

최 종
연구보고서

축산폐기물로부터 시설재배용 유기질비료의
생산을 위한 미생물제제 및 퇴비제조기술의
개발

Production of microbial inoculants for the
composting of cattle manure and improvement
of compost production techniques

충 남 대 학 교

농림부행정자료실



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**Production of microbial inoculants for the
composting of cattle manure and improvement
of compost production techniques**

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IV.

가
 . 가 *Lactobacillus*
acidophilus, *L. plantarum*, *Aspergillus oryzae* *Saccharomyces*
*cerevisiae*가 , *Bacillus*
subtilis, *Paenibacillus macerans*, *L. plantarum* (*L. acidophilus*),
Rhodopseudomonas sp. . .

, 36-48 108 cfu/ml

가 102 103
 . 가 skim
 milk

가 2 g/day
 1.14 kg/day 33 % 가
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20: 80 (), 43: 57 () 28: 72 () .

59-65% 60 ,

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43: 57 28: 72

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SUMMARY

I. Title

Production of microbial inoculants for the composting of cattle manure and improvement of compost production techniques

II. Objective

Manure of livestock has been used as a rich source of nutrients for farmland. Although land application of the manures is the least costly and most efficient disposal method, composting of the manures prior to land application has potential advantages of increasing humic components, eliminating plant pathogens and reducing transportation costs by reducing the bulk mass. The overall process of composting involves the breakdown of complex and simple organic materials by microorganisms. From this point of view, the possibilities of using microbial inoculants to stimulate the composting of various wastes have been the focus of industrial interests. Recently, a number of microbial inoculants for facilitating the composting of livestock manures and for animal feed additive has been widely marketed. However, it is the real circumstances that most of inoculants are produced inadequately without consideration of quality control by non-specialists in small-size enterprises. This makes the efficacy of the inoculants to be obscure and thus incurs the mistrust of users for the inoculants of agricultural purposes. Particularly, production of inoculants in absence of the appropriate ecological considerations rarely attains the desired improvement in microbial activities. When considered the potential of microbial inoculants, development of efficient inoculants, including indigenous microorganisms that exert their activities efficiently in targeted environments by proper formulation with nutrient additives and/or stabilizing agents, is immensely demanded.

The main objectives of this study are as follows:

1. To develop a microbial inoculant that can be fed to cattle as a feed additive to contribute to food digestion in digestive tract, protection against pathogenic invaders, and fattening up
2. To develop a microbial inoculant that is able to enhance the decomposition efficiency of lignocellulose in the compost and thus shorten the period for the production of matured compost
3. To develop an efficient fermentation process to achieve a high yield of inocula and a formulation process to support microbial viability
4. To provide scientific informations critical to the production of high quality compost from a large- or small-scale urban compost facility

III. Scope and Content of Research

1. Development of microbial inoculant for feed additive

To promote food digestion and minimize putrid odor

Microbial inoculant for changing normal flora of digestive tract after feeding

Microbes effective for composting of cattle manure

Production effectiveness for rural community

2. Development of microbial inoculant for composting of cattle manure

To promote rapid and effective composting

To find out indigenous microbes

Microbes for removal of putrid odor and for production of plant growth stimulating factors

Production effectiveness for rural community

3. Other research activities

To figure out problems from existing microbial inoculants

To provide scientific informations for composting process

especially microbial activities and compostedness

Screening, characterization and improvement of microbes effective for composting,

Technical development of compost production and design of efficient equipment for rural community

IV. Results

Through screening and varification of current microbial inoculants and basic researches for composting of cattle manure, we developed microbial inoculants for composting and feed additives using indigenous microbes. Microbial strains for feed additive includes *Lactobacillus acidophilus*, *L. plantarum*, *Aspergillus oryzae*, and *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*, and *Bacillus subtilis*, *Paenibacillus macerans*, *L. plantarum* (or *L. acidophilus*), and *Rhodopseudomonas* sp. for composting strains.

Furthermore, we established the fermentation process efficient production for rural community. The process included simplified fermentation process to get more than 10⁸ cfu/ml viable cell density within 36 to 48 hours. Also we developed easy and effective formulation procedure by mixed cultivation of primary fermentation product with rice bran and vermiculite, which increased the viable count more than 10² to 10³ folds.

As for the feed additive, addition of the developed additive to calves for 2 g/day/head resulted in striking increment of body weight (1.14 kg/day, 33% increment compare to control) and real decrement of putrid odor from their manure by changing the microbial flora of thier digestive tract.

By treating the developed microbial inoculant for composting, the compositng process was shorten for about 5 days. Addition of the developed inoculant stabilized the aging procedure by evenly dispersed heating of composting pile. Fertilizing experiment on plant cultivation using cucumber, treatment of given compost

demonstrated 2 to 3 days shorten the topping date, 17 to 19% increment of total productivity and 8% increase of the length and weight of the fruit. The developed microbial inoculant was also proved to be effective on large-scale production of pig manure composting.

The suggested production procedures for these inoculants were really simple for rural community as using their basic equipment. The production costs were calculated as 2,700 won/head of calf for 90 days treatment and 3,400 won/ton of cow manure composting. Further support will be strongly desired for developing its industrial application.

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 18 , 30 18
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 , pH 7.8 80 %
 (total carbon, T-C) 43.2 % (total nitrogen,
 T-N) 2.1 % (C/N ratio) 20.6 ,
 2.8 %, 0.5 %
 pH가 5.5 가 , 1,000
 ppm
 2-1 .

2-1

| | (cells/g soil) | (cfu/g soil) |
|---------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (6) | 7.25 × 10 ¹⁰ | 4.90 × 10 ⁷ |
| (18) : | 7.65 × 10 ¹¹ | 1.18 × 10 ⁸ |
| (18) + | 8.75 × 10 ¹¹ | 1.96 × 10 ⁷ |
| (18) + | 3.50 × 10 ¹⁰ | 1.21 × 10 ⁷ |
| (30) | 4.25 × 10 ¹¹ | 1.57 × 10 ⁶ |
| (2) | 1.65 × 10 ¹¹ | 3.10 × 10 ⁸ |
| + | 7.75 × 10 ¹¹ | 6.34 × 10 ⁸ |
| | 2.15 × 10 ¹⁰ | 6.80 × 10 ⁷ |
| + | 5.50 × 10 ¹¹ | 4.42 × 10 ⁷ |

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 22
 (starch), (cellulose), (protein),
 (xylan), (lipid) 22
 (clear zone)

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| () | 25 | 37 | 50 |
|-------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| (6) | 3.9×10^7 | 1.1×10^7 | 4.0×10^4 |
| (18) | 1.4×10^5 | 1.0×10^5 | 0 |
| (30) | 1.1×10^5 | 4.2×10^5 | 6.4×10^5 |

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| | () | 25 | 37 | 50 |
|----|-------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1. | (6) | 3.4×10^5 | 2.5×10^5 | 0 |
| 2. | (18) | 1.9×10^5 | 4.0×10^5 | 1.0×10^4 |
| 3. | (30) | 2.3×10^7 | 1.0×10^5 | 9.0×10^4 |

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| | () | 25 | 37 | 50 |
|--|-------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | (6) | 6.5×10^6 | 9.9×10^5 | 5.0×10^4 |
| | (18) | 2.6×10^5 | 4.0×10^4 | 4.0×10^4 |
| | (30) | 3.8×10^5 | 8.2×10^5 | 6.5×10^7 |

[]

| | () | 25 | 37 | 50 |
|--|-------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | (6) | 4.7×10^5 | 9.8×10^5 | 4.3×10^5 |
| | (18) | 2.1×10^5 | 1.0×10^6 | 3.5×10^5 |
| | (30) | 3.8×10^5 | 8.1×10^5 | 1.4×10^6 |

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| | () | 25 | 37 | 50 |
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| 1. | (6) | 5.2×10^4 | 2.5×10^5 | 7.0×10^3 |
| 2. | (18) | 1.8×10^5 | 1.3×10^4 | 1.0×10^4 |
| 3. | (30) | 8.2×10^4 | 6.1×10^4 | 8.3×10^4 |

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| | () | 25 | 37 | 50 |
|----|-------|-------------------|-------------------|----|
| 1. | (6) | 1.0×10^4 | 2.0×10^4 | 0 |
| 2. | (18) | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3. | (30) | 7.0×10^4 | 0 | 0 |

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| | () | 25 | 37 | 50 |
|----|-------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1. | (6) | 3.3×10^4 | 6.0×10^4 | 9.0×10^3 |
| 2. | (18) | 1.4×10^4 | 3.6×10^4 | 9.0×10^3 |
| 3. | (30) | 5.4×10^4 | 8.7×10^4 | 3.4×10^4 |

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| | () | 25 | 37 | 50 |
| 1. | (6) | 6.0×10^6 | 1.4×10^6 | 5.1×10^5 |
| 2. | (18) | 3.0×10^4 | 9.0×10^5 | 2.3×10^5 |
| 3. | (30) | 2.0×10^6 | 5.0×10^6 | 5.0×10^4 |

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[, , ,] (: $\mu\text{mol product} \cdot \text{g}^{-1} \cdot \text{h}^{-1}$)

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|--|-------|---------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| | | AMYLASE | CELLULASE | PECTINASE | XYLANASE |
| | (6) | 0.692 | 0.385 | 1.640 | 2.510 |
| | (18) | 0.774 | 0.555 | 1.825 | 1.920 |
| | (30) | 0.793 | 0.989 | 2.405 | 2.928 |

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| | | PHOSPHATASE ($\mu\text{mol nitrophenol g}^{-1}$) | LIGNINASE ($\text{OD} \times 10^4/\text{ml} \cdot \text{mM} \cdot \text{h}$) |
| | (6) | 0.568 | 61.00 |
| | (18) | 1.731 | 38.75 |
| | (30) | 0.611 | 68.50 |

[] (: $\mu\text{mol NH}_3 / \text{min} \cdot \text{g soil}$)

| | | | |
|--|-------|----------|----------|
| | E. U. | UREASE-1 | UREASE-2 |
| | (6) | 0.055 | 0.054 |
| | (18) | 0.688 | 0.713 |
| | (30) | 0.040 | 0.044 |

[] (: $\mu\text{mol tyrosine} \cdot \text{g}^{-1} \cdot \text{h}^{-1}$)

| Reagent conc. | TEST | | CONTROL | |
|---------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|
| | 0.2 % | 2 % | 0.2 % | 2 % |
| (6) | 0.035 | 0.046 | 0.026 | 0.039 |
| (18) | 0.039 | 0.063 | 0.034 | 0.034 |
| (30) | 0.018 | 0.018 | 0.009 | 0.015 |

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106 cfu/g

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lipase, amylase, cellulase, protease
xylanase ,

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| | (plate count) | () |
|---|------------------------|-------------------------|
| A | 3.50 × 10 ⁴ | 6.55 × 10 ⁹ |
| B | 1.98 × 10 ⁷ | 3.45 × 10 ⁹ |
| C | 1.33 × 10 ⁴ | 2.95 × 10 ⁹ |
| D | 9.27 × 10 ⁷ | 1.75 × 10 ⁹ |
| E | 7.88 × 10 ⁴ | 1.10 × 10 ⁹ |
| F | 4.07 × 10 ⁷ | 9.95 × 10 ⁹ |
| G | 1.27 × 10 ⁶ | 1.59 × 10 ¹⁰ |
| H | 8.38 × 10 ⁴ | 2.85 × 10 ⁹ |
| I | 1.47 × 10 ⁵ | 1.95 × 10 ⁹ |
| J | 1.04 × 10 ⁵ | 3.25 × 10 ⁹ |
| K | 7.00 × 10 ⁶ | 3.05 × 10 ⁹ |
| L | 1.88 × 10 ⁹ | 5.01 × 10 ¹⁰ |
| M | 1.70 × 10 ⁵ | 1.95 × 10 ¹⁰ |
| N | 2.95 × 10 ⁷ | 0.90 × 10 ⁸ |
| O | 5.50 × 10 ⁶ | 1.80 × 10 ¹⁰ |

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| | | lipase | amylase | cellulase | protease | xylanase |
|------------|--|--------|---------|-----------|----------|----------|
| F1 | | + | +++ | + | + | + |
| F2 | | - | + | + | + | + |
| F3 | | - | ++ | + | - | + |
| F4 | | - | ++ | + | + | - |
| F5 | | + | + | + | + | - |
| F6 | | - | +++ | ++ | + | - |
| F7 | | - | ++ | - | - | - |
| F8 | | + | + | + | - | - |
| F9 | | - | - | - | - | + |
| F10 | | - | ++ | + | + | + |
| F11 | | - | - | ++ | + | + |
| F12 | | + | ++ | + | - | - |
| F13 | | - | - | - | - | + |
| F14 | | - | - | - | - | - |

-, no activity; +, low; ++, moderate; +++, high

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System, Version 3.5),

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| | |
| | <i>Lactobacillus brevis, Lactobacillus acidophilus, Lactobacillus lactis, Lactobacillus plantarum, Bacillus subtilis, Bacillus licheniformis</i> |
| | <i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae, Torulaspora delbrueckii</i> |
| | <i>Aspergillus niger, Aspergillus oryzae</i> |

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| 761 | 4.6 | 1.0 | 0.29 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4,543 | 32.4 | 7.1 | 2.02 | 13 | 0.03 | 0.01 |
| 1,765 | 10.6 | 2.3 | 0.66 | 10 | 0.02 | 0.01 |
| 3,864 | 25.9 | 5.7 | 1.62 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9,868 | 62.2 | 13.7 | 3.88 | 456 | 1.25 | 0.39 |
| 3,450 | 23.3 | 5.1 | 1.45 | 44 | 0.10 | 0.03 |
| 154,940 | 1,064.4 | 223.6 | 63.42 | 191 | 0.41 | 0.13 |
| 50,916 | 251.0 | 55.2 | 15.66 | 404 | 0.84 | 0.27 |
| 64,318 | 391.1 | 86.0 | 24.20 | 68 | 0.15 | 0.05 |
| 170,745 | 1,171.1 | 264.4 | 75.00 | 3,392 | 2.29 | 0.73 |
| 163,648 | 1,122.5 | 244.8 | 69.44 | 8,541 | 23.94 | 7.66 |
| 194,887 | 1,224.8 | 263.3 | 76.37 | 19,743 | 49.50 | 15.98 |
| 151,058 | 921.5 | 207.2 | 57.50 | 4,981 | 11.38 | 3.64 |
| 126,705 | 750.1 | 165.5 | 46.81 | 8,153 | 19.55 | 6.26 |
| 210 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.08 | 41 | 0.11 | 0.03 |
| 1,101,678 | 6,998.8 | 1,546.2 | 438.6 | 45,974 | 110.02 | 35.19 |

: '94 (:), : 22%
: 8%, : , : 32%

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95%

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2-3, 2-4 가 250 ,
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| 58 | 31 | 4 | 14 | 17 | 55 | 1 | 7 |
| 134 | 71 | 13 | 43 | 6 | 21 | 0 | 0 |
| 162 | 55 | 59 | 216 | 11 | 59 | 1 | 4 |
| 186 | 98 | 38 | 125 | 75 | 193 | 7 | 59 |
| 469 | 324 | 408 | 1,565 | 78 | 248 | 8 | 37 |
| 436 | 234 | 116 | 413 | 341 | 1,117 | 12 | 89 |
| 7,942 | 4,169 | 3,374 | 11,174 | 5,683 | 18,397 | 2,128 | 17,638 |
| 7,613 | 5,253 | 1,108 | 4,531 | 4,375 | 13,230 | 257 | 1,758 |
| 9,655 | 6,324 | 4,029 | 13,733 | 4,804 | 13,730 | 1,087 | 7,803 |
| 9,579 | 6,945 | 4,006 | 13,651 | 8,893 | 29,135 | 1,109 | 8,288 |
| 6,683 | 4,546 | 3,838 | 13,652 | 4,487 | 12,184 | 1,345 | 12,343 |
| 36,695 | 27,154 | 9,875 | 27,494 | 1,422 | 4,784 | 516 | 2,424 |
| 21,090 | 7,171 | 8,784 | 32,467 | 1,196 | 2,612 | 1,784 | 9,043 |
| 13,126 | 6,957 | 3,398 | 11,909 | 1,190 | 3,948 | 549 | 2,520 |
| 7,899 | 7,860 | 1,712 | 3,125 | 0 | 0 | 549 | 52 |
| 121,729 | 77,190 | 40,834 | 134,093 | 32,582 | 101,321 | 8,815 | 62,064 |

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 - 3.7 . '94 , : '94

kg 400 kg, 500 kg, 60 kg, 1.8
 , 445 , 355 1,825 , 579
 , 75% .

BOD

가 15
 . 0.6-1.0 % 1.0
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‘93 가
 313 , 246 가 286
 467 , 219 , 가 254 가
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 가

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| 1.6 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.12 |
| 24.1 | 14.4 | 32.5 | 21.7 | 25.3 | 32.9 | 11.2 |
| 175.8 | 105.5 | 71.7 | 47.8 | 29.1 | 37.8 | 12.3 |
| 152.1 | 91.3 | 1,066.1 | 70.7 | 85.0 | 110.5 | 47.1 |
| 52.1 | 31.3 | 20.6 | 13.7 | 10.0 | 13.0 | 6.4 |
| 41.1 | 24.7 | 12.8 | 8.5 | 4.6 | 5.9 | 8.8 |
| 1,615.8 | 969.5 | 2,490.2 | 1,660.2 | 1,223.4 | 1,590.4 | 1,075.9 |
| 1,164.5 | 698.7 | 283.9 | 189.3 | 162.2 | 210.8 | 157.2 |
| 1,228.3 | 737.0 | 289.3 | 19,239 | 189.5 | 246.4 | 209.4 |
| 2,751.4 | 1,650.8 | 913.3 | 608.9 | 847.6 | 1,101.8 | 485.9 |
| 1,490.9 | 894.6 | 366.0 | 144.0 | 344.7 | 448.1 | 424.9 |
| 3,203.9 | 1,922.4 | 359.4 | 239.6 | 394.2 | 515.5 | 290.1 |
| 3,548.4 | 2,129.1 | 520.2 | 346.8 | 488.3 | 634.7 | 492.9 |
| 2,525.3 | 151,532 | 462.3 | 308.2 | 496.2 | 645.0 | 284.8 |
| 271.5 | 162.9 | 45.4 | 30.3 | 151.6 | 197.1 | 41.2 |
| 18,246.8 | 10,948.4 | 5,976.7 | 3,984.6 | 4,452.5 | 5,788.0 | 3,542.2 |

2.

가.

80%

가 가 .

< 2-10 >

| | (nB/) | (nB/) |
|-----|------------|-------------|
| () | 1,329,000 | 104,280 |
| () | 3,030,600 | 96,577,000 |
| 가 | 1,638,600 | 12,625,600 |
| , | 521,400 | 324,350 |
| 가 | 1,642,800 | 4,032,200 |
| 가 | 406,200 | 3,794,700 |
| 가 | 732,250 | 4,617,700 |
| | 2,282,150 | 5,980,000 |
| | 3,366,350 | 73,264,750 |
| , | 23,247,250 | 6,313,800 |
| | 1,711,900 | 가 4,881,500 |

: '95

가

36%, 46%, 63%가 가

가 .

2-8

가 가 가 가 가

32

116

2-11 . 가

100

600

< 2-11> 가 () (:)

| | | | | |
|-----|----|--------|---|-------|
| | 5 | 197 | , | 118 |
| | 5 | 20,000 | | 6,000 |
| | 10 | 11,690 | , | 2,340 |
| | 2 | 80 | | 56 |
| () | 1 | 3,600 | | 150 |
| | 4 | 21,540 | , | 60 |
| | 2 | 1,860 | , | 400 |
| | 1 | 300 | | 60 |

가 , 20%
2000

가 가 , , , ,

가 2-12 1%

, ,
 , (,)
 .
 44%가
 가
 가 .

< 2-12> (: /)

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| | 18,055 | 12,468 | 2,443 | 1,721 | 2,915 | 4,671 | 15,845 | 58,118 |
| . | 17,573 | 6,134 | 2,091 | 1,581 | 2,279 | 3,930 | 13,605 | 47,166 |
| . | 316 | 805 | 295 | 58 | 126 | 424 | 0 | 2,204 |
| . | 166 | 5529 | 57 | 82 | 510 | 344 | 2,240 | 8,928 |

3.

가

가 가 ,

가.

1) 700 , 155 , 44

2)

가 , ,

3)

110 ,

77 , 134 , 100 , 62 ,
 , . , , .

4)

1) 가 29,195 , 9,916 , 10,241
 , 3,548 가 74% , . .

2) 가

1) 17,299 /
 55%, 9.6% ,
 가 36%, 45%, 63%가 ,

2)

3) 가
 6000 , 2340 ,
 400 , 118 .

1) 58,118 /
 가 31% , 가 21% 가
 1% , 가 44%가 .

2)

(,)

3

1

가

lipase (), pectinase (), protease (), amylase (), cellulase (), -glucosidase (cellobiose), xylanase (), urease (), ligninase ()

1.

80 , 9가 1

90% , cellobiose 85% ,

20% 가

10 가

6

3-1

< 3-1>

| | | | |
|------|--|-------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1-1 | Pro, Urea, CMC, Xylan, Amyl, (Fatty, Pec, -glu) | Grey-brown | <i>Pseudallescheria boydii</i> |
| 2-19 | CMC, Xylan, Amyl, (Fatty, Pro, Pec, -glu, Urea) | Pinkish red | <i>Helicodendron sp.</i> |
| 3-49 | Fatty, CMC, Xylan, Lig, Pec, (Amyl, -glu, Urea) | Dark green | <i>Cladosporium cladosporioides</i> |
| 4-50 | Fatty, Pro, Urea, Amyl, (CMC, Xyl, Pec, -glu) | Black green | <i>Penicillium duclauxii</i> |
| 5-70 | Fatty, CMC, Xyl, Amyl, -glu, Urea, (Pro, Lig, Pec) | Pine green | <i>Aspergillus oryzae</i> |
| 6-74 | CMC, Xyl, Lig, -glu, (Fatty, Pro, Pec, Amyl, Urea) | Olive green | <i>Penicillium citrinum</i> |

2.

1

가

114

27

87

, amylolytic strain

74

cellulolytic strain 72, xylolytic strain pectinolytic strain

59

47

cellulolytic strain amylolytic strain

proteolytic activity

80

%

가 50

29

가 30-37

가
114 anyalse, cellulase, xylanase,
pectinase (3-1, 3-2,
3-3, 3-4).

YPB 30 , 18 - 20
,
30 24 - 72 ,

DNS
anyalse activity가 16
가 1 1500 units . Xylanase
activity , 59 17 500 units
. Cellulase pectinase activity
500 units, 200 units 6 , 5

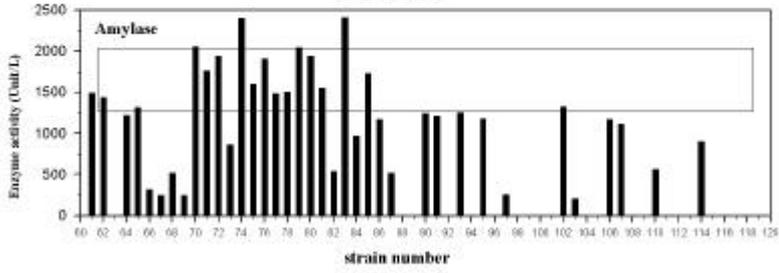
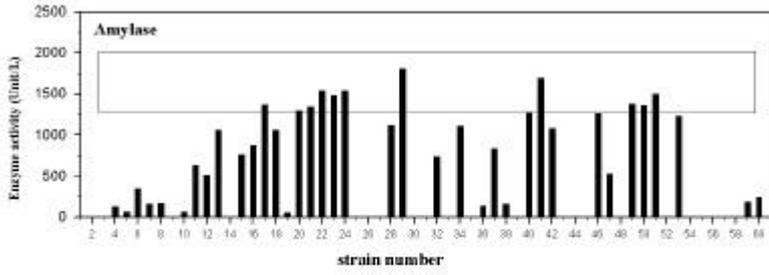
(60 - 85) 가

가 .

37
(3-2). 29
가 *Bacillus* , 8 *Xanthomonas*,
Pseudomonas, *Micrococcus*, *Erwinia*, *Corynebacterium*

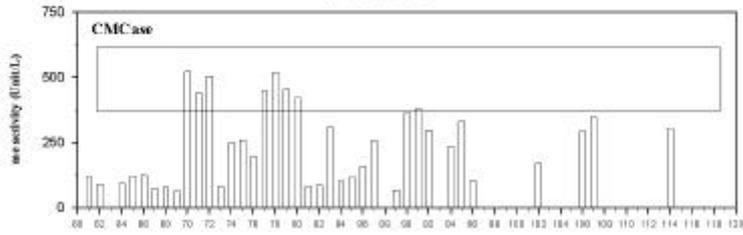
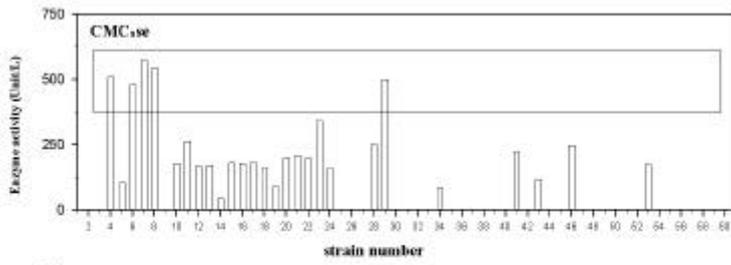
가 가 .

(20%) ,
(nutrient agar medium) ,



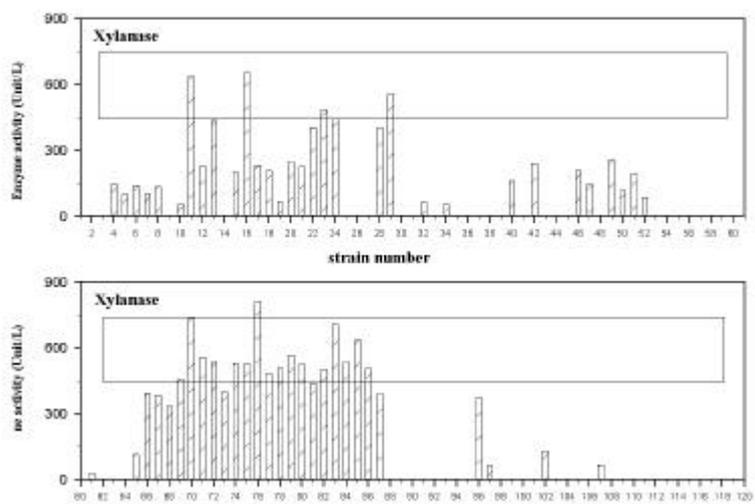
< 3-1>

amylase

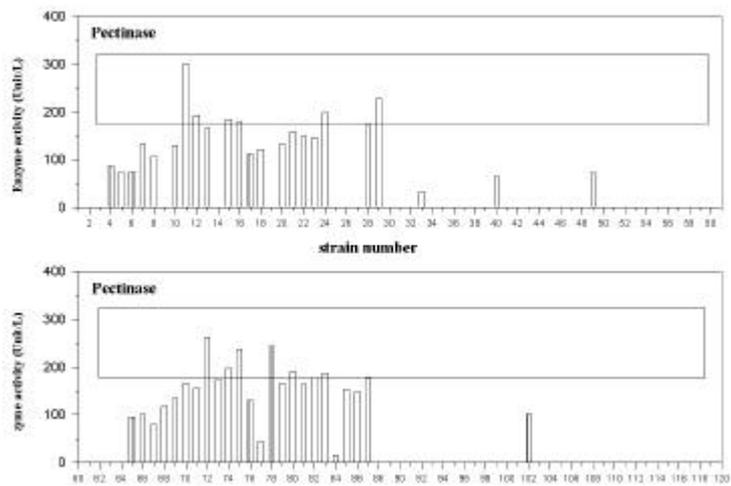


< 3-2>

cellulase



3-3. xylanase



< 3-4> pectinase

| | | | | |
|-------|--|-----------------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| S-4 | | <i>Bacillus subtilis</i> | + | Lip, CMC, Pro |
| S-7 | | <i>Bacillus subtilis</i> | + | Lip, Anyl, CMC, Pro |
| S-8 | | <i>Bacillus subtilis</i> | + | Lip, Anyl, CMC, Pro, Xylan |
| S-12 | | <i>Bacillus pumilus</i> | + | Lip, Anyl, CMC, Pro |
| S-14 | | <i>Bacillus subtilis</i> | + | Lip, Anyl, CMC, Pro, Xylan |
| S-16 | | <i>Faenibacillus nacerans</i> | + | Anyl, CMC, Pro, Xyl |
| S-21 | | <i>Bacillus subtilis</i> | + | Lip, Anyl, CMC, Pro, Xylan |
| S-22 | | <i>Bacillus pumilus</i> | + | Lip, Anyl, Pro, Xylan |
| S-22A | | <i>Faenibacillus nacerans</i> | + | Not tested |
| S-23 | | <i>Bacillus anlycliquefaciens</i> | + | Anyl, CMC, Pro |
| S-29 | | <i>Bacillus subtilis</i> | + | Lip, Anyl, CMC, Pro, Xylan |
| S-32 | | <i>Bacillus subtilis</i> | + | Lip, Anyl, CMC, Pro, Xylan |
| S-38 | | <i>Bacillus licheniformis</i> | + | Lip, Anyl, CMC, Pro, Xylan |
| S-40 | | <i>Bacillus atrophaeus</i> | + | Lip, Anyl, CMC, Pro, Xylan |
| S-42 | | <i>Bacillus subtilis</i> | + | Lip, Anyl, CMC, Pro, Xylan |
| S-51 | | <i>Bacillus subtilis</i> | + | Anyl, Pro |
| S-60 | | <i>Xanthomonas campestris</i> | - | Anyl, CMC, Pro, Xylan |
| S-64 | | <i>Bacillus pabuli</i> | + | Anyl, CMC, Pro, Xylan |
| S-70 | | <i>Bacillus anlycliquefaciens</i> | + | Anyl, CMC, Pro, Xylan |
| S-71 | | <i>Bacillus subtilis</i> | + | Anyl, Xylan |
| S-71A | | <i>Pseudomonas putida</i> | - | Not tested |
| S-72 | | <i>Erwinia chrysanthemi</i> | - | Anyl, CMC, Xylan |
| S-74 | | <i>Bacillus anlycliquefaciens</i> | + | Anyl, Pro, Xylan |
| S-75 | | <i>Bacillus coagulans</i> | + | Anyl, Pro, Xylan |
| S-76 | | <i>Bacillus subtilis</i> | + | Anyl, Pro, Xylan |
| S-78 | | <i>Bacillus coagulans</i> | + | Anyl, CMC, Xylan |
| S-79 | | <i>Micrococcus luteus</i> | + | Lip, Anyl, Pro, Xylan |
| S-81 | | <i>Bacillus negaterium</i> | + | Anyl |
| S-81A | | <i>Bacillus negaterium</i> | + | Not tested |
| S-82 | | <i>Bacillus sphaericus</i> | + | Anyl, Pro, Xylan |
| S-82A | | <i>Corynebacterium aquaticum</i> | + | Not tested |
| S-82B | | <i>Corynebacterium aquaticum</i> | + | Not tested |
| S-83 | | <i>Bacillus laterosporus</i> | + | Anyl, Pro, Xylan |
| S-83A | | <i>Bacillus negaterium</i> | + | Not tested |
| S-84 | | <i>Bacillus negaterium</i> | + | Anyl, Pro, Xylan |
| S-85 | | <i>Bacillus subtilis</i> | + | Anyl, Pro, Xylan |
| S-86 | | <i>Bacillus cereus</i> | + | Lip, Anyl, Pro, Xylan |

50

50

16 (3-5). 16

50 30 YPB 50

, 8-10 50 , 14

amylase, cellulase, xylanase DNS

(3-6). 50

cellulose 가

cellulase activity가

4 *Bacillus subtilis* 3 *Faenibacillus*

nacerans 1 . *Bacillus*

55 가

가 *Bacillus* ,

(Berkeley , 1984) .

30 가 50

4 30,

40, 50

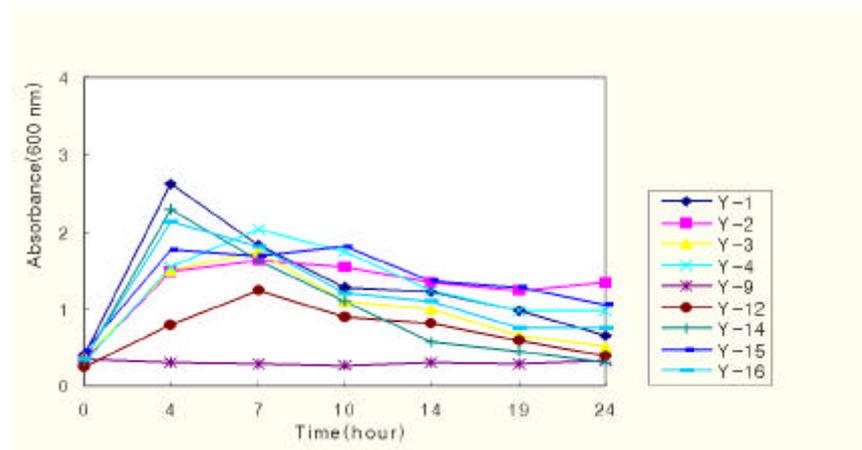
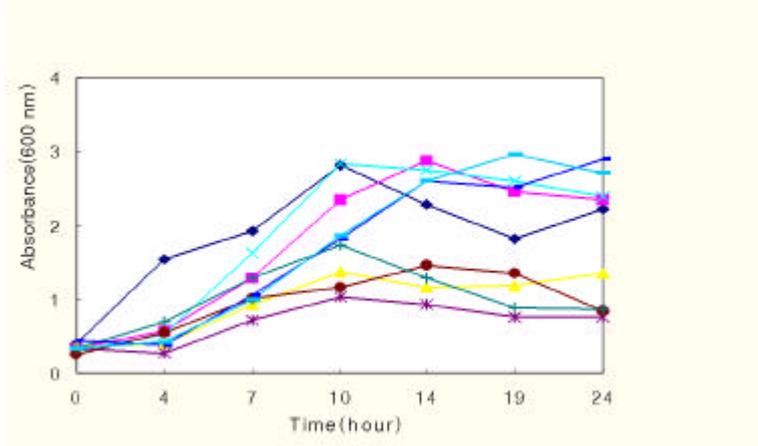
(3-7). *E. subtilis* Y-1 *E. subtilis* Y-3 30, 40, 50

nacerans Y-12 *E. subtilis* Y-16 가 *Faenibacillus*

가

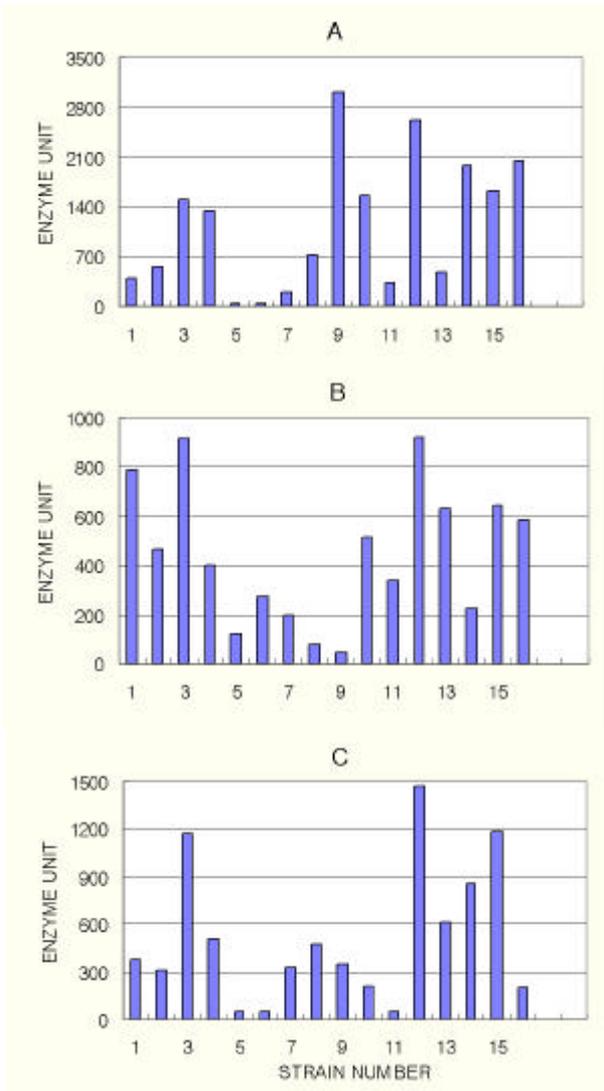
가 *E.*

subtilis Y-3 .

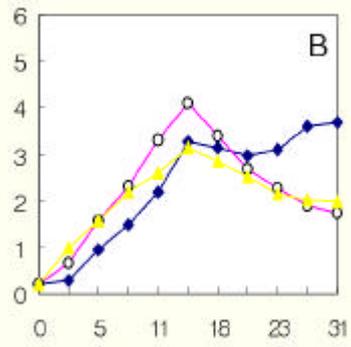
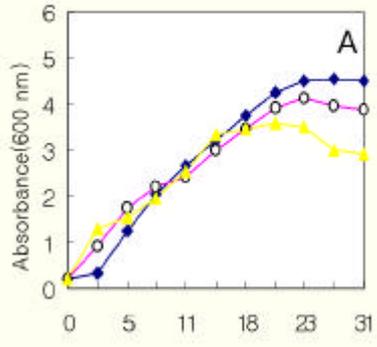


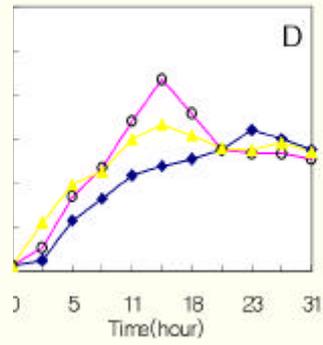
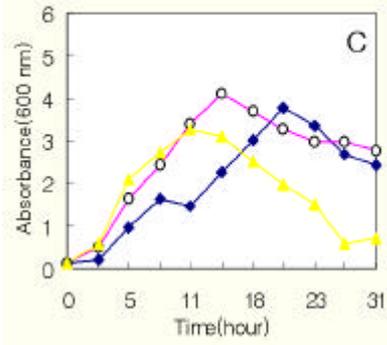
< 3-5>

(, 30 ; , 50)



< 3-6> 50
 A, anylase; B, cellulase; C, xylanase





< 3-7 >

A, *E. subtilis* Y-1; B, *E. subtilis* Y-3;

C, *F. nacterans* Y-12; D, *E. subtilis* Y-16;

(, 30 ; , 40 ; , 50)

2

1.

, 가

,

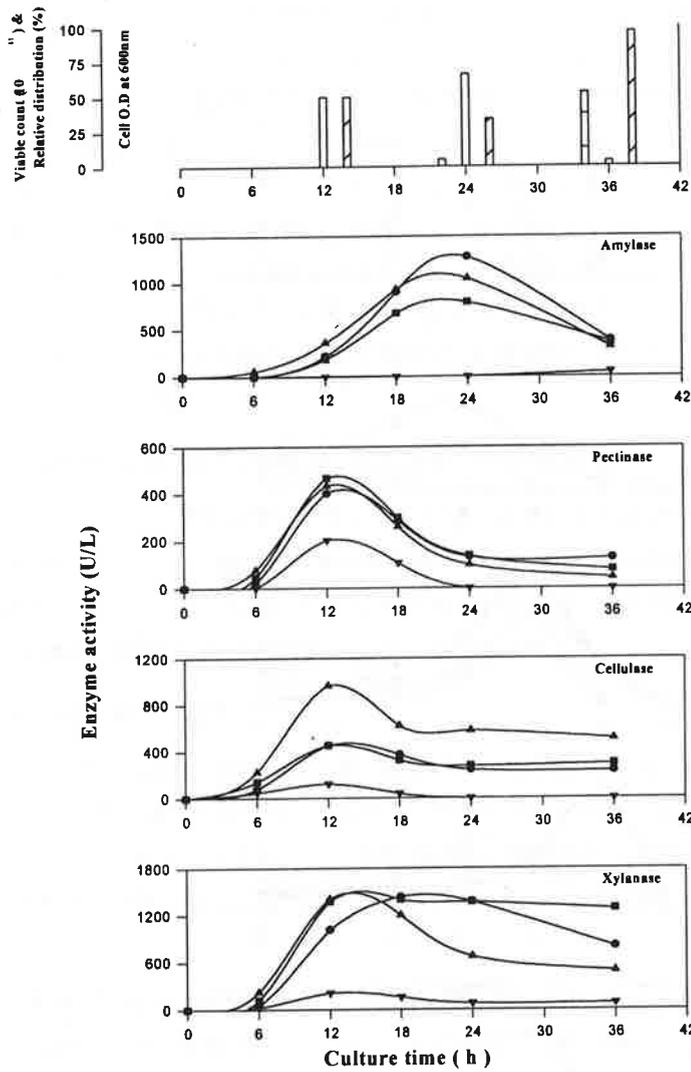
가

가

가
3-10 가
YFB , 30
(, , ,)

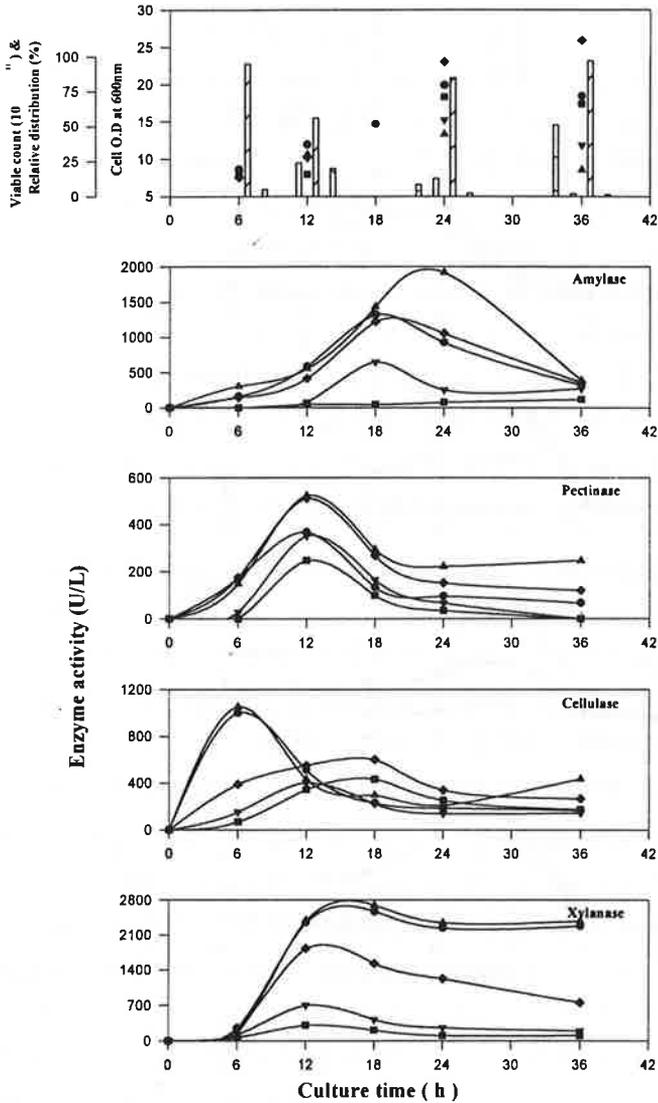
, (3-8).

가



<그림 3-8-1> 분리된 우수균주의 혼합배양시 효소활성도 변화

●, 혼합배양; ▽, *B. subtilis* Y-1;
 ▼, *B. subtilis* Y-3; □, *P. macerans* Y-12;



<그림 3-8-2> 분리된 우수균주의 혼합배양시 효소활성도 변화

- , 혼합배양; ▽, *B. subtilis* Y-3; ▼, *B. subtilis* Y-4;
- , *B. amyloliquefaciens* Y-9; ■, *P. macerans* Y-12

가 , 가
 가 가
 가 가
 가 가
 가 가

2.

가.

6 *Fenicillium* 2
 150rpm 6-7
 (wet weight) 10¹²-10¹⁴ 1
 2 *Fenicillium* 108
 4
 가 , ,
 가 . ,

1L
 가
 1%
 25
 3
 70%가 가
 0.02% tween 80 mixer
 honogeni zer
 2-3cm
 25 - 50 , pH 5-9 YPB
 36
 가 37
 가
 YPB 18 - 20
 37 pH 6.5
 36 6
 3-3
 4 가 (*Bacillus subtilis* Y-1, Y-3, Y-16 *Faenibacillus*
nacerans Y-12)
 가
 24
 (1500-2000 Units/)

20-30% (200-400 Units/) 가 ,
 가 , 12-18
 xylanase

xylanase
 (400-800 Units/) ,
 , 200 Units/

< 3-3>

[*Bacillus subtilis* Y-1]

| | | | | | | |
|---------|-----|-----|-----|----|------|------|
| | 0 | 6 | 12 | 18 | 24 | 36 |
| (600mm) | 0.5 | 6.6 | 7.2 | - | 17.3 | 14.9 |

(Units/)

| | | | | | | |
|--|-----|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 0.0 | 0.0 | 46.7 | 55.0 | 77.0 | 119.5 |
| | 0.0 | 0.0 | 207.4 | 88.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | 0.0 | 42.4 | 242.6 | 168.9 | 87.4 | 46.9 |
| | 0.0 | 49.4 | 258.6 | 326.8 | 106.0 | 107.0 |

[*Faenibacillus nacerans* Y-12]

| | | | | | | |
|---------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|
| (600mm) | 0.5 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 12.7 | 18.3 | 17.4 |
|---------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|

(Units/)

| | | | | | | |
|--|-----|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 0.0 | 0.0 | 44.7 | 60.9 | 75.8 | 118.3 |
| | 0.0 | 0.0 | 247.7 | 122.5 | 35.6 | 0.0 |
| | 0.0 | 68.8 | 345.0 | 303.2 | 253.3 | 174.9 |
| | 0.0 | 68.0 | 305.6 | 412.5 | 105.2 | 104.0 |

[*Bacillus subtilis* Y-3]

| | | | | | | |
|---------|-----|-----|-----|---|------|------|
| (600mm) | 0.5 | 7.9 | 8.3 | - | 19.9 | 16.2 |
|---------|-----|-----|-----|---|------|------|

(Units/)

| | | | | | | |
|--|-----|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 22.5 | 63.6 | 120.5 |
| | 0.0 | 0.0 | 169.9 | 53.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | 0.0 | 58.4 | 175.2 | 262.5 | 249.5 | 182.2 |
| | 0.0 | 30.9 | 258.4 | 321.0 | 101.6 | 89.1 |

[*Bacillus subtilis* Y-16]

| | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|
| (600nm) | 0.5 | 7.8 | 10.6 | - | 13.4 | 8.6 |
| (Units/) | | | | | | |
| | 0.0 | 307.7 | 558.0 | 1437.0 | 1925.4 | 392.0 |
| | 0.0 | 149.5 | 525.7 | 295.4 | 223.0 | 247.4 |
| | 0.0 | 1056.0 | 433.7 | 299.5 | 210.0 | 436.7 |
| | 0.0 | 68.0 | 305.6 | 211.4 | 105.2 | 104.0 |

가 (3-9-1 3-9-2).

12

가 (sporulation)

가 , anylase

xylanase

가

cellulase

가

anylase cellulase 30 50%

Pectinase (100 300 Units)

300 700 Units

3.

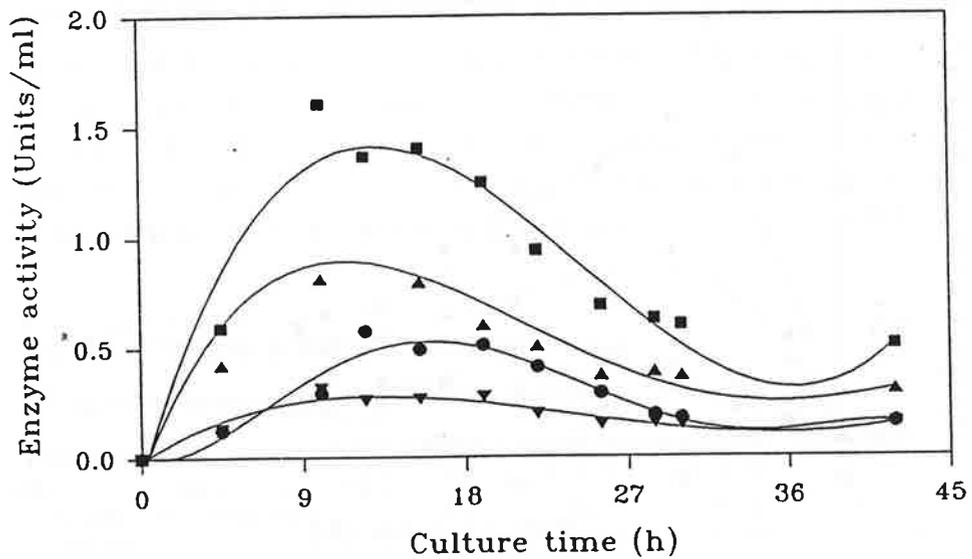
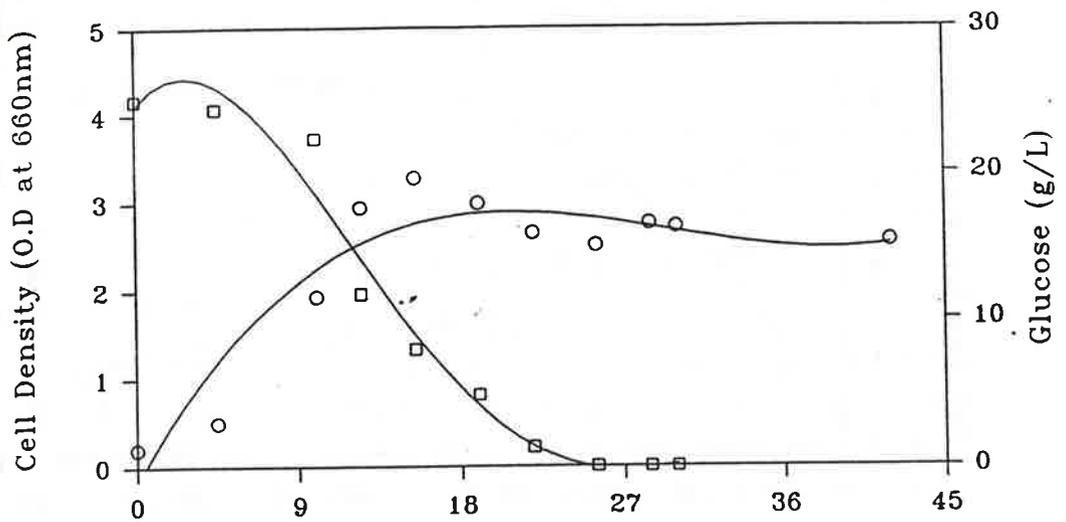
1 2

2 가 ,

. 1

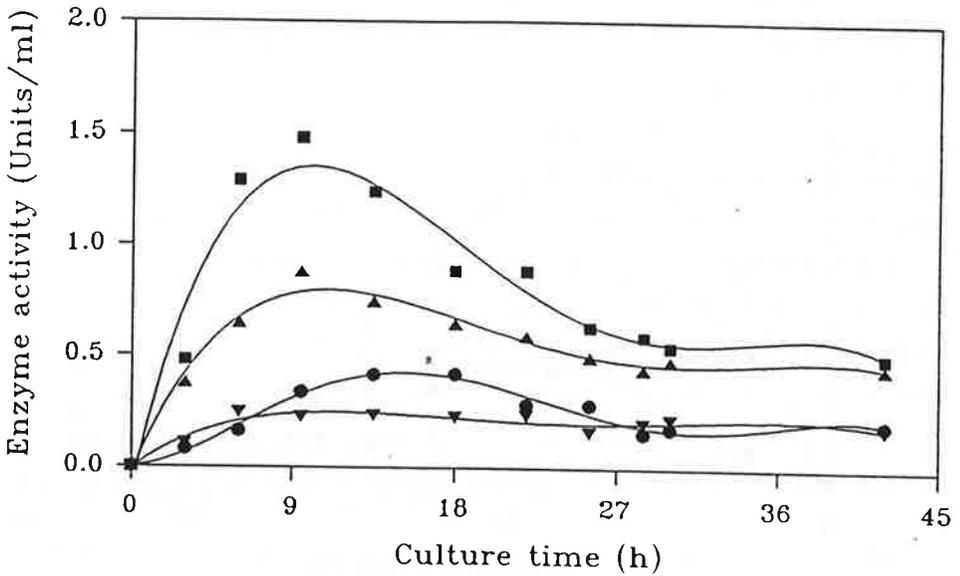
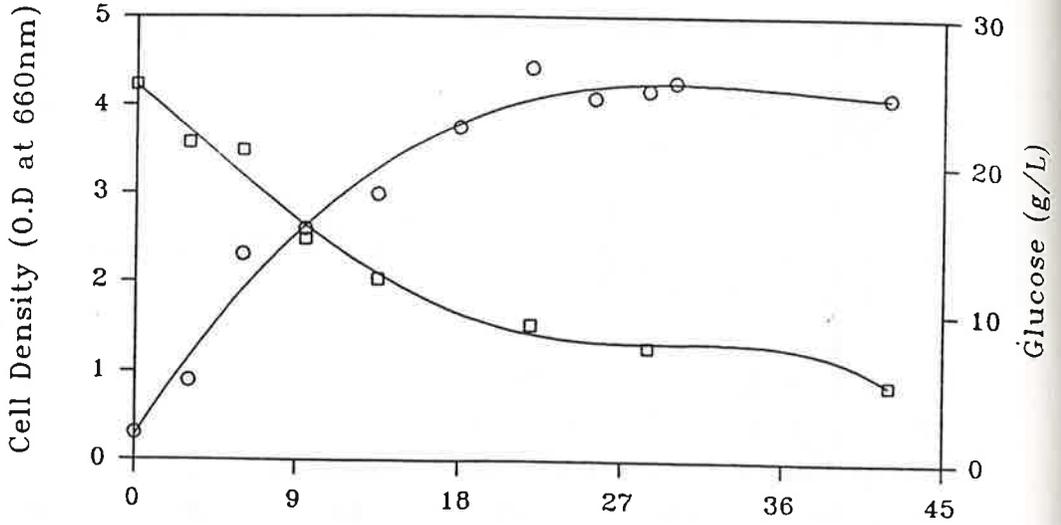
가 45 60

가 , 6



<그림 3-9-1> *P. macerans* Y-12의 발효조를 이용한 단독배양 및 효소활성

○, cell density; □, glucose; ■, amylase; ●, cellulase;
 ▲, xylanase; ▼, pectinase



<그림 3-9-2> *B. subtilis* Y-16의 발효조를 이용한 단독배양 및 효소활성

○, cell density: □, glucose: ■, amylase: ●, cellulase:
 ▲, xylanase: ▼, pectinase

2 가 5% 1
 ,
 .
 , 2 (*Fseuallescheria*
bcydii, *Rhodotorula rubrum*) . 2

, *Fseuallescheria bcydii*
 (3-4).

가

가

1

1

가

가

< 3-4>

(% remained)

| | 28 | 37 | 45 | 55 |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| <i>Rhodotorula rubrum</i> | 100 % (1 day) | 97 % (1.5 day) | 52 % (3.5 day) | 33 % (5 day) |
| <i>Fseuallescheria bcydii</i> (Ascus) | 99% (1 day) | 99 % (1 day) | 83 % (2.5 day) | 50 % (4.5 day) |
| <i>Fseuallescheria bcydii</i> (Ascospore) | 100% (1.5 day) | 100 % (2 day) | 75 % (3 day) | 43 % (5 day) |

가

NTG (N-nethyl-N' -ni tro-N- ni trosoguani di ne)

(cellulose), (protein; skim milk), (starch), (xylan)

100

5

1.5

(120% - 250%).

가

가

10

Lactobacillus

acidophilus, *L. planatum*,
Aspergillus oryzae

Saccharomyces cerevisiae,

가

, 가

, 가

Bifidobacterium

Lactobacillus

(Benno , 1995)가 .

Bifidobacterium *Lactobacillus*

MRS

SL

L.

acidophilus

I. lactis

S. cerevisiae,

A. oryzae .

3

1.

50

가

(Finstein , 1985).

180

가

37

16

16

50

5

. 5

가
Bacillus

subtilis *Bacillus nacerans* ,

Rhodospseudomonas sp. .

가

Lactobacillus acidophiles *Lactobacillus plantarum* .

Lactobacillus plantarum .

,

가

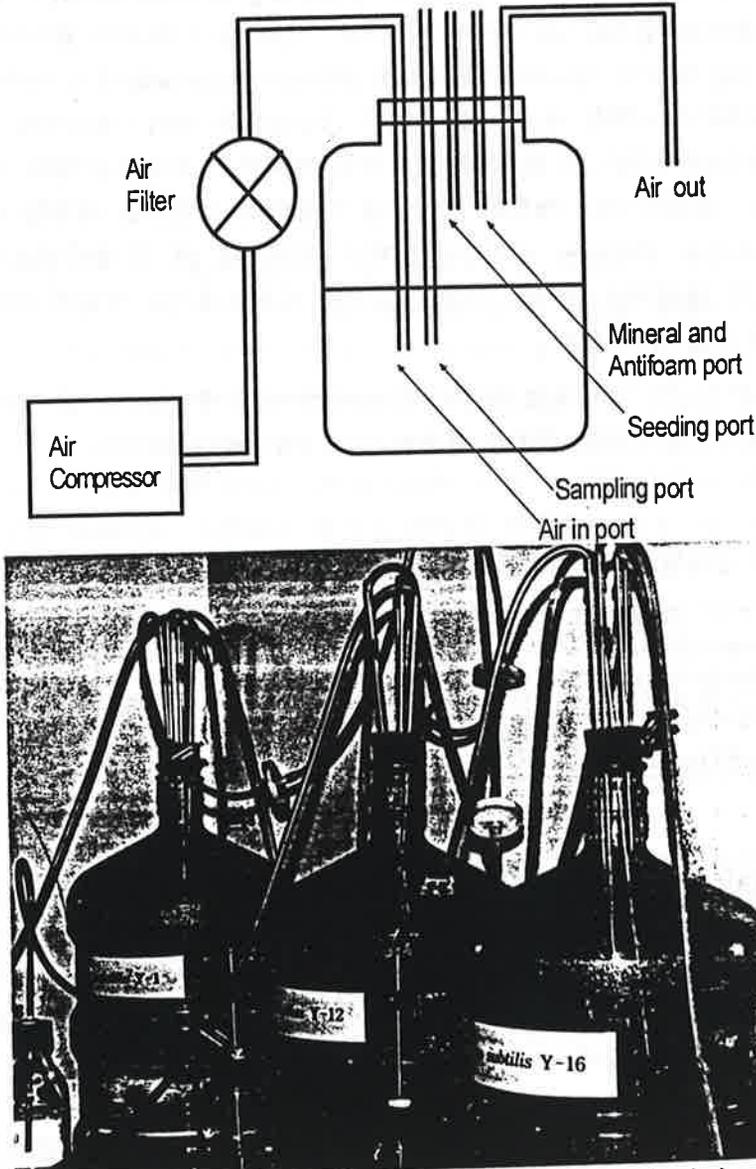
3-5 .

< 3-5>

| | (per 1 L DW) | |
|--|--|------------------------------|
| <i>Bacillus subtilis</i> , <i>Faeribacillus nacerans</i> | Glucose, 20 g Yeast extract, 4 g (NH ₄) ₂ SO ₄ , 2 g Na ₂ HPO ₄ , 1.7 g KH ₂ PO ₄ , 1 g MgSO ₄ · 7H ₂ O, 0.1 g FeSO ₄ · 7H ₂ O, 10 ng CaCl ₂ · 7H ₂ O, 20 ng Trace element*, 2 ml | , 35-45 (C, pH 7.0 |
| <i>Rhodospseudomonas</i> sp. | Sodium-L-glutamate, 3.8 g DL-malic acid, 2.7 g KH ₂ PO ₄ , 0.5 g K ₂ HPO ₄ , 0.5 g (NH ₄) ₂ HPO ₄ , 0.8 g MgSO ₄ , 0.2 g CaCl ₂ , 53 ng MnSO ₄ , 1.2 ng Nicotinic acid, 1 ng Thiamine-HCl, 1 ng Biotin, 0.01 ng | /, pH 6.8, 30 (C |
| <i>Lactobacillus plantarum</i> <i>L. acidophilus</i> | peptone, 10.0 g beef extract, 10.0 g yeast extract, 5.0 g glucose, 20.0 g tween 80, 1.0 Ml K ₂ HPO ₄ , 2.0 g sodium acetate, 5.0 g tri ammonium citrate, 2.0 g MgSO ₄ · 7H ₂ O, 0.2 g MnSO ₄ · 7H ₂ O, 0.2 g | (), 30 (C, pH 6.2-6.6 |
| <i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i> , <i>Aspergillus oryzae</i> | K ₂ HPO ₄ , 1 g MgSO ₄ , 0.5 g Yeast extract, 10 g | , 30 (C, pH 7.0 |

* Trace element (per 1 L DW): ZnSO₄ · 7H₂O, 200 ng; MnCl₂ · 4H₂O, 60 ng; H₃BO₃, 600 ng; CoCl₂ · 6H₂O, 400 ng; NiCl₂ · 6H₂O, 40 ng; CuSO₄ · 4H₂O, 20 ng; NaMo₄ · 2H₂O, 60 ng

먼저 상기한 배지를 이용하여 각 균주를 삼각플라스크에서 종균배양 (seed culture)한 후 자체 설비한 간이발효조(배양기)에 접종 (접종량은 3-5% 수준)하여 본배양하였다. 본배양은 항온실에서 수행하였으며, 본배양을 위하여 사용된 배양기는 생산비를 최소화하기 위해서 발효조를 모형으로 시중에 유통되는 25 L 물통을 이용하여 제작하였다 (그림 3-10).



<그림 3-10> 자체 제작된 간이발효조의 모형도 및 실제 사진

20 L 가
가
air compressor
가 monitoring
port
20,000 가 air compressor
가
Lactobacillus spp.
가 pH
가
36-48
3-6

< 3-6 >

| | (hr) | (cfu/ml) |
|----------------------------------|------|-----------------------|
| <i>Lactobacillus acidophilus</i> | 48 | 1.2 × 10 ⁸ |
| <i>Laenibacillus narcerans</i> | 36 | 3.7 × 10 ⁸ |
| <i>Bacillus subtilis</i> | 36 | 4.2 × 10 ⁸ |

formulation , (2)

ribbon mixer

(volatile fatty acids) 가

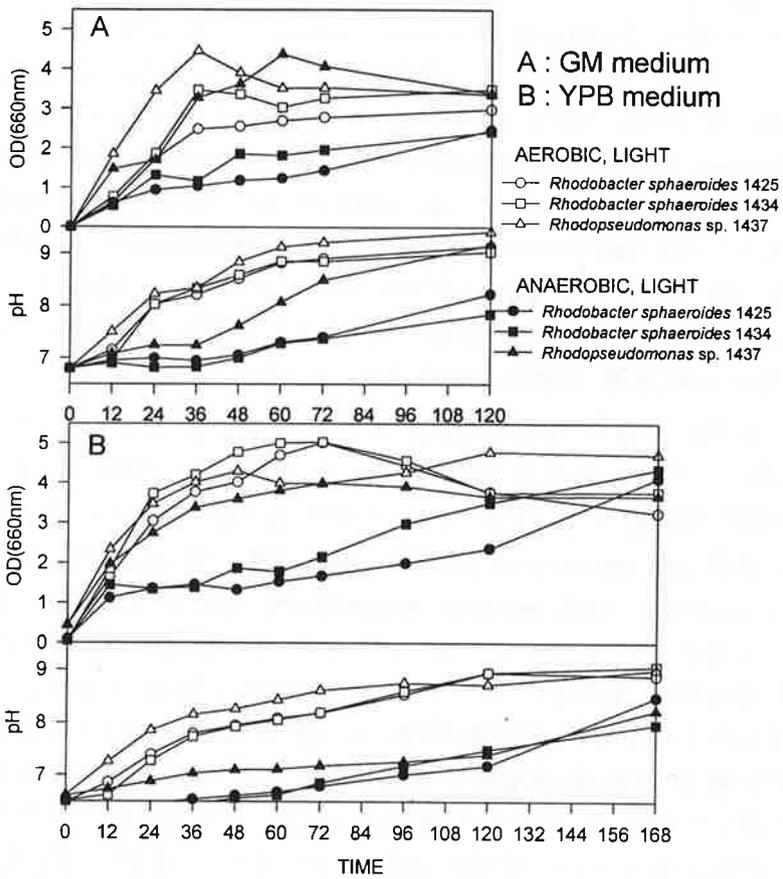
가 .
 ALA(α -aminolevulinic acid)
 가 (Kobayashi ,
 1978; Sasaki , 1990, 1994, 1995). ALA glycine succinyl-CoA
 vitanine B₁₂, Heme Bactochlorophyl
 , glycine succinyl-CoA ALA synthetase
 ALA가 ALA dehydratase PBG(Porphobilinogen)
 , ALA LA(levulinic acid) ALA
 dehydratase ALA .
 ALA .

, *Rhodospseudomonas* sp. 2 .
 3-11 .
 glutamate-nalate (GM) medium YPB (yeast
 extract-polypeptone -beef extract) medium
 , GM medium .

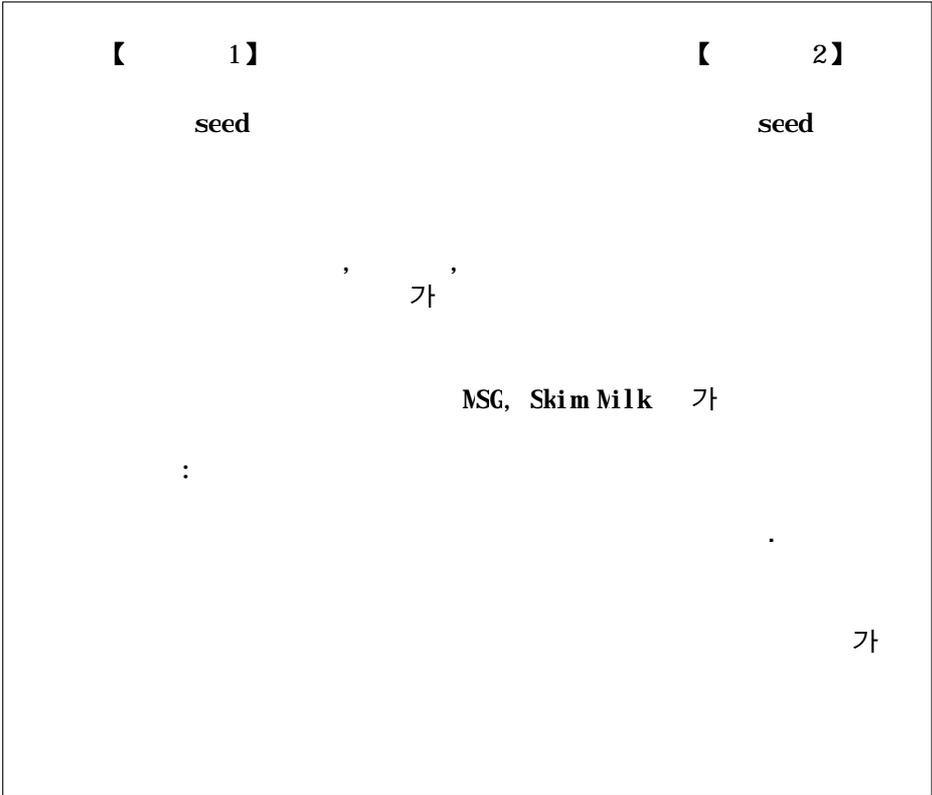
.
 pH가 9 가
 , pH
 pH

2. formulati on
 ,
 formulati on . formulati on
 가 formulati on
 formulati on
 (3-12).

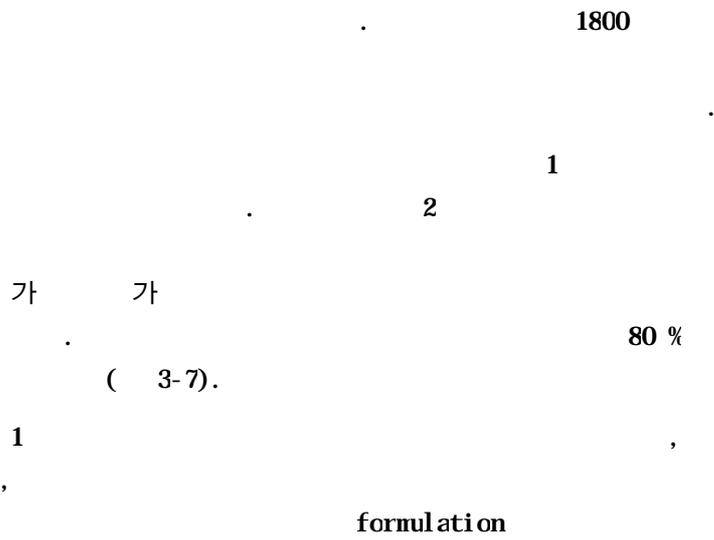
0.3 ,



〈그림 3-11〉 *Rhodobacter sphaeroides*와 *Rhodospseudomonas* sp. 의
 배양조건에 따른 성장 비교



< 3-12>



가 (3-8).

< 3-7>

| | (cfu/g) | (cfu/g) |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| <i>Faenibacillus narcerans</i> | 1.66 × 10 ⁸ | 3.10 × 10 ⁷ |
| <i>Bacillus subtilis</i> | 6.60 × 10 ⁸ | 1.19 × 10 ⁸ |

< 3-8>

[]

| | ((cfu/ml)) |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|
| <i>Faenibacillus narcerans</i> | 3.73 × 10 ⁸ |
| <i>Bacillus subtilis</i> | 4.26 × 10 ⁸ |

[]

| | (1 : 3 : 4) | (1 : 1 : 2) |
|------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 24 h | 3.85 × 10 ⁹ | 1.70 × 10 ⁹ |
| 48 h | 1.23 × 10 ¹⁰ | 1.10 × 10 ¹⁰ |

[가]

| | <i>F. narcerans</i> (ONLY) | <i>F. narcerans</i> + AF |
|------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| 24 h | 4.32 × 10 ¹⁰ | 8.60 × 10 ⁹ |
| 48 h | 7.31 × 10 ¹⁰ | 6.61 × 10 ¹⁰ |

[]

| <i>Bacillus subtilis</i> (; cfu/g) | | 6.60 × 10 ⁸ | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| | | 24 h | 36 h |
| + | (100 : 50) | 4.20 × 10 ⁹ | 3.09 × 10 ¹⁰ |
| + | (100 : 100) | 4.10 × 10 ¹⁰ | 3.85 × 10 ¹⁰ |
| + | + (100 : 25 : 75) | 4.92 × 10 ¹⁰ | 1.40 × 10 ¹¹ |

[]

| <i>F. narcerans</i> (; cfu/g) | 1.66 × 10 ⁸ | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| | 24 h | 36 h |
| + + (100 : 40 : 60) | 2.38 × 10 ¹⁰ | 1.09 × 10 ¹⁰ |
| + 20 ml | 7.65 × 10 ¹⁰ | 1.27 × 10 ¹⁰ |
| + 50 ml | 2.35 × 10 ¹¹ | 1.10 × 10 ¹¹ |

: urea(2%), NaH₂PO₄(0.1%), KH₂PO₄(0.5%), MgSO₄(0.5%)

, 1:2:2
 60 %
 (ribbon mixer) (tray)
 30
 (urea), (NaH₂PO₄), (MgSO₄)
 가 가
 가 102 - 103
 50-60 %가
 1:2:2 (4:1:3)
 가 (4)
 (20)

3.

viability가 가
 formulation

granular peat particle formulation ,

peat-coated particle formulation ,

frozen centrifuged biomass formulation .

가 가

1800

charcoal

가

viability

methods)

(frozen centrifuged biomass formulation
formulation

(3-13).

107 - 108 cfu/g

101 - 102

가

가

가

가

nl 108 cfu

109 - 1010 cfu/g

(urea),

(NaH₂PO₄),

(MgSO₄)

가

1011 cfu/g

(3-14).

1010 - 1011 cfu/g

가

108 cfu/g

viability가 2

107 cfu/g

(4)

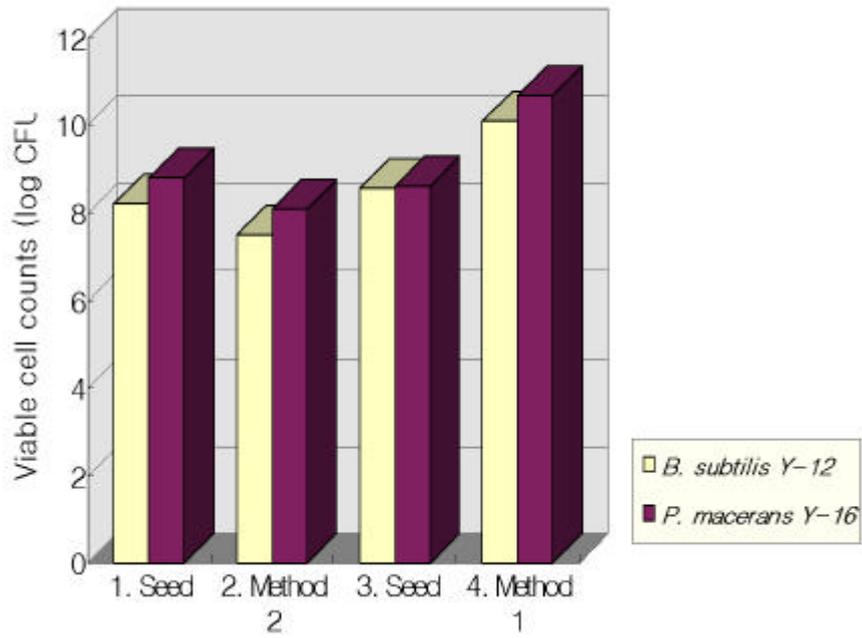
(20)

가 1011 cfu/g

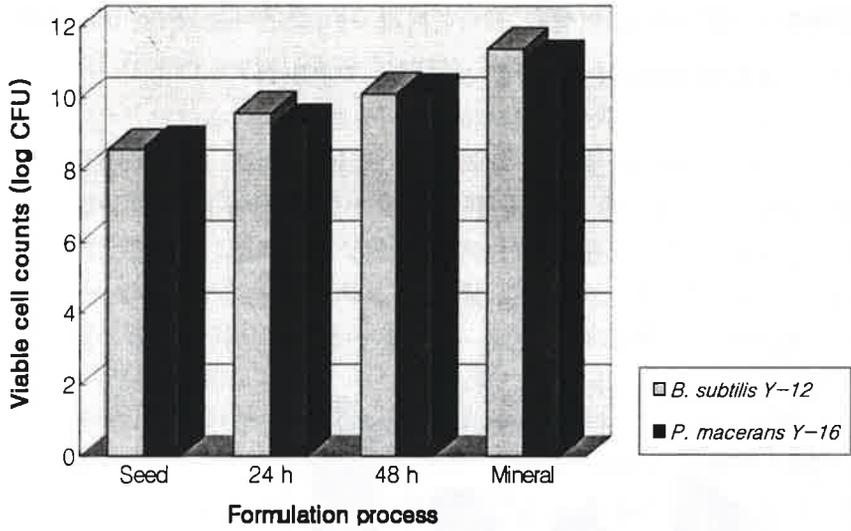
가 3

가

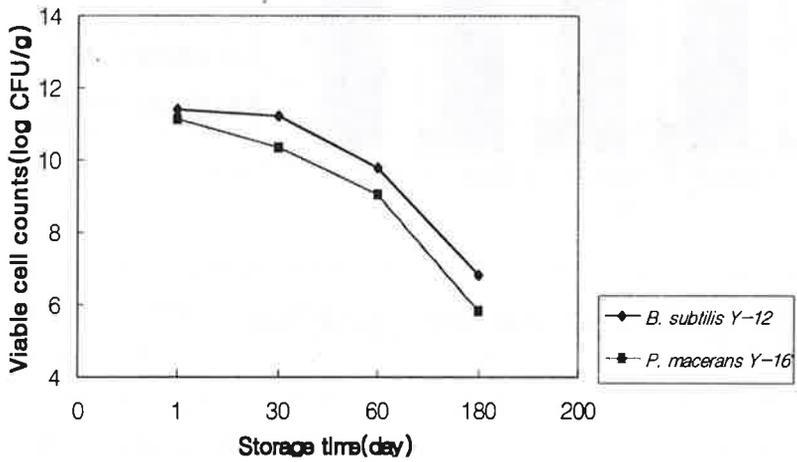
(3-15).



< 3-13>



<그림 3-14> 제제화 과정동안 생균수의 증강효과



<그림 3-15> 보존 기간에 따른 제제내 미생물의 생존율 변화

9.0 - 9.3

가 ,
(4-1).

pH 7.0가 - 8.0

가 , pH 11 60
pH가 8.3
9.0 가 가 pH 7.5
50 - 55 % 65 %
가

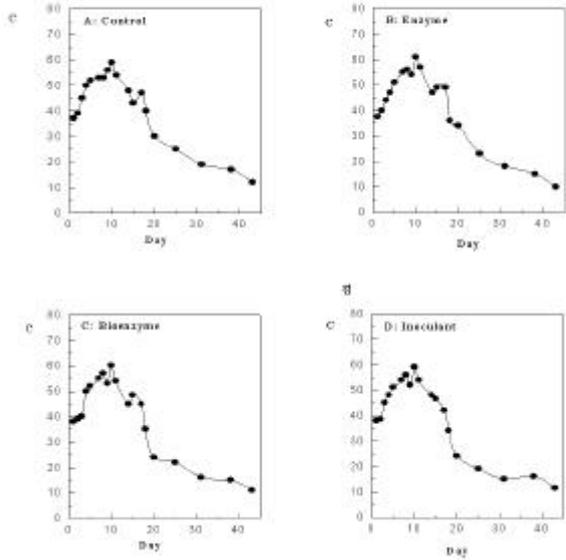
(4-2).

가
A, B
C, D 가
D 가 A,
B, C, D 가 D
D 가
A 가 가

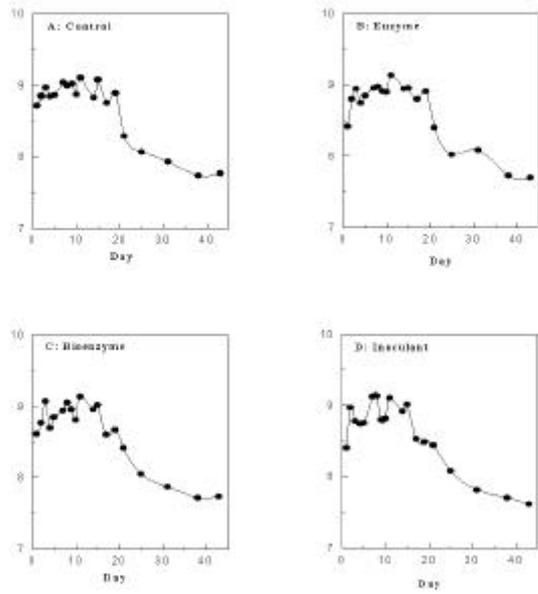
10 - 18

가
B
가 가
가 .

TEMPERATURE



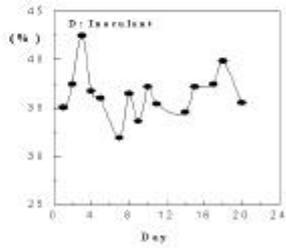
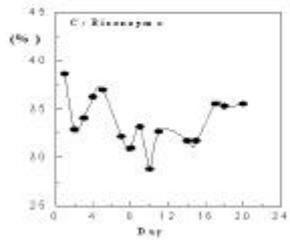
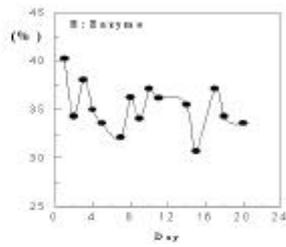
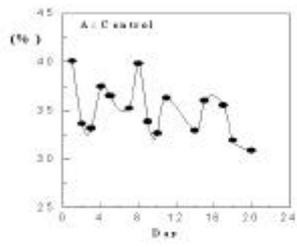
pH VARIATION



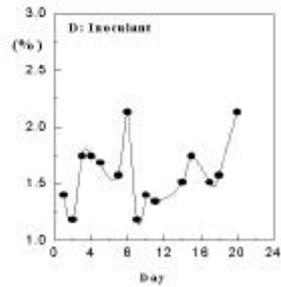
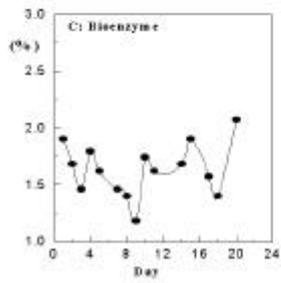
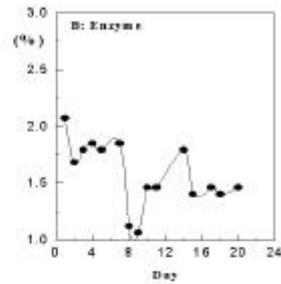
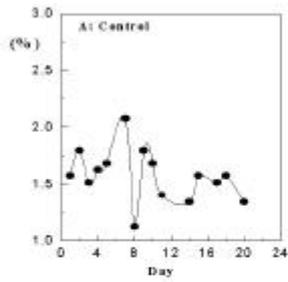
< 4-1>

pH

Total - Carbon

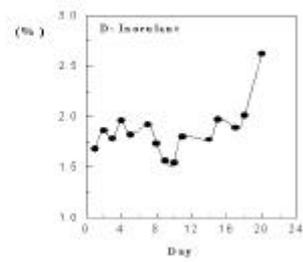
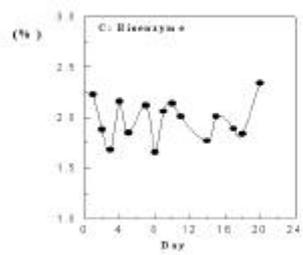
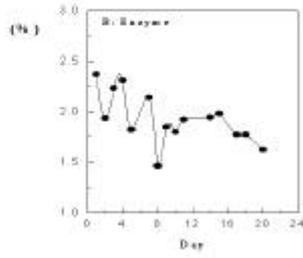
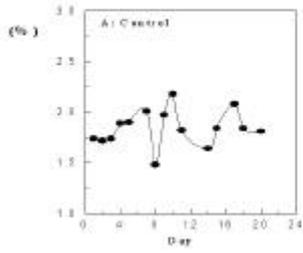


Total - Nitrogen

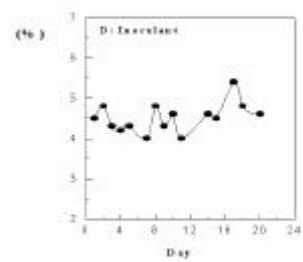
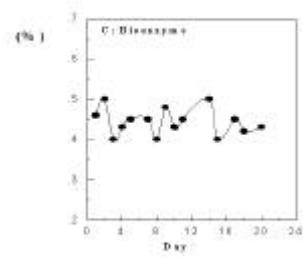
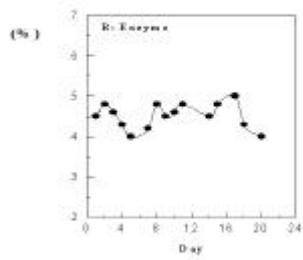
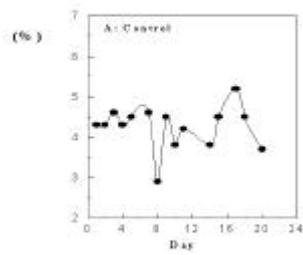


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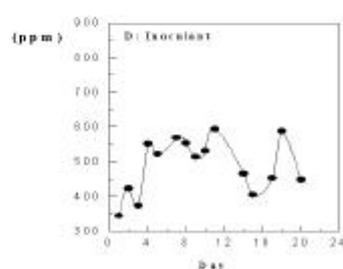
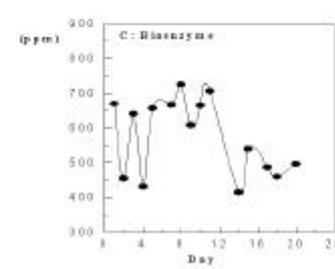
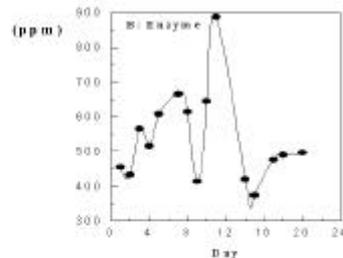
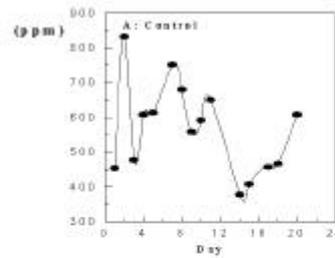
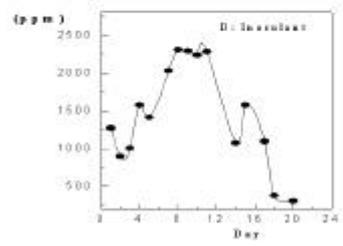
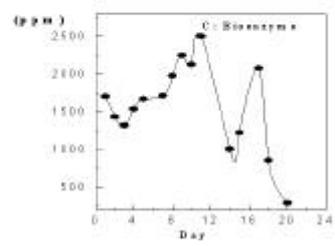
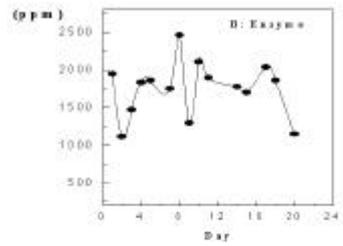
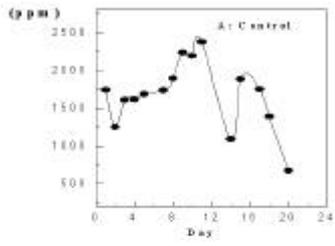
T-P



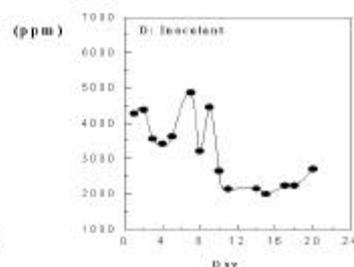
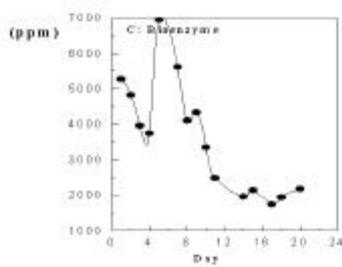
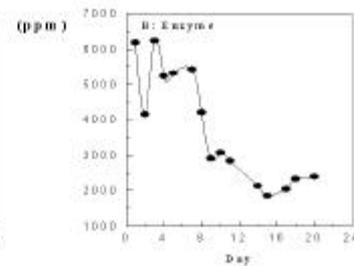
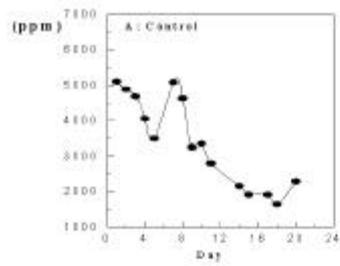
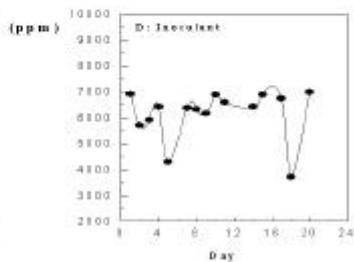
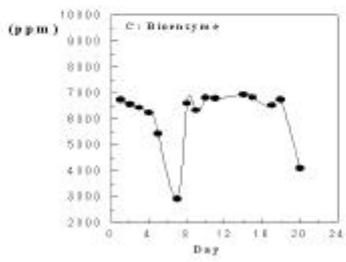
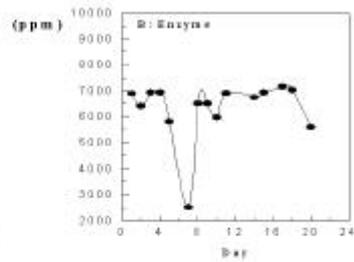
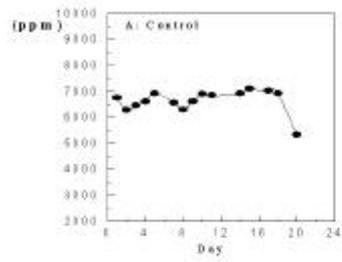
T-K



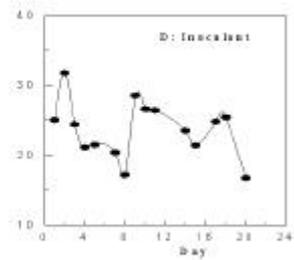
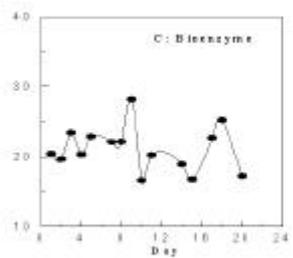
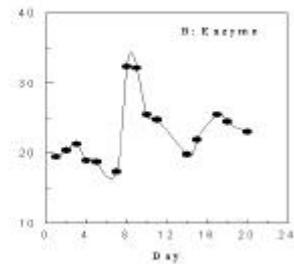
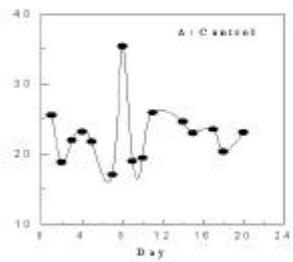
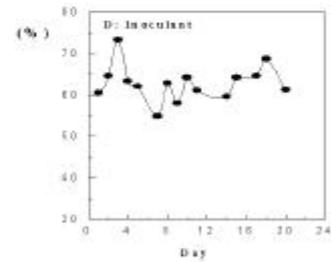
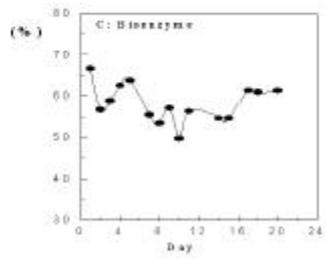
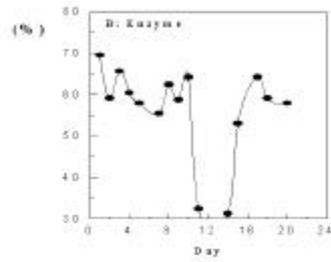
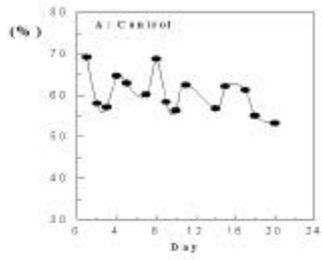
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< 4-2-3>

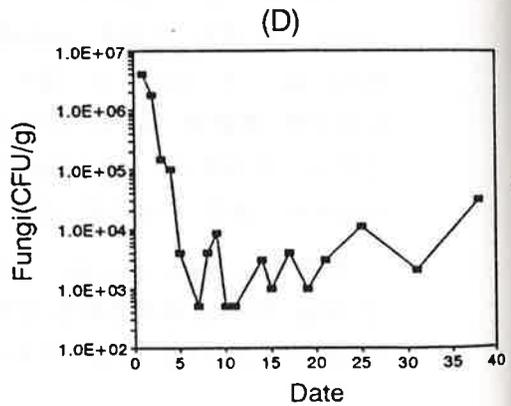
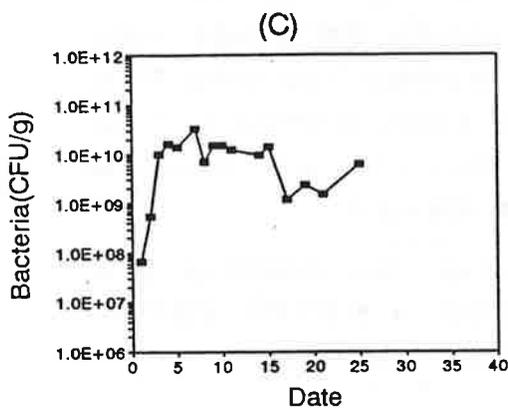
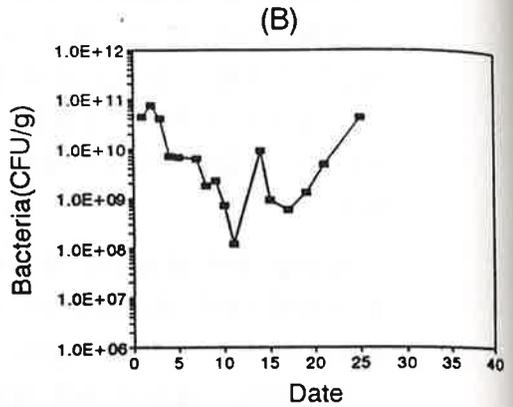
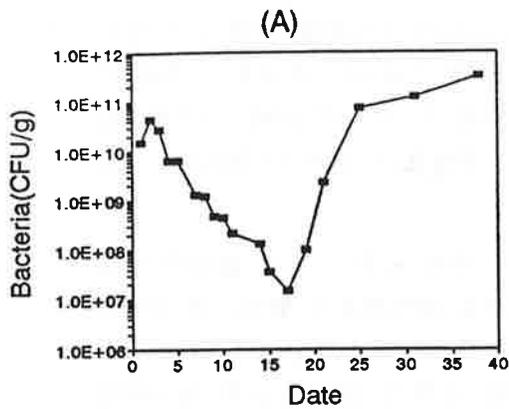


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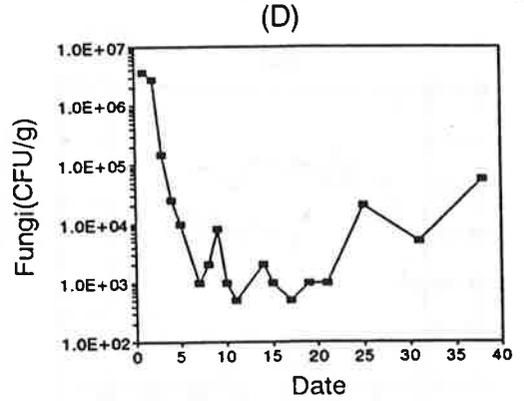
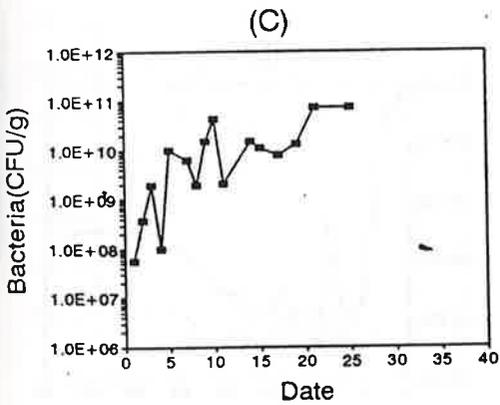
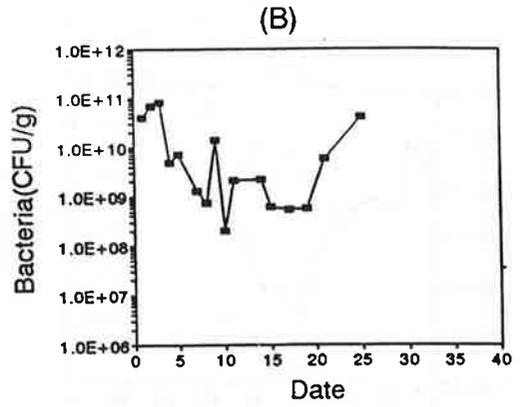
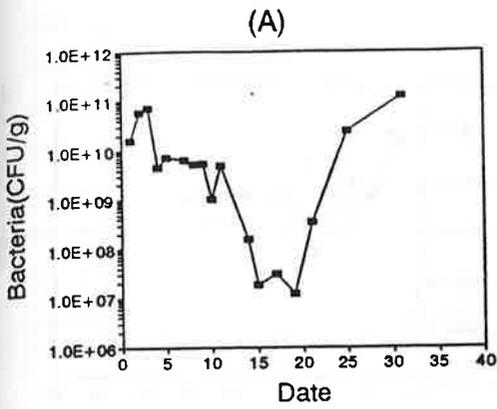
< 4-2-5 >

(4-3).
 (cellulose),
 (xylan), (starch), (urea)
 25 , 37 가 가
 가 , 55 가 가
 가 가
 가 가
 가 가
 가 가
 1 가
 5
Mucor sp., *Rhizopus* sp.
 가 ,
Aspergillus sp., *Fenicillium* sp., *Fenicillium*
duclauxii 가
 , *Stachybotrys* sp., *Cladosporium* sp., *Helicodanaron* sp.
 20 , 6



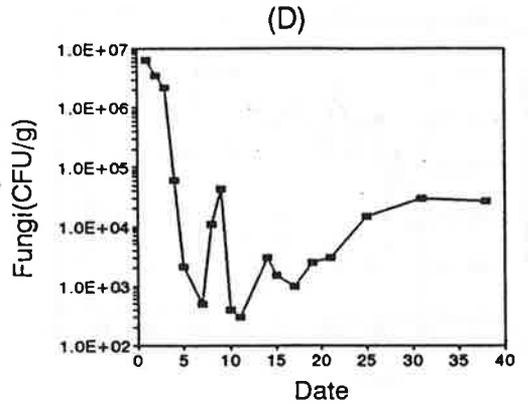
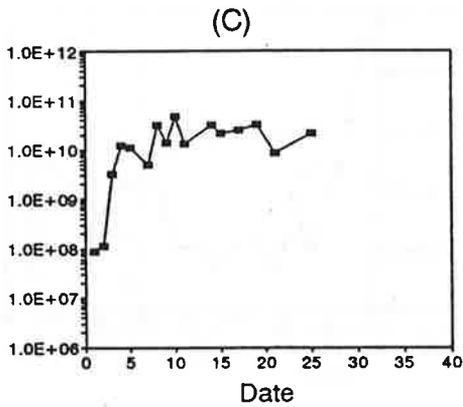
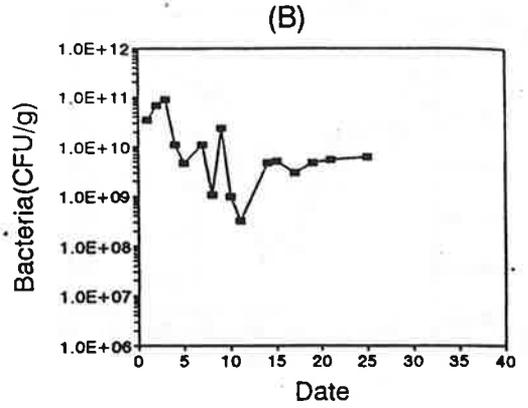
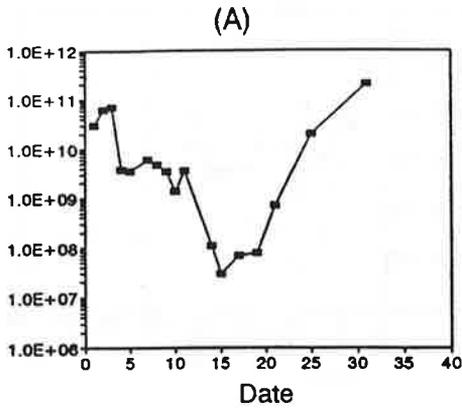
<그림 4-3-1> 발효퇴비내 생장온도 별 미생물수의 변화 (대조구)

A, 25 °C; B, 37 °C; C, 55 °C; D, fungi(25°C)



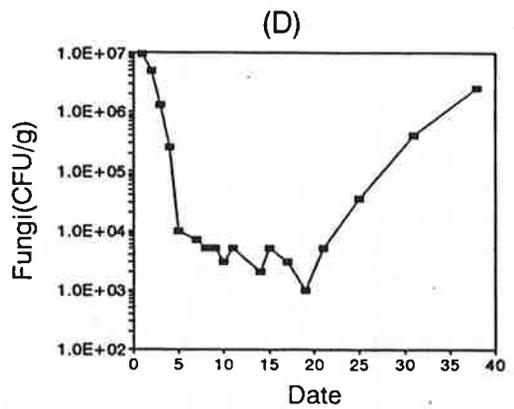
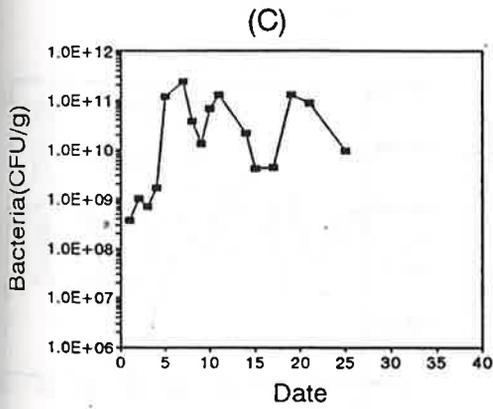
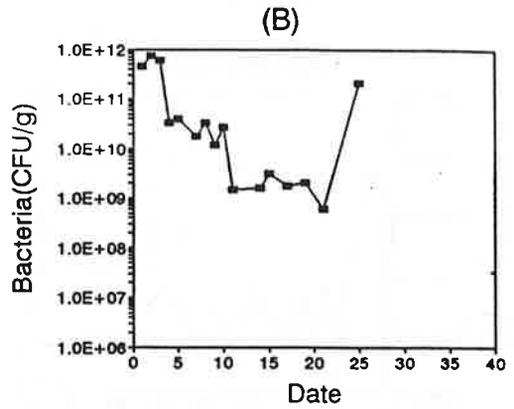
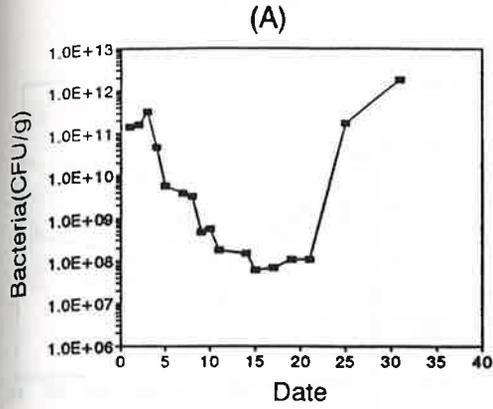
<그림 4-3-2> 발효퇴비내 생장온도 별 미생물수의 변화 (유기연체제처리)

A, 25 °C: B, 37 °C: C, 55 °C: D, fungi(25 °C)



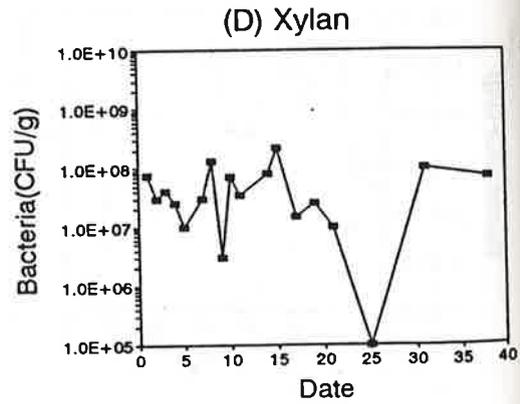
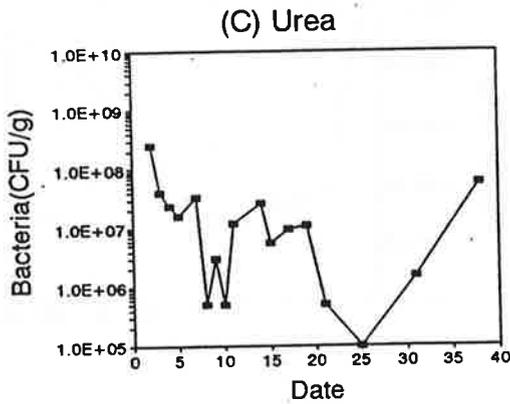
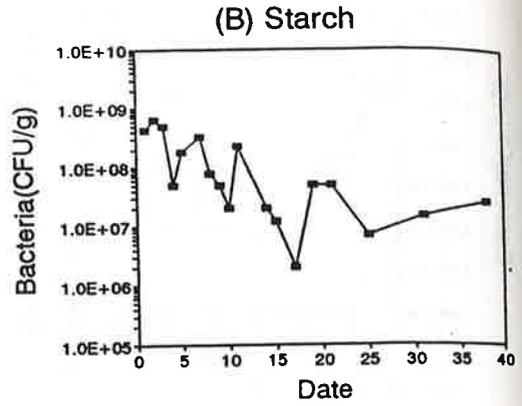
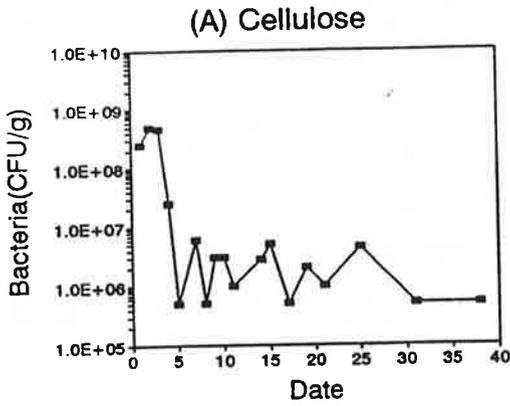
<그림 4-3-3> 발효퇴비내 성장온도 별 미생물수의 변화 (bioenzyme처리)

A, 25 °C; B, 37 °C; C, 55 °C; D, fungi(25°C)



<그림 4-3-4> 발효퇴비내 생장온도 별 미생물수의 변화 (실험제제 처리)

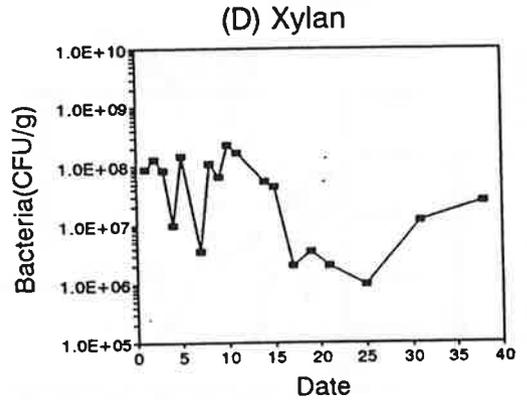
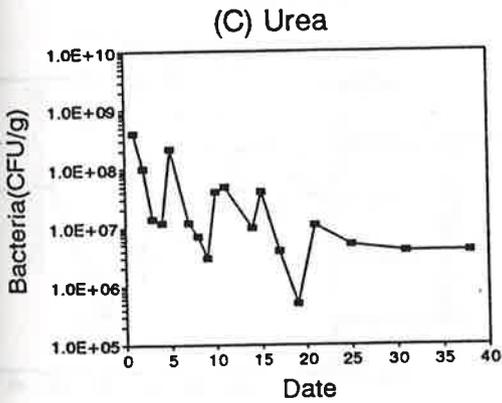
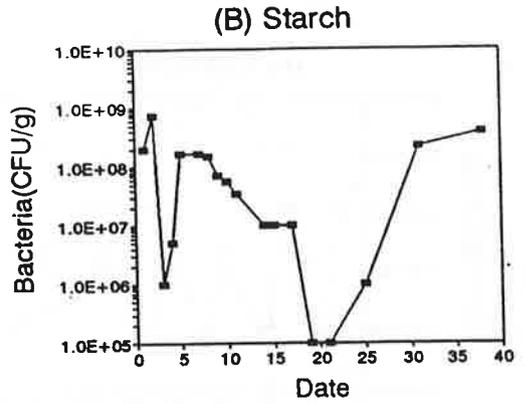
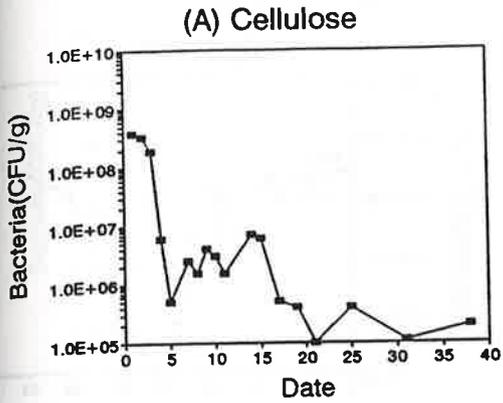
A, 25 °C; B, 37 °C; C, 55 °C; D, fungi(25 °C)



<그림 4-3-5> 발효퇴비내 생리적 기능별 미생물수의 변화 (대조구)

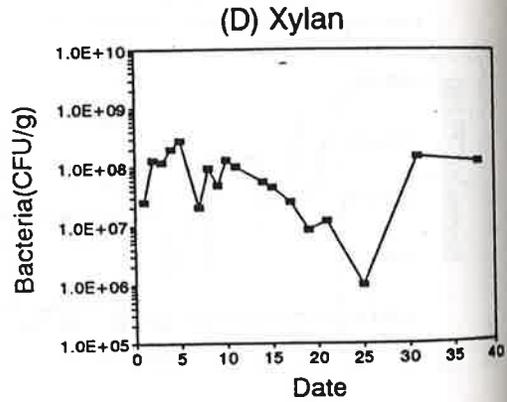
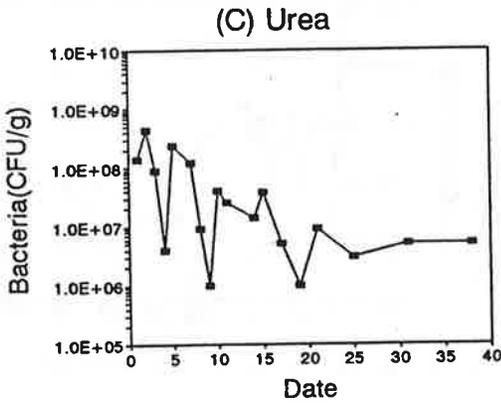
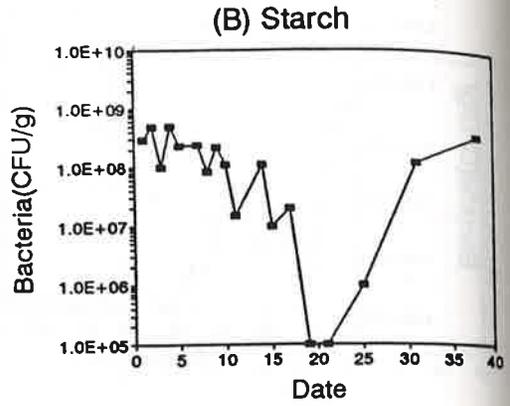
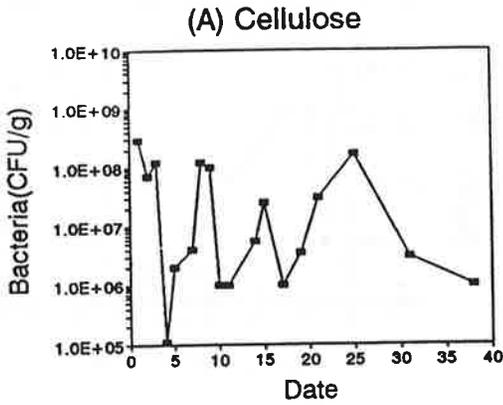
A, cellulose 분해 미생물; B, starch 분해 미생물;

C, urea 분해 미생물; D, xylan 분해 미생물



<그림 4-3-6> 발효퇴비내 생리적 기능별 미생물수 변화 (유기연체제처리)

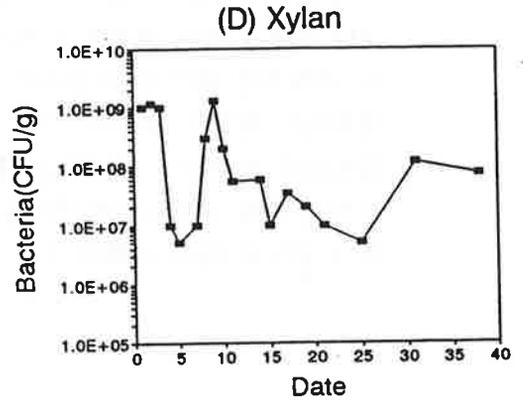
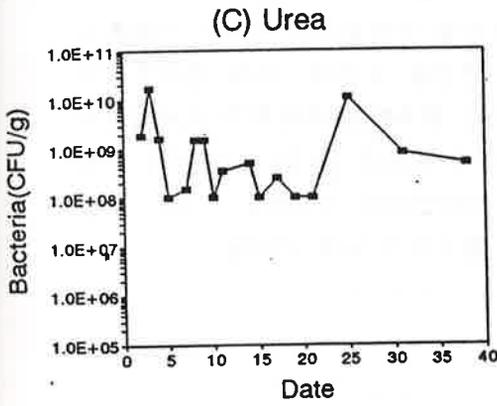
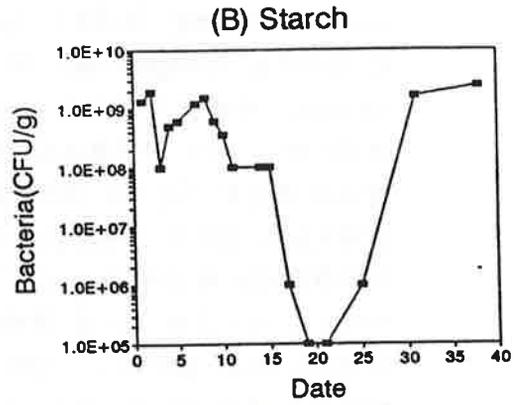
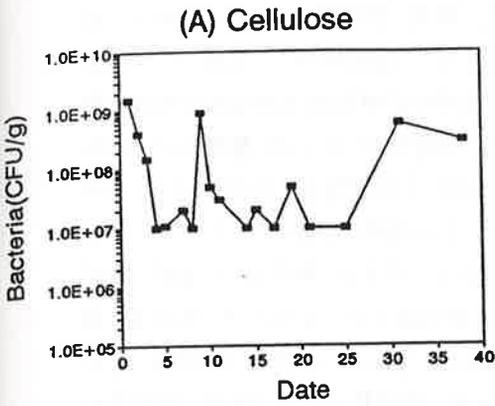
A, cellulose 분해 미생물; B, starch 분해 미생물;
 C, urea 분해 미생물; D, xylan 분해 미생물



<그림 4-3-7> 발효퇴비내 생리적 기능별 미생물수 변화 (bioenzyme처리)

A, cellulose 분해 미생물; B, starch 분해 미생물;

C, urea 분해 미생물; D, xylan 분해 미생물



<그림 4-3-8> 발효퇴비내 생리적 기능별 미생물수 변화 (실험제제처리)

A, cellulose 분해 미생물; B, starch 분해 미생물;
 C, urea 분해 미생물; D, xylan 분해 미생물

가

(4-4).

(amylase),

(cellulase),

(pectinase),

(xylanase),

(phosphatase),

(ligninase),

(urease),

(protease),

가

(dehydrogenase)

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

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가

가

가

가 13

가

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가

11

가

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가

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가

가

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가

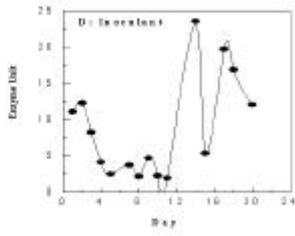
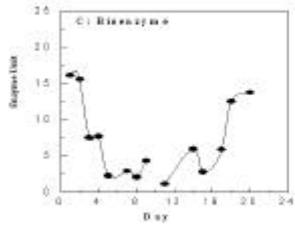
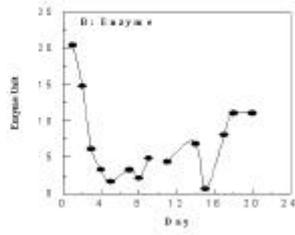
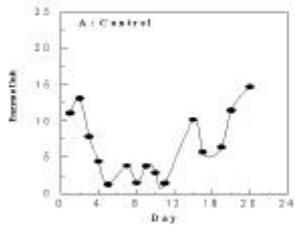
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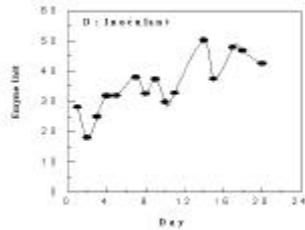
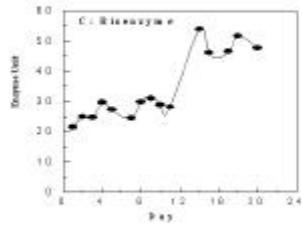
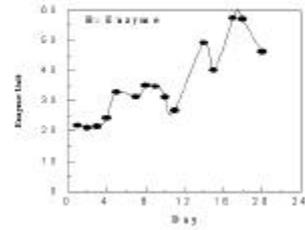
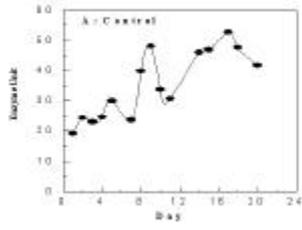
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가

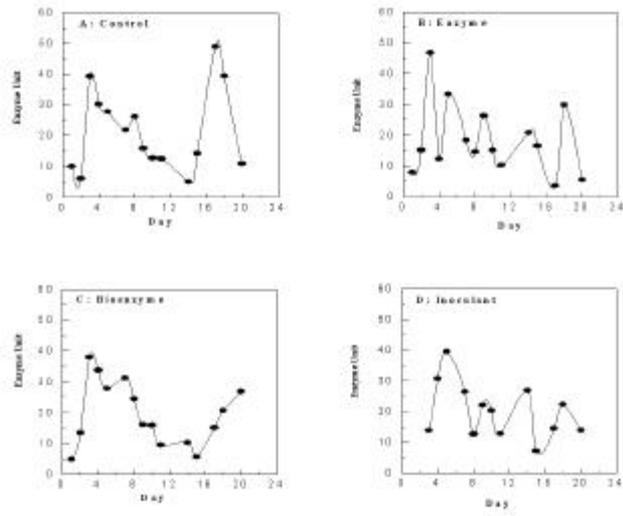
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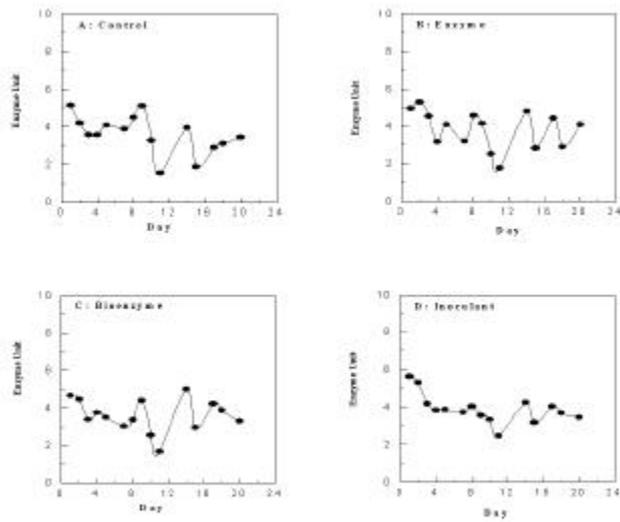
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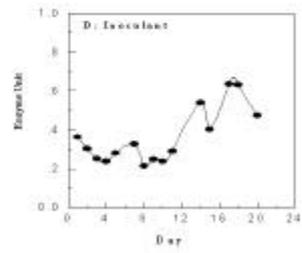
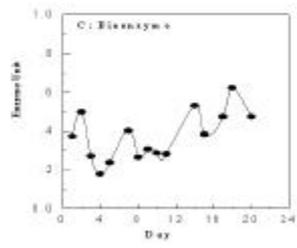
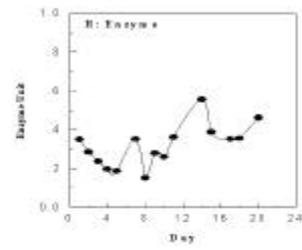
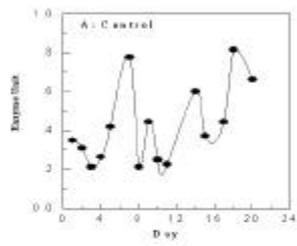
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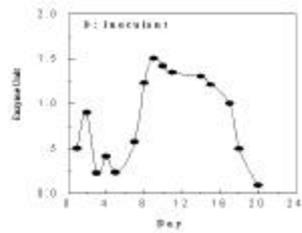
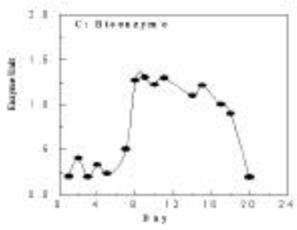
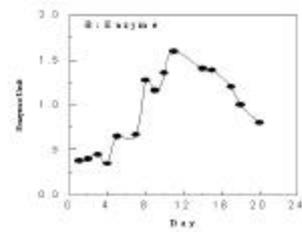
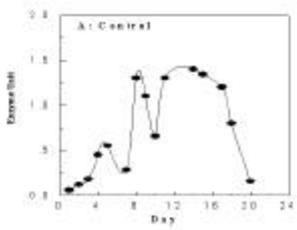
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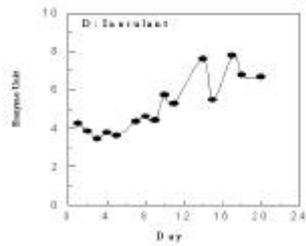
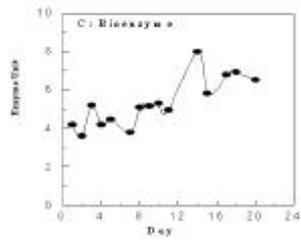
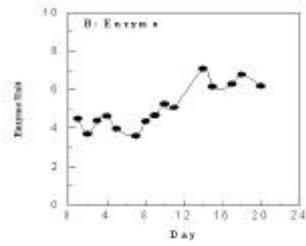
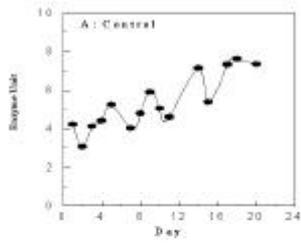
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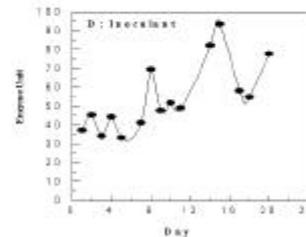
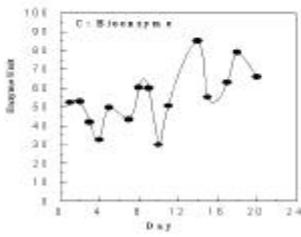
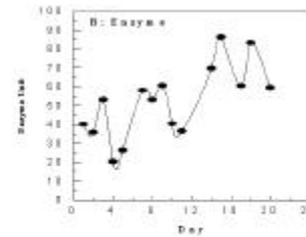
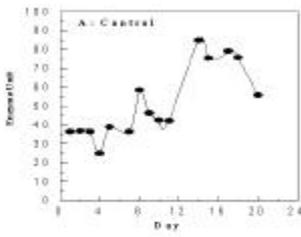
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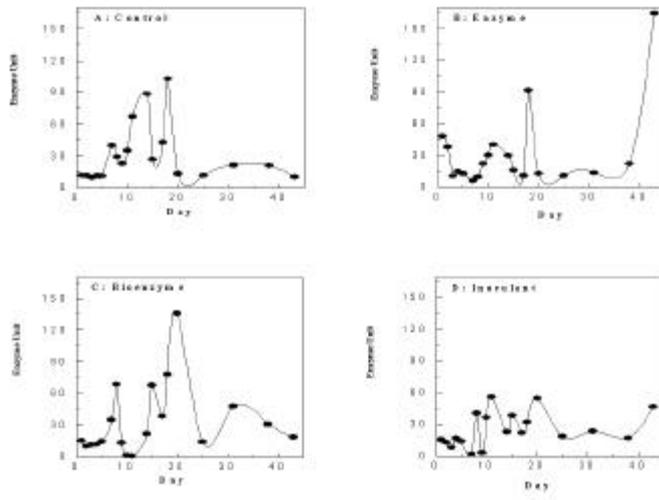
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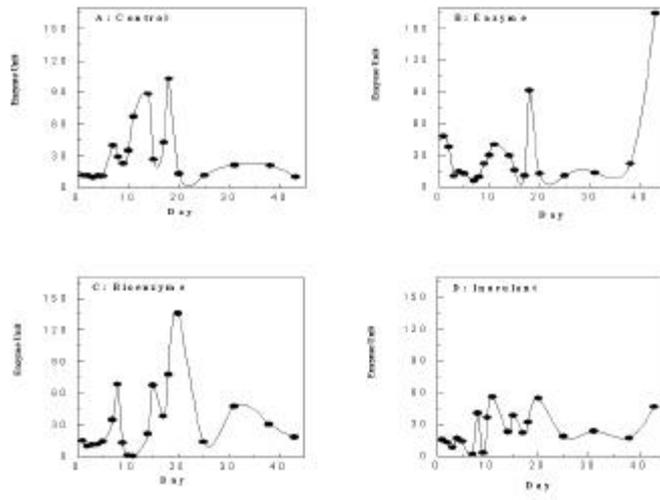
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< 4-4-8>



< 4-4-9>



< 4-4-9 >

2.

가.

. , C/N ,
 가
 4-1 . 4-2 가
 ,
 .

< 4-1 >

| pH (1:5) | T-N % | T-C % | C/N Ratio | K | Ca | Mg % | Na | Al |
|-------------|----------|----------|--------------|------|------|---------|------|------|
| 6.49 | 2.5 | 41.6 | 16.4 | 1.29 | 6.10 | 1.02 | 0.4 | 0.34 |
| 5.73 | 305 | 35.2 | 10.0 | 1.37 | 3.23 | 1.07 | 0.57 | 0.62 |
| 4.92 | 0.2 | 50.0 | 250 | 0.14 | 0.80 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.10 |
| 7.08 | 1.08 | 25.4 | 23.5 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 2.18 | 0.06 | 3.31 |

< 4-2>

(: ng/kg)

| Cr | Mn | Cu | Zn | Pb | Fe |
|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| 12.2 | 307 | 309 | 421.9 | <10.3 | 2,562.3 |
| 7.97 | 273 | 76.3 | 76.3 | <10.3 | 4,441.9 |
| <2.66 | 137 | <4.26 | 12.2 | 22.4 | 240.9 |
| 38.1 | 56 | 57 | 192.9 | <10.3 | 3,478.2 |

가

가

65 70 %, 34 %

24 % , 4-3 .

5 P-2가 , 5

4

65.7 %가 가

1:1

< 4-3>

(: , %)

| | P-1 | P-2 | P-3 | P-4 | P-5 |
|-----|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 65.3 | 56.6 | 70.9 | 34.3 | 63.3 |
| | 34.7 | 43.4 | 29.1 | -- | 21.1 |
| | -- | -- | -- | 65.7 | 15.6 |
| | 65 | 59 | 57.8 | 50 | 53 |
| C/N | 17.0 | 20.4 | 14.6 | 12.2 | 13.5 |

60 70 % ,

4-4 .

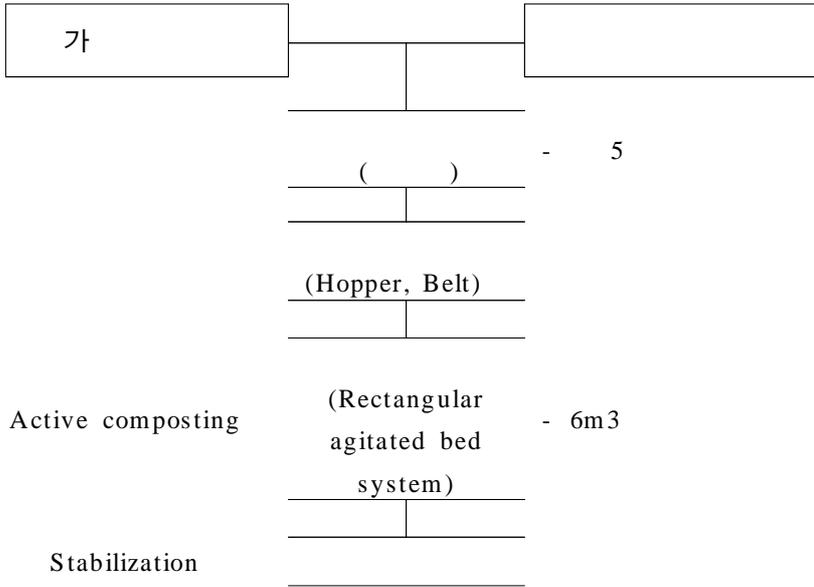
< 4-4>

(: , %)

| | C-1 | C-2 | C-3 | C-4 | C-5 |
|-----|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 86.9 | 72.4 | 76.6 | 54.5 | 67.1 |
| | 13.1 | 27.6 | 23.4 | -- | 16.7 |
| | -- | -- | -- | 45.5 | 16.2 |
| | 65 | 59 | 58 | 50 | 53 |
| C/N | 12.4 | 12.7 | 11.6 | 17.4 | 11.6 |

C-2 가 가 ,

(4-5).



< 4-5 >

4-6 4-7

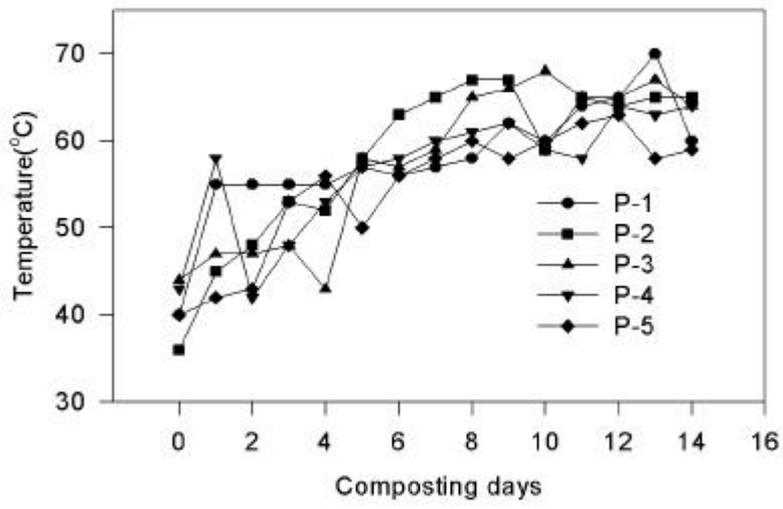
P-1 P-5 8 P-2 5 , P-3 6 , P-4 7 ,
 가 60

C-1 5 , C-2 6 , C-3 7 , C-4
 C-5 8 60

가 60

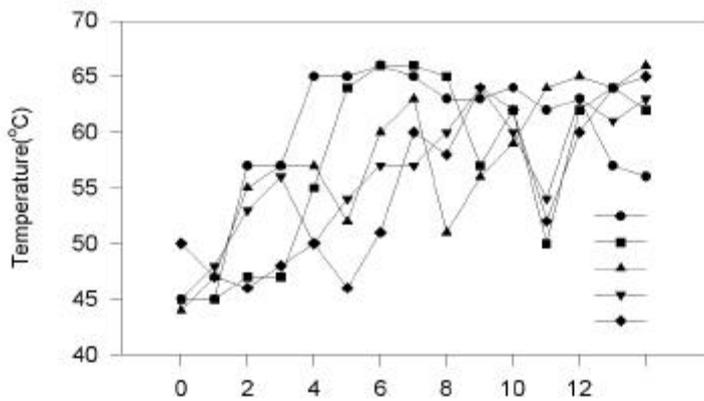
4-5 2 , 4-8 4-9

58 % , 65 %

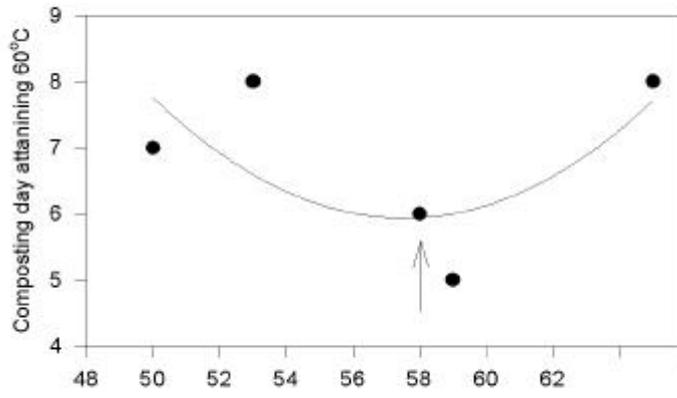


4-6>

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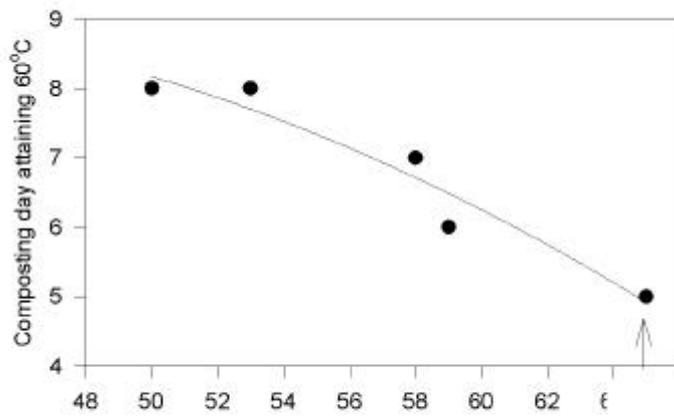


< 4-7>



< 4-8>

가 60 가



< 4-9>

가 60 가

< 4-5>

가 60

| | | | (%) |
|--|-----|---|-----|
| | P-1 | 8 | 65 |
| | P-2 | 5 | 59 |
| | P-3 | 6 | 58 |
| | P-4 | 7 | 50 |
| | P-5 | 8 | 53 |
| | C-1 | 5 | 65 |
| | C-2 | 6 | 59 |
| | C-3 | 7 | 57 |
| | C-4 | 8 | 50 |
| | C-5 | 8 | 53 |

1)

pH
T-N 가 , T-C
가 , C/N
(Y) P-2
4-6 .

2)

pH
, pH가 , T-C
T-N 가
Y C-1 C-2
4-7 .

< 4-6>

| | | pH(1:5) | T-N(%) | T-C(%) | C/N | (Y) |
|-----|----|---------|--------|--------|------|-------|
| | 0 | 7.85 | 1.9 | 32.3 | 17.0 | 10.35 |
| | 4 | 8.08 | 2.0 | 32.1 | 16.0 | 10.15 |
| P-1 | 8 | 7.73 | 2.0 | 31.3 | 15.6 | 6.32 |
| | 12 | 7.41 | 2.4 | 31.2 | 13.0 | 6.26 |
| | 16 | 7.63 | 2.3 | 30.9 | 13.4 | 7.31 |
| | 0 | 8.00 | 2.0 | 40.8 | 20.4 | 11.67 |
| | 4 | 8.06 | 2.4 | 39.9 | 16.6 | 10.66 |
| P-2 | 8 | 7.82 | 2.0 | 39.1 | 19.5 | 10.35 |
| | 12 | 7.22 | 2.3 | 38.3 | 16.6 | 9.25 |
| | 16 | 7.29 | 2.1 | 36.1 | 17.0 | 7.92 |
| | 0 | 7.82 | 2.0 | 29.2 | 14.6 | 13.84 |
| | 4 | 6.54 | 2.0 | 28.7 | 14.3 | 12.37 |
| P-3 | 8 | 7.60 | 2.2 | 25.2 | 11.4 | 9.27 |
| | 12 | 7.15 | 2.1 | 24.7 | 11.7 | 9.25 |
| | 16 | 6.83 | 2.2 | 24.9 | 11.3 | 9.27 |
| | 0 | 7.38 | 2.4 | 29.4 | 12.2 | 11.09 |
| | 4 | 7.02 | 2.1 | 28.7 | 13.6 | 14.36 |
| P-4 | 8 | 6.86 | 2.3 | 28.4 | 12.3 | 14.94 |
| | 12 | 6.99 | 2.4 | 26.5 | 11.0 | 11.29 |
| | 16 | 6.37 | 2.5 | 26.0 | 10.4 | 10.81 |
| | 0 | 6.75 | 2.5 | 33.8 | 13.5 | 6.51 |
| | 4 | 6.65 | 2.7 | 33.4 | 12.3 | 9.24 |
| P-5 | 8 | 6.35 | 2.7 | 33.0 | 12.2 | 9.09 |
| | 12 | 6.40 | 2.6 | 32.3 | 12.4 | 8.08 |
| | 16 | 6.70 | 2.8 | 31.7 | 11.3 | 8.22 |

< 4-7>

| | | pH(1: 5) | T-N(%) | T-C(%) | C/N | (Y) |
|-----|----|----------|--------|--------|------|-------|
| C-1 | 0 | 7.23 | 2.19 | 27.2 | 12.4 | 10.56 |
| | 4 | 7.57 | 2.15 | 26.3 | 12.2 | 9.78 |
| | 8 | 7.95 | 2.12 | 25.7 | 12.1 | 7.31 |
| | 12 | 8.05 | 1.77 | 25.2 | 14.2 | 9.31 |
| | 16 | 7.26 | 2.16 | 24.9 | 11.5 | 7.88 |
| C-2 | 0 | 7.14 | 2.20 | 28.0 | 12.7 | 12.45 |
| | 4 | 7.47 | 2.10 | 27.5 | 13.0 | 10.75 |
| | 8 | 7.71 | 2.03 | 25.8 | 12.7 | 8.16 |
| | 12 | 8.18 | 2.09 | 25.6 | 12.2 | 8.23 |
| | 16 | 7.72 | 2.34 | 25.1 | 10.7 | 6.96 |
| C-3 | 0 | 7.73 | 2.60 | 28.6 | 11.6 | 10.51 |
| | 4 | 8.49 | 2.50 | 27.8 | 11.1 | 8.96 |
| | 8 | 7.65 | 2.45 | 27.1 | 11.0 | 6.31 |
| | 12 | 7.94 | 2.11 | 26.9 | 12.7 | 6.23 |
| | 16 | 7.72 | 2.50 | 26.9 | 10.8 | 7.17 |
| C-4 | 0 | 7.61 | 1.60 | 27.8 | 17.4 | 12.67 |
| | 4 | 8.16 | 1.57 | 27.1 | 17.3 | 13.60 |
| | 8 | 7.39 | 1.70 | 26.9 | 15.8 | 12.26 |
| | 12 | 7.54 | 1.89 | 25.7 | 13.6 | 9.33 |
| | 16 | 7.46 | 1.99 | 25.4 | 12.8 | 8.47 |
| C-5 | 0 | 7.91 | 2.22 | 25.8 | 11.6 | 12.13 |
| | 4 | 7.72 | 2.20 | 27.4 | 13.5 | 11.62 |
| | 8 | 7.13 | 1.70 | 26.5 | 15.6 | 11.03 |
| | 12 | 7.37 | 1.90 | 25.3 | 13.3 | 11.33 |
| | 16 | 7.25 | 2.20 | 25.0 | 11.4 | 10.45 |

3)

가

1)

(,)
 1g 10⁶ 10⁸, 10⁴
 65 % P-1 B/F (Bacteria/Fungi)

3700, C-1 5400 50 % P-4
B/F 25, C-4 425

(4-10, 4-11, 4-16, 4-17).
106 cfu/g P-5
103 cfu/g 가 (4-14).
10⁵ 106 cfu/g (4-12.
4-13).
2)

가 60 flora
. P-1, C-1 가 B/F
47 610 .
70 600 B/F (4-10, 4-11, 4-16,
4-17). P-2, P-3, C-4, C-5 10
10⁵ 105 cfu/g
(4-14, 4-15). 10⁶ 107 cfu/g
가 ,
.

3)

가
. 65 % P-1, C-1 B/F
가 50 (4-10,
4-11, 4-16, 4-17). 103 CFU/g
(4-14, 4-15). 53 50 % P-4, P-5, C-4,
C-5 B/F
(4-10, 4-11, 4-16, 4-17). 103 cfu/g
(4-14, 4-15). 10
(4-12, 4-13). , 58 % P-3, C-3
가

가 , fungi
flora . 가
10⁵ 107 cfu/g , fungi 10⁵ 104 cfu/g ,

102

가

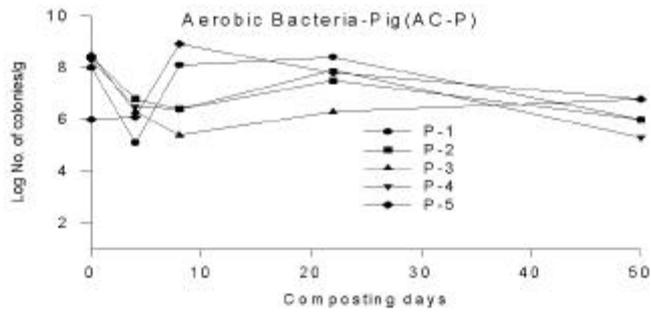
10⁴ - 10⁶ cfu/g

C-1, C-2, C-5

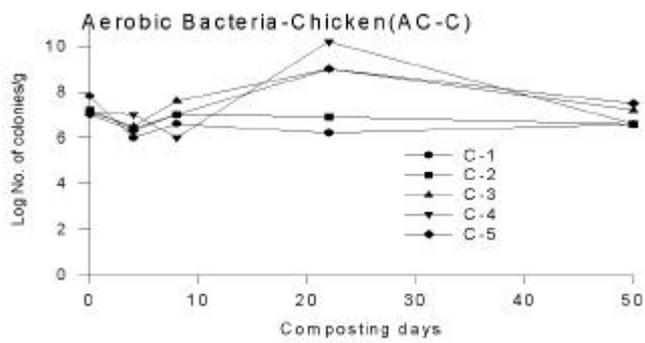
P-3, P-4, C-3, C-4

가

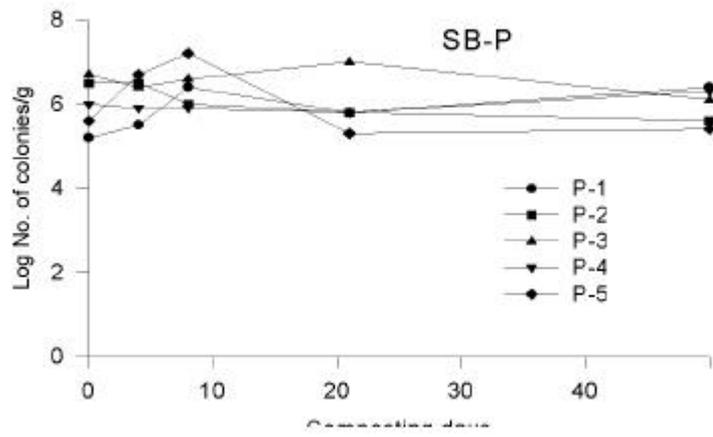
(4-18, 4-19).



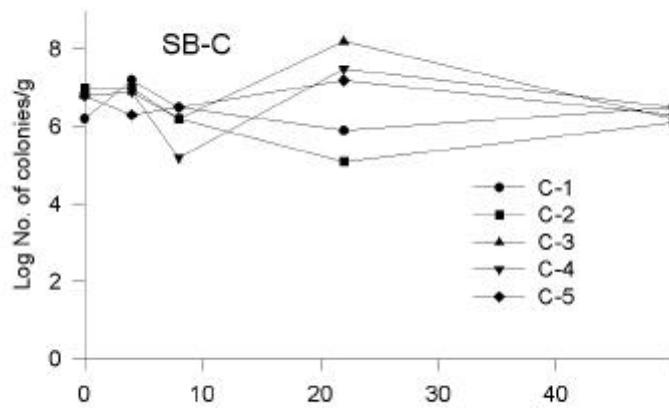
< 4-10 >



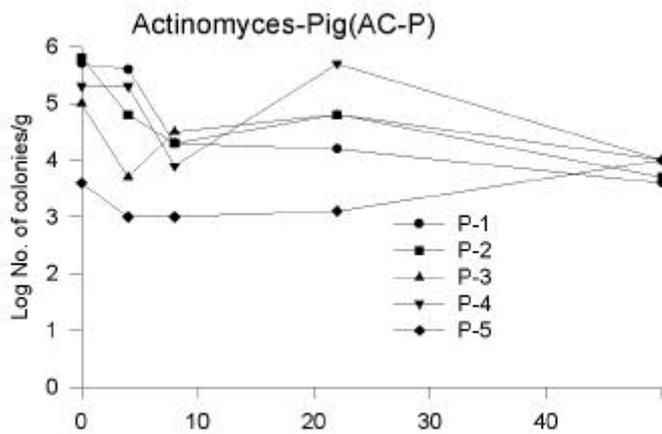
< 4-11 >



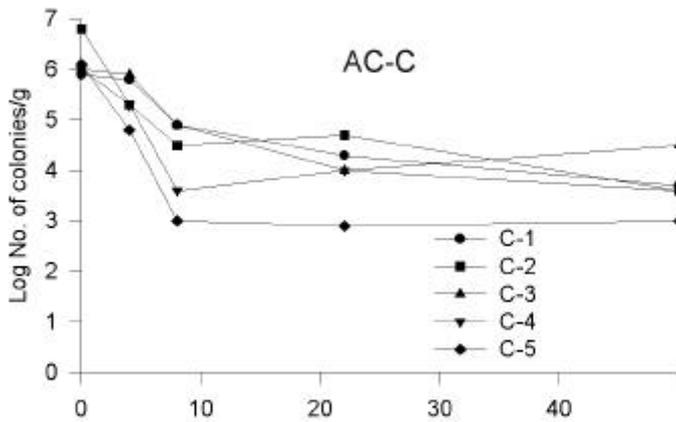
< 4-12>



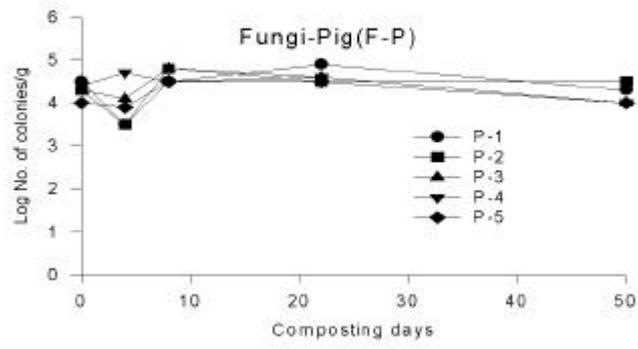
< 4-13>

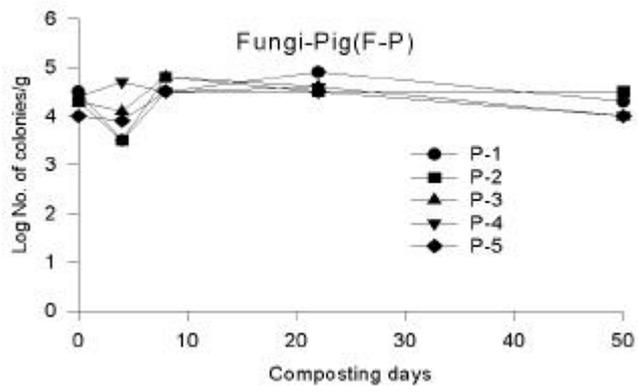


< 4-14>

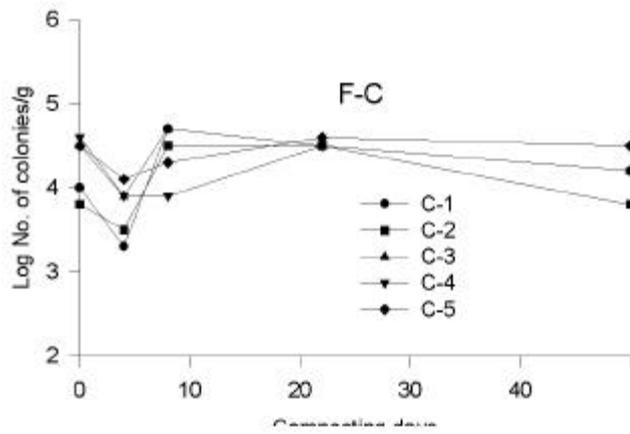


< 4-15>

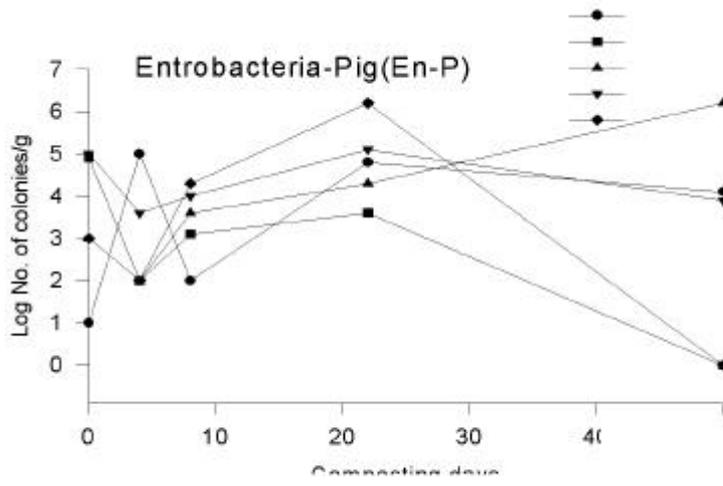




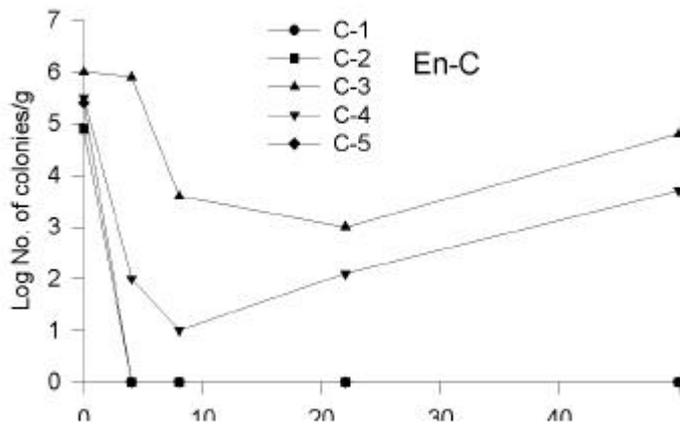
< 4-16>



< 4-17>

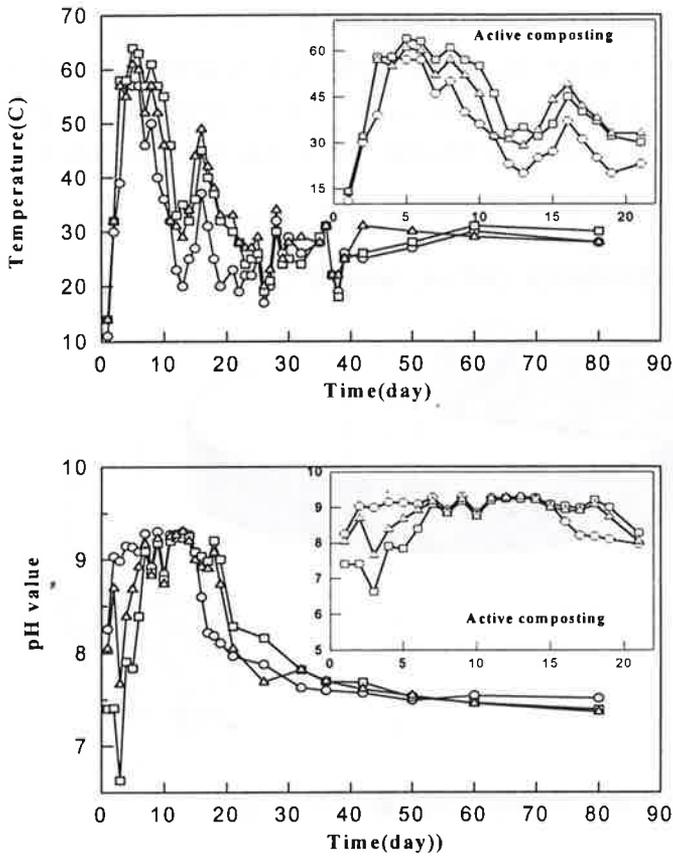


< 4-18>



< 4-19>

정도이며 본 실험의 초기 함수율은 60 - 62 %를 유지하였다. 수분함량은 퇴비화 과정동안 55 - 60 %를 유지하면서 서서히 감소하여 퇴비화 종료시 점에는 55 % 정도로 미생물이 성장하기에 적절한 함수율로 알려져 있는 55 - 60 % 범위를 유지하였다 (Gray 등, 1971). 그리고 온도의 상승은 초기 25 °C에서 2 일째에 대조구는 37 °C를 유지하였으나 실험구는 50 °C를 넘어섰고 퇴비화 전 과정을 통하여 실험구가 대조구에 비해 5 - 10 °C 가량 높게 유지되었다 (그림 4-21).



<그림 4-21> 우분의 퇴비화 과정동안 온도와 pH의 변화

○, 대조구; □, 실험구1; △, 실험구2

가

50

, 60

38 - 55

(Kuter , 1985).

38 - 55

15

가

15

가

가 45 - 50

F

가 40

17

Pseudallescheria boydii, *Rhodotorula rubrun*
fungi 50

가

가

30

가

55

(Burge , 1978).

(Bach , 1984),

가

pH

pH가 8.4

C

Lactobacillus plantarum *Bacillus subtilis*, *Faenibacillus*
narcerans pH가 7.5 2 8.1 가

(4-21). pH

1 - 5

pH가

, 5 - 15

pH 9.0

, 16 - 20

pH 9.0

pH가

pH가 , 2

pH가

가 5 가

pH

pH

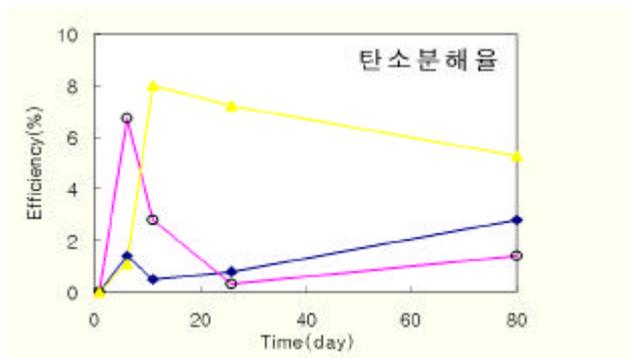
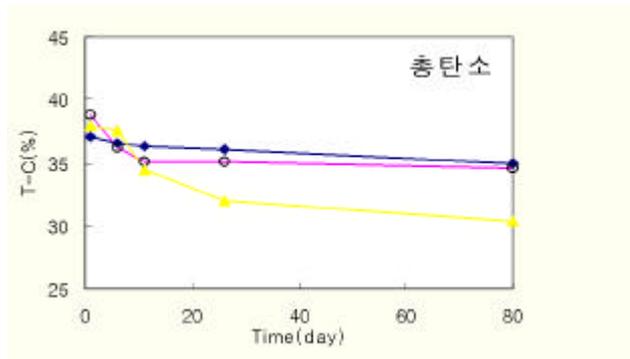
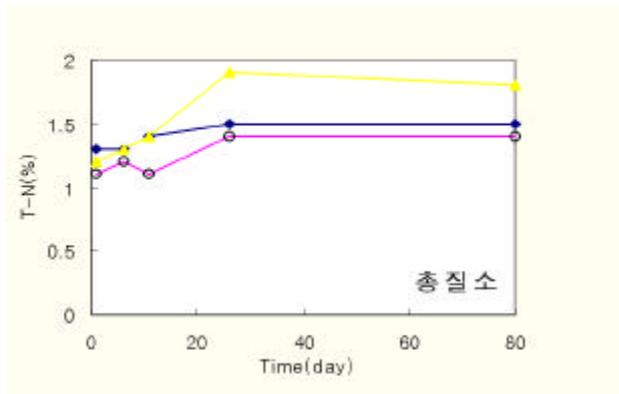
(Mckinly , 1985. , Koster, 1986). pH
(Falcon , 1987) 가 pH
가 pH 가 .
pH .

(4-22).
가 , .

C/N ratio
(Ternan , 1973). C/N ratio가 28.4
C 32.3, F 34.5
C/N ratio가 25 - 35 (Gray , 1971)
가 가 .
/ C/N ratio가 0.8 가 (Morel,
1989), 26 0.8 ,
0.8 .

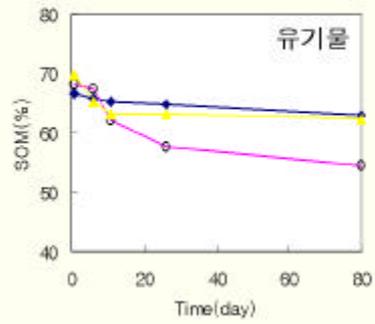
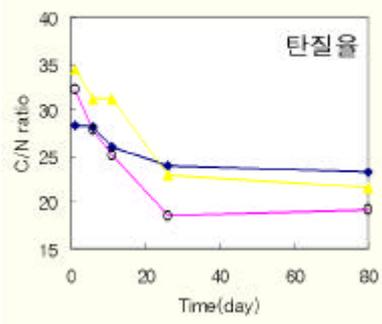
Finstein (1985) 가 (nitrification)
가 가
가 가
가 가
가 가 (Vong, 1985).
(Baunan ,
1987).

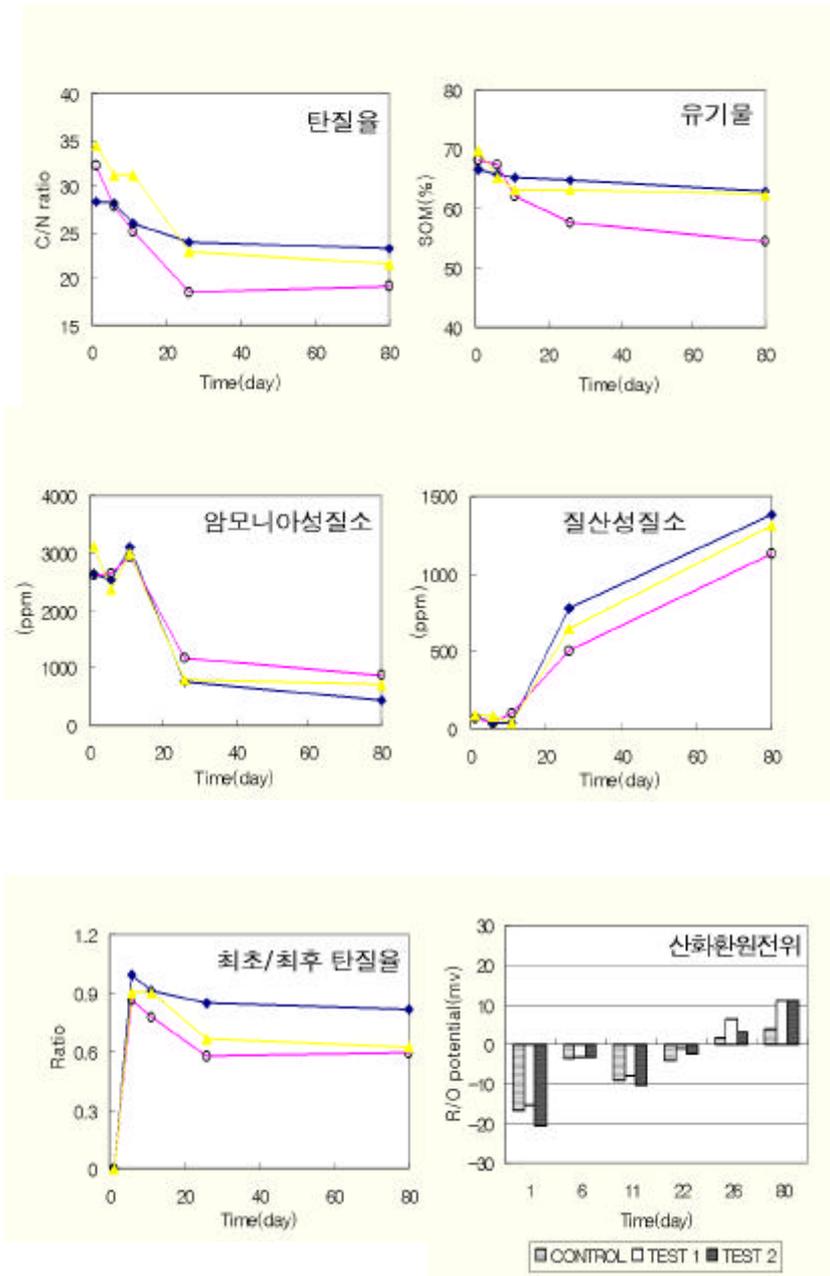
60 - 65 % F
C 55 % .



< 4-22-1 >

, ; , 1; , 2





< 4-22-2 >

potential) (redox

(Fonnanperuna, 1981).

50
26
C/N ratio 가

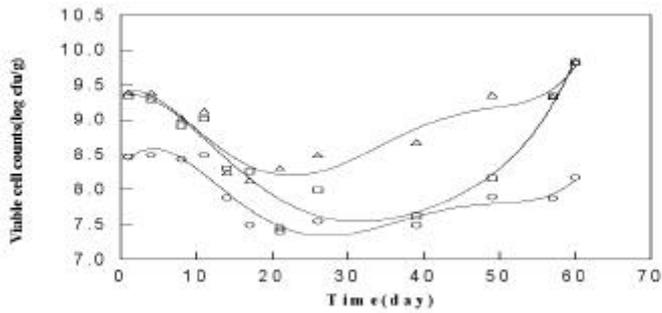
(Hoitink, 1986).

가 가 가
가 가 (4-23).
가 10
2 가
가

. 50

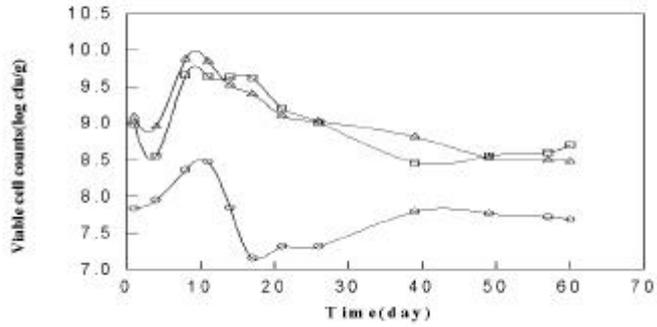
(

4-24).



< 4-23 >

, ; , 1; , 2



< 4-24 >

, ; , 1; , 2

thermophilic bacteria

Bacillus spp. 가

,
(Finstein,

1975). 108 cfu/g
109 cfu/g , 가

108 - 1010 cfu/g ,

가

107 - 108 cfu/g
- 106 cfu/g

105
(Falcon

, 1987., Andrews , 1994).

C

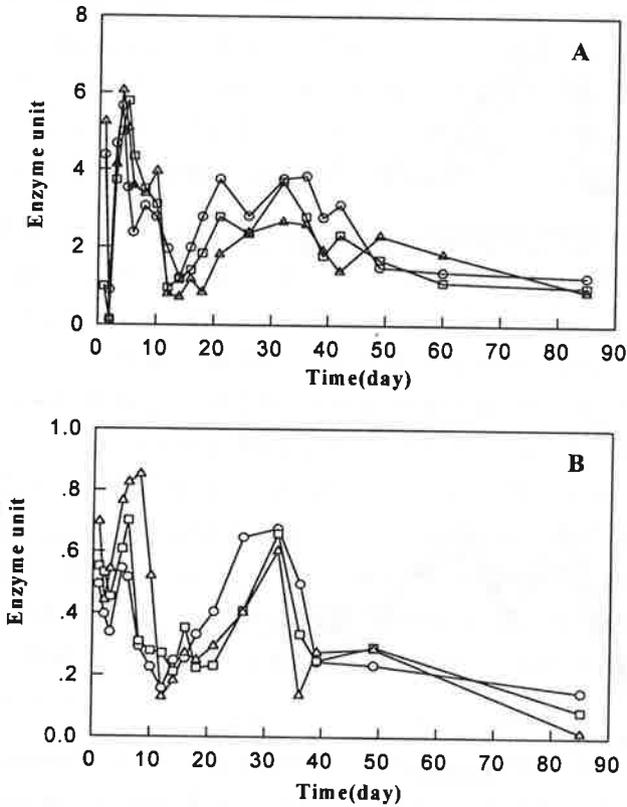
F 가

가

가

xylanase, phosphatase, urease를 조사하였다 (그림 4-25).

이러한 가수분해 효소의 활성을 퇴비화 과정동안 조사함으로써 미생물의 분해로 인한 유기물 성분의 변화를 미생물에 의한 활성으로 나타낼 수 있다 (Gil-Sotres 등, 1992). 우선 퇴비화 과정이 온도 변화와 더불어 진행되므로 효소활성 측정을 위한 배양온도를 30 ℃와 50 ℃로 나누어 조사하였는데 amylase, cellulase, xylanase, phosphatase는 50 ℃에서 효소 반응을 수행할 때 높게 조사되었다. 이것은 도시고형 폐기물을 이용한 퇴비화 실험 결과와 일치하였다 (Chino 등, 1983). Urease의 경우는 온도에



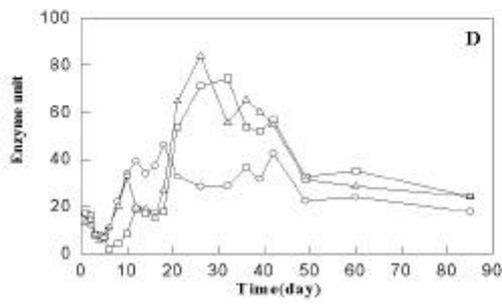
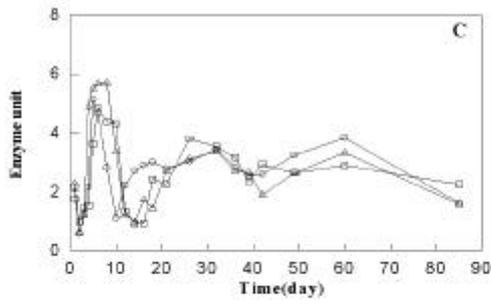
<그림 4-25-1> 우분퇴비화 과정중 효소활성 변화

A, amylase; B, cellulase; C, xylanase; D, phosphatase; E, urease;

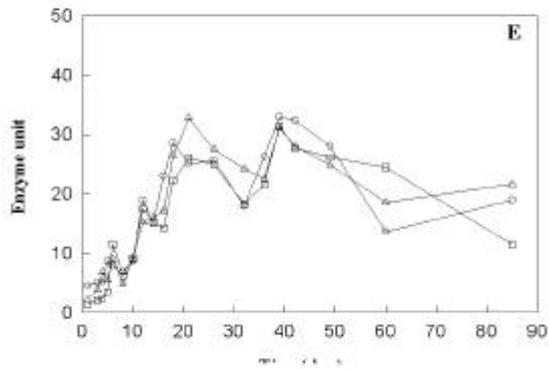
○, 대조구; ●, 실험구1; ▽, 실험구2

, ; , 1; , 2

(Continued)



(Continued)



< 4-25-2>

A, anylase; B, cellulase; C, xylanase; D, phosphatase; E, urease;

, ; , 1; , 2
 solution pH 6.0 9.0 가 Phosphatase buffer
 pH 9.0
 phosphatase (Garcia , 1993).
 anylase, cellulase, xylanase
 가 가 가 .
 가 가 .
 .
 anylase anylase 가
 가 가 가
 . anylase
 가 .
 가 cellulase hemicellulose
 cellulase 4-25
 cellulase .
 cellulase .
 , cellulase activity가
 cellulose (Chino , 1983) . C F
 F
 ,
 Xylanase anylase 가 가
 가 . F가
 C
 가 *Lactobacillus*

Phosphatase

가 (Hattori, 1988).

(Kuprevich, 1972).

가

가

phosphatase

(Chino, 1983),

urease

가

(Dhruba, 1992).

urease

가 가

가

amylase xylanase

가

가

cellulase가

가

가

phosphatase

가

urease

(compost)

가

가 가
(McKinley, 1985).

가
(4-8).

가 pH
가 가
pH가 가
anyalse
activity . Cellulase
anyalse

가
가 pH, anyalse
xylanase
phosphatase

(Nannipieri, 1980).
phosphatase urease pH
가 (Dhruva, 1992)
Urease

urease anylase, cellulase, phosphatase
Nannipieri (1980)

cellulase activity
가
cellulase activity가

cellulase activity가 가
가 (Chino, 1983).
C/N ratio

| | Temp | pH | T-N | T-C | C/N | OM | NH ₄ ⁺ -N | NO ₃ ⁻ -N | T-S | R-S | R/O | E-A | E-C |
|------------------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|----------|---------|----------|-------|
| 1. Temp | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. pH | 0.553 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. T-N | -0.534 | -0.583 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. T-C | 0.497 | 0.514 | -0.954*** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. C/N | 0.457 | 0.611 | -0.982*** | 0.961*** | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. OM | 0.045 | 0.067 | -0.785** | 0.842*** | 0.795** | | | | | | | | |
| 7. NH ₄ ⁺ -N | 0.447 | 0.687* | -0.952*** | 0.888*** | 0.979*** | 0.692* | | | | | | | |
| 8. NO ₃ ⁻ -N | -0.501 | -0.759** | 0.850*** | -0.881*** | -0.918*** | -0.583 | -0.919*** | | | | | | |
| 9. T-S | 0.861*** | 0.626 | -0.639 | 0.704* | 0.594 | 0.277 | 0.522 | -0.664 | | | | | |
| 10. R-S | 0.853*** | 0.815*** | -0.473 | 0.356 | 0.414 | -0.160 | 0.481 | -0.512 | 0.743* | | | | |
| 11. R/O | -0.177 | 0.476 | 0.879*** | -0.873*** | -0.942*** | -0.838*** | -0.935*** | 0.864*** | -0.325 | -0.149 | | | |
| 12. E-A | 0.168 | 0.152 | -0.722* | 0.835*** | 0.735* | 0.881*** | 0.603 | -0.615 | 0.492 | 0.030 | -0.710* | | |
| 13. E-C | 0.510 | 0.736* | -0.787** | 0.846*** | 0.811*** | 0.567 | -0.787** | -0.856*** | 0.779** | 0.509 | -0.691* | 0.749* | |
| 14. E-X | 0.291 | 0.408 | -0.148 | 0.292 | 0.132 | 0.017 | 0.037 | -0.267 | 0.672* | 0.368 | 0.063 | 0.333 | 0.54 |
| 15. E-P | -0.583 | -0.377 | 0.820*** | -0.672* | -0.705* | -0.566 | -0.688* | 0.441 | -0.500 | -0.502 | 0.535 | -0.437 | -0.47 |
| 16. E-U | -0.470 | -0.371 | 0.900*** | -0.863*** | -0.846*** | -0.813*** | -0.778** | 0.631 | -0.549 | -0.302 | 0.749* | -0.763** | -0.71 |
| 17. TMP | 0.621 | 0.931*** | -0.578 | 0.587 | 0.598 | 0.125 | 0.613 | -0.767** | 0.801*** | 0.853*** | -0.419 | 0.350 | 0.86 |
| 18. MSP | -0.317 | -0.698* | 0.179 | 0.180 | 0.304 | 0.201 | -0.416 | 0.612 | -0.284 | -0.514 | 0.313 | 0.055 | -0.41 |

Temp, temperature; T-N, total nitrogen; T-C, total carbon; C/N, carbon/nitrogen ratio; OM, organic matter; T-S, total sugar; R-S, reducing sugar; R/O, redox potential; E-A, amylase; E-C, cellulase; E-X, xylanase; E-P, phosphatase; E-U, urease; TMP, thermophiles; MSP, mesophile *, P 0.05; **, P 0.02; ***, P 0.01

cellulase activity C/N ratio, . ,
 cellulase activity C/N ratio
 activity가 가 가 cellulase

2.

. 4-9 3
 가 31 34 5 60 3
 가 가 pH 가
 가 가 가 가 가
 가 가 가 가 가
 < 4-9> . ,
 [. pH]

| | | + | | + |
|----|------|------|------|------|
| 3 | 7.76 | 7.77 | 7.85 | 7.88 |
| 7 | 7.94 | 7.66 | 8.34 | 8.07 |
| 11 | 8.37 | 8.45 | 8.89 | 8.67 |
| 15 | 8.94 | 8.80 | 8.87 | 8.96 |
| 18 | 8.95 | 9.05 | 9.12 | 9.15 |
| 21 | 9.34 | 9.33 | 9.32 | 9.32 |
| 25 | 9.37 | 9.26 | 9.35 | 9.31 |
| 29 | 9.31 | 9.20 | 9.22 | 9.30 |

| [.] | | () | | |
|-------|------|------|------|------|
| | | + | | + |
| 3 | 33 | 34 | 31 | 31 |
| 5 | 64 | 66 | 58 | 61 |
| 7 | 64.5 | 68 | 56 | 57 |
| 8 | 64.5 | 67 | 56 | 57 |
| 9 | 64.5 | 67 | 52.5 | 53.5 |
| 10 | 63 | 65 | 60 | 56 |
| 12 | 58.8 | 62.5 | 51 | 52 |
| 13 | 58 | 59 | 49 | 50 |
| 15 | 58 | 60 | 49 | 50 |
| 16 | 60 | 60.5 | 54 | 53 |
| 20 | 58 | 59 | 48 | 49 |
| 24 | 53 | 53 | 40 | 40.5 |
| 25 | 45 | 46 | 40 | 48 |
| 29 | 43 | 44 | 39 | 40 |

| [.] | | (I-C) (%) | | |
|-------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|
| | | + | | + |
| 3 | 33.09 | 21.55 | 15.42 | 27.72 |
| 7 | 33.76 | 34.62 | 26.97 | 18.97 |
| 11 | 36.80 | 34.05 | 19.71 | 20.15 |
| 15 | 25.45 | 36.59 | 18.04 | 19.02 |
| 18 | 26.88 | 32.53 | 26.74 | 24.27 |
| 21 | 25.60 | 27.41 | 23.49 | 22.55 |
| 25 | 24.74 | 25.67 | 20.43 | 21.74 |
| 29 | 21.88 | 25.01 | 19.60 | 19.87 |

| [.] | | (I-N) (%) | | |
|-------|------|-----------|------|------|
| | | + | | + |
| 3 | 1.55 | 1.60 | 0.88 | 0.88 |
| 7 | 1.49 | 2.00 | 1.14 | 1.16 |
| 11 | 1.35 | 1.33 | 0.98 | 1.14 |
| 15 | 1.34 | 1.32 | 0.88 | 1.31 |
| 18 | 1.22 | 1.22 | 0.81 | 1.32 |
| 21 | 1.07 | 1.11 | 0.83 | 1.03 |
| 25 | 1.11 | 0.86 | 0.84 | 0.75 |
| 29 | 0.77 | 0.83 | 0.70 | 0.67 |

| [. | | (T-P)] (%) | | |
|-----|------|-------------|------|------|
| | | + | | + |
| 3 | 2.10 | 2.40 | 1.75 | 1.20 |
| 7 | 2.30 | 2.65 | 1.55 | 1.45 |
| 11 | 1.70 | 1.40 | 1.20 | 1.30 |
| 15 | 1.70 | 1.85 | 1.20 | 1.25 |
| 18 | 1.90 | 1.55 | 0.95 | 1.00 |
| 21 | 1.95 | 1.25 | 0.90 | 0.80 |
| 25 | 1.20 | 1.45 | 0.90 | 0.65 |
| 29 | 0.65 | 0.95 | 0.70 | 0.65 |

| [. | | (T-K)] (%) | | |
|-----|------|-------------|------|------|
| | | + | | + |
| 3 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.04 |
| 7 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.05 |
| 11 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.06 |
| 15 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.05 |
| 18 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.05 |
| 21 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.05 |
| 25 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.04 |
| 29 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 |

[. (NH₄-N)] (ppm)

| | | + | | + |
|----|------|------|------|------|
| 3 | 1587 | 881 | 813 | 770 |
| 7 | 1347 | 1002 | 759 | 884 |
| 11 | 1188 | 933 | 704 | 791 |
| 15 | 1263 | 1082 | 700 | 725 |
| 18 | 1126 | 993 | 858 | 926 |
| 21 | 1061 | 806 | 875 | 1047 |
| 25 | 646 | 586 | 1226 | 1128 |
| 29 | 778 | 522 | 1103 | 1101 |

[. (NO₃-N)] (ppm)

| | | + | | + |
|----|------|------|------|------|
| 3 | 1534 | 1357 | 1287 | 1301 |
| 7 | 1301 | 1283 | 1148 | 1282 |
| 11 | 1282 | 1225 | 1065 | 1042 |
| 15 | 1208 | 1150 | 824 | 801 |
| 18 | 901 | 869 | 592 | 528 |
| 21 | 829 | 834 | 573 | 598 |
| 25 | 633 | 822 | 517 | 545 |
| 29 | 600 | 694 | 508 | 496 |

[. (SOM)] (%)

| | | + | | + |
|----|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 3 | 57.07 | 37.15 | 26.58 | 47.79 |
| 7 | 61.25 | 59.68 | 46.50 | 32.70 |
| 11 | 63.44 | 58.70 | 33.98 | 34.74 |
| 15 | 43.88 | 63.08 | 31.10 | 32.80 |
| 18 | 46.34 | 56.08 | 46.10 | 41.84 |
| 21 | 44.13 | 47.25 | 40.50 | 37.82 |
| 25 | 42.68 | 44.25 | 35.22 | 38.88 |
| 29 | 37.72 | 43.12 | 33.79 | 34.26 |

[. (T-SUGAR)] (ppm)

| | | + | | + |
|----|------|------|------|------|
| 3 | 6048 | 7050 | 2880 | 4530 |
| 7 | 5880 | 7180 | 3290 | 3695 |
| 11 | 7195 | 5990 | 2250 | 3990 |
| 15 | 4140 | 7195 | 3920 | 3050 |
| 18 | 2843 | 6343 | 3270 | 3210 |
| 21 | 6400 | 5660 | 2970 | 2320 |
| 25 | 6200 | 5990 | 1084 | 2250 |
| 29 | 6620 | 6920 | 2310 | 2880 |

[(Reducing-Sugar)] (ppn)

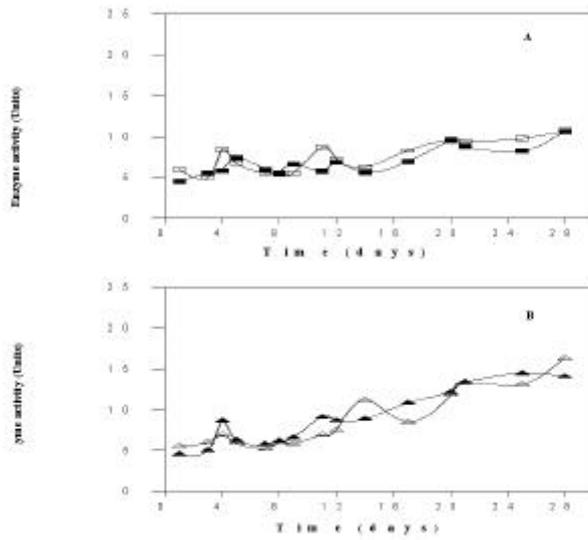
| | | + | | + |
|----|------|-------|------|------|
| 3 | 1380 | 10710 | 3840 | 3780 |
| 7 | 4380 | 7310 | 2580 | 2870 |
| 11 | 5580 | 4240 | 1380 | 1980 |
| 15 | 3310 | 1380 | 3240 | 1040 |
| 18 | 2110 | 1380 | 980 | 1380 |
| 21 | 2440 | 2980 | 1380 | 580 |
| 25 | 2780 | 2510 | 2710 | 980 |
| 29 | 1380 | 1380 | 1580 | 1640 |

[(C/N Ratio)]

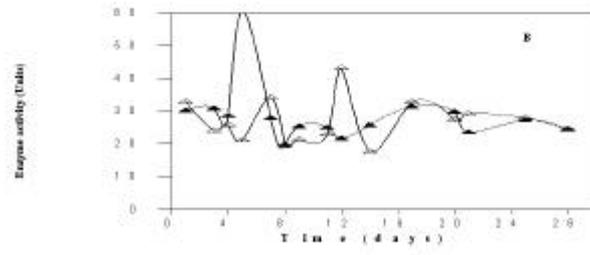
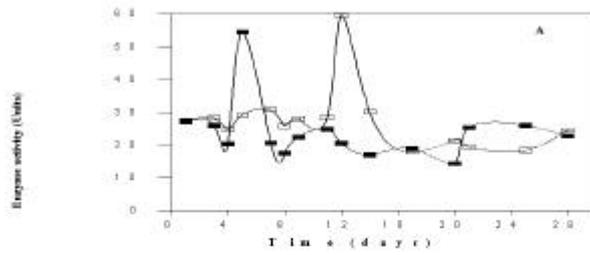
| | | + | | + |
|----|------|------|------|------|
| 3 | 21.3 | 13.5 | 17.5 | 31.5 |
| 7 | 24.0 | 17.3 | 23.6 | 16.4 |
| 11 | 24.7 | 25.6 | 20.1 | 17.7 |
| 15 | 19.0 | 27.7 | 20.5 | 14.5 |
| 18 | 22.0 | 26.7 | 33.0 | 18.4 |
| 21 | 23.9 | 24.7 | 28.3 | 21.9 |
| 25 | 22.3 | 29.8 | 22.7 | 29.0 |
| 29 | 28.4 | 30.1 | 29.2 | 29.7 |

가 (A) (B)

, (4-26).
 , 가 가
 가 가 . 가
 가 가 . 가 가
 .



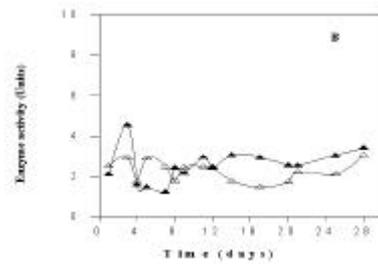
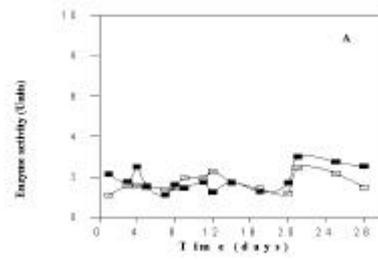
< 4-26-1 >



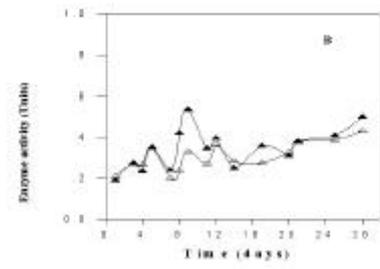
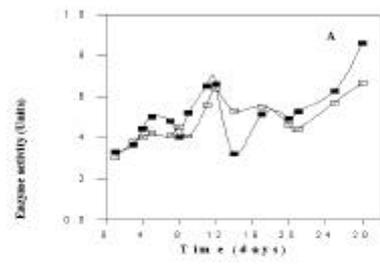
<

4-26

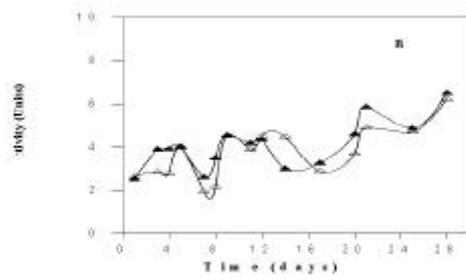
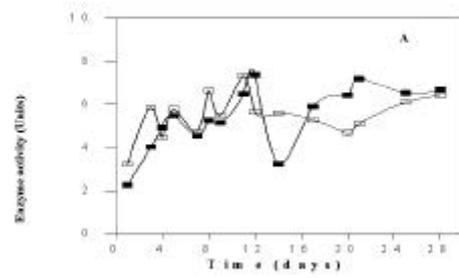
-2>



< 4-26-3>



< 4-26-4 >



< 4-26-5 >

가

가

가

.

3

가,

가

1.

2-4

가

3-4

6-8

가

가

가

가 .

2. 가, 가 , 가
Bacillus , 가
Bacillus 가
E. subtilis FDA 가
가 가
가 가
가 ,
.
Bacillus , *Lactobacillus*
, *Bacillus* 가
가 가 64 , 90 120
(4-10).

< 4-10 >

| | | (× 10 ⁸ /g) | | |
|--|-----------------------|-------------------------|------|------|
| | | 64 | 90 | 120 |
| | <i>E. subtilis</i> | 12.2 | 14.8 | 15.2 |
| | <i>L. acidophilus</i> | 12.8 | 10.5 | 10.0 |
| | <i>E. subtilis</i> | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| | <i>L. acidophilus</i> | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.4 |

가 10 가 ,
E. subtilis
가

. , *E. subtilis*

,

가

4

가

1.

가

가.

.

가

()

.

pH .

.

.

.

,

,

,

, pH

,

C/N ratio

,

가

, 가

,

,

,

, () , ,
 .
 55 65%
 (Wilson, 1978),
 가 .
 Jeris (1973) pH 7.5 8.5
 , Inbar (1993) pH 5.5 8.0 . pH
 가 가
 .
 pH가 pH
 가 가 . C/N 25 35
 C/N
 (Mathews , 1990). 50
 가 .
 가 .
 .
 가 , ,
 가 .
 가 가
 .
 Eh
 (Jimenez , 1991). ethylene oxide(Wong, 1983)
 (acetic, propionic, n-butyric acids)
 (Harada , 1980).
 C/N
 .
 가
 가
 .
 가 1979 Sugahara

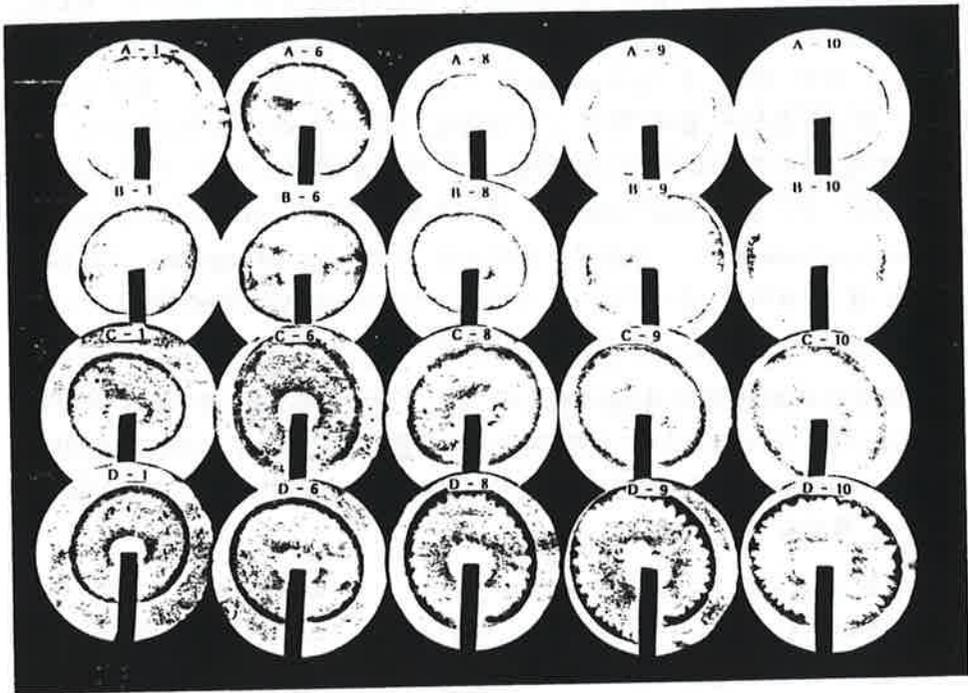
, pH, 가
 가
 가
 D 가 ,
 가
 pH, C/N Ratio, ,
 ,
 ⑤ 가 ① C/N
 8:2(Flesh weight)
 , 4-10 .

< 4-10 >

| | | pH | T-C (%) | T-N (%) | C (%) | C/N Ratio | / C/N | (Y) |
|---|----|------|------------|------------|----------|--------------|----------|------|
| A | 0 | 8.10 | 48.6 | 1.83 | | 26.6 | | 21.3 |
| | 3 | 7.84 | 48.6 | 1.87 | | 25.9 | | 20.9 |
| | 9 | 7.74 | 48.4 | 1.88 | | 25.8 | | 20.2 |
| | 18 | 8.10 | 48.3 | 1.90 | 13.2 | 25.4 | 0.76 | 20.0 |
| | 28 | 7.94 | 46.5 | 1.92 | | 24.2 | | 19.8 |
| | 42 | 7.08 | 44.4 | 1.93 | | 22.9 | | 19.1 |
| | 49 | 7.48 | 42.2 | 2.07 | | 20.3 | | 18.9 |
| B | 0 | 5.71 | 44.2 | 1.74 | | 25.4 | | 25.6 |
| | 3 | 7.66 | 43.0 | 1.85 | | 23.2 | | 23.6 |
| | 9 | 7.71 | 42.7 | 1.92 | | 22.2 | | 23.2 |
| | 18 | 8.08 | 42.0 | 2.02 | 14.7 | 20.8 | 0.72 | 20.5 |
| | 28 | 8.06 | 42.5 | 2.04 | | 20.4 | | 20.4 |
| | 42 | 7.29 | 38.4 | 2.05 | | 18.8 | | 19.8 |
| | 49 | 7.81 | 37.7 | 2.06 | | 18.3 | | 19.0 |
| C | 0 | 7.10 | 47.8 | 1.86 | | 25.5 | | 24.5 |
| | 3 | 7.47 | 46.9 | 1.89 | | 24.8 | | 22.8 |
| | 9 | 7.83 | 45.6 | 1.94 | | 23.5 | | 21.6 |
| | 18 | 7.89 | 45.1 | 1.95 | 17.4 | 23.1 | 0.70 | 20.4 |
| | 28 | 7.95 | 43.9 | 1.95 | | 22.5 | | 19.7 |
| | 42 | 7.11 | 40.3 | 2.01 | | 20.0 | | 18.6 |
| | 49 | 7.71 | 39.5 | 2.20 | | 18.0 | | 18.2 |
| D | 0 | 7.99 | 47.6 | 1.71 | | 27.8 | | 25.6 |
| | 3 | 7.33 | 46.7 | 1.86 | | 25.1 | | 24.4 |
| | 9 | 7.78 | 44.9 | 2.10 | | 21.4 | | 23.3 |
| | 18 | 7.89 | 44.9 | 2.07 | 19.6 | 21.6 | 0.59 | 21.2 |
| | 28 | 8.02 | 43.7 | 2.08 | | 21.0 | | 20.5 |
| | 42 | 7.25 | 40.1 | 2.14 | | 18.7 | | 19.6 |
| | 49 | 7.83 | 38.3 | 2.34 | | 16.4 | | 17.6 |

C/N 25.4-27.8 , 9
가 25 14 55-60
. 3 8-10
, 45-52 .
가 가 .
35 가 .
1 /3
. 가

전과정동안 일정한 온도를 유지하지 못한 것은 1회/3일의 잦은 뒤집기로 인한 퇴비화 환경을 저해했을 것으로 판단된다. 퇴비화가 끝난 후의 탄소 함량은 38-42 %수준이었으며, 질소는 2.0-2.3 수준으로 안정화를 이루었다. C/N율은 20-16으로 D>C=B=A 순으로 감소하였다. 색도는 19-18수준으로 Sugahara 등이 제시한 10-13 범위에는 미치지 못하는 수치였다. 이런 결과들은 3차실험의 반복 결과와 비교함으로써 수치화가 가능할 것으로 판단되며, 원형여지 크로마토그래피 실험결과로 미숙과 중숙의 단계를 어느 정도 판단 가능하였다 (사진 2).



<사진2> 원형여지 크로마토그래피 실험결과

유기물의 분해는 높은 분해값을 보였지만 완만한 분해속도를 보였으며 그에 따른 실험특성 실험결과 전 처리구에서 80이상의 높은 수치를 보였다. 또한 탄소의 분해율은 20 % 이상의 값을 보이는 것이 옳을 것으로 판단된다.

Column

(1) (Saturated Hydraulic Conductivity)

(가)

(Ap) : 2 mm

B 0, 2, 4, 6 % (wt/wt)

(Bulk density) 1.3 g/cm³ 15 cm Acryl Column (5 cm ID × 25cm L)

(B) : (B) 2 mm

15, 30, 45 cm 15, 30, 45 cm column

1.3 g/cm³

(Multi-layered soil column): 4-27

C가 (가) column () 15, 30, 45

cm column 30, 45, 60 cm

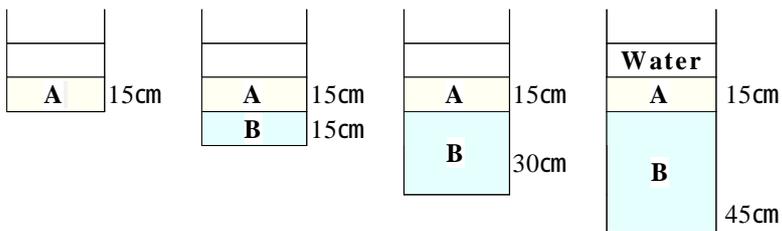
()

column 48

, Darcy's law

(Constant head method)

10cm



< 4-27 >

(A: ,

B:). (: , :)
 (2)

C (Cl-, NO₃-, PO₄-)
 column

T-N
 , 54 , 86 , 101 20 cm
 (T-N)

(NO₃-N) . Kjeldahl

Ion Chromatography .

)

(1)

(7)

4-11

< 4-11 >

| Profile | Depth (cm) | | Particle Distribution (%) | | | Texture | BD* (g/cm ³) | Porosity (%) | |
|------------|------------|----|---------------------------|------|------|---------|--------------------------|--------------|------|
| | | | Clay | Silt | Sand | | | | |
| Surface | 0 | 10 | 19.4 | 58.2 | 22.4 | SiL | 1.22 | 53.2 | |
| Horizon | 11 | 20 | 17.5 | 58.5 | 24.0 | " | 1.49 | 42.7 | |
| | 21 | 30 | 17.3 | 60.8 | 21.9 | " | 1.52 | 41.5 | |
| Subsurface | 31 | 40 | 17.4 | 56.4 | 26.3 | " | 1.49 | 42.8 | |
| | Horizon | 41 | 50 | 17.2 | 55.1 | 27.7 | " | 1.44 | 44.5 |
| | | 51 | 60 | 17.5 | 52.3 | 29.9 | " | 1.42 | 46.4 |

* BD : Bulk density

15 cm

, 20 cm

가

(USDA)
 (Silt Loan) . 10 cm
 2 % .
 10 cm 1.1 - 1.22 g/cm³
 . 15 cm
 가 , 11 20cm 1.49 g/cm³, 21
 30 cm 1.52 g/cm³ . 30 cm
 50 60 cm 1.42 g/cm³
 . , , 가

(Voorhees , 1985; Kayanbo , 1986; Danfors, 1994; Taylor and Brar, 1991; Unger, 1996),

. Jensen (1996)

CO2

가 가

(Bakken , 1987; Torbert and Wood, 1992).

4-12

B가 3

< 4-12> 4

| | A | B | C | D |
|--------|------|------|------|------|
| T-N(%) | 1.74 | 1.95 | 1.83 | 1.91 |

()

4-13 . pH 10 cm
 pH 6.7 , 11 20 cm
 pH 6, pH 4.5 .

< 4-13 >

| (cm) | pH (1:5) | EC(1:5) (ds/m) | OM (%) | CEC (cmolc/kg) | ESP* (%) | Ex. Cations_(cmolc/kg) | | | |
|-------|-------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|-------------|------------------------|------|------|------|
| | | | | | | K | Na | Ca | Mg |
| 0 10 | 6.9 | 5.08 | 5.3 | 13.3 | 6.4 | 1.07 | 0.95 | 7.70 | 5.43 |
| 11 20 | 6.2 | 3.23 | 4.4 | 12.2 | 5.2 | 0.46 | 0.63 | 6.70 | 4.92 |
| 21 30 | 4.8 | 1.63 | 4.3 | 13.9 | 2.7 | 0.17 | 0.37 | 4.71 | 3.48 |
| 31 40 | 4.7 | 0.79 | 4.1 | 13.0 | 2.8 | 0.17 | 0.37 | 4.61 | 3.19 |
| 41 50 | 4.6 | 0.68 | 3.5 | 12.4 | 3.0 | 0.16 | 0.37 | 4.39 | 3.21 |
| 51 60 | 4.6 | 0.63 | 3.4 | 10.8 | 3.0 | 0.15 | 0.32 | 4.41 | 3.10 |

* ESP : *Exchangeable Sodium Percentage*

EC 10 cm 5.08 dS/m
 EC 30 cm
 1 10 cm
 Saline soil , 가
 , EC ,
 , ,
 ,
 (Na⁺, K⁺, Ca²⁺, Mg²⁺)
 10 cm 가 , 가
 , (Compacted layer) 20 cm .

(2) Incubation Test

$\text{NH}_4\text{-N}$ $\text{NO}_2\text{-N}$

NH_3 N_2O

C/N , pH,

(Bartholomew, 1965; Launa, 1977; Mayer , 1969).

$\text{NH}_4\text{-N}$

$\text{NO}_2\text{-N}$

$\text{NO}_2\text{-N}$

$\text{NO}_2\text{-N}$

(Brenner,

1965).

가

$\text{NH}_4\text{-N}$

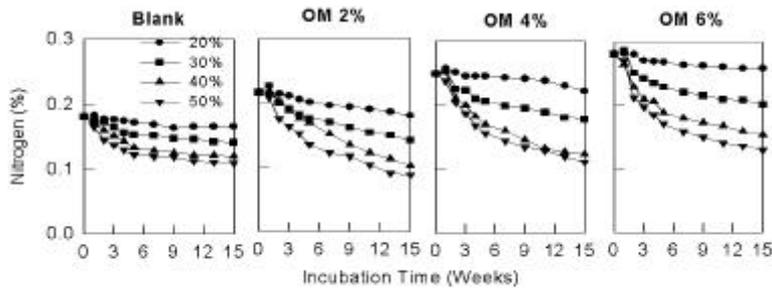
NH_3

$\text{NO}_2\text{-N}$

가

B

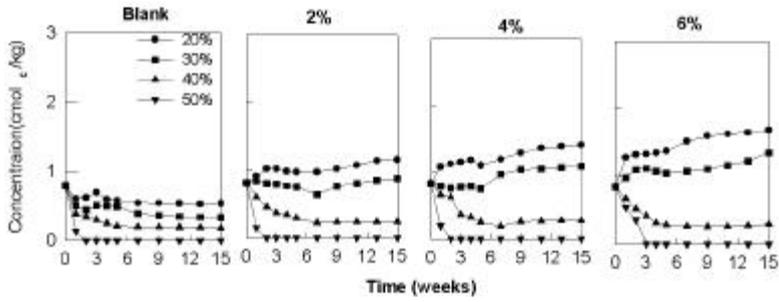
4-28 4-29



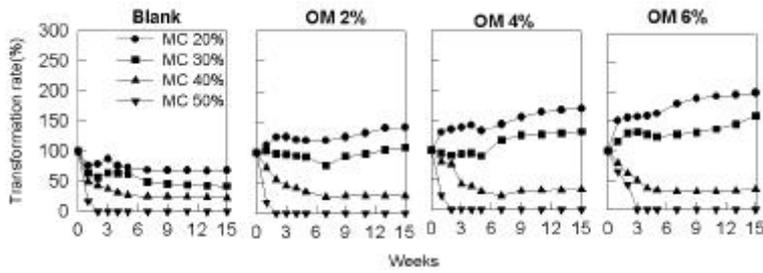
< 4-28>

incubation

20 % 2, 4, 6 %
 11 %, 8 % 가 29 %, 17 %
 30 % 38 %
 2, 4, 6 % 34 %, 28 %, 28 % 가



< 4-30> incubation

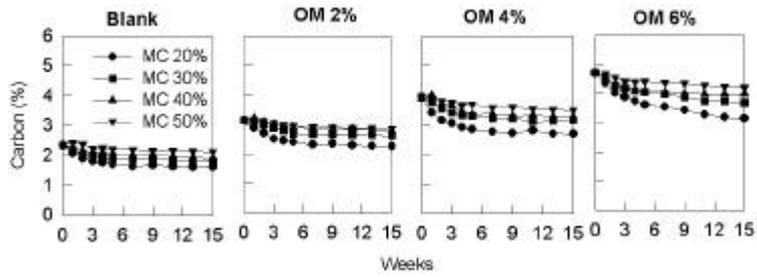


< 4-31> incubation

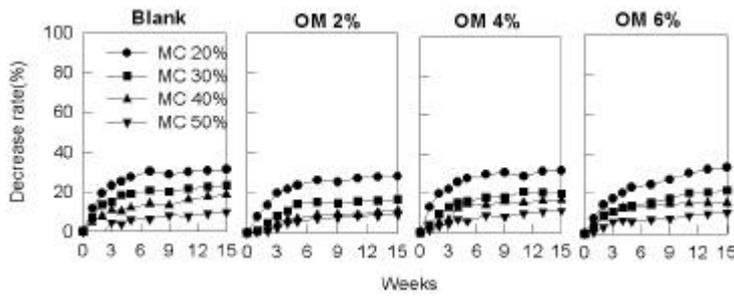
30% , NO₃-N 2
 42% , 15 0.33 nmol/kg
 , 7 가 15 0.88
 1.09 nmol/kg 8% 31% 가 . 6%
 60% 가 가 . 1.35 nmol/kg
 40% 1 2
 3 . 2%, 4%, 6%
 15 0.18, 0.24, 0.28, 0.29 nmol/kg
 , 23%, 30%, 33%, 34% .
 50% 2

가
 , 40%
 (Diffusion) . 50 %

가
 , C/N
 4-32 4-33 .



< 4-32> incubati on



< 4-33> incubati on

(3)

가

가

Cl-, NO₃-, SO₄²⁻

(Non specific reaction)

(Bohn et

al., 1979).

(Air pocket) (Bouwer, 1961;

Christiansen, 1944),

(Allison, 1947),

(McNeal and Cokman, 1966; Pupisky and Shainberg,

1979),

(Lagerwerff, 1969)

(, 1981),

(, 1997b)

4-35

6.8 × 10⁻⁴ cm/sec

2 Pore volume

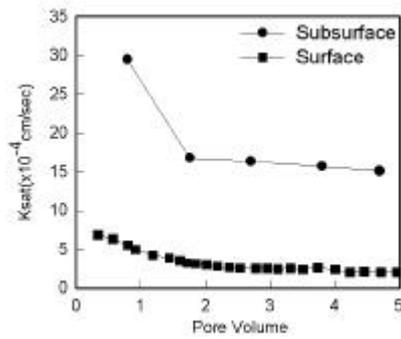
3 × 10⁻⁴ cm/sec

2.9 × 10⁻³ cm/sec

1.7

Pore volume

1.6 × 10⁻³ cm/sec



< 4-35 >

가

6 5

(Water Holding Capacity)

가

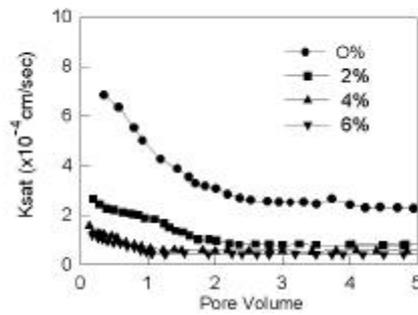
(Chang . 1987; Gal , 1984;

Frenkel , 1978; McNeal, 1968; Quirk and Schofield, 1955).

B 0, 2, 4, 6 % (wt/wt)

(Ksat)

4-36



< 4-36 >

B 2 %

(Ksat) 2.7 × 10⁻⁴ cm/sec

, 1.7 Pore volume

0.8 × 10⁻⁴ cm/sec

1/2

(Gupta , 1977).

가 4 % 6 %

1 Pore volume

5 × 10⁻⁵ cm/sec 4 × 10⁻⁵ cm/sec

4-37

, 2 %

가

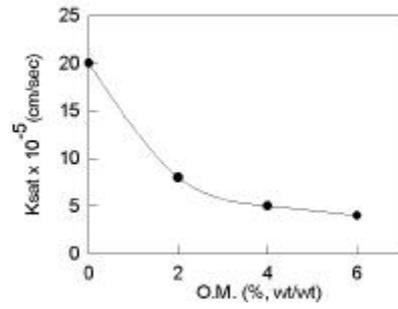
. 0, 2, 4, 6 %

15 cm

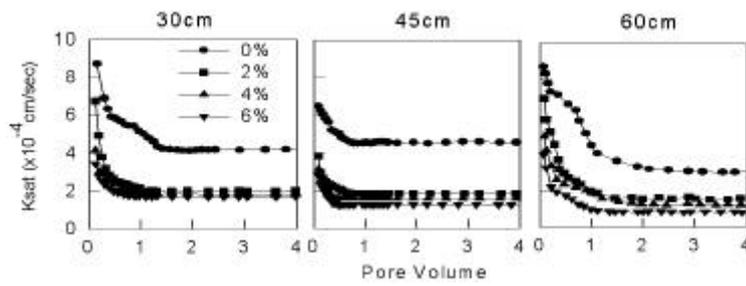
15 cm, 30 cm, 45 cm

30 cm, 45 cm, 60 cm

4-38 4-39

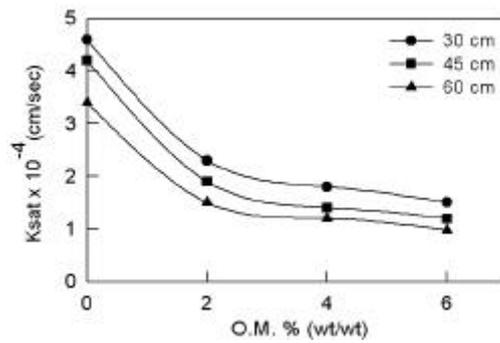


< 4-37>



< 4-38>

30, 45, 60cm



< 4-39>

4-39

30, 45, 60 cm 4.6, 4.2, 3.4×10^{-4} cm/sec
 , 2 % 가
 2.3, 1.9, 1.5×10^{-4} cm/sec
 4 % 1.8, 1.4, 1.2×10^{-4} cm/sec, 6 %
 1.5, 1.2, 0.98×10^{-4} cm/sec

(4)

NH_4^+ , Ca^{2+} , Na^+ , K^+
 , Cl^- , NO_3^- , SO_4^{2-} , PO_4^{3-}
 Cl^- , NO_3^- , SO_4^{2-}
 가 .

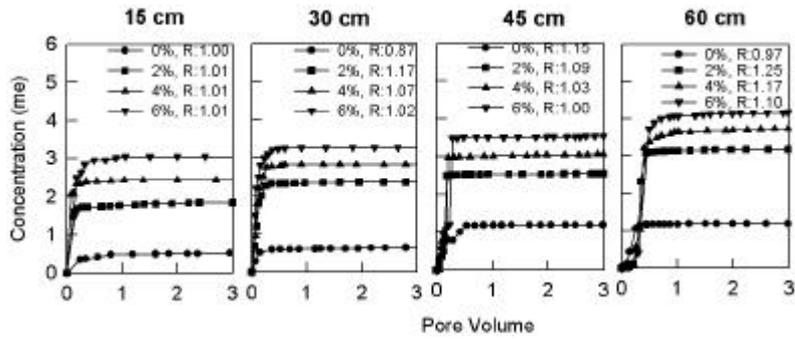
(Multi-layered soil)

NaCl
 Cl-가 .
 Cl- 0.25 0.078 cmol c/kg . 4-40
 Cl- 가
 가 , Cl- 90 % 0.2 Pore volume .
 Cl- Cl- 87 121 %
 , Cl- 100 %가 . Cl-

NO_3^- Urea Ammonium
 가

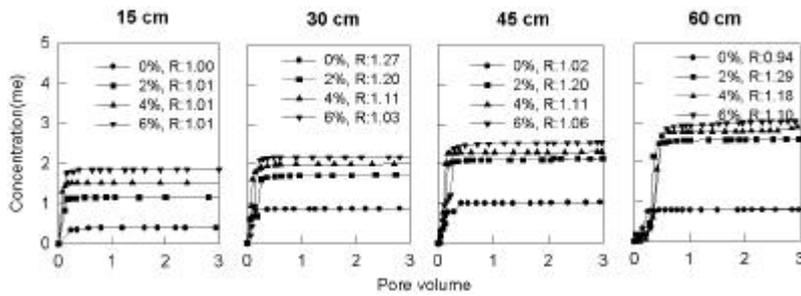
(Nitrification)

, 30 40 가
 (しまだ なお, 昭和58年).



< 4-40> (15cm)
 (30, 45, 60cm) Cl- (%:
 , R:)

NO₃⁻-N 0.18 cmol c/kg 2, 4, 6 %
 NO₃⁻-N 1.15, 1.51, 1.83 mM 가 .
 , 90 % NO₃⁻-N가 0.2 Pore volume
 , 100 % . NO₃⁻-N
 (4-41).



< 4-41> (15cm)
 (30, 45, 60cm) NO₃⁻-
 , R:).

PO₄⁻-

Protein

. PO₄⁻

가

,

가

PO₄⁻

2.69 ne/100g가

PO₄⁻

PO₄⁻

(Higston, 1967, 1968).

Cl- NO₃⁻ , PO₄⁻

6%

(5)

T-N

, 54 , 86 ,

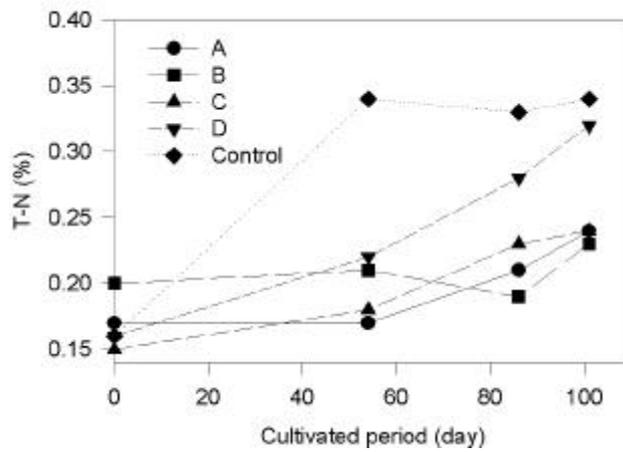
101

20 cm

(T-N)

(NO₃⁻-N)

4-42



< 4-42 >

가

가

)

가 가 ,

(1)

C/N , , , 가

30 %

(2)

C/N 가

가

(3)

가 .

가

가

(4)

Volume 6 % 1 Pore P0% 가

가

(5)

가 가

D가

가

가

가 ,

D가 가 .

3. 가

96 가

3 5 10 3 A, B, 3

C, D 가 Control 5 3 100 t/ha

3 m² 1 t/ha, 10 kg/ha

N-P-K (30-10-10) 200 kg/ha 5 pH, EC가

6.4, 0.15 dS/m 2 17

2 14 () 4 9 , 5 7 , 5 22 4

4 14 , 5 9

1.74 1.95 % , 43 %

(4-14). K가 1.24 1.94 %

, Ca가 . EC 30 35 dS/m

< 4-14 >

| | T-N | T-C | EC | Ca | Mg | K | Na |
|---|------|------|--------|------|------|------|------|
| | % | | (dS/m) | | % | | |
| A | 1.74 | 44.2 | 35.2 | 0.24 | 0.99 | 1.24 | 0.45 |
| B | 1.95 | 43.9 | 30.4 | 0.28 | 1.07 | 1.66 | 0.36 |
| C | 1.83 | 42.9 | 36.9 | 0.31 | 1.01 | 1.71 | 0.30 |
| D | 1.91 | 42.1 | 32.8 | 0.32 | 1.19 | 1.94 | 0.35 |

A : Control (+)

B : Control + + (Bacteria) 12kg

C : Control + + (Bacteria + *Lactobacillus*) 16kg

D : C + Fungi

4-15 EC pH
 0.1
 5 0.20, 3.5 5.3 % , EC 5.95 8.10 dS/n pH 6.94 7.35
 가 .
 가 .
 가 .
 가 . EC 6.0 6.5 5 dS/m
 SAR (Sodium Adsorption Ratio) 1.97 2.34
 Saline EC

pH 가

< 4-15> , , EC pH

| | | T-N | T-C | EC | pH |
|------------|-----------|------|-----|--------|-------|
| | | % | | (dS/n) | (1:5) |
| D-0 () | A | 0.17 | 3.6 | 6.0 | 7.2 |
| | B | 0.20 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 6.9 |
| | C | 0.15 | 3.5 | 8.1 | 7.2 |
| | D | 0.16 | 3.8 | 6.1 | 7.5 |
| | Control * | 0.16 | 3.6 | 6.5 | 7.4 |
| D-54 | A | 0.17 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 7.5 |
| | B | 0.21 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 7.1 |
| | C | 0.18 | 4.2 | 7.5 | 7.2 |
| | D | 0.22 | 4.6 | 7.8 | 7.1 |
| | Control | 0.34 | 6.9 | 5.4 | 7.4 |
| D-86 | A | 0.21 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 7.2 |
| | B | 0.19 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 6.9 |
| | C | 0.23 | 7.8 | 5.4 | 7.2 |
| | D | 0.28 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 6.9 |
| | Control | 0.33 | 5.2 | 6.0 | 7.3 |
| D-101 | A | 0.24 | 5.2 | 9.2 | 6.9 |
| | B | 0.23 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 6.9 |
| | C | 0.24 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 7.0 |
| | D | 0.32 | 6.5 | 9.6 | 6.6 |
| | Control | 0.34 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 7.2 |

* : 가

D pH 7.5 6.6 가
 pH가 5.8 7.2

(Bulk Density, B. D.)

1.19 1.24 g/cm³ 100
 t/ha B. D. 가 1.09 1.14
 g/cm³ . Ca, Mg, K
 가 ,
 가 . ,

< 4-16 >

B. D. CEC

| | | Ca | Mg | K | Na | B. D | CEC |
|----------|---------|------|------|------|------|-------------------|-----------|
| | | % | | | | g/cm ³ | cmol c/kg |
| (D-0) | A | 2.11 | 0.49 | 0.85 | 0.15 | 1.22 | 13.8 |
| | B | 2.19 | 0.51 | 0.83 | 0.14 | 1.23 | 14.5 |
| | C | 2.66 | 0.64 | 0.77 | 0.20 | 1.19 | 12.9 |
| | D | 2.63 | 0.61 | 0.81 | 0.17 | 1.22 | 12.1 |
| | Control | 2.08 | 0.40 | 1.05 | 0.20 | 1.24 | 13.8 |
| (D0-101) | A | 2.39 | 0.58 | 1.01 | 0.26 | 1.12 | 18.6 |
| | B | 2.54 | 0.64 | 1.02 | 0.26 | 1.14 | 19.1 |
| | C | 2.84 | 0.87 | 0.93 | 0.22 | 1.09 | 17.5 |
| | D | 3.55 | 1.08 | 1.14 | 0.23 | 1.11 | 20.7 |
| | Control | 2.32 | 0.67 | 0.98 | 0.20 | 1.13 | 17.3 |

CEC 10 cmol c/kg

CEC 12.1 14.5 cmol c/kg , CEC가

17.3 20.7 cmol c/kg

Ca, K, Mg, Na Ca

2.11 2.66 %

가

가

Ca, Na, K, Mg Ca
 9.1 10.2 cmol/kg , Na 3.1 4.0 cmol/kg
 Na 40 50 %
 Mg Na
 Na 2.0 3.6 cmol/kg
 가 Ca, Na, K,
 Mg , Ca
 가

< 4-17 >

| | | Ca | Mg | K | Na | Ca | Mg | K | Na |
|------------|---------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| D-0 () | A | 9.1 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
| | B | 10.1 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.9 |
| | C | 10.2 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 2.1 |
| | D | 10.0 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.8 |
| | Control | 9.2 | 2.12 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 2.0 |
| D-54 | A | 12.1 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| | B | 10.1 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| | C | 13.3 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 2.5 |
| | D | 14.5 | 6.7 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 2.6 |
| | Control | 11.9 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.8 |
| D-86 | A | 9.0 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.9 |
| | B | 12.9 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 2.4 |
| | C | 10.9 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| | D | 10.1 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| | Control | 9.3 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 2.1 |
| D-101 | A | 10.3 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 2.7 |
| | B | 8.0 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 2.1 |
| | C | 8.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| | D | 8.8 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| | Control | 7.5 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.4 |

(: cmol/kg)

Na, K가 , Ca
 1가 가 Na, K
 Mg Na,
 K
 Na 1.6 2.1 cmol/kg , Mg 0.6 1.0 cmol/kg
 가 가 .
 Cl- 19.7 34.7 cmol/kg 가
 PO₄-3가 가
 PO₄-3 가
 B, D 가 .

< 4-18> . (: cmol/kg)

| | | Cl- | NO ₃ - | PO ₄ -3 | SO ₄ -2 |
|--------------|---------|------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| D-0 () | A | 19.7 | 14.8 | 1.5 | 18.3 |
| | B | 24.8 | 13.5 | 1.2 | 19.2 |
| | C | 34.7 | 26.4 | 0.6 | 18.0 |
| | D | 21.5 | 18.5 | 1.0 | 12.2 |
| | Control | 26.0 | 21.1 | 1.1 | 12.9 |
| D-101 () | A | 33.1 | 30.5 | 6.6 | 20.0 |
| | B | 22.5 | 4.3 | 14.8 | 14.6 |
| | C | 21.3 | 9.5 | 9.0 | 13.9 |
| | D | 28.9 | 33.0 | 20.8 | 15.1 |
| | Control | 11.9 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 7.3 |

95 %

2.4 %

51 %

4 5 % K 가
 Mg가 가 . Na
 Control . Ca

< 4-19>

| | | T-N | T-C | Total-cations (%) | | | |
|--------|---------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | | % | | Ca | Mg | K | Na |
| (D-59) | A | 2.47 | 51.5 | 0.55 | 0.32 | 4.29 | 0.49 |
| | B | 2.33 | 50.6 | 0.45 | 0.25 | 5.28 | 0.76 |
| | C | 2.32 | 51.1 | 0.41 | 0.35 | 4.50 | 0.55 |
| | D | 2.44 | 50.6 | 0.51 | 0.26 | 4.64 | 0.59 |
| | Control | 2.41 | 50.8 | 0.36 | 0.29 | 4.33 | 0.58 |
| (D-88) | A | 2.44 | 51.8 | 0.39 | 0.27 | 4.42 | 0.52 |
| | B | 2.38 | 51.1 | 0.30 | 0.34 | 4.83 | 0.59 |
| | C | 2.33 | 51.2 | 0.39 | 0.37 | 5.50 | 0.80 |
| | D | 2.54 | 50.8 | 0.28 | 0.38 | 5.79 | 0.83 |
| | Control | 2.65 | 51.5 | 0.40 | 0.28 | 4.45 | 0.48 |

100 t/ha
 1 g/cm² , 4 5 cmol/kg
 , , 4 D 8
 cmol/kg .
 pH , D 가
 pH 6.6 7.4 가 .
 PO₄-P 가 ,
 B, D 가 .
 K 가 , .

5

1

1. 가

, 8 4
 1.5 kg 3.8 kg , 2
 g

< 5-1>

가

| (kg) | | | (Kg/) |
|------|-----|-----|--------|
| 1 | 64 | 160 | |
| 102 | 153 | 254 | 0.95 |
| 128 | 207 | 351 | 1.39 |

5-1

64

50%

가가

62% 가

, 160

가

174%,

149%

가

가

(5-2).

7

45 , 90

가

*Lactobacillus*가

pH

가
Lactobacillus SL
 90 . 3
 7 1 *Lactobacillus*
 1 x 10⁷/ml 10.5 x 10⁷/ml

< 5-2>

| | | | | (x10 ⁷ /ml) | | |
|--|--|--|--|------------------------|------|------|
| | | | | 7 | 45 | 90 |
| | | | | 42.6 | 38.2 | 28.1 |
| | | | | 7.0 | 5.0 | 7.5 |

45
 (5-3). propionic
 acid가 2%, butyric acid가 14%, valeric acid가 1.6%
 butyric acid 5.9%
 가

< 5-3>

| | | |
|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Propionic acid | 0.0296 μ l/ml | 0.0000 μ l/ml |
| Butyric acid | 0.6521 μ l/ml | 0.2109 μ l/ml |
| Valeric acid | 0.0005 μ l/ml | 0.0000 μ l/ml |

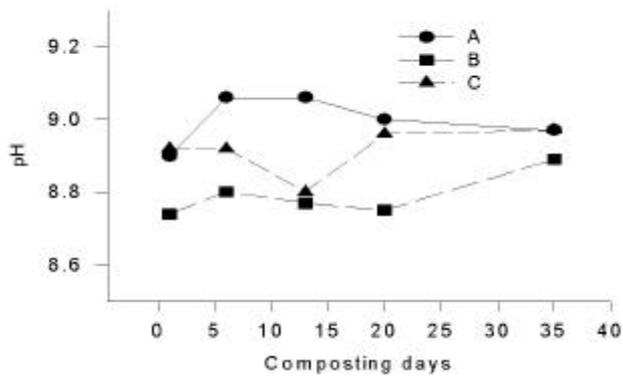
< 5-5>

| | | pH | EC | T-C | T-N | C/N | NH ₄ ⁺ | NO ₃ ⁻ |
|---|----|-------|--------|------|------|-------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | | (1:5) | (dS/m) | % | % | ratio | ng/kg | |
| A | 1 | 6.87 | 25.8 | 48.9 | 1.46 | 33.5 | 205 | 147 |
| | 4 | 6.92 | 25.7 | 48.4 | 1.55 | 31.2 | 275 | 92 |
| | 8 | 7.16 | 27.0 | 47.2 | 1.59 | 29.7 | 385 | 148 |
| | 13 | 7.30 | 28.8 | 47.4 | 1.6 | 29.6 | 406 | 94 |
| | 18 | 7.33 | 28.7 | 47.5 | 1.6 | 29.7 | 516 | 121 |
| | 31 | 7.72 | 29.9 | 46.5 | 1.64 | 28.4 | 300 | 310 |
| | 51 | 7.73 | 34.2 | 46.3 | 1.66 | 27.9 | 210 | 750 |
| B | 1 | 6.62 | 24.2 | 43.4 | 1.54 | 28.2 | 297 | 238 |
| | 4 | 6.93 | 25.0 | 43.3 | 1.52 | 28.5 | 300 | 180 |
| | 8 | 7.42 | 26.3 | 42.2 | 1.58 | 26.7 | 416 | 119 |
| | 13 | 7.58 | 27.6 | 41.5 | 1.62 | 25.6 | 439 | 169 |
| | 18 | 7.78 | 28.3 | 40.4 | 1.63 | 24.0 | 361 | 121 |
| | 31 | 7.57 | 30.6 | 39.7 | 1.75 | 22.7 | 392 | 181 |
| | 51 | 7.56 | 30.1 | 39.6 | 1.79 | 22.1 | 270 | 809 |
| C | 1 | 6.74 | 23.2 | 40.4 | 1.54 | 26.2 | 239 | 120 |
| | 4 | 6.72 | 25.3 | 39.7 | 1.58 | 25.1 | 303 | 152 |
| | 8 | 7.11 | 26.8 | 39.8 | 1.64 | 24.3 | 460 | 259 |
| | 13 | 7.25 | 27.3 | 39.0 | 1.68 | 23.2 | 323 | 117 |
| | 18 | 7.74 | 25.7 | 38.5 | 1.72 | 22.4 | 396 | 152 |
| | 31 | 7.64 | 28.4 | 37.5 | 1.73 | 21.7 | 269 | 269 |
| | 51 | 7.76 | 29.3 | 37.5 | 1.75 | 21.4 | 149 | 596 |

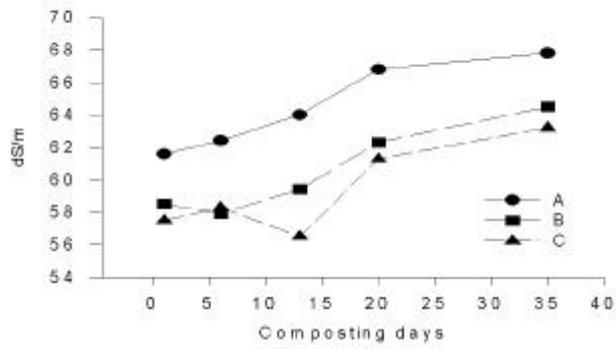
< 5-6>

(G. I.)

5-1 40 cm
 (60 cm 40
 cm 50 cm
 B 가
 pH 가 가 B, C 20
 A 30 가 . 1
 가 pH가 가 . EC
 가 가 20
 가 가 20 가
 . 1 EC 가 . EC 가
 1, 2

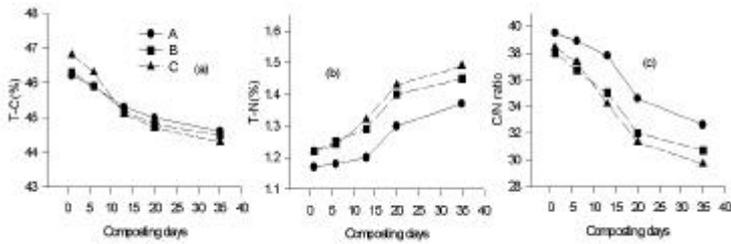


< 5-2> pH



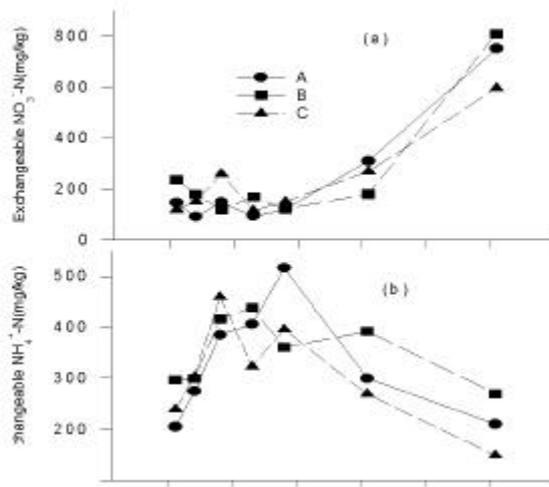
< 5-3> EC

가
 A, B, C 2.6,
 2.8, 2.9%가
 가 가 가 0.2 0.25 %
 . C/N 1
 . C/N
 C/N B 가 22% A
 C 18, 17%
 B 가 가 가
 C/N
 C/N 가



< 5-4> T-C, T-N C/N

$\text{NH}_4\text{-N}$
 가 Proteolytic ammonia-producing bacteria
 (Riffaldi, 1986) 가
 가
 $\text{NO}_3\text{-N}$
 가 Autotrophic nitrifying bacteria가
 가
 가 $\text{NH}_4\text{-N}$ 가 A
 20 500 ng/kg 가
 $\text{NO}_3\text{-N}$ 20 200 ng/kg 가 30
 가



< 5-5 >

$\text{NH}_4\text{-N}$ (a) $\text{NO}_3\text{-N}$ (b)

1

EC 50

EC 30

가
가

가

C 4 12

G.I.

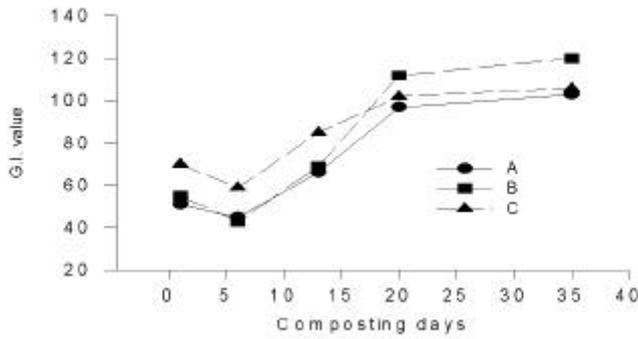
,
가

G.I.

20

80

C 31



< 5-6>

G.I.

가

13

60

가

B

가

10 %

C/N

B

가 22 %

가

A, C

가

17, 18 %

NH₄⁺-N

가

A

가 가

가 , NO₃--N 가 가 20
 가 .
 80 4 18 G. I. 80 20
 A 80

2)

6

5-7

< 5-7 >

| | | pH | EC | T-N | T-C | C/N | Ca | Mg | K | Na |
|---|---|-------|--------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|
| | | (1:5) | (dS/n) | % | % | ratio | | | % | |
| + | + | 8.9 | 60.5 | 1.27 | 46.2 | 39.5 | 0.06 | 0.20 | 1.44 | 0.51 |

60%

가

2 ml , (A)

Bacteria, Lactobacillus

(B), Bacteria, Lactobacillus,

(C) 3

2mm

1:20 (w/v)

70

2

(No. 41)
 dish 5ml

9cm
 10

(No. 2)

9cm petri
 5

3

Gernination Index (G. I.)

5-8, G.I. 5-9 가 (Finstein , 1986).

< 5-8>

| | | pH (1: 5) | EC (dS/n) | T-C % | T-N | C/N ratio |
|---|----|--------------|--------------|----------|------|--------------|
| A | 1 | 8.9 | 61.6 | 46.2 | 1.17 | 39.5 |
| | 6 | 9.06 | 62.4 | 45.9 | 1.18 | 38.9 |
| | 13 | 9.06 | 64.0 | 45.3 | 1.20 | 37.8 |
| | 20 | 9.00 | 66.8 | 45.0 | 1.30 | 34.6 |
| | 35 | 8.97 | 67.8 | 44.6 | 1.37 | 32.6 |
| B | 1 | 8.74 | 58.5 | 46.3 | 1.22 | 38.0 |
| | 6 | 8.80 | 57.9 | 45.9 | 1.25 | 36.7 |
| | 13 | 8.77 | 59.4 | 45.2 | 1.29 | 35.0 |
| | 20 | 8.75 | 59.4 | 44.8 | 1.40 | 32.0 |
| | 35 | 8.89 | 62.3 | 44.5 | 1.45 | 30.7 |
| C | 1 | 8.92 | 57.5 | 46.8 | 1.22 | 38.4 |
| | 6 | 8.92 | 58.3 | 46.3 | 1.24 | 37.3 |
| | 13 | 8.80 | 56.5 | 45.1 | 1.32 | 34.2 |
| | 20 | 8.96 | 61.3 | 44.7 | 1.43 | 31.3 |
| | 35 | 8.97 | 63.2 | 44.3 | 1.49 | 29.7 |

< 5-9>

G. I.

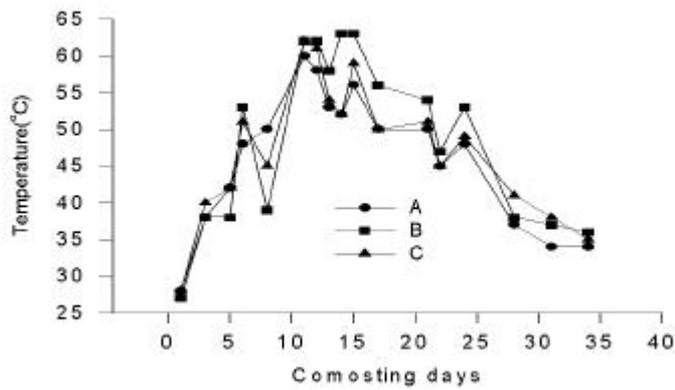
| | A | | B | | C | |
|---------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|
| | (cn) | G. I. | (cn) | G. I. | (cn) | G. I. |
| 1 | 14.4 | 51 | 15.5 | 55 | 19.8 | 70 |
| 6 | 12.7 | 45 | 12.1 | 43 | 16.6 | 59 |
| 13 | 18.6 | 66 | 19.5 | 69 | 24.0 | 85 |
| 20 | 27.4 | 97 | 31.6 | 112 | 28.8 | 102 |
| 35 | 29.2 | 103 | 33.8 | 120 | 30.1 | 106 |
| Control | 28.2 | 100 | | | | |

가

60

(Epstein, 1986).

가 (de Bertoldi, 1983).



< 5-7 >

Thompson (1984)

20

가

, Caballero (1984) window

가

3

60

15

60

, 20

가

6

가

pH

가

pH가

(Viel, 1986; Sikora, 1983.

Bertoldi, 1983. Poincelot, 1975).

가 pH 8.5

가

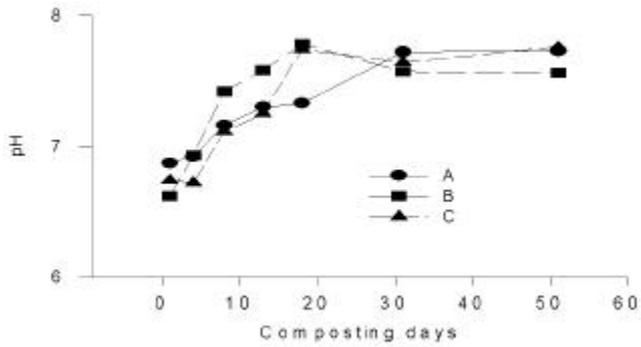
pH 8.5

pH가

1

가

pH가



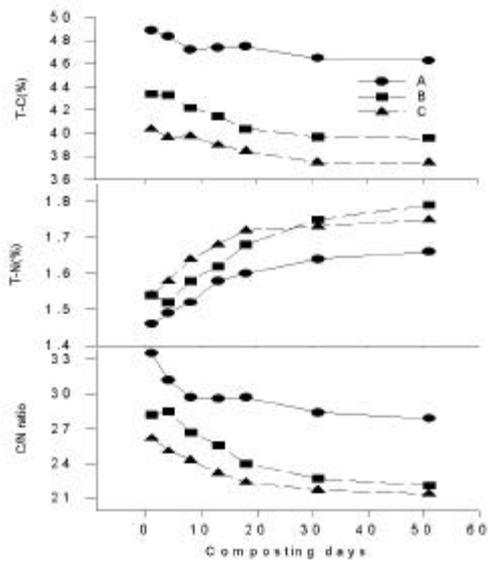
< 5-8 >

pH

가 C/N 38 40 C/N 20 C/N

가 C/N 22.7% 가 C/N 가 B, C

가 C/N 19.2, 17.5 C/N



< 5-10> T-C, T-N C/N

가 가

가

Acetic, propionic, butyric acids

(1995)

G. I.

G. I.

5-11

G. I.

EC

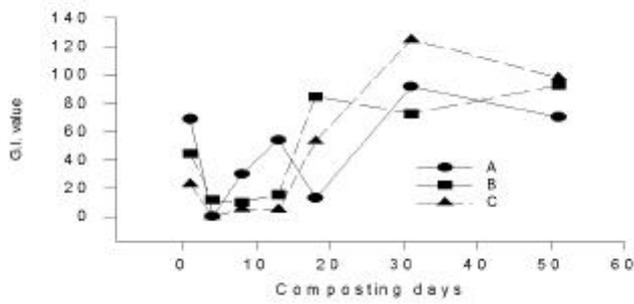
5-11 G. I.

Zucconi (1981) G. I. 80

20

20 G. I.

2



< 5-11 >

G. I.

)

가
2 3

3
17 % 가 *Bacillus 2* *Lactobacillus*
가 (5-10).

< 5-10)

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---------------------|--------------------------|
| A | + | | | |
| B | + | + | + <i>Bacillus 2</i> | + <i>Lactobacillus</i> |
| C | + | + | + <i>Bacillus 2</i> | + <i>Lactobacillus</i> + |
| D | 가 | | | |

가 7 5 9 7

1.8 1 3

260 n² , 5.8 Kg/n²

30 50 cm, 75
cm, 100 cm, 125 cm, 159 cm

(5-11). D , 40 - 50 %
B

10 % 가 가
20 % 가 C 17 %
30 % B 가가

가 150 cm 23
D 40 %
B 53 %, C 70 %

< 5-11>

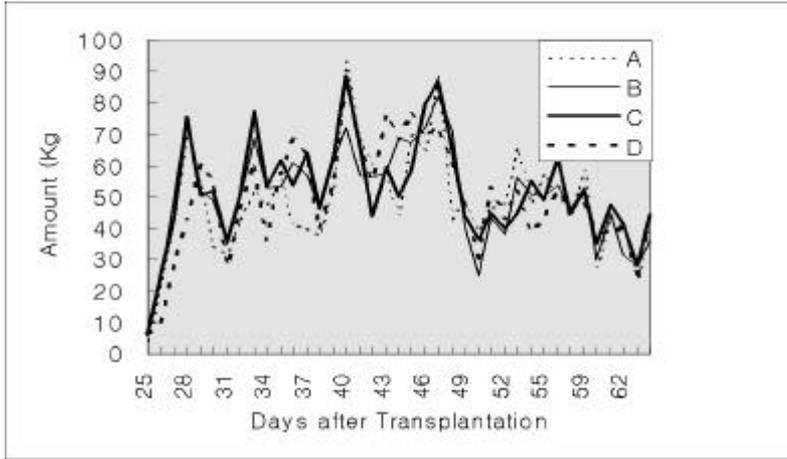
| | | 50 cm (13) | 75 cm (17) | 100 cm (19) | 125 cm (21) | 150 cm (23) |
|---|------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| A | * | 13 (43%) | 10 (33%) | 16 (53%) | 13 (43%) | 12 (40%) |
| | (cm) | 5.4 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 8.1 |
| B | | 15 (50%) | 13 (43%) | 17 (57%) | 18 (60%) | 16 (53%) |
| | (cm) | 5.5 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 8.2 |
| C | | 18 (60%) | 15 (50%) | 26 (87%) | 22 (73%) | 21 (70%) |
| | (cm) | 5.7 | 6.2 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 8.4 |
| D | | 13 (43%) | 10 (33%) | 17 (57%) | 14 (47%) | 13 (43%) |
| | (cm) | 5.3 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 7.9 |

* : 30

가 가
 , B, C
 가 2-3 , 가
 . D 가
 .
 ,
 가 (5-12).

< 5-12>

7 %, C 12.4 % 가 B , D 1
 % 가 .
 . 가



B 2 % 3 % 가 가 (6-12).
 6 %, C 7 %, 3 % 4 % ,

< 5-12>

| | (Kg) | (g/) | (cn) | (cn) |
|---|------|-------|------|------|
| A | 1895 | 24.4 | 34.2 | 12.8 |
| B | 2024 | 25.9 | 35.1 | 13.0 |
| C | 2130 | 26.2 | 35.5 | 13.2 |
| D | 1923 | 25.0 | 34.4 | 12.9 |

가 ,
 가 . *Bacillus* *Lactobacillus* B
 가

,
 (C) .

2)

가

가

(20) , .

85 %
65 % .

30, 60, 90 cm
2
70 90 cm 60 50

30 60 cm 가 가

가 90 cm 30, 60 cm
30 60 cm 가
가 90 cm

가

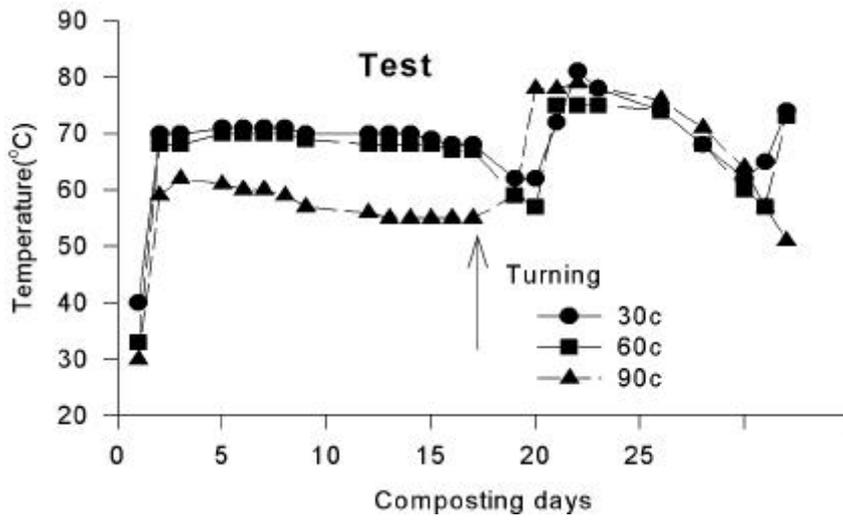
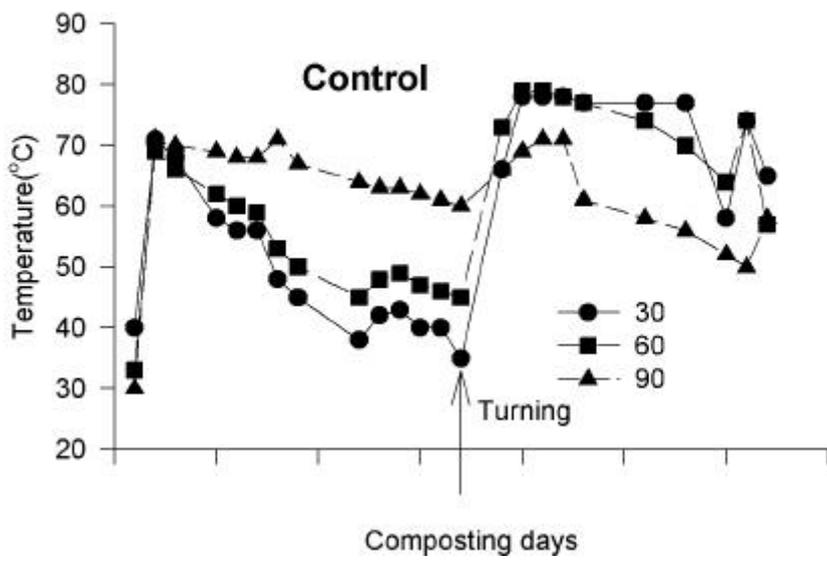
2 30 60 cm 70 가
90 cm 60 . 가

가

가

< 5-13>

30, 60, 90 cm



< 5-14>

30, 60, 90 cm

5-13

. pH

1.

5-16

가.

C/N 20

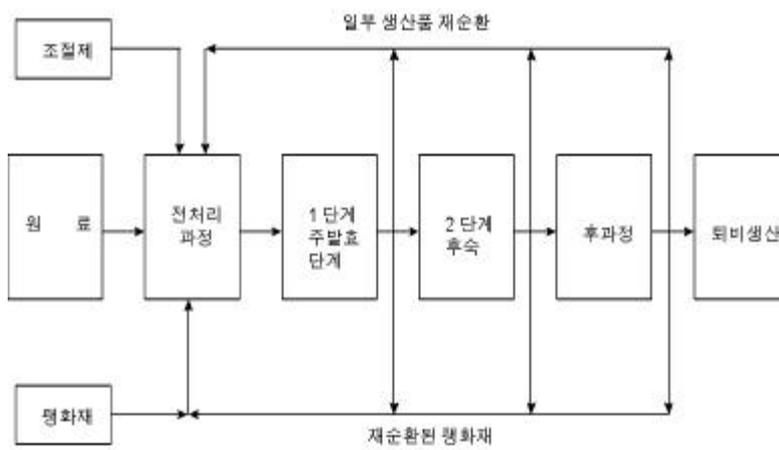
가

가

가

가

- 1) , 2)
가, 3) 가, 4)



< 5-16 >

5-16

가

1) Nonreactor Process

Nonreactor system Agitated solids bed Static bed
bed . Agitated solids bed

가) Windrow Process

Windrow Nonreactor agitated solids bed system 가

가

Windrow

가

가

Windrow

windrow

) Static Pile Process

Aerated static pile process Nonreactor, static solids bed system

2) Reactor Processes

Reactor processes Vertical flow reactor Horizontal flow reactor
Horizontal flow

가) Vertical Flow Processes

Vertical flow processes

Moving agitated bed reactors

Moving packed bed reactors

) Horizontal and Inclined Flow Processes

Horizontal flow processes

가 Bin , static solids bed bin

(MSW), 가

2.

가

가

3ton/1 가

Nonreactor, agitated solids bed system Aerated windrow()

Aerated static pile process()

가.

가

1)

가

가 10

2)

3m
30
Aerated windrow 1 1.7m/day 50m × 1.5m ×

3)

1 Nonreactor, static solids bed system 가

4)

가

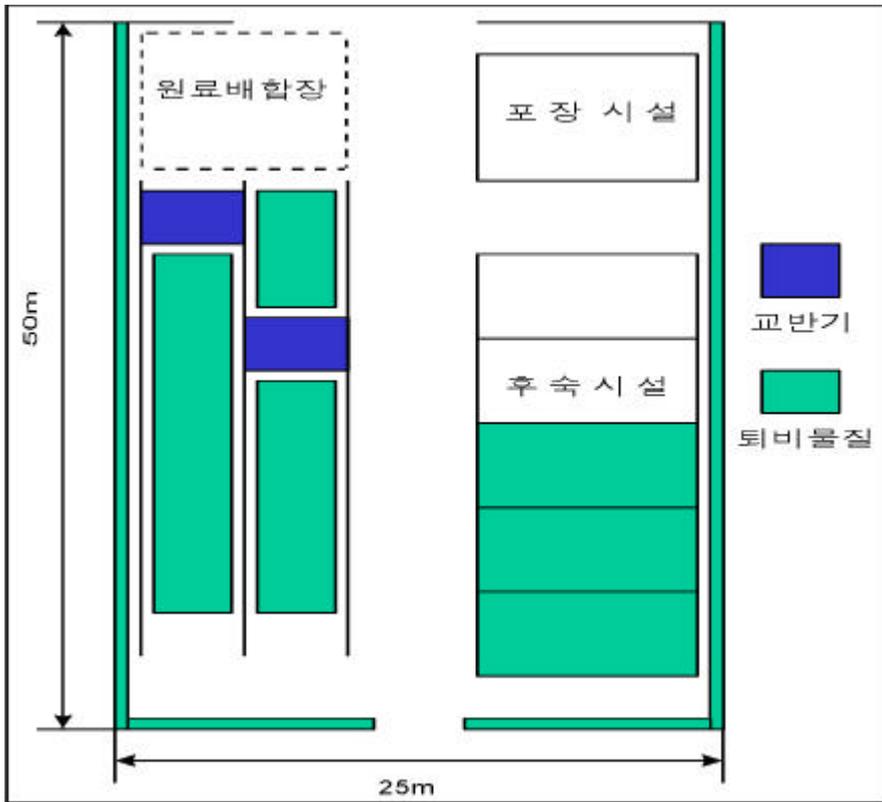
가 55 65%가 , C/N 25 35가 C/N

가 , Bulking agent

가

가

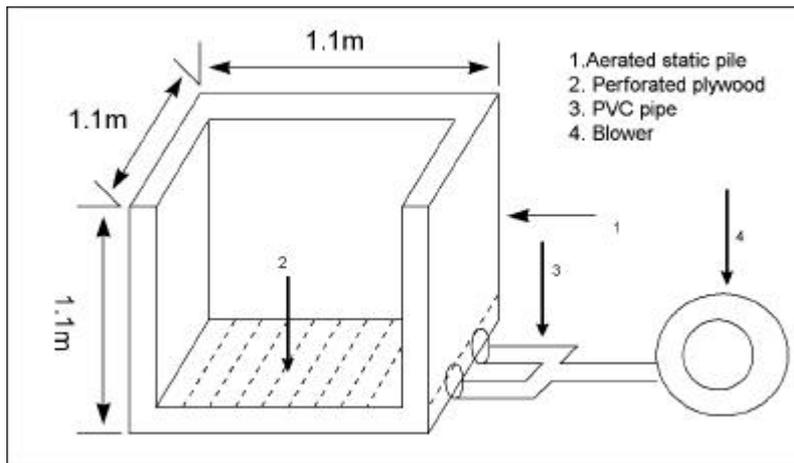
가 가
1 2
가



< 5-17>

가 4 5
65 % 55 % 가
1. 25n(1. 1n × 1. 1m × 1. 1n)
500n€/Hr

가



< 5-18>

45 %

가

2

3

1.

가

가

5-14

< 5-14 >

| | | |
|----------------|----------------|--------|
| | | () |
| * 가 3 | pH | 3,500 |
| * 3 | 2 | 4,000 |
| | | 4,000 |
| | | 1,000 |
| | | 800 |
| | | 2,000 |
| | / | 600 |
| | | 1,800 |
| | (20 L x 10) | 300 |
| | 2 | 1,500 |
| () | (ribbon mixer) | 3,700 |
| * Tray () 100 | | 100 |
| * (20 %) | (4) | 5,000 |
| | | 2,500 |
| | | 2,500 |
| | | 6,000 |
| (가) | | 10,000 |
| | | 35,000 |
| | | 84,300 |

, ,
, 140
700 가 90 가

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