

가

Development of Production Techniques and Supply
System for Practical Use of Potato Microtuber Produced
by Tissue Culture

“
”

가

.

1997 11 30

:
:
:

가

.

.

● , , 4 가 , 100%
가 ,
21 가

● 1 7 ha, 2
6 3 4
100

(F.A.O , 1991).

● 2 5 ha ,
50 , 7
가
400 500 .

● 가 7 8
가 가 .

● 가

● 가 .
1989 KIST
가

● , 가
가 .

● , , , 가 가
3

가

가

•

가
가

1) MCT

가

2) MCT

가 가

3) MCT

MNT

4) MNT

,

5) MNT

MNT

6) 가

가

1 (1995 1996)	•	- - - ,
	•	- , , - - - 1 2 - , , ,
	•	- -

2 (1996 1997)	●	- - - -
	● · ·	- · · - · · - 1 2 - · · · ·
	●	- - - - - · ·

1.

- MCT 가
가
가
- 가
(physiological age)가 가
● MCT 가
MCT 가
10%
가 MCT
- MNT 5 10 g ,
10 15 g , MNT

. MNT

● MNT

가 300

270,000

● MCT () MNT 1 () MNT 2 () MNT 3
, 4 ()
, , ,)) -
MCT 가 MCT MNT

2.

● (MNT)
가 가
, 가 ,
● 가 가

- 가 .

• (MNT) 가 가 가
- MNT , , , ,

SUMMARY

The potato cultivation area in Korea is around 28,000 ha and its productivity is 28 M/T/ha, which is lower than that of major European potato cultivation countries. The low productivity in Korea results from low soil fertility, unfavorable weather conditions for potato, as well as from the lack of new varieties and high quality seed potato. The difficulties in mass production of high quality seed potato lies in its vegetative reproduction property; difficulties in mass production of microtuber(pre-nuclear class), low reproductivity resulting in several steps of reproduction during which disease infection may occur. Although researches on practical application of microtubers have been conducted after Dr. Hyouk Houng, a research scientist at the Korea Research Institute of Bioscience and Biotechnology in 1989, developed disease-free microtuber mass production system, the results were not satisfactory. Aiming at the establishment of practical microtuber mass production system, this experiment was focused on 5 subjects; (1) development of microtuber management technique via breaking or extending dormancy (2) examining problems lying in direct distribution of microtubers to framers (3) evaluation of minituber productivity and its minimum size (4) development of minituber multiplication technique (5) development of systematic seed potato distribution. The results can be summarized as follows:

The optimization of physiological age via controlling low temperature storage duration corresponding to variety-specific dormancy and the optimization of sprout acceleration via controlling temeperature, light, and humidity have been developed. The tuber

yield increase in minituber by 10% compared to currently distributed government varieties suggested high possibility of distributing minitubers to farmers. The minimum size of minitubers for spring and fall cultivation was 5-10 g and 10-15 g, respectively. As a minituber multiplication method, a mixture of large pot and media culture method was developed. For the efficient distribution of newly developed methods, the formation of distribution to seed potato production complex was recommended. The formation of 4 major seed potato production complexes at alpine area in Kwangwon Province, Haenam-gun, Koheung-gun or Muan-gun in Chonnam Province, Namhae-gun or Sachun-gun in Kyungnam Province and one in Cheju Province and distribution of produced seed potato to neighboring area seems to minimize economic costs consisting of transportation, weather risks, storage, and vigority lost after seed potato production. Considering high amount of initial investments required for establishing a complex facilitated with seed potato production system which cannot be sustained by one private company or one organization, the financial support from government during the initial establishment is strongly recommended.

CONTENTS

Chapter 1. Introduction

- 1.1 Background and objectives
- 1.2 Methodology

Chapter 2. Regulation of Dormancy in Microtuber and Minituber Seed Potatoes

- 2.1 Introduction
- 2.2 Varietal and tuber size differences in seed potato dormancy
- 2.3 Methods of dormancy breaking
- 2.4 Extending of dormancy period of microtubers
- 2.5 Effect of temperature, light and relative humidity on sprouting of seed potatoes
- 2.6 Changes in the activity of sprouting, water and sugar contents of minitubers after post-harvest

Chapter 3. Developments of cultural practices and multiplication methods of microtuber and minituber seed potatoes

- 3.1 Introduction
- 3.2 Evaluation of yield potential of microtuber seed potatoes in the field culture

- 3.3 Evaluation of yield potential of minituber seed potatoes in the field culture
- 3.4 Effect of size of minituber on the growth and tuber yields of potatoes
- 3.5 Methods of multiplication of microtuber and minituber potatoes
- 3.6 Evaluation of multiplication methods in minituber potato production

Chapter 4. Developments of optimum production and supply system based on economic analysis

- 4.1 Potato production and the status of seed potato production and supply in Korea
- 4.2 Estimation of the demand and the supply of high quality seed potatoes
- 4.3 Analysis of the production and supply system of seed potatoes
- 4.4 Evaluation of optimum seed potato production system based on economic analysis
- 4.5 Development of high quality seed potato production and supply system

References

Acknowledgements

1	.....	29
1	.....	29
1.	.....	29
2.	.....	31
2	.....	34
2	.....	39
1	.....	39
2	.....	42
1.	.....	42
2. MCT	.....	43
3. MNT	.....	43
3 MCT	.....	46
1.	.....	46
2.	.....	47
4 MCT	.....	49
1. ABA	.....	49
2.	.....	52
5	.....	55
1. MCT	.....	55
2. MCT MNT	.....	59

6		.....	61
1.		.....	61
2.	MNT	.....	64
3	. . .	.....	71
1		.....	71
2	MCT	.....	73
가.		.....	73
.		.....	76
3	MNT 가	.....	91
가.		.....	91
.		.....	93
4	MNT	.....	104
1.	MNT	.....	104
가.	MNT	.....	104
.	MNT	.....	109
. 秋作	MNT	.....	111
2.	MNT	.....	117
3.	MNT ( )	.....	122
4.		.....	125
가.	春作	.....	125
.	秋作	.....	133
5.	MNT	.....	136
6.	MCT MNT 再生力	.....	140

5	MCT	MNT, MNT	MNT	.....	145
	1.			.....	145
	가.			.....	145
	.			.....	146
	2.			.....	161
	가.			.....	161
	.			.....	162
	3.			.....	167
	가.			.....	167
	.			.....	170
	4.			.....	175
6	MCT	MNT	가	.....	179
4				.....	185
1				.....	185
	1.			.....	185
	가.			.....	185
	.			.....	190
	2.			.....	194
	가.			.....	194
	.			.....	197
2				.....	199
	1.			.....	199
	가.			.....	199

.	200
2.	202
3.	205
가.	205
.	206
3	207
1.	207
가.	207
.	208
.	212
.	214
2.	216
가.	216
.	219
.	222
3.	224
가.	224
.	225
4	228
1. ()	229
2. ()	234
가. 가	234
.	234
.	238

3.	.....	242
가.	()	242
.	()	243
.	.....	249
5	.....	251
1.	.....	252
가.	.....	252
.	.....	259
.	.....	262
. 災害	.....	265
2.	.....	265
가.	.....	265
.	.....	268
.	.....	271
.	.....	272
.	.....	273
3.	.....	275
	.....	277
謝 辭	.....	281

1.		.....	42
2.	MCT	.....	43
3.	MNT	.....	45
4.	MCT	.....	47
5.	MCT	.....	48
6.	80%	.....	50
7.	ABA	.....	51
8.		.....	52
9.	MCT	... ..	546
10.	MCT	.....	57
11.	MCT	.....	58
12.	MCT	.....	60
13.	MCT	.....	62
14.	MNT	.....	65
15.	MNT	sucrose	67
16.	MCT	.....	78
17.	MCT	.....	79
18.		.....	81
19.	MCT	.....	82
20.		.....	83
21.	MCT	.....	85
22.		.....	87

23.		.....	89
24.	MNT	.....	94
25.	MNT 1 2	.....	96
26.	MNT	.....	98
27.		.....	100
28.	CS2 가	.....	102
29.	MNT 大·中·小	.....	105
30.	MNT 大·中·小	.....	106
31.	MNT 2	.....	108
32.	MNT 2	.....	108
33.		MNT	110
34.		MNT	111
35.		.....	112
36.	MNT	.....	113
37.	MNT	.....	114
38.	MNT	.....	118
39.	MNT	.....	119
40.	MNT	.....	120
41.	MNT	.....	121
42.	MNT	.....	123
43.	MNT	.....	125
44.		MNT	127
45.		.....	129
46.		.....	131
47.		.....	132

48.			.....	132
49.		MNT	.....	136
50.	MNT		.....	138
51.	MNT		.....	139
52.	MCT	MNT	....	142
53.	MCT	MNT	.....	144
54.	MCT		.....	152
55.	MCT		.....	153
56.	MCT		.....	154
57.		MCT	.....	155
58.	MCT		.....	156
59.	MCT		.....	157
60.		MCT	.....	159
61.		MCT	.....	160
62.		MCT	MNT	165
63.		MCT	MNT	166
64.		MNT	.....	168
65.		MNT	.....	169
66.		MNT	.....	172
67.		MNT	.....	174
68.			.....	175
69.		MCT	.....	177
70.		MCT	.....	178
71.			.....	181
72.			.....	186

73.	.....	187
74.	.....	189
75.	市・郡	190
76. 1996	.....	191
77. 1996	.....	192
78.	.....	193
79. 1995	.....	195
80.	.....	196
81.	.....	197
82.	.....	197
83.	.....	198
84.	.....	202
85.	.....	203
86.	.....	204
87.	.....	205
88.	.....	206
89.	.....	207
90. 가	.....	208
91.	.....	209
92.	.....	211
93.	.....	213
94.	.....	213
95.	.....	214
96.	.....	215
97.	가	218

98.	,	,	.....	224
99.	,		.....	226
100.		( )	.....	229
101.			.....	238
102.			.....	239
103.			.....	240
104.			.....	241
105.	( )		.....	242
106.	( )		.....	244
107.	( )		.....	245
108.	()	가	.....	247
109.	( )		.....	249
110.			.....	253
111.			.....	260
112.			.....	263
113.			.....	264
114.		( )	.....	270
115.			.....	271

1. MNT	HPLC chromatogram	66
2.	MCT	148
3.		200
4.	, 가	221
5.	() 가	248
6.		254
7.		255
8.		257
9.		258
10.		267
11.		273
12.		273

1

1

1

1.

가

18 23

140

100

가

(Beukema & Van der Zaag, 1990).

4

가

가 가

21

가

1 7

ha,

2 6

3 4

100

(F.A.O. , 1991)

27,000 ha

8

20%

가

7 8

가

가

가

가

1989

.

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

3

(MCT, microtuber)

가

가

가

(MNT, minituber)

가

(MNT)

가

2.

1995 12 1 1997 11 30 2
. 1 가 가
, ,
(MCT MNT)
, , , ,
(MCT)
, .
2 1
(MNT) 가
(minimum size) , (MNT)
(MNT)
(MCT)

《

》

1 (1995 1996)	●	- - - ,
	●	- , , - - - 1 2 - , , ,
	●	- -

2 (1996 1997)	•	- - - -
	•	- - - - - 1 2 - - - -
	•	- - - - - - - -

2

가
(MCT)
가 가 (MCT) 가
(MNT) 가 , (MNT)
가 (minimum size)

(MCT)) - ,
) - 가
(MNT)) -
,

1)

,

2) (MCT) 가 가 가

3) (MNT) 가

4)

()

5)

:

MCT(microtuber):

MNT(minituber): MCT

	.	MCT		MNT
1	,	MNT 1		2 , 2
		3		

: 가

:

: 2 4

:

2

1

休眠(dormancy) 休息 · 休止(rest, quiescence) 가 , , 發芽(germination) 萌芽 (sprouting)가 .

가 (Bradbeer, 1988; Fenner, 1985; Basra, 1995).

(Van Es & Hartmans, 1987),

, Burton(1978) 가

(Van Es & Hartmans, 1987). 萌芽數 (physiological age) 頂芽優勢

1 가 가 Wurr(1978) 가

, 가 가

(Van Es & Hartmans, 1987), Krijthe(1962) 가

IPC (isoproryl N-phenylcarbamate), MH (maleic hydrazide), TCNB (2,3,5,6-tetrachloro-nitrobenzene, Tecnazene) dimethylnaphthalene , Rindite (ethylene chlorohydrin : ethylene dichloride and carbon tetrachloride, 7 : 3 : 1, v/ v), CS2 (carbon disulfide), GA3

Krijthe(1962) 20 3

3mm 가 90% , Potato Variety Handbook(1997) 3mm

가 50%

MCT . MCT

(朴 , 1996), (朴 , 1995),
 GA (崔 , 1994) MCT
 . MCT
 MCT 가
 , 가 100 MCT가
 .
 MCT ,
 . ,
 ,
 MCT 가
 .

2

1.

MCT 1 MCT MCT

1.

	()			
	MCT ()			
	50	60	50	60
	90	110	90	120
	80	90	80	90
	80	90	80	90
	85	95	80	90

< : (), MCT() >

2. MCT

가.

2 MCT 1 g , 0.
 5 1.0 g 0.5 g 3
 . 200 ,
 가 1mm 가 , 80% 가 .

MCT 2 .
 MCT 가 , 1 g
 40 0.5 1.0 g 45 , 0.5 g 55
 가 15 .

2. MCT

	M C T		
	1 g	0.5 1.0 g	0.5 g
	40	45	55
	69	80	98

가 0.5 1.0 g 1 g 80 , 0.5 g 69 98
 1 g 30 .
 MCT
 1 .

3. MNT

가.

2 MCT 3 6
 MNT . MNT 0.5 3 g, 4 8 g, 10 15 g
 20 30 g 4 100 ,
 50 60 , 80 95 .

가 (Van Es & Hartmans, 1987), MCT 가

(2). 가 MCT
 MNT 가 MNT
 3 . 50
 72 89% , 60 100%

가 80 44 78%, 95 92 100%

가 20 30 g 20 g

가 10 , 15 MNT , MCT

3. MNT (%)

DAH*	M N T (g)							
	0.5	3	4	8	10	15	20	30
50	70.7		72.6		78.3		88.7	
60	100		100		100		100	
80	44.1		66.5		1.6		78.6	
95	91.9		100		100		100	

*

3 MCT

1.

가.

MCT
2 가 中 (0.5 1.0 g) MCT 200
25 (500 lux) 暗 2
가 80%

가

80%

4

5 , 10

가 乳白色

가

가

350 450nm

650 950nm

가

가

,

phytochrome

Pfr

Pr

(Toole et al., 1953),

散光下

(Van Es & Hartmans,

1987) , MCT
 phytochrome 가 .

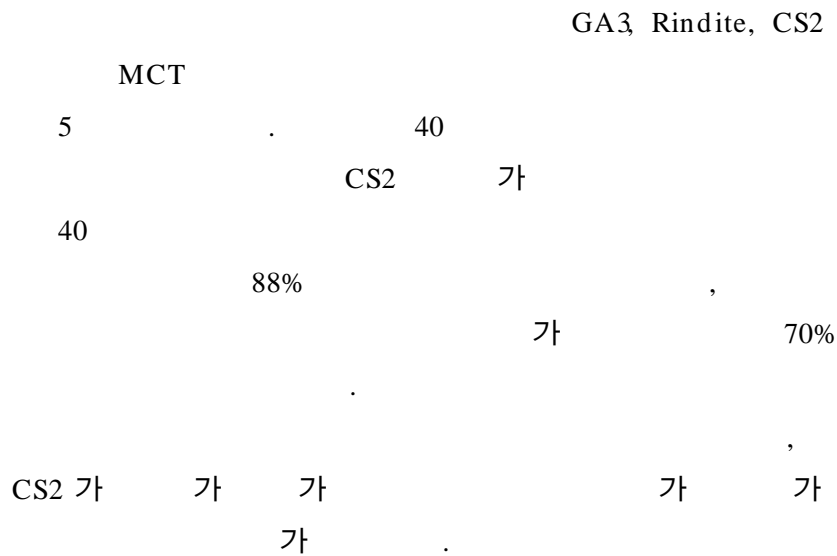
4. MCT

	80%	
	光	暗
	45	40
	90	80

2.

가.

가 MCT
 , GA3 Rindite, CS2
 MCT .
 MCT 가 80 2 ()
) . GA3 100 ppm 20
 , 가 가
 , Rindite 200 Mℓ/ m³ 72 , CS2 25 Mℓ/
 m³ 72 . (15 20)
 40 .



5. MCT

	(%)	
	90.6	70.0
GA3	88.0	68.6
Rindite	92.0	70.0
CS2	93.3	72.0
	89.3	70.6
LSD.05	4.8	3.6

4 MCT

1. ABA

가.

MCT , MCT
1,000 . 25 4
2 , 80%

가 .

ABA(abscisic acid)

MCT 1,000 ABA 10 ppm 20
(18 23) 80% 가

가

가

(矢吹 , 1985).

MCT
가 . MCT 25 4 80% 가

6 .

6. 80%

	25	4
	35	85
	80	175

80% 25 35 , 80
 , 4 85 , 175 4
 45 , 95
 130

朴 (1995)
 가

(Van Es &

Hartmans, 1987)

ABA,
 coumarine ,
 ABA MCT
 7 . 80% 가

35 , 80 ABA 50 ,
 130 ABA 10 ppm 15 , 50
 가 .

7. ABA

	80%	
	ABA	
	35	50
	80	130

ABA ABA ,
 , ABA ,
 ABA 가
 가 ,
 . 가
 , MCT 가
 가 가
 가 .

2.

가.

MA(modified atmosphere)

가 0.3 0.6 g MCT

8

8.

透氣性 (24 dry M ℓ /m ² /hr/atm)		透水性 (g/m ² /hr/mm)	
CO ₂	O ₂	N ₂	
10.6	106	2.9	10
424	636	117	175
1,480	1,700	380	470

: 矢吹 , 農業環境調節工學, p166

9cm
 MCT 150 MCT 1 : 3 가

(Van Es & Hartmans, 1987), MA

濕性 軟化率 透氣 · 透
 80.3% 135 64.5%

透氣 · 透濕性

Hartmans, 1987) 가 10 20 4 5%가 , (Van Es & 가 가 MCT 가 가 가 (Park

et al., 1997).

가

가

,

가

(矢吹, 1985)

가

.

MCT

가,

MCT

가

가

.

9.

MCT

	(%)		(%)
	90 DAH	135 DAH	135 DAH
	()	52.2	80.3	26.7
	0	5.0	76.8
	31.8	64.5	10.8
	24.8	41.6	32.0
	23.6	34.1	52.7
	25.5	51.9	38.3

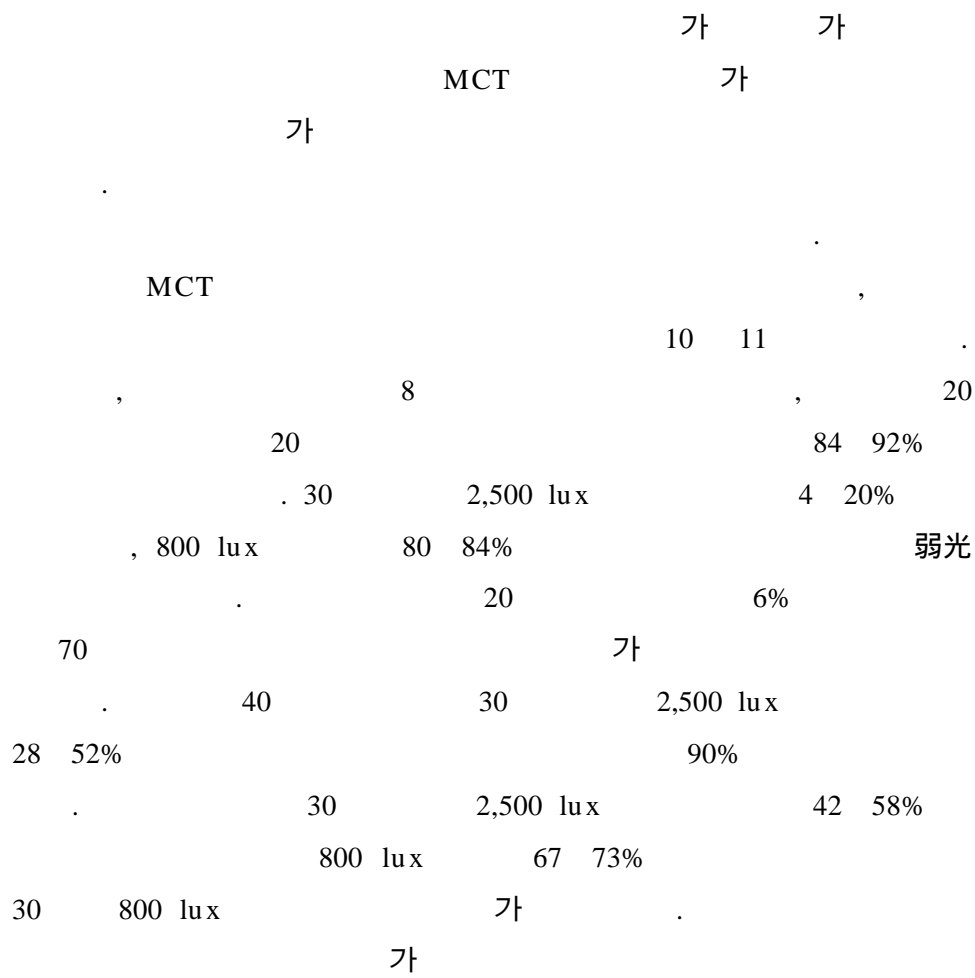
5

1. MCT

가.

MCT 萌芽

20 30 , 光
 24 800 2,500 lux, 50
 90% 8 . 2
 , MCT 3 14 , MCT 1 24
 . 4 3 ,
 20 40 .
 , 25 30 / 20 (12 ,
 25) 25 800 lux
 , 30 / 20 30 800 lux
 20 , 40 50%
 가 . MCT 4 28 ,
 3 18 MCT 5 20
 20 40 .
 MCT 가 (0.4 0.7 g) 50 2
 () .



(10).

10. MCT .

		(%)					
		2,500 lux			800 lux		
()		RH	90%	50%	RH	90%	50%
20	20	84.6	84.3		80.0	92.3	
		0	0		2.1	0	
	30	20.0	4.0		84.6	80.8	
		0	0		6.1	6.4	
40	20	100	92.3		100	100	
		21.4	19.1		38.3	21.7	
	30	52.0	28.0		96.1	84.6	
		58.7	42.0		73.5	67.4	

10
 (40 50%) 25 30 / 20 ((11).
 25) 2
 22 , 62
 20
 42 46% 가

가 . 40 90% , 6.1 20%
 . 25 30/ 20
 , 800 lux
 가 shoot
 가 MCT 가
 , 가 2
 0 30
 . 20 800 lux

11. MCT

		(%)	
()		20	40
	800 lux	46.0	91.8
25		0	6.1
		42.9	94.0
		0	20.0
30 / 20	800 lux (12) /	42.0	92.0
(/)	(12)	0	10.0

2. MCT MNT

가.

가 가

4 6 mm MCT 3 14 , 3 26 4 7
 100 80%

MNT 8 20 9 18 MCT

, 80% 5

MCT MNT

12 . MCT 80% 가 3 14
 26 , 29 ,
 가 4 7
 13 , 14 .
 158 199 ,
 158 229 5

75 79 , 83 86
 가 . MNT 8 20 9
 18 4.5 7
 5 83 86 MCT 75 79
 8 1
 8 9 가
 가 4 6
 mm ,
 가 가 1 2 mm 가 가
 가
 , 土深
 가 (蘇 , 1995)

12. MCT

	80%			()	(-5)
()	3	14	26	199.7	76.3
(MCT)	3	26	16	161.8	75.8
	4	7	13	158.6	79.3
	3	14	29	229.7	84.9
(MCT)	3	26	17	174.9	83.9
	4	7	14	158.6	86.6
	8	20	4.5	101.0	81.0
(MNT)	9	18	7	118.9	83.9

6

1.

가.

MCT
2 80, 100, 135, 165, 195
220 MCT 3cm 1997 5 7 30
12 가
MCT 가 , 80
가
MCT
가 가
가 가
가 ,
發芽率 發芽勢
가 가 가

가
(ISTA, International Seed Testing Association)

가		가		MCT	
5				12	
	MCT			MCT	13
		165	100%		195
220		70%	63%	100	135
	57%	70%		165	220
93%					

13. MCT (%)

()		
220	63	94
195	70	95
165	100	93
135	100	70
100	100	57
80	95	-

- :

(age)가

가

MCT

2. MNT

가.

MCT 2 8 4 22
MNT 10 90
, ,
2 () 80 3
20
, 100 mesh , 0.5 g 80%
ethanol 2.5 ml 가 6
2 . 50
ethanol 2 ml 가 0.45 μ m HPLC filter
HPLC . HPLC (Water 510 HPLC Pump,
U6K Injector) Sugar Pak I 90
RI detector . Mobile phase Ca-EDTA가 0.1001
g/ 2L가 deionized water , 0.7 ml/ min .

110 50 60 , 90
가
, 14
. 50 ,

. 40 60 80%
 , 70 80 80% .

14. MNT

()	(g /)		(%)		(%)	
0	-	-	21.4	25.6	0	0
10	0.20	0.02	21.2	24.4	0	0
20	0.39	0.12	21.3	23.1	0	0
30	0.37	0.14	20.5	25.6	0	0
40	0.46	0.17	22.8	23.7	24.1	0
50	0.84	0.25	21.8	24.7	69.3	0
60	0.71	0.26	21.7	23.9	87.0	10.6
70	0.60	0.32	21.4	23.0	100	47.1
80	0.80	0.30	20.8	24.2	100	80.3
90	0.66	0.32	20.7	23.3	100	95.7

가
 가 MNT

난다. 수분손실은 주로 증발(evaporation)에 의하여 일어나는데, 이는 표면적과 표면적의 저항성에 반비례하며, 특히 MNT는 lenticels을 포함한 표피의 저항성이 약하기 때문에 증발이 쉽게 일어나며, 품종간 차이가 심하다고 하였다(Lommen, 1993). 따라서 대지보다 대서의 표피가 두껍고 치밀하여 증발 등 수분의 손실이 적기 때문으로 생각되었으나 이러한 특성과 휴면과의 관계는 본 실험에서 구명하지 못하였다.

MNT를 수확한 후 실내에 보관하면서 경시적으로 遊離糖 함량의 변화를 분석하였다. MNT에 함유된 당의 종류는 그림 1에서 retention time 7.564에 보이는 peak는 표준물질에 의하여 sucrose로 확인되었다. 분석 시간을 20분으로 이 시간내에서 표준물질분석에서는 단당류와 이당류들이 분리, 검출되었으나 시료분석에서는 sucrose만 검출되었다. 그외의 당은 MNT내에서 유리당의 형태로 존재하지 않거나 HPLC의 검출한계 이하로 존재하는 것으로 생각되었다.

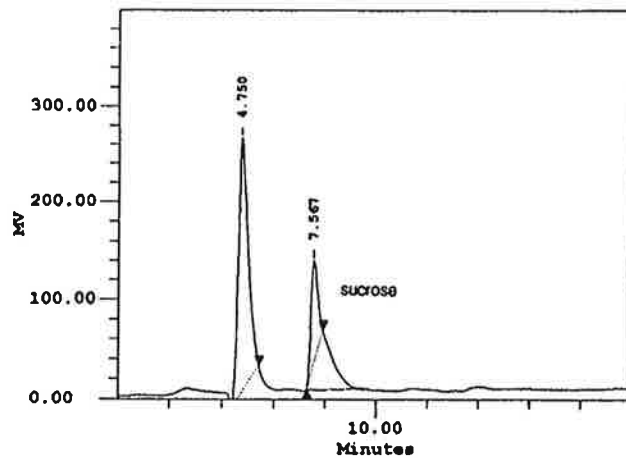


그림 1. MNT의 당함량의 HPLC분석 chromatogram

Sugar Pak I

sucrose maltose 가

sucrose maltose가

sucrose

15 sucrose 13.0 mg

40 5.7 mg

60 가 10.8mg 가

21.1 mg 가

60 4.7 mg , 70 6.3 mg

가 60 , 70 sucrose

가 가

, starch가 sucrose

, amylase

, sucrose

가

15. MNT sucrose

						LSD.05
0	20	40	60	70	90	
----- mg / g DW -----						
13.0	10.2	5.7	10.8	8.0	10.1	1.29
21.1	5.2	4.8	4.7	6.3	5.7	1.20

3

.

.

3

· ·

1

가 (*Solanum tuberosum* subsp. *tuberosum*)
 4 (4x=48) 228 가
 (Bradshaw & Mackay, 1994), 17 20
 20 가 5 가
 20% (Demagante & Van der Zaag, 1990)

가

(Struik et al., 1989).

가

가

가

(Seed Potato System)

, (Seed Potato Systems in Developed Countries:
 Canada, The Netherlands and Great Britain Seed Potato Systems in
 Ecuador: A Case Study).

26,000 30,000 ha
 7 , 7 가
 5 , 2 가
 .
 20% .
 6 7 가
 가
 “ zero ” .
 1 2 가
 가 MCT . MCT
 가 .
 MCT 가 가 , MCT
 MNT MNT
 MNT
 MNT .

2 MCT

가.

		MCT	1996	1997
			,	,
		,		.
1)				
		1996		
			5 16	9
24		,	4 6	7 12
	. 2	,		
	,	16	,	
20	,	25		
(11-8-10)	10a 100 kg		.	10
	3	,		1
		.		
			1996	
			5 16	9
24	.	20, 30, 40, 60	80	
			.	5
3	,	1	.	

2)
MCT 1996

. 128 , 162 200
15
4 5 , 4 10 20 25
5 3 ,
1 .

3)
1997
, 1 20 4 30 . 20
2 , 25 .

4)
MCT 가
1997 .
5.5, 11, 16.5 22 kg/ 10a 4 ,
14, 18 23
4 3 . 가 8
kg 13 kg 100 kg/ 10 a ,
4 29 , 9 4 ,
. 35
, , 80 ,
1 . 10

SPAD 501(Minolta Co.,)
 3 5
 가 30 g
 5)
 1997 3
 0 10cm , 30 mesh
 ,
 pH 5 g 100 ml flask 25ml
 가 30 pH meter
 .
 Walkeley-Black
 (30mesh) 0.5 g 500 ml flask 1N K₂Cr₂O₇
 10 ml 가
 20 ml 가 . 30
 200 ml 가 , 0.02 M orthopenanthroline
 K₂Cr₂O₇ 0.5 N FeSO₄ FeSO₄(NH₄)₂SO₄
 .
 5 g 50 ml
 NO₃- Ion analyzer (Orion 901, Orion
 Co., USA)
 Bray No.1 . 2.85 g 100
 ml flask Bray No.1 (0.025N HCl + 0.03N NH₄F)
 20 ml 가 1 . 50 ml flask
 1 5 ml (Ammonium molybdate, H₂SO₄ Antimony

potassium tartarate + Ascorbic acid) 5 ml 가 ,

620 nm

(0, 0.2, 0.4, 0.6, 0.8, 1.0

ppm)

ppm

EC

EC meter

(column)

1 cm

5 g

1N CH₃COONH₄

(pH=7.0) 100 ml ,

(SP-9, UNICAM Co., U.K.) ,

Ca 422.7nm, Mg 285.2nm, K 766.5nm .

1)

MCT

가 2.0 g

가

MCT

16 .
 75 87%, 9
 0 94%
 20 48%, 32 72%
 MCT
 MCT
 MCT

5.9 7.9 kg, 8.
 7 10.1 kg 0.6 3.0 kg,
 1.5 5.5 kg
 10 kg
 MCT가
 MCT

가가 가

16.

MCT

(: kg, /)

	75%	5.9	189	5.3	132
	87%	7.9	218	7.2	155
	85%	7.6	232	6.8	156
LSD.05	-	1.6	ns	1.3	ns
	92%	9.8	192	9.1	149
	90%	8.7	174	8.3	138
	94%	10.1	176	9.6	138
LSD.05	-	1.2	ns	ns	ns

(: kg, /)

	40%	2.0	92	1.1	12
	20%	0.6	25	0.5	13
	48%	3.0	95	2.0	50
LSD.05	-	1.2	43	ns	24
	60%	4.0	100	3.5	60
	32%	1.5	42	1.4	30
	72%	5.5	140	5.0	94
LSD.05	-	2.1	54	1.8	33

2)
MCT

20, 30, 40, 60 80 ,
17 .

17. MCT

(: kg, /)

(/)	(%)				
20	84	5.4	131	4.9	93
30	82	5.8	149	5.4	105
40	87	7.8	229	7.1	156
60	83	8.8	244	8.2	169
80	80	8.1	248	7.5	172
LSD.05	-	1.5	85	1.4	57
20	89	6.6	78	6.3	68
30	91	10.2	132	9.7	108
40	85	9.0	144	8.6	112
60	78	7.5	144	6.9	98
80	75	7.8	143	7.3	109
LSD.05	-	1.8	ns	1.7	ns

75 91%

가

20

5.4 kg 가 가 가 60

8.8 kg , 30 10.2

kg 가 . 70 cm 30

cm 1 2

가 2 3 .

가

2) MCT
MCT

가

18 .

90%

11.7 13.9 kg

7.0 kg ,

162 가 가 .

5.6 6.9 kg (2.1 kg)

15

17 , 21 가 , 가
 가 MCT 가
 가 ,
 가 .

18.

《 : 》
 (: kg, /)

(/)				
128	12.9	139	12.2	114
162	13.9	156	13.2	120
200	11.7	144	11.1	114
	7.0	121	6.3	68
LSD.05	2.1	ns	2.4	23
128	5.6	96	5.3	66
162	6.0	98	5.8	66
200	6.9	118	6.5	77
	2.1	39	1.1	25
LSD.05	1.8	26	2.0	34

가

3)

가

1997 1 20 MCT 4 30
 19 . 90% 5 kg MCT
 1 MCT

19.

MCT

(: kg, /)

(%)				
90	5.0 ± 1.9	144 ± 31	4.2 ± 1.6	72 ± 16
95	5.1 ± 2.1	92 ± 27	4.0 ± 1.3	60 ± 19

4)

MCT
 가 . MCT
 가 MCT
 . 20
 pH가 4.1 , 3.5
 g/ kg , 1,241 ppm
 .
 10 a 5.5, 11, 16.5
 22 kg 4 , 가 8 kg 13 kg
 . 14, 18 23 3
 , .

20.

pH (1:5)	(g/ kg)	NO ₃ ⁻ (ppm)	P ₂ O ₅ (mg/ kg)	EC (dS/ m)	(cmol ⁺ / kg)		
					K	Ca	Mg
4.1	3.5	4.1	1,241	1.34	1.06	1.58	1.09

80 35 , .
21 .
77.5 97.5%
(14 17) MCT

가

56.5 71 cm, 58 68 cm

13.7 15.7 , 14 15.3
41 43.8, 36.7 40.8

MCT

窒酸態 窒素 量 4.1 ppm

가

(11 kg/ 10 a) 施肥

N : P₂O₅ : K₂O 1 : 1 : 2

(Beukema and Van der Zaag,

1990)

가

N, P, K

가 가 .

21. MCT

《 : 》

(kg / 10a)	(/)	(%)	(cm)	()	
5.5	14	89.5	61.0	15.9	43.8
	18	82.5	63.5	13.7	42.3
	23	89.0	59.5	14.6	43.0
11	14	93.0	69.0	14.7	42.1
	18	97.5	60.5	14.3	42.0
	23	90.5	64.5	14.0	42.5
16.5	14	78.5	71.0	14.5	41.3
	18	95.0	58.0	15.1	42.8
	23	92.5	62.5	14.0	42.0
22	14	93.0	56.5	15.7	42.1
	18	77.5	58.5	14.8	43.3
	23	89.0	65.0	15.1	41.0

《 : 》

(kg / 10a)	(/)	(%)	(cm)	()	()
5.5	14	93.0	64.0	14.8	40.8
	18	85.0	63.5	14.5	40.8
	23	82.5	59.0	15.3	39.2
11	14	85.5	65.0	15.0	39.3
	18	97.5	60.5	14.3	38.4
	23	98.0	64.5	14.0	40.0
16.5	14	78.5	68.0	15.3	38.1
	18	90.0	58.0	14.6	37.6
	23	90.5	61.5	14.5	40.2
22	14	82.0	63.5	14.3	36.7
	18	77.5	64.5	14.5	38.7
	23	88.5	66.0	15.2	37.1

9 4

22

18

23

가

22.

《 : 》

(: kg /)

(kg / 10a)	(/)			LSD.05
	14	18	23	
5.5	7.9	12.0	11.5	1.16
11	10.1	12.8	11.9	
16.5	6.7	10.2	11.7	
22	7.8	9.0	10.2	
LSD.05	ns			

《 : 》

(: kg /)

(kg / 10a)	(/)			LSD.05
	14	18	23	
5.5	9.5	11.7	12.3	0.83
11	11.1	11.8	13.2	
16.5	9.4	10.5	10.9	
22	10.8	10.5	12.0	
LSD.05	ns			

Duncan 23 .
 6.7 kg
 12.8 kg, 9.4 kg 13.0 kg
 . 14
 6.7 10 kg 1996
 , 가 18 23 10 kg
 MCT 18 23
 가 . 가
 , .
 85% .
 MCT
 , , MCT가
 가
 ,
 가
 .
 .

23.

《 : 》

(kg / 10a)	(/)	(kg /)	(/)	(kg /)	(/)
5.5	14	7.9abc	194ab	5.9bc	94c
	18	12.0ab	289a	9.7ab	157a
	23	11.5abc	270ab	9.0abc	152ab
11	14	10.1abc	228ab	8.6abc	130abc
	18	12.8a	273ab	10.7a	155a
	23	11.9ab	274ab	9.6abc	150ab
16.5	14	6.7c	176ab	5.2c	86c
	18	10.2abc	239ab	7.8abc	134abc
	23	11.7ab	270ab	9.1abc	141abc
22	14	7.8bc	166b	6.4abc	98bc
	18	9.0abc	241ab	6.3abc	97bc
	23	10.2abc	282ab	7.4abc	121abc

* a,b,c 5% Duncan

《 : 》

(kg / 10a)	(/)	(kg /)	(/)	(kg /)	(/)
5.5	14	9.5b	116a	8.9b	91a
	18	11.7 ab	142a	11.1 ab	117a
	23	13.0 ab	189a	12.2 ab	141a
11	14	11.1 ab	156a	10.2 ab	113a
	18	11.8 ab	207a	10.8 ab	133a
	23	13.0a	189a	12.2a	141a
16.5	14	9.4b	129a	8.2b	93a
	18	10.5 ab	143a	9.8 ab	106a
	23	10.9 ab	164a	9.9 ab	113a
22	14	10.8 ab	158a	9.6 ab	110a
	18	10.4 ab	153a	9.4 ab	105a
	23	11.9 ab	173a	10.7 ab	128a

* a,b,c 5% Duncan

3 MNT 가

가.

1) MNT

MNT 가 1996

. , MNT 2 가 20 30 g ,
 2 4
 4 20 9 24
 , 4 6
 7 12 . 1
 50 1 5

MNT 1 2 가 1996

4 20 9 24 ,

30

1 4

1

2) MNT

MNT 2 가 1996

4 6 4 20 7 12 9 24 30 1

3) MNT 1996 , MNT
 20 30 g , 50 150 g
 7 10 2 4 ()

4 20 9 24 (가)
 8 12 11
 28 30
 , 1 4 .

4) CS2 가 가 CS2 가
 2 1996 MNT 가
 가 가 25 Ml /
 m³ 72 MNT
 가 40 가 8 10 .

20

1 3

1) MNT

3

가

가

(Beukema & Van

der Zaag, 1990)

가

가

가

10 a 2,000 kg

(6.7 kg/)

가 1

50%

2

65%가

(朱 , 1983).

가

6 7

가

가

MNT MCT

1

MNT 2

MNT

가 20 30 g

4 20

9 24 , 4 6 7 12
 24 .
 MNT 92%
 MNT
 MNT 가 15.7 kg 14.3 kg 1.4 kg
 MNT가

24. MNT

	(%)	(kg /)	(/)	(kg /)	(/)
MNT	97	15.7	158	15.3	138
	93	14.3	159	13.9	121
LSD.05	-	1.2	ns	1.1	ns
MNT	95	14.0	186	13.8	147
	92	12.6	169	12.0	135
LSD.05	-	1.3	ns	1.5	ns

《 : 》

	(%)	(kg /)	(/)	(kg /)	(/)
MNT	95	14.8	234	13.3	207
	92	13.4	196	12.4	146
LSD.05	-	1.3	ns	ns	51
MNT	96	13.6	253	11.8	200
	93	12.1	251	10.6	178
LSD.05	-	1.4	ns	1.0	ns

MNT가 ,
MNT가 14.0 kg, 12.6 kg
MNT가 13.8 Kg, 12.0 kg .
가
가
. MNT MNT가
MNT가 14.8 kg, 13.4
kg, MNT가 13.6 kg, 12.1 kg
.
MNT가 9.8

11.2%

MNT 2

가 20 30 g

2

MNT 2

가 20 30 g

가

MNT 1 2

4 20

9 24

25

25. MNT 1 2

MNT		(%)	(kg /)	(/)	(kg /)	(/)
1		97	15.8	203	15.2	167
2		99	15.7	158	15.3	138
LSD.05		-	ns	ns	ns	ns
1		98	15.3	138	14.9	124
2		97	14.8	121	14.3	107
LSD.05		-	ns	ns	ns	ns
1		96	14.1	137	13.8	119
2		97	14.0	186	13.9	147
LSD.05		-	ns	ns	ns	ns

15.8 kg, 96% , 15.7
 MNT 1 2 14.8 15.3 kg, 14.0 14.1 kg
 1 2 MNT 1 2

2) MNT 가
 MNT 2 ,

26 . MNT 2
 가 20 30 g
 90% ,

3 14.5 kg, 12.7 15.7 kg, 11.
 11.8 14.2 kg ,
 가

가 . MNT
 가

92% ,
 12.2 13.4 kg, 15.1 16.3
 kg, 13.6 14.8 kg .

4 6

가

MNT

가

가

가

26. MNT

	(%)	(kg /)	(/)	(kg /)	(/)
	95	13.2	142	12.8	118
	92	12.7	124	12.4	109
	97	15.7	152	15.3	138
LSD.05	-	2.1	ns	1.8	ns
	94	13.7	141	13.4	124
	88	11.3	89	10.8	69
	96	14.5	114	14.4	107
LSD.05	-	1.7	24	1.4	30
	93	14.2	186	13.7	144
	90	11.8	104	11.3	91
	96	14.0	186	13.8	147
LSD.05	-	1.3	ns	1.1	ns

	(%)	(kg /)	(/)	(kg /)	(/)
	93	12.2	198	11.3	164
	96	13.4	193	12.1	148
	94	12.6	207	10.9	135
LSD.05	-	ns	ns	ns	ns
	92	15.1	189	13.6	127
	94	16.3	217	15.0	139
	93	15.9	202	14.5	121
LSD.05	-	ns	ns	ns	ns
	91	14.0	197	12.3	133
	93	14.8	234	13.3	207
	95	13.6	253	11.8	200
LSD.05	-	ns	ns	ns	ns

3) MNT

MNT 20 30 g , 50

100 g 2 4 MNT

4 20 9 24

8 12

11 28 27

27.

()

	(%)	(kg /)	(/)	(kg /)	(/)
	98	16.0	152	15.5	130
	96	14.6	146	13.9	119
	96	14.5	114	14.4	107
	95	14.2	131	14.0	117
	97	14.0	133	13.8	119
	94	15.1	132	14.7	112
LSD.05	-	ns	ns	ns	ns

()

《 : 》

	(%)	(kg /)	(/)	(kg /)	(/)
MNT					
	99	14.3	118	13.8	90
	82	9.2	89	9.0	70
	79	7.9	55	7.7	47
LSD.05	-	2.3	29	2.4	24

94 98% ,
가 16.0 kg, 가 14.6 kg
가 14.5 kg, 가 14.2 kg .
가 14.0 kg, 가 15.1 kg
MNT
가 (24) MNT

가
가
99% , 가 82% ,
79% .
가
가 14.3 kg, MNT
가 9.2 kg, 가 7.9 kg
가

4) CS2 가

가
CS2(carbon disulfide) 가

가 .
 7 12 가 20 30 g MNT 가
 . 가 MNT 가 가
 8 10 11 18 28 .

28. CS2 가

	(%)	(kg /)	(/)	(kg /)	(/)
	93	11.8	99	11.5	91
	97	12.7	116	11.9	101
LSD.05	-	ns	ns	ns	ns
	0	-	-	-	-
	52	7.8	56	7.6	48
*	87	10.4	98	9.2	74
LSD.05	-	1.7	ns	1.4	ns

*

40 가
 93% 가 97% 가
 , , ,
 . 가

0% 가 52% 7.8 kg
가
가
가 9
가
. 金 (1996) (MCT)
thiourea, GA3, Rindite, CS2 가
CS2 가 가 가
가

4

MNT

1. MNT

가. MNT

- 1)
- 1996 MNT 1
- 1997 4 20 9 4 . MNT 大·中·小
 大 15 20 g, 中 5 10 g, 小 2 3 g
 20
 , 鷄糞 (11-8-13) 10 a 100 kg 基肥
 . 18 3 3
 . MNT 大·中·小 2切
 가 9.4 g, 5 g 1.8 g 18 2
- 2
- 30 , 80
 10 , SPAD 501
 3 5 1
- 2)
- 1 (1996) 20 30 g MNT

14 kg MNT 가 20 g 15 kg,
 MNT 大 ·
 中 · 小 29 30 .

29. MNT 大 · 中 · 小

MNT				
(g)	(%)	(cm)	()	
(15 20)	100	83.2	13.8	40.7
(5 10)	100	78.5	16.8	40.9
(2 3)	100	70.6	15.0	40.6
LSD.05	-	9.4	2.6	ns
(15 20)	98	71.4	15.2	39.6
(5 10)	93	73.4	14.7	39.5
(2 3)	91	69.5	14.4	38.7
LSD.05	-	ns	ns	ns

100%
 91% . 80
 가 大 83.2 cm, 中 78.5 cm, 小 70.5 cm
 大 小 가 .

13.8 16.8 MNT 가

가

30 g , 10 30 g 2 10 g (30) MNT 가

大 20.5 kg, 中 17.4 kg, 小 11.8 kg

MNT 가 小 大 中

30. MNT 大 · 中 · 小

MNT	z	(kg/)	(/)	30 g		10 30 g		2 10 g	
		20.5	242	19.7	193	0.8	36	-	12
		17.4	211	16.5	160	0.8	35	0.1	15
		11.8	186	11.0	132	0.9	40	0.1	13
LSD.05		4.2	39	2.4	50	ns	ns	-	-
		16.0	176	15.1	140	0.8	31	0.1	5
		14.6	197	13.8	146	0.7	31	0.1	19
		12.4	155	11.8	119	0.6	27	-	9
LSD.05		2.1	ns	2.2	19	ns	ns	-	-

z MNT : 大 (15 20 g), 中 (5 10 g), 小 (2 3 g)

MNT 30 g
, 10 30 g 2 10 g MNT
. ,
大 16.0 kg, 中 14.6 kg, 小 12.4 kg 大 .
中 · 小 가 , 中 小 가 .
30 g MNT
. MNT 가 中
가
MNT 大 · 中 · 小 2切
31 32 .
가 1.8 g 86% 90%
. .
, 가 9.4 g 16.8 kg, 5.0 g 13.3
kg, 1.8 g 10.9 kg MNT 가
. 2 MNT
. 30 中 가 5 10 g
17.8 kg, 小가 2 3 g 11.8 kg , 2
9.4 g 16.8 kg, 5.0 g 13.3 kg, 1.8 g 10.9
kg 가
MNT 가 5 g
.

31. MNT 2

《 : 》

(g)	(%)	(cm)	()	
9.4	97	69.1	14.0	41.9
5.0	90	68.4	14.1	41.5
1.8	86	68.7	15.6	41.6
LSD.05	-	ns	ns	ns

32. MNT 2

《 : 》

(g)	(kg/)	(/)	(kg/)	(/)
9.4	16.8	197	15.8	152
5.0	13.3	193	12.2	149
1.8	10.9	178	10.0	119
LSD.05	2.6	ns	2.3	ns

. MNT

1)

1996 11 MNT
 10 15 g, 7 10 g, 3 5 g 1 3 g
 1997 4 20
 18 . 가 10 15 g 1 , 2
 2 <가>
 80 10 , 30 , , 3 5 SPAD 501
 , 9 20 1 .

2)

() MNT MNT
 MNT
 33
 34 .
 10 15 g 100%, 7 10 3 5 g 96%, 1 3 g
 93% .
 61.7 65.2 cm, 15.4 16.4 ,
 39.3 40.7 .
 가 10 15 g 16.7 kg, 7 10 g
 16.2 kg, 3 5 g 13.6 kg, 1 3 g 11.7 kg
 가 3 5 g

가 30 g 가 30 g MNT
 199 245

33. MNT

MNT		(%)	(cm)	()	
(g)					
10	15	100	63.3	15.7	39.8
7	10	96	65.2	16.4	40.7
3	5	96	64.7	15.8	39.3
1	3	93	61.7	15.4	40.0
LSD.05		-	ns	ns	ns

MNT
 MNT 가 5 10 g 17.4 kg, 2 3 g
 11.8 kg (30), 2 MNT
 가 9.4 g 16.8 kg, 5.0 g 13.3 kg, 1.8 g 10.9
 kg (32). MNT 10 15 g 16.7
 kg, 7 10 g 16.2 kg, 3 5 g 13.6 kg, 1 3 g

11.7 kg (34) 4 9
MNT 가 5 g 가
1 年次間

34. MNT

MNT				30 g		10 30 g		2 10 g	
(g)	(kg/)	(/)							
10	15	16.7	227	15.6	186	1.1	54	-	4
7	10	16.2	245	15.1	186	1.1	44	-	11
3	5	13.6	201	12.7	154	0.9	36	-	11
1	3	11.7	199	10.4	140	1.3	36	-	17
LSD.05		1.8	ns	2.6	ns	ns	ns	-	-

. 秋作 MNT

1)

MNT 1997 6
MNT 8 18 11 7
. MNT 5, 10, 15, 20, 30 50 g

100 150 g 4 .
 25 , , 가 15, 10, 12 kg/ 10 a
 10a 1,000 kg .
 4 3 .
 6 0 10 cm 2
 35 .
 , . 30
 , 50 10
 , 3 5 SPAD 501 ,
 1 .

35.

pH (1:5)	(g/ kg)	NO ₃ ⁻ (ppm)	P ₂ O ₅ (mg/ kg)	EC (dS/ m)	(cmol+/ kg)		
					K	Mg	Ca
5.0	1.5	9	43	2.11	0.40	1.97	0.73

2)
 MNT

秋作

1997

. MNT 5, 10, 15, 20, 30 50 g ,
 . 30 50
 , 36 .

36. MNT

MNT (g)	(%)	(cm)	()	
5	81	29.0c	12.9	43.6
10	79	33.8bc	13.3	44.2
15	78	37.1abc	13.4	44.1
20	90	40.6ab	13.0	43.8
30	92	41.6ab	13.5	43.5
50	90	46.0a	13.7	43.0
	72	34.2bc	11.0	41.9

* a, b, c 5% Duncan .
 **

90 92% . 72% 20 g
 1996 (27)
 가 . MNT

가 가 5 g 29.0 cm, 10 g 33.8 cm
 15 g 37.1 cm 20, 30 50 g

MNT

MNT MNT 10 g

37 . 80 11 7

MNT 5

g 4.3 kg, 10 g 7.3 kg, 15 g 9.1 kg, 20 g
 10.8 kg, 30 g 11.2 kg, 50 g 10.6 kg
 10 g 15 g

, 15 g 50 g 가

37. MNT

(g)	(kg/)	(/)	(kg/)	(/)
5	4.3c	151ab	3.5e	47c
10	7.3b	214ab	6.3cd	78bc
15	9.1ab	223ab	8.2bc	92ab
20	10.8a	264a	9.7ab	107ab
30	11.2a	215ab	10.6a	110a
50	10.6a	212ab	9.9ab	110a
	4.4c	125b	4.1de	58c

* a, b, c 5% Duncan .

50% 가 20 ,
 가 ,
 8 15 가 가
 8 18 , 19 異常高溫 10 , 9
 14 「 」 潮風
 , 9 70 가 20 30%
 . 潮風害 가

가 , MNT 가 15 g
 가 MNT
 가 5 g 가 (30, 32, 34)
 MNT 15 g ,

35 80 g 25 35 mm , Beukema Van
 der Zaar(1990)

가
 ● 가
 ● 가
 ● 가
 ● 가
 ● 가
 ● 가
 ● 가
 ● 가
 ● 가
 ● 가
 ● 가

(Lommen, 1994)
 가 6 8
 가 2 3 MNT
 가 ()
 MNT 가
 (1996) MNT 1, 5,
 10, 20, 30 g 5 9

MNT 가 10 g
 가 . (1996) 「
 가 “ 5 g
 가 가
 ” MNT
 5 10 g , 10 15 g
 가 .

2. MNT

가.

MNT

1997 4 20 5
 23 9 4 . 20
 . 3 3
 . , MNT 가 5 10 g
 18 . 4 20 5 23
 , 5 cm 10 cm 4 20 .
 30 7 15
 10 , 3 5
 , 1 .

MNT

가

30 38 39

93%

7 15

4 20 69.5 cm 5 23

47.2 cm 4 20

59.5 cm, 5 20 58.7 cm

15.7 13.9

14.5 14.4

38. MNT

	(%)	(cm)	()	
4 20	97	69.5	15.7	42.0
5 23	99	47.2	13.9	41.0
LSD.05	-	12.7	1.6	ns
4 20	93	59.5	14.5	41.7
5 23	98	58.7	14.4	40.0
LSD.05	-	ns	ns	ns

20 kg . 17.4 kg 5 23 4 13.0
 kg . 14.6 kg 13.4 kg

90 110

39. MNT

		(kg/)	(/)	(kg/)	(/)
4	20	17.4	211	16.5	160
5	23	13.0	202	11.8	147
LSD.05		2.7	ns	2.1	ns
4	20	14.6	197	13.8	146
5	23	13.4	182	12.4	153
LSD.05		ns	ns	ns	ns

가
(5 10 cm)
가 MNT 가
MNT 5 cm 10 cm 2 4 20
40 41

40. MNT

(cm)	(%)	(cm)	()	
5	89	75.6	14.3	41.3
10	91	73.1	13.4	40.1
5	93	72.3	13.4	39.4
10	91	75.1	14.5	40.6
LSD.05	ns	ns	ns	ns

10 cm 89%
가
가

가 5 cm 15.9 kg, 10 cm 15.1 kg
 5 cm 12.8 kg, 10 cm 13.2 kg
 가 . , 가 .
 ,
 ,
 (Levy, 1986).
 MNT가 5 10 g
 10 cm

MNT

41. MNT

	(kg/)	(/)	(kg/)	(/)
5	15.9	282	13.6	170
10	15.1	239	13.8	145
LSD.05	ns	ns	ns	ns
5	12.8	201	11.6	134
10	13.2	198	11.3	109
LSD.05	ns	ns	ns	ns

3. MNT ()

가.

MNT ,
 1997 8 19
 MNT 가 10 g
 60 (6 18), 90 (5
 16) 120 (4 20) 3 25
 -가 15- 10-12 kg/ 10a
 4.5 3
 30 50
 10 3 5 SPAD 501
 , 11 7 1
 .
 .
 ,
 .
 50 60
 가 . 120 (4 20
), 90 (5 16) 60 (6 18) 3

aging . 30
 50 ,
 42 가
 60 91%, 90 74%, 120 65%

42. MNT

	(%)	(cm)	()	
60	91	31.4	13.7	42.6
90	74	35.1	13.9	43.0
120	65	30.0	12.4	41.9
LSD.05	12	ns	ns	ns

15 10
 異常高温 가 가
 2 가 .
 MCT (13)

195 70%

가

50 30 35.1 cm, 12.4 13.9

, 41.9 43.0

가 9 14

「 」 潮風

20 30% 潮風害

11 7 20

43 가 60 7.4 kg,

90 6.4 kg, 120 5.2 kg 가

MNT

70 가 潮風害 9

가 가 가

金 鄭(1994) MCT

秀美 MCT 33 , 24

15 4 가 3 가

33

80 90 aging

43. MNT

	(kg/)	(/)	(kg/)	(/)
60	7.4	157	6.8	86
90	6.4	193	5.5	68
120	5.2	162	4.6	71
LSD.05	1.57	ns	1.64	ns

4.

가. 春作

1)

MNT

1997 4 29 9 4 .
 1996 MNT 1 가
 5 15 g MNT .

20 , 10 a 5.5, 11, 16.5 22 kg
 4 主區 14, 18 23 3
 細區 4 3

. 10a 8 kg, 가 13 kg
 10a 100 kg .
 30 , 80
 10 , 3 5 SPAD 501
 , 1 .

2)

.
 ,
 ,
 . m² 15 20
 (Beukema & Van der Zaag, 1990),

, 가
 가 .
 가 pH가
 가 .

MNT

4

44. MNT

《 : 》

(kg/ 10a)	(/)	(%)	(cm)	()	()
5.5	14	100	68.5c	14.7	41.7
	18	95	72.0bc	15.1	42.3
	23	96	72.5bc	14.7	42.0
11	14	97	78.0a	15.1	41.8
	18	97	69.5c	15.7	42.0
	23	100	77.0ab	15.5	42.4
16.5	14	100	73.5bc	15.0	39.5
	18	97	70.5c	15.4	42.7
	23	96	75.0bc	14.8	40.5
22	14	96	79.0a	15.3	39.3
	18	92	76.0ab	15.3	40.0
	23	96	80.0a	15.8	41.6

* a, b, c 5% Duncan .

《 : 》

(kg / 10a)	(/)	(%)	(cm)		
5.5	14	100	65.5a	15.2	41.9
	18	95	61.5ab	14.8	41.6
	23	98	53.0c	13.6	43.1
11	14	89	67.0a	15.0	40.4
	18	92	59.5b	14.5	41.7
	23	92	62.5ab	14.6	42.6
16.5	14	93	67.5a	14.2	36.6
	18	100	64.5a	15.6	40.0
	23	96	56.5b	13.6	39.7
22	14	96	67.5a	15.5	37.0
	18	95	65.5a	15.2	37.5
	23	96	59.0b	15.2	37.9

* a, b, c 5% Duncan .

92 100% , 92 100%

MNT

22 kg 가 , 가 14 15 , 가 13 15

1 , , 11
 45 .
 kg 23 18.3 kg
 가 14

45.

《 : 》

(kg / 10a)	(/)	(kg /)	(/)	(kg /)	(/)
5.5	14	13.6de	213ab	12.6b	139c
	18	17.6abc	240ab	16.1ab	169abc
	23	16.8abcd	273a	15.0ab	179ab
11	14	16.5abcde	212ab	15.2ab	147abc
	18	17.8ab	252ab	16.4ab	173abc
	23	18.3a	258ab	17.0a	183a
16.5	14	13.2e	205b	12.1b	142bc
	18	14.6bcde	244ab	13.4ab	166abc
	23	16.5abcde	257ab	15.0ab	170abc
22	14	13.5de	201b	12.2b	144bc
	18	14.4cde	226ab	12.8ab	155abc
	23	17.1abc	260ab	15.6ab	176abc

* a, b, c 5% Duncan .

《 : 》

	(kg / 10a)	(/)	(kg /)	(/)	(kg /)	(/)
5.5		14	14.2b	167ab	13.4a	126b
		18	13.0b	160ab	12.2a	123b
		23	13.7b	212a	12.5a	152a
11		14	15.0ab	154b	14.3a	129b
		18	16.1a	194ab	15.0a	150a
		23	15.8ab	191ab	14.7a	140ab
16.5		14	13.5b	150b	12.8a	118b
		18	14.0b	191ab	13.3a	143ab
		23	15.4ab	199ab	14.3a	147ab
22		14	13.8b	160ab	13.0a	119b
		18	15.5ab	202ab	14.5a	152a
		23	13.8b	186ab	13.0a	139ab

* a, b, c 5% Duncan .

. 11 kg 가 18
 16.1 kg . ,
 5.5 kg 23 273
 212

12.1 17.0 kg, 12.2 15.0 kg
 90% 가 139
 183 , 가 118 152 .
 , ,
 가 46
 . , ,
 正 , ,
 正 , ,
 正 , ,
 正 .
 正 .

46.

	1.000	0.700*	0.980*	0.780*	1.000	0.440ns	0.990**	0.580**
		1.000	0.630*	0.750*		1.000	0.330ns	0.960**
			1.000	0.790*			1.000	0.490ns
				1.000				1.000

47 .
 10a 11 kg ,
 23 .
 18 23
 MNT
 10a 11 kg 20

47.

《 : 》

(: kg /)

(kg / 10a)	(/)			LSD.05
	14	18	23	
5.5	13.6	17.7	16.9	1.32
11	16.6	17.8	18.4	
16.5	13.2	14.6	16.5	
22	13.5	14.4	17.2	
LSD.05	1.84			

《 : 》

(: kg /)

(kg / 10a)	(/)			LSD.05
	14	18	23	
5.5	14.2	13.0	13.6	ns
11	14.8	16.1	15.8	
16.5	13.5	14.1	15.4	
22	13.8	15.6	13.9	
LSD.05	0.51			

MNT

가 1 2

.

. 秋作

1)

MNT 가

1997 8 19

. MNT

1997 6

가 3 7 g

10a 15 kg 19 kg 2 ,

가 10a

10 kg 12 kg . 22 , 25 ,
 27.5 30 4 4 3
 . 30 50
 10 3 5 SPAD 501
 11 7 1 .

2)
 MNT

가
 20 . 가
 MNT(3 7 g)
 30 50 ,
 48 .

48.

(kg/ 10a)	(/)	(%)	(cm)	()	
15	22	85	25.8b	11.6a	43.1
	25	85	29.9a	12.9a	43.4
	27.5	85	28.9a	12.6a	43.7
	30	78	27.6ab	13.6a	44.0
19	22	74	25.4b	11.9a	44.0
	25	81	26.0ab	12.6a	43.6
	27.5	80	28.8b	12.2a	42.6
	30	78	29.8a	12.8a	42.8

* a, b, c 5% Duncan .

10

71 85%

25.4 29.9 cm

11.6 12.9 , 42.8 44.0

9 14 「 」

潮風

MNT가

가 . 潮風

가 20 30%

80

20 49

5.9 7.9 kg 19

kg/ 10a 19 kg/ 10a

30 7.7 kg

가 22 ,

가

潮風害 9 가

가 가 가 가 가

MNT 25

49.

MNT

(kg/ 10a)	(/)	(kg/)	(/)	(kg/)	(/)
15	22	6.1b	159b	5.4	58
	25	5.9b	172ab	5.1	55
	27.5	6.7ab	198a	5.9	62
	30	6.4b	244a	5.6	57
19	22	5.9b	163b	5.0	49
	25	7.2a	220a	6.5	69
	27.5	7.1a	197a	6.2	65
	30	7.7a	217a	6.8	66

* a, b, c 5% Duncan

**

5. MNT

가.

MNT

- 1) 1997 9 18 (40 × 65 × 18
 cm) 5 cm MNT
 , MNT

0.5 3 g, 4 8 g, 10 15 g 20 30 g 4
20 2
80%

30

2)

1997 8 19

MNT 5, 10, 15, 20, 30 50 g

25

30

10 3

1)

MNT

(Beukema & Van Der Zaag, 1990) MNT 가
가

MNT

80%

1997 6

MNT

0.5 3 g, 4 8 g, 10 15 g 20 30 g

9 18

MNT

90

가 1 cm

80%

30

50 . 80%

MNT 11 11.5

0.5 3 g 13 cm 4 8 g 18.7 20.4 cm

, 4 8 g MNT

MNT

0.5 3 g 0.34 cm, 4 8 g 0.48 cm 10 15 g 2

0 30 g 0.53 0.63 cm 가 가 MNT 가

가 가

MNT 가 30

50. MNT

《 : 》

(g)		80%	(cm)	(cm)	(g/)
0.5	3	11.5	13.0b	0.34c	4.3c
4	8	11.5	18.7a	0.48b	9.9bc
10	15	11.5	19.5a	0.53ab	13.7b
20	30	11.0	20.4a	0.63a	20.8a

* a, b, c 5% Duncan .

2) MNT

MNT
 1997 6 MNT 5, 10, 15, 20, 30 50 g
 8 19 30 ,
 51 . MNT
 MNT 가 5 g 78%
 , 가 30 g 94%
 가 . 5 g 18.0 cm 10 g
 21.5 31.5 cm .

51. MNT
 《 : 》

(g)	(%)	(cm)	(cm)
5	78ab	18.0b	0.58c
10	79b	22.5b	0.59c
15	75b	21.5b	0.64bc
20	86ab	29.5a	0.84a
30	94a	31.5a	0.78ab
50	92a	30.5a	0.86a

* a, b, c 5% Duncan

가 5 15 g 0.58 0.64 cm
 20 g 0.78 0.86 cm
 MNT 5 15 g 20 50 g

MNT 가 15 g 30
 가

6. MCT MNT 再生力

가.

MCT MNT
 1997 . MCT 가 小(0.3 0.4 g)
 , MNT 大·中·小 大 7.1 g, 中
 3.0 g, 小 0.7 g . MCT MNT 8 20
 (15 × 55 × 15cm) 10 3

 가 () 5 (9)

10

 . 8 29 2
 가 9 14 8 29 , 9
 4 , 9 9 , 9 25 10 9 .

11 2

晚霜日

가 가 가 가

MNT MNT

MCT MNT 가

가

52

MCT 5

1 90% 100%

1.8 3.5 cm 再出芽率

MCT 90%, MNT 가 中 85%

100% 10 4 18 cm

MCT 55%,

MNT 小 45% 中 95%, 大 100% 가

가 가

, MNT 가

MCT MNT 小

MNT 中 大 19
 35 MCT MNT 가 .
 30 가
 30 가

52. MCT MNT

	(g)	(%)				(cm)		
		8/ 29	9/ 14	8/ 29	9/ 4	9/ 9	9/ 25	10/ 9
()	MCT	90	90	1.8	4.2	16.1	30.4a	50.6a
	MNT							
	(0.7)	100	100	2.7	7.8	15.0	33.1a	51.6a
	(3.0)	100	100	2.7	13.7	24.8	36.8a	51.6a
	(7.1)	100	100	3.5	18.4	27.0	39.7a	52.7a
5 (8/ 29)	MCT	100	90	-	1.6	3.3	12.6b	36.9b
	MNT							
	(0.7)	100	100	-	1.5	4.3	16.3b	36.4b
	(3.0)	100	85	-	3.1	7.7	31.8a	50.0a
	(7.1)	100	100	-	4.3	9.5	36.6a	43.1
10 (9/ 3)	MCT	100	55	2.6	-	1.2	6.0c	18.8c
	MNT							
	(0.7)	100	45	2.1	-	0.9	5.1c	18.9c
	(3.0)	100	95	2.9	-	1.5	14.1b	35.2b
	(7.1)	100	100	3.0	-	2.5	21.5b	36.1b

* a, b, c 5% Duncan .

MCT MNT 小
 가 40 36 cm MNT 中
 大 43 50 cm . MNT 中 大
 가 25
 . 10 가 10
 9 50.
 6 52.7 cm MCT MNT 小 18.8 cm, MNT
 中 大 35 36 cm .
 MNT 가 .
 11 2 53
 . 가 가
 . 0.5 g , 0.5 10 g, 10 20 g, 20 g
 . 0.5 g 0.5 10 g
 , 0.5 10 g 가
 . 가
 가 가 2 3
 가 가 가
 가 가 1 가 가
 가 가 가

가
 가 0.5 7 g
 MNT
 가 MNT

53. MCT MNT

	(g)	(g/)	(/)	(g)				(%)
				0.5	0.5	10	10	20
MCT	45.4d	6.1b		37.9	34.5	20.6	6.9	
MNT	(0.7)	60.9c	9.5ab	40.0	30.7	10.7	18.6	
()	(3.0)	68.8c	11.4a	33.1	26.7	21.1	19.1	
	(7.1)	114.9a	7.9b	25.4	28.8	17.0	28.8	
MCT	39.0d	6.8b		26.4	47.1	11.5	14.9	
MNT	(0.7)	45.4d	7.3b	26.1	43.9	17.8	12.1	
5	(8/ 29)	(3.0)	62.8c	6.9b	25.0	39.3	13.1	22.6
	(7.1)	97.6ab	9.7ab	34.4	30.0	8.4	18.2	
MCT	37.8d	7.6b		11.3	53.2	25.8	9.6	
MNT	(0.7)	38.4d	7.0b	11.1	48.9	28.9	11.1	
10	(9/ 3)	(3.0)	46.2d	7.8b	28.8	30.6	15.3	25.2
	(7.1)	87.9b	6.6b	13.0	35.9	14.1	36.9	

* a, b, c 5% Duncan

5 MCT MNT, MNT MNT

1.

가.

1) MCT

MCT

1997 3 14 , 3 26 4 7
 가 . 15 cm
 (0.4 0.6 g) MCT 1 140
 . 30 100 10
 , , , 1 , 15
 .

2) MCT

MCT

1997 3 26 15 cm
 1 140
 1) . MCT 大 · 中 · 小
 大 가 0.87 g, 中 0.37 g, 小 0.15 g
 . 30 , 50 80 ,
 80 , , , 20

3) MCT
MCT
1997 3 26 (0.4 0.6 g) MCT 가
. 9 cm(9
cm), 15 cm (11 cm) 21 cm (14 cm) 3
, MCT 1
9 cm 300 0.5 , 15 cm 140 0.5 , 21
cm 70 1 . 80
, , , , 30 .

4) MCT
MCT
1997 3 26 가 (0.4 0.6 g) MCT
. 1/ 5,000a
6 cm 12 cm , 20
. 80 , , , ,
15 .

1) MCT

MCT

가

MCT

3 14 , 3 26 4 7 3 15 cm

30 10 2

sigmoidal curve , 가

5 16 가

, 5 28 4 7

6 7 4 7 . 6 27

3 14 57.1 cm, 3 26

72.2 cm, 4 7 74.1 cm ,

42.6 cm, 43.9 cm, 60.9 cm 가

가 , .

40 , 60 80 , , 1 ,

54 .

40 3 14 , 3 26 4

7 4.3, 5.7 8.3 1 5.9, 7.3

10.0 1.7, 9.9 12.8 g .

3.9, 5.3 8.6 , 1 3.3, 8.5

13.1 1.8, 1.3 25.6 g . 3

26 가 1.7 , 3 26 4 7 가

0.9 1.2 35 40

60 가 3 14 , 3

26 4 7 19.7, 31.6 43.0cm

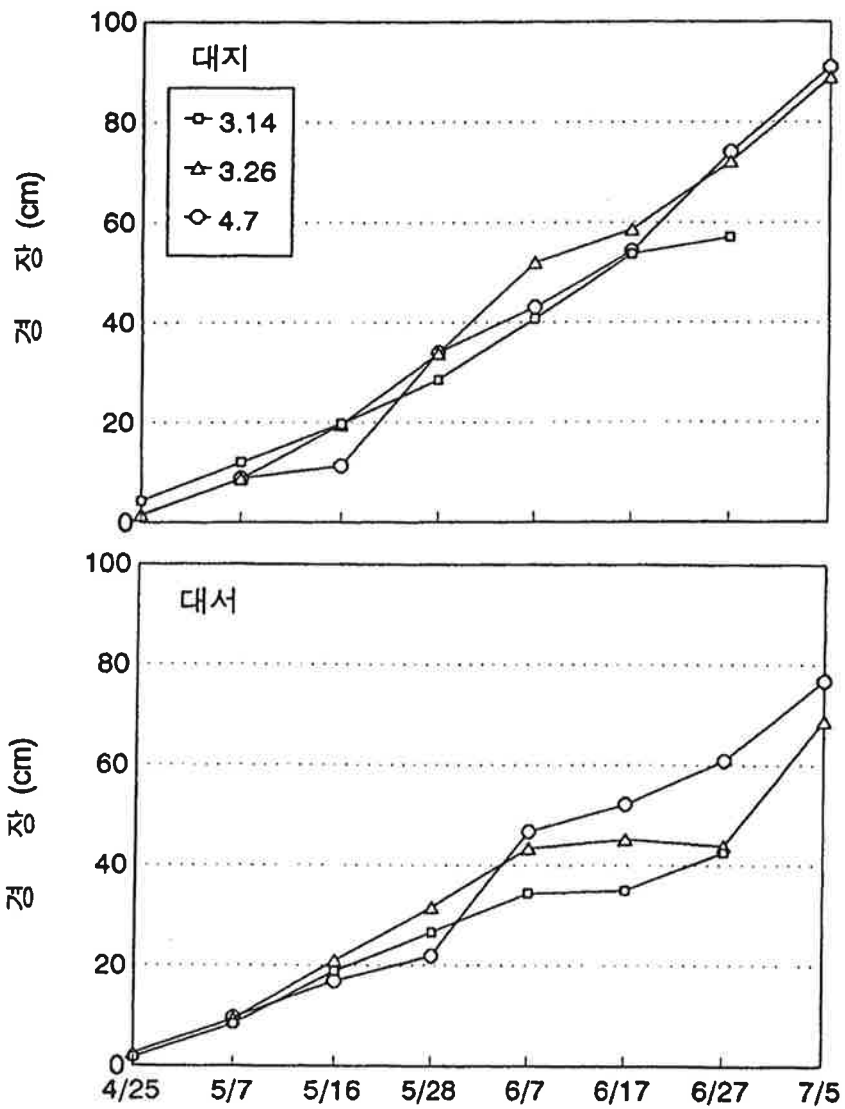


그림 2. 파종기에 따른 MCT 경장의 경시적 변화

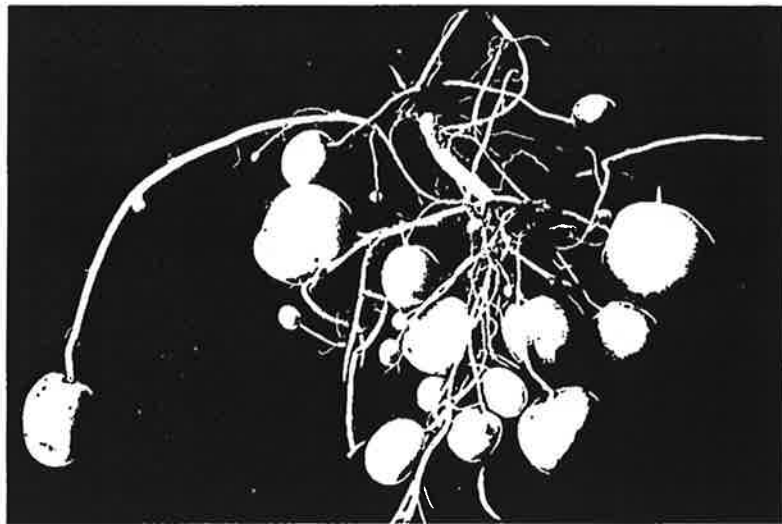
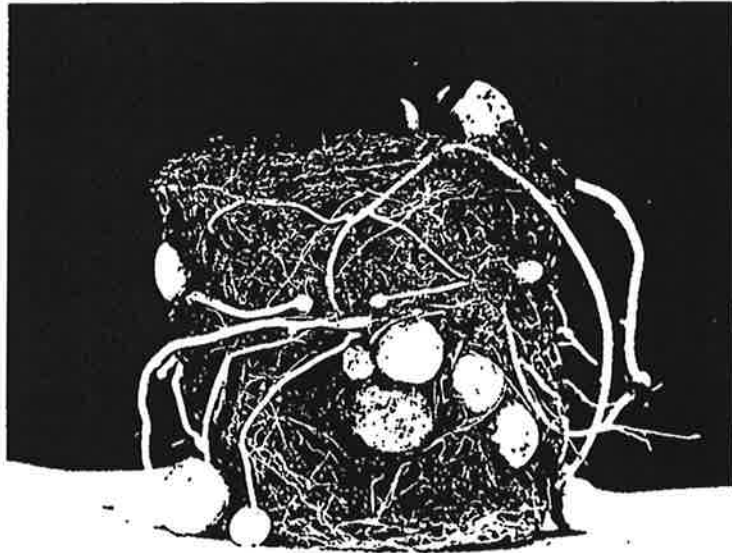


사진 1. 포트재배에서 감자의 지하부와 피경

, 0.5 g
 55
 가 가 80
 3 14 , 3 26 , 4 7 7.2, 9.2
 10.8 , 6.2, 8.0 9.9 , 90
 가 11.5, 12.4
 10.0 6.9, 7.9 10.4 .
 6 17
 56 . 1.0 9.9 g
 38.2 40% 26.8 38.9% .
 3 14 93 ,
 3 26 81 , 4 7 70
 35 40 45
 MNT 70 80

54. MCT

40

		1					
		(cm)	(/)	(/)	(/)	(g/)	
3	14	7.3	4.3	5.9	0	1.7	
3	26	8.6	5.7	7.3	1.7	9.9	
4	7	11.2	8.3	10.0	0	12.8	
3	14	5.7	3.9	3.3	0	1.8	
3	26	9.2	5.3	8.5	0.9	1.3	
4	7	16.8	8.6	13.1	1.2	25.6	

60

		1					
		(cm)	(/)	(cm)	(/)	(/)	(g/)
3	14	19.7	10.5	0.61	8.6	5.2	32.6
3	26	31.6	12.6	0.68	16.1	12.1	48.4
4	7	43.0	14.9	0.76	13.9	10.2	61.2
3	14	18.8	9.6	0.74	9.9	2.1	31.4
3	26	33.8	13.5	0.83	13.9	5.8	55.9
4	7	46.7	13.6	0.96	17.2	12.3	80.7

		(cm)	(/)	()	(cm)	(g/)	(/)	(g/)
3	14	40.7	14.8	4.0	0.74	74.1	9.8	67.2
3	26	58.6	16.1	3.8	0.73	88.7	13.0	96.4
4	7	74.1	20.2	3.8	0.84	121.3	13.5	113.8
3	14	34.4	13.0	2.4	0.89	71.1	8.6	69.5
3	26	45.2	12.9	2.9	0.82	87.6	9.0	123.2
4	7	60.9	15.7	1.9	0.96	138.0	10.8	167.6

55. MCT

(0.5g)

(: /)

								LSD.05
		50	60	70	80	90	100	
3	14	0.7	4.2	4.9	7.2	11.5	10.9	1.26
3	26	1.8	4.1	7.9	9.2	12.4	12.7	1.53
4	7	5.9	6.5	9.8	10.8	10.0	-	1.63
3	14	0.2	1.0	5.1	6.2	6.9	8.4	1.17
3	26	1.4	5.3	5.9	8.0	7.9	8.7	1.42
4	7	3.3	6.4	7.6	9.9	10.4	-	1.28

56. MCT

(: /)

(g)	3. 14.			3. 26.			4. 7.		
	3. 14.	3. 26.	4. 7.	3. 14.	3. 26.	4. 7.	3. 14.	3. 26.	4. 7.
0.49		2.6	3.8	3.4	1.8	1.0	2.1		
0.5	0.9	1.8	1.0	1.6	0.4	0.3	1.0		
1.0	4.9	3.2	3.8	3.3	1.6	2.4	1.8		
5.0	9.9	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.1	0.8		
10.0	14.9	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.8		
15.0	19.9	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.6		
20.0	29.9	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.3	1.0	1.1		
30		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.4	1.5		

2) MCT

MCT

MCT

(2). Lommen Struik(1994) 0.19 3.0 g MNT

5

MCT

가 MCT

. MCT 大·中·小

80 , , ,
 58 . MCT 大·中·小
 , . MCT
 3.0 3.5 , 0.73 0.79 cm, 11.5
 12.9 , 105.1 116.3 g ,
 12.0 12.6 , 2.3 3.7 , 0.83 0.90 cm,
 8.5 9.3 .

58. MCT

(: g, cm, /)

	(g)				z		
(0.87g)	17.8	3.0	0.79	11.5	9.1	116.3	
(0.37g)	16.0	3.5	0.73	12.7	9.5	105.8	
(0.15g)	15.2	3.4	0.76	12.9	10.1	105.1	
LSD.05	1.6	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	
(0.72g)	12.0	3.7	0.89	8.7	8.1	167.1	
(0.37g)	12.6	2.3	0.90	9.3	8.0	139.0	
(0.15g)	12.2	2.7	0.83	8.5	7.3	118.5	
LSD.05	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	18.5	

z : 0.5 g

0.5 g 가 大·中·小
 9.1, 9.5 10.1 가 8.1, 8.0 7.3
 MCT 가
 3 26 50 MCT 가
 70
 MCT 가
 MCT 가
 MCT 59

59. MCT

(: /)

(g)	大 中 小			大 中 小		
	0.49	2.4	3.2	2.7	1.3	1.5	1.2
0.5 0.9	0.8	1.0	1.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
1.0 4.9	2.0	3.3	2.9	1.8	1.5	1.7
5.0 9.9	2.2	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.2
10.0 14.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.3	0.8
15.0 19.9	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.8
20.0 29.9	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.3
30	1.1	1.0	0.7	2.1	1.8	1.2

9.9 g MCT 가 36.2 36.5%, 1.0 33.3 36.8%

密植 MCT 가 가

MCT

MCT

가 小 40%
MCT 100%

3)

MCT

MNT

가

cm 21 cm MCT 1 9 cm 9 cm, 15 300
, 15 cm 140 , 21 cm 70 80

60

, 0.5 g

가 가

가 34.5, 51.4 73.6 cm

, 46.8, 82.9 231.7 g 0.5 g

9 cm 6.3 , 15 cm 9.5 , 21 cm

14.3 , 9 cm 1,890 , 15 cm 1,330 ,
 21 cm 1,001 .
 , , , , 0.5 g
 가 가 가 .
 29.8, 39.3 51.5 cm
 49.2, 84.0 188.2 g . 0.5 g
 9 cm 가 5.7 , 15 cm 가 8.0 , 21 cm 가 16.1
 9 cm 1,710 , 15 cm 1,120 , 21 cm
 1,127 .

60. MCT

(: g, cm, /)

	(cm)			z				
9	34.5	14.0	2.8	46.8	9.8	6.3	72.2	
15	51.4	16.0	3.5	82.9	12.7	9.5	105.8	
21	73.6	17.6	4.8	231.7	17.4	14.3	189.4	
LSD.05	11.5	2.3	ns	26.4	ns	2.6	36.7	
9	29.8	12.3	1.6	49.2	6.7	5.7	85.0	
15	39.3	12.6	2.3	84.0	9.3	8.0	139.0	
21	51.5	13.8	3.8	188.2	19.1	16.1	258.1	
LSD.05	9.4	ns	1.3	37.9	2.4	3.4	46.4	

z : 0.5 g

4)

MCT

6 cm 12 cm 2 1/ 5,000a

80 , , , ,

, 0.5 g 61

가 12 cm 6 cm 가

.

61.

MCT

(: g, cm, /)

	(cm)							z
	6	55.3	14.6	5.2	193.0	19.3	15.1	173.5
	12	48.7	14.8	5.3	190.0	17.6	13.8	130.6
	LSD.05	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	15.3
	6	37.2	11.1	3.6	152.3	13.9	11.9	161.7
	12	32.9	11.2	3.1	143.1	10.7	9.1	158.2
	LSD.05	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns

z : 0.5 g

80

0.5 g 2 12 cm 6 cm

2

MCT 6 cm

2.

가.

MNT 1997

가 72 cm ×

44 cm × 19 cm 15 3

1 : 1

2 MCT(0.3 0.4 g)

MNT 小 가 0.5 g , 中 7 g

, 7 g 2切 3.5 g 3

8 20

10 30 , ,

SPAD 501 3 5

11 2

MNT

<5-1

>

가

()

(2).

760 가

80 130 g/L 가

3 4

. pH 6.0 8.0

가 (, BASF)

coir fibre dust

EC가 0.2ms/cm

가 10

30

62

가

가

가

MNT

가 7 g

2

3.5 g

3.5 g

가

, MCT MNT 0.5 g

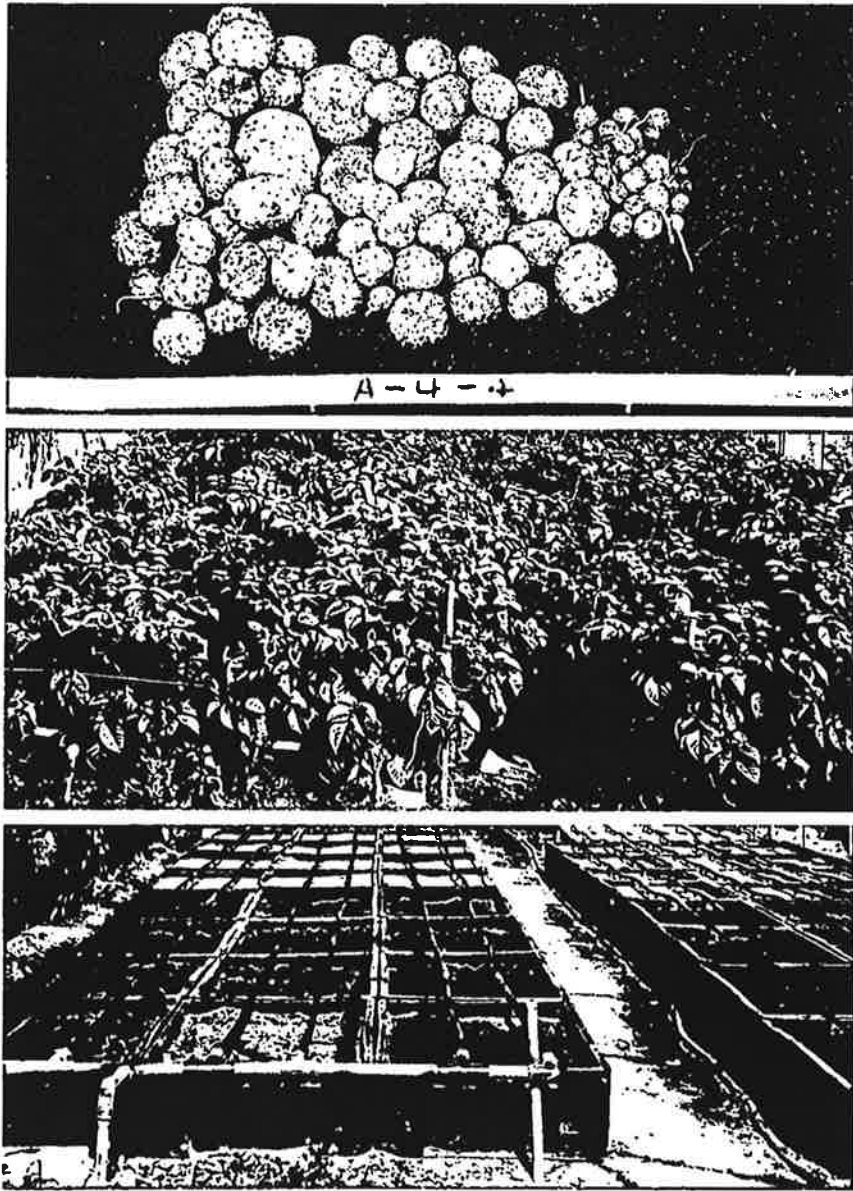


사진 2. 대형 플라스틱 상자에 의한 MCT 및 MNT의 재배 광경

MCT MNT

MCT MNT 0.5 g 0.53 0.61 cm MNT 7.0 g
 2切 3.5 g 0.69 0.80 cm 가
 가 MNT
 (50).
 11 2 63
 MNT 가 7 g 175.7 184.1 g
 가 ,
 MNT 7.0 g
 11.1 11.7 가 , 0.5 10 g 가 28.
 4 32.1% 가 . Lommen Struik(1994) Bintje
 MNT 0.13 0.25, 0.26 0.49, 0.50 0.99, 1.00 1.99 2.00 3.99
 g 5 22
 , 20mm 3.9 7.4 , 86
 296 g MNT 가 0.25 g
 MNT 가

MNT 가

MNT 가
 가
 가

62.		MCT	MNT		
	(g)	(cm)	()	(cm)	
	MCT	24.9c	9.3	0.57b	43.0
	MNT				
+	小(0.5)	25.4c	8.9	0.61b	41.4
	中(7.0)	37.6b	9.6	0.69b	40.5
	2切(3.5)	41.2a	10.6	0.80a	41.5
	MCT	16.9d	8.1	0.53b	46.3
	MNT				
+	小(0.5)	21.3c	8.6	0.56b	44.0
	中(7.0)	44.8a	10.5	0.80a	43.7
	2切(3.5)	35.8b	9.8	0.76a	45.2
*	a, b, c	5%	Duncan		
**					

63.

MCT MNT

	(g)	(g/)	(/)	(g)				(%)
				0.5	0.5	10	10	20
MCT	126.7b	10.8ab		21.1	31.7	21.7	25.4	
MNT								
+	小(0.5)	117.3b	9.9b	22.7	30.9	21.3	25.0	
	中(7.0)	184.1a	11.7a	25.0	28.4	21.4	25.3	
	2切(3.5)	137.1b	9.6b	20.3	29.4	19.8	30.4	
MCT	118.7b	8.7b		19.2	31.7	25.3	23.8	
MNT								
+	小(0.5)	122.7b	10.1ab	23.9	32.1	24.3	19.6	
	中(7.0)	175.7a	11.1a	19.2	28.8	26.7	25.3	
	2切(3.5)	145.1b	9.8b	21.9	29.4	19.7	28.9	

*

a, b, c

5%

Duncan

.

3.

가.

1)

MNT

1997 4 28

MNT

MNT 5 10 g

- 가 10a 11-8-12 kg

30 40

區當 3

3

30

, 80

10

9

4

1

2 10 g, 10 30 g, 30 g

2)

MNT

MNT

MNT

가

m²

15 20 ,

30

가

(Beukema & Van der Zaag, 1990).

2

30

40

64

. 93%
,
23

64. MNT

	(/)	(%)	(cm)	()
	23z	100	77.0	15.5
	30	93	64.5	13.2
	40	93	61.6	13.1
	23	92	62.5	14.6
	30	94	56.5	14.0
	40	94	55.8	14.1

z : 44 .

g, 2 10 g 3 65 30 g , 10 30
 30 40 12.6 kg 13.7 kg,
 13.3 kg 14.1 kg
 23 30 40
 23

65. MNT

(/) (kg/) (/)	30 g		10 30 g		2 10 g			
23z	18.3	258	17.0	183	-	-	-	-
30	12.6	334	10.1	167	2.0	96	-	71
40	13.7	441	10.6	209	2.7	121	-	111
LSD.05	4.2	39	2.4	50	ns	ns	-	-
23	15.8	191	14.7	140	-	-	-	-
30	13.3	252	12.0	173	1.2	58	-	21
40	14.1	392	11.5	203	2.5	120	-	69
LSD.05	2.1	52	2.2	19	ns	ns	-	-

z : 45

30 40 . 30 40
 334 441 , 252 392 , 30 g
 가 50% 53% , 32% 49% .
 23 29%, 26% MNT
 . MNT
 40 가

1)

MNT 1997
 . MNT 가 3 7 g MNT 8 19
 11 7 . 10a 15
 kg 19 kg 2 가 10a 10
 kg 12 kg . 38 , 51 , 57
 76 4 . 4 3
 . 30
 , 50 10
 , SPAD 501 3 5 . 11 7
 1 .

2)

30 40 30 g

MNT 가 50% 32 49%
 가 MNT
 (65). 가 MNT

. 1997

異常 潮風害, 旱魃

2 潮風害 .
 30 , 50
 66 . 82 92% MNT
 가 3 7 g .

38

51 43.6 48.2 cm , 57 76
 47.6 50.8 cm
 伸長 .

11 7

20

66 . 6.4 8.8 kg

가 76 362 376 가
 , 15 kg 38 245 가
 . 50 g , 10 50 g 0.3 10 g

50 g 가 , 76 220 291 ,
327 336 가 , 57 210 211
51 240 246 , 38

MNT 가
MCT 가
MNT 가
數 가
(Lommen, 1995)
MNT
MNT가

67.		MNT							
		(: kg, /)							
		50g		10 30 g		0.3 10 g			
(kg/ 10a) (/)									
15	38	6.4	245b	3.4	34	2.4	79c	0.6	132c
	51	7.1	277ab	3.6	37	2.9	90c	0.6	150b
	57	8.4	327ab	3.5	36	4.1	126b	0.8	165b
	76	8.8	376a	3.7	40	4.0	153a	1.1	183a
19	38	8.8	268ab	5.4	58	2.5	76c	0.9	134c
	51	8.4	294ab	4.8	48	2.8	92c	0.8	154b
	57	7.3	267ab	4.1	47	2.8	82c	0.4	138c
	76	8.1	362a	3.2	35	4.4	136ab	0.5	191a

* a, b, c 5% Duncan

** , 50 g , 10 30 g , 0.3 10 g

4.

가.

MCT MNT
 1997 . 가 中(0.3 0.6 g)
 MCT 8 18 11 5 .
 180 cm × 90 cm × 20 cm 2
 . ,
 1 : 1 2 . 48
 (30 × 23 cm) 80 (23 × 18 cm) 2 3 .
 68 pH 6.0
 1/ 4 1/ 2 strength ,

68.

	(mg/ L)		(mg/ L)
KNO ₃	405	H ₃ BO ₃	1.5
Ca(NO ₃) ₂ · 4H ₂ O	475	MnSO ₄ · 4H ₂ O	1
NH ₄ H ₂ PO ₄	7.5	ZnSO ₄ · 4H ₂ O	0.11
MgSO ₄ · 7H ₂ O	250	CuSO ₄ · 5H ₂ O	0.025
Fe-EDTA	10	(NH ₄) ₆ Mo ₇ O ₂₄ · 4H ₂ O	0.01

1/2 , 3 30
 50 , , 10

莖挿苗 MNT 姜 (1996)
 가 가 MNT
 20 60 MNT
 (, 1996; 金 , 1997)
 MNT가 19.4%
 (, 1996)
 MNT
 50 ,
 69 .
 80 38.5 cm 가
 80 41.5 cm
 48 가 .
 8.4 가
 가 가 ,
 80 219

226 g .
 78 70
 0.3 g
 0.3 5 g, 5 25 g, 25 50 g 50 g
 가
 48 17.3 , 80 14.2
 48 14.8 , 80
 12.7 . MNT
 0.3 5 g 50%
 5 25 g 43 50% .

69. MCT

	(/)	(cm)	()		^z (g/)
+	48	42.5	12.0	41.7	243
	80	38.5	10.0	40.6	226
+	48	44.0	10.2	42.4	257
	80	41.5	8.4	41.8	219
LSD.05		2.3	1.8	ns	29

z :

MNT 78 10 5 25 g
 가 MNT가
 가

70. MCT

	(/)	(/)	z (g)				z (%)	
			0.3	5	5	25	25	50
+	48	17.3	48.3	39.6	11.2	0.9		
	80	14.2	51.7	38.7	9.4	0.2		
+	48	14.8	30.7	51.4	15.1	2.8		
	80	12.7	39.2	43.3	13.8	3.7		
	LSD.05	2.4	12.4	14.6	ns	ns		

z: 0.3 g

6 MCT MNT 가

가

가
Douglas(1980)

가

Lommen(1995)

MNT

(13 × 13 cm)

m² 350

4, 7, 10

5mm MNT m² 3,500
MNT

● MNT

●

●

●

●

●

●

MNT

MNT

(Gunaseena and Harris, 1968),

가

(Ifenkwe and Allen, 1978),

가

(Van der Zaag et al., 1990),

(Bremner and Taha, 1966),

(Ryan, 1961)

가

(Lommen & Struik, 1992).

MNT

가

(Lommen, 1995),

, 가 ()

MNT

, MCT

가

71

300

1

9 cm

가

396,000

가

15 cm

가

279,000

,

21 cm

가

210,000

,

277,000

,

124,000

.

9 cm

가 가

71.

	0.5g (/)	(/)		(%)	300 ()
9 cm	6.3	300	1,890	70	396,900
15 cm	9.5	140	1,330	70	279,300
21 cm	14.3	70	1,001	70	210,000
(72 × 44 × 19cm)	8.8	150	1,232	70	277,200
	17.3	48	830	50	124,500

가 MCT MNT 가
가 MCT

• 가
•

-
-
-

가

-

가

가

,

-

-

2 3

-

-

-

-

가

가

,

,

가

.

.

4

1

1.

가.

1)

170

(韓, 1977). 30 가 ,
 가 가 .
 10 (1987 1996) (72)
 25,397 ha , 64.3%
 18.9%, 가 15.6% .
 10 13,000 ha 20,000 ha
 4,000 5,000 ha
 가 . 가 1987 1,287 ha 가
 1991 3,512 ha 가 1992 8,520 ha,

1996 7,397 ha 가 가

72.

(: ha)

가				
1987	15,823	4,626	1,287	21,736
1988	13,051	4,657	1,352	21,560
1989	18,870	5,934	3,231	28,085
1990	14,680	4,359	2,052	21,091
1991	13,235	4,376	3,512	21,123
1992	20,790	5,285	8,520	34,595
1993	17,895	4,945	4,200	27,040
1994	13,939	4,272	3,548	21,759
1995	15,664	4,456	4,521	24,941
1996	19,485	5,158	7,397	32,040
	16,343	4,806	3,962	25,397

< : , 1997 >

, 가 , , 가

가 가

가 가 가 2

가

(73) 55
 . 1992 1996 70

73.

(: M/ T, kg/ 10a)

					가			
1987	301,868	1,908	129,090	2,791	19,294	1,499	450,252	2,071
1988	300,518	1,997	95,094	2,042	28,815	1,556	424,427	1,969
1989	368,023	1,950	206,149	3,474	55,274	1,685	629,446	2,241
1990	256,495	1,747	79,592	1,826	34,433	1,678	370,520	1,757
1991	243,583	1,840	111,683	2,552	60,276	1,716	415,542	1,967
1992	436,569	2,100	141,917	2,685	147,584	1,732	726,070	2,099
1993	394,019	2,202	147,164	2,976	81,306	1,936	622,489	2,302
1994	307,053	2,203	125,256	2,932	57,069	1,608	489,378	2,249
1995	364,563	2,327	139,250	3,125	88,369	1,833	592,182	2,374
1996	454,390	2,332	150,561	2,919	126,076	1,704	731,027	2,282
	342,708	2,060	132,575	2,732	69,849	1,694	545,133	2,131

< : , , 1997 >

가 400,000 , 80,000
 , 1 28 kg ,

76. 1996

	()	()
	60,000	400,000
	32,000	80,000
	731,000	731,000
가	60	900
		1,211,900

< : , 1997. p.73 >

2)

가 가
 가
 , 가
 가 가
 . 77 가

가 . 가
 30,992 210 1 가
 800 900

77. 1996

	()	가 (/ kg)	가 (/ kg)
	28,896	540	2,350
	30,992	700	2,800
	26,903	856	
	1,138	1,024	
	3,896	3,900	
가	60	700	
	719	10,530	12,500
	666	680	460

< : , 1997. p.78 >

3)

1993 43
 78 . 1997 930 2001
 1,060 13.9% 가 2004
 1,300 39.8% 가 .

1997 730 2001 830 13.7%, 2004 1,050
 43.8% 가 , 1997
 29.2 ha 2001 27.7 ha, 2004 30.0 ha
 . 1997 200
 2004 250 . 가
 . 10a 1997 2,500 kg , 2001
 3,000 kg, 2004 3,500 kg 가
 . 2004 40%

78.

	1997	1999	2001	2004
()	930	1,000	1,060	1,300
()	930	1,000	1,060	1,300
()	730	780	830	1,050
▪ (ha)	29.2	28.9	27.7	30.0
▪ (kg/ 10a)	2,500	2,700	3,000	3,500
()	200	220	230	250
(%)	78	78	78	81

< : , >

가 , 가

50%

2.

가.

1)

가

가 . 79

1995 , , 558 ha

8,740 90% . 가

, , 40 ha 606 . 가

7.2%, 6.9% ,

10a 가 1,566 kg, 가 가 1,515 kg

가 가 . 1995

10a 3,125 kg, 가 1,833 kg , 10a

50%, 가

82.6% . 10a 1,543 kg,

1,880 kg, 가 1,700 kg , 1,633 kg, 1,620

kg, 가 1,414 kg

79. 1995

		(ha)	()	(%)
		558	8,740	100
		512	7,902	90
		31	583	7
		15	255	3
가		40	606	100
		9	147	24
		10	162	27
		21	297	49

< : , , , 1996. p.30 >

2)

가 19%
 가 80
 가 22%
 가 5.3%
 (81) 20 25%,

50% 가가 40 25 40% 가 가 가 (1997) 가 가 가 63.1% 109 가가 「 供給量 不足 」

80.

(: ha, , %)

				가					
1992	26,075	7,629	18	8,520	522	3.4	34,595	8,151	14
1993	22,840	7,814	22	4,200	502	6.6	27,040	8,343	19
1994	18,211	7,167	25	3,548	372	5.8	21,759	7,539	22
1995	20,160	8,559	27	5,400	606	6.2	24,941	9,165	22
1996	24,643	8,625	22	5,951	416	4.4	32,040	9,041	18
	22,385	7,958	23	5,523	483	5.3	28,075	8,447	19

< : , 1997, p.34 >

81.

		z		z	
20	25%	40	50%	25	40%

< : , 1997, p.28.>

z: 1. (, ,)
 2. (,)

5 82 1991 300
 1994 99 , 1995 64

82.

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
()	300	100	250	99	64

< : , , , 1996, p.31>

가 kg 3,000 3,500 가 가

(83).

83.

(potato wart disease)	: , , , , , , , , ,
(PSTVd)	: , , , , , , , , , (30)
(golden nematode)	: , , , , , , , , ,
(white potato cyst nematode)	: , , , , , , , , , ()

2

1.

가.

가

가

가

가

(3),

10a 2,000 kg

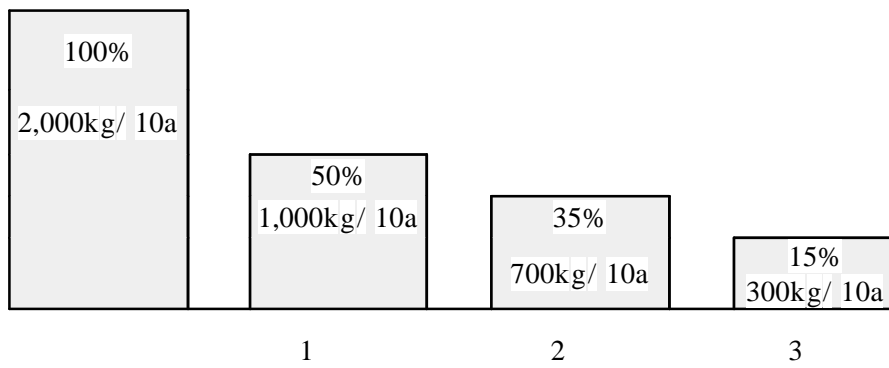
1

50%, 2

35%, 3

15%

가



3.

< : , , 1983. p.85 >

.

.

가 ,

MNT

MNT가

10%

.

MCT ,
 가
 MCT MNT 가 1/
 5 1/ 10

MNT 가
 가 가 (1995)
 137.9 50.9
 63%
 43% 20%

가

MCT MNT

2.

84). 26,000 ha .
14,000 ha, 5,000 ha, 6,000 ha, 1,000 ha

84.

(ha)
14,000
5,000
6,000 , , ,
1,000
26,000

26,000 ha
가 20 kg 0.6 kg
MNT 가 kg

kg

MNT

85 100%

량 0.6 kg

20 , 0.7 kg 25

25,200 8 4 , 9,000 3

12,600 4 5 , 2,100 7 5

26,000 16 6 5 가

85.

	(ha)				
.	14,000	25,200	840,000	0.6kg/	20 /
	5,000	9,000	300,000	0.6kg/	20 /
	6,000	12,600	450,000	0.7kg/	25 /
	1,000	2,100	75,000	0.7kg/	25 /
	26,000	48,900	1,665,000		

: 1. 100%

2. 26,000ha

가 100%

(86).

12,225 4 1 8

25%

, 50% 24,450 8 3 2 , 75%

36,675 12 4 8 가 .

86.

	25%		50%		75%	
·	6,300	210,000	12,600	420,000	18,900	630,000
	2,250	75,000	4,500	150,000	6,750	225,000
	3,150	115,000	6,300	225,000	9,450	337,000
	525	18,000	1,050	37,000	1,575	56,000
	12,225	418,000	24,450	832,000	36,675	1,248,000

3.

MNT

2

가

가.

87

가

가

87.

.	가 가	가 가 가
	가	가

. .

88

가

,

가

2

4

88.

	,	,
	가	가
	가	가

3

1.

가.

가

7

가

. 6

11,000

가

가

(89).

89.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
							가
							,
(ha)		0.3	2	13	80	670	
(,)	6,000	3	20	160	1,300	11,000	

가

(90). , 2,500

90. 가

	() ()	(,) (,)		
		()		
		()		
()	0.25	2.5	25	250
			250	2,500

< : , , , 1996. p.35 >

.

1)

가)

가 15 cm

1
 2 . 1 15 2
 .
)
 ,
 ,
 가 1.0%, 가 1.0% 가 2.0%,
 4.0%
 (91).

91.

	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
			0.5	0.3	0.2	1.0		0.5	0.5	5.0	6.0	
			1.0	0.5	0.5	2.0		1.0	6.0	6.0	8.0	
			2.0	1.0	1.0	4.0		1.5	7.0	7.0	10.0	

< : , , , 1996. p.18 >

)

.

: , 50m

: , 20m

: 10m

, 가 , , ,

20m

1m

,

(1) (5) 10 1

.

50 m , 20 m ,

10 m

가 km

,

.

, 2 .

, .

2 .

2)

92

30 250 g

10 50 g

92.

		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
30	250g				1.0	13.0		10.0	3.0	0.5		0.5
30	250g				3.0	15.0		10.0	5.0	0.8	3.0	0.5
30	250g				5.0	18.0		10.0	8.0	1.0	6.0	1.0

< : , , , 1996. p.19>

: 1.

10 50g

2. :

3. :

4. :

5. :

5mm

가

가

93, 94 . 1995 12.6 ha, 82.2 ha,
597.2 ha 692 ha
382 1995
152.2 , 1,225 10,426 382
가
가
S, SE, E
4 , 2 90
가

93.

(: ha)

	1990	1993	1994	1995
	7.6	11.8	14.0	12.6
	70.0	76.0	77.7	82.2
	450.0	647.0	490.6	597.2
	527.6	734.8	582.3	692.0

< : , , , 1996. p.21>

: (382)

94.

(: M/ T)

	1990	1993	1994	1995
	83.5	114.5	116.1	(152.2)
	861.1	1,142.6	983.2	(1,225.4)
	7,210.0	8,379.7	7,672.9	9,049.3
	8,154.6	9,6636.8	8,772.2	10,426.90

< : , , , 1996. p.21>

: (254)

1)

95

가가

가

가 2

1997 12 31

가 가

가가

가

95.

가	→	→	→	→	→
	⇒	⇒	⇒	⇒	⇒ 가

2)

가

가 96

가

가

96.

		9.1	9.30	10.1	10.31
		10.1	12.31	2.10	3.20
가		6.1	6.30	7.1	7.30

< : , , 1983. p.90 >

2.

가.

1)

79	512 ha	90%	.
	1970		
			가
	9 ha,	10 ha,	21 ha
606		(79).	40 ha
	가	1995	10a
kg	.	1,880 kg,	1,543
kg,	1,620 kg	.	1,633
	10a	3,125 kg	.
		49%	
		가	
		가	
	.	가	가
	,	가	가
	1996	25%	가
			9
10		가	

가 . ,

1996 가 4.4% 1992 1996
5.3% 가

2) 가 가

가 가 가

(97),

가 가

1994

1.3%, 1995 4.8% 가
1994 0.4%, 1995 0.5%

가 가

97. 가

《 : 》

(: %)

1986	6.1	0.1	6.2	1.1	8.3	0.5	8.8
1990	1.3	0.0	1.3	7.8	36.8	0.4	37.2
1993	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	6.3	0.7	7.0
1994	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.4	1.3
1995	0.3	0.2	0.5	-	4.2	0.6	4.8

< : , , , 1996. p.22>

가 《 : 》

(: %)

1986	2.2	0.2	2.4	4.3	12.2	0.5	12.7
1990	2.3	0.2	2.5	0.5	8.6	0.5	9.1
1993	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.8
1994	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4
1995	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.1	0.4	0.5

< : , , , 1996. p.23>

가

가

가

97

가

4 9

10 a 1,500 kg (79) 가

白

(1969, 1970)

, 崔 姜(1966)

1 . 2

가

1)

가

가 가 . , 가 가
 가 가 가 가
 가 가 .
 가 가 .
 2) 가 가
 가

가 kg 214
 , kg 345 (, 1988).
 가 가
 (4). 가가 가
 가가 가 가

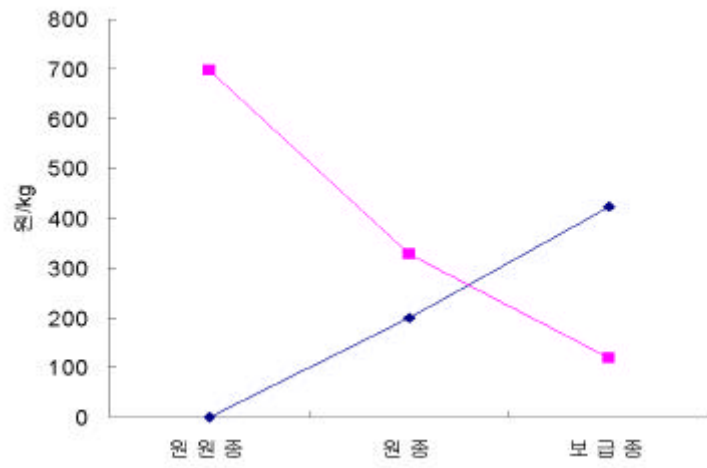
3)
 10a 3,125kg(1995)
 , 10a 1,534 kg(, 1995)

2,000 kg/ 10a

가

가

가



4.

가

가 가 가
가

가

20%

, 1986 2
“ ”
1990
18 27%

14 23 ,
23 24 , 10 14 가
가
300 450mm
要水量 (金, 1996).

가
가 .
가 .
가
가
가

3.

가.

(98). MCT

7 8

가

98. , ,

0	Starting plant ()	Nuclear stock ()	Pre-nuclear ()
1	1-year-old clone	Pre-elite	Nuclear
2	2-year-old clone	Elite-	Generation
3	3-year-old clone (Class S)	Elite-	Generation
4	4-year-old clone (Class S)	Elite-	Generation
5	Class SE	Premier Foundation	Generation
6	Class E	Foundation	Generation
7	Class A	Certified	Certified
8	Class B	Certified	

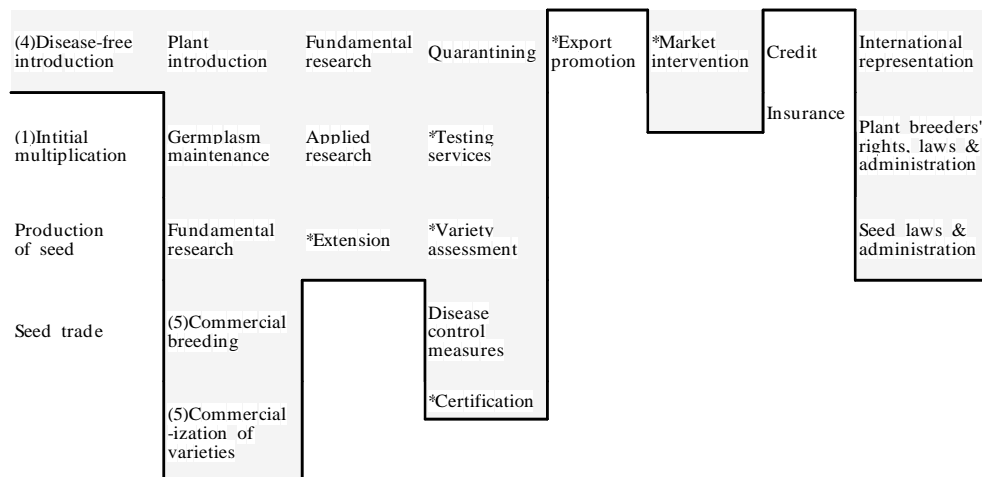
NAK(Neder-
landse Algemene Keuringsdienst voor Zaaizaad en Pootgoed van
Landbouwgewassen), PD(Plantenziektenkundige Dienst), SVP(Stichting
voor Plantenveredeling) ITAL(Stichting IATL)
New Brunswick Prince Edwards Island
SSPDC(Scottish Seed Potato Development Council) NSDD(National
Seed Deveopment Organization)

(99).

Seed production	Breeding	Research & extension	Quality control	Promotion	Market regulation	Financial services	Other services
(2) Disease-free introduction	Plant introduction	Fundamental research	Quarantining	*Export promotion	*Market intervention	Credit	International representation
Initial multiplication	Germplasm maintenance	Applied research	*Testing services			Insurance	Plant breeders' rights, laws & administration
Production of seed	Fundamental research	*Extension	* (3) Variety assessment				Seed laws and administration
Seed trade	(1) Commercial breeding		* (4) Disease control measures				
	Commercialization of varieties		* (2) Certification				

(New Brunswick)

Disease-free introduction	Plant introduction	Fundamental research	Quarantining	* (1) Export promotion	Market intervention	Credit	International representation
(1) Initial multiplication	Germplasm maintenance	Applied research	Testing services			Insurance	Plant breeder's rights, laws & administration
Production of seed	Fundamental research	Extension	Variety assessment				Seed laws & administration
Seed trade	Commercial breeding		Disease control measures				
	Commercialization of varieties		* Certification				



< : Seed Potato Systems in Developed Countries : canada, The Netherlands and Great Britain, 1990. p.85>

: + Activities above solid line are conducted by public sector, those below by private sector

* Some industry funding either through compulsory levies or charges for services

(1) Some public participation

(2) Subject to public supervision of standards

(3) Initial evaluations are organized and administered privately by the industry

(4) Some private participation

(5) One important publicly-funded breeding station and State variety-development agency privatized in 1987.

(Benefit/ Cost ratio : B/ C)
: IRR)
Rate of Return : FIRR)

(Internal Rate of Return
(Financial Internal
(吳, 1994).

가

(朴, 1992).

가

가

()

가 가
가 .

1. ()

가 가 가

100. ()

	1	2	3	4
1	MCT → MNT			
2	MCT → MNT → MNT			
3	MCT → MNT ⇨ MNT			
4	MCT → MNT → MNT ⇨ MNT			
5	MCT → MNT ⇨ MNT ⇨ MNT			
6	MCT → MNT → MNT → MNT			
7	MCT → MNT → MNT ⇨ MNT ⇨ MNT			

: → , ⇨

2. ()

가. 가

가 (cost accounting) , 가 가
 가 . 가 가
 . 가 가
 , 가 가 (process cost
 system) 가 가
 가 가 (朴, 1992).

1)

가
 .
 • , 25,000ha ,
 20 15 가
 50% 7 5 가
 가

- , 70% 300 27 가 , 15g 300 9 6 가 , 30g
- , MNT 90% 前 가
- , 3 가 , 150 , 2 가 가 , 40 ,
- , ,
- , .

2) 가 가 .

가 , 가 .

가 6,000 4 90 , 1,500 , 10 가 .

가 60% 7,200 , 5 가
. 1 2,000 가 70
, .
1 3,000 가 20 .
30,000 가 , 10
. 600
. , 가
100,000
가 , 10
. 가 ,
4 .
100 가 , .
200 , 20kg 1 25
가 4,000 . 20kg
1 30 가 5,000
. .
1 1,000 가 10 . .
1 3,000
가 10 . 50,000
1 10 가
. 300 .
가
50,000 25,000 .
MNT

1 90 30% 가
 , 1 2
 5 ,
 1 1 가 10 1 20%
 .
 MNT 1
 100 10% 가
 , 1 2
 3 가 , 10
 , 1 1 1 20%
 .
 1 2,000 가
 , , ,
 .
 10,000 가
 1 1 7 가 70,000
 .
 1 1 100,000 가 1
 . 10% 가
 , .
 3)

가 ()
MNT 가 4
. 101
. 1.5
, 3 가 , 100
300,000 , 1,000,000
4,000 , 2,000
3,000 .

101.

1,200,000	3 /	300	4,000	3,000
300,000	1.5 /	150	2000	

1)

300

102 . 102

3 1 가

가 50.4% 가

, 40.9%, 8.0%, 0.7%

102.

(:)

가)		500 × 150 × 210	15,750,000	
)	(水利)	1,500 × 10 × 210	3,150,000	
		7,200 × 5 × 210	7,560,000	
		2,000 × 70	140,000	
		3,000 × 20	60,000	
		30,000 × 10	300,000	
		600 × 300	180,000	
		250,000 × 4	1,000,000	
		100,000 × 4	400,000	
)	가	1 × 90 × 50,000	1,350,000	30%
		1 × 11 × 50,000	550,000	
		2 × 12 × 25,000	600,000	
)		50,000 × 4	200,000	
			31,240,000	

39.8% 가 , 104 가
 7.7% . 32.2%, 20.3%,
 가 ,
 가 ,
 .

104.

()	1,548,000	788,000	1,250,000	300,000	3,886,000
(%)	39.8	20.3	32.2	7.7	100

3.

가. ()

()

105 . 105

105. ()

	()		() ()		()
1	308,642		833,333	12,500	97,222
2	40,009	0	108,024	1,620	12,602
	308,642	0	833,333	12,500	97,222
3	42,867	0	115,740	1,736	13,503
	0	1,302,083	833,333	25,000	104,166
4	5,557	0	15,003	225	1,750
	42,867	0	115,740	1,736	13,503
	0	1,302,083	833,333	25,000	104,166
5	5,954	0	16,075	241	1,875
	0	180,845	115,740	3,472	14,467
	0	1,302,083	833,333	25,000	104,166
6	5,186	0	14,003	210	1,633
	40,009	0	108,024	1,620	12,602
	308,642	0	833,333	12,500	97,222
7	772	0	2,083	31	243
	5,954	0	16,075	241	1,875
	0	180,845	115,740	3,472	14,467
	0	1,302,083	833,333	25,000	104,166

1) ()
 () 1
 9 60 , 가 가
 50.4% 가 . 4
 1 17 , 2
 83 , 3 250 .
 () 7 290 가

106. ()

가						
	(10a)	()	()	()	()	()
1	1,029	3	500	48,611	47,808	96,419
2	133	3	500	6,601	6,197	12,498
	1,029	3	129	12,561	47,808	60,370
3	143	3	500	6,751	6,640	13,391
	4,340	2	129	13,458	20,295	33,753
4	19	3	500	875	860	1,735
	143	3	129	1,744	6,640	8,384
	4,340	2	81	8,451	20,295	28,747
5	20	3	500	937	922	1,859
	603	2	129	1,869	2,818	4,688
	4,340	2	46	4,793	20,295	25,088
6	17	3	500	816	803	1,620
	133	3	129	1,628	6,197	7,825
	1,029	3	81	7,888	47,808	55,697
7	3	3	500	121	119	241
	20	3	129	242	922	1,164
	603	2	81	1,173	2,818	3,992
	4,340	2	39	4,097	20,295	24,393

, 5 , 4 , 1 960
 가 () .

2) ()
 () 107

107. ()
 (:)

1	150,000	208,333	125,000	483,333
2	19,444	27,006	16,203	62,654
	150,000	208,333	125,000	483,333
3	20,833	28,935	17,361	67,129
	300,000	208,333	250,000	758,333
4	2,700	3,750	2,250	8,701
	20,833	28,935	17,361	67,129
	300,000	208,333	250,000	758,333
5	2,893	4,018	2,411	9,323
	41,666	28,935	34,722	105,324
	300,000	208,333	250,000	758,333
6	2,520	3,500	2,100	8,121
	19,444	27,006	16,203	62,654
	150,000	208,333	125,000	483,333
7	375	520	312	1,208
	2,893	4,018	2,411	9,323
	41,666	28,935	34,722	105,324
	300,000	208,333	250,000	758,333

가 1 가 4 8
 가 , 2
 5 4 MNT 가
 가 가 7 가
 가 ,
 MNT 가
 가 가 2
 3) () 가
 () 가 108
 . 108
 가 () 가 7 가 가 250
 , 1 960 7
 4 가 7
 가 가 가
 가 가
 가 5 7
 가 가
 . 가 가
 2 가 가
 . 가 가
 1 1 가 가

129 , 2 81 , 3
 46 . 5 7
 2 가 34 가
 , 2
 . 4 2 1

108. () 가

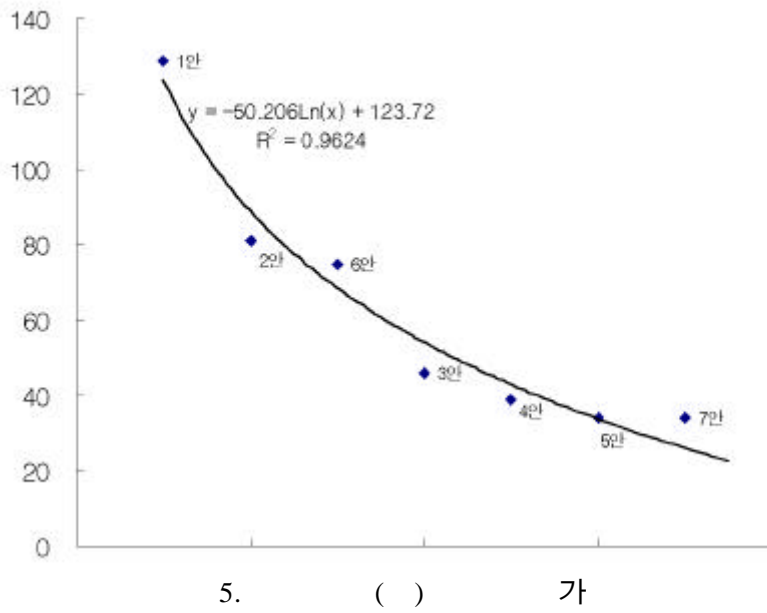
	()	()	가()	가()
1	96,903	750,000	129	129
2	12,561	97,222	129	81
	60,853	750,000	81	
3	13,458	104,166	129	46
	34,512	750,000	46	
4	1,744	13,503	129	39
	8,451	104,166	81	
	29,505	750,000	39	
5	1,869	14,467	129	34
	4,793	104,166	46	
	25,846	750,000	34	
6	1,628	12,602	129	75
	7,888	97,222	81	
	56,280	750,000	75	
7	242	1,875	129	34
	1,173	14,467	81	
	4,097	104,166	39	
	25,151	750,000	34	

가 39

() 가

가

5



.

() 가
가,

,

,

() 109 . 109
4 가 가 3 5
가 , .

109. ()

가

1	x	x		x					x
2	x	x		x					x
3									
4									
5					x		x	x	
6	x	x		x					x
7			x		x	x	x	x	x

: , , , x

5

가

800m

가

2

1.

가.

1)

가
Y

(*Myzus persicae*) 68.9%, (*Aphis gossypii*) 11.5%, (*Macrosiphum euphorbiae*) 3.3%, 16.4% (咸, 1992). , 5%, 6%, *Aphis spiraecola*가 4% (金, 1979). Y

가

3가

(白, 1977).

2)

가

가 .

1994 1996 3 8 48

가 .

110.

,	,	,	,	,	
,	,	,	,		
,	,	,	,		
,	,	,	,	,	
,	,	,	,	,	
,	,	,	,	,	
,	,	,	,	,	,
,	,	,	,	,	,

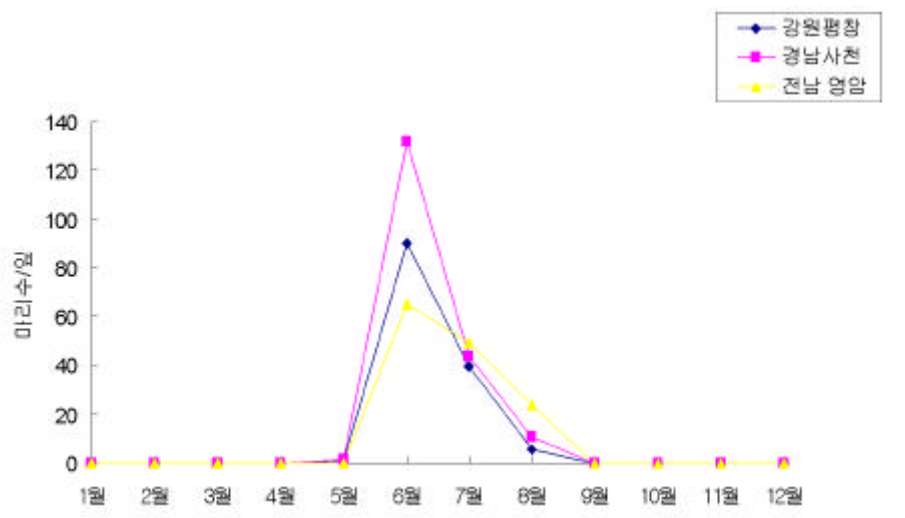
< : , 1996 >

6 .

5

6 7

9



6.

< : , 1996 >

3)

600m

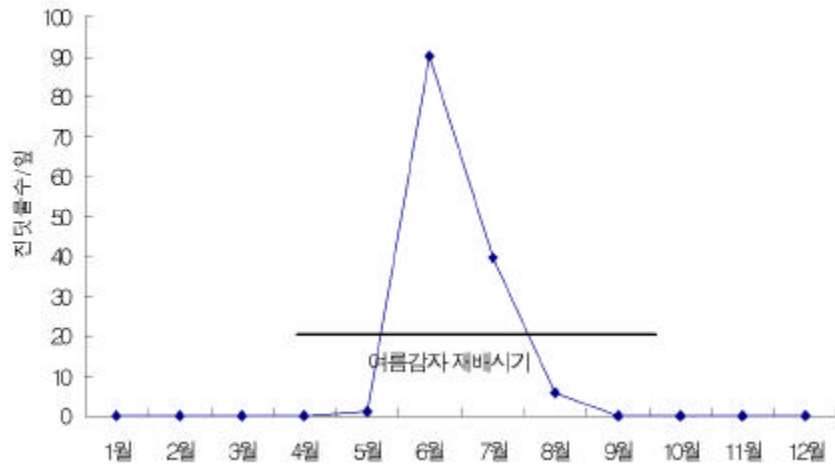
4

9

(7) 5

6

9



7.

6

8

6

가

가

(咸 ,

1992).

(,)

가

7

가

가

(97),

1986 8.8%, 1990 37.2%, 1993 7.0%, 1994

1.3%, 1995 4.8%

4)

2

가 6

8 11

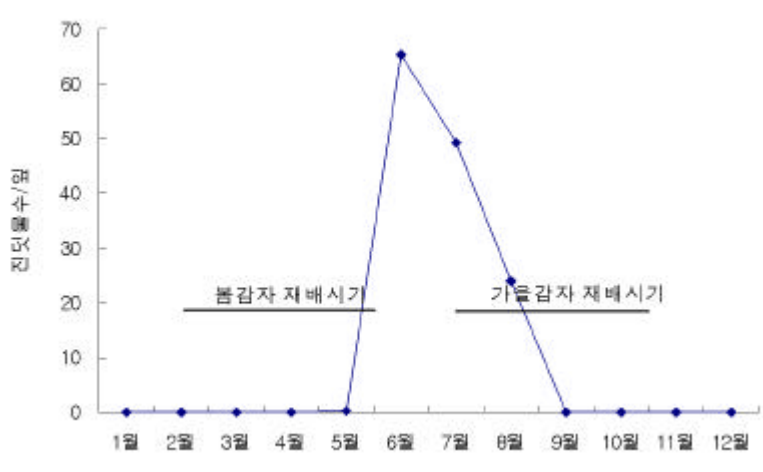
가 가

5 6

7 9

가 8 9

가
8
9 , 가
가
5 6 , 8 9
가 가
6 1)



9.

- 1)
- 2)
- 3)

111.

()						()					
(mm)						(mm)					
1	-7.7	-2.6	-12.7	190.8	78.6	7	18.8	22.6	15.8	151.3	302.2
2	-5.5	-0.5	-10.3	174.7	60.3	8	18.9	22.5	15.8	135.7	396.2
3	-0.9	3.6	-5.1	183.0	104.5	9	13.8	18.1	9.8	146.2	205.5
4	6.6	12.6	0.8	237.4	91.9	10	8.0	13.7	3.0	186.5	160.8
5	9.9	15.6	4.7	241.4	93.1	11	1.9	6.8	-2.7	166.7	77.3
6	15.0	19.7	10.7	181.0	192.5	12	4.3	0.5	-8.9	181.9	45.6

()						()					
(mm)						(mm)					
1	2.2	6.6	-2.2	196.4	46.7	7	24.9	28.8	22.0	195.0	343.3
2	3.6	8.9	-1.0	185.1	64.5	8	25.7	30.1	22.3	211.8	309.9
3	7.6	13.0	2.8	208.0	88.0	9	21.6	26.2	17.7	192.9	160.9
4	13.4	19.3	7.8	237.2	154.3	10	16.2	23.8	11.2	227.9	48.7
5	17.6	23.1	12.6	240.1	165.1	11	10.1	15.7	5.3	196.2	49.8
6	21.4	26.2	17.4	197.1	251.8	12	4.6	10.0	-0.1	193.6	24.1

()						()					
_____ (m m)						_____ (m m)					
1	1.1	5.9	-3.0	162.8	36.9	7	24.8	28.5	21.9	194.8	240.9
2	2.1	6.9	-2.3	160.4	57.5	8	25.9	30.1	22.1	242.6	223.0
3	6.3	11.8	1.4	202.0	71.9	9	21.4	26.4	16.9	199.4	158.0
4	12.4	18.4	6.4	230.7	103.7	10	15.4	21.4	9.5	227.1	33.3
5	17.1	22.7	11.6	249.3	111.4	11	9.1	15.0	3.7	180.0	43.2
6	21.0	25.8	16.9	211.5	247.0	12	3.8	8.9	-0.9	155.3	24.8

()						()					
_____ (m m)						_____ (m m)					
1	5.9	7.8	2.3	69.5	60.9	7	25.6	28.8	22.7	202.9	273.3
2	5.6	9.1	2.6	94.7	63.4	8	26.7	29.8	23.6	204.5	309.1
3	8.5	12.0	4.8	150.2	106.2	9	22.7	25.8	19.5	169.1	162.5
4	13.3	17.0	9.3	197.8	80.3	10	17.8	21.1	14.2	191.3	58.1
5	17.2	21.1	13.3	214.3	109.9	11	12.4	15.7	8.9	139.7	54.3
6	20.9	24.5	17.8	179.7	185.5	12	7.7	10.7	4.6	83.7	38.3

가

가

80 90

3

4

160

180

9

가

(3 4)

가

가

8

12

가

(112)

2

113

가 가

5 가 8 15 20 가 7, 8 가 9

112.

가	(2 7)	
	(4 9)	
	(8 12)	
	(12 5)	

< : , 1997, [http:// 203.241.52.190](http://203.241.52.190)>

: ,

113.

			.	
,	8.10 8.20	11.20 11.30	60 120	1.20 3.20 (.)
	4.10 5.10	9.1 9.30	140 210 / 가	
,	8.10 8.20	11.20 11.30	120 170	3.20 4.20 ()
	4.10 5.10	9.1 9.30	170 230	
	12.10 12.30	3.10 3.30	90 140	7.10 7.30 ()
	2.1 2.28	5.1 5.30	30 90 (20)	
,	2.1 2.28	5.1 5.30	30 90 (20)	
	3.20 4.10	6.20 7.10	0 40	
	3.1 3.20	6.1 6.20	150 200	11.20 12.20 ()
,	3.1 3.20	6.1 6.20	150 200	
	3.20 4.10	6.20 7.10	130 180	
	4.10 5.10	9.1 9.30	50 110	

· 災害

· 가 , ,
가 , ,

· 가 가 가

2.

가.

8,000
20%

가

가

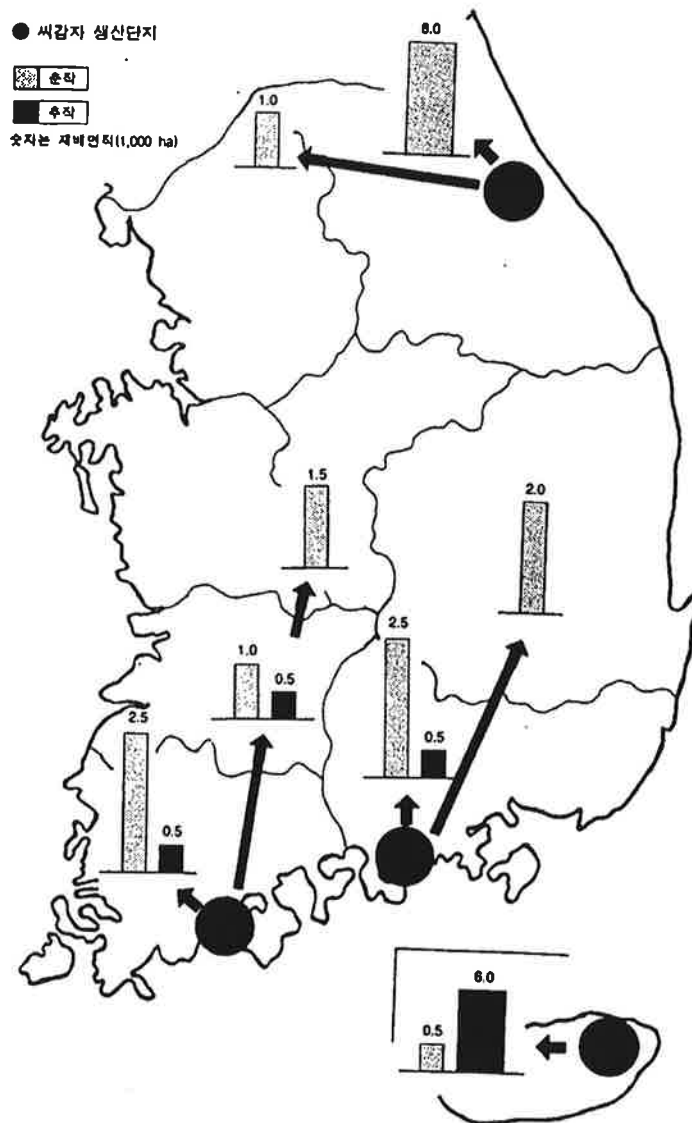


그림 10. 씨감자 생산단지별 생산 및 공급체계

1997 12 31

가
 가 가 .
 8,000 , 1999 6,000 , 2000 3,000 1998
 (, , 2001
 , 1996)
 .
 2000

가 가 2000
 50% . “
 ” MCT

, ,)
 MCT ,
 - 가 MCT, MNT
 MCT

8,000
 () 20
) - .
 2000

MNT
MCT
,

() 가 114
MCT) -
가 가
가 ,
) - MCT

가

114.

· ()

		·	()
) -
	1	郡) -
	1	郡) -
) -) -

가 가

MCT → 《 》 MNT 1 《

》 MNT 2 《 》 MNT 3 (가)

50%

115

115.

	50%	
	(ha)	
9,000	15,000	156 ha
5,000	8,500	86 ha
1,000	1,700	18 ha
6,000	10,200	104 ha
4,500	7,600	78 ha
500	850	9 ha
5,000	8,100	87 ha
500	850	9 ha
6,000	10,200	104 ha
6,500	11,700	113 ha

() 10,200 87 ha, () 15,000 104 ha, () 11,700 156 ha, () 8,100 113 ha 50%

MNT 가 8 10 가 10,000 8 10

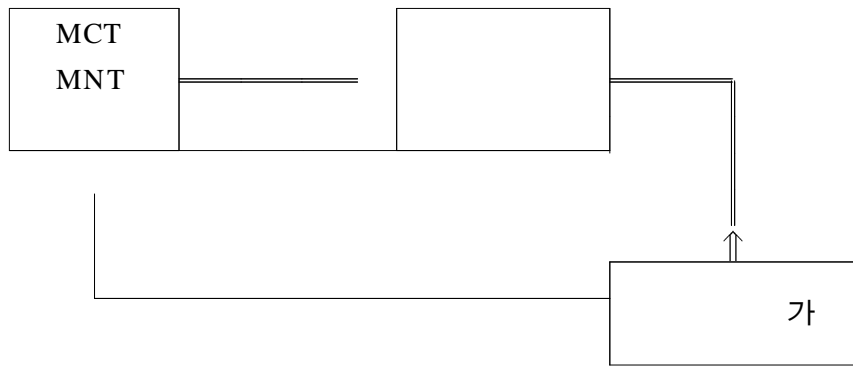
MCT MCT MNT 가 가 MNT 가 (11).

가 가

12). , 가 가 (

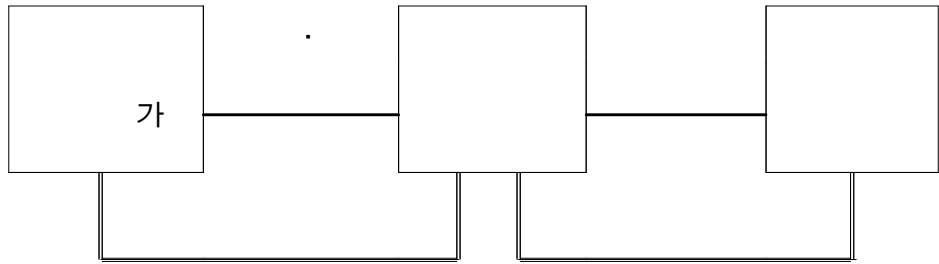
가

가 가



11.

: ,



12.

가

(,)

2000

2

● 1998 2000 :

□

-

-

□ ()

□

□

□

● 2001 :

□

- 50%
-
-

3.

가

가

•

•

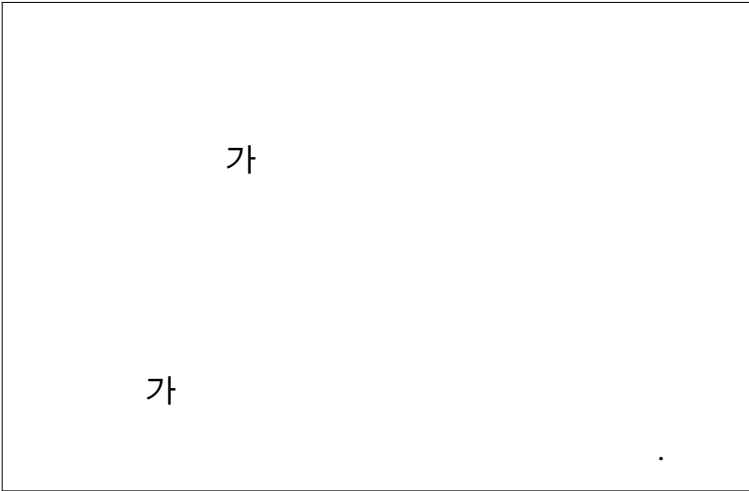
•

•

•

가

- ,
- MCT) - () ,
 가 MCT .
 MCT MNT 가 .
 가



. 1996. .
 가 . 韓園誌. 37:24 27.
 . 1991 1996.
 . 1997.
 . (15) pp.175 176.
 . 1992.
 . 257.
 . 1996. . . .
 . 1995. . . . 3
 PP.328 346.
 . 1994.
 . 35:330 336.
 . 1995. 가 .
 . 1996. . . .
 . 1996. . . .
 . 1992. . . . 86 .
 . 1995.
 . 36:46 49.
 . 1996.
 . 37:228 231.
 . 1969. . . . 7:5 14.
 . 1970. . . . STF.
 70(5):1 61.

- . 1992. . 264.
- 1995.
. 韓作誌. 40:580 586.
- . 1994.
- . 1994.
. 35:213 219.
- . 1966.
. : 47 66.
- . 1997.
- . 1997.

矢吹萬壽 外.1985. 農業環境調節工學. 朝倉書店.

- Basra, A.S. 1995. Seed Quality: Basic Mechanisms and Agricultural Implications, Food Products Press.
- Beukema, H.P. and D.E. Van der Zaag. 1990. Introduction to Potato Production. Pudoc Wageningen.
- Bradbeer, J.W. 1988. Seed Dormancy and Germination, Blackie, New York.
- Bremner, P.M. and M.A. Taha, 1966. Studies in potato agronomy. I. The effects of variety, seed size and spacing on growth, development and yield. J. Agric. Sci., Cambridge 66:241 252.
- Burton, W.G. 1978. The Physics and Physiology of Storage, ed. P.M.Harris, Chapman and Hall, London.
- Crissman, C.C. and J.E. Uquillas. 1989. Seed Potato Systems in Equador: A Case Study. International Potato Center.
- Douglas, J.E. 1980. Successful Seed Programs: A Planing and Management Guide, Westview Press, Colorado.

- Fenner, M. 1985. Seed Ecology, Chapman and Hall, London.
- Gunasan, H.P.M. and P.M. Harris. 1968. The effect of the time application of nitrogen and potassium on the growth of the second early potato, variety Craig's Royal. *J. Agric. Sci., Cambridge* 71:283-296.
- Ifenkwe, O.P. and E.J. Allen. 1978. Effect of row width and planting density on growth and yield of two main crop potato varieties. *J. Agric. Sci., Cambridge* 91:279-289.
- Krijthe, N. 1962. Ontwikkeling en groei aardappelknol en aardappelplant, IBVL Publikatie 84, IBVL Wageningen.
- Levy, D. 1986. Tuber yield and tuber quality of several potato cultivars as affected by seasonal high temperatures and by water deficit in a semi-arid environment. *Potato Research*. 29:95-107.
- Lommen, W.J.M. 1993. Post-harvest characteristics of potato microtubers with different fresh weights and from different harvest. Losses during storage. *Potato Research*. 36:273-282.
- Lommen, W.J.M. 1995. Basic Studies on the Production and Performance of Potato Minitubers. Ph.D. Thesis, Wageningen Agricultural University.
- Lommen, W.J.M. and P.C. Struik, P.C. 1992. Production of potato minitubers by repeated harvesting. *potato Research*. 35:419-432.
- Park, S.W., J.S. Koo, J.H. Jeon, H.S. Kim and H. Joung. 1997. Relationship between size of potato microtubers and quality as seed potatoes. *Kor. J. Hort. Sci.* (in press)
- Potato Variety Handbook. 1997. National Institute of Agricultural Botany, U.K.
- Ryan, P.F. 1961. Recent Studies on potato manuring in Ireland. *European Potato J.* 4:165-173.
- Toole, E.H., H.A. Borthwick, S.B. Hendricks and V.K. Toole. 1953. Physiology of seed germination. *Ann. Rev. Plant Physiol.* 7:299-324.

- Vander Zaag, P., A.L. Demagante and E.E. Ewing. 1990. Influence of plant spacing on potato morphology, growth and yield under two contrasting environments. *Potato Research*. 33:313-323.
- Van Es, A. and K.J. Hartmans. 1987. Dormancy, sprouting and sprout inhibition. eds., Rastovski, A. et al., *Storages of Potatoes*, Pudoc Wageningen, pp.114-140.
- Wurr, D.C.E. 1978. Seed tuber production and management. ed., P.M. Harris. *The Potato Crop*, Chapman and Hall, London, pp.327-354.
- Young, N. 1990. *Seed Potato Systems in Developed Countries: Canada, The Netherlands and Great Britain*. International Potato Center.

	()
	()
	()
	()
) -
) -
) -
) -
W.J.M. Lommen	Wageningen
Jan Vos	Wageningen
	Wageningen
	Bristol University

1.

2.

3. 가