



가

Studies on the prophylactic strategy to reduce economic loss due to bovine brucellosis in Korea.

Studies on developments of diagnostic methods and vaccines

Brucella spp .

Studies on the characteristics of *Brucella* spp antigens.

Studies on the immunological efficacies and the activities of immune cells.

Production of diagnostic methods and vaccines.



Brucellosis

가

1997 12

가 “ Brucellosis ”

.

1997 12

I. : Brucellosis
가

II.

1.

Brucellosis 1956 가
10 , 가
1995 1997 500 900 가
Brucellosis
,
가 가 가 .
Brucellosis
Brucellosis
Brucellosis

가 Brucellosis

가

.

2.

가.

1) : Brucellosis

Milk Ring Test(MRT) Tube Agglutination Test(TAT)

, brucellosis

가 Complement Fixation Test(CFT) Latex

Agglutination Test(LAT)

가

가

TAT, PAT

가

.

2) :

Brucellosis

monoclonal antibody ,

,

가

. ,

,

Brucella abortus RB51

Brucella spp

가

.

1) 가 1995 1997 500 900
가 가 , 가

가 가 가
가

2) **Brucellosis**

brucellosis CFT LAT
(70%)
LAT가 , CFT

3) 가

가 IMF 가 ,
가 가

4) 50

Program 가 ,
가 가
, *Brucella spp*
(97-63213).

1) 가 . 1997 900
가 brucellosis ,
가 가
가

2) 가가
1998
가
가 .

3) 가
,
가 .

4) 가 가 , 가
,
.

3. Brucellosis

가. , **Brucellosis**
가 ,
Hoffmann et al. (1990) *Brucella abortus* strain 1119-3
lipopolysaccharide
가 ,
. **Brucellosis**
vaccine 가
Brucellosis
(81510-409, 1997. 3. 6) “ ” .
. **Brucellosis** , , ,
(Ariza et al 1989, Berger et al 1981).
(Yinnon et al. 1993, Zimmerman et al. 1990).
(Mayfield et al. 1988).
가
가
가
(Pollice

et al. 1985, Neumann et al. 1986, Hopper et al, 1989). *Brucella* spp

가 *Brucella*

가

(Sarvamangala et al. 1987). *B. abortus*

가 105 가 (Hopper et al.

1989). Millis et al.(1987) Hybridization Dot

Polymerase Chain Reaction(PCR) . *Brucella*

가 *Yersinia enterocolitica*

Brucella

, 가 가 Coagulation test

(Vizcaino & Fernandez-Lago, 1992). DNA

PCR *Brucella melitensis* *Brucella abortus*

Primer Brucellosis

(Baily et al. 1992), PCR Primer set

Brucella DNA PCR , 875bp

DNA

, 가

. 1996 : 1996 1 1

brucellosis가 brucellosis

가

Brucella abortus RB51 brucellosis

가

가

가

(

81510-2148, 1997. 10. 30).

4. Brucellosis

가. 1997 (1997 12)

Brucellosis

가 (/) , brucellosis
 , 가 가
가 3
.

1) : Milk Ring
Test(MRT) Tube Agglutination Test(TAT)
CFT Latex Agglutination Test brucellosis
가 ,
brucellosis 가 .

2) : Brucellosis
가(
1996-100 , 1996. 12)

brucellosis
가 (가 가
).

5. Brucellosis 가

Brucellosis

가 ,

가가

1996 1

Brucella abortus RB51

1996 2

[() 51507-152, 1997. 04. 09]

Brucella abortus biotype I

brucellosis

(51583-311, 1997. 4. 1)

, 1998 가 program 가

Brucellosis

(81510-2148, 1997. 10. 30

가가

1998

()

(

81510-16. 1998. 1.

7)

가가

brucellosis

1.

가. brucellosis :

1) 1 University of Illinois *Brucella*
spp ,

2) 2 *Brucella*
abortus RB51 ,

3) 3 Brucellosis program
가

4) 가 brucellosis *Brucella*
abortus RB 51 ,

5)

.
.
:

1)

Brucellosis

B. abortus biotype I

가

2)

brucellosis

vaccine

3)

가

abortus RB51

B.

. **Brucellosis Kit** :

2

brucellosis

3

KIT

(**97-63214**).

1) Complement Fixation Test :

CFT

가

kit

2) Latex Agglutination Test Kit :

Brucellosis

Brucellosis

TAT

. Tube Agglutination Test

LAT

(97-63214).

3) ELISA Kit :

ELISA

가

ELISA Reader

가

Kit

vaccine

Brucellosis

3

가

500 900

Brucellosis

가

1)

1 brucellosis

2

Brucellosis

가

Brucella abortus RB 51

, *Brucella abortus* RB 51

Brucella abortus RB 51

가

2

Milk Ring Test

B.

abortus

2)

3

fermenter

, *B. abortus* RB 51

vaccine

Vaccine , , ,
mouse, rat .

3) : 1995 1996 Brucellosis
pattern ,
가
, 2 3

USDA
, 가 *Brucella abortus*
biotype I V ,

가 가가

2.

가.

brucellosis ,
, vaccine
. Brucellosis

100%

가

1997 10 30

LAT 70% , 가 ELISA
MRT TAT , CFT
Latex agglutination test

1) : *Brucella abortus* RB51

(51583-311, 1997. 4. 1)

2) *Brucella abortus* RB51 *Brucella abortus* *Brucella*
melitensis, *B. suis*, *B. canis* SDS-PAGE

3)

4)

가

, 가

5) 3

brucellosis

Brucellosis

(가)

가

vaccine

(가)

1.

1) LAT KIT

		MRT	TAT
	ELISA	Latex beads	Latex Agglutination
test(LAT)		.	가
Kit		(97-63214).

2) (*Brucella abortus* RB51 vaccine)
가 Brucellosis

3

가 , (

81510-2148, 1997. 10. 30) , *Brucella abortus* RB

51 Western blot, DOT blot, T &

B Cell ,

가

,

. (81510-16,

1998. 1. 7) ,

3)

brucellosis

brucellosis

4)

가

Breccellosis가

program

S u m m a r y

Brucellosis is a major zoonosis and is also known of its considerable economic impact slaughtering several hundreds of dairy cattle every year in the Republic of Korea. Bovine brucellosis is a worldwide infectious disease of animals which is usually caused by *Brucella abortus*, less frequently by *B. melitensis* and rarely by *B. suis*, and manifested by abortion and infertility, with excretion of the organisms in urine discharges and in milk, and also highly pathogenic for man causing undulant fever/malta fever. In Korea, bovine brucellosis is the most important disease among zoonosis and Korean government has been adapted a prophylactic strategy against the disease which means "**test and slaughter policy**" for last 40 years.

Recently the number of slaughtered dairy cattle due to brucellosis are increased steadily from 180 heads of slaughtered cattle in 1989 to more than nine hundreds of slaughtered dairy cattle in 1997. The test and slaughter strategy for only dairy cattle's brucellosis may be difficult to eradicate out bovine brucellosis from Korean peninsula, Korean indigenous cattle which is the most part of all cattle(2,500,000 heads) in Korea, have never been tested so far. so that , the prevalence rate of brucellosis could not be figured out yet.

In order to reduce the a great of economic loss of cattle farmers due to bovine brucellosis, epidemiological researches which was carried out in sporademic infection location in Keongki, Chungnam, Chungbuk and Chonbuk province. Milk Ring Test(MRT) and Tube Agglutination Test(TAT) were focused to compare the accuracy, sensitivity and specificity with ELISA,

Complement Fixations Test(CFT) and Latex Agglutination Test(LAT) for brucellosis. Various *Brucella* spp specific antigen and *Yersinia enterocolitica* were prepared to analyze the characteristics by means of Western blot, CFT, ELISA and LAT. Sera of brucellosis infected bovine were analyzed by immunoblotting using sonicated cell extracts of *B. abortus*, *B. melitensis*, *B. suis* and *B. ovis*. Isolated *Brucella abortus* in Korea has very broad spectrum antigens and antibody reaction from 24KD to 85KD using positive serum of brucellosis. The sera were shown a cross reaction with *B. melitensis* antigen as well as *B. abortus* by means of western blot. Immunoblot analysis indicated that the antibody responses in infected animals was largely different from each other.

The ELISA has a 93.8% specificity and 81.5 sensitivity compared with TAT method using 130 sera which were collected from 1995 to 1997. CFT (1:20) for the positive sera shown a specificity and sensitivity as 100% and 73.8% with TAT and negative sera and dubious sera were diagnosed as negative with CFT. In LAT, more than 1:200 dilution of brucellosis positive sera could agglutinate with latex beads sensitized with *B. abortus* whole cells. However, even negative sera do not agglutinate with 1:2 dilution of negative sera. The LAT have also a 100% of specificity and 73.8% of sensitivity compared with the TAT methods as well as CFT. LAT which is very convenience for diagnosis of brucellosis, should be taken by Government as recommending diagnostic Kit.

We proposed to develop and optimize the rational and techniques the CFT as well as the LAT which are able to use in the laboratory and field conditions in this country. we anticipate that these approaches will facilitate the rapid detection of infected individual animals and herds.

The CFT is a highly sensitive and specific method, however CFT not only complicate the procedures is difficult and also time consuming one. In contrast, LAT is a simple and sensitive method, and partially used for the diagnosis of human brucellosis in some countries. In this study, we adapted LAT for the diagnosis of bovine brucellosis in Korea by optimizing the buffers as follows. the optimal antigen coating buffer was 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 8.0, blocking buffer 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 8.0 containing 0.5% BSA(Bovine Serum Albumin) and serum dilution buffer 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 7.4 containing 300mM NaCl, 0.5% BSA and 0.01% Tween 20. Incubation time for the binding of the antigen to latex beads was 60min at 37 . one volume of 2% latex beads diluted with antigen coating buffer(0.1M Tris-HCl pH 8.0) was mixed with 24 volume of 2% antigen(PBS pH 7.2) and incubated for 60min at 37 . The antigen-coated latex beads were washed two times with blocking buffer (0.1M Tris-HCl pH 8.0 containing 0.5% BSA) and resuspended in the blocking buffer at the final concentration of 0.08% (v/v). The reacting results were observed after 60min at room temperature. By comparison with specificity and sensitivity between MRT/TAT and LAT using 130 bovine sera, the LAT results showed 100% specificity comparing to 75.3% sensitivity of MRT/TAT. Serum titers of 1:2 and less were considered negative and reciprocal antibody titers of above 1:4 enough considered positive.

In spite of considerable economic impact slaughtering several hundreds of dairy cattle every year in the Republic of Korea, Any prophylatic strategy for diagnosing brucellosis, so far, have never been included Korean indigenous cattle which is the most part(75%) of all the cattle in Korea, it may be one of difficult reasons to eradicate out dairy cattle brucellosis. In forward to expect and tp establish new National Eradication Program of vaccination of

Korean indigenous cattle as well as dairy cattle, The hyperimmunized serum of Korean indigenous cattle by *Brucella abortus* 1119-3, *B. melitensis* biotype 2, and *Yersinia enterocolitica* O:9 were prepared in order to evaluate the accuracy of ordinary diagnosis methods. Inactivated whole cell were immunized to Korean indigenous cattle with Freund's complete adjuvant and incomplete adjuvant. and then evaluated their immunological reactions against each antigens by means of western blot, TAT, CFT, LAT, and the ELISA. *Brucella abortus* 1119-3 whole cell antigen positively reacted with hyperimmunized serum against both *B. abortus* 1119-3 and *B. melitensis* biotype 2 in all serodiagnosis test. Immunological responses in Korean indigenous cattle for *Brucella* spp was shown the possibility for immunologically protection of the infection by *Brucella* spp.

More worse, any bulls of dairy cattle have never been tested to know the prevalence rate of brucellosis. Polymerase Chain Reaction could find out infected bull from semen. Amplified DNA could be observed at 875bp. which originated from DNA of *Brucella abortus* in Jejudo. To eradication brucellosis, Donors for artificial insemination should be tested by serologically method.

In order to establish for National Eradication Program of brucellosis in Korea, The imported *Brucella abortus* RB51(5×10^9 CFU) was vaccinated subcutaneously to 250 heads of dairy cattle which reared in sporadic infection farms by brucellosis in Kyeongkido, the vaccine strain is a rough mutant strain derived from strain 2308 by passing on rifampin or penicillin. To evaluate whether *Brucella abortus* RB51 strain is effective against agent caused brucellosis in Korea or not. Korean field isolated strain are identified as *B. abortus* biotype 1 and V. The protection was evaluated by observing

the several diagnose method of seroconversion cattle by means TAT, PAT, LAT and several immunological aspects responses. The vaccinated cattle which could be protected by natural infection since eight months later, did not detect any seroconversion by ordinary diagnostic methods. The cattle were verified to be very strong cellular immunity from two month later by cytoflow meter. Immunological responses induced by *B. abortus* RB51 in dairy cattle are also enough to protect infection challenged by Korean isolated strain(4×10^{10} CFU; subcutaneously) in campus experimental farm.

Our research are enough to be able to recommend and also enforce to establishment the new National Prophylactic Strategy for Brucellosis, which means "Test and Slaughter Strategy" have to shift to "Vaccination Strategy" of all dairy cattle(approximately 400,000 heads) using *Brucella abortus* RB51 by Korean government's decision as soon as possible. The Vaccine strain should be approved to use in Korea by developer(Dr. G. Schurig in USA). It will be brought a lot of economic benefits to dairy farmer as well as contribution a better human public health status in Korea.

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1	:		-----		31
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3	:	Brucell		-----	37
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6	:		-----		43
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3	:			-----	177
4	:			-----	197
5	:			-----	199
6	:			-----	2153

1 Brucel l osi s 가

1

2

3 Brucel l osi s

4 Brucel l osi s 가

5 Brucel l osi s

6

7

8

1 . Brucellosis

가

Brucellosis 가
(가 1996, 1995a,
1989) 가 . ,
(Beran 1994,
Davis et al. 1990, Mayfield et al. 1988, Turson et al. 1992)

(1986, Ariza et
al. 1989, Barger et al. 1981, Hossain et al. 1991, Tekko et al. 1993,
Scully et al, 1986). Malta fever

1956 가
가 (가
1996), 1960 .

Brucellosis
(OIE 1992), 가 가

3가

. Brucellosis 가 가 (1982), 가 . *B. abortus* strain 19 mlík ring test *B. abortus* 가 가가 MRT TAT . *B. abortus* RB 51(Schurig et al. 1991)

Brucellosis

Davis (1987) , T B cytoflow meter , *Brucella* spp , *Brucella* spp SDS-PAGE , MRT TAT , ELISA Latex Agglutination Test

가

brucellosis가

가

program

Brucella

1

brucellosis 1956
 가 , 10 ,
 가 1995 1997 500 900 가 (Fig.
 1) 20 .
 가 (Fig. 2),
 가 .

Brucellosis

_____ , _____
 _____ .
 , 가
 가 가 .

가 **Brucellosis**

40

Brucellosis

brucellosis

가 Brucellosis 가 _____



Fig. 1. Pictures of slaughtered dairy cattle and Korean indigenous cattle(1997)

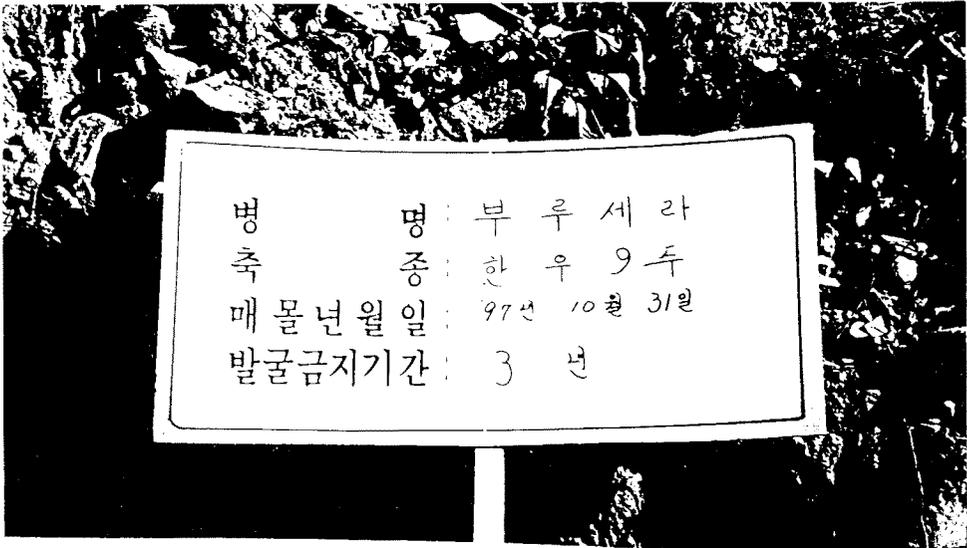
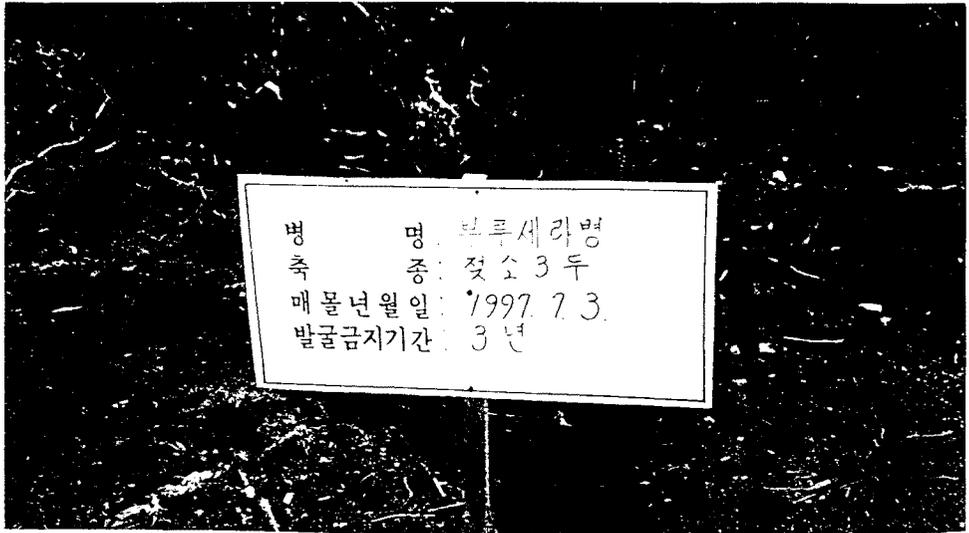


Fig. 2. Tombs for slaughtered dairy cattle and Korean indigenous cattle due to brucellosis in 1997

2. 가. 가 1995 1997 500 900
 가 , 가 ,
 가 가

. Brucellosis
 CFT LAT
 TAT 70%
 TAT Brucellosis
 CFT LAT가

가 가 , 가
 IMF
 가 가 .

. 50
 vaccine 가

. *Brucella abortus* biotype I
 (
 97-63213), 가

3. ,

가. 가 . 1997

900 가 brucellosis

가 가

.

.

가가

1998

.

.

가

가

가

.

3 Brucellosis

1. 1997 (1997 12)

Brucellosis

가 (/) brucellosis

가 가 가

3

가

가. : MRT TAT

CFT Latex Agglutination Test

brucellosis

, brucellosis 가

가 .

: Brucellosis

가(

1996-100 , 1996. 12) brucellosis

brucellosis

가 (가가

).

4 . Brucellosis 가

40 Fig. 2

Brucellosis 가 ,

brucellosis 가 (

51510-409, 1997. 3. 6) ,

, 1996 1

Brucella abortus RB51

, 1996 2 (

51507-152, 1997. 04. 09) *Brucella abortus*

biotype I , brucellosis

(

51583-311, 1997. 4. 1) ,

, 가 program 가

Brucellosis (

81510-2148, 1997. 10. 30) ,

가가 1998

(

, 81510-16. 1998. 1. 7)

가가 brucellosis

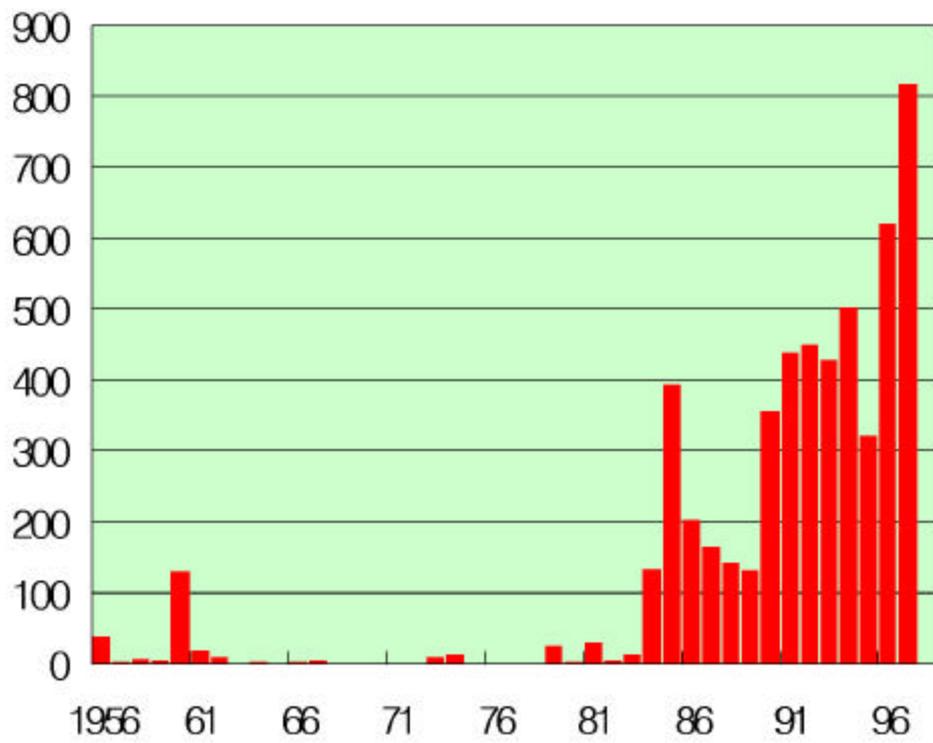


Fig. 2. Outbreaks of dairy cattle brucellosis from 1956 to 1997

5 Brucellosis

1. , **Brucellosis**

가

Hoffmann et al. (1990) *Brucella abortus* strain 1119-3
lipopolysaccharide

가 ,

.

Brucellosis

vaccine

가

. , *Brucella abortus* RB51

가 .

가 .

2. **Brucellosis** , , ,

, ,

(Arixa et al. 1989, Berger et al 1981).

,

(Yimnon et al. 1993, Zimmernan et al. 1990).

(Mayfield et al. 1988).

,

가 가

가

(Pollice

et al. 1985, Neumann et al. 1986, Hopper et al. 1989). *Brucella* spp

가

Brucella

가

(Sarvanangala et al. 1987).

E.

abortus

가 10⁵

가 (Hopper

et al. 1989). Mullis et al.(1987) Hybridization Dot

PCR

Brucella

가 *Yershinia*

enterocolitica

Brucella

Coagulation test

(Vizcaino & Fernandez-Lago, 1992

).

DNA

PCR

Brucella

nelitensis *Brucella abortus*

Primer

Brucellosis

(Baily et al., 1992),

PCR Primer set

, 875bp DNA

3. 1996

: 1996 1 1

brucellosis가

brucellosis

가

Brucella abortus RB51

brucellosis

가

가

가

(

81510-2148, 1997. 10. 30).

6

1. brucellosis :

가. 1 University of Illinois
Brucella spp , brucellosis
.

. 2 *Brucella*
abortus RB51 ,

. 3 Brucellosis program
가
,

. 가 brucellosis
Brucella abortus RB 51 가 ,

2. :

가.

Brucellosis

E. abortus biotype I

가

. , **brucellosis** ,
, **vaccine** .

가 , *E. abortus*
RB51 .

3. **Brucellosis Kit** :

brucellosis

3

KIT

가. **Complement Fixation Test**

CFT

가

. Latex Agglutination Test Kit ()

Brucellosis

Brucellosis

가

TAT

. **TAT**

LAT

. ELISA Kit

ELISA Reader

가

Kit

4. vaccine

Brucellosis

3

가

500

900

Brucellosis

가

가.

2 3 Brucellosis

가 *Brucella abortus* RB 51

. , *Brucella abortus* RB 51 ,

Brucella

abortus RB 51 가 2

,

Milk Ring Test

E. abortus .

. Brucellosis

가 *Brucella abortus*

Biotype I *Brucella abortus* RB51

fermenter , *E. abortus* RB 51 , vaccine

, , , 2

.

Vaccine , , mouse, rat

,

.

. : 1996 Brucellosis pattern

,

가 ,

. 2

1997

가 () .

. : *Brucella abortus* RB51
USDA (),
,

7

1.

brucellosis ,
vaccine . Brucellosis

2.

MRI IAI ,
70% , 가 ELISA
Latex agglutination test

3.

가. : *Brucella abortus* RB51

. *Brucella abortus* RB51 *Brucella abortus* *Brucella*
nelitensis SDS-PAGE ,

. 가
, 가 .
. 3 ,
가) Brucellosis 가 (vaccine

4.
(Brucellosis) , , , , ,
Brucella abortus, *Brucella*
nelitensis, *Brucella suis* *Brucella canis*
가
가
.
Brucella abortus biotype I
Fig.
3 .

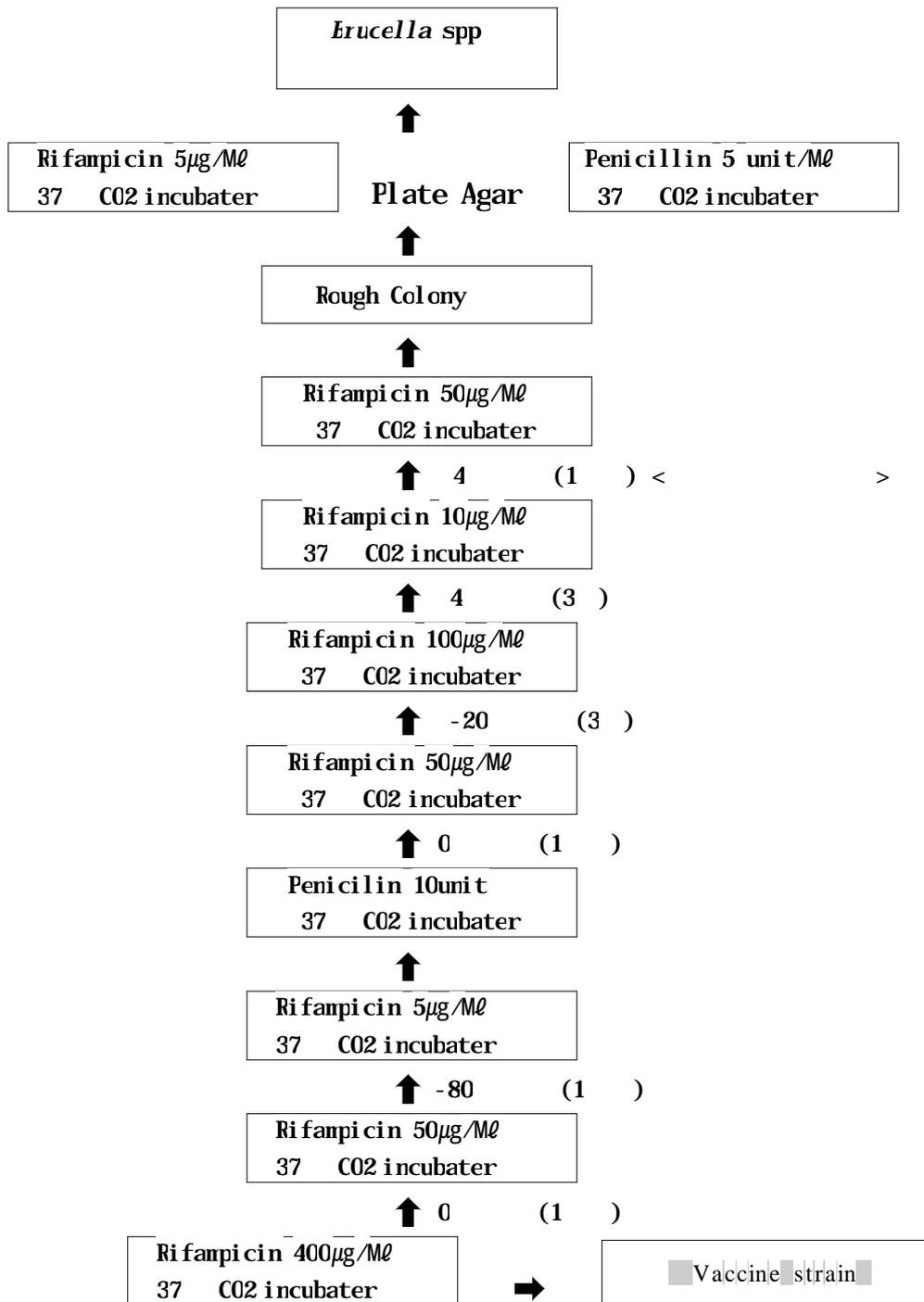


Fig. 3. *Brucella* spp

Model for inducement of mutant *Brucella* strain

, agar *Brucella abortus* 48
 24 0 , 20
 가 . , (rifampicin)
 , 50 - 400 μ g/ml
 . glycine -80 5 7
 , agar
 . Brucella agar colony
 ,
 가 *Brucella* spp Fig. 3

8

1.

brucellosis가 가

가

가

Brucellosis 가

(가 1996; 1995a;

1989) 가

(Beran 1994,

Davis et al. 1990, Mayfield et al. 1988, Turkson et al. 1992)

Malta fever

1956

가

가

, 1960

1996

300

79

1997

900

10

가

150

Brucellosis

가

가

가 FAO, WHO OIE .
3가

. Brucellosis . Brucellosis
가 가 (1982),
가 가
Mik
Ring Test E. abortus
E. abortus RB 51

Brucellosis

, I B .

cytoflow neter ,

Brucella
, *Brucella* spp SDS-PAGE

. MRT TAT

, ELISA Latex LAT

가 ,
가 .
brucellosis가
가 program
,
Brucella abortus RB51 가
.

2.

가. : 가가
Brucellosis 가가
,
,
가 .
가 가
가 .
. : 가
.

2

Brucellosis

1 Brucella abortus

2 Brucella spp

3 Brucellosis

4 Brucella
abortus, Brucella melitensis
Yersinia enterocolitica

2 : Brucellosis

1 : *Brucella abortus* :
 , 1995 1997
 brucellosis
 -20 가, , Ewalt
 et al (1989) . , 95% ethanol
 , ethanol , 2 .
 5% , 가 tryptose agar
 . Brucella agar Table 1
Brucella abortus biotype I

Table 1. Isolated Brucella Strains in Korean

1	96-06-24		<i>B. abortus</i> biotype I
2	96-06-24		
3	96-06-24		
4	96-06-24		
6	96-06-24	7063	
7	96-08-20	1	
8	96-12-18		
9	96-06-22		
10	97-10-31		
11	97-10-31		

2 : *Brucella* spp

Brucellosis 1956
가 가
. , 1960
, 1995
1997 500 900 가
(1991) 300 가
79 900 가
200 . Brucellosis
, , 가 ,
가 가
. Brucellosis , ,
,
. (Timoney 1988).
가
,
. MRI IAT
(1982),
.

brucellosis

ATCC *Brucella* spp(*B. abortus*, *B. melitensis*, *B. suis*, *B. ovis*, *B. canis*) *Yersinia enterocolitica*

SDS-PAGE

E. abortus 1119-3 MRI TAT

Western blot

1. 가

Table 1 Brucellosis

, 1995

1996	MRI	TAT	Brucellosis
65	19		32

2. *Brucella*

ATCC *Brucella* spp Brucella agar
 Brucella medi un(DIFCO) CO2 Incubater 37 /72
 (3, 200rpm)

Lowry(1951)

3. Brucellosis

, MRI
 TAT(1:100)
 MRI TAT
 Complement Fixation Test (USDA) Brucellosis

4. SDS-Polyacrylamide Gel Electrophoresis

Brucella spp(*B. melitensis*, *B. ovis*, *B. canis*, *B. suis*)

Brucella broth

Yersinia enterocolitica

protein assay kit(Bio Rad Co.) 1mg/ml

PBS(pH 7.4) sample buffer(0.13M Tris-HCl ;

pH 6.8, 4% SDS, 10% 2-mercaptoethanol, 0.013% bromophenol blue)

100 5

Brucellosis

Brucella abortus

Laemmli (1970)

(Hoffer

Co.) minicell(Bio Rad Co.) , running gel (10%

polyacrylamide, 0.1% ammonium persulphate, 0.5M Tris-HCl ; pH 8.8, 0.01%

TEMED) stacking gel (5% polyacrylamide, 0.1% ammonium persulphate, 0.5M

Tris-HCl ; pH 6.8, 0.1% SDS, 0.01% TEMED) gel

polymerization . buffer(25mM Tris, 192mM

glycine, 3.5mM SDS) 80V , gel coomassian

brilliant blue R-250(Bio Rad Co.) *B. abortus*

5. Western Blot

SDS-PAGE gel *E. abortus*

western blot . , gel blotting

buffer(25mM Tris, 192mM glycine, 4.7M methanol) 30V 2

60V 30 gel 0.45um nitrocellulose

membrane(Bio Rad Co.) . nitrocellulose

membrane 0.2% Tween 20 PBS(pH 7.4) 4 12 blocking

, *Brucella abortus* nitro blue

tetrazolium/bronchlo indolyphosphate (BCIP/NBT, KPL Co.)

E. abortus .

1. 가 :

	1994	1996
Brucellosis	65	32

Table 1 .

2. SDS-PAGE

Brucella abortus *Brucella* spp SDS-PAGE

, Fig 1 *B. abortus* band 21KD

50KD . *E. abortus* 15KD, 43KD, 49KD, 116KD가 ,

E. nelitensis 25KD, 26KD, 28KD, 30KD, 40KD, 44KD, 49KD, 62KD, 72.5KD,

76KD, 100KD, 114KD, 170KD .

Table 1. Collection of the bovine sera from several provinces in Korea

Region		ChonBuk	KyeongGi	ChungNam	ChungBuk	JeJu	Total
Sera	Positive	7	3	40	5	10	65
	False Positive	7	-	12	-	-	19
	Negative	10	-	15	7	-	32
	Sub-total	24	3	67	12	10	116

43KD, 49KD, 116KD *Brucella* spp
 . , 6KD, 6.5KD, 17KD, 18.4
 KD, 23KD, 28KD, 29KD, 30KD, 62KD, 94KD 100KD
 . , *E. suis* 15KD, 25
 KD, 49KD, 76KD, 116KD, 170KD *E. abortus* *E. neltensis*
 49KD 116KD . , *E. ovis* 15KD, 25KD, 76KD가
 . *E. canis* 15KD ,
E. neltensis . ,
Yersinia enterocolitica 6KD, 6.5KD, 19KD, 21KD, 26KD, 49KD
 , *brucella*
 (Fig. 1).

3. Western Blot :
Brucella abortus *E. neltensis* *Brucella*
 SDS-PAGE *B abortus*
 , Fig 2

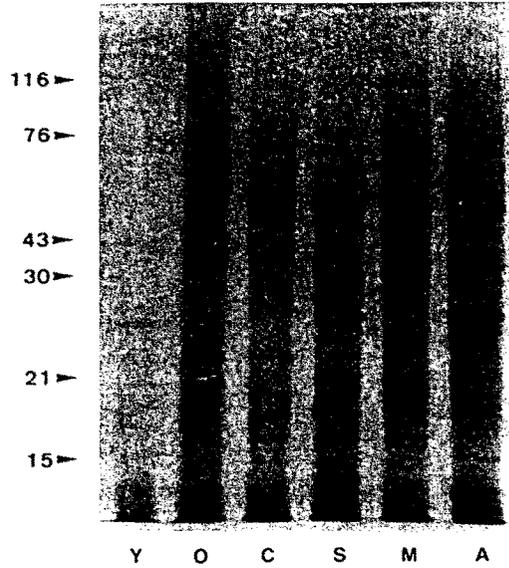


Fig. 1 SDS-PAGE profiles of SDS-extracted antigen for *Brucella spp*

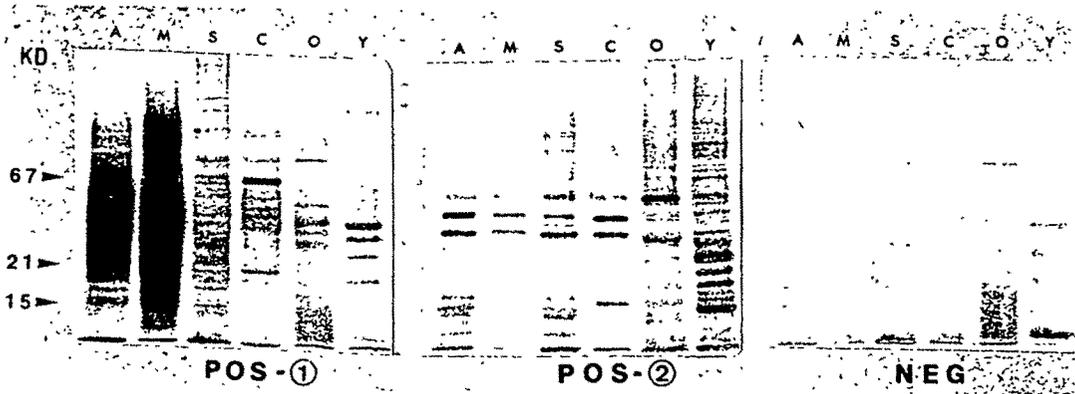


Fig. 2 Immunoblot analysis of a *Brucella spp* antigens with positive and negative sera to against *B. abortus*

A: *B. abortus* B: *B. melitensis* S: *B. suis* C: *B. canis* O: *B. ovis* Y: *Y. enterocoliyica*

POS-①: Brucellosis -positive serum of cattle in Chungbuk province

POS-②: Brucellosis-positive serum of cattle in Chonbul province

NEG: Brucellosis negative serum of cattle

Arrows indicate protein molecular weight(KD)

mediterranean fever, Malaria fever
 (Turkson et al. 1992, McLean DR et al 1992). 1887 David Bruce
E. abortus *E. suis*가
*E. neolitensis*가 1920
 (Last 1986, Tinoney et al. 1988, Mahajian et al. 1986).
 6 (*E. abortus*, *E. neolitensis*, *E. suis*, *E. canis* *E. ovis*, *E.*
neotona) *E. neotona*
 (Tinoney et al 1988).
 (Arixa
 et al. 1989, Berger et al. 1981).
 (Yimnon et al. 1993, Zimmerman et al. 1990).
 reticuloendothelial tissue (Cheers et al 1979,
 Jiang et al 1993), (Sneak et al 1987)
 (Kerr et al 1966; McLean et al 1992).
 (Hausler 1972).
 (Mayfield et al. 1988).
 (Banai et al 1990)

E. abertus
 가 10% 가 (Hopper et al. 1989), 가
 Hybridization Dot PCR
 (Essenberg 1995, Cellier et al. 1992)
 가 , 가
 (Pollice et al 1985, Neumann et al 1986, Hopper et al 1989, Mullis et al 1987)).
Erucella spp
 가
 (Aparicio et al 1993) *Erucella*
 가 (Sarvanangala et al. 1987).
Erucella 가 *Yersinia enterocolitica*
 (1995b, Weynants et al 1996)
Erucella
 , (Vizcaino et al 1992).
 Milk Ring Test(Alton 1981),
 (MacDiarnid et al 1987, Cunningham et al 1980, Chukwu 1985), Rose Bengal test(Morgan et al 1969), Tube Agglutination Test(Alton et al 1975), Complement Fixation Test(Timoney et al 1988)
 Guinea pig (Hausler 1972, Smith et al 1964)
 . *Erucella*
 가 Card test
 가 (Huber et al 1986). Card test ,
 Card test 30.8% .
 306 Milk ring test 302 98.7%

49

44 가 MRI

brucellosis

(Huber et al 1986).

가

TAT

Brucellosis

43

ELISA

40 가

,

12

11 ,

1

가

(1993)

(OIE 1992),

가

가

(McLean et al 1992).

가

가

,

(Beran 1994).

1956

(1959)가

가

, 60 1%

가 70

가 , 80

0.2%

, 1990

500

가 Brucellosis

10

(가

1996).

Brucellosis

500

가

,

Brucellosis

(1959, 1986, 1988),

(1963,

1968,

1959,

1988),

(

1969), (1982),
 (1989), ELISA ((1993) (*Yershinia enterocolitica*) (1982) . 0.01%
 program
 .
 1 4
 4 3 (Beran 1994) ,
 4 가
 .
 (1959) 1956 E.
abortus , (1963) *E. suis*
 , (1986) *E. abortus* .
E. abortus *E. nelitensis*
 (1986).
 가 1% 6%
 (Flores-Castro et al 1980).
Brucella (1986)
 (1995a)
 SDS-PAGE 가 .
Brucella SDS-PAGE ,
 western blot Fig 3
E. abortus *E. nelitensis*
 , *Yersinia*
enterocolitica (1995b)
 .

Brucella

가 ,

(Beran 1994).

. *Brucella abortus* , , ,

12 slurry tank 8 . ,

Macrophage

lysosone

(Tizard 1982, Cheville et al 1992, Detilleus

et al 1990).

가

(Confer et al 1985, Corner et al 1981). , brucellosis

가 .

MRI TAT T

가 T .

Escherichia coli 0:116, 0:117 *Francisella tularensis*, *Pseucononas naltophila*, *Vibrio cholerae*, *Yersinia enterocolitica* serogroup 0:9

(Nielsen et al. 1980, Stuart & Corbel 1982),

lipopolysaccharide sonatic antigen 0 chain

N-acetylated 4-amino-4,6-dideoxy-D-nanose

. *Y. enterocolitica* 0:9

, , ELISA RIA

가 (M J Corbel 1985).

LPS polypeptide

SDS-PAGE Western blot, CFT, LAT ELISA

, MRT TAT

polypeptide SDS-PAGE Western blot

Fig 2 3 25KD 85KD

(Diaz et al 1968, Bernan et al 1980, Verstreate et al 1984)가 , *Erucella*

peptidoglycan complex 4 88, 40, 35.7

26 kDa (Sowa et al 1991, polysaccharide

(Schrig et al 1978, Wong et al 1992)가 가 .

SLPS *Erucella* strain immunoinnant 가

(OMPS) 10, 16.5, 19,

25-27, 31-34, 36-38 89kDa Mabs *Yersinia enterocolitica* 0:9

E. coli 0:157 , *E. abortus* *E. nelitensis* 25-27kDa

36-38kDa .

가

가 가 가 .

MRT(Milk Ring Test), TAT

, 2가

가 , 가 가

가

.

brucellosis

가

***Brucella* spp**

가

Brucellosis

(,)

가

***Brucella abortus* strain 1119-3
nonlipopolysaccharide**

가

E. abortus

RB51 subunit vaccine

가

Agglutination Test

Milk Ring Test Tube

가 ()

가

가 **screening**

,
, Tube Agglutination Test

. brucellosis

가 5 (, • , ,)

program .

, ()

,
가

.
Milk

ring test

가 .

CFI Enzyne immunoassay

(OIE Manual 1992),

가 .

Brucellosis 가
 가 , • ,
 Milk Ring Test Tube Agglutination Test brucellosis
 ,
 , brucellosis , ,

8 ,

1. *Brucella abortus* *E. nelitensis*

SDS-PAGE Western blot , *E. abortus*
 15KD, 43KD, 49KD, 116KD가 , *E. nelitensis* 25KD, 26KD,
 28KD, 30KD, 40KD, 44KD, 49KD, 62KD, 72.5KD, 76KD, 100KD, 114KD,
 170KD . 43KD,
 49KD, 116KD *Brucella* spp
 . , 6KD, 6.5KD, 17KD, 18.4KD, 23KD, 28KD, 29KD, 30KD, 62
 KD, 94KD 100KD .

2. Brucellosis *Brucella* spp(*E. nelitensis*, *E. suis*, *E. canis*, *E. cvis*)
 , *Yersinia enterocolitica*

3. Brucellosis 가 Brucellosis

가 . MRT TAT

가
CFI, ELISA LAT가
, brucellosis
brucellosis , Tuberculin
brucellin
가 . Brucellosis가
.

3 Brucellosis

brucellosis가 가
가 brucellosis 가 .
 . , , brucellosis
salmonellosis (macrophage)
(Cheers & Pagram 1979).
가
T 가 lymphokine (Fowles
et al 1973). brucellosis
(Sulitzeanu 1965).
Brucellosis가
, , 가
. *Brucella*
abortus 가 ,
(Cheers & Pagram
1979). ,
.
Brucellosis 가 가

T(CD2, CD5, CD8), B, N

MHC-I MHC-II

(flow cytonetry)

(>1,000cells/sec)

가

가

DNA

brucella

T, B N cell MHC-I

MHC-II

1. :

buffy coat

2.

(1) : (peripheral blood leukocyte; PBL) Davis (1987)

acid citrate dextrose(ACD ; sodium citrate

22.0gn, citric acid 7.3gn, dextrose 24.5gn, D.W 1,000ml) 3:1

, 1,500rpm 30 . Buffy coat

36 가 0.87% tris-buffered ammonium
chloride(tris-NH₄Cl ; 0.01M tris, pH 7.2) 37

5 . 1,500rpm 10

pellet phosphate buffered saline(PBS ; sodium chloride
7.6gn, disodium phosphate 1.2688g, monosodium phosphate 0.1g,
monopotassium phosphate 0.2113g, pH 7.2) ACD 9:1 PBS-ACD

buffer 2 . pellet RPM

1640(Signa) Histopaque(1.083, Signa)

1,500rpm 20 Histopaque

. PBS 3 PBS

tryphan blue exclusion technique

가 1 x 10⁶/ml .

(2) :

anti-T cell, anti-B cell, anti-N cell

Concanavalin A(Con A) mitogen

(activated cell;ACT)

anti-ACT 7 (Table 1).

Table 1. Monoclonal antibodies specific to bovine leukocyte differentiation molecules used to define the composition of leukocyte subpopulations from peripheral blood and mammary gland secretions.

Molecules ¹	MAb ²	Isotype of MAb	Cell type ³
BoCD2	BAQ95A	IgG1	T
BoCD4	CACT138A	IgG1	T helper, inducer
BoCD8	CACT80C	IgG1	T cytotoxic, suppressor
surface IgM	PIG45A	IgG2b	B
N12	CACT61A	IgG1	nonT/nonB
ACT2	CACT26A	IgG1	N and activated BoCD8
ACT3	CACT114A	IgG2b	N and activated BoCD4

1 Molecules = Bovine leukocyte differentiation molecules.

2 MAb = Monoclonal antibodies which specifically react with leukocyte differentiation antigen. 3 Cell type = Cells expressing molecules.

(3) (flow cytometry analysis) :

Davis (1990) flow cytometry
 . conical bottom microplate well 50 µl (15 µg/ml)
 1 2
 1 x 10⁷/ml 가 4 30
 4 first washing buffer (PBS 450ml, ACD 50ml, 20%
 NaN₃ 5ml, gamma globulin free horse serum 10ml, 250nM EDTA 20ml, 0.5%
 phenol red 1ml) 3 (2,000 rpm, 3 , 4)
 pellet plate vortex mixer
 . secondary antibody

fluorescein isothiocyanate(FITC)-conjugated goat anti-mouse IgG+IgM antibody(Caltag, Lab, Inc, south san Francisco, U.S.A) 200 well 100 μ l 가 , Ig isotype FITC R-phycoerytherin(PE)-conjugated goat anti-mouse isotype-specific antibodies (IgM, IgG1, IgG2a IgG2b; Caltag Lab., Inc) 150 50ul/well가 가 . 4 30 4 secondary washing buffer(first washing buffer horse serum) 3 2% PBS-formalin(38% formalin 20ml, PBS 980ml) 200 μ l/well가 가 (4) . flow cytoneter 2,000 Becton Dickinson Consort 32 Lysys II program .

Table 2. Monoclonal antibodies specifically reactive with bovine leukocyte differentiation antigens.

specificity of monoclonal antibodies	* Monoclonal antibodies	** Cell type ***
MHC class I	H58A	All nucleoted cell
MHC class II	H42A(DP)	Antigen presenting cell
	TH81A5(DQ)	"
	TH14B(DR)	"
BoCD2	BAQ95A	T cell
BoCD4	CACT 138A	T helper/inducer cell
BoCD8	CACT 80C	T cytotoxic/suppressor cell
BoCD5	CACT 105A	T cell, B subset
IL-2 receptor	CACT 16A	T helper cell
G	CH138A	Granulocyte
G+M	DH59B	Granulocyte + Monocyte

* Bovine leukocyte differentiation molecules.

** Monoclonal antibodies that specifically react with leukocyte differentiation antigen. *** Cells expressing molecules.

1.

2. Brucellosis

Table 3

Fig. 1 . , T 33.2% ,
 CD2, CD4 CD8 19.1%, 4.3%, 9.8%
 , B 19.6%, N 30.5%, MHC-Class I MHC-Class II
 91.8% 24.1% . Brucellosis T
 77.3% CD2, CD4 CD8
 40.3%, 13.9% 23.1% , B 25.8%, N 24.8%
 MHC-Class I MHC-Class II 94.9% 22.2% .
 T 99.5% ,
 CD2, CD4 CD8 51.8%, 29.8% 17.9% , B
 11.9%, N 94.3%, MHC-Class I MHC-Class II 94.3% 15.9%
 . brucellosis T
 CD2가 가
 , B cell
 가 T cell
brucella
 . , T MHC
 class I MHC class II B
 idio type

MHC class I

MHC class II

Table 3 Brucellosis

	T			B	N	MHC- Class I	MHC- Class II
	CD 2	CD 4	CD 8				
(n=3)	19.1	4.3	9.8	19.6	30.5	91.8	24.1
(n=3)	40.3	13.9	23.1	25.8	24.8	94.9	22.2
(n=3)	51.8	29.8	17.9	11.9	20.2	94.3	15.9

, T
 , 33.2%, 77.3% 99.5% , B
 19.6%, 25.8% 11.9% , T CD4
 (4.3%) Brucellosis
 .
 CD2 (51.8%)
 가
 MHC-Class I II .

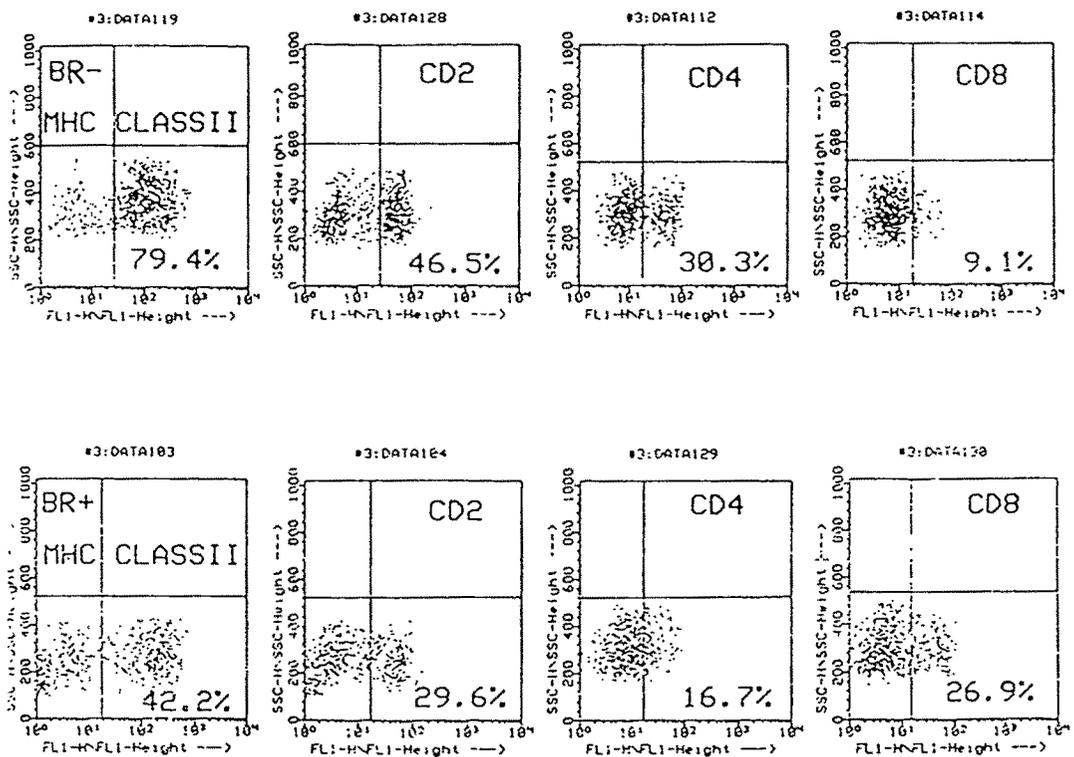


Fig. 1. Representative dot plot profile of peripheral blood leukocytes from brucellosis-positive and negative cattle using monoclonal antibodies specifically reactive with MHC Class II BoCD2, BoCD4 and BoCD8 antigens, respectively.

(Ariza et al 1989; Berger et al 1981).

(Yinon et al 1993, Zimmernan et al 1990). reticuloendothelial tissue (Cheers et al 1979, Jiang et al 1993),

(Kerr et al 1966, McLean et al 1992).

(Hausler 1972).

1956

(1959)가 , 60 1% 가 70

가 , 80

0.2% , 1990

500 900 가 Brucellosis

10 (가

1997).

Brucella abortus , , 12 slurry tank 8 . ,

Macrophage

lysosone

(Tizard, 1982, Cheville et al 1992, Detilleus et al 1990).

E. abortus strain

19 , program .

(Tizard 1982). 가

가 가

Erucella abortus RB 51

가 (Bagus

et al 1994, Schrig et al 1991).

가

(Confer et al 1985, Corner et al 1981) .

T , B , N 가

(1996b),

Davis et al (1990) cytoflow meter

Table 2

가 . , brucellosis

가 . MRI TAT

T 가 T

,

Nackaness(1964)가 T

, Pavlove et al(1982)

helper/inducer

Ly-1+ 2+ T lymphocyte

. Roger et al (1990) T

marker IIA 26, B26A BAQ82A T lymphocyte

BAQ44A BAS9A(B cell marker)

Erucella

T lymphocyte가

IIA

26, B26A BAQ82A .

가

(Greene et al 1993).

가

(1982; Lambert et al 1962)

TAT

ELISA CFI

81.5% 73.8%

. T

B

(MHC)

, disulfide

(heterodimer)

5

CD3

가

. MHC

class II가

24.1%

15.9%

CD4+ T 가

MHC class II

peptide

, MHC class I CD8+

T

CTL(cytotoxic T lymphocyte)

class I

가

T, B, N

, T CD2, CD5, CD6

가 CD4 CD8 . B
(sIgM) B (CD19, CD20, CD21)

가 N Non T/Non B (N)
CD4/CD8 (null)
N λ & T cell receptor(TCR1 ; VC1) CD3,
CD5 , TCR1+ VC1+ αβ TCR
CD3, CD5 가 CD2 CD6
TCR1+ VC1- CD5 CD2 CD8

Brucellosis cytoflower neter

, 1 brucellosis T cell

, T helper cell CD4 Cell 가

가

가 가

가

가

. 1995

8

(Davis et al 1987)

, CD2, CD4 CD8

brucella spp

가

Brucella abortus
 lipopolysaccharide(LSP) 0-side chain ,
 (Schurig 1991).
 0-side Chain *B. abortus* RB51
 card test , CFI,
 가 (Schurig et al 1991, Cheville et al 1992, Stevens et al 1994). Kunkle et al
 (1996) *Brucella abortus* RB51 strain 19 (1×10^{10})
 (Superficial cervical lymph nodes) T lymphocytes
 subpopulation ,
 CD4, CD8 lymphocyte image analysis software
 ,
 . 3 T cell subset 가
 (P=0.001) CD4 가 . lymphocyte
Brucella abortus Strain
 .
 Brucellosis
 flow cytometry
 ,
 . ,
 flow cytometry , Table 1
 brucellosis T cell
 33.3% , T helper cell CD4 Cell 가
 .
 , Milk Ring Test

Tube Agglutination Test

, 가

가 ()

. 가 screening

,

, tube agglutination test

.

brucellosis

가 5 (, • ,)

program

. , ()

,

,

가

,

.

Brucellosis 가 가

, • ,

Milk Ring Test Tube Agglutination Test brucellosis

brucellosis , 8

,

T

, 33.2%, 77.3% 99.5% , B

30.5%, 24.8% 20.2% . CD4

Brucellosis

.

4

Brucella abortus,

Brucella melitensis

Yersinia

enterocolitica

, , , ,
가

Malta fever

(Berger *et al.* 1981, Lambert *et al.* 1962).

(Beran *et al.*, 1994).

& , 1986),

가

(, 1997a)

가

가 . *E. abortus* 1119-3, *E. melitensis* biotype 2 *Y. enterocolitica* 0:9

western blot, TAI, CFI, LAI, ELISA

E. abortus *E. melitensis* *Y. enterocolitica*

(1996b, Chappel *et al.* 1978,
 Dohoo *et al.* 1986). *Yersinia enterocolitica* 0:9
 (Nielson *et al.*, 1996)

1. *Brucella* spp *Yersinia enterocolitica*
E. abortus 1119-3 *E. nelitensis* biotype 2
 Brucella agar(Difco) 48 , Brucella broth(Difco)
 37 , 72 (Ewalt 1989). *Yersinia enterocolitica* 0:9
 nutrient agar(Difco) 48 nutrient broth(Difco) 25 , 72
 80 90 (OIE 1992) 4
 30 (4,000g) , PBS(pH
 7.2) 6

2.
 24 Tube
 agglutination Test(TAT) CFI(Complete Fixation Test)
 6

3.
 (3000rpm/20min) PBS(pH 7.2) 10%
 (10.88mg/ml) 1.5ml complete freund's
 adjuvant . 3ml 6

1 . 2 1 incomplete freund's
 adjuvant 3M 6
 . 3 1 adjuvant
 1. 5M (Cheville et al. 1993, Chin et
 al. 1989).

4.

3

5. SDS-PAGE Western blot

Erucella abortus, *E. melitensis* *Y. enterocolitica* , 65
 60 (3, 200rpm)
 , ice bath 120w, 20 (20, 000 × g, 20
 , 4) 10 sodium
 dodecyl sulfate 0.01% 30 1
 (60, 000 × g, 20) , (1997a)

SDS-PAGE purified affinity goat phosphatase anti-bovine IgG
 (1: 1000) Western blot .

6. Tube agglutination test (TAT)

TAT 가
 . 4 10nl 가 80μl, 40μl, 20μl, 10μl
 가 , *E. abortus* 1119-3
 () 0.5% phenol 가
 phenol-saline 1: 100 , 2nl

7. Complement fixation test (CFT)

Brucella spp 가

USDA(1986) (1997b)

microplate well 가 1: 10- 1: 160 25 μ l

well 25 μ l 1¼

unit 25 μ l 가 37 30 .

3% 15

50 μ l 가 , 37 15

15

8. Latex agglutination test (LAT)

Brucella .

(1997) latex bead 가 . , *E. abortus*, *E. nelitensis*, *Y. enterocolitica* 80 90

4000 x g/30min, 4

PBS(pH 7.2) 6 PBS(pH 7.2)

1: 5 가 -20 ,

1.07 μ m polystyrene latex beads(Signa Co.)

(1993 & 1995) (0.1M Tris-HCl

buffer, pH 8.0) , latex beads bovine

serum albumin(BSA, Fraction V, Signa Co.) 0.5%가 가

(BSA 0.5%, 300mM NaCl Tween 20 0.01%

0.1M Tris-HCl buffer, pH 7.4) . polystyrene latex bead

4,000 × g 20 ,
 2%(w/v) . 2.0% 2.0% latex beads 24 : 1
 가 37 , 60 4 .
 25μℓ microplate 가 50μℓ
 가 1:2 1:512 25μℓ 2 ,
 latex bead well 25μℓ 가
 60 가 .

9. ELISA

Brucella spp *Y. enterocolitica*

(1995b)

ELISA . ,

Brucella abortus, *B. melitensis*, *Y. enterocolitica*

broth(Difco Co.) 37 72 (-20)

4 18 .

10 10%(w/v)가 .

(120W/20) 4 20,000 × g 20

10

0.01% sodium dodecyl sulfate 30 1

60,000 × g 20 ,

kit(Bio Rad Co.)

4μg/Mℓ

ELISA (Jagannath *et al.* 1989, 1993).

1. Western Blot *Brucella* spp *Y. enterocolitica*

Brucella abortus 1119-3, *E. nelitensis* biotype 2, *Y. enterocolitica* 0:9 SDS-PAGE

western blot , *E. abortus*

western blot Fig. 1

E. abortus 2 5 42KD
band가 3 64KD 가
. *E. nelitensis* 2 5 42KD
band가 *Y. enterocolitica*
42KD 2 가 . Fig. 2 *E. nelitensis*
. *E. abortus* 16KD, 64KD
E. nelitensis 50KD, 54KD *Y. enterocolitica*
16KD 가 가 . Fig. 3 *Y. enterocolitica*
E. abortus 2 20 74KD
가 *E. nelitensis* 64KD
. *Y. enterocolitica* 가
가 (Fig. 1, 2 & 3).

2. TAT 가

Brucella abortus 1119-3, *E. nelitensis* biotype 2, *Y. enterocolitica* 0:9 TAT Table 1

. , *E. abortus* 1119-3 *E. abortus* 1
1:100, 2 1:200 . *E.*

nelitensis 1 1: 100, 2 1: 200
E. abortus 1119-3 가
. *Y. enterocolitica* . *E.*
nelitensis *E. abortus* *Y. enterocolitica*
. *E. nelitensis* 1: 100
가 . *Y. enterocolitica* *E. abortus*
1: 50 , *E. nelitensis*
, *Y. enterocolitica*
1: 100 가 .

Table 1. Reciprocal antibody titer of hyperimmunized bovine sera by *E. abortus* 1119-3, *E. nelitensis* and *Y. enterocolitica* by means of TAI, in which the antigens are prepared with *E. abortus* 1119-3, *E. nelitensis* and *Y. enterocolitica*

Antigens	Antiserum	Before immunization	1week after 1st injection	1week after 2nd injection	1week after 3rd injection
Br. a	Br. a	-	1:100	1:200	1:200
	Br. m	-	1:100	1:200	1:200
	Ye. e	-	-	-	-
Br. m	Br. a	-	-	-	-
	Br. m	-	1:25	1:50	1:100
	Ye. e	-	-	-	-
Ye. e	Br. a	-	1:25	1:50	1:50
	Br. m	-	-	-	-
	Ye. e	-	1:25	1:50	1:100

abbreviations : Br. a: *Brucella abortus* 1119-3, Br. n: *Brucella nelitensis* biotype 2, Ye. e: *Yersinia enterocolitica* 0:9

3. CFT 가

CFI Table 2

<i>E. abortus</i> 1119-3	<i>E. abortus</i>	1:80	가
	<i>E. nelitensis</i>	1:80	
	<i>Y. enterocolitica</i>		
<i>E. nelitensis</i>	<i>E. abortus</i>		
<i>E. nelitensis</i>		1:40	, Y.
<i>enterocolitica</i>			, Y.
<i>enterocolitica</i>	<i>E. abortus</i> <i>E. nelitensis</i>		
	, <i>Y. enterocolitica</i>	1:80	

Table 2. Reciprocal antibody titer of hyperimmunized bovine sera by *E. abortus* 1119-3, *E. nelitensis* and *Y. enterocolitica* by means of CFI, in which the antigens are prepared with *E. abortus* 1119-3, *E. nelitensis* and *Y. enterocolitica*

Antigens	Antiserum	Before immunization	1week after 1st injection	1week after 2nd injection	1week after 3rd injection
Br. a	Br. a	-	1:20	1:40	1:80
	Br. m	-	1:20	1:40	1:80
	Ye. e	-	-	-	-
Br. m	Br. a	-	-	-	-
	Br. m	-	1:20	1:20	1:40
	Ye. e	-	-	-	-
Ye. e	Br. a	-	-	-	-
	Br. m	-	-	-	-
	Ye. e	-	1:20	1:40	1:80

abbreviations: Br. a: *Brucella abortus* 1119-3, Br. n: *Brucella nelitensis* biotype 2, Ye. e: *Yersinia enterocolitica* 0:9

4. LAT 가 , Table 3
 LAT 가 , *E. abortus* 1119-3 *E. abortus*
 1:128 가 . *E. nelitensis*
 2 1:128 *E. abortus*
 . *Y. enterocolitica*
 . *E. nelitensis* *E. abortus*
 , *E. nelitensis* 1:16
 , *Y. enterocolitica* . *Y.*
enterocolitica *E. abortus* *E. nelitensis*
 . *Y. enterocolitica* 1:32

Table 3. Reciprocal antibody titer of hyperimmunized bovine sera by *E. abortus* 1119-3, *E. nelitensis* and *Y. enterocolitica* by means of LAT, in which the antigens are prepared with *E. abortus* 1119-3, *E. nelitensis* and *Y. enterocolitica*

Antigens	Antiserum	Before immunization	1week after 1st injection	1week after 2nd injection	1week after 3rd injection
Br. a	Br. a	-	1:16	1:64	1:128
	Br. m	-	1:8	1:128	1:128
	Ye. e	-	-	-	-
Br. m	Br. a	-	-	-	-
	Br. m	-	1:8	1:16	1:16
	Ye. e	-	-	-	-
Ye. e	Br. a	-	-	-	-
	Br. m	-	-	-	-
	Ye. e	-	1:8	1:16	1:32

abbreviations: Br. a: *Brucella abortus* 1119-3, Br. n: *Brucella nelitensis* biotype 2, Ye. e: *Yersinia enterocolitica* 0:9

5. ELISA 가

ELISA

Table 4 . , *E. abortus* *E. abortus*
 Optical Density(OD)가 0.248 , OD 0.8 가
 . *E. nelitensis* OD가 0.123 3
 OD 0.309 . *Y. enterocolitica*
 . *E. nelitensis* ELISA OD *E.*
abortus 3 2.114 , *E. nelitensis* 1
 1.0 가 , *Y. enterocolitica*
 . *Y. enterocolitica* *E.*
abortus OD가 1.0 . *E. nelitensis*
 OD 가가 . *Y. enterocolitica*
 OD가 1.0 가 .

Table 4. Optical densinetry titer of hyperimmunized bovine sera by *E. abortus* 1119-3, *E. nelitensis* and *Y. enterocolitica* by means of ELISA, in which the antigens are prepared with *E. abortus* 1119-3, *E. nelitensis* and *Y. enterocolitica*

Antigens	Antiserum	Before immunization	1week after 1st injection	1week after 2nd injection	1week after 3rd injection
Br. a	Br. a	0.248	0.349	0.695	0.800
	Br. m	0.123	0.150	0.299	0.309
	Ye. e	0.129	0.194	0.184	0.176
Br. m	Br. a	0.323	1.277	2.208	2.114
	Br. m	0.521	0.889	1.494	1.278
	Ye. e	0.656	0.558	0.749	0.944
Ye. e	Br. a	0.214	0.656	1.059	1.116
	Br. m	0.450	0.427	0.469	0.434
	Ye. e	0.439	0.696	0.924	1.392

abbreviations: Br. a: *Brucella abortus* 1119-3, Br. m: *Brucella nelitensis* biotype 2, Ye. e: *Yersinia enterocolitica* 0:9

1956

,

1996 600 , 1997

800 가 (, 1997).

1992 5

200

,

(, 1995a

1997a).

3,377 88% 2,844 가

, 12% 551 (, 1997)

가

Brucella abortus *E. nelitensis*

가

가

. *Brucella* spp *E. coli*, *Francisella*,
Pseudomonas, *Vibrio*, *Fasteurella*, *Salmonella*, *Campylobacter*, *Yersinia*

, *Y. enterocolitica* 0:9

(Jagannath et al., 1989; Nielson et al., 1996)

. *Y. enterocolitica* 0:9 *E.*

abortus, *E. nelitensis*

Erucella spp

가

E. abortus 1119-3

E.

abortus, *E. nelitensis*

Y. enterocolitica

western blot

, Fig. 1

E. abortus

E.

nelitensis

15 64KD

가

, *Y. enterocolitica*

2

42KD

(1997a)

western blot

15KD,

18KD

67KD

, *Y.*

enterocolitica

20KD, 23KD, 35KD

43KD

E. abortus

E. nelitensis

& (1986)

. *E. nelitensis*

E.

abortus

16KD, 64KD

E. nelitensis

50KD, 54KD

Y.

enterocolitica

16KD

가

가

. *Y. enterocolitica*

E. abortus

20 74KD

가

E. nelitensis

64KD

. *Y. enterocolitica*

가

가

Y. enterocolitica

E. abortus

western blot

western blot

가

Erucella spp

가 TAT

Plate agglutination test Rose bengal test

가 IgM

(Allan et al., 1976;

Richard et al., 1992). Table 1 *E. abortus* 1119-3 *E.*

abortus *E. nelitensis* 2 1:200

, *Y. enterocolitica*

western blot

Y. enterocolitica 0:9 *E. abortus* 1:100 가

western blot 2 *E. abortus*

가 western blot

가 IgM

Brucellosis CFT

(Alton et al. 1975, Chin et al.

1991, , 1997b). Table 2 *E. abortus* 1119-3

E. abortus *E. nelitensis* 1:80

Y. enterocolitica ,

E. nelitensis *Y. enterocolitica* 0:9

1:40, 1:80 . *E.*

abortus *Y. enterocolitica* 4 CFT

E. abortus 28 , *Y.*

enterocolitica 15 36 2 가

Y. enterocolitica 0:9

Vincent (1996) *Y. enterocolitica*

Latex beads

(, 1993) LAT

Table 3

E. abortus 1119-3

E. abortus

3

1: 128

, *E. nelitensis*

2

1: 128

, *E.*

nelitensis *Y. enterocolitica* 0:9

1: 16, 1: 32

가

CFT

가

LAT

가

가

ELISA

가

SDS

E.

abortus 1119-3

Y. enterocolitica 0:9

ELISA

가

가

(,

1995b)

가

Table 4

. *E.*

abortus 1119-3

E. abortus

E. nelitensis

OD가 1.0

가

Y. enterocolitica

OD

가

(1995b)

.

E. nelitensis

E. nelitensis

E. abortus

OD가

가

Y. enterocolitica

, ELISA

E. nelitensis

. *Y. enterocolitica*

가

(1995b)

E. abortus

OD가 1.0

가

Erucella spp

Erucella spp

가

가
, *E. abortus*, *E. nelitensis*, *Y. enterocolitica*
western blot, TAT,
CFI, IAT, ELISA

1. *Brucella abortus* 1119-3 western blot, TAT, CFI, IAT,
ELISA *E. abortus* *E. nelitensis*
western blot *Y. enterocolitica* 42KD
가 가 .

2. *Brucella nelitensis* biotype 2 *E. nelitensis*
ELISA *E. abortus*
. *Y. enterocolitica*

3. *Yersinia enterocolitica* 0:9 *Y. enterocolitica*
western blot, TAT, ELISA
E. abortus .

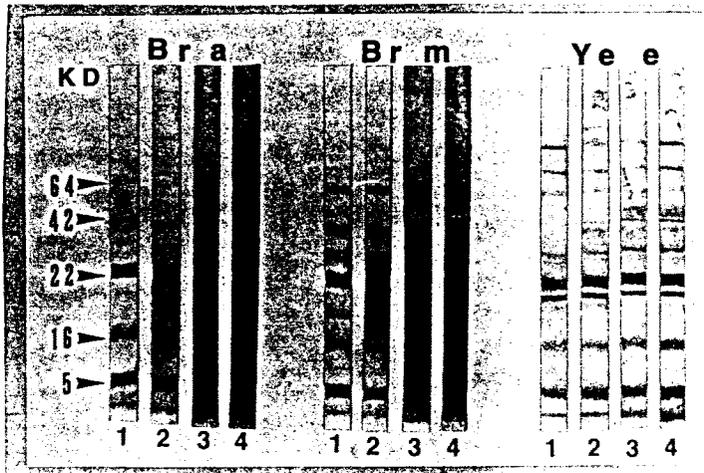


Fig. 1. Western blot of *Brucella abortus* 1119-3 antigen reacted with hyperimmunizing sera of *B. abortus*, *B. melitensis* biotype II and *Y. enterocolitica* 0:9. KD: kilodaton Br a: *Brucella abortus* 1119-3 antisera, Br m: *Brucella melitensis* biotype 2, antisera, Ye e: *Yersinia enterocolitica* 0:9 antisera, 1: Before immunization, 2: 1 week later after 1st immunization, 3: 1st week later after 2nd immunization, 3: 1st week later after 3rd immunization, 4: 2nd weeks later after 3rd immunization.

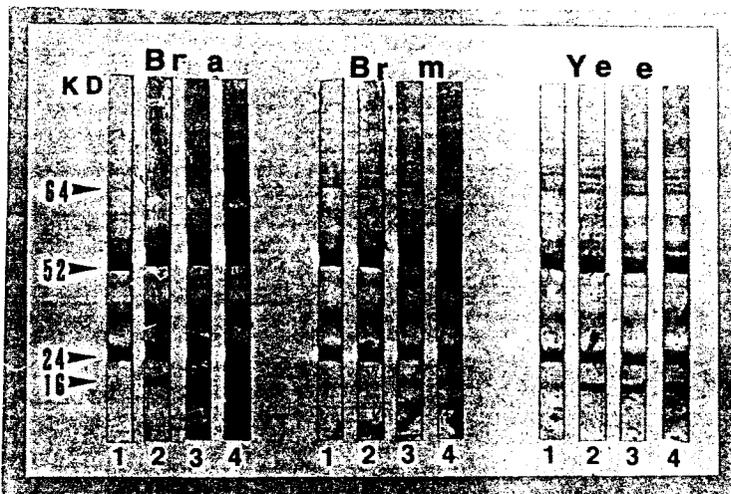


Fig. 2. Western blot of *Brucella melitensis* antigen reacted with hyperimmunizing sera of *B. abortus*, *B. melitensis* and *Y. enterocolitica*. KD: kilodaton Br a: *Brucella abortus* 1119-3 antisera, Br m: *Brucella melitensis* biotype 2, antisera, Ye e: *Yersinia enterocolitica* 0:9 antisera, 1: Before immunization, 2: 1 week later after 1st immunization, 3: 1st week later after 2nd immunization, 3: 1st week later after 3rd immunization, 4: 2nd weeks later after 3rd immunization.

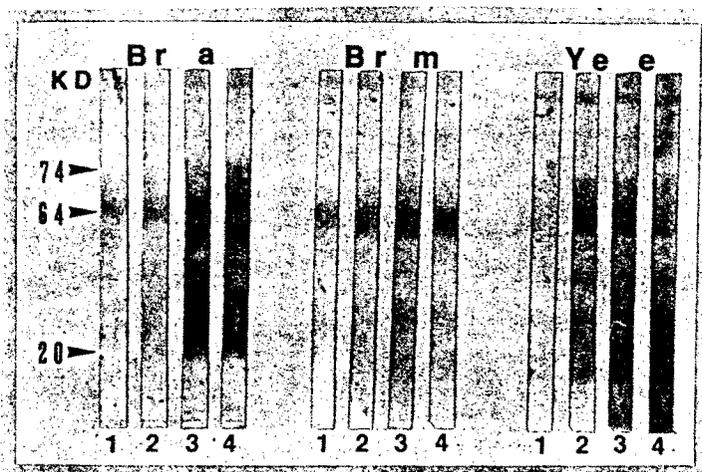


Fig. 3. Western blot of *Yersinia enterocolitica* antigen reacted with hyperimmunizing sera of *B. abortus*, *B. melitensis* and *Y. enterocolitica*.

KD: kilodaton Br a: *Brucella abortus* 1119-3 antisera, Br m: *Brucella melitensis* biotype 2, antisera, Ye e: *Yersinia enterocolitica* 0:9 antisera. 1. Before immunization, 2: 1 week later after 1st immunization, 3: 1st week later after 2nd immunization, 4: 2nd weeks later after 3rd immunization.

3 Brucellosis

1 Complement Fixation Test

Brucellosis

2 Latex Agglutination Test

3 ELISA Brucellosis

4 PCR

Brucella DNA

3 : Brucellosis

Brucellosis 가
(가 1996, 1995a, 1989)
가 . ,
(Beran 1994; Davis et
al 1990; Mayfield et al 1988; Turkson et al 1992)

(1986; Ariza et al 1989, Barger et al 1981,
Glasgow 1976, Tekko et al 1993, Scully et al 1986).
Malta fever

Brucellosis
(OIE 1992), 가 가
,
,
,
(PAT), (CFI), TAI, ELISA, rose bangal test
Latex Agglutination Test ,
MRI TAI Brucellosis

ELISA

가 , LAT

.

,

,

가

.

1. *Brucella abortus* 1119-3 **Brucella**
 agar(Difco) , **Brucella medium(Difco)** 37 72
 (Ewalt 1989). 80 90
 (3,000g, 75) , 3
 4.5%

2. 가 : **Table 1 TAT brucellosis** ,
 65 , 19 32 56
 30 CFI .

3. Veronal buffered diluents : Veronal buffered diluent(VBD)
 NaCl 83.0g, Na-5,5-diethyl barbiturate 10.19g 1,000ml 가
 1N HCl 34.58ml, Stock MgCl₂·6H₂O(1 M), CaCl₂·2H₂O(0.3M)
 5.0ml 가 가 2 1ml 4ml
 pH가 7.3-7.4 stock solution . stock
 solution 200ml gelatin (gelatin 1g 100ml 가
 , 700ml 4) 800ml
 pH 7.3-7.4 working solution .

4. 3% :
 Alsever's solution(114mM dextrose, 27mM sodium citrate · 2H₂O, 71mM NaCl
 가 , 1M citric acid pH 6.1
 1,000ml) 2-4 7

3% .

2 50nl , 900×g

10 VBD packed RBC 9:1

900×g 10 buffy coat

VBD 900×g 10

packed RBC

3% .

5. : 900×g 10 ,

packed cell Kolner saline(NaCl 8.5g, MgSO4

0.1g, 1,000ml) 가 900×g 10 10%

, 5nl 4 5

7 56 30

glycerin 가 .

6. : 4 guinea pig 12

-90

.

7. 가 : 7

1nl 3% 1nl 15

. 7 1 set VBD 0.4nl 100%

0.2nl 7

0.4nl 가 , 37 15

15 .

가 1unit 가 2unit .

8. 가 : 가 2unit 가
 3% 15
 .
 가 , 10 1: 10 1: 100
 0. 2nl VBD 0. 4nl 가 , 37 30 .
 2unit 가 0. 4nl 가 37
 30 1unit
 , 1¼unit .

9. : TAT 1: 200 가
 1: 4 1: 128 2 0. 2nl 가
 , 2 VBD 0. 2nl 가 .
 4. 5% (100mg /Ml)
 1: 50 1: 800 2 가
 VBD 0. 2nl 가 . 1¼unit 가 37
 30 .
 2unit 가 0. 4nl 가 3
 7 30 .

10. 가 가 : 96 well microplate well 가
 1: 10- 1: 160 25µl , well 4. 5%
 25µl 25µl 가 37 30
 . 3%
 15 50µl 가 , 37 15
 15

11. Tube Agglutination Test : brucellosis

65 , 19 32 TAT
 . , 4 가 80 μ l, 40 μ l, 20 μ l, 10 μ l
 가 , *E. abortus*
 0.5% phenol 가 phenol-saline
 1:100 , 2nl , 37.5
 48 .
 1:50 , 1:50
 1:100 ,
 가 1:25 가
 32 , 1:50 9 , 1:50 6 , 1:100 4
 19 65 1:100 17 1:200

48 (Table 1).

Table 1. Reciprocal of antibody titers against bovine brucellosis diagnosed by Tube Agglutination Test

Results	No. of Cattle	TAT titers			
		Negative	Suspected	Positive	
		\leq 1:25	1:50	>1:100	1:200
Positive	65			17	48
Suspected	19		19		
Negative	32	32			

±; means a slight agglutination reaction

1. , : 1: 400
 1 unit 2 unit 1: 200
 , 1unit가 1: 20 1¼ unit
 1: 16 . 1: 200
 가 .

2. : CFI
 TAT 51 1: 10
 65 48 1: 20
 , 가 CFI 가
 1: 160 .

3. TAT CFI : TAT
 65 CFI 48 17
 , 19 32 가
 . TAT 73.8% 100%

(Table 2).

Table 2. Specificity and sensitivity of CFT based on TAT results against 116 cattle sera

Diagnostic Method	TAT			Specificity %	sensitivity %
	+	±	-		
CFT	+	48	0	100	73.8
	(48)				
	-	17	32		
	(68)				

+; Positive reaction, ±; Suspect reaction,
 -; Negative reaction Parenthesis; Number of cattle

4. TAT 가 CFT 가 : TAT
 CFI 가 Table 3 . , TAT
 1: 100 65 CFI 1: 10
 가 17 , 48 CFT 1: 20- 1: 160
 가가 .

Table 3. Results of CFT against TAI-positive 65 brucellar sera

CFT	Negative sera (17)		Positive sera (48)				Total
	< 1: 10	1: 10	1: 20	1: 40	1: 80	: 160	
No. Cattle	11	6	1	9	11	17	65

Brucellosis

(Mayfield et al 1988), MRI(Alton 1981),
 (MacDiarnid et al 1987, Cunningham et al 1980, Chukwu 1985), Rose
 bangal test(Morgan et al 1969), (Alton et al 1988),
 (Beran et al 1994), CFI(Tinoney et al 1988), ELISA(Lanb et al 1979;
 Nagee 1988) 가 가
 guinea pig (Hausler 1972)
 (Vizcaino & Fernandez-Lago 1992) .
 (1959)

E. abortus , (1963) *E. suis*
, (1986) *E. abortus*
, *E. abortus* *E. neolitensis*
. (1996)
PCR .
(Ewart 1989) , *E. abortus*
, 가
가 10⁵ 가
(Hopper *et al.* 1989).
(OIE
1992).
가
가
. (Diaz *et al.* 1968,
Bernan *et al.* 1980, Verstrete *et al.* 1984)가 , *Brucella*
peptidoglycan complex 4 88KD,
40KD, 35.7KD 26KD가 (Sowa *et al.* 1991)
polysaccharide (Schrig *et al.* 1978, Moreno *et al.* 1984, Wong *et*
al. 1992) .
Brucella spp.
가 (Aparicio *et al.* 1993)
Brucella
가 (Sarvanangala *et al.* 1987).
E. abortus RB51 0-Chain

polysaccharide

epitope

.

가 (1982, Lambert *et al.* 1962),

1% 6% 가

(Flores-Castro *et al.* 1980).

Brucella spp.

B. enterocolitica

(1995b, Weynants *et al.* 1996)

Brucella

(

1989, Vizcaino *et al.* 1992, Essenberg 1995, Cellier *et al.* 1992).

(1993)

TAT ELISA

, PAT(plate agglutination test)

27 ELISA 24

(92.3%)

. (1988)

TAT CFI

TAT 가 100 7 6 가 CFI

, 1 CFI 가가 10 . TAT 가가

200

CFI

TAT 가가

CFI 가

. TAT

rivanol test(RI) CFI

13.2%, 15.8%

TAT

RBI(Rose Bangal Test)가 86.8%,

CFI가 84.2%

. CFI

100% 92.9%

(Dohoo *et al.*

1986)

. TAT

E. abortus

CFI 가

,

가

. , 1:20

, TAT

65

CFI

48 가

51 가 100%

73.8% .

MRT PAT ,

CFI 가

. , 가

ELISA, LAT 가

.

가 .

ELISA

LAT , MRT TAT

가

CFI가 .

가

MRT TAT

,

CFI brucellosis

TAT (65), (51

) CFI , CFI 73.8% ,

100% .

MRT TAT CFI

.

2 Latex Agglutination Test

, , , 가
가
.
Erucella abortus *E.*
nelitensis *E. suis* ,
(OIE 1992) (Spink 1969) 가 (1988)
(Quinn *et al.* 1994) , 가
(30 40%) ,
(Meyer 1990, Quinn *et al.* 1994, Tinoney *et al.* 1988).
MRI(Milk Ring Test),
TAI(Tube Agglutination Test), PAI(Plate Agglutination Test)
CFI(Complement Fixation Test)
PAI TAI

IgG1 , IgM
 (Quinn *et al.* 1994), PAT TAT
 (OIE 1992).
 beads
 .
 20 40%
 가 .
 가
 (Fair *et al.*
 1980),
 (Lu *et al.* 1995).
 LAT(Latex Agglutination Test) passive agglutination(Christian *et al.* 1958, Robert *et al.* 1990) reverse passive agglutination (Sugiyama *et al.* 1987) rapid agglutination (Turgeon 1996)
 ,
 . pH, , beads
 , 가
 LAT
 (Turgeon 1996).
 LAT
 , ,
 가 (Axel *et al.* 1992a, Bowden *et al.* 1993,
 Cloeckaert A. *et al.* 1992, Lu QF. *et al.* 1995, Opaleichuk *et al.* 1991).

beads *Toxoplasma*(Kobayashi *et al.* 1977),
 (Narch *et al.* 1989), *Aeromonas*(Quinn *et al.* 1993), *Brucella*
avium(Suresh *et al.* 1993) , lactoferrin
 (Yamanoto *et al.* 1992) Rocky Mountain spotted fever(Greene *et*
al. 1993) 가 가 ,
 ASO Quicktest kit(antistreptolysin O kit,
 Stanbio Laboratory, Inc, San Antonio, Texas), CMV Scan kit(Cytomegalovirus
 , Becton Dickinson) Rubrascan kit(Rubella virus
 , Becton Dickinson Microbiology Systems, Cockeysville,
 Maryland) (Turgeon 1996).

beads가

(IgG IgM) ,

, 가

(Lu *et al.* 1995),

가

beads

.

1.

:

Brucella abortus 1119-3

(Difco Co.) 48

(Difco Co.) 37 ,

72

80

90

(OIE 1992), 4

6. Polystyrene beads
 4,000g/20 ,
 가(w/v) PBS(pH 7.2)
 beads 가 ,
 beads .
 4,000g/20 ,
 (beads) BSA가
 (blocking buffer) 가 4
 beads beads
 .

7. "V" microplate()
 well 25 μ l ,
 1:2 1:512 2 .
 (beads) well 25 μ l
 가 60
 .

8. beads
 가 5
 , 가 well
 "—" , 가
 가 "±" ,
 가 "+" , 가
 "++" , 가
 "+++" , 가 "++++" .

1:4

“±”

9. LAT

: LAT

TAT

77

11

42

130

가

LAT

(

1996).

LAT

CFT

10. CFT

:

(1997)b

veronal buffered diluent

3%

가

. 가

가

96 well microplate

well

가

1:5

1:160

25 μ l

,

well

4.5%

25 μ l

25 μ l

가

37

30

3%

15

50 μ l

가

, 37

15

15

결 과

1. 항원감작용 완충액 : 항원감작용 완충액의 적정조건을 결정하기 위하여 항원농도와 라텍스 beads 농도를 각각 2.0%로, 차단완충액(blocking buffer)은 0.5% BSA를 함유한 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 8.0으로, 300mM NaCl과 0.5% BSA 그리고 0.01% Tween 20을 함유한 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 7.4 완충액으로 혈청을 1:2에서 1:512까지 배수 희석하고, 항원이 라텍스 beads 표면에 감작되는 시간을 37°C에서 60분간 고정시킨 후, 항원감작용 완충액으로 0.5M sodium phosphate buffer (SPB) pH 7.4와 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 7.0 그리고 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 8.0을 준비하여 실온에서 60분간 방치 한 후 응집상을 관찰하였던 바, Table 1에서 보는 바와 같이 항원감작용 완충액으로 0.5M sodium phosphate buffer pH 7.4와 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 7.0을 사용한 경우에 있어서는 양성혈청을 1:8까지 희석하였을 때 응집상(++)이 관찰되었으나 1:32의 혈청 희석에서 약한 응집반응(+)이 관찰되었다.

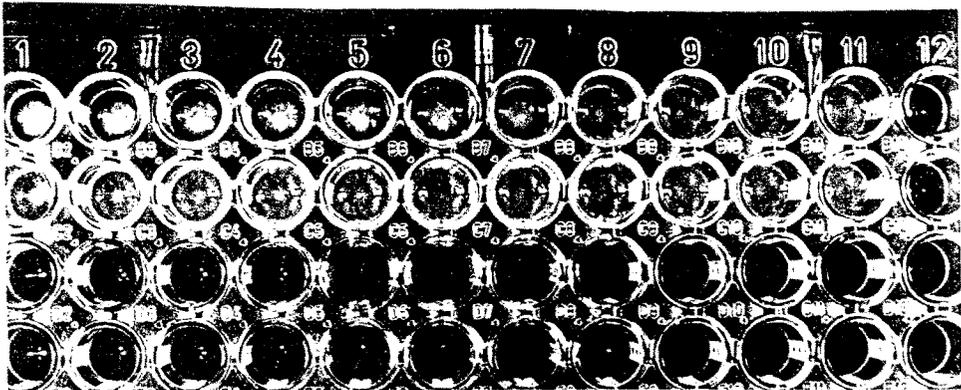


Fig. 1. Latex bead agglutination test shown a specific agglutination with brucellosis positive serum(upper row) and non agglutination with brucellosis negative serum(lower row).

0. 1M Tris-HCl pH 8.0

1: 32

(+ +)

1: 256

Fig. 1.

(Table 1).

Table 1. Determination of optimal antigen coating buffer with serial double dilution of positive and negative sera using 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 7.4 containing 300mM NaCl, 0.5% BSA and 0.01% Tween 20, 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 8.0 containing 0.5% BSA, and agglutination time at 37 /60min.

Antigen coating buffer	Serum	Reciprocal serum dilution								
		2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256	512
0.5M SPB pH 7.4	P	+++	++	++	+	+	-	-	-	-
	N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.1M Tris-HCl pH 7.0	P	++++	++++	++	+	+	-	-	-	-
	N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.1M Tris-HCl pH 8.0	P	++++	+++	+++	++	++	+	+	±	-
	N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

under predisposed conditions

abbreviations: "SPB": sodium phosphate buffer
 antigen concentration: 2.0%, latex beads concentration : 2.0%
 blocking buffer: 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 8.0 containing 0.5% BSA
 serum dilution buffer: 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 7.4 containing 300mM NaCl, 0.5% BSA and 0.01% Tween 20
 incubation time: 37 , 60 min.

"-": no positive, "±": very weak positive
 "+": weak positive, "++": general positive
 "+++": strong positive, "++++": very strong positive
 "P": positive sera, "N": negative sera

2. (Blocking Buffer) : beads
 (blocking buffer)
 beads 2.0% , 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 8.0 ,
 300nM NaCl 0.5% BSA 0.01% Tween 20
 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 7.4 , beads 37 , 60
 , 0.5% bovine serum albumin(BSA)
 0.5% 가
 , Table 2 0.5% BSA 가
 1:32 “ + + ”
 1:128 “ + ” , 0.5%
 1:16 “ + + ”
 1:32 .
 0.5% BSA 0.5% 가
 (Table 2).

Table 2. Determination of optimal blocking buffer with antigen coating buffer : 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 8.0, serum dilution buffer : 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 7.4 containing 300nM NaCl, 0.5% BSA and 0.01% Tween 20, and incubation time : 37 /60min.

Blocking buffer	Serum	Reciprocal serum dilution								
		2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256	512
antigen coating buffer containing 0.5% BSA	P	++++	+++	+++	++	++	+	+	±	-
	N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
antigen coating buffer containing 0.5% Horse serum	P	++++	+++	+++	++	+	-	-	-	-
	N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

under predisposed conditions

abbreviation : “BSA” : bovine serum albumin
 antigen concentration : 2.0%, latex beads concentration : 2.0%
 antigen coating buffer : 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 8.0
 serum dilution buffer : 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 7.4 containing 300mM NaCl, 0.5% BSA and 0.01% Tween 20
 incubation time : 37 , 60 min

3. :

beads 2.0% , 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 8.0

, 0.5% BSA 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 8.0 , beads

37 , 60 , 0.5M SPB pH

7.4 0.5% BSA 0.01% Tween 20 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 7.4

NaCl 150nM, 300nM

1:2 1:512 ,

, Table 3 0.5M SPB pH 7.4

1:64

“ + ” , NaCl 0.1M

Tris-HCl pH 7.4

1:32 “ + ” 150nM NaCl

0.1M Tris-HCl pH 7.4 1:64

“ + ” NaCl 300nM

0.1M Tris-HCl pH 7.4

1:256 “ ± ”

300nM NaCl 0.5% BSA Tween 20 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 7.4

가 (Table 3).

Table 3. Determination of optimal serum dilution buffer under antigen coating buffer : 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 8.0, blocking buffer : 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 8.0 containing 0.5% BSA, and incubation time : 37 /60min.

Serum dilution buffer	Serum	Reciprocal serum dilution								
		2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256	512
0.5M SPB pH 7.4	P	++++	++	+	+	+	+	-	-	-
	N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.1M Tris-HCl pH 7.4	P	++++	++++	+++	++	+	±	-	-	-
	N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
*0.1M Tris-HCl pH 7.4	P	++++	++++	+++	++	++	+	-	-	-
	N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
**0.1M Tris-HCl pH 7.4	P	++++	+++	+++	++	++	+	+	±	-
	N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

under predisposed conditions

abbreviations : “*” containing 150mM NaCl, 0.5% BSA and 0.01% Tween 20, “**” containing 300mM NaCl, 0.5% BSA and 0.01% Tween 20

antigen concentration : 2.0%, latex beads concentration : 2.0%

antigen coating buffer : 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 8.0

blocking buffer : 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 8.0 containing 0.5% BSA

serum dilution buffer : 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 7.4 containing 0.5% BSA and 0.01% Tween 20

incubation time : 37 , 60 min

4. NaCl : 가

NaCl beads 2.0%

, 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 8.0 , beads

37 , 60 , 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 7.4

NaCl 가 , 50nM, 100nM, 150nM, 300nM 450nM
 가 1:2 1:512 2

Table 4 , NaCl

가 300nM 450nM NaCl 가 가

(Table 4).

Table 4. Determination of optimal NaCl concentration for serum dilution buffer under antigen coating buffer : 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 8.0, blocking buffer : 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 8.0 containing 0.5% BSA, serum dilution buffer : 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 7.4 and incubation time : 37 , 60 min.

NaCl concentration (mM)	Serum	Reciprocal serum dilution								
		2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256	512
Nile NaCl	P	++++	+++	+	+	±	-	-	-	-
	N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50	P	++++	+++	+	+	+	±	-	-	-
	N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100	P	++++	+++	+	+	+	±	-	-	-
	N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
150	P	++++	+++	++	+	±	-	-	-	-
	N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
300	P	++++	+++	+++	++	+	±	±	-	-
	N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
450	P	++++	+++	+++	++	+	±	-	-	-
	N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

under predisposed conditions

antigen concentration : 2.0%, latex beads concentration : 2.0%
 antigen coating buffer : 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 8.0
 blocking buffer : 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 8.0 containing 0.5% BSA
 serum dilution buffer : 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 7.4
 incubation time : 37 , 60 min

5. BSA Tween 20 : 300nM NaCl

0.1M Tris-HCl pH 7.4 가 BSA Tween 20
beads 2.0% , 0.1M
Tris-HCl pH 8.0 , 0.5% BSA 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 8.0
, beads 37 , 60 ,
300nM NaCl 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 7.4 0.5% BSA
(%) Tween 20 가 ,
1:2 1:512 , 0.5% BSA
Tween 20 0.5% BSA (%) Tween 20

· , BSA Tween 20 가
1:32 “+” ,
0.5% BSA 가 1:1 (“+++”) ,
1:64 “+” ,
0.5% BSA가 가 Tween 20 0.01%, 0.03% 0.05%
가 1:128 “+” ,
Tween 20 가 0.01%
Tween 20 0.01% ,

(Table 5).

Table 5. Determination of additional concentration of BSA and Tween 20 in serum dilution buffer under the conditions follow antigen coating buffer : 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 8.0, blocking buffer : 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 8.0 containing 0.5% BSA, serum dilution buffer : 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 7.4 containing 300nM NaCl and incubation time : 37 , 60 min.

BSA and Tween 20 concentration	Serum	Reciprocal serum dilution								
		2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256	512
not added	P	++++	+++	+++	++	+	±	±	-	-
	N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.5% BSA	P	+++	+++	+++	++	++	+	±	-	-
	N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.5% BSA, 0.01% Tween 20	P	++++	+++	+++	++	++	+	+	±	-
	N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.5% BSA, 0.03% Tween 20	P	++++	+++	+++	++	++	+	+	-	-
	N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.5% BSA, 0.05% Tween 20	P	++++	+++	+++	++	++	+	+	±	-
	N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

under predisposed conditions

antigen concentration : 2.0%, latex beads concentration : 2.0%
antigen coating buffer : 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 8.0
blocking buffer : 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 7.4 containing 0.5% BSA
serum dilution buffer : 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 7.4 containing 300mM NaCl
incubation time : 37 , 60 min

6. Latex beads : latex beads
beads 2.0% , 0.1M
Tris-HCl pH 8.0 , 0.5% BSA 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 8.0
, 300nM NaCl 0.5% BSA 0.01% Tween 20
0.1M Tris-HCl pH 7.4 , beads

37 , 60 , PBS(pH 7.2) w/v
 1.0%, 2.0%, 5.0%, 10.0% beads
 , Table 6 가 1.0% 2.0% 가
 1:256
 가 5.0% 10.0% 가 1:2
 1:64
 2.0% beads 가

(Table 6).

Table 6. Determination of antigen concentration of binding latex beads under antigen coating buffer : 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 8.0, blocking buffer : 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 8.0 containing 0.5% BSA, serum dilution buffer : 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 7.4 containing 300mM NaCl, 0.5% BSA and 0.01% Tween 20 and incubation time: 37 , 60 min.

Ag concentration (%)	Serum	Reciprocal serum dilution								
		2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256	512
1.0	P	++++	++++	+++	++	++	+	-	-	-
	N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.0	P	++++	+++	+++	++	++	+	+	±	-
	N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.0	P	++++	+++	+++	++	+	±	-	-	-
	N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10.0	P	++++	+++	+++	++	+	±	-	-	-
	N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

under predisposed conditions

latex beads concentration : 2.0%
 antigen coating buffer : 0.1M Tris- HCl pH 8.0
 blocking buffer : 0.1M Tris- HCl pH 8.0 containing 0.5% BSA
 serum dilution buffer : 0.1M Tris- HCl pH 7.4 containing 300mM NaCl, 0.5% BSA and 0.01% Tween 20
 incubation time : 37 , 60 min

7. Latex beads : beads
 2.0% , 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 8.0
 , 0.5% BSA 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 8.0 ,
 300mM NaCl, 0.5% BSA 0.01% Tween 20 0.1M Tris-HCl
 pH 7.4 , beads 37 , 60
 , beads 1.0%, 1.5%, 2.0%
 2.5% ,
 beads 가 가 ,
 가 . , beads 가 2.0% 2.5%
 1:256 1:128 “+”
 . beads 2.5% 가
 2.0% .

(Table 7).

Table 7. Determination of latex beads concentration binding antigen under antigen coating buffer : 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 8.0, blocking buffer : 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 8.0 containing 0.5% BSA, serum dilution buffer : 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 7.4 containing 300mM NaCl, 0.5% BSA and 0.01% Tween 20, and incubation time : 37 , 60 min.

Latex concentration (w/v, %)	Serum	Reciprocal serum dilution								
		2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256	512
1.0	P	++++	+++	++	+	±	-	-	-	-
	N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.5	P	++++	+++	++	++	+	-	-	-	-
	N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.0	P	++++	+++	+++	++	++	+	+	±	-
	N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.5	P	++++	+++	+++	++	++	+	±	-	-
	N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

under predisposed conditions

antigen concentration : 2.0%
 antigen coating buffer : 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 8.0
 blocking buffer : 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 8.0 containing 0.5% BSA
 serum dilution buffer : 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 7.4 containing 300mM NaCl, 0.5% BSA and 0.01% Tween 20
 incubation time : 37 , 60 min

8. Latex beads : beads

beads 2.0% ,

0.1M Tris-HCl pH 8.0 , 0.5% BSA

0.1M Tris-HCl pH 8.0 , 300mM NaCl 0.5% BSA

0.01% Tween 20 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 7.4 , beads

4 / , 37 /30 , 37 /60 , 37 /120 , 37 /

, Table 8

4 / 37 /30 beads

,

37 /120 37 / 1:32

“ + ” beads 37

60 1:256 “ ± ”

(Table 8).

Table 8. Determination of incubation time for combination of antigen and latex beads under antigen coating buffer : 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 8.0, blocking buffer : 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 8.0 containing 0.5% BSA, and serum dilution buffer : 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 7.4 containing 300mM NaCl, 0.5% BSA and 0.01% Tween 20.

Incubation time	Serum	Reciprocal serum dilution								
		2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256	512
4 , overnight	P	++	+	++	+	-	-	-	-	-
	N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37 , 30 Min	P	++++	++++	+++	++	+++	+	-	-	-
	N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37 , 60 Min	P	++++	+++	+++	++	++	+	+	±	-
	N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37 , 120 Min	P	++++	++++	++	+	+	-	-	-	-
	N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37 , overnight	P	++++	++	++	+	+	-	-	-	-
	N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

under predisposed conditions

antigen concentration : 2.0%, latex beads concentration : 2.0%
antigen coating buffer : 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 8.0
blocking buffer : 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 8.0 containing 0.5% BSA
serum dilution buffer : 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 7.4 containing 300mM NaCl, 0.5% BSA and 0.01% Tween 20

9. : beads 4
1 12 Table 9
1 6
가 12
1: 32 “+” 7
. (Table 9).

Table 9. Determination of optimal preservation term for diagnostic antigen solution under at 4

preservation period (month)	Serum	Reciprocal serum dilution								
		2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256	512
1	P	++++	+++	+++	++	++	+	+	±	-
	N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	P	++++	+++	+++	++	++	+	+	±	-
	N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	P	++++	+++	+++	++	++	+	+	±	-
	N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	P	++++	+++	+++	++	++	+	+	±	-
	N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	P	++++	+++	+++	++	++	+	+	±	-
	N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	P	++++	+++	+++	++	++	+	+	±	-
	N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	P	++++	+++	+++	++	++	+	+	-	-
	N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	P	++++	+++	+++	++	+	+	±	-	-
	N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	P	++++	+++	++	++	+	+	-	-	-
	N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	P	++++	+++	++	+	+	+	-	-	-
	N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	P	++++	+++	++	+	+	±	-	-	-
	N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	P	++++	+++	++	+	+	-	-	-	-
	N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

under predisposed conditions

antigen concentration : 2.0%, latex beads concentration : 2.0%
antigen coating buffer : 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 8.0
blocking buffer : 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 8.0 containing 0.5% BSA
serum dilution buffer : 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 7.4 containing 300mM
NaCl, 0.5% BSA and 0.01% Tween 20
incubation time : 37 /60min

1956

1990

300 500

가

가

가

(1995, 1959, b 1996,

1986, 1988).

(0.5 0.7 × 0.6 1.5 μm)

, *Brucella abortus*

4

가

(Quinn et al. 1994)

B-lymphocyte

가

erythri tol

allantonic factors

erythri tol

(30 40%)

(OIE 1992, Quinn et al. 1994)

E. neotomae *E. ovis*
E. abortus RB51 가 , ,
 , , .
 (Mayer 1990, Quinn *et al.* 1994, Schrig
et al. 1991, Tinoney *et al.* 1988)
 , .
 , .
 (OIE 1994). milk ring
 test(MRI), (RBPT), (IAT),
 (SPT), (CFT) 가
 ELISA PCR (OIE 1992, Quinn *et al.*
 1994, 1996).
 MRI
 MRI 1
 가 1,000 가
 .
 CFI IgG1- ,
 , 3 .
 ()
 가 (OIE 1992).
 가 microtitration 가
 (1997b),

(OIE 1992).

Brucella abortus

IgM IgG

가 가 . IgM 가 IgG
가가 . IgG1

IgM

(Quinn *et al.* 1994).

TAT

IgG1

가 .

MRI

IgM, IgG1

IgA

CFT IgG1 IgM

가 (OIE 1992,

Quinn *et al.* 1994).

beads

beads 가

(Axel *et al.* 1992, Bowden *et al.* 1993, Cloeckart *et al.* 1992, Lu *et al.* 1995), Lu (1995),

(LAT)

IgM IgG

LAT

가 , ELISA ,

130 TAT

75.3% , 100% , CFI

, Axel (1992a)

glycine-buffered saline(GBS:0.17M NaCl, 0.1M glycine and 6mM NaCl, pH

9.2) BSA

, Tween 20 0.05%

, 0.1M Tris-HCl pH

8.0 , BSA

300mM NaCl, 0.5% BSA 0.01% Tween 20

0.1M Tris-HCl pH 7.4 . beads

beads , 가

가 ,

(Tizard 1995). , beads

가 가 가

가 (Turgeon 1996).

beads

, 가 LAT

(1992, 1993 & 1995)

가

가

(Turgeon 1996).

130 CFI

CFI .

, LAT 가
 beads . , 0.1M
 Tris-HCl pH 8.0 가
 , BSA(fraction
 V) 가 0.5% BSA 가
 1:32 “++”
 1:128 “+” , 0.5%
 1:16 “++” 1:32 “+”
 . 가 NaCl BSA
 Tween 20 NaCl 가
 , NaCl 300nM 450nM 가 가 ,
 BSA Tween 20 0.5% 0.01% .
 beads . ,
 가 1.0% 2.0% 가 1:64 1:256
 가 5.0% 10.0% 가
 1:2 1:64
 ,
 beads 가 가 가
 , beads 가 2.0% 2.5%
 1:256 1:128 “+” .
 beads 2.5% 가
 2.0% .
 beads 37 60
 .

가 LAT
 LAT 가 1:2
 1:4 130
 TAT
 brucellosis CFT
 , LAT .
 TAT LAT Table
 10 TAT 77 LAT 58
 19 , TAT 11
 LAT 1 10 , TAT
 42 LAT TAT LAT
 75.3% 100% (Table 11).

Table 10. Determination of specificity and sensitivity of ELISA based on TAT results

Standard test \ LAT	TAT	
	Positive No	Negative No
Positive No.	A	C
Negative No.	B	D

$$\text{Sensitivity(\%)} : \frac{A}{A + B} \times 100$$

$$\text{Specificity(\%)} : \frac{D}{C + D} \times 100$$

가

, . , .

가 가

가 가

가

microtiter plate

, , TAI CFI

1. 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 8.0 , beads

0.5% BSA 0.1M Tris-HCl

pH 8.0 , 300nM NaCl 0.5% BSA

0.01% Tween 20 0.1M Tris-HCl pH 7.4 ,

2. Latex beads 37 , 60 ,

beads 2.0% .

3. Polystyrene beads

, 2.0%(w/v) , PBS(pH 7.2)

[2.0%(w/v)] latex beads 24:1 , 37

60 . (4,000g/20) ,

가 4 , 4
6 가
.

4. 130 LAT 가 1:2
, 1:4 TAT CFI
, TAT LAT
75.3% , 100% , CFI LAT
.

LAT
TAT CFI
가 가 .

3 ELISA Brucellosis

가 Brucellosis ELISA
 . Brucellosis ELISA
 (Baldi et al 1994, Cloeckart et al 1992, Araj et al 1989, Lamb et al 1979, Nagee 1980), immunoblot
 (Chin et al 1991). Brucellosis
 , 가
 ELISA
 (Nielson et al 1992),
 Igm IgG 가 가
 (Parna et al 1984). , ELISA 가 Vibrio
 cholerae, Y. enterocolitica, Shigella
 LPS
 epitope
 가 (Corbel 1985,
 Perry and Bundle 1990). 가 . , ()
 1995a), (Baldi et al 1994) IPS .
 Brucellosis MRT
 TAI (1982),
 Brucellosis
 . Brucellosis 가 가
 ,
 .

Brucellosis 가 가 , plate agglutination test, tube agglutination test, latex agglutination test, Rose bengal test, Complement fixation test, ELISA

가 (

1982, Chin et al 1991).

brucellosis 가

(1993)

Kit

(1993)

1994 - 1996

, ELISA

1994 - 1996

(Table 1) ELISA

MRI TAT

1. *Brucella* : *Brucella abortus*
 1119-3 . , Brucella agar(Difco
 Co.) 48 (Difco Co.) 37 72
 4 18 10
 10%(w/v) Ice bath (120m, 20)

(20,000g, 20 , 4)
 10 sodium dodecyl sulfate 0.01%
 30 1 (60,000g, 20)
 Lowry(1951) -20
 ELISA (Jagannath & Sehga 1989,
 1993).

2. : 65 ,
 19 32
 (Table 1.).

3. : (50mM Carbonate buffer,
 pH 9.6, 0.02% sodium azide) 4 µg/ml ELISA
 plate well 50µl plastic wrap plate
 16 3
 Blocking buffer(0.25% BSA 0.05% Tween 20 PBS,) 50
 µl 30 3

4. : Blocking buffer 가 50µl
 well 가 37 1 . 3 ,
 horseradish peroxidase가 conjugate blocking buffer ,
 (1:1,000) 50µl plastic wrap 1
 . 3 , substrate(GENEDIA® HIV 1/2 ELISA
 30,) 50µl 30
 25µl 1M 가 reader
 450nm .

Brucellosis OD
 . , TAT 32
 ELISA 2 (Mean ± 2SD)
 Cut off (

1996).

5. ELISA TAT : brucellosis
 65

1. cut off

Brucellosis ELISA

OD (NC) 0.161 0.087

cut off $0.161 + (2 \times 0.087)$, 0.335 ,

. , 가 0.5

1.5 .

2. , ELISA

Brucellosis ELISA OD 0.621 , TAT

CF 0.215

. 0.161 .

3. ELISA TAT
 Brucellosis 65 ELISA
 53 가 81.5% ,
 19 18 가 , 32
 30 93.8% .

4. CFT ELISA :
 1995 1996 ,
 ELISA 0.621 ± 0.209 , 0.161 ±
 0.087 .

CFT .
 ELISA 가 1:20
 32 ELISA CFT
 . CFT 가
 ELISA , 1:10, 1:20, 1:40, 1:80 1:160
 0.233 ± 0.074, 0.680 ± 0.161, 0.598 ± 0.196, 0.676 ± 0.376
 0.650 ± 0.155 . , CFT 2
 OD 0.542 OD

Milk Ring Test(MRI)(Alton 1981),
 (MacDiarnid et al 1987, Cunningham et al 1980, Chukwa 1985), Rose
 Bangal test(Morgan et al 1969), Tube agglutination test(Alton et al 1975),
 Complement Fixation test(Tinoney et al 1988), ELISA(Lanb et al 1979, Nagee

1980,)

Guinea pig (Hausler 1972, Smith et al 1964) .

Brucella 가 Card test
 가 (Huber et al 1986). Card test ,
 Card test 30.8% .
 306 Milk ring test 302
 98.7% . 49

44 가 MRI

brucellosis 가
 (Huber et al 1986). Brucellosis
 TAT 43 ELISA 40 가
 , 12 11
 1 가

(1993)

(OIE 1992), 가 가
 (McLean et al 1992).

가 가 ,
 (Beran 1994).

1956

(1959)가

가 , 60 1% 가 70
 가 , 80

0.2% , 1990

500 가 Brucellosis

10 (가 1996).

Brucellosis 500

가

Brucellosis

(1959, 1986, 1988),

(1963, 1968, 1959, 1988),

(1969), (1982),

(1989), ELISA

(1993) (*Yershinia enterocolitica*) (

1982) . 0.01%

program

1 4

4 3 (Beran 1994)

4

가

4 : PCR
Brucella DNA

가 PCR(polymerase chain Reaction)
Brucellosis
Polymerase Chain Reaction
brucellosis PCR
Brucella DNA
Brucella DNA 가 가

1. 가 :
(6) PCR . PCR

2. PCR : *Brucella* DNA
Brucella abortus 1119-3 DNA
Template . *Brucella* DNA PCR
Fekete et al (1992) primer (

P1 ; 5'-GGACTGCATAAAAATIGGCAC-3', P2 ; 5'-CAGCAGCAGCAAGACCTICA-3', P3 ;
 5'-CGGCCACTGI-3', P4 ; 5'-CGGCCCTIGI-3', P5 ; 5'-CGGCCCGGI-3') GeneAmp
 PCR Reagent Kit(Perkin Elmer Cetus) Taq polymerase
 ATP, CTP, GTP, TTP 가 PCR 94 , 72 , 5
 5 1 denature, extension, annealing 32
 DNA 1% Agarose gel .
Bruceella spp DNA PCR 100ul
 primer 1ul, deoxynucleotide triphosphate 20um, 1X PCR
 buffer(10mM Tris-HCl(ph 8.3), 50mM KCl, 0.001%(wt/vol) gelatin, 1.5mM
 MgCl₂) Taq polymerase 1U *Bruceella* spp DNA 500ng template
 가 DNA thermal cycle(MJ Research Inc.) 34cycle .
 cycle . Denaturation 95 2 (3),
 annealing 55 2 extention 72 2 (4)

3. DNA : DNA
 Sanbrook (1989) .
 : 가 1gn
 PBS(0.137M NaCl, 10mM Na₂HPO₄, 3.2mM KH₂PO₄ ; pH 7.4) honogenizing
 . proteinase K(0.3ng/ml) 1% SDS 37 1
 phenol - chloroform - isoanyl alcohol (25:24:1)
 DNA . DNA가 -20 99.5%
 ethyl alcohol 2 -70 deepfreezer 10
 10,000 X g 10 DNA . DNA

: 10M
 , Sanbrook(1989) DNA Template
 .
 4. template: DNA template DNA
 PCR(polymerase chain reaction) .
 5. : DNA PCR 10ul TAE(40mM Tris-acetate,
 2mM EDTA; pH 8.1) 1% agarose gel 100V 1
 875bp DNA .

1. *Brucella* DNA : 6 2
 template DNA PCR Fig. 1
 875 bp *Brucella* DNA .

2. PCR DNA 가
 CFI(1: 200) LAT(1: 128) 가 .
 2

3. Brucellosis *Brucella* DNA :
 template DNA PCR , Fig 1
Brucella DNA .

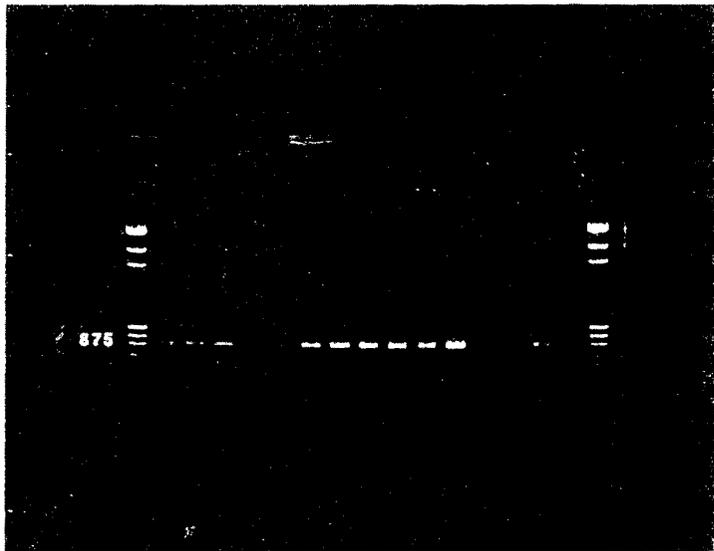


Fig. 1. Amplified *Brucella* DNA from sperm and supura mammarian lymphanode in diary cattle by PCR.

1 lane is Ladder DNA 2, 3, 4 lanes are DNA from sperm 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11 lanes are DNA from lxyphanode

brucellosis

brucellosis

,

Brucella

DNA

가

,

brucellosis

가

가

.

4 Brucellosis

Brucella abortus RB51

- 1 Brucellosis
()
- 2 Brucellosis
- 3
- 4

4 : Brucellosis *Brucella abortus* RB51

1 Brucellosis ()

(81510-409 , '97. 3. 6)

(81510-410 , '97. 3. 6)

(51583-311 , '97. 4. 1)

brucellosis 가 1996
600 가 ,
가 (, 1997),
(1995a) (Scully et al 1986, Ariza et al 1989).
brucellosis *Brucella*
abortus RB51 ,
가 , (?) Brucellosis
() ,
Brucella abortus RB51 가
(Bricker et al 1995, Tobias et al 1992).
, *Brucella abortus*
(Jensen et al 1996, Jinenez et al 1994,

Cheville et al 1992, Stevens et al 1995).

Brucellosis

Milk Ring Test Tube Agglutination Test

(Cheville et al 1993), 가 가

Brucellosis

가 brucellosis

가 ,

2.

가. 1995 1996 , • ,

Brucellosis 가

가가 가

.

. 가가 가

, 가

.

가

()

Brucellosis 400-600

(20 /1997)

2 , 가

brucellosis

,

가 ,

가 .

, 1996

, 가 가

, 가

가 .

가

3.

가. : *Brucella abortus* RB51

Brucella abortus 19

Brucellosis

MRI, TAT

가

: *Brucella abortus* RB51

: 97

(가 ,

:)

가

1

1.

	가			
	가			
		가		
				()

4.

가. : 가 2
Brucellosis 100 가
 , **brucellosis** ,
 가

2. Brucellosis

255	1996	Brucellosis
가	가 100	,
(同居牛)		.

. : 1997 3 1997 12

. : *Brucella abortus*

. : Brucellosis

brucellosis 3

3. Brucellosis

	(乳)	MRI, TAT
	가	Latex agglutination test
		Western blot
		()
		PCR
		PCR
		,

5.

가. :

. 가 :

10 가

.

. 가 : 1995 1996

가

가

가

, Brucellosis

가가

• •

.

1) : *Brucella abortus* RB51 .

2) : "L"

3) :

Brucella abortus 19

Brucellosis

MRI, TAT

가

.

4) : vaccine .

5) : 97 (

가

,

:

)

,

6) : Brucellosis

brucellosis

2

2. Brucellosis

	(乳)	MRI, IAT
	가	Latex agglutination test
		Western blot
		()
		PCR
		PCR
		,

2 Brucellosis

(81510-2148 , '97. 10. 30)

< > brucellosis 가
1996 600 가 ,
가 150
(, , 1997)

Brucellosis (가 10 1)

1995 1996 20 - 60

, 가

가

가

< > 1997 3

brucellosis

, brucellosis

Brucellosis

가 .

< >

Brucellosis

가 20 가
150 가 가

brucellosis

가

brucellosis

(1996),

가가

1. *Brucella abortus* RB51

(1)

1) *Brucella abortus* RB51 fornerter

4X10⁶CFU가 ,

2M²가 .

2) (*Brucella abortus* biotype I)

가

3) : 1997 3 1 1997 10 20

4) :
: 23
()

5) : 1

. , 255 .

1. (1997 5 6)

		23
		255
		29
		65
		156
		5

3) DOT-ELISA :

ELISA blot .
, *Erucella abortus* 1119-3 *Erucella abortus* RB51
2mg/ml가 PBS 800 20 Kilo cycle 40ml/
, 96 Well Dot - blot appartus(Bio-Rad) ,
50μl nitrocellulose , 50μl 2%
skim milk blocking , 10 가 .
Erucella abortus RB51 .
PBS 1:100 1:800 , 50μl 30 . PBS 5
, Phosphatase-Labeled affinity purified antibody to bovine
IgG(H&L) Goat(KPL) 1:2,000 50μl 1
. BCIP/NBT Phosphate substrate(KPL) .

4) SDS-PAGE Western blot

SDS-Polyacrylamide Gel Electrophoresis(SDS-PAGE): Laemli(1970)
, Western Blot
SDS-PAGE gel TAT
(CFT titer ; 1:160)
Tsang et al.(1983) Towbin et al.(1979)
Western blot . TAT CFI
purified affinity goat phosphatase anti-bovine
IgG(1:1000) BCIP/NBT(KPL Co.) *Erucella*

5) :

가

Davis et al. (1987) . *E. abctus* RB51

1 10

2 . , anti-T cell,

anti-B cell, anti-N cell MHC class

anti-MHC class 7 .

2. Monoclonal antibodies specifically reactive with bovine leukocytes differentiation antigens

Specificity of monoclonal antibodies*	Monoclonal antibodies**	Cell types***
MHC-class	PI85A	All nucleated cell
MHC-class	H42A	Antigen presenting cell
BoCD2	BAQ95A	T cell
BoCD4	CACI138A	T helper, inducer
BoCD8	CACI80C	T cytotoxic, suppressor

* Bovine leukocyte differentiation molecules.

** Monoclonal antibodies that specifically react with leukocyte differentiation antigen (Davis et al. 1990).

*** Cells expressing molecules.

6) (Cellular mediated Immunity):

(1000/rpn) 1.8Ml RPPMI 가 25µl

, 24 37 ,

Result of Antibody Detection[†] by Dot-blotting System

Serum \ Ag [※]	<i>B. abortus</i> 1119-3	<i>B. abortus</i> RB51
Positive Cattle	○ —	—
Negative Cattle	—	—
RB51 vaccinated cattle	—	—

※ Ag : Whole Cell ; † IgG(H+L)

Dot-blotting No. 1

Fig. 2. Pattern of immunorelative cells profile in dairy cattle vaccinated by *Brucella abortus* RB51.

(3) : *Brucella abortus* RB51
 Holstein 2 2 1 3

3. *Brucella abortus* RB 51

Brucella abortus

	1996 12 - 1997 10	
	Hostein(2) (2)	6
	<i>Brucella abortus</i> Biotype I	
	4 X 10 ¹⁰ (CFU)	
	TAI, CFI, IAI, Dot-Elisa	

(4) • :

•

3

1. : *Brucella abortus* RB 51
Brucella abortus biotype I ()
4 .

4.

No	
1	(1)
2	(3)
3	(7063)
4	(184)

: 4
colony , "R"
Tryptose agar
5 .

5.

		1996 2 - 1997 9	
		Hostein 2 (6)	

, Brucella agar(Difco), Brucella
 medium(Difco) 37 72 (Ewalt 1989). 80
 30 (3, 200rpm)
 , Ice bath 120v, 20 ,
 (20,000×g, 20 , 4) 10
 sodium dodecyl sulfate 0.01% 30 1
 (60,000×g, 20) .
 protein assay kit(Bio Rad Co.) 100µg/ml
 가 PBS(pH 7.2) (Cloekaert et al. 1992).

2. : “ 97
 ”(가
 , :)

1.

가. Brucellosis

1) : 1995 brucellosis가
 1 Brucellosis 100 가
 , 1997 333 .
 , 2 ,
 가 2 , 3 .

1. Brucellosis ()

				()	(%)	
96	3	27	206	4	1.94	
	4	26	181	3	1.66	
	6	26	203	15	7.39	
	7	16	185	18	9.73	
	8	7	167	12	7.19	
	11	4	200	7	3.50	
97	12	20	174	14	8.05	
	1	17	135	25	18.52	
	3	12	333	63	18.92	
	5	6	278	29	10.43	
	6	5	258	28	10.85	
	7	5	148	0	0	
	8	5	119	2	0.17	

: brucellosis

2 Fig. 1

1 10.85% 가 2
가 3 2

2

가

2.

				(%)	
6	5	258	28	10.85	1
7	5	149	0	0	2
8	5	119	2	1.7	3
10	5	30		0	5

3) •

30%

10% (3-5)

2

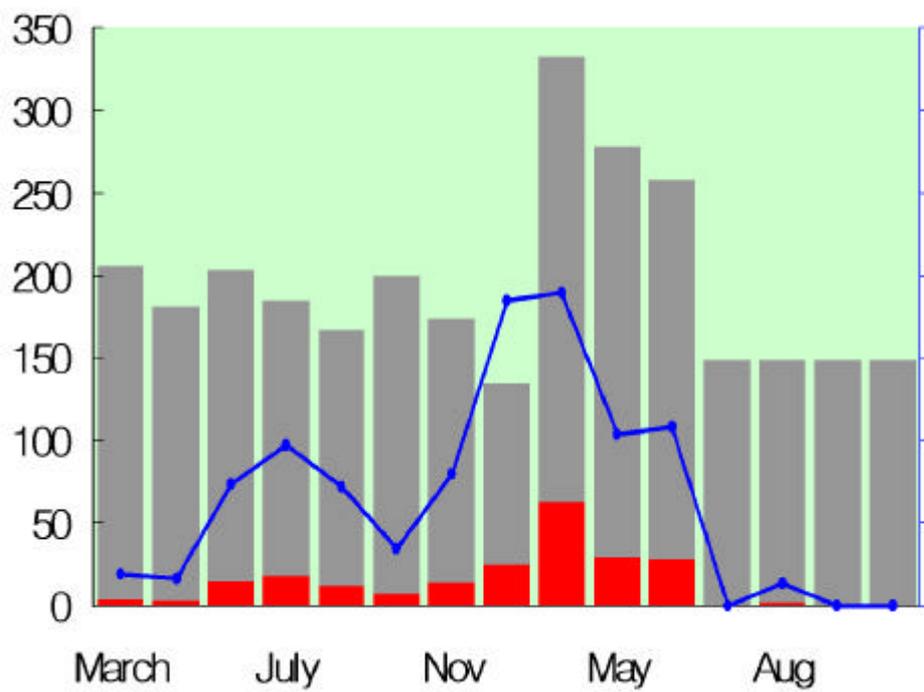


Fig. 1. The Pattern of seroconversion in dairy cattle vaccinated by *Brucella abortus* RB51 in sporadic injection in Kyeongkido

2.

(1) DOT-ELISA :

DOT-ELISA blot

, Fig. 2

. , *Brucella abortus* RB15

1

. *Brucella abortus* 1119-3

Fig. 2. Result of antibody detection by Do-blotting system for diary cattle vaccinated using *Brucella abortus* RB51 strain.

(2) SDS-PAGE Western blot

E. abortus 1119-3

2KD band

(3) TAT

TAT

3

TAT

2 1: 50

4 1: 50

가가

4

E. abortus 1119-3

3

1: 100

, *E. abortus* RB

51

3. *Brucella abortus* RB51

TAT

	<i>Brucella abortus</i> 51					<i>(Brucella abortus</i> Biotype 1)			
	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	4	6
<i>Brucella abortus</i> 1119-3	Neg	Neg	Neg	Neg	Neg	Neg	<1: 25	1: 50	<1: 25
<i>Brucella abortus</i> RB-51	Neg	Neg	Neg	<1: 25	<1: 25	<1: 25	<1: 25	<1: 25	<1: 25

4.

TAT

	<i>Brucella abortus</i> Biotype						
	D)						
	1	2	3	4	5	8	12
<i>Brucella abortus</i> 1119-3	Neg	1:25	1:100	<1:50	<1:50	<1:50	<1:50
<i>Brucella abortus</i> RB-51	Neg	Neg	Neg	Neg	Neg	Neg	Neg

(4) CFT 가 : (10) 가

가 ,

가 . , CFT

1:20

Brucella

abortus RB15

1:25

(5).

5. *Brucella abortus* RB51

CFT

	<i>Brucella abortus</i> 51				
	1	2	3	4	5
<i>Brucella abortus</i> 1119-3	Neg	Neg.	Neg	Neg	Neg
<i>Brucella abortus</i> RB-51	Neg	<1:10	Neg	Neg	Neg

< > Neg: .

(5) LAT

:

6

Brucella abortus 1119-3

Brucella abortus RB51

1

1:20

6. Latex Agglutination Test

가

	<i>Brucella abortus</i> 51				
	1	2	3	4	5
<i>Brucella abortus</i> 1119-3	Neg	Neg.	Neg	Neg	Neg
<i>Brucella abortus</i> RB-51	Neg	<1:20	<1:20	1:20	1:20

< > Neg:

7)

7

B

T

가

(Fig 3-1, 3-2,

3-3).

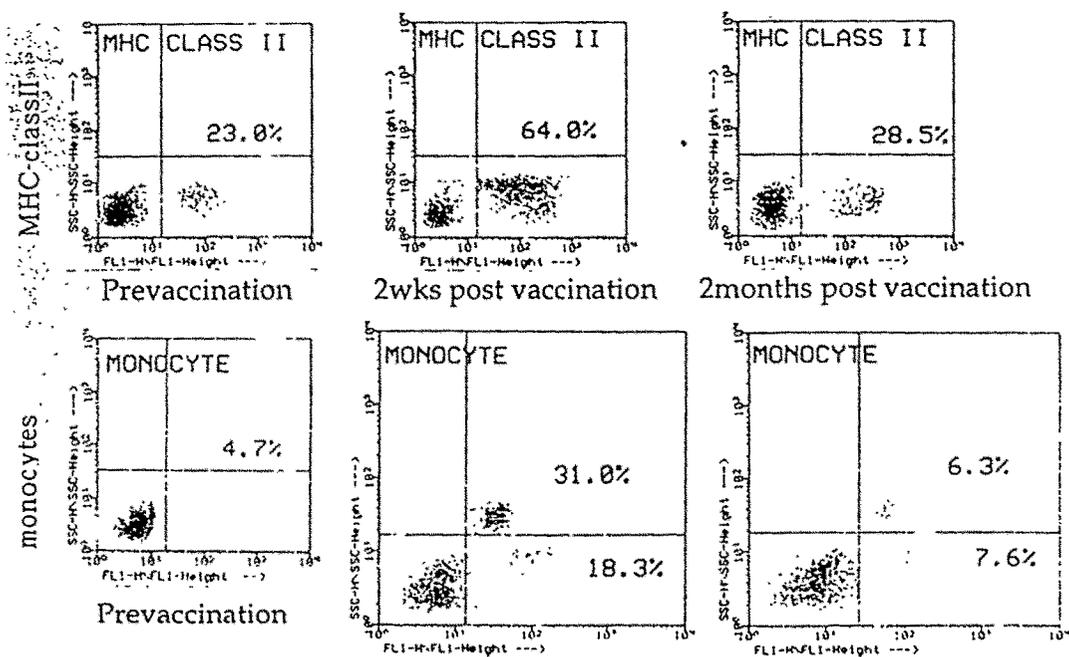


Fig. 3-1. Dot Plot Profiles Bovine Leukocyte Subpopulations specifically reactive with leukocyte differentiation molecules of MHC-class II expressing cells and monocytes at prevaccination, 2wks and 2months post vaccination with *Brucella abortus* RB51

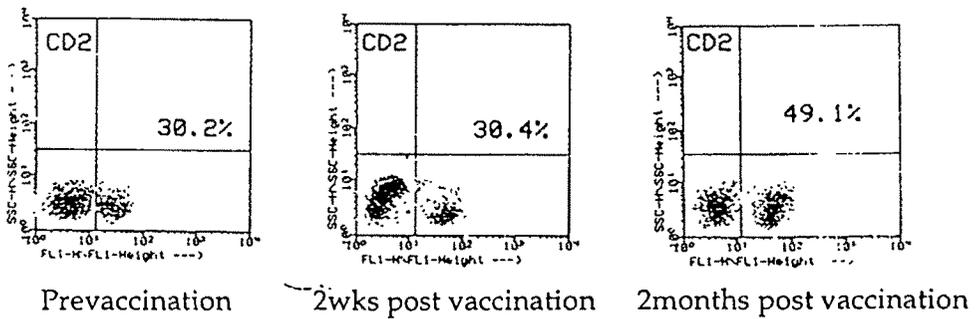


Fig. 3-2. Dot Plot Profiles Bovine Leukocyte Subpopulations specifically reactive with leukocyte differentiation molecules of T cells at prevaccination, 2wks and 2months post vaccination with *Brucella abortus* RB51

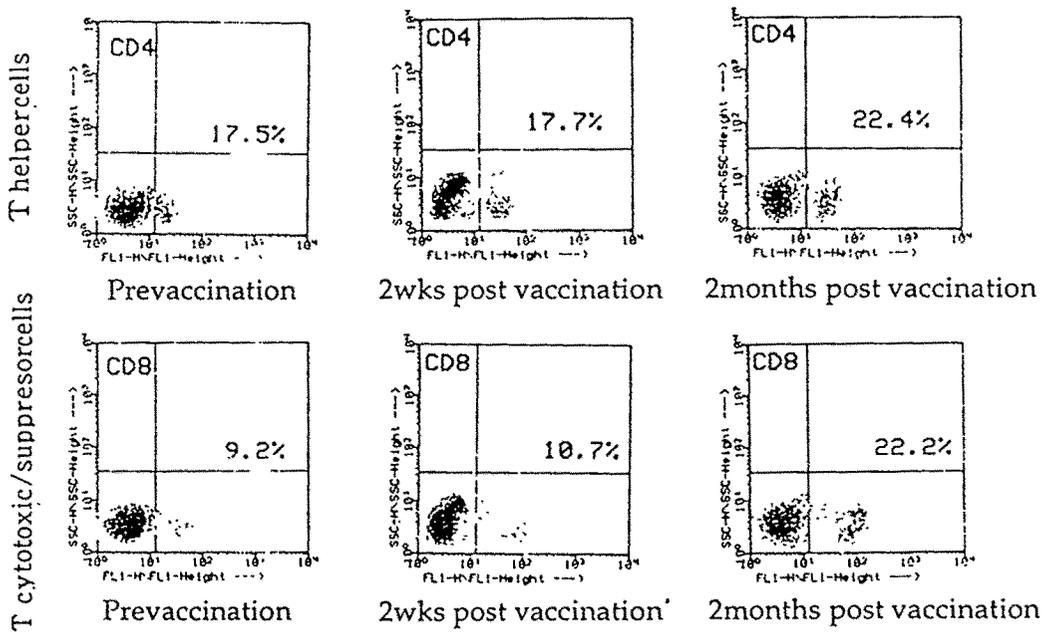


Fig. 3-3. Dot Plot Profiles Bovine Leukocyte Subpopulations specifically reactive with leukocyte differentiation molecules of T helper cells and T cytotoxic/suppressor cells at prevaccination, 2wks and 2months post vaccination with *Brucella abortus* RB51

7.

		2	2
MHC- Class II Expressing Cells	23.0 ± 7.5	64.0 ± 11.0*	31.2 ± 12.1
Monocytes	4.7 ± 1.1	31.0 ± 10.5**	7.6 ± 2.4
T Cell	32.5 ± 9.4	31.7 ± 11.1	49.5 ± 10.0*
T helper	17.5 ± 7.7	17.7 ± 6.0	24.1 ± 7.1*
T cytotoxic Suppressor	9.7 ± 4.3	10.7 ± 6.2	25.0 ± 7.0*

Significance rate: **; <0.01 *,, 0.05

Brucella abortus RB51 MHC- Class expressing cell 23.0 ± 7.5% 2 64.0 ± 11.0% 가 가 2 31.2 ± 12.1% (Fig 3-1). monocytes 4.7 ± 1.1% 31.0 ± 10.5% 가 . T. cell 32.5 ± 9.4 2 49.5 ± 10.0% 가 T. cytotoxic suppressor 9.7 ± 4.3% 25.0 ± 7.0% 가 (Fig 3-2, 3-3).

3.

(1) : *Brucella abortus* RB15 ,

B. abortus biotype I 10 X 10⁸
2
가 .

(2) :

1) : *Brucella abortus* 1119-3

TAT CFT Latex Agglutination Test , *E. abortus*
1119-3

, Dot- Elisa

2) : CM
2 2

3) : *Brucella*
abortus Biotype I , TAT,
CFI .

4. 국내 분리균주의 가치 평가

가. 국내 분리균주에 대한 SDS-PAGE와 western blot방법에 의한 분석:

미국 ATCC에서 분양받은 *Brucella abortus* 균주를 포함한 국내 분리 *Brucella* spp.에 대한 SDS-PAGE를 수행하였던 바, Fig. 4.에서 보는 바와 같이 *B. abortus*의 주요 단백질질로는 6KD, 10KD, 14KD, 16KD, 18KD, 19KD, 20KD, 21.6KD, 23KD, 26.8KD, 33KD 50KD, 60KD, 70KD, 76KD, 80KD 그리고 116KD가 관찰되었으며, 각 지역간에 약간의 차이가 있음이 관찰되었다.

나. Western Blot 분석 : *Brucella abortus* 1119-3와 국내 분리균주 그리고 *B. abortus* RB 51을 SDS-PAGE하였던 바, 국내 분리균주의 항원 조성은 약간씩 다르게 나타났으며, 특히 *B. abortus* RB51와 Fig. 5와 Fig. 6에서 보는 큰 차이를 나타내고 있었다.

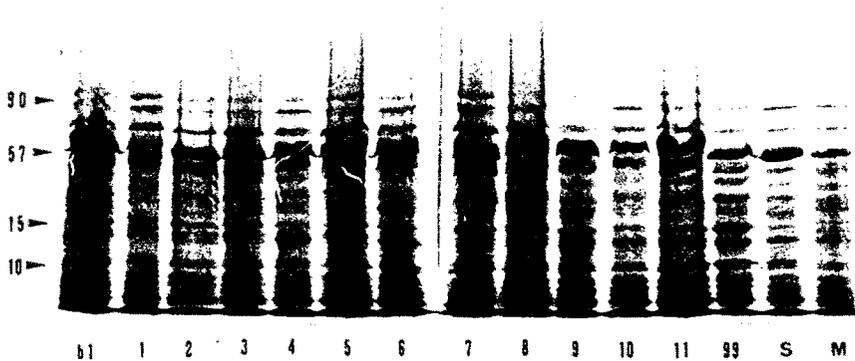


Fig. 4. SDS-PAGE for the isolated *Brucella* sp strains in Korea
bl: biotype I strain
1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11 are strains isolated grow dairy cattle.
S : smooth colong type *Brucella*.
m : mutant *B. abortus* strain

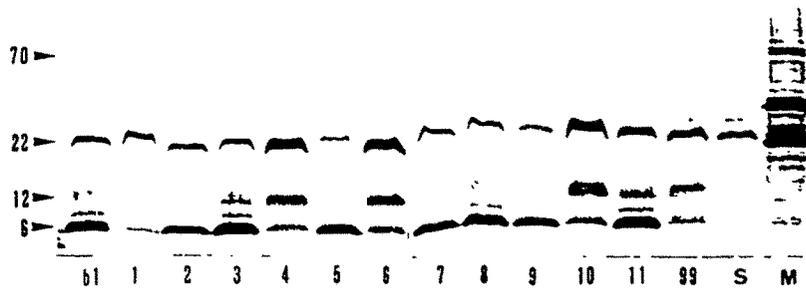


Fig. 5. Western blot for the Korean strain and mutant strain using brucellosis negative serum.

b1: biotype I strain

1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11 are strains isolated grow dairy cattle.

S : smooth colony type *Brucella*.

m : mutant *B. abortus* strain

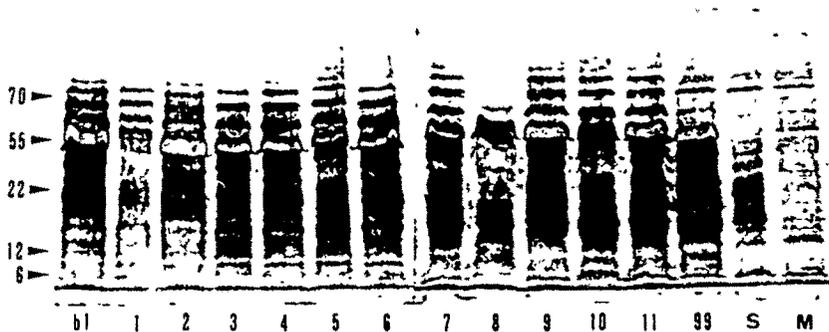


Fig. 6. Western blot for the Korean strain and mutant strain using brucellosis positive serum

b1: biotype I strain

1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11 are strains isolated grow dairy cattle.

S : smooth colony type *Brucella*.

m : mutant *B. abortus* strain

SDS-PAGE gel Western blot (1997a)
 , 15KD, 26KD-60KD 67KD
 94KD 116KD 가 ,
 15KD, 17KD, 25KD 가 .

5.

가.

1) Mouse :
 25g mouse 50 4
 2 , 8 5x 10¹¹
 1 가 5
 가 .

8. *Brucella abortus* RB51

	Mouse (25g/)		(PCR)
5 X10 ⁵	10	-	
5 X10 ⁶	10	-	
5 X10 ⁸	10	-	
5 X10 ¹¹	10	1	

2) Vaccine : 4
 5 , *Brucella* (Difco)

10 , 1 10
 9 *E. abortus* RB51
 10 가 .

9.

1	Cake	100%
3	Cake	100%
6	Cake	100%
10	Cake	100%

6. : 8
 mouse Dot- ELISA
 , .

7. :
Brucella abortus strain 19
 Brucellosis *E. abortus*

1119-3 MRI TAT

brucellosis

8. : *Erucella*
abortus RB51
Colorado state *Erucella abortus*

()

1997 9

가

Brucella abortus RB51

1. *Brucella abortus* RB51

가 18% 2

2.

SDS-PAGE Western blot

, *E. abortus* 1119-3 26-60KD
, *E. abortus* Biotype I

3. *Brucella abortus* RB51

TAT CFI , 가

4. *Brucella abortus* RB51

, 가 , TAT, CFI, Dot-ELISA Latex
Agglutination Test ,

가

4

< 가 >

(1)

가

: Brucellosis가 가 1996
brucellosis .

가

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<

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(1)

:

Brucellosis

,

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가

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(2)

:

300

3

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가

,

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(3)

,

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(1969) Milk Ring Test 가 .
. 9(2): 55-59.

(1989)
. 31(4): 19-23.

(1996) polymerase chain reaction
().
36(3): 39.

(1988) *Brucella abortus*
. 28(2): 339-343.

(1997) latex Brucellosis

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제 6 장 신 문 보 도 자 료

주간 **한국농어민신문**

한국농어민신문 1997년 6월30일 월요일

소 부르셀라병 예방백신 접종 검토

농림부 내륙지방 발병 확산 따라

용을 긍정적으로 검토하고 있다고 설명했다.

그동안 완전 박멸정책의 일환으로 일단 발생 시 살처분을 위해 예방백신 접종을 금지시켜 왔던 소 부르셀라병도 때르연 내년부터 예방백신 접종이 가능해질 전망이다.

농림부 가축

위생과에 따르면

제주도에서는 그동안의 박멸추진 정책에 따라 부르셀라병이 감소추세를 보이고 있는데 반해 육지의 경우 계속 확산추세를 보이고 있음에 따라 내년부터 예방백신 사

농림부가 육지 소에 대해서 접종을 검토하고 있는 예방백신은 미국에서 개발돼 작년에 등록을 마친 것으로 야외감염(지열감염)과 인공감염(백신접종에 의한) 양 체현성이 구분되는 일종의 유전자 재조합 백신 형태이다.

이를 위해 이미 예방백신을 구입, 전북대 수의과대학과 농촌진흥청 수의과학연구소에 의뢰해 현재 경기도 평택지역과 충북 청주지역의 모 농가에서 각각 시험접종을 실시중에 있으며 중간시험 결과 효과가 매우 높은 것으로 확인됐다.

이에따라 농림부는 시험사업이 끝나는 올 연말 시험결과가 좋은 경우 내년부터 전국에 걸쳐 이를 확대 실시하겠다고 밝혔다.

農水畜産新聞

4000마, 여탕장포종우나 실기시

부루세라병 감염·동거축 정부서 도태장려금 지급

부루세라 병의 확산을 막기 위해 방역 당국은 동거축을 도태할 경우 17일간 축산물 수입세 면제 혜택을 부여한다. 이 제도는 1997년 12월 22일부터 시행된다.

농림수산부 장관은 22일 정부 청사에서 열린 동거축 도태 장려금 지급 관련 회의에서, 동거축을 도태한 축산농가에게 17일간 축산물 수입세 면제 혜택을 부여할 것이라고 밝혔다. 동거축은 부루세라병 감염을 일으키는 원인으로 알려져 있다. 동거축을 도태하면 축산농가의 소득이 증가할 것으로 기대된다. 동거축 도태 장려금 지급은 1997년 12월 22일부터 시행된다.

한국일보

1998年 1月13日 火曜日

젖소 브루셀라병 백신 국내 첫 개발

전북대 수의과대학 白秉杰(시진)교수팀이 국내 최초로 젖소의 법정전염병인 브루셀라(Brucellosis)병 예방백신 개발에 성공했다.

白교수팀은 서울대 수의대 朴龍浩교수와 농촌진흥청 수의과학연구소 鄭錫贊박사, 파천연구소 尹仁植박사 등과 공동으로 지난 3년간 1억여원의 연구개발비를 들여 젖소의 브루셀라병 예방백신 진단시약을 개발, 생산하는데 성공했다고 12일 밝혔다.

브루셀라병은 소, 돼지, 개 등에 발병해 사람의 호흡기나 생식기, 피부 등을 통해 전염되는 인

수(人獸) 공통전염병으로 사람이 이 병에 감염된 젖소의 생고기와 우유를 먹을 경우

유산, 불임, 골수염, 관절염, 고환염, 피부염 등을 일으킨다. 국내에서는 매년 400~800두의 젖소가 감염되고 있지만 치료약은 물론 진단시약 등 특별한 방제 방법이 없어 젖소가 브루셀라병에 감염되면 죽여서 처분해왔다.



·전주=최수확기자

중앙일보

1998년
1월 13일
화요일

브루셀라 예방약 개발

전북대 수의과대

젖소의 법정 전염병인 브루셀라병 예방백신이 국내 처음으로 전북대에서 개발됐다.

전북대 수의과대학 백병걸(白秉杰·공중보건학)교수팀은 12일 서울대 박용호(朴容浩)교수·농촌진흥청 정석찬(鄭錫讚)박사·과천연구소 윤인중(尹仁鍾)박사 등과 함께 3년간 공동연구 끝에 브루셀라병의 예방약을 개발하는 데 성공했다고 발표했다.

백교수팀은 또 브루셀라병 검사용 진단키트도 개발했다고 밝혔다.

전주=중앙서 기자

1.

2.

3. 가