제3 차년도 최종보고서 634.0489 L293IL K3

## 판넬을 이용한 과수의 시비겸 잡초방제에 관한 연구

# Studies on fertilization and weed control by pannel in orchard

- 1. 판넬의 조성과 성형에 관한 연구 Research on the creation and the correction of deformity of the Panel
- 2. 판넬 피복물이 사과 재배토양에 미치는 영향 The effects on the apple cultivition due to the organic fertilizer which covering the Panel
- 3. 판넬 피복물이 토양미생물에 미치는 영향 The effects on the microorganism due to the covering of the Panel
- 4. 판넬 피복물이 토양곤충 및 소동물에 미치는 영향

  The effects on the soil insects due to the covering of the Panel
- 5. 잡초방제 및 생력을 위한 피복물의 실용화에 관한 실험 Research on the utilization of covering reduction of the effects on the weed protection

연 구 기 관

안 동 대 학 교

농 림 부

[ 7 ] 1994 : 1. 8 2. 가 8 3. 1 1997 . 11 . . : : ( ) :

1997 . 11 . .

:

: " :

: :

.

가

・ 1960 가 ,

1960 가 , . 1944

가 .

, 7ト (1992 52,986ha, 2,090,240M/T) : 6,713,193kg,

1,741,980kg, 31,169,993 )

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1) ,

2)3)

4)

5)6)

7) 8)

가

, . •

가 .

. 가 가 가

5 .

1. 가?

가 ?

2.

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3.

4.

가

5.

. N, P, K, Ca

. coating 가

가

가 .

가 .

가.

가 . 53%

(2). 가

·

(3).

(4).

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, 가

(1). 가

(2).

(3). ( )7 ,

가 .

 (4).
 가

 가
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(5).

(6). 1-2

(7) 가

#### **SUMMARY**

( )

Since 1960, agricultural population has decreased rapidly cause of the sudden industrial zation. Decreasing population led to acceleration of pesticides were used. Among the pesticides especially herbicides have most dangerous toxic which can cause the cancer and the other side efects. Spraying carge amount of the herbicide or pesticide caused the rapid decresing of the organism in the soil and there had beenserious problems on the environment.

The main goals of this experiment are 1. To reduce usage of the herbicides which could protection the poisoning and the side effects of the pesticides and herbicides.

- 2. To reduce the labor which need to spray the herbicide.
- 3. Prevention of the weeds by using the physical methods
- 4. To terminate the destruction of the environment by the toxic chemicals.
- 5. To improve the quality of the agricultural goods.
- 6. Growing the fruit trees by using the organic fertilizer can restore the soil.
- 7. Recycling the resources can solve the problem with reclamation.
- 8. New non-toxic industry can give opportunity to work of the panel.

We used the Panel which was glued by right amount of the mineral salts(N, P, K, and Ca) in the experiment. The Panel covered the soils. Through this We got the good results on the weed protection on effects and the fertilizer effects. The usage of Panel can bring a lots of good results as list bwlow.

- 1. Regulity of the fertilizer effects
- 2. Good weeds protection effect
- 3. Good recoerying of the microorganism in the soil.
- 4. Increase of the warms and other insects in the soil.
- 5. Decreasing of the herbicide and pesticide in the soil.

It also can protect the water from evaporalating to the atomsphere which might be very useful during the drought.

The remain problem of the experiment is to reduce the price by the mass production.

#### **CONTENTS**

( )

- 1. Preface
- 2. Research on the creation and the correction of the deformty of the Panel
- 3. The effects on the apple cultivation due to the organic fertilizer which covering the Panel.
- 4. The effects on the microorganism due to the covering of the Panel.
- 5. The effects on the soil insects due to the covering of the Panel.
- 6. Research on the utilization of covering reduction of the effects on the weed protection.

1.

2 .

3 .

1

1960 가

. 1960 가 가 450 10% 2-5% . 가

. 1994

가 .

96 194 5500ha(70 232. 7 ha, 92 2070 ha) . 117, 6200ha

| Mar | 120.8 | Mar | 14.8 | Mar | 11.7 | Mar | 124.4 | Mar | 91 | 13.7 | Mar | 120.8 | Mar | Mar | 120.8 | Mar |

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•

· · 가

.

(uphilling)

cultrual control method

•

가 . 가 가 .

가 50 . 1944 2, 4-D가 1947

가 . 1965 , , . . . . . . . . . . 1970

가 1-2 .

가 가 .

(1990 300 )

.

. 7,000

가 .

. 2, 4-D 2, 4, 5-T

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. 가 . 가가

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가 가 가

. 가 가 가

. 가 pattern 가

. waxy coating

5,000 , , , , ,

( ) di oxi n .

, 가 , ·

. 가

, 8 .

가 .

. 가

가 .

가 .

0. 7ppm

. H 20 38. 51ppm, 25. 67ppm, 16. 2ppm, 18. 59ppm,

17. 61ppm 12. 27ppm .

0. 7ppm 16. 7 . 가 5-11

가 .

가 .

. 96

80%

가 .

가 가 .

70% .

가 가 .

 . 가 ,

가 . 가

,

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 1.
 5
 94

 가 가 가 가 가
 가

 가 가 가 .
 가

2. 9 가 8

3.

가

**4.** 가 .

5. 가 .

6. 가

가 .

2

1.

2.

3.

4.

[ , , , , ,

1

1. 가 가 가 2-3% · 94

가 ( )

8. 가 가 .

2

1 .

가 . .

. 가

. Mg0/K20 가 1 가 Mg

.

, , 65% フト 7-15% 36. 6%, 15-30% 22%

가 .

39%, , , 19. 4% 58. 4%

.

가 4. 7- 5. 4 C. E. C가

4-7(9.5-10.4) m e/ 100g . C. E. C7

10-12m e/ 100g C. E. C7 18-25m e/ 100g .

C. E. C7

pH⊅†

가 . 가

. 16

C, O, H, N, S, P, K, Ca, Mg C, H, O

가 N, S, P, K, Ca, Mg Fe, Mh, Cu, Zn, B, Mb, Cl . 2 .

1

가 가 . ( ) . 1 .

.

1. 가

가 가

, 0.1 - 10%

0. 1 - 5%

, 0.1 - 5%

, 1 - 5%

3 .

. 가

가 .

1. 1

가.

4가 가

9cm 4 50 90 x 60cm

.

2. 가

(	)		
			가
		가	
		•	

•

가 . 가

가 .

가 , , 60cm X 90cm X 6nm . ( : 3nm, 3mm). 300-400cm x 90cm x 6nm

,

2. 2

1 , , ,

•

가. 가 1.5 (3m 7 - 8kg)

•

. 가

가

2 가 가 가 가 3. 3 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 roll [ ] 가 2 ] 가 가 roll ] 가 . [g/ ] 3

A	400 - 800	20	10	18	5	10
В	600 - 1,200	30	10	18	5	10

가 .

3

1 .

. **96** 가 **80**%가 .

・ 가 80% 3

 .
 94
 20

 38. 51ppm
 25. 67ppm
 16. 02ppm

 71 18. 59ppm
 17. 61ppm
 12. 27ppm

. 0. 7ppm 1, 670%

. 5-11

2

2

9

7

7

80 5.8kg/ha 91 11.9kg/ha

7

7

7

7

(60cm
x 90cm x 6nm) 1 + + +

Oxyfluorfen 1ha 3kg 4 1 , 4 1 Oxyfluorfen
7 1 Paraquat . 120m²
, 4 . 2 3

	10	199	5- 1996
2 , 1996 5		가 <b>7</b>	8
I.V( importance value)		가 1	3
5 (1)	). 5	,	
, , ,	, 1		,
5/20	, ,		
, , ,	6	. (	6
生長 最大盛	期 , 7	1	
	50-60%	가	
•			5
1 ,	7	가	가
, 가		가	
	, Hirose		5
7, 8			
		- <b>-</b> .	pF
1.8-3.0(63-1,000mbar)	, pF3. 0(1000	Ombar)	
	•		
가			,
1995 3		6	8
	(2),	630-1, 000mbar	
	가 ,	<b>,</b> :	
398-630nbar			

- 29 -

180nbar . 1995 6 **48. 0mm** 1996 301mm, 1997 132. 2mm 1995 7 가 1996 8 1997 7 8 5cm, 10cm, 20cm 2), 2-4 ( 7 1-2 C, 8 2-5 가 8 5, 10, 20 30 , 29 , 27 , 31 , 30 39 가 가 1 가 1995 3 3Kg 1 (4 1 ) (3), oxyfluorfen 1ha 60 가가 가 90 50-60% oxyfluorfen 莖葉

90

- 30 -

가

oxyfluorfen 4 1 7 21 paraquat 9
. Paraquat Oxyfluorfen

가 . . 6 10 가 74% ,

60%

7 1 가

9 90% 1-2% 가 . 가

, . 8 m² 115

, **423**g 가 .

1995 1996 1996

가 . 가

,

.

, 가

가 가

1. ('95, '96)

			Importance Value(I.V.)														
		5/	1	5/2	20	6/	10	6/3	30	7/20		8/10		8/30		9/2	20
		95	96	95	96	95	'96	95	'96	<b>'</b> 95	<b>'</b> 96	'95	96	95	96	95	96
Echinochloa crusgalli	a	-	-	1.30	3.1	4.93	4.8	4.13	5.3	4.84	7.5	8.30	11.3	8.45	12.3	8.29	8.2
Setaria viridis	a	-	-	1.20	1.2	1.0	2.1	0.85	1.1	0.34	1.2	0.12	0.9	0.05	1.1	0.02	1.1
Digitaria sanguinallis	a	-	-	0.04	-	0.25	1.5	0.35	3.4	0.83	10.5	0.52	17.3	0.45	25.6	0.15	26.7
Elusin indica	a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	6.93	0.4	3.45	4.5	1.29	10.3	0.63	8.5
Alopecurus aequalis	p	16.3	-	14.0	4.5	0.87	5.1	6.35	8.3	2.12	4.3	1.3	3.9	1.3	3.5	0.40	3.8
Chenopodium album	a	12.31	11.3	19.27	13.5	20.3	15.0	20.35	14.2	23.40	11.5	12.15	8.5	12.0	6.7	10.57	4.1
Potulaca olearcea	a	-	-	0.08	1.2	3.1	3.1	9.34	4.6	7.35	5.5	7.30	6.9	6.35	6.1	6.27	5.4
Polygonum aviculare	a	3.81	3.8	2.86	3.2	2.60	3.4	1.94	1.9	1.80	0.9	1.15	0.5	0.05	0.1	0.04	0.1
Persicaria hydropipe	a	6.91	6.0	26.31	6.1	3.30	16.3	40.16	29.4	44.69	29.9	50.51	26.5	58.55	19.9	63.59	31.6
Acalypha australis	a	-	-	-	-	0.05	0.1	2.20	2.2	2.30	1.8	2.40	1.5	2.50	1.0	1.38	0.3
Erigeron canadensis	b	1.30	4.3	0.49	3.5	0.52	2.4	0.81	2.3	0.75	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.20	0.1	0.19	-
Roripa islandica	b	4.98	4.9	3.80	3.5	3.53	2.5	4.27	4.2	7.90	5.5	7.62	7.6	7.43	7.2	7.25	6.3
Stellaria alsine	b	2.90	7.0	0.15	6.5	0.02	4.5	-	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stellaria media	b	2.93	6.4	3.03	4.2	1.20	1.2	1.37	0.3	0.53	0.2	0.34	-	0.2	-	0.15	-
Cephalonoplos segetum	b	2.71	3.5	0.84	1.8	0.75	1.1	0.79	0.7	2.15	0.1	1.85	1.8	0.34	1.3	0.15	0.1
Capsella bursa-pastoris	b	17.57	5.5	10.10	4.3	1.11	1.1	0.10	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drabanemorosa	b	8.65	8.6	3.52	3.1	0.80	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Calystegia hederacea	p	11.54	6.5	12.58	7.0	13.53	3.5	5.75	5.7	3.42	3.1	1.83	1.8	0.90	0.7	0.75	0.5
Ixeris chinensis	p	5.32	5.3	0.34	2.8	0.50	1.3	0.71	0.4	0.20	0.2	0.14	0.1	0.15	-	0.08	-
Artemisia princeps	р	3.31	15.5	3.84	18.7	1.54	21.3	0.50	11.4	0.45	10.8	0.30	6.3	0.15	4.2	0.09	3.3
Lepidium	b	_	4.5		4.0		3.3		1.0		-	-	-	_	-	-	_
Cardamine	a,b	_	3.5		3.5		3.4		0.5		0.2	_	_	_	-	_	_

a: , b: , P:

\* 8

(importance value) = X 100(%)

E2. 처리별 지중온도 및 토양수분합량비교

		186	888	23	245	12	228	243	243	28	22	2 N	823	38	24.8	K	238	Es	88
	15	8	228	315 2	300		38	280	25.4 2		302	23 2	27	741 5	300	13	202		-
		8	390	88	300		3503	345 28	300	88	325 3	288	25.4.2	180	322 3	182	263	7.97	-
1		16	360	255	2453	192	2603	255	2403	746	367	23	31.13	183	263	23	245	15	-
	19	98	350.2	305 2	280	28	300	255	265 2	<u> </u>	305	183	253	186	23.1	282	283	ফু	-
	_	88	320	8	235.2	88	8	385	21.12	- <del>2</del>	188	252	255	182	28/2	252	243	2 2	SS
1		16	350	928	285.2	88	315 3	285	293 2	8	2882	28.7	200	- - - -	202	284	283	188	82
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l	(S)	R	327	300	222	82	305.3	287	259	767	275	23	24.128	88	3663	342 2	232	83	-
		16	31.0	310	23.2	33	38	235 2	283	*	2882	27.8	216 2	183	27.4	20.4	24.12	8	98
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		R	325	885	83	8	13	188	88	13	83	252	83	=	12	- 60	- 63	<u> </u>	0
		16	8	320	072	112	325	305	256	尼	87	283	88	8	283	872	355	55	8
	ध	88	न्न	320	072	23	8	310	072	豆	31.0	183	ž	83	ag	872	52	ья	R
		8	335	83	36.5	8	285	88	28	83	8	715	255	88			-	1	430
Fel (eff		16	31.0	285	082	8	300	072	25.	55	112	21.12	23	18	282	263	82	75	0
"	ន	98	310	285	212	65	300	285	220	188	285	286	24	8	281	23	217	ध्व	0
		88	255	225	2	ন	245	8	83	18	255	8	225	25		- (0	-		23
		25	279	23	23	183	23	225	ã	Ħ	200	225	19.0	FG	286	215	136	83	123
本	15	98	300	082	250	123	285	26.5	225	क्ष	285	28.5	245	133	g	220	ğ	22	99
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		97	226	215	30.5	25	225	21.0	20.5	1/3	220	21.1	80	23	21.8	20.6	19.5	22	113
	=	96	23.5	23.0	21.0	88	23.0	20	21.0	15	202	20.5	300	=	202	21.1	19.9	2	0
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ı	52	97	245	225	220		245	235	21.0	83	240	230	21.0	f/G	240	23.0	012	2	2
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Ì		97	245	225	220	ক্ষ	245	235	210	2	240	230	21.1	₹	24.1	225	212	18	8
	8	98	26.7	202	012	8	225	20.0	195	8	215	20.0	961	12	202	19.2	19.0	8	713
		83	83	8	22	25	8	215	202	FR.	225	215	20.5	58					S
		97																	83
ı	श्व	88																	23
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Ì		72																	20
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	Ì	88	æ	83	2	83	163	83	77	25	12	22	SE SE	*					S
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:	수마		쭚	100	20cm	是(5)	S S	50	20cm	いなり	25	10cm	20cm	成()	Scn	10cm	SQ:	があ	నం •⊢
្នា	<b>લ</b> જ્રું	ı	<b>てま</b>	식바	( <u>C</u> )	토양수분 (mbar)		하바	-	토 양수분 (mbar)		하비	_	토양수본 (mbar)	DCG   DC		기간별강우광 (mm)		
	ন ৰ	57J		<b>⊬</b> क		М		おる	~	교		th Zu			피아명동			50	
_			-						-			_						_	

3. (%)

	5/1				6/10			7/20				8/30					9/20													
	95	96	97	95	96	97	95	96	97	95	96	97	95	96	97	95	96	97	95	96	97	95	96	97	95	96	97	95	96	97
Oxyfluorfe																														
(4 1 )	65.0	63.4	63.0	86.0	78.4	77.5	88.9	85.4	85.0	83.7	80.3	78.1	75.2	54.3	50.2	74.3	61.2	58.3	69.2	50.3	47.3	68.3	51.2	50.0	56.2	48.3	40.5	64.3	48.1	45.2
Oxyfluorfe																														
+	66.4	64.2	63.5	87.2	88.5	78.5	88.3	86.3	84.5	84.3	80.3	77.2	78.3	55.2	50.0	76.5	63.3	65.4	80.2	91.2	98.3	93.5	94.5	96.1	88.5	89.5	91.3	94.7	87.6	88.6
Paraquat (7 21 )																														
	100	100	99.0	100	100	99.8	98.3	95.3	90.5	97.0	96.0	91.3	74.5	74.5	68.5	73.2	73.2	63.5	71.5	70.2	48.5	69.4	65.4	53.5	60.8	59.8	39.5	71.2	70.4	43.6
( )																														
( )							100 100											95.8	94.5 100									92.8 99.2	87.3 89.2	89.5 90.1
( )		100	100		100	100		100	100		100	100		98.2	99.1		97.3	98.1		96.2	98.1		94.3	97.8		92.0	92.8		91.5	90.8
/ (g)/ <b>m</b> ²	30	32	51.	5.4	19	35	127	143	175	118	132	195	120	152	195	360.8	423.8	540	110.8	115.3	102	327	443	634	90.4	96.4	91.0	260.8	381.8	645

						Ex-Cation (MQ/100g)		(M0/100~)	
			PH (1:2.5)	O.M	$P_{0}$				C.E.C (M2/100g)
		0.5		(%)	(PPM)	Ca			
	3/1	95 96	6.63	1.68	413	5.63 5.15	1.73	1.01	4.7
	3/ 1	97	6.57	1.40	430	5.13	1.98	1.01	4.3
ŀ		95	6.83	1.40	480	6.30	1.91	1.15	4.2
	6/1	96	6.73	1.43	450	5.28	1.95	1.13	4.4
	0/ 1	97	6.68	1.40	440	5.20	1.90	1.10	4.4
ŀ									
	9/1	95 96	7.0 6.95	0.95	385 435	5.15	2.10	1.25	4.0
	9/ 1	97					1.90		4.0
		95	6.80	1.05	430 395	5.20 4.95	1.68	1.11	4.2
	2/1		6.65						
	3/1	96 97	6.65	1.75	425	5.55	2.18	1.23	4.9
F			6.80	1.55	410	5.60	2.25	1.15	4.5
	6/1	95	6.95	1.05	390	5.15	1.90	1.23	4.7
	6/1	96	6.95	1.94	450	5.65	1.90	1.25	5.0
-		97	6.85	1.90	420	5.35	1.85	1.15	5.0
	0/1	95	7.05	1.00	390	6.82	2.05	1.45	4.0
	9/1	96	7.05	2.10	451	5.85	2.15	1.24	5.8
		97	6.95	1.95	440	6.34	2.05	1.35	5.0
	2/1	95	6.54	1.52	400	5.13	1.71	1.05	4.58
	3/1	96	6.84	1.58	400	5.43	1.75	1.05	4.6
-		97	6.90	1.61	390	5.10	1.80	1.15	4.5
	614	95	6.87	1.50	300	6.75	2.10	2.19	5.0
	6/1	96	6.67	2.0	415	6.45	2.50	2.45	5.7
-		97	6.90	2.4	400	7.34	2.35	2.38	5.2
	0.11	95	6.70	2.63	415	7.83	2.40	2.15	6.15
	9/1	96	6.71	2.70	415	7.73	2.65	2.13	6.3
		97	6.65	2.25	411	7.86	2.93	2.22	6.1
	2.4	95							
	3/1	96	6.61	1.53	431		1.88	1.01	4.4
-		97	6.53	1.55	440	5.05	1.86	1.01	4.1
		95		1.60			1.00		10
	6/1	96	6.65	1.69	444		1.90	1.15	4.8
		97	6.67	1.65	440	5.28	1.81	1.05	4.1
		95			115		105		
	9/1	96	6.91	1.74	445	5.80		1.15	5.3
		97	6.83	1.60	441		1.76	1.08	5.0
		95	6.60	1.57	410	5.34	1.78	1.15	5.1
	3/1	96	6.63	1.51	443	5.34	1.88	1.13	4.6
		97	6.54	1.62	402	5.11	1.64	1.11	3.9
		95	8.71	1.35	400		2.18	1.10	4.6
(oxyflofen	6/1	96	6.54	1.34	453		1.68	1.12	4.4
1 )		97	6.30	1.21	434		1.53	1.11	4.2
		95		0.80	390		2.23	1.25	4.9
	9/1	96	6.33	0.86	435	5.48	1.88	1.19	4.6
		97	6.27	0.91	421	5.13	1.67	1.12	4.2

### 5. oxyfluorfen

300 <b>Me</b> /10α		A	В	С		
	-	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	
	0	0.423	0.478	0.495	0.465	:13
	3	0.387	0.383	0.310	0.360	:
	7	0.273	0.264	0.123	0.220	0.017ppm
oxyfluorfen	14	0.095	0.091	0.095	0.094	:0.05ng
	21	0.068	0.073	0.067	0.069	:61.0%
	30	0.041	0.035	0.043	0.039	

#### 5. oxyfluorfen

		A	В	С		
	-	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	
	0	0.513	0.498	0.50	0.504	:13
	3	0.497	0.413	0.398	0.436	:
oxyfluorfen	7	0.373	0.295	0.213	0.294	0.017ppm
	14	0.115	0.101	0.098	0.105	:0.05ng
	21	0.078	0.082	0.072	0.077	
	30	0.039	0.039	0.043	0.040	:61.8%

( 4), 3
. oxyfluorfen 61 64%
0.017ppm , oxyfluorfen

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Czpeck's Dox Nutrient Agar M Agar M 10-4 10-7 3 30-200 3 가 ), ) 가 3

1) MPN 1g

2) 1g

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, **pH** 

heterotrophs

가 pH가 , , ,

hormone vitamin

2

Aspergillus, Alternaria, Peniillium, Rhizopus, Fusarium, Mennoniella, Trichoderma, Cytophaga, Pseudomonas, Nitrobacter, Nitrococcus, Bacillus, Cellulomonas, Streptomyces, Micromonospora, Streptoprangium, Nocardia, Clostridium, Fomes

가 가

Hyphonycetes, Zygonycetes, Bacillus, Cytophaga, Erwinia, Pseudomonas, Sporocytophaga , Xanthomonas 7

sole carbon source

가 . 가

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Arthrobacters, Streptonyces, Pseudomonas, Bacillus, Actinonycetes
Aspergillus, Fomes, Polysporus, Penicillium,
Trichoderma, Fusarium, Cladosporium, Arthrobotrys, Gliocladium,
Helminthdsporium, Poria, armillariella, Rhizopus, Mucor, Agaricus,

Bol etus, Saccharomyces

가. MPN 1g 가 가

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. 1. (Ba. = 107 Fu. = 105) (1996)

	4	.16	5	.14	6	.3	,	7.5	8	.16	9.13	
	Ba.	Fu.	Ba.	Fu.	Ba.	Fu.	Ba.	Fu.	Ba.	Fu.	Ba.	Fu.
가	2.7	1.3	3.3	2.3	1.7	1.3	11.6	0.7	1.3	2	2.7	2.3
	1.3	3	3.3	1.3	3.7	4.3	7.7	3.3	11	1.3	8.3	1.7
	4.7	1.3	4.3	1.7	3.7	2.3	6.7	3.3	5.7	2.3	5.3	2.3
가	16.3	3.0	17.7	2.3	14.3	1.3	14.3	8.3	15.7	3.3	12.7	3.3
	13.0	3.3	10.3	4.3	10.7	2.3	9.3	0.7	8.7	2.3	15.3	2.3
	6.7	2.7	12.5	3.3	10.3	12.7	10.0	2.7	15.3	2.7	14.3	3.3
가	7.3	3.3	8.7	0.7	5.7	1.3	8.3	1.3	2.7	0.7	4.3	1.3
	12	5.7	11.3	2.7	8.7	2.0	10.3	1.3	11.3	1.7	10.0	1.3
	5.7	2.3	5.7	1.3	8.7	9.3	7.7	1.3	11.3	2.7	9.7	1.3
가	15.3	4.7	14	4.3	12.3	3.3	14.7	2.3	18.3	4.3	15.3	4.3
	13.3	3.2	13.3	2.7	11.3	1.3	12.7	4.3	11.3	2.7	6.7	2.3
	6.7	3.3	12.3	2.7	11.7	3.3	9.3	2.3	15.3	1.3	8.7	3.3

. 2.				(Ba.	= 108Fi		u. = 105) (1997)							
			4.	20	5.	16	6	.10	7.	.14	8	.12	9	0.10
			Ba.	Fu.	Ba.	Fu.	Ba.	Fu.	Ba.	Fu.	Ba.	Fu.	Ba.	Fu.
		가	3.3	2.1	4.3	2.3	4.2	3.3	6.7	3.3	10.3	2.1	6.7	1.8
			2.1	2.7	4.1	2.2	3.9	2.2	5.0	2.0	9.7	2.6	5.3	1.5
			3.7	1.3	3.9	1.7	2.7	1.7	3.3	2.7	7.3	2.1	4.3	2.1
		가	12.3	3.8	21.7	3.6	11.2	3.3	19.2	8.3	17.5	7.7	12.3	3.7
			18.0	2.6	20.3	3.5	16.5	4.1	15.7	5.3	17.3	6.3	12.7	4.3
(	)		12.3	3.2	12.5	3.4	10.4	3.7	18.3	3.7	15.7	3.7	15.3	3.3
		가	9.4	2.4	10.2	3.1	10.1	4.6	15.7	4.7	14.7	4.3	13.3	3.3
			9.8	3.5	13.9	3.2	12.5	4.3	14.3	3.7	12.3	5.7	15.3	3.7
(	)		12.2	2.6	11.2	2.6	18.9	6.9	18.0	3.3	17.3	3.0	13.7	2.3
		가	6.5	2.4	7.7	2.7	7.2	2.9	9.3	4.3	13.3	2.7	12.0	4.0
			12	5.7	11.3	3.4	8.1	5.9	9.7	3.7	13.7	5.3	10.7	3.3
			9.3	3.7	8.7	3.0	7.6	5.9	7.7	3.3	15.3	3.0	10.3	2.3
		가	12.3	4.4	11.2	2.5	11.8	4.1	7.3	4.3	12.0	2.3	10.7	5.3
			11.7	3.7	10.8	3.7	10.1	3.9	8.3	6.0	10.7	3.7	7.7	2.3
			5.6	3.1	9.2	3.3	5.5	4.4	9.3	3.3	12.7	3.0	7.3	3.0

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					`				)
				(	)			(	)
Гаха									
Mollusca		1							
Aschlminthes				1					
Annelida				2				1	
Amenda				1					
Arachnoidae		131	118	121	6	48	43	44	
nacimolaac				3	1		1	1	
Crustacea			1	2		1			
Crustacca		1							
Chilopoda		2		3		1			
				1			1		
Diplopoda		1	1	2		1		2	
				2				1	
		91	87	84	4	53	60	98	
			1						
				1				2	
		1		2				1	
		1	1	2				1	
				1					
_				2	1			1	1
Insecta									1
								1	
	,			1					
				3	2	1	1	1	
				1					
		1	1	2	2	1	2		1
				1					
		230	210	238	16	106	108	154	3

2. 1 , , (%)

	(	)	( )				
56. 5	56. 2	50. 8	37. 5	45. 3	39. 8	28. 6	0
40. 0	41. 4	35. 3	25. 0	50. 0	55. 8	63. 6	0
3. 5	2. 4	13. 9	37. 5	4. 7	4. 7	7.8	100

3. ,

		( )		( )					
7	8	9		7	8	9			
265	232	193	230	138	102	78	106		
198	203	230	210	118	96	110	108		
249	238	228	238	166	160	138	154		
17	28	4	16	3	5	2	3		
729	701	655	695	425	363	328	372		

(3) ,

( 3.).

4. 目

	( )		( )				
4(04)	F (100)	0(000)	0(55)	4(54)	0(100)		
4(94)	5(136)	9(230)	3(55)	4(51)	9(106)		
4(90)	3(120)	7(210)	3(63)	3(45)	6(108)		
12(102)	9(136)	21(238)	8(106)	4(48)	12(154)		
4(9)	2(7)	6(16)	3(3)	0	3(3)		
13(295)	11(399)	22(694)	10(227)	7(144)	17(371)		

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Taxa								
Mollusca	3	1						
Nematoda		1	1					
	1		2				1	
Annel i da			1					
_	164	130	110	10	85	77	54	
Arachnoi dae			5	2		1	3	1
g .		1	1			1		
Crustacea	1	1					1	
	2		4		1		1	1
Chi l opoda			1			1		
Di pl opoda			5				2	
			5				2	
	120	99	84	10	91	85	75	2
		1						
			2	1			5	
	2	1		1	2	1	1	
		1	1				1	
			1	1				
Insecta	1	1	2	1			1	1
TI Seecu		-	1				<del> </del>	+
			_				1	
,			1	1			+	1
,	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	†
		-	1	-		-	1	
	1	3	5	2	1	2	3	1
		1	1			~	+	1
	007			01	100	100	150	
	297	242	232	31	182	169	152	11

( . 1)

. 2. 1 , , (%)

55. 2	53. 7	47. 4	32. 2	46. 7	45. 5	35. 5	27. 3		
40. 4	40. 9	36. 2	32. 2	50. 0	50. 3	49. 3	18. 0		
4. 4	5. 4	16. 4	35. 6	3. 3	4. 2	15. 2	54. 7		

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7	8	9		7	8	9			
320	308	259	297	203	185	157	182		
247	260	219	242	180	186	141	169		
249	238	209	232	172	160	124	152		
34	28	31	31	15	10	8	11		
850	619	687	802	570	541	430	514		

(3). 7,89 가 가 ( 3.).

4. 目

5(126)	5(171)	10(297)	4(95)	3(87)	7(182)
7(107)	6(135)	13(242)	4(89)	4(80)	8(169)
13(106)	9(126)	22(232)	10(91)	6(61)	16(152)
8(19)	2(12)	10(31)	3(5)	5(6)	8(11)
14(358)	11(444)	25(802)	7(280)	8(234)	15(514)

() **(4)**. 가

가

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- 32 -

1. (1997)

Taxa								
Mollusca	2	1	1					
Nematoda	2	2	1					
	1	1	1		1	1	1	
Annel i da 🖳		1	1					
Arachnoi da	203	179	136	28	128	105	69	10
e			5	3			2	2
G .	1	1				1	1	
Crustacea	2		1		1	1	1	
ol : 1	3	1	3		1	2	2	1
Chi l opoda			1				1	
Di pl opoda		3	2		2		1	
		2	2			1	1	
	163	146	96	11	115	93	78	2
			1					
			5	3			4	3
	4	2	1		3	3	1	
	2					1	2	
				1			1	
Insecta		2	4	4			2	1
	1		3			1	1	
		1	1				1	
	,	2		1		1		1
	2		2	2		1	1	
		1	2				1	
	7	2	5	4	3	9	12	5
		1	2				1	
	393	348	276	57	254	210	184	25

(1). 가 가 . 가 가 가 , 가 가 가 가 ( . 1, 1) 가 (2). 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 , 1 가 , 2 3 가 가 ( . 2). 가 . 2. 1 (%) (1997)

49. 3

34. 8

15. 9

51.4

42.0

6.6

51.7

41.5

6.8

49. 1

19. 3

31.6

50.4

45. 3

4.3

47. 7

42. 3

10.0

37. 5

**42. 4** 

20. 1

40.0

8.0

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3. 目 (1997)

,	6(179)	7(214)	13(393)	3(121)	5(133)	8(254)			
	9(159)	8(189)	17(348)	8(110)	5(110)	13(220)			
	12(124)	10(152)	22(276)	13(106)	8(78)	21(184)			
	7(26)	2(31)	9(57)	5(12)	3(13)	8(25)			

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						T
Taxa					( )	
Mbllusca	3	21	3		4	2
Nematoda		1	1			
Annel i da	1		2		1	
Annenada			1			
A 1 · 1	144	123	145	9	154	122
Arachnoi dae			5	2		
C		1	1		2	1
Crustacea	1	1			1	1
Ch: 1 amada	2	3	4		4	2
Chi l opoda			1			
Di pl opoda			5			4
			5			
	140	109	79	12	137	131
		2			3	1
			2	1		
	2	1		1	2	1
		1	1		2	1
			1	1	1	1
Insecta	1	1	2	1	1	1
			1			
,			1	1	1	1
	2	1	1	2	3	2
	-		1		2	2
	1	3	5	2	2	2
	-	1	1	-	-	
	297	269	268	33	322	275

1. 1960

가 1980

가 가 가 1670%

가 가

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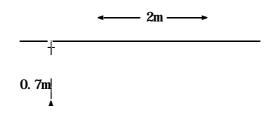
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가.



0. 7m

\* 5×2m, 1 樹冠下部 ( 70m, 1 )

(1)	, :	, (	)
(2)	:	(	,
(3)	:	2	, (
(4)	;	,	, (
(5)	:		
(6)	:		
	部分 草生栽培(	( ) ,	),
	列間 (35	)	,
	刈草		
			(3,000)
		가	가

		가		가	
		( )		( )	
			2,408		
	m		3,920		
80 , 0.76m	"	267	"	1,047	
95%, 0.75m	"	60	"	235	
Dupont, 1.5m	"	700	1,960	1,372	
(500 <b>Mℓ</b> )		2,600	1.76	4.6	

: - 17,700 / ,8

- 15,000 / ,8

. (

70m(1 )									3,000	
			(		, )				3,000	
								( )	( , ,	)
4(2	1 )			1	2		7	60	24.5	
			2	1	2		5	50	14.6	
			2		3		5	60	14.6	
		2- 3	2		3	1	7-8	90	39.4	
			2		2	1	5	60	17.5	
							-	-	-	
							-	-	-	

. (9

가					
(g/cm3)	(g/cm3)				(%)
1.65	2.58	64.0	17.5	18.5	36.0
1.72	2.55	67.5	16.7	15.8	32.5
1.63	2.53	64.4	18.3	17.3	35.6
1.64	2.53	64.8	19.8	15.4	35.2
1.67	2.56	65.2	16.2	18.6	34.8
1.71	2.51	68.1	16.9	15.0	31.9
1.72	2.51	68.5	15.9	15.6	31.5

. (10 )

(cm)	( )	(cm)	(cm)	
543.4	5.4	1.82	6.4	
548.0	5.0	1.98	6.4	
359.3	4.5	1.84	5.4	
375.5	5.8	1.93	5.1	
365.2	5.3	1.94	5.0	
373.3	6.3	1.70	4.7	
315.2	6.3	1.71	4.5	

/M26 1

. (3,000 )

1		( )				( )
( )	( )			( )		
		0.5	28	7	3.5	196
		"	"	"	"	"
		"	"	"	"	"
		"	"	"	"	"
		"	"	"	"	"
1, 2		"		4	7.5	8
	56	"		7	3.5	392

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(1)

(가)

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, ( ) 가

가 가

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 (4)

 (가)
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o :

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가.

1) \_\_\_\_\_

0. 7m

0. 7m

\* 5×2m 2

2) ( 10a )

				가( )		가	
					246		
			m		400		
80	0.	76m	"	267	"	106,800	
	95%	0.75m	"	60	"	24,000	
Dupont	,	1.5m	"	700	200	140,000	
300 <b>Me</b>				2,800	150 <b>Mℓ</b>	1,400	
				15,000	3	45,000	

 $5 \times 2m = 200m$ 

3) ( )

						( 1	0a )
	11.4			2.9	5.7		20
			4.8	2.4	4.8		12
			5.7		8.6		14.3
		10.7	8.6		12.8		32.1
			5.7		5.7	2.9	14.3
							4.3
							45.6

. (9 10 )

(cm)	
10.9 az	30cm
10.2 a	
9.3 a	
10.2 a	
9.7 a	
10.0 a	
9.2 a	

z: DMRT 5% level

/M262

•

	g/m2								
	6/21	7/11	7/31	8/20	9/10				
	0.5	2.2	7.9	7.4	2.5				
	0.4	1.9	8.3	6.7	3.5				
	24.4	41.8	82.8	42.4	17.4				
	23.3	43.3	105.6	56.1	20.6				
	0	1.8	8.3	4.7	2.5				
z	0.9	61.2	0	1.4	4.5				
y	149.3	137.3	173.9	112.7	49.3				

z: 6 5 . 7 25 y: 30cm

80 48

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		(%)							
	8/13	8/20	8/29	9/5	9/13				
15(cm)	11.35	11.25	18.18	14.23	15.94				
30	12.83	12.00	18.01	14.37	15.88				
15	12.10	11.09	17.43	15.43	14.94				
30	13.71	12.43	17.91	15.11	14.05				
15	9.19	9.23	16.95	15.19	14.68				
30	11.27	11.61	16.61	15.74	15.07				
15	10.21	11.11	17.40	15.01	16.57				
30	12.02	11.20	17.64	15.59	17.19				
15	10.99	9.99	9.03	11.25	11.67				
30	11.71	11.05	10.97	13.03	13.60				
15	10.12	10.63	17.54	15.69	14.68				
30	10.89	11.02	16.44	16.17	15.09				
15	9.27	10.74	17.44	15.26	15.77				
30	10.11	11.10	17.12	15.34	14.91				

: 7. 26~28 17. 1mm 8. 14~15 9. 6nm 8. 25~27 94. 1mm 9. 6~9 16. 5nm

( 3,000 )

		35				
		4	160	7	28	1,120
		"	"	"	"	"
		"	"	"	"	"
		"	"	"	"	"
		"	"	"	"	"
24		"		3( )	52	48
	320	"		7	28	2,240

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가 ( ) -

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- 47 -

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가. 1) 0. 7m 0. 7m \* 5 × 2m 3 1 , ⊏ (2) , ⊏ 2 3 , ⊏ , ⊏ 4 : (5) : (9) ), (35)

- 49 -

2)

		(10a		*)			
				가( )		가	
	0.8 × 5m			?	246	?	
	0.8m		m	?	400	?	"
z	10mm,	90cm	"	800	"	320,000	"
	95%	0.75m	"	60	"	24,000	٠.
	1.	5m	"	700	200	140,000	66
	300 <b>Me</b>			2,800	450 <b>Mℓ</b>	4,200	3

z: '96 80 0.76m

\*:5×2m 200m , ⊏

- , 320,000

140,000 가 .

3)

(10a )

				( )		( )
684			171	180		1,035
		285	143	180		608
		285		200		485
	641	513		180		1,334
		342		180	171	1,334 693

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1,334 가 ,

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. (9 20 )

(cm)	
15.9a	
13.8a	
14.0a	
14.6a	30cm
14.9a	
14.9a	
13.6a	

\* /M26 3

-

, 가 15.9cm 가 , . 가 .

. ( 3 )

(g/m3)

	~30z					
~15y	16~30	31~45	~15	16~30	31~45	
1255,7	122.2	211.1	304.1	54.2	25.0	1972.3
707.5	781.5	255.6	85.4	60.4	243.7	2134.1
1063.0	285.2	181.5	349.9	93.7	108.3	2081.6
789.0	66.7	366.7	260.4	33.3	89.8	1605.9
740.8	355.6	59.3	225.0	191.6	35.4	1607.7

z: (cm)

y: (cm)

\*: /M26 3

- 15cm

.

. (1996 )

	(g/m2)								
	6/21	7/11	7/31	8/20	9/10				
	0.5	2.2	7.9	7.4	2.5				
	0.4	1.9	8.3	6.7	3.5				
	24.4	41.8	82.8	42.4	17.4				
	23.3	43.3	105.6	56.1	20.6				
	0	1.8	8.3	4.7	2.5				
Z	0.9	61.2	0	1.4	4.5				
y	149.3	137.3	173.9	112.7	49.3				

z: 6 5 , 7 25

y: 30cm

. (1996 )

	(%)									
8/13	8/20	8/29	9/5	9/13						
11.4	11.3	18.2	14.2	15.9						
12.1	11.1	17.4	15.4	14.9						
9.2	9.2	17.0	15.2	14.7						
10.2	11.1	17.4	15.0	16.6						
11.1	10.0	9.0	11.3	11.7						
10.1	10.6	17.5	15.7	14.7						
9.3	10.7	17.4	15.3	15.8						

\* : 7.26~28 17.1mm, 8.14~15 9.6mm, 8.25~27 94.1mm, 9.6~9 16.5mm

\*\* 15cm ,

, 가 가

( 3,000 )

		35				( )
		z				
		240	9,600	1	1,680	67,200
		"	"	"	"	"
		"	"	"	"	"
		"	"	"	"	"
		"	"	"	"	"
1,440		"		3	3,120	2,880
	19,200	"		7	1,680	134,400

z: 7

가 가

가

(10a )

		Z		
?	41,140	269,000	?	-
?	24,310	"	?	-
320,000	18,700	"	607,700	114.2
24,000	52,360	"	345,360	64.9
140,000	27,115	"	436,115	81.9
4,200	9,350	24,870	38,420	7.2
-	-	532,300	532,300	100

z: +

\* : - 19,500 , - 18,700 / (8 ) -

가

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N, P, K, Ca

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