	ND	ND	ND	NE	ND	3.0×10^3	ND
	<i>Ccliforns</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Vibrio</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND	3.0×10^3	3.0×10^3	3.0×10^3
	<i>Yeast & Mold</i>	3.0×10^3	3.0×10^3		5.3×10^5	7.9×10^4	5.1×10^6	5.2×10^5
	<i>Total bacteria</i>	3.0×10^3	3.3×10^3	3.6×10^3	3.0×10^3	3.0×10^3	3.0×10^3	3.0×10^3
10	<i>Psychrophile</i>	3.0×10^3	3.0×10^3	1.3×10^4	5.4×10^4	1.7×10^6	2.9×10^6	6.1×10^6
	<i>Staphylococcus</i>	ND	ND	ND	NE	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Ccliforns</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Vibrio</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND	3.0×10^3	3.0×10^3	3.0×10^3
	<i>Yeast & Mold</i>	ND	ND	1.6×10^4	1.8×10^4	3.1×10^5	3.3×10^6	1.5×10^6
	<i>Total bacteria</i>	3.0×10^3	3.0×10^3	3.0×10^3	3.0×10^3	3.0×10^3	3.0×10^3	3.0×10^3

ND: not detected, NE: not experimented

Table 3. Effect of gamma irradiation on the growth of microorganisms in *Dried fish* paste during storage at 25

(unit: CFU/g)

kGy	Microorganism	Storage Period(weeks)							
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	
0	<i>Psychrophile</i>	6.8 × 10 ³	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	ND
	<i>Staphylococcus</i>	ND	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	ND
	<i>Clostridia</i>	ND	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	ND
	<i>Vibrio</i>	ND	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	ND
	<i>Yeast & Mold</i>	ND	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	ND
	<i>Total bacteria</i>	4.2 × 10 ³	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	ND
	<i>Psychrophile</i>	ND	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	ND
3	<i>Staphylococcus</i>	ND	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	ND
	<i>Clostridia</i>	ND	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	ND
	<i>Vibrio</i>	ND	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	ND
	<i>Yeast & Mold</i>	ND	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	ND
	<i>Total bacteria</i>	ND	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	ND
	<i>Psychrophile</i>	ND	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	ND
	<i>Staphylococcus</i>	ND	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	ND
5	<i>Clostridia</i>	ND	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	ND
	<i>Vibrio</i>	ND	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	ND
	<i>Yeast & Mold</i>	ND	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	ND
	<i>Total bacteria</i>	ND	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	ND
	<i>Psychrophile</i>	ND	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	ND
	<i>Staphylococcus</i>	ND	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	ND
	<i>Clostridia</i>	ND	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	ND
10	<i>Vibrio</i>	ND	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	ND
	<i>Yeast & Mold</i>	ND	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	ND
	<i>Total bacteria</i>	ND	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	ND
	<i>Psychrophile</i>	ND	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	ND
	<i>Staphylococcus</i>	ND	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	ND
	<i>Clostridia</i>	ND	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	ND
	<i>Vibrio</i>	ND	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	ND

ND: not detected, NE: not experimented

Table 4. Effect of gamma irradiation on the growth of microorganisms in fish paste during storage at 5

(unit: CFU/g)

kGy	Microorganism	Storage Period(weeks)			
		0	1	2	3
0	<i>Psychrophile</i>	3.0 × 10 ³	NE	NE	NE
	<i>Staphylococcus</i>	ND	NE	NE	NE
	<i>Coliforms</i>	ND	ND	NE	NE
	<i>Vibrio</i>	ND	ND	NE	NE
	<i>Yeast & Mold</i>	ND	NE	NE	NE
	<i>Total bacteria</i>	3.0 × 10 ³	NE	NE	NE
	3	<i>Psychrophile</i>	ND	NE	NE
<i>Staphylococcus</i>		ND	ND	ND	ND
<i>Coliforms</i>		ND	ND	ND	ND
<i>Vibrio</i>		ND	ND	ND	ND
<i>Yeast & Mold</i>		ND	ND	3.0 × 10 ³	2.7 × 10 ⁴
<i>Total bacteria</i>		ND	NE	NE	NE
5		<i>Psychrophile</i>	ND	NE	2.0 × 10 ⁶
	<i>Staphylococcus</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Coliforms</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Vibrio</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Yeast & Mold</i>	ND	NE	NE	NE
	<i>Total bacteria</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND
	10	<i>Psychrophile</i>	ND	ND	NE
<i>Staphylococcus</i>		ND	ND	ND	ND
<i>Coliforms</i>		ND	ND	ND	ND
<i>Vibrio</i>		ND	ND	ND	ND
<i>Yeast & Mold</i>		ND	ND	NE	7.3 × 10 ³
<i>Total bacteria</i>		ND	ND	ND	ND

ND: not detected, NE: not experimented

Table 5. Effect of gamma irradiation on the growth of microorganisms in dried laver during storage at 25

(unit: CFU/g)

kGy	Microorganism	Storage Period(weeks)						
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	<i>Psychrophile</i>	7.4×10^6	3.4×10^7	2.0×10^7	4.2×10^6	1.5×10^7	3.0×10^6	1.5×10^5
	<i>Staphylococcus</i>	1.5×10^4		ND	NE	ND	ND	1.9×10^5
	<i>Coliforms</i>	1.5×10^3	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Vibrio</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	6.8×10^5
	<i>Yeast & Mold</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Total bacteria</i>	5.7×10^6	2.8×10^7	2.6×10^7	3.7×10^7	1.5×10^7	3.3×10^6	1.5×10^6
3	<i>Psychrophile</i>	1.2×10^6	9.4×10^6	2.2×10^6	1.5×10^6	1.5×10^5	1.5×10^5	1.5×10^5
	<i>Staphylococcus</i>	1.5×10^4	1.5×10^4	ND	NE	1.5×10^4	1.5×10^4	1.5×10^4
	<i>Coliforms</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Vibrio</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Yeast & Mold</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Total bacteria</i>	7.9×10^5	8.7×10^5	2.3×10^6	1.5×10^6	1.5×10^5	6.5×10^4	1.5×10^5
5	<i>Psychrophile</i>		1.2×10^6	2.0×10^6	1.5×10^6	1.5×10^6	2.8×10^5	1.5×10^5
	<i>Staphylococcus</i>	1.5×10^4	ND	ND	NE	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Coliforms</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Vibrio</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Yeast & Mold</i>	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Total bacteria</i>		2.4×10^6	2.1×10^6	1.5×10^6	2.7×10^5	1.5×10^5	
10	<i>Psychrophile</i>	NE	1.2×10^5	5.3×10^4	1.1×10^5	1.0×10^6	5.7×10^5	1.5×10^5
	<i>Staphylococcus</i>	NE	ND	ND	NE	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Coliforms</i>	NE	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Vibrio</i>	NE	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Yeast & Mold</i>	NE	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
	<i>Total bacteria</i>	NE	1.7×10^5	6.5×10^4	1.4×10^5	9.5×10^5	3.7×10^5	1.5×10^5

ND: not detected, NE: not experimented

Table 6. Effect of gamma irradiation on the growth of microorganisms in dried sea tangle during storage at 25

(unit: CFU/g)

kGy	Microorganism	Storage Period(weeks)						
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	<i>Psychrophile</i>	3.0 × 10 ³	NE	ND	NE	3.0 × 10 ³	NE	ND
	<i>Staphylococcus</i>	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND
	<i>Coliforms</i>	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND
	<i>Vibrio</i>	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND
	<i>Yeast & Mold</i>	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND
	<i>Total bacteria</i>	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND
3	<i>Psychrophile</i>	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND
	<i>Staphylococcus</i>	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND
	<i>Coliforms</i>	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND
	<i>Vibrio</i>	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND
	<i>Yeast & Mold</i>	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND
	<i>Total bacteria</i>	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND
5	<i>Psychrophile</i>	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND
	<i>Staphylococcus</i>	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND
	<i>Coliforms</i>	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND
	<i>Vibrio</i>	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND
	<i>Yeast & Mold</i>	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND
	<i>Total bacteria</i>	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND
10	<i>Psychrophile</i>	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND
	<i>Staphylococcus</i>	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND
	<i>Coliforms</i>	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND
	<i>Vibrio</i>	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND
	<i>Yeast & Mold</i>	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND
	<i>Total bacteria</i>	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND

ND: not detected, NE: not experimented

Table 7. Effect of gamma irradiation on the growth of microorganisms Arkshell during storage at -20

(unit: CFU/g)

kGy	Microorganism	Storage Period(weeks)						
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	<i>Psychrophile</i>	1.3 × 10 ⁴	NE	3.5 × 10 ³	NE	3.0 × 10 ³	NE	3.0 × 10 ³
	<i>Staphylococcus</i>	3.0 × 10 ³	NE	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND
	<i>Clostridia</i>	ND	NE	3.0 × 10 ³	NE	3.0 × 10 ³	NE	ND
	<i>Vibrio</i>	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND
	<i>Yeast & Mold</i>	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND	NE	3.0 × 10 ³
	<i>Total bacteria</i>	3.0 × 10 ³	NE	3.0 × 10 ³	NE	3.0 × 10 ³	NE	3.0 × 10 ³
3	<i>Psychrophile</i>	3.0 × 10 ³	NE	3.6 × 10 ³	NE	3.0 × 10 ³	NE	3.0 × 10 ³
	<i>Staphylococcus</i>	ND	NE	ND	NE	4.4 × 10 ⁴	NE	ND
	<i>Clostridia</i>	ND	NE	4.2 × 10 ³	NE	3.0 × 10 ³	NE	ND
	<i>Vibrio</i>	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND
	<i>Yeast & Mold</i>	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND	NE	3.0 × 10 ³
	<i>Total bacteria</i>	ND	NE	3.0 × 10 ³	NE	3.0 × 10 ³	NE	3.0 × 10 ³
5	<i>Psychrophile</i>	ND	NE	3.6 × 10 ³	NE	3.0 × 10 ³	NE	3.0 × 10 ³
	<i>Staphylococcus</i>	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND
	<i>Clostridia</i>	ND	NE	3.0 × 10 ³	NE	3.0 × 10 ³	NE	3.0 × 10 ³
	<i>Vibrio</i>	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND
	<i>Yeast & Mold</i>	ND	NE	ND	NE	ND	NE	3.0 × 10 ³
	<i>Total bacteria</i>	ND	NE	3.0 × 10 ³	NE	3.0 × 10 ³	NE	3.0 × 10 ³

ND: not detected, NE: not experimented

Table 8. Mutagenic effects of Arkshell (*Anadara broughtoni*) irradiated with gamma ray at a dose of 5kGy

Conc. (mg/plate)	S-9 radiation		No. of His+ revertants per platea			
			TA98	TA100	TA1535	TA1537
50	+	+	17 ± 2	116 ± 10	35 ± 2	15 ± 4
16.67	+	+	12 ± 2	126 ± 21	27 ± 2	13 ± 1
5.56	+	+	17 ± 3	121 ± 11	24 ± 6	14 ± 3
1.85	+	+	16 ± 1	125 ± 9	24 ± 4	8 ± 1
0.62	+	+	16 ± 4	119 ± 7	21 ± 2	10 ± 1
0	+	+	20 ± 1	122 ± 27	29 ± 8	12 ± 3
2-AAb	+		ne	ne	98 ± 11	ne
B[a]P	+			458 ± 278	ne	42
50	-	+	21 ± 2	73 ± 10	23 ± 2	11 ± 2
16.67	-	+	17 ± 4	64 ± 3	21 ± 4	12 ± 4
5.56	-	+	18 ± 7	76 ± 11	22 ± 2	15 ± 3
1.85	-	+	17 ± 6	72 ± 13	29 ± 2	12 ± 2
0.62	-	+	21 ± 2	77 ± 12	27 ± 7	7 ± 1
0	-	+	21 ± 5	95 ± 15	28 ± 15	13 ± 2
2-NF	-		1141 ± 130	ne	ne	ne
MNG	-		ne	1013 ± 94	887 ± 100	93 ± 13

a. Numbers represent the SD of three plates.

b. 2-AA, 2- aminoanthracene; 2-NF, nitrofluorene;

MNG, N-methy-N'-nitro-N-nitrosoguanidine; B[a]P, Benzo[a]pyrene.

c. ne, not examined.

Table 9. Mutagenic effects of dried laver irradiated with gamma ray at a dose of 10kGy

Conc. (mg/plate)	S-9 radiation		No. of His+ revertants per platea			
			TA98	TA100	TA1535	TA1537
50	+	+	29 ± 6	113 ± 11	23 ± 4	11 ± 2
16.67	+	+	26 ± 3	113 ± 4	23 ± 7	11 ± 2
5.56	+	+	28 ± 5	106 ± 6	24 ± 4	16 ± 3
1.85	+	+	20 ± 2	92 ± 7	24 ± 3	10 ± 1
0.62	+	+	24 ± 4	103 ± 3	28 ± 2	11 ± 4
0	+	+	20 ± 1	122 ± 27	29 ± 8	12 ± 3
2-AAb	+		ne	ne	98 ± 11	ne
B[]P	+		120 ± 12	453 ± 278	ne	42
50	-	+	17 ± 2	85 ± 15	50 ± 3	13 ± 2
16.67	-	+	15 ± 4	72 ± 13	49 ± 3	14 ± 2
5.56	-	+	18 ± 2	65 ± 3	57 ± 17	15 ± 3
1.85	-	+	22 ± 6	70 ± 6	47 ± 8	11 ± 1
0.62	-	+	25 ± 10	57 ± 5	44 ± 11	10 ± 1
0	-	+	21 ± 5	95 ± 15	28 ± 15	13 ± 2
2-NF	-		1141 ± 130	ne	ne	93 ± 13
MNNG	-		ne	1013 ± 94	887 ± 100	ne

a. Numbers represent the SD of three plates.

b. 2-AA, 2-aminoanthracene; 2-NF, nitrofluorene;

MNNG, N-methy-N'-nitro-N-nitrosoguanidine; B[]P, Benzo[]pyrene.

c. ne, not examined.

Table 10. Mutagenic effects of dried sea tangle irradiated with gamma ray at a dose of 10kGy

Conc. (mg/plate)	S-9 radiation		No. of His+ revertants per platea			
			TA98	TA100	TA1535	TA1537
50	+	+	12 ± 1	120 ± 9	16 ± 2	12 ± 2
16.67	+	+	14 ± 2	89 ± 24	27 ± 8	9 ± 1
5.56	+	+	13 ± 4	114 ± 2	31 ± 10	9 ± 2
1.85	+	+	15 ± 2	106 ± 3	35 ± 5	10 ± 2
0.62	+	+	15 ± 5	117 ± 3	34 ± 3	8 ± 1
0	+	+	20 ± 14	122 ± 27	32 ± 9	12 ± 3
2-AAb	+		ne	ne	95 ± 9	ne
B[]P	+		120 ± 12	453 ± 278	ne	42
50	-	+	18 ± 3	123 ± 11	44 ± 5	14 ± 5
16.67	-	+	18 ± 4	100 ± 1	44 ± 8	14 ± 4
5.56	-	+	15 ± 3	121 ± 11	34 ± 7	14 ± 4
1.85	-	+	17 ± 6	95 ± 6	55 ± 5	16 ± 3
0.62	-	+	18 ± 1	106 ± 11	63 ± 5	15 ± 3
0	-	+	21 ± 5	95 ± 15	28 ± 5	19 ± 3
2-NF	-		1141 ± 130	ne	ne	94 ± 15
MNG	-		ne	1013 ± 94	887 ± 100	ne

a. Numbers represent the SD of three plates.

b. 2-AA, 2-aminoanthracene; 2-NF, nitrofluorene;

MNG, N-methy-N'-nitro-N-nitrosoguanidine; B[]P, Benzo[]pyrene.

c. ne, not examined.

Table 11. Mutagenic effects of salted pollack caviar irradiated with gamma ray at a dose of 10kGy

Conc. (ng/plate)	S-9 radiation		No. of His+ revertants per platea			
			TA98	TA100	TA1535	TA1537
50	+	+	24 ± 4	103 ± 2	28 ± 2	9 ± 3
16.67	+	+	24 ± 4	102 ± 4	30 ± 8	8 ± 2
5.56	+	+	26 ± 10	62 ± 2	25 ± 2	9 ± 2
1.85	+	+	21 ± 1	110 ± 9	25 ± 2	14 ± 6
0.62	+	+	26 ± 4	129 ± 19	29 ± 1	10 ± 3
0	+	+	20 ± 1	122 ± 27	32 ± 9	12 ± 3
2-AAb	+		ne	ne	95 ± 9	ne
B[]P	+		120 ± 12	453 ± 278	ne	42
50	-	+	9 ± 3	92 ± 10	22 ± 3	12 ± 2
16.67	-	+	15 ± 4	97 ± 14	24 ± 5	14 ± 2
5.56	-	+	20 ± 8	106 ± 7	18 ± 5	15 ± 3
1.85	-	+	26 ± 16	100 ± 1	28 ± 12	11 ± 1
0.62	-	+	9 ± 1	98 ± 13	22 ± 2	10 ± 1
0	-	+	21 ± 5	95 ± 15	28 ± 15	13 ± 2
2-NF	-		1141 ± 130	ne	ne	93 ± 13
MNNG	-		ne	1013 ± 94	887 ± 100	ne

a. Numbers represent the SD of three plates.

b. 2-AA, 2-aminoanthracene; 2-NF, nitrofluorene;

MNNG, N-methy-N'-nitro-N-nitrosoguanidine; B[]P, Benzo[]pyrene.

c. ne, not examined.

Table 12. Mutagenic effects of salted pollack's viscera irradiated with gamma ray at a dose of 10kGy

Conc. (ng/plate)	S-9 radiation		No. of His+ revertants per platea			
			TA98	TA100	TA1535	TA1537
50	+	+	23 ± 3	92 ± 7	38 ± 4	8 ± 1
16.67	+	+	19 ± 4	105 ± 5	40 ± 1	7 ± 1
5.56	+	+	25 ± 5	96 ± 12	39 ± 4	9 ± 1
1.85	+	+	27 ± 3	104 ± 12	33 ± 2	7 ± 1
0.62	+	+	29 ± 8	123 ± 20	34 ± 1	7 ± 1
0	+	+	20 ± 1	122 ± 27	32 ± 1	12 ± 3
2-AAb	+		ne	ne	95 ± 9	ne
B[]P	+		120 ± 12	453 ± 278	ne	42
50	-	+	19 ± 2	103 ± 10	25 ± 9	11 ± 1
16.67	-	+	17 ± 2	95 ± 7	16 ± 5	8 ± 1
5.56	-	+	14 ± 2	81 ± 16	19 ± 3	15 ± 5
1.85	-	+	16 ± 7	104 ± 3	29 ± 9	11 ± 2
0.62	-	+	15 ± 4	78 ± 8	26 ± 3	20 ± 1
0	-	+	21 ± 5	95 ± 15	28 ± 15	13 ± 2
2-NF	-		1141 ± 130	ne	ne	93 ± 13
MNG	-		ne	1013 ± 94	887 ± 100	ne

a. Numbers represent the SD of three plates.

b. 2-AA, 2-aminoanthracene; 2-NF, nitrofluorene;

MNG, N-methy-N'-nitro-N-nitrosoguanidine; B[]P, Benzo[]pyrene.

c. ne, not examined.

Table 13. Mutagenic effects of boiled fish paste irradiated with gamma ray at a dose of 10kGy

Conc. (ng/plate)	S-9 radiation		No. of His+ revertants per platea			
			TA98	TA100	TA1535	TA1537
50	+	+	27 ± 2	115 ± 2	22 ± 2	11 ± 2
16.67	+	+	27 ± 1	139 ± 10	25 ± 3	11 ± 1
5.56	+	+	23 ± 3	132 ± 8	27 ± 2	11 ± 3
1.85	+	+	23 ± 14	147 ± 5	24 ± 4	11 ± 3
0.62	+	+	22 ± 2	129 ± 19	24 ± 3	14 ± 5
0	+	+	20 ± 1	122 ± 27	32 ± 9	12 ± 3
2-AAb	+		ne	ne	95 ± 9	ne
B[]P	+		120 ± 12	453 ± 278	ne	42
50	-	+	21 ± 3	108 ± 10	25 ± 4	10 ± 1
16.67	-	+	15 ± 1	63 ± 5	26 ± 3	11 ± 1
5.56	-	+	15 ± 4	74 ± 11	24 ± 3	22 ± 3
1.85	-	+	24 ± 3	66 ± 9	21 ± 1	18 ± 7
0.62	-	+	18 ± 2	61 ± 11	25 ± 4	20 ± 4
0	-	+	21 ± 5	95 ± 15	28 ± 15	13 ± 2
2-NF	-		1141 ± 130	ne	ne	93 ± 13
MNG	-		ne	1013 ± 94	887 ± 100	ne

a. Numbers represent the SD of three plates.

b. 2-AA, 2-aminoanthracene; 2-NF, nitrofluorene;

MNG, N-methy-N'-nitro-N-nitrosoguanidine; B[]P, Benzo[]pyrene.

c. ne, not examined.

Table 14. Mutagenic effects of dried fish paste irradiated with gamma ray at a dose of 10kGy

Conc. (ng/plate)	S-9 radiation		No. of His+ revertants per platea			
			TA98	TA100	TA1535	TA1537
50	+	+	16 ± 3	132 ± 7	26 ± 2	9 ± 2
16.67	+	+	14 ± 1	126 ± 10	27 ± 4	7 ± 2
5.56	+	+	15 ± 2	127 ± 14	25 ± 2	11 ± 3
1.85	+	+	17 ± 4	126 ± 10	24 ± 1	10 ± 2
0.62	+	+	15 ± 1	124 ± 2	20 ± 3	13 ± 2
0	+	+	20 ± 1	122 ± 27	32 ± 9	12 ± 3
2-AAb	+		ne	ne	95 ± 9	ne
B[]P	+			453 ± 278	ne	42
50	-	+	17 ± 2	85 ± 7	34 ± 9	18 ± 2
16.67	-	+	18 ± 5	80 ± 19	46 ± 11	16 ± 2
5.56	-	+	9 ± 1	88 ± 12	53 ± 5	15 ± 4
1.85	-	+	20 ± 1	64 ± 4	55 ± 5	15 ± 3
0.62	-	+	14 ± 3	73 ± 9	53 ± 8	14 ± 2
0	-	+	21 ± 5	95 ± 15	28 ± 15	19 ± 3
2-NF	-		1141 ± 130	ne	ne	94 ± 15
MNG	-		ne	1013 ± 94	887 ± 100	ne

a. Numbers represent the SD of three plates.

b. 2-AA, 2-aminoanthracene; 2-NF, nitrofluorene;

MNG, N-methy-N'-nitro-N-nitrosoguanidine; B[]P, Benzo[]pyrene.

c. ne, not examined.

Table 15. Frequency of micronucleus formation from narrow in mice oral administered with gamma irradiated fishery products ¹

Test compound	Dose (mg/plate)	No. of mice tested	MNRET/1,000 RET ²
D. W		3	3.8 ± 1
Arkshell (5kGy)	2,500	3	2.8 ± 1
	1,250	3	2.8 ± 1
dried laver (10kGy)	2,500	3	4.3 ± 1
	1,250	3	2.0 ± 1
dried sea tangle (10kGy)	2,500	3	2.8 ± 1
	1,250	3	2.5 ± 1
boiled fish paste (10kGy)	2,500	3	4.0 ± 1
	1,250	3	2.5 ± 1
dried fish paste (10kGy)	2,500	3	3.5 ± 1
	1,250	3	4.6 ± 1
salted pollack caviar (10kGy)	2,500	3	3.3 ± 1
	1,250	3	3.0 ± 1
salted pollack's viscera (10kGy)	2,500	3	3.2 ± 1
	1,250	3	3.0 ± 1
MC ³	0.5	3	22 ± 2

1. Each value represents the ± SD of three plates

2. MNRET : micronucleated reticulocyte ; RET : reticulocyte

3. MC : mitomycin C