



Propolis ,

**Development of health foods using biologically
active compounds isolated and purified
from crude propolis**

“ Propolis , ”

1998. 10. 20

:
:
:
:
:
:
:
:

·

Propolis ,

·

Propolis 가 .

propolis . Propolis , , , ,
가

. Propolis 가 50% , 30% , 10% ,

5% , 5% propolis

flavonoid . Propolis가

propolis ,

propolis . propolis

. Propolis

,

가

가

propolis 가 .

propolis 가

, 가 propolis

,

가

propolis

propolis

1. Propolis

propolis

, , ,

2. Propolis

Propolis

propolis

가

propolis

propolis

가 . Propolis

,

propolis

propolis

3. Propolis

flavonoid

가

가

propolis

flavonoid propolis

4. Propolis

Propolis 가 propolis flavonoid
가 ,

5. Propolis

Propolis flavonoid
propolis 가 가

6. Propolis

propolis ,

7. Propolis

Propolis 가

8. Propolis

Propolis

1. Propolis

propolis 3.9%, 81.1%, 2.5%,
4.0%, 1.1% 155.5mg% 가
21.6mg% 가

2. Propolis

Propolis 40 99.9%
70% 가
100 flavonoid 가
2 24
6 9
propolis 10

3. Propolis

flavonoid

propolis 70%, 27%,
20% 가 , 10

70% propolis flavonoid 3.2% .
 , HPLC propolis flavonoid gallic acid,
 caffeic acid, - coumaric acid, kaempherol, t- cinnamic acid chrysin

4. Propolis

Propolis soxhlet ,
 , winterization , hexane soxhlet
 >hexane > winterization .

5. Propolis

propolis ,
 , propolis 200, 500, 1000ppm 가 40
 가 . > >
 , BHA 200ppm 가
 가 . , AOM
 lard propolis .
 , 가
 가
 BHA 가 . Lard
 가 .

6. Propolis

liposome 0.018g/ .
liposome 5% 가
가 .

7. Propolis

Propolis
Likens- Nickerson . GC/MSD
mass spectrum wiley nbs library . peak가
22 , 15 , 12

8. Propolis

Propolis , ,
2가
propolis , , ,
propolis , , .
propolis , .
propolis , , ,
propolis , , ,
propolis , , ,
propolis 가가 가 .

Summary

. Title

Development of health foods using biologically active compounds isolated and purified from crude propolis

. Object and importance of study

Propolis is a resinous substance collected by bees. It is a highly complex mixture of waxes, resins, balsams, oils and a small amount of pollen. It moistened by bee saliva to be an exudate, that is a natural propolis. The major component of propolis is flavonoids. There are many studies on pharmacological effects of propolis such as antibiotic properties, anti-tumor activity, antiviral and immunostimulant effects, *etc.* To develop health foods from propolis, it is important to isolate flavonoids from crude propolis. Extraction and dewaxing makes propolis into propolis balsam, which is better material for processing. The objectives of this study are to set up optimum extraction temperature, time and organic solvent for propolis extraction, to investigate chemical properties, and to develop health foods from propolis preparation.

. Content and scope of study

1. Analysis of propolis constituents

Moisture content, lipid content, protein content, ash content and mineral content of propolis collected from Sangju were analyzed.

2. Optimum extraction conditions for propolis extract from crude propolis

Optimum extraction temperature, time and organic solvent to prepare propolis extract were set up.

3. Measurement of total phenol contents and identification of flavonoids in propolis extract

Total phenol content was determined, and 15 flavonoids in propolis extract were identified by HPLC.

4. Dewaxing methods for propolis extract

To eliminate wax in propolis extract, winterization, continuous extraction with ethyl ether in soxhlet apparatus, and batch extraction with hexane were compared.

5. Antioxidant effect of propolis extract for edible oils

To study one biological activity, antioxidative effect of propolis extract on edible oil was measured by peroxide value and induction time determined by rancimat method.

6. Inhibition effect of propolis extract for lipid peroxidation by ozone

An apparatus equipped with mass flow controller was designed to control supply of ozone. Oxidation rate induced by ozone was determined by analyzing fatty acid composition of liposomal lipid.

7. Analysis of flavor compounds in propolis extract

Flavor compounds of propolis were collected by simultaneous steam distillation and extraction method. Volatiles of propolis were analyzed by GC/MSD.

8. Development of health foods using propolis extract

Drink, gel-type product and tablet were prepared from propolis extract.

. Suggestion and utilization of results

1. Moisture, lipid, protein, fiber and ash contents of propolis from Sangju were 3.9, 81.1, 2.5, 4.0, 1.1% respectively. Calcium was the most abundant mineral in propolis.

2. When various ethanolic solutions were used, extraction yield was highest in absolute ethanol, whereas flavonoid content was highest in 70% ethanol. Crude lipid in propolis extract increased as the ethanol portion of extraction solvent was increased. Optimum extraction time was 6-9 hours, optimum temperature was around room temperature, and optimum amount of solvent was 10 times of propolis weight, respectively.

3. Total phenol contents in 70% ethanolic solution and aqueous extract of propolis from Sangju were *ca.* 27% and 20%, respectively. Flavonoids in propolis extract were analyzed by HPLC, and gallic acid, caffeic acid, -coumaric acid, kaempferol, *t*-cinnamic acid, chrysin, *etc.* were identified.

4. Various dewaxing methods were compared in terms of yield and quality of propolis extract. Soxhlet method > hexane extraction method > winterization had dewaxing effect in descending order.

5. Various amount of propolis extracts collected from Sangju in Korea, Australia and Japan were added to soybean oil, and their effects on oxidative stability of the oil were determined by peroxide value. Propolis extracts from Sangju in Korea > Australia > Japan showed antioxidative effect in descending order.

6. Liposomal lipid was oxidized by supplying air(130 ~~Ml~~ml/min) containing ozone(18 ppm) from ozone generator. Oxidation rate was determined by analyzing fatty acid composition of liposomal lipid. When liposomal lipid was oxidized in the presence of ethanolic extracts of propolis from Sangju in Korea, Australia and Japan at 5% of liposomal lipid, all the extracts had antioxidative effect.

7. Among the flavor compounds of propolis from Sangju, America and China collected by simultaneous steam distillation and extraction method, 22, 15, and 12 compounds, respectively, could be identified.

8. Drink, gel-type product and tablet were prepared from propolis extract. Palatable formular of drink was propolis extract, apple juice, sugars, honey, and palatable formula of drink II was propolis extract, *Cnidium officinale Makino*, and honey. Formular of gel-type product was propolis extract, *Cnidium officinale Makino*, and dextrin. It has new and specific taste. Tablet was formulated from propolis extract, yeast, and calcium lactate

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2. Propolis		71
3. Propolis		71
4. Propolis		72
5. Propolis		72
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1

1.

Propolis 가 , , , 가

. Propolis (bals am), (wax) , , ,

propolis flavonoids .

propolis

, , propolis가 가

propolis 가 .

propolis 가

. propolis가 propolis

, propolis

. propolis

. propolis

가 . propolis

,

propolis

가가

가 propolis

,

,

가

2.

가. _____

- 1) propolis
- 2) Propolis
- 3) Propolis
- 4) Propolis
- 5) ,
- 6) Propolis

• 1 (1996. 10. - 1997. 10)	Propolis ,	- Propolis - Propolis flavonoid - Propolis - Propolis - Propolis
• 2 (1997. 10. - 1998. 10)	Propolis	- Propolis - , - - - -

2 Propolis

1

Propolis

, propolis
pro(before) polis(city) propolis
(1). Propolis 가
, , , , , 가 ,
, propolis resin, balsam phenol
phenol flavonoids
(2). Propolis 15
30 100
62.5 66
1.127 . Propolis (balsam), (wax)
, , , , ,
,
(3 5). Bonvehi (2)
15 propolis 26 phenol acacetin
apigenin 가 pinocembrin quercetin,
rutin, vanillin . *Bacillus*
subtilis *Staphylococcus aureus* tetracycline 53 , *Escherichia*
coli 400 . Sabatier
(6) propolis pinocembrin(5,7- dihydroxyflavone)
. propolis 가
propolis flavonoids .

propolis flavonoids glycosides
 propolis flavonoids
 , propolis
 - glucosidase가 flavonoid glycosides aglicones 가
 propolis (2).
 Propolis (7), (8),
 (9), (10), (11,12) . flavonoids
 pinocembrin , acacetin , luteolin
 apigenin , quercetin , isoferulic acid
 (13,14).
 가 flavonoids propolis 가
 가
 . propolis 가
 ,
 가 .
 propolis propolis

2

1.

propolis
8mesh

2.

가. _____

1)

Propolis AOAC (15) 105
가 , Soxhlet , Semimicro Kjeldahl ,
 , carbohydrate 100%

2)

Propolis AOAC (16) ICP emission
spectroscopy . 500 4
10 가 4ml HNO3 (HNO3 : H2O=1:1) 가 hot
plate , 500 1 10ml HCl
(HCl:H2O=1:1) 50ml ICP(Inductively Coupled
Plasma Atomic Emission Spectrophotometer, Jobin Yvon Co., France)

Table 1 .

Table 1. Operating conditions for mineral analysis by ICP

	Jovin Yvon 138 Ultrace
Instrument	Im Czerny-Turner monochrometer Grating : 2400 grooves/mm
Nebulizer	Glass concentric
Frequency	40.68MHz
Power	1 KW
Cooling gas (Ar)	14 L/min
Aerosol flow rate (Ar)	0.3 L/min
Sheath gas (Ar)	0.3 0.6 L/min
Wave lengths(nm)	
K	766.490
Ca	393.366
Na	588.995
Mg	279.553
Fe	238.204

- 1)
Propolis 15g 40, 50, 60, 70, 80, 99.9% 300
Mg 가 24
- 2)
20 가 , 40, 60, 80 100 24

3)

24

flavonoid

4)

3 , 5 , 10 , 15 20 가

flavonoid

1)

Propolis 70%

phosphomolibdic acid

Folin- Denis (17)

0.1ml

7ml

A.O.A.C.

Folin- Denis reagent 0.5ml 가

3

1ml

sodium carbonate 가 10ml

1 725nm

tannic

acid

2) flavonoid

Propolis

flavonoid

(18) propolis 50 μ l

1.5ml, 10% (Al(NO₃)₃·9H₂O) 0.1ml, 1M-

(CH₃COOK)

0.1ml, 2.8ml 가 40

10mm cell 415nm

0.1ml

가

flavonoid

3) HPTLC flavonoid
 Propolis flavonoid HPTLC RP- 18 F254 S
 TLC plate(10×20cm, 0.25mm, Merck) 10 20μℓ 1M
 HOAc in 60% MeOH UV 254nm

4) HPLC flavonoid
 Propolis HPLC Hypersil ODS guard column(2cm×4.6mm, 5
 μm; SUPELCO) LiChrosorb RP- 18 column(125mm×4mm, 5μm; Merck,
 Germany) column oven 35 (19). HPLC system
 JASCO(JASCO Co., Japan) HPLC pump(Model PU-980), column oven(Model
 CO-965), autoinjector(Model AS-950-10) UV/VIS detector(Model UV-975)
 , mobile phase water/methanol/acetic acid(60/75/5)
 1ml/min isocratic flow Millex-LCR
 filter unit(0.5μm; Millipore Co., USA) 20μℓ UV
 290nm

1) Soxhlet
 Soxhlet AOAC (15)

2)
 Propolis 20 가 6
 beaker 24
 soxhlet

3) Hexane

Propolis 20 hexane 가 2 가
hexane .

Propolis

Likens-Nickerson (J & W Scientific, U.S.A) . 500
 Ml 1 round flask propolis 50g 가 n-pentane/diethyl
 ether 50Ml(2:1, v/v) 1 .
 sodium sulfate anhydrous 가 24 .
 0.6μl gas chromatograph
 (Hewlett Packard 5890) . , capillary
 column Simplicity- 1(0.32mm × 30m in length, film thickness 0.25μm, Supelco,
 U.S.A) , injector detector 250 260
 oven 60 4 4 250 250
 20 . Injector port 13psi. detector
 FID . GC/MSD(HP 5973MSD)
 mass spectrum wiley nbs library . GC/MSD

Table 2 .

Table 2. GC/MSD operational conditions for flavor analysis

Column	Simplicity- 1
Carrier gas	He, 7.6 psi
Oven temperature	60 (4min) - 4 /min - 250 (20min)
Injector temp.	250
Thermal aux 2 temp.	280
Tune file	Atune. U
Acquisition mode	Scan
Solvent delay	2min
EM voltage	1494.1
Library	Wiley 275.L

3

1. Propolis

가.

Propolis
 3.6% 2.0 2.8%
 81.1%
 propolis
 (essential oil)
 70%
 72.7%
 2.5% 4.0% , 1.1%
 propolis 2 3% , 21.5%
 propolis가

Table 3. Proximate composition of raw propolis(%)

Sample	Moisture	Crude lipid	Crude protein	Crude fiber	Ash	Carbohydrate
Sangju	3.9	81.1	2.5	4.0	1.1	7.4

Propolis
 propolis Ca 155.5mg% 가 K,
 Mg, Na 21.6mg% 가

Table 4. Mineral contents of raw propolis (mg%)

Sample	Na	K	Ca	Mg	Fe
Sangju	47.9	127.9	155.5	65.2	21.6

2. Propolis

가. Propolis

propolis	가	라
나	propolis	propolis
propolis 15g	40, 50, 60, 70, 80, 99.9%	
24	flavonoid	
Propolis	flavonoid	
	propolis	flavonoid가
		propolis
	propolis	
가		

. Propolis

70% , 40 , 60 , 80 100 24

Table 6

Table 6. Extraction yield and flavonoids contents of propolis by various extraction temperature

Temperature	Yield (%)	Flavonoids contents (%)
Room temp.	43.4	2.26
40	41.4	2.03
60	44.2	2.28
80	40.2	1.99
100	41.6	2.07

70%

flavonoid

가

. Propolis

flavonoid

가

flavonoid

가

70%

24

2, 3, 4.5, 6, 9, 12, 15, 18, 21,

24

flavonoid

Table

6 . 24

flavonoid

가

3, 4

flavonoid

6

9

가

. Propolis

Propolis 3, 5, 10, 15, 20 70% 가 6
flavonoid .

Table 7 .

Table 7. Extraction yield and flavonoids contents of propolis by various amounts of ethanol

Sovent amounts	Yield (%)	Flavonoids contents(%)
3 times	29.5	0.3
5 times	33.2	0.4
10 times	33.7	3.2
15 times	38.9	2.6
20 times	38.5	2.9

Propolis 5 10 33%
15 20 39% . flavonoid
10 가
3 5
flavonoid 15
20 가 flavonoid
가
가
10 .

3. Propolis

flavonoid

7]. Propolis

Folin- Denis		propolis	
20.1%	27.1%		28.2% 28.9%
	10.1% 28.6%	propolis	.

Table 8

Table 8. Total polyphenol content of propolis extract

Extract	Sangju	Wonju
70% Ethanol	21.7%	28.9%
70 Water	20.1%	28.2%

. Propolis HPTLC(High Performance Thin Layer Chromatography)

<u>flavonoid</u>		
Propolis flavonoid	HPTLC	RP- 18 F254 S
TLC plate(10 × 20cm, 0.25mm, Merck)		10 20μl 1M
HOAc in 60% MeOH	UV 254nm	Rf 0.24
	254nm	spot

Figure 1

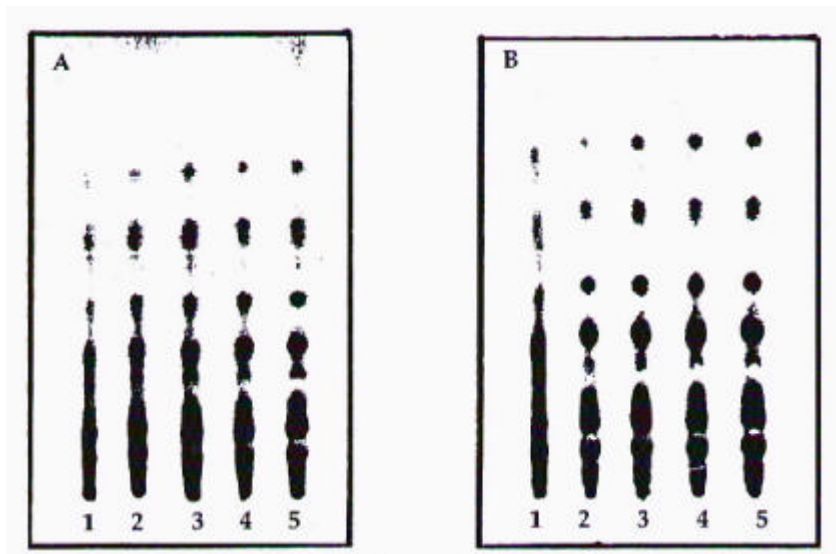


Figure 1. High performance thin layer chromatogram on RP-18 F254 plates observed at 254nm for propolis extract from various organic solvent. Eluent was 1M acetic acid in 60% methanol.

A: Sangju propolis extract B: Wonju propolis extract
1: diethyl ether 2: chloroform 3: ethyl acetate
4: acetone 5: 70% ethanol

Propolis HPLC flavonoid

propolis 16 peak가

gallic acid(RT 1.46min), caffeic acid(RT 2.16min), -coumaric acid(RT 2.77min), kaempferol(RT 6.81min), t-cinnamic acid(RT 5.58min) chrysin(RT 13.52min) 6 . 가 major peak t-cinnamic acid . peak Figure 2 .

가 propolis flavonoid caffeic acid, ferulic acid phenolic acid galangin, kaempferol, quercetin(flavonols), chrysin, apiginin, luteolin, acacetin, tectochrysin(flavones), pinocembrin, isosakuranetin(flavanones) , galangin chrysin , 가 pinocembrin galangin .

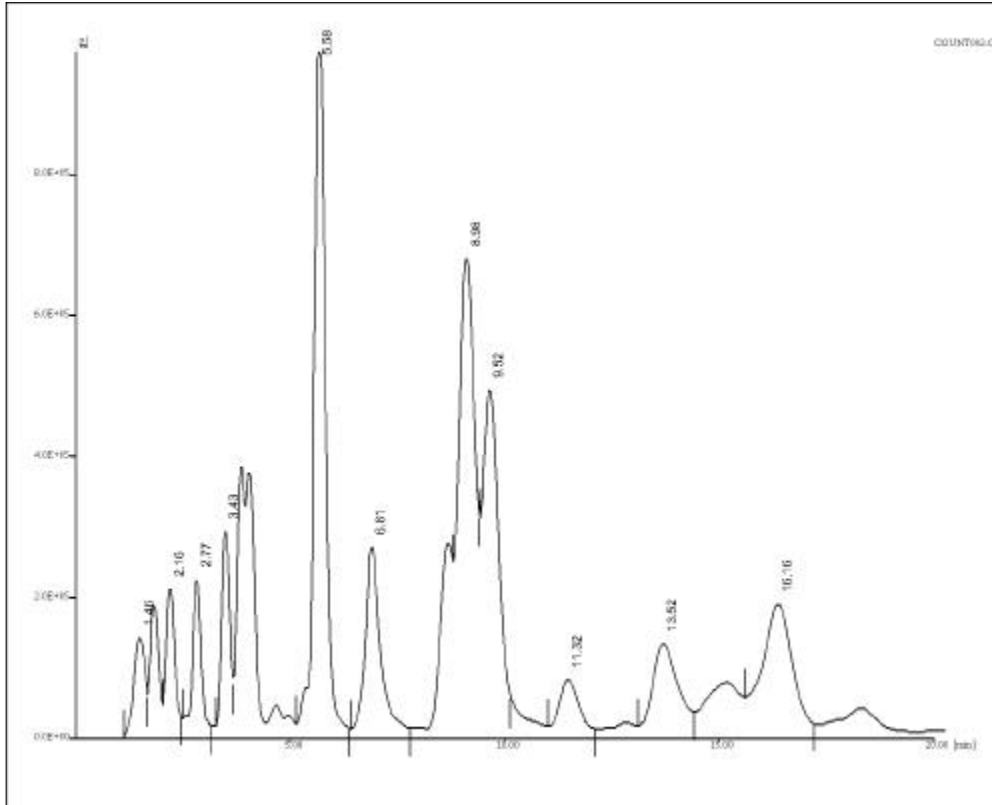


Figure 2. HPLC chromatogram of 70% ethanol extract from Sangju propolis

Propolis

Propolis propolis

가 , 가 propolis

propolis

propolis 가

propolis 10

70% 99.9% 가 20 , - 20
3

, 1 2 48 , 3 24 .
99.9% propolis
34.71%, 70% 29.82% 99.9% propolis
70% 99.9%

가

가

propolis 가 10 20% 가
1% 가
99.9% 70%

70% 가 99.9%
가

3 propolis 70%
propolis

propolis

가

가

soxhlet , , hexane

4가 3가 Table
9 .

Table 9. Content of removed wax by the various dewaxing method

Dewaxing method	Removed wax content(%)
Soxhlet method	81.1
Water extraction	32.7
Hexane extraction	55.2

soxhlet 가
 diethyl ether flavonoid가
 propolis hexane flavonoid
 (1%)
 가 diethyl ether 가
 propolis
 가
 . Propolis
 , , propolis GC/MSD
 peak가 22 , 15 , 12 가 .
 가
 retention time 20 30 가 3가

Table 10 12 .

Table 10. Flavor compounds of propolis extract from Sangju

No	RT	Library
1	3.511	benzene
2	4.452	nonane
3	5.133	benzaldehyde
4	6.770	n- octanal
5	7.513	bezenemethanol
6	10.297	nonanal
7	11.777	cycloprop[a]indene
8	13.929	decylaldehyde
9	14.060	- cyclocitral
10	16.547	2- propen- 1- ol
11	20.644	tridecanal
12	21.152	- caryophyllene
13	23.706	BHT
14	26.960	calarene
15	27.086	- eudesmol
16	27.481	- eudesmol
17	27.644	- eudesmol
18	34.557	farnesyl acetone C
19	39.725	heneicosane
20	48.313	tricosane
21	47.753	pentacosane
22	51.416	heptacosane

Table 11. Flavor compounds of propolis extract from USA

No	RT	Library
1	7.512	benzenemethanol
2	10.133	benzeneethanol
3	13.495	benzoic acid
4	16.650	2- propen- 1- ol
5	26.221	guaiol
6	26.970	calarene
7	27.105	- eudesmol
8	27.507	- eudesmol
9	27.661	- eudesmol
10	36.736	hexadecanoic acid
11	45.348	4H- 1- benzopyran- 4- one
12	47.761	pentacosane
13	51.437	heptacosane
14	55.632	eicosane
15	70.532	17- pentatriacontene

Table 12. Flavor compounds of propolis extract from China

No	RT	Library
1	7.520	benzyl alcohol
2	10.136	benzeneethanol
3	13.550	benzoic acid
4	15.139	2- propenal
5	16.645	2- propen- 1- ol
6	26.226	guaiol
7	26.977	calarene
8	27.107	- eudesmol
9	27.540	- eudesmol
10	27.683	- eudesmol
11	29.990	benzyl benzoate
12	51.421	heptacosane

4

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3 Propolis

1

가 BHA, BHT .
1954 1956
BHA BHT가 가
(1). 가 가
가 가
(2 3) (4 5)
, anthocyanin(6) carotenoid(7)
(8), (9), (10)
가
가
olefin 가 - 78
가 free radical
가
가

가

(11)

.

가

가

가

(12).

가

가

source

가

M.D. Niwa(12)

(14.15) superoxide

, Chimi

(16)

peroxyl

hydroxyl radical scavenger

가

Propolis

peroxy radical

flavonoid

scavenging

(17) Yamauchi

(18) propolis

benzyl caffeate가

(19) propolis

propolis

propolis

2

1.

가. 가

40 propolis 200, 500, 1000ppm 가
가(POV) (2), propolis
propolis 70%
- 20 24
40 .
propolis 40
. , propolis BHA 200ppm
가 가 .

. Rancimat

Propolis Rancimat (2) .
propolis 70% oil
AOT(dioctyl sodium sulfosuccinate; Aerosol OT)

, water in oil system
. Oil AOT 0.1M 10 propolis
가 5 5
. Propolis Rancimat 679(Metrohm, Swiss)
lard , conductivity가 가
. 4g propolis
200, 500, 1,000ppm 98 , air flow rate
20liter/hr induction time ,

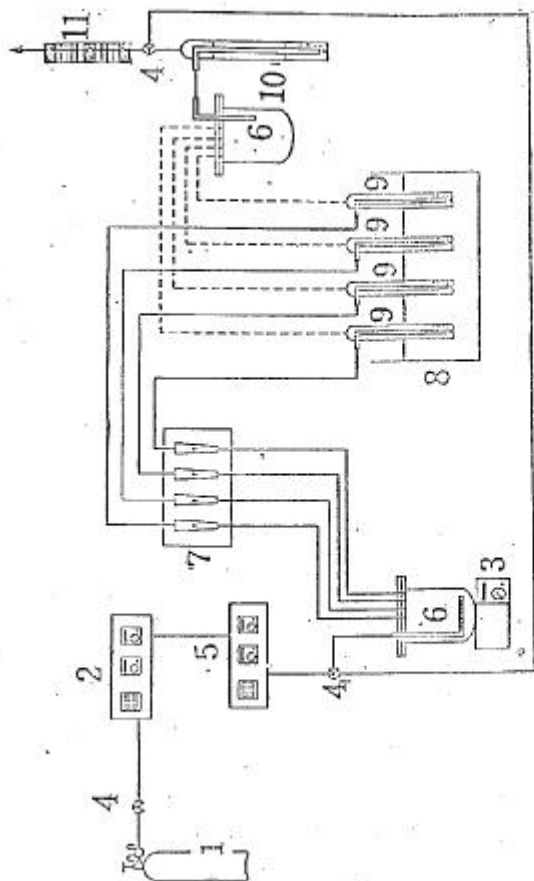


Figure 3. An equipment used for the oxidation of liposome with ozone

- | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Oxygen | 7. Rotameter |
| 2. Mass flow controller | 8. Water bath |
| 3. Mixer | 9. Reaction vessel |
| 4. 3-way valve | 10. Neutralization vessel |
| 5. Ozone generator | 11. Ozone catalyst |
| 6. Buffer chamber | |

3

1. Propolis

Propolis 가
propolis .
propolis 가 가
propolis .
Table 13 . propolis 가
BHA 가 .
propolis 가 가 가
가 , 가
가 propolis 가
가 가 가
가 가
propolis >
가 가
가 Figure 4 6

Table 13. Antioxidant effect of propolis extract from various origin for soybean oil (POV : meq/kg oil)

Storage time (days)		ppm						
		0	15	25	35	39	43	47
Control	0	1.0	2.9	3.1	38.4	62.8	86.1	117.5
BHA	200	-	1.9	3.1	32.5	55.6	80.7	99.8
	200	-	1.9	3.4	6.8	12.0	24.9	37.7
	500	-	1.5	3.6	4.1	4.5	6.4	8.4
	1000	-	1.3	2.41	3.1	3.9	4.8	5.7
	200	-	1.7	2.8	14.2	26.5	35.5	44.6
	500	-	1.6	2.6	7.9	11.2	17.4	23.6
	1000	-	1.4	1.9	5.9	8.1	12.0	15.9
	200	-	2.2	9.0	40.2	57.9	71.6	93.0
	500	-	3.5	19.9	49.8	58.3	76.9	95.2
	1000	-	4.1	18.0	43.3	55.6	71.6	84.4

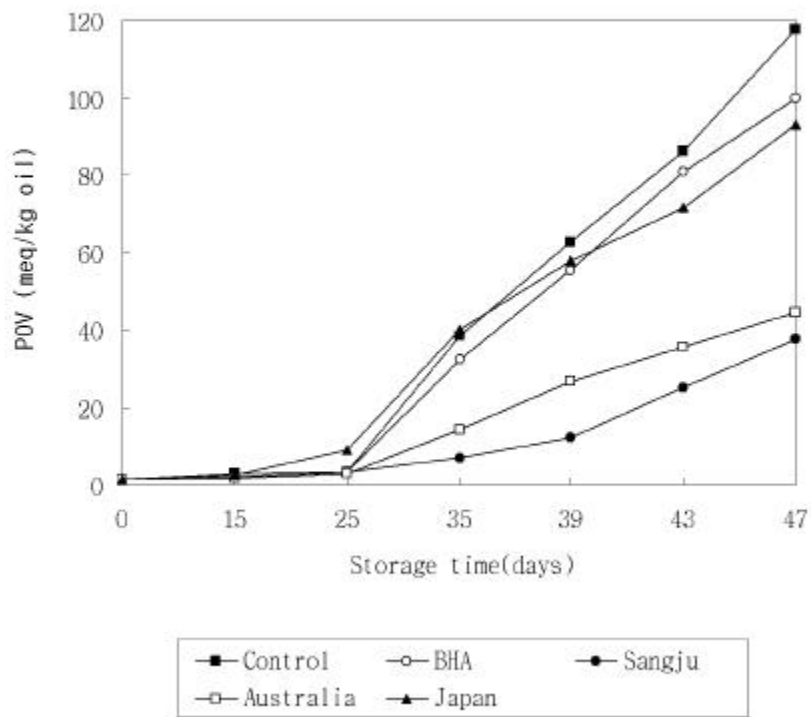


Figure 4. Antioxidant effect of propolis extract at 200 ppm concentration for soybean oil

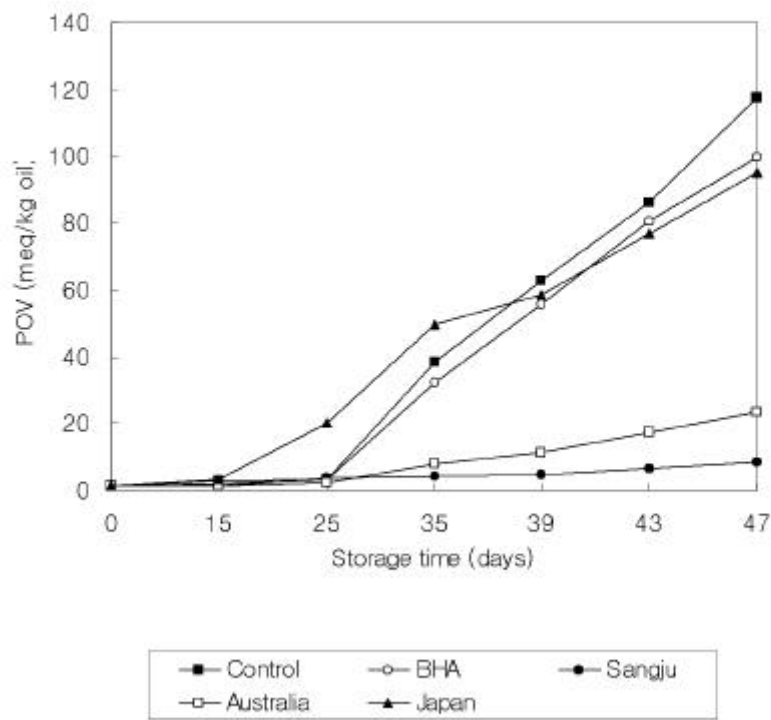


Figure 5. Antioxidant effect of propolis extract at 500 ppm concentration for soybean oil

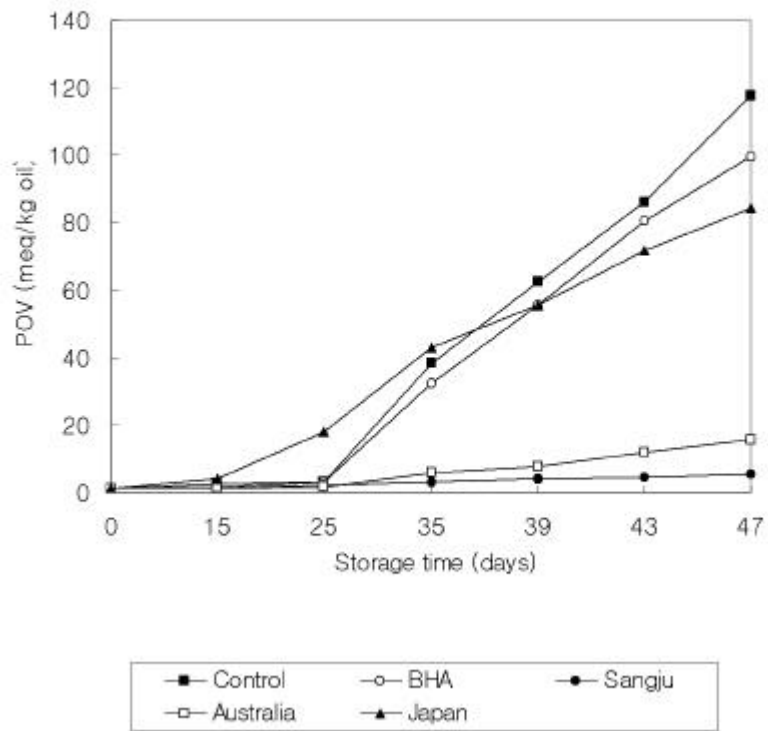


Figure 6. Antioxidant effect of propolis extract at 1000 ppm concentration for soybean oil

, propolis Rancimat
 lard . propolis 70% oil
 AOT(dioctyl sodium sulfosuccinate; Aerosol OT)
 , water in oil system
 . Oil AOT 0.1M 10
 propolis 가 5 5
 . Propolis Rancimat
 679(Metrohm, Swiss) lard , conductivity가
 가 .
 4g propolis 200, 500, 1,000ppm
 98 , air flow rate 20liter/hr induction time ,
 tocopherol BHA 가
 가 가
 antioxidant index(AI) . Rancimat 679
 propolis Figure 7 8 . Figure 7
 propolis 가
 가 가 ,
 oleic acid가 lard 가
 . Figure 8 propolis
 , tocopherol
 BHA
 . Lard
 가 200ppm 가 tocopherol BHA
 lard propolis

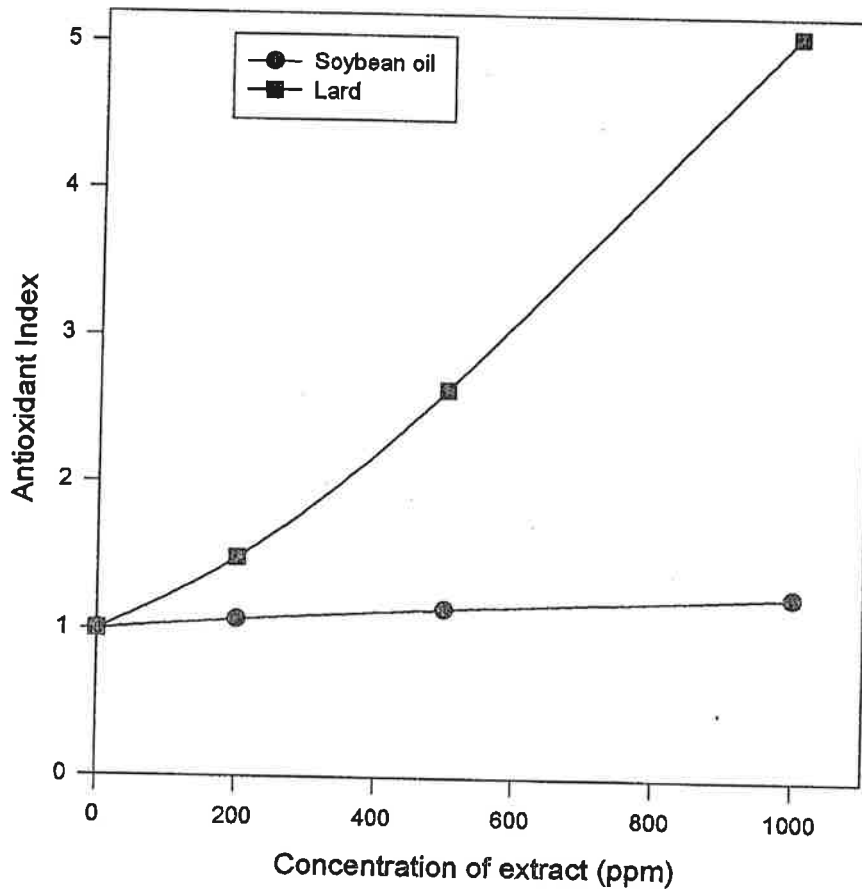


Figure 7. Antioxidant effect of propolis extract from Sangju for soybean oil and lard determined by Rancimat and AI (antioxidant index) was calculated as follows; AI=induction time of sample/induction time of control

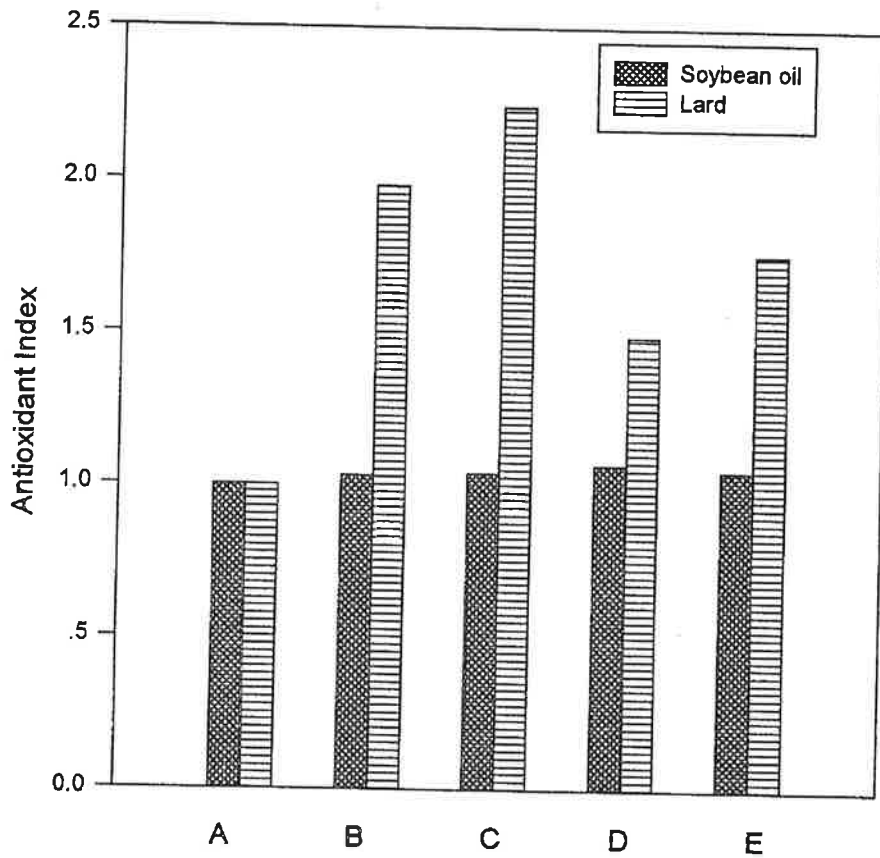


Figure 8. Antioxidant effect of the propolis extract for soybean oil and lard at the 200ppm determined by Rancimat 679; A: control, B:tocopherol, C: BHA, D: sangju propolis, E: wonju propolis

2. Propolis

Propolis

가

가

propolis가

propolis

가

linoleic acid

PC 100mg 63.1mg

20.7mg

propolis

가

26.6mg,

25.6mg,

25.6mg

propolis

가

4

1. 神田豊輝, 中島智恭: ハーブ系スパイスからの天然抗酸化剤について, *New Food Industry*, **23**(2), 36(1981)
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4 Propolis

1

Propolis

가

, propolis

가

가

(1).

propolis

(2)

, ,

가

(3)

가

1995

propolis

(4)

가

가

가

가

propolis

가

propolis

, ,

.

2

1.

propolis , , , C

2.

propolis , , ,

3.

propolis , ,

Figure 9 .

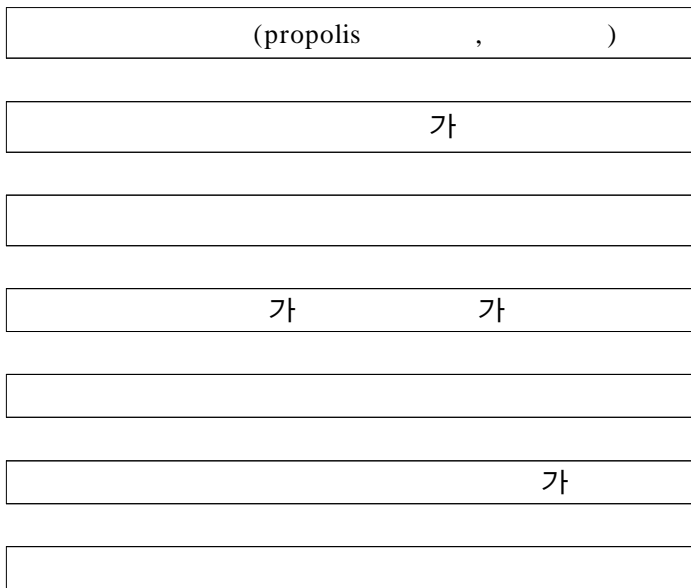


Figure 9. Flowsheet for preparation of gel-type product

4.

propolis , , .

Figure 10 .

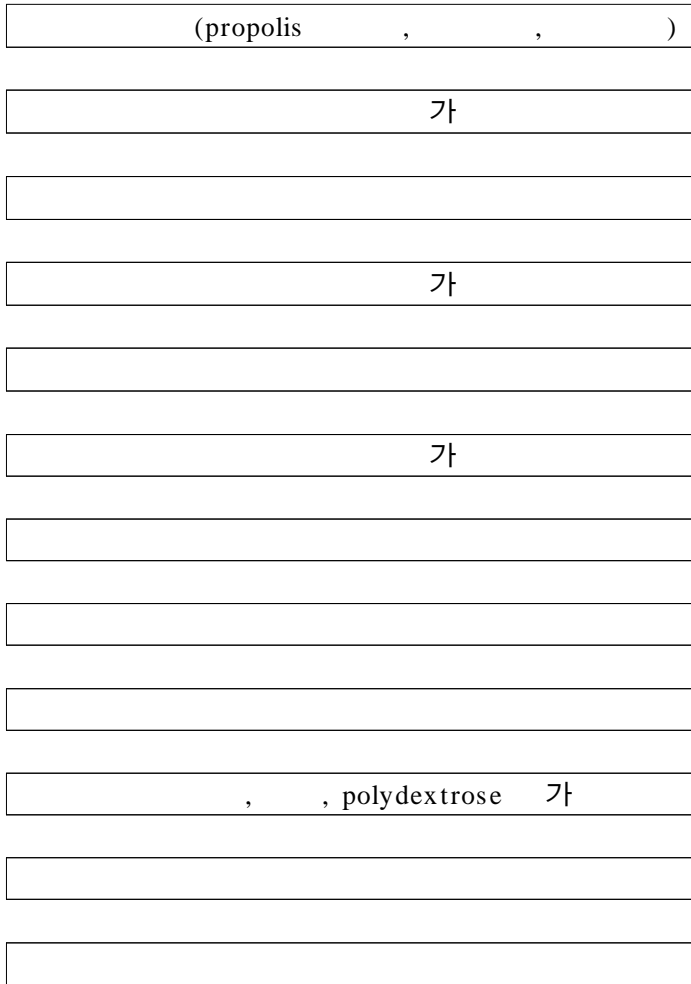


Figure 10. Flowsheet for preparation of tablet product

5.

propolis , , 가 , .

3

Propolis

propolis

propolis

flavonoid가

propolis

propolis

가

가

propolis

가

propolis

2가

1. Propolis

가 가 2가

Table 14 .

Table 14. Recipe for propolis drink

Type A		Type B	
·	0.5%	·	0.2%
·	10%	·	0.01%
·	0.2%	·	10%
·	12%	·	0.065%
·	0.23%	·	8.8%
·	1.0%	·	7.5%
· Vit.C	0.1%	·	0.25%
· Ethanol	0.5%	·	1.0%
·	1.0%	· Vit.C	0.05%
·	74.47%	·	0.03%
		·	0.03%
		·	0.035%
		·	0.01%
		·	72.02%

2가

B

4가 (sample 1 4) .

Table 15. Recipe for propolis drink (sample 1)

(10%)	0.5%	0.5ml
	10.0%	10ml
	8.8%	8.8g
	6.5%	6.5g
	2.0%	2.0g
	0.23%	0.23g
vit. C	0.1%	0.1g
	0.03%	0.03g
	0.03%	0.03g
	1.0%	1.0g
	0.065%	0.065ml
	0.035%	0.035ml
	0.01%	0.01ml
essential oil	0.5%	0.5ml
	70.2%	70.2ml

- 20ml + 10ml + + () +
- + + + C + (
- 가)
- + +
- propolis 가
- Essential oil(essential oil)
-

Sample 1 propolis

가 . 가
 propolis 가 essential oil 가 . ,

Table 16. Recipe for propolis drink (sample 2)

(10%)	0.5%	0.5ml
	10.0%	10ml
	5.0%	5.0g
	3.5%	3.0g
	2.0%	2.0g
	0.15%	0.15g
vit. C	0.1%	0.1g
	0.01%	0.01g
	0.03%	0.03g
	1.0%	1.0g
	0.05%	0.05ml
	0.035%	0.035ml
	0.01%	0.01ml
	78.2%	78.2ml

- 20ml + 10ml + + () +

- + + + C + (

가)

- + +

- propolis 가

-

Sample 2

가

Table 17. Recipe for propolis drink (sample 3)

(10%)	0.5%	0.5ml
	10.0%	10ml
	6.0%	6.0g
	5.0%	5.0g
	2.0%	2.0g
	0.1%	0.1g
vit. C	0.1%	0.1g
	0.01%	0.01g
	0.03%	0.03g
	1.0%	1.0g
	0.05%	0.05ml
	0.035%	0.035ml
	0.01%	0.01ml
	75.2%	75.2ml

- 20ml + 10ml + + () +

- + + + C + (

가)

- + +

- propolis 가

-

Sample 3

sample 2

가

Table 18. Recipe for propolis drink (sample 4)

(10%)	0.5%	0.5ml
	10.0%	10ml
	6.0%	6.0g
	5.0%	5.0g
	2.0%	2.0g
	0.05%	0.05g
vit. C	0.05%	0.05g
	0.01%	0.01g
	0.03%	0.03g
	1.0%	1.0g
	0.05%	0.05ml
	0.035%	0.035ml
	0.01%	0.01ml
	75.2%	75.2ml

- 20ml + 10ml + + () +

- + + + C + (

가)

- + + + propolis

-

Sample 4

가

propolis

가

1

2. Propolis

propolis

10 20

가 55Brix가

1 : 50

propolis

가

가

2

3. Propolis

Propolis

가

propolis

propolis

가 20 30

Propolis

가

가 , 가
3 .

4. Propolis

propolis 가
propolis
propolis 10g 60g, 40ml
가 homogenizer 12,000rpm 10 20ml
가
polydextrose 30g, 30g, 200g propolis 40g
4 .

5. Propolis

propolis 가
propolis , , 가 ,
propolis (40%) 5g 30g,
30ml, 15g homogenizer 12,000rpm 10
20g, 190g, (5.4 Brix) 60ml 가
160 10 60mesh
propolis
가 가가
5 .

4

1. , , , , : Propolis 가가
 , 29(5), 982- 986 (1997)
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Propolis and some other natural antioxidants for fats of frozen meat.
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World*, 77(1), 8- 15 (1996)
4. : , , p.475 (1997)

[1]



1. Propolis

[2]



2. Propolis

[3]



3. Propolis

[4]



4. Propolis

[5]



5. Propolis

1.

2.

3. 가