

원제 195128

최 종
보 고 서

대사제어에 의한 사과당도 증진에 관한 연구

An increment of sugar content in the apple fruit
by the metabolic engineering

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농림부 도서실



0002508

농 립 부

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1998. 12. 28.

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가 .

ADP- glucose pyrophosphatase(AGPase) glucose starch precursor
ADP- glucose enzyme , ,
starch sucrose가 .

AGPase .

AGPase , AGPase large subunit
small subunit code cloning . Cloning AGPase
, virus promoter 35S promoter plasmid antisense
, vector vector .
vector , Agrobacterium

non- specific promoter vector 35S promoter
AGPase

AGPase ,
promoter .

code
31kDa
cloning PR5/TL(pathogenesis- related group
5/thaumatin- like) Mdt11(Malus domestica
thaumatin- like protein 1) . Mdt11 mRNA ,
가 .

Mdt11 genome 1 copy , promoter
promoter .

SUMMARY

Apple is an economically important crop in Korea. But breeding of apple is a very difficult and time-consuming job because apple is a woody plant. In this research, we used genetic engineering techniques to increase the sweetness, an important quality in apple fruit, of apple fruit by changing the sugar metabolism pathway.

To achieve this goal, we first cloned the ADP-glucose pyrophosphatase (AGPase) gene. AGPase is a key enzyme which converts glucose to ADP-glucose, the precursor for starch synthesis. By down regulating this enzyme, it is expected that the starch content of apple fruit will decrease and the sucrose will be increased in the fruit.

Using the cloned AGPase genes, we constructed apple transforming vectors which had the AGPase gene in the antisense direction and a strong CaMV 35S promoter. To introduce these antisense AGPase genes to apple plant, we developed an agrobacterium-mediated transformation method for apple and produced successfully transformed apple plants.

The 35S promoter we used to develop the transformation protocol is a non-specific promoter and may decrease the AGPase activity in every part of the apple plant. To regulate the AGPase activity specifically in fruit tissue only, we need a strong apple fruit-specific promoter. In order to develop an apple fruit-specific promoter, we sought a gene which expressed exclusively and strongly in fruit tissue, by comparing the whole protein from the apple leaf and fruit tissue. We isolated a pathogenesis-related group 5/thaumatin-like protein and cloned the gene coding this protein. The gene was named Mdt11 (*Malus domestica* thaumatin-like protein 1). Mdt11 was strongly expressed specifically in fruit tissue and accumulated during fruit ripening. Mdt11 existed as one copy in the apple genome. We are now trying to isolate the promoter region of Mdt11.

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1 AGPase

vector

- 7

- 1 .
- 2 .
- 3 .

- 7

- 7

- 10

2

- 12

- 1 .
- 2 .
- 3 .

- 12

- 12

- 14

3

. - 16

- 1 .
- 2 .
- 3 .

- 16

- 16

- 19

.

- 21

metabolic pathway가

pathway key role

cloning

가

factor

, biotech

sorbitol

sink

fructose, glucose

starch

sucrose,

sucrose

fructose

, glucose starch

starch

sucrose

fructose

가

glucose가 starch

key role

AGPase

AGPase

vector

AGPase

promoter

3

1 AGPase vector

1

sorbitol , starch sink (1). starch glucose가 , glucose ATP ADP- glucose , AGPase(ADP- glucose pyrophosphorylase) 가 key role (2). () AGPase down regulation 가 , starch가 , sucrose fructose 가 . AGPase code cloning , down regulation DNA vector .

2

1. Total RNA

Clonetech Extract- A- PlantTM Kit hot- phenol method RNA
 . 6 . , 250ml centrifuge bottle citrate
 buffer(pH 5.2) equilibration phenol extraction buffer 50mL 80
 . powder , phenol extraction buffer
 가 bottle , bottle 25g . 30 vortxing

, chloroform : isoamyl alcohol (24:1) , 30 vortexing
 . 4 , 10,000 × g 15 , bottle
 , 1.1 4M LiCl 가 , - 70 .
 4 , 10,000 × g 15 RNA 70% ethanol
 washing , 500ul DDW . TBE(0.09M Tris- Borate,
 1mM EDTA) buffer 1.0% agarose spectrophotometer
 260nm absorbance . RNA
 200cC 12 , DEPC
 RNase activity , RNase

2. mRNA

Total RNA Promega PolyATtract[®] mRNA isolation system kit
 , instruction mRNA .

3. cDNA library

Stratagene ZAP- cDNA[®] kit cDNA library . First strand
 cDNA 2 5ug mRNA template , reverse
 transcriptase(100U/ul) 가 37 1 .
 first strand cDNA RNase H(1.0U/ul), DNA polymerase (5.6 U/ul), dNTP 가
 16 2.5hr second strand DNA . cDNA blunting
 dNTP, pfu DNA polymerase 가 72 30min. blunted cDNA
 termini , EcoR adaptor ligation , T4 polynucleotide kinase(10U/ul)
 EcoR adapter ends kination Xho (4U/ul) Uni-Zap XR
 vector . vector cDNA packaging cDNA library

4. Primer RT-PCR.

AGPase large subunit small subunit code
 , downstream
 upstream primer 20- mer oligonucleotide (3). 2

cDNA mRNA reverse transcriptase 가 37 30min
 . cDNA template PCR(94 55 72 , 35 cycle)
 (4).

5. AGPase subcloning

4 PCR DNA , GeneClean kit(Bio101)
 , pGEM- T[®] vector subcloning . plasmid
E. coli (JM109) transformation , LB(+ampicillin) plate insert가
 vector transformation colony , 37 shaking incubator 12
 16hr. . Promega Wizard MiniPrep kit plasmid DNA
 EcoR , Xho Sph , Sal . USB sequenase
 version 2.0 DNA sequencing kit .

6. Probe

Promega Prime- a- Gene system [- 32P] label probe
 . dCTP dDTP(dATP, dGTP, dTTP mix) nucleotide , Klenow
 fragment polymerase probe . 5 AGPase gene
 subcloned DNA fragment elution
 25 µg 100 2 가 denaturation . labeling 5× buffer,
 mixture of unlabeled dDTP, acetylated BSA, [- 32P]dCTP 가 Klenow
 enzyme room temperature 1hr . 100 2 가
 denaturation 가 EDTA final 1mM 가
 probe .

7. Plaque hybridization AGPase gene cloning

3 cDNA library full AGPase gene cloning
 6 Probe first screening second
 screening AGPase gene plaque (5). Stratagene
 ZAP- cDNA[®] kit *in vivo* excision plaque
 plasmid DNA *EcoR* , *Xho* insert DNA
 , 4 primer PCR DNA가 AGPase gene

8. AGPase sequencing

7 AGPase gene fragment
pBluescript vector subcloning, Promega
Erase-A-Base system sequencing
USB sequenase version 2.0 DNA sequencing kit
(6 7).

9. vector

AGPase small subunit code,
binary vector pBI121 XhoI Sma GUS gene,
7 cloning AGPase Antisense
vector (8), large subunit code
, bar gene selection marker bar gene
(9).

3

, AGPase
code (6 7). AGPase large subunit
2 small subunit 2 가 heterotetramer (2),
large subunit code small subunit code 1
. Large subunit code 2366, 1551
ORF(open reading frame) (7). small subunit
code 1794 1548 ORF
(6).

AGPase down regulation,
AGPase gene antisense vector,
AGPase small subunit code gene pBI121 vector GUS gene
antisense (8). large subunit code
, pBI121 vector, selection marker

vector . bar gene (9).

2

1

가 , , ,
control 1 AGPase 가
antisense AGPase gene ,

2

antisense AGPase gene

1.

가. Agrobacterium

(8 9) *Agrobacterium tumefaciens* LBA4404
kanamycin(50mg/) YEB 24 ,
(7,000rpm, 10) Agrobacterium , MS(LS)
(Acetosyringone(AC), 0.1mM, Betaine 1.0mM) OD600 0.7 가

1) : 4

2) M.W. : 4

nontraumatic , Agrobacterium 5- 10
. Gelite LS
(TDZ 2mg/ , AC 0.1mM, Betaine 1.0mM 가)
, 25 , 3

MS (Cefotaxime 500ug/ml) 10
moist chamber 3 가 가
(Cf 350, Km 75ug/ml) MSLS(TDZ 2mg/ , IBA 0.3mg/)
3 25 2

Cefotaxime 250ug/ml 가 (MS+BA 1.0mg/ +
IBA 0.3mg/ +GA 0.5mg/) Kanamycin
20ug/ml 가

2.

가.

DNA
DNA

. Agrobacterium plasmid DNA
AGPase antisense⁷ plasmid Agrobacterium alkaline
lysis plasmid DNA .

. PCR

- 1) (100 μ l) : DNA 50ng, primer 2 μ l, buffer 10 μ l, 1mM dNTP 20 μ l,
25mM MgCl₂ 10 μ l, BSA 1 μ l, Taq DNA polymerase 5unit, dH₂O
- 2) PCR condition : 30cycles(95 1 30 , 45 1 30 , 72 1 30)
extension 72 10

.
0.8% agarose gel 90 running ethidium bromide
transilluminator .

3

1.

(10).

2.

(20 μ g/ml Kanamycin)⁷
(11).

3.

(12 13).

4. DNA PCR

	DNA	NPT II(Kanr)	
20mer primer	PCR	3	800bps
	(14).	AGPase	20mers primer
PCR	(15).	3	350bps
	(14 15),		
	.		
	,		
	.		
		가 .	
			가 .

3

1

AGPase activity ,
 promoter가 .
 promoter ,
 code cloning .
 genomic DNA library code genomic DNA
 fragment , promoter .
 promoter , vector AGPase antisense
 , 35S promoter , vector
 AGPase activity down regulation .

2

1. Total protein extraction

Harkman, W. J. and Tanaka, C. K. (1986)
 protein . 20g 10g
 , 250ml centrifuge bottle 5
 volume extraction buffer(0.7M sucrose, 0.5M Tris-HCl, 30mM HCl, 50mM EDTA,
 0.1M KCl, 2%(v/v) 2-mercaptoethanol, 12mg/ml polyvinylpolypyrrolidone) 4
 10 . water-saturated phenol 10
 , 4 , 10,000 × g 15 centrifugation , phenol
 phase bottle . extraction buffer
 extraction , phenol phase bottle , 5 0.1M
 NH₄OAC (in methanol) - 20 .
 4 , 10,000 × g 15 centrifugation pellet 0.1M NH₄OAC (in methanol) 3 ,

80% acetone 1 washing , pellet , 500ul
DDW .

2. SDS- PAGE

Bio- Rad Mini- Protein[®] 2- D Cell system sample
10 15 μ g isoelectric focusing SDS- PAGE 2 dimensional gel electrophoresis
2- D
spot (16), spot gel
, 15% acrylamide SDS- PAGE gel
, Hoefer TE22 Mighty Small Transphor system
PVDF mambrane electrotransfer . N- terminal sequencing

3. primer

31kDa N- terminal (17,) ,
plant pathogenesis- related protein group 5/thaumatin- like protein
homology , 31kDa group
31kDa coding cloning ,
N- terminal degenerated primer ,
pathogenesis- related protein group 5/thaumatin- like protein multiple alignment
homology가 primer (18).

4. cloning

31kDa coding cloning probe ,
RT-PCR(Reverse Transcription - Polymerase chain reaction) . ,
mRNA first strand cDNA , primer
PCR probe .
1 1, 2 mRNA , 1 μ g
GibcoBRL SuperscriptTM RT system random hexamer primer 4
2 first strand DNA . 2 μ l first strand DNA 50 pmol
degenerated primers, 2 μ l 2.5mM dNTP, 2.5 μ l 10 \times Taq. reaction buffer, 1U Takara

Taq polymerase 25 μ l volume Perkin Elmer GeneAmp[®] PCR
 94 5 predenaturation , 94 30 , 54 30 , 72 30 33 cycle
 PCR PCR product (19), pGEM-TEasy vector cloning
 sequencing TL(thaumatin-like) gene .
 cDNA library plaque hybridization
 cloning , sequencing PCR fragment sequencing
 primer , sequencing (20).

5. Northern blotting

TL , northern
 blotting . 3 (1.5cm)
 RNA . RNA 6ul DDW, 12.5ul Formamide, 2.5ul 10 \times MOPS
 buffer(0.2M MOPS, 0.5M Sodium Acetate, 0.01M EDTA, pH 7.0), 4ul Formaldehyde
 1 \times TBE buffer 1.0% agarose gel purity .
 sample 5ug RNA 65 5 incubation denaturation ,
 1g agarose, 10ml 10 \times MOPS buffer, 73ml DDW, 17ml formaldehyde(formaldehyde
 가 가,
 hood gel) gel 3 4V/cm
 .
 gel capillary blot nitrocellulose membrane
 RNA transfer . UV RNA membrane crosslinking ,
 prehybridization solution(12.5ml 20 \times SSPE, 5ml 50 \times Denhart solution, 2.5ml 10% SDS,
 100ul 10mg/ml salmon sperm DNA, 25ml formamide, 5ml DDW/total 50ml) 4
 2 pre-hybridization ,
 cloning TL ORF(open reading frame) probe . 1 2
 prehybridization , probe 42 12 hybridization
 . Hybridization hybridization solution , 2 \times
 SSPE, 0.1% SDS RT 10 2 , 1 \times SSPE, 0.1% SDS 65 15 1 ,
 0.1 \times SSPE, 0.1% SDS 65 10 2 3 washing binding
 probe X-ray autoradiography northern blotting (21).
 18S rRNA probe lane RNA가 .

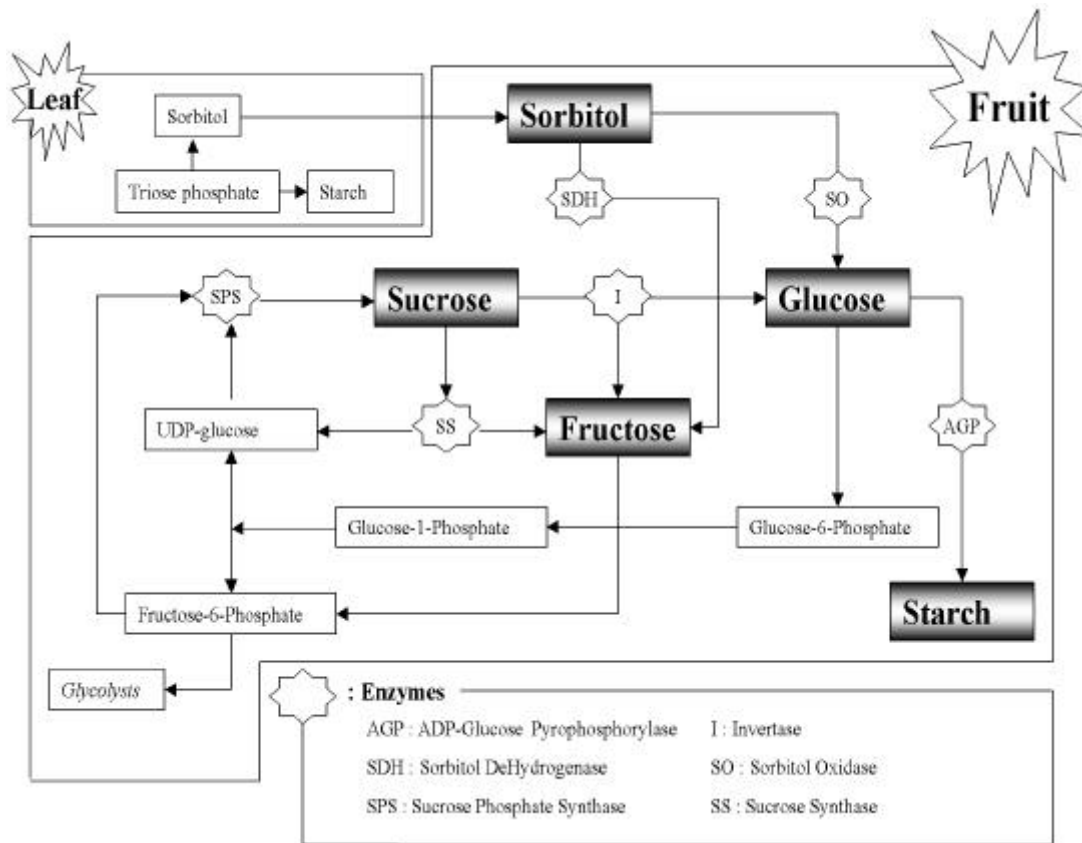
6. Southern blotting

TL 가 genome copy 가 , Southern blotting . 10g 가 powder , 50ml centrifuge tube 40ml extraction buffer . RT 1 incubation final 6% (w/v) PVP- 10 , 1.5 7.5M ammonium acetate 30 가 4 , 10,000 × g 15 centrifuge tube 2- propanol 가 - 20 10 가 4 , 10,000 × g 15 centrifuge nucleic acid . pellet 5ml DDW RNase 가 37 15 incubation RNA . phenolic compund , chloroform:isoamyl alcohol(24:1) extracton . 2- propanol concentration 0.5 1ml DDW . genomic DNA 10ug Apa1 + Sac1, EcoR1, Hind3, Xho1 + Xba1 complete digestion , 0.8% agarose gel 2V/cm gel EtBr staing , Denaturing solution(1.5M NaCl, 0.5M NaOH) 30 , Neutralization solution(1M Tris- HCl, pH 8.0, 1.5N NaCl) 15 gel genomic DNA denaturation . northern blotting capilliary transfer nitrocellulose membrane TL ORF *Pst*1 digestion 3`- UTR region probe hybridization (22).

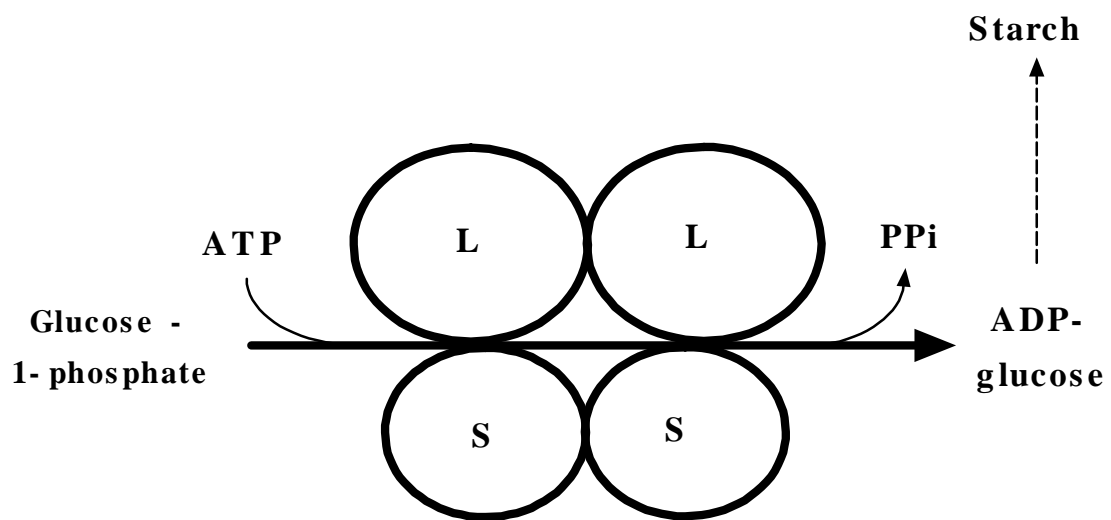
3

total protein 2D gel , 31kDa (16). N- terminal sequence , PR- 5/TL homology (17). N- terminal sequence , PR- 5 multiple sequence alignment homology sequence primer (18) RT- PCR , 400bps PCR fragment subcloning (19), sequencing fragment TL gene homology . PCR fragment probe cDNA

library screening , 944bps cDNA cloning sequencing
Mdt11(*Malus domestica* thaumatin-like protein 1) (20).
Mdt11 northern ,
(21), southern 1 copy genome
(22).
가 cloning Mdt11 promoter
promoter .



1)



2) AGPase

L : AGPase large subunit.

S: AGPase small subunit

A: AGPase small subunit cloning PCR primer.

U1 ; 5' - ATGGAYTAYGARAARTTYATHCA - 3' (upper primer)

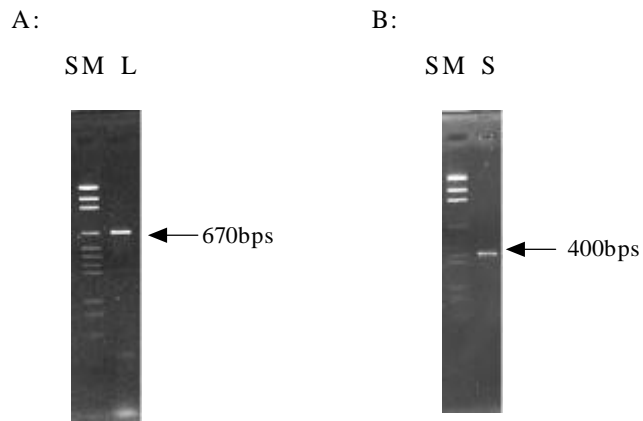
AL1 ; 5' - GTACCAATATCTTCCCAGTA - 3' (lower primer)

B: AGPase large subunit cloning PCR primer.

AGLU2 ; 5' - CCNATGAGYAAAYTGYYTHAA - 3' (upper primer)

AGLL2 ; 5' - GAYTAYTGGGARGAYATHGG - 3' (lower primer)

3) AGPase cloning primer design.



4) RT-PCR AGPase .

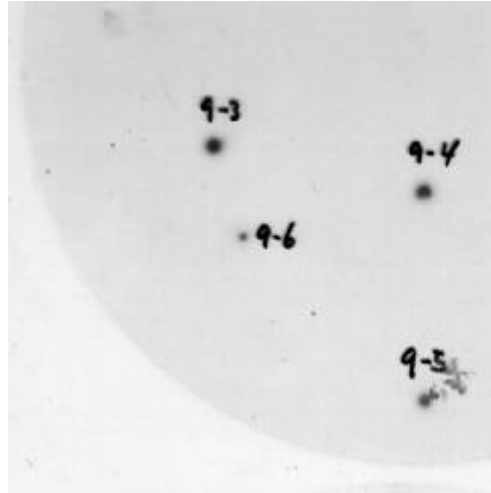
A: Apple AGPase large subunit cloning
 primer RT-PCR product.

B: Apple AGPase small subunit cloning
 primer RT-PCR product.

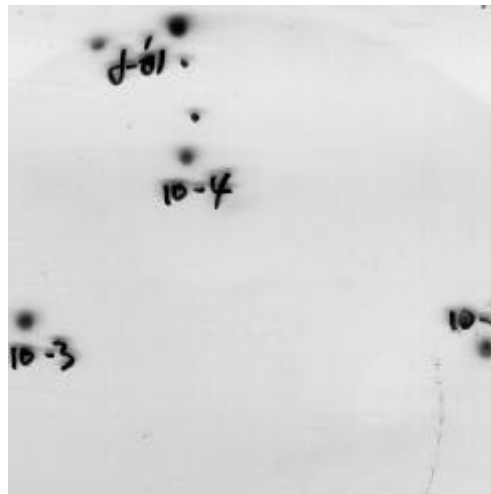
SM : pGEM size marker.

S, L : RT-PCR products.

A:



B:

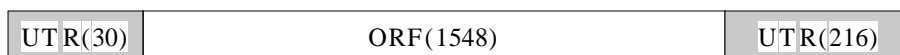


5) Plaque hybridization .

A: AGPase large subunit cDNA
plaques. (secondary screening)

B: AGPase small subunit cDNA
plaques. (secondary screening)

A:



B:

TGAAATTCTC TCTCTGGATT TTCTTCTTCC ATGGCGTCCT CTTCGATGTC AGCAAGCGGA GTGCTCACCT
CCCGATCGTC GGTGTTGCGG AACTCGAAGC AGAACCATAA CATCAGCCGC CTCTCGTTCA GTGGCTCTCA
TCTCTCCGGG ACCAAAATCT CCGCGCCAG CACCTGTTTG AGGAGATCGC CCACTAACAG AGTCCCGCCG
CTGGTTGTGT CTCCCAAAGC TGTTTCCGAT TCCAAGAACT CTCAGACGTG TCTTGATCCC GATGCGAGCC
GGAGTGTGTT GGGGATTATA CTGGGTGGGG GAGCTGGGAC GAGGCTTTAC CCATTGACAA AGAAGCTTGC
GAAACGTGCT GTTCCATTGG GAGCAAATA CAGGCTGATC GATATCCCAG TCAGTAATTG CCTCAACAGC
AACGTATCAA AGATCTATGT GCTGACCCAG TTCAATTCTG CTTCGCTCAA TCGCCATCTT TCTCGTGCTT
ATGCTAGTAA CATGGGTGGC TACAAAAACG AAGGCTTTGT TGAGGTCTT GCTGCCAGC AGAGCCCTGA
GAATCCCAAT TGGTTTCAGG GTACCGCGGA TGCCGTGAGG CAGTACTTGT GGTGTTTGA GGAGACAAT
GTGTTGGAGT TTTTGGTTCT TGCTGGGGAC CACTTGTATA GGATGGACTA TGAGAGGTTT ATTCAGGCAC
ATAGAGAAAC TGATGCAGAC ATCACTGTGG CTGCTCTGCC CATGGATGAG AAGCGTGCTA CCGCCTTTGG
TTTGATGAAG ATTGATGAAG AGGGAAGGAT TATTGAGTTT GCTGAGAAAC CTAAGGGGA GCAACTCAA
GCTATGAAGG TTGATACTAC TATCTTGGGT CTGATGATG AGAGAGCTAA AGAGATGCCT TATATTGCCA
GTATGGGTAT ATATGTTGTG AGCAAAAATG TCATGTTAGA TCTACTCGA GACAAGTTTC CTGGTGCAA
TGATTTCCGG AGTGAAGTTA TTCCAGGCGC AACTTCCATT GGTGTTGAGG TTCAAGCTTA TCTGTATGAT
GGCTACTGGG AAGATATTGG TACCATTGAG GCTTTCTACA ATGCAAACTT GGGGATAACA AAAAAACCAG
TTCCAGATTT CAGCTTTTAT GATCGTTCAT CCCAATCTA CACCCAACTT CCGTATTTAC CTCCATCAA
AATGCTTGAT GCTGATGTCA CAGATAGTGT TATTGGCGAG GGATGTGTA TAAAGAACTG TAAATTCAC
CATTCACTCG TTGGGCTTCG GTCTTGCATA CGGGAGGGTG CTGTCATTGA AGACACATTA CTGATGGGAG
CTGACTACTA TGAGACTGAT GCTGACAGGA GGTGTTCTAGC TGCCAAGGGT AGCGTTCCAA TCGGTATTGG
CAAGAATTCT CACATTAGGA GAGCTATAAT TGATAAGAAT GCTCGGATTG GAGAAAATGT TAAGATTATC
AATATCGACA ATGTGCAAGA AGCAGCAAGA GAAACAGACG GATATTTTAT AAAGAGCGCG ATTGTCACAG
TGATCAAGGA TGCCTTGATT CCTAGTGGAA CAGTAATCTA GCCACCTTAT TTTCCACTCG TTTATTGCTG
ACAGCGGAGG TTCTTTCTAG TTAGTGGGCT GAGAGGAGCC ACGAGTACGC AGCTACAGCA ACTTAACGAG
CACTTTGAGC GGTTCGTCT TCTGTTCTTG TAACGTACAT TTCACGGAAC TACGATGTAA TTATTGAGGA
AGAGACCTCA GGAATTTGCT CTGTAGATGC TCTATTTCTA TCTCAAATAA AAGTTTTTTG CC

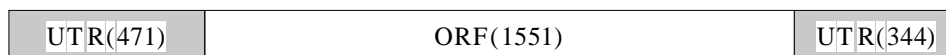
6) AGPase small subunit code

.

A: AGPase small subunit code cDNA

B: AGPase small subunit code cDNA

A :



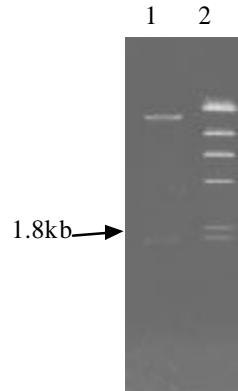
B :

```
GTTCCTTTCA AAATCATTCA CGTATTTTCAC TCCACTCTGA CTTTCACTTG TCTCAACTCA ACCGATCACT
TCTAAGGTTTCC CCTAAATT TTAATTTTT GCAGATTATA CAGCTCACAA TACCACCTAT CTTCACCTCTC
ACTCTCTTGA CTGTGAAAAAT ATTTGGTTGC ACTCCTGGCT CCTTTGAGAT TCTACTTTTG AGGAGTAGTT
TTGATCTGAG TATCTTCACT TTGCTCAGGA TCCATTTCCA ACCTTCTTT AGATTCTCTCT TTTTTCATTC
AGAAACTCTG TTTTGTTC TATGGTTTGA TATTAATATT CTAGTTATGG CTTTGTAGTAT TATAATCCTT
GTGTGATCTT TACTTTACTT TGGTAATTAG ATCACATCTC TTTACTGGGA TTTTGGTTTA AATGCCTTTT
GAGTGGCCAGC ATTTCTGATC GATTAGTATT CTATCAGAGT TGGTAACGGG AATGGATTCT TGCTGTGTGG
CTTTGAAACC CAATACCCAT TTGGGAAACG CAAGTGGTTT CTGCAATGGT GATCCTGGGT TTTTGGGGGA
GAGTGTTAGA GGGAGTTCTA ATCACAGGCT TTGGGCCAAT CAGTTGAGAA CTGACAAGAG GAAGGTGAAA
CCTGGAGCTA TTCTTGCTGT TCTTACATCA AACGACACCG AGGCTGTCAC TCTGCAAATG CCAATGTTTA
GACGGAGAGT AGACCCGAAA AATGTAGCTT CAATTATATT AGGAGGCGGT GCAGGGACAC AGCTCTTTCC
TCTTACAAA AGATCAGCGA GCCCCGCGGT CCCAGTTGGA GGATGCTACC GGCTTATAGA CATTCCAATG
AGCAATTGCA TCAACAGCAA TATAACAAG ATATTTGTAC TGACGCAGTT TAATTCTGCT TCTCTCAATC
GTCACATTGC TCGCACCTAT TTTGGAAATG GTATCAACTT TGGAGATAGA TTTGTAGAGG TGCTAGCAGC
CACTCAAACG CAGGGTGAAG CAGGAATGAA TTGGTTCCAA GGAACAGCAG ATGCTGTGAG GCAATTTACA
TGGGTATTTG AGGATGCCAA GAACAGGGAT GTTGAGAATA TAGTGATTTT GTCTGGCGAT CATCTTTACC
GAATGGATTA TATGGACTTT GTGCAGAGTC ACGTTGATAG AAATTCGGAT ATTACAATTT CTGTACAGC
AGTGGGTGGC AGCCGCGCTG CTGATTATGG GTTGGTGAAG ATCGATAGCA GAGGTAAGT AATCCAGTTT
GCTGAAAAAC CAAGGGGAGC TGATCTAAAA GCAATGCAAG CAGATACCAC GCTTCTGGGA TTGTCAACCAC
AAGATGTAT GAAAACCCCT TATGTTGCAT CAATGGGAGT TTATGTATT AAGACAGAAA TTTTGTAAA
TCTTCTGAGG TGGAGATATC CAACATCCAA TGACTTTGGA TCTGAAATCA TTCCTGCAGC AGTGAGAGAG
CACAAGGTCC AGGCATATAT GTTCAGAGAC TACTGGGAGG ACATTGGAAC TATAAAGTCT TTCTATCATC
CTAACTTGGC CTCACCCGAA GAGATTCCGA AGTTTGAGTT TTATGACCCA AAGACACCAA TCTTTACCTC
TCCTCGATTC TTACCACCAA CAAAGATTGA CAAGTGCCGG ATTTGGGATG CAATAATCTC ACATGGATGT
TTCTTGCAAG AATGTAGTGT CCAACATTCA ATTTGGGGTG AACGTTACG GTTGAATTAT GGTGTGCAAC
TCAAGGATGC CATAATGATG GGTGCTGACA ATTACCAAAC GGAATCTGAA ATCGCGTCTC TGCTTGACAG
CGGGGAGGTC CCAATTGGCA TTGGAAGCAA TACAAAGATT AGGAATTGCA TAATCGATAA GAATGCCAAG
ATAGGGAAG ACGTTATGAG CGTGAACAAA GAAGGGTTC AAGAAGCAGA CAGGCCAGAA GACGGATTTT
ACATTCGCGA GGGATCACA ATTATTCTGG AGAAGGCAAC AATAGAAGAC GGCATGATTA TATAATGGTA
TTACCATCTC AACTACTTTC GGAGGACAGT TGA AAAAGGG TAACGAGAAA AGACTCTTGC GGTCTGTGTC
ACATTTGGCA TGAGCAAACA GCTTCTGCAG GACTTTTTAC AATAGACAAG TACCACCTTT GTTACTGTGT
TTAAACTAGG AAAATCCTTC AGAACTCGTG AAAATGGATT TTATAAGCTT AAGAGTCGCG AGATGTACAA
AAATAAGCTA AGAGAGCTGA TCGCCGCTT CTTTTATCTT TCGTGGAGCT GATATATCCC TAAGAACCTA
TGAACCTCTG TATCAATATT TGATTTATGC GTATGAATAA TTGCAGTGAG TTTGAAAT
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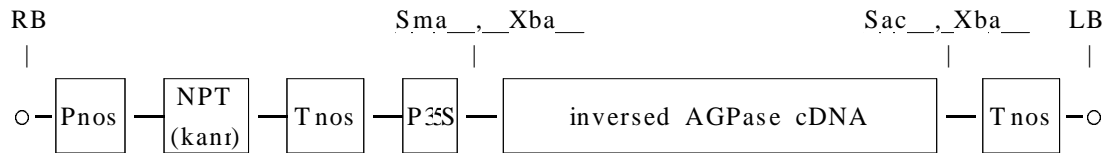
7) AGPase large subunit code

- A. AGPase large subunit code DNA .
- B. AGPase large subunit code cDNA .

A:



B :

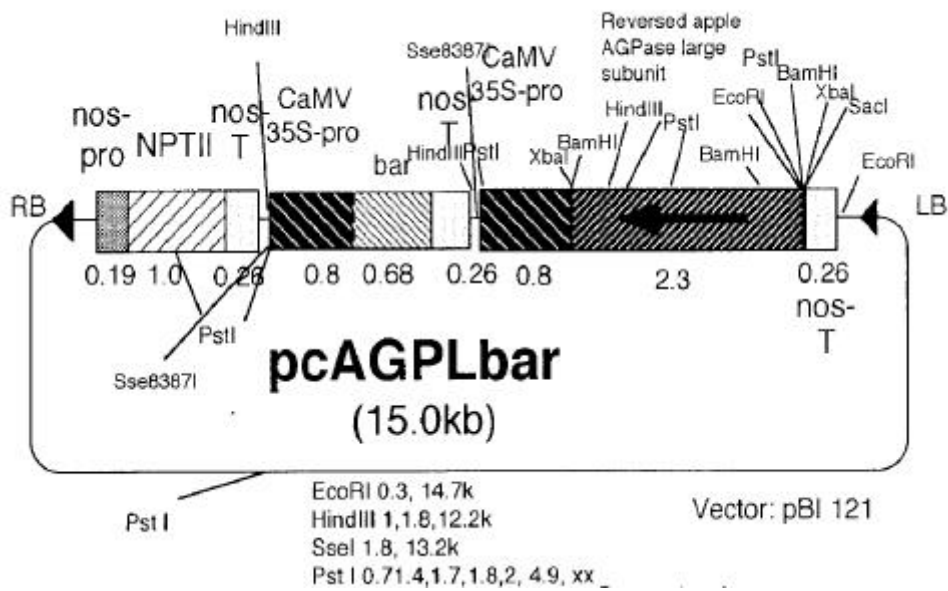


8) AGPase small subunit code antisense vector .

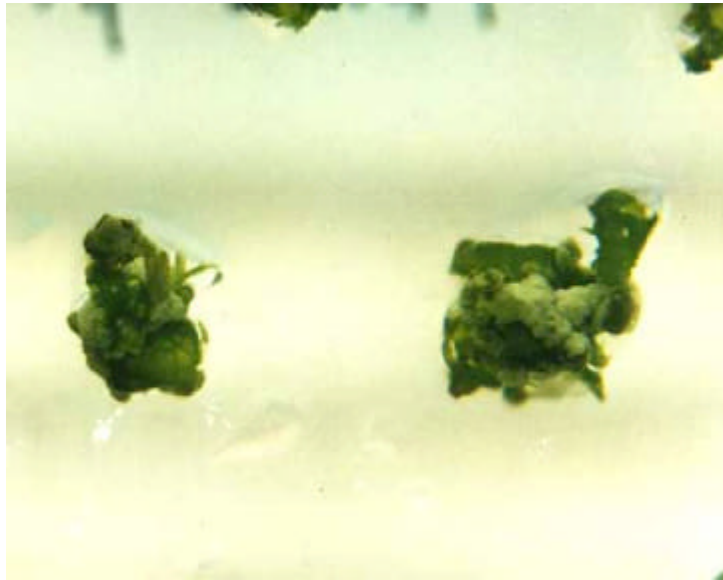
A: antisense vector

- 1 : Xba antisense vector
- 2 : /Hind size marker

B: antisense vector



9) AGPase large subunit code antisense vector .



10) 가 .

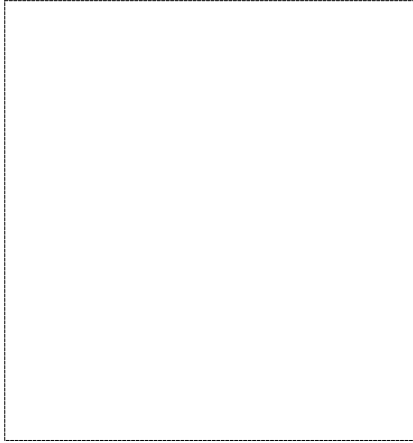


11)

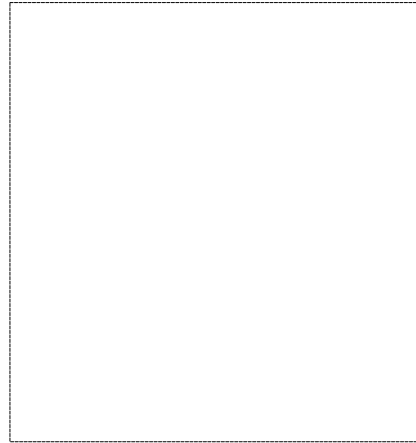
가

.

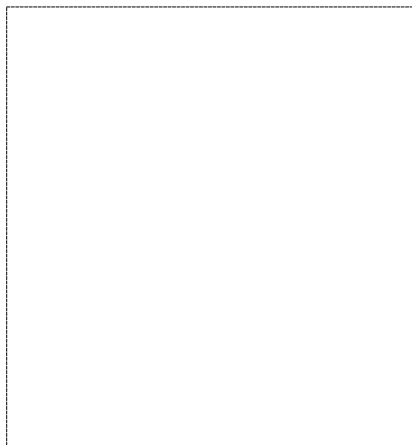
A:



B:



C:



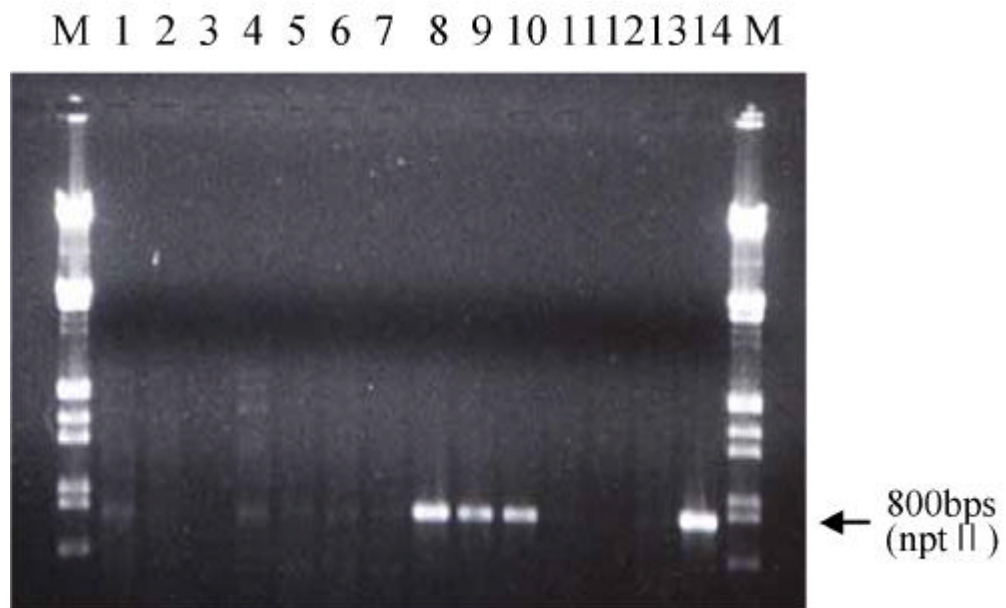
12)

A, C :

B : McIntosh Wijcik



13) 가 .



14) PCR analysis of transgenic apple plant for AGPase antisense.

PCR bands were detected for the npt gene.

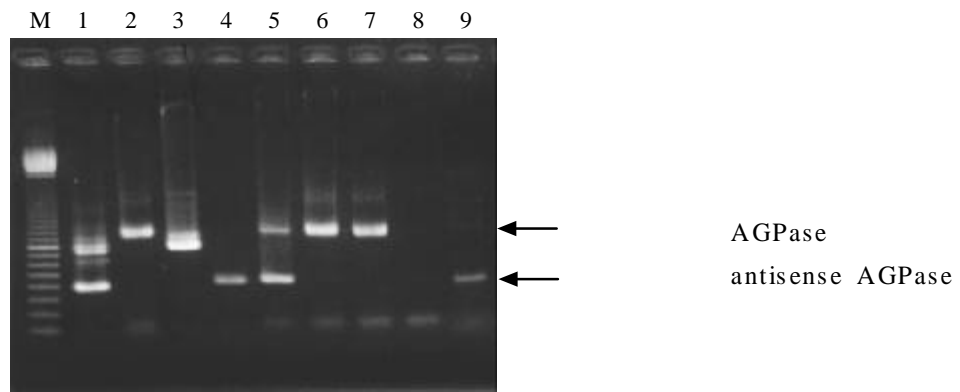
- M ; size marker of /Hind
- lane 1-7 ; non-transgenic plants
- lane 8-10 ; transgenic clones
- lane 11-13 ; negative control, lane 14 ; positive control.

A :

AGU1608 5'-CTCTCCTCgATTCTTACCAC-3' (upper primer)

AGL1987 5'-TCTATTgTTgCCTTCTCCAg-3' (lower primer)

B :



15) AGPase large subunit gene antisense

PCR genomic DNA template antisense AGPase primer

A: AGPase primer

B: antisense AGPase gene PCR

1, 5 :

2, 3, 6, 7 : negative control

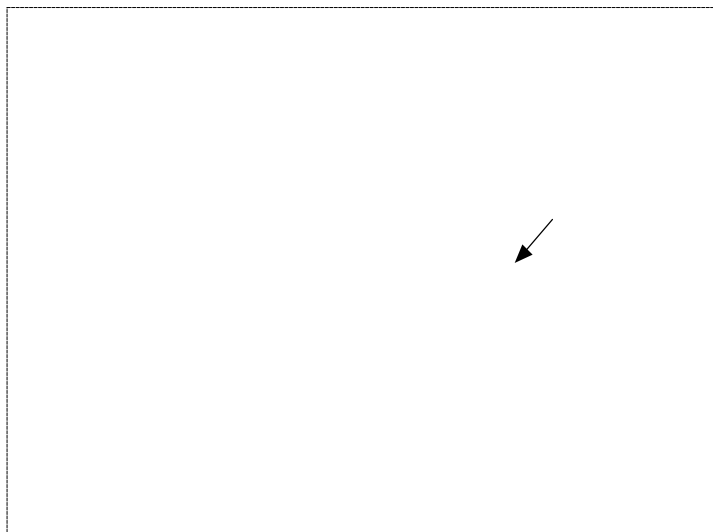
4, 9 : positive control

M : size marker

A: Total protein from apple leaf.



B: Total protein from apple fruit.



16) Total proteins from apple leaf and fruit.

A: Total proteins from leaf, RUBISCO protein.

B: Total proteins from apple,
31kDa fruit-specific protein

1__AKITFTNNXPNTVXP 15 : apple 31kDa protein
24_ATISFKNNCPYMVWP 38 : PATL
24_AKFTFTNKCPNTVWP 38 : PPTL
1__AKVTFTNXCSYTVWP 15 : IF1
24_ATISFKNC_PYMVWP 38 : CHTL
1__ATFDILNKCTYTVW 14 : VVTL1

17) N- terminal sequence of the 31kDa apple fruit- specific protein

apple 31kDa protein :

N- terminal sequence

PATL : thaumatin- like protein precursor (*Prunus avium*).

PPTL : thaumatin- like protein precursor (*Pyrus pyrifolia*).

IF1 : thaumatin family protein homolog (*Lupinus albus*).

CHTL : 29kDa thaumatin- like protein in ripening cherry.

VVTL1 : 24kDa thaumatin- like protein in ripening grape berry.

A. 5' primer deduced from the N-terminal amino acid sequence

5' - G CAT GCH AAR ATH ACH TTY ACH - 3'
A K I T F T

B. 3' primer from the homologous region of aligned TL sequences.

674 TGCCCTGACGCCTATAGCTACGCTTATGACGACGAAACGAGCACCTTCAC 723 AtTL
657 TGCCCCGACGCTTACAGCTATGCTTATGATGACAAAAGGGGTACATTTAC 706 PaTL
604 TGCCCCGACGCCTATAGCTATGCGAAGGACGACCAGACCAGCACCTTCAC 653 HvPR5
564 TGTCCCGATGCTTATAGCTACCCACAAGACGATCCTACAAGCACATTTAC 613 NP24
*_**_**_**_**_*****_**_*_**_**_**_**_*_**_**_**_**

←TGyCCyGAyGCyTAyAGCTA : homologous sequence

5' - TAG CTr TAr GCr TCr GGr CA - 3'

18) 31kDa protein code cloning primer design.

A : N-terminal

5' degenerated primer

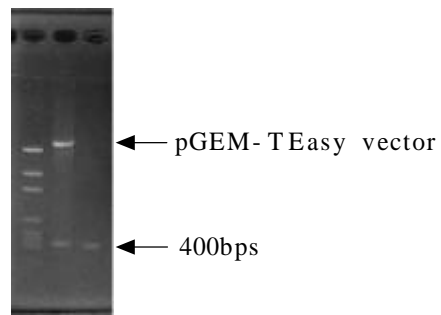
cloning

Sph site.

B : TL gene align

3' primer

SM 1 2



19) RT-PCR

TL gene fragment

SM : pGEM marker

1 : RT-PCR product pGEM-TEasy vector subcloning
EcoR .

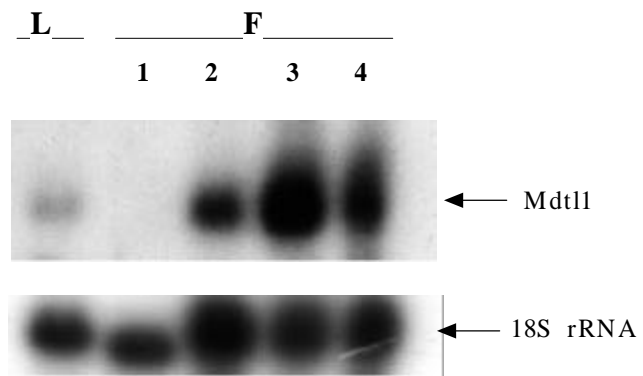
2 : RT-PCR product.

TTCGGCAGCAGGCAAACAGGCAATTAAGACATATTCAATGTCGATGATGAAGAGCCAAGTAGCTCC - 66
-----M- M- K- S- Q- V- A- P
TTCGGCTACCTTGGCCATCCTCTTCTTCTCAGGTGCACATGCAGCGAAAATCACTTTCACAAA - 132
--R- P- T- L- A- I- L- F- F- F- S- G- A- H- A- A- K- I- T- F- T- N
CAACTGCCCAACACTGTCTGGCCAGGAACCTTAACCGGTGACCAAAAACCTCAGTTATCACTCAC - 198
--N- C- P- N- T- V- W- P- G- T- L- T- G- D- Q- K- P- Q- L- S- L- T
CGGCTTCGAACTAGCATCCAAAGCTAGCCGATCAGTGGACGCTCCATCTCCATGGTCTGGTCGCTT - 264
--G- F- E- L- A- S- K- A- S- R- S- V- D- A- P- S- P- W- S- G- R- F
CTGGGGCCGAACCAGATGCTCCACGGACGCCGCTGGAAAATTCACTTGTGAAAATGCAGACTGTGG - 330
--W- G- R- T- R- C- S- T- D- A- A- G- K- F- T- C- E- T- A- D- C- G
CTCTGGCCAGGTGCGATGCAACGGGGCAGGGCAGTTCACCAGCAACTTTAGTTGAAATCACAAT - 396
--S- G- Q- V- A- C- N- G- A- G- A- V- P- P- A- T- L- V- E- I- T- I
TTCGGCAAACGGGGTCAAGATTATTATGATGTTAGCCTTGTGACGGCTTCAACTTGCCTATGTC - 462
--A- A- N- G- G- Q- D- Y- Y- D- V- S- L- V- D- G- F- N- L- P- M- S
TGTCGCCCCACAAGGTGGCAGGGCGAGTGAAGCCCTCGTCTTGCCCTGCCAATGTTAACAAGGT - 528
--V- A- P- Q- G- G- T- G- E- C- K- P- S- S- C- P- A- N- V- N- K- V
GTGCCCCGCTCCACTTCAAGTGAAGCGGCTGATGGGAGTGTATCAGTTGCAAAAAGCGCTTGCCT - 594
--C- P- A- P- L- Q- V- K- A- A- D- G- S- V- I- S- C- K- S- A- C- L
TTCGTTTGGTGATTGCAAGTACTGCTGCACTCCGCCGAATAATACGCCGAGACATGTCCTCCAC - 660
--A- F- G- D- S- K- Y- C- C- T- P- P- N- N- T- P- E- T- C- P- P- T
AGAGTACTCTGAGATCTTTGAGAAGCAGTGCCTCAAGCTTATAGCTACGCTTATGATGATAAAAA - 726
--E- Y- S- E- I- F- E- K- Q- C- P- Q- A- Y- S- Y- A- Y- D- D- K- N
CAGCACATTTACCTGCAGTGGTGGACCTGACTACGTCATTTCTGCCCATAAGCAGCAAATGG - 792
--S- T- F- T- C- S- G- G- P- D- Y- V- I- T- F- C- P- END
GATTATATATGCAGATGATGATATCTGTTTCTTTATGTAAACAATAATGAAGAAGAATAAATCCGC - 858
GGACGTTGACACATTGCTGTTGTCAAGAATTTGTAATACTAATTACACGATCAAATAAAGGAACAA - 924
ATATTATATTTAAAAA

20) Mdt11

N-terminal sequencing

(17)

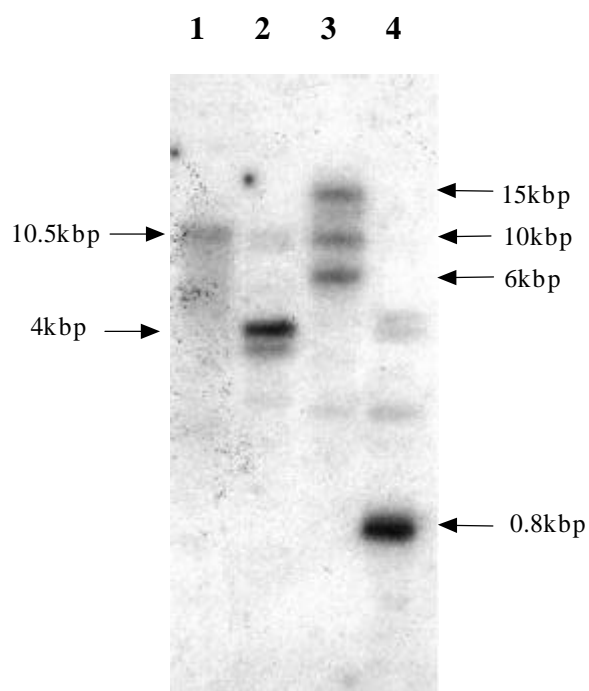


21) Mdt11

mRNA

L : mature leaf.

F : fruit. (1 : 3 , 1.5cm
 2 : 7 , 4cm
 3 : 12 , Green ripe stage
 4 : 16 , Red ripe stage)



22) Mdt11 Genomic blotting .

- 1 : digested with Apa , Sac .
- 2 : digested with EcoR .
- 3 : digested with Xba , Xho .
- 4 : digested with Hind .