

축산 194183

최 종
연구보고서

벼짚위주의 농산부산물을 이용한 축우용 완전배
합발효 사료의 개발과 보급에 관한 연구

Studies on the industrialization and development of
Total Mixed Fermentation(TMF) feeds using rice
straw as a main by-products for the cattle

연구기관

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농림부행정자료실



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농 립 부

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가 1)

2) 3) 3가

4) silage All in Silage TMR

(Total Mixed Fermentation ; TMF)

1 TMF

가

III.

1. TMF
 - 가. TMF 가
 - TMF 가
 - 가
-
- 6 TMF 가
- 가
- TMF 가
- TMF

2. 가 TMF

가.

- TMF

- 가

- ,

-

- 가

.

- 가 , 가 가

- 3 TMF 가

- TMF

3. TMF

가.

- TMF

- 가

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- TMF

4. TMF

가.

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- TMF

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-

Herd Master Management

-
- TMF
- TMF

IV.

1. TMF 가
 가. 6 TMF
 . TMF 40%
 . TMF , 가
 . TMF 2% 3%
 가 가
 . TMF TMR
 .
2. 가 TMF
 가. 4 가 8 TMF
 . 가 (MHA)
 가
 . TMF starter
 . starter
3. TMF 가
 가. 가 TMF
 .
4. TMF 가
 가. 가 TMF 가
 . 가 TMF
 ()

1. : 2

가 가

』 1996. . PB9618.

가 Holstein

』 1997. . D9721.

2. : 2

』

1997.12. ()

』 가 (TMF) 』 1997.12. ()

3.

가. TMF :

가 TMF (1 1,000)

. : 2 ('98)

- :

TMF

- TMF

. : TMF 2

. TMF : 3

』 TMF 』

. : 1 , 2 , 2

SUMMARY

I. Title

Studies on the industrialization and development of Total Mixed Fermentation(TMF) feeds using rice straw as a main by-products for the cattle

II. Purpose and Necessity

At present, the most serious problem in the field of cattle producing industry in Korea are summarized as 1) lack of roughage and its poor supply 2) shortage of labor and high wage 3) unbalance between feeding system and raising system 4) animal waste. Among those, the former three problems can be solved by expansion of roughage resources and its improvement of utilization and labor curtailment. To overcome these problems, the objective of this research are primarily development of Total Mixed Fermentation(TMF) as cattle feed which is a kind of TMR silage or called as All in Silage, TMF can increase utilization of rice straw the most abundant roughage produce in Korea and simplify the feeding for raising the cattle and establishment of TMF supply system. Especially, to solve the problem in the field like supply the TMF, this research emphasizes on industrialization of the TMF supply and computerization of feeding system for the each farm.

III. Contents and sphere of research and development

1. Development of dairy TMF feed using by feed crop

A. Contents of research

- simplification of feed by development of TMF feed as dairy complete feed
- construction of manufacturing process of TMF feed and its supply to the farm
- introduction of TMF industry and development of mass production and marketing system
- improvement of the feed value of rice straw and maximization its utilization

B. Sphere of research

- determination of feed-value for the ruminant by the feeding trial of each TMF

- feed to six kinds of feed crop in the sheep
 - construction of manufacturing process of each TMF feed and determination of changes of its value of feed during its manufacturing process
 - determination of feed value by feeding trial of each TMF for dairy cattle
2. Development of TMF feed for Korean Native Cattle using by agricultural processing by-product
- A. Contents of research
- simplification of feed by development of TMF feed as a complete feed for Korean Native Cattle
 - determination of the level of additives and construction of the manufacturing process
 - mass and industrialization of starter
 - induction of TMF industry and development of mass production and marketing system
 - reduction of environmental pollution by turning the agricultural processing by-product to the feed resources and diversification of circulating feed
- B. Sphere of research
- determination of the level of additives and investigation of the its effect on the storage capability to the starters and the level of additives
 - construction of manufacturing process of TMF feed according to three juicy agricultural by-product and determination of changes of feed value during its manufacturing process
 - determination of feed value by feeding trial of TMF feed to Korean Native Cattle
3. Development of reinforcing feed for each TMF feed
- A. Contents of research
- inducement of participation of feed factory to TMF supply industry
 - diversification of feed by development of special feed for the ruminant physiology
- B. Sphere of research

- development of mixing ratio of reinforcing feed to each TMF feed and its production
4. Development of individual feeding program of TMF feed for dairy cattle and establishment of supply system
- A. Contents of research
- maximization of national dairy cow capability by establishment and computerization of individual feed system
 - reduction of animal management task by service of TMF feeding system to the farm through the network and inducement of voluntary participation on farm performant test
- B. Sphere of research
- development of Herd Master Management Program for effective individual management and establishment of its broad usage
 - determination of nutritional requirement if cow according to its physiology and computerization
 - computerization of each TMF feeding system
 - demonstration service of TMF feeding system and test of its effectiveness

IV. Result of the research and suggestion of its application

Research results

1. Determination of feed-value and manufacturing process for the dairy cattle TMF feed using agricultural feed corps.
- A. Establishment of TMF feed manufacturing process using 6 kinds of high-moisture agricultural feed crops.
- B. Rice straw digestion rate increase 40% ratio by using TMF feeding procedure.
- C. No the other processing procedure needed that shatter and repress corns during the TMF feed production.

- D. The average dry matter digestion quantity that higher than 2%-3% of cattle body weight have fine result to the productivity and health maintenance when taking the TMF feed.
 - E. To compare with general TMR feed, TMF feed have fine results on single feed to the productivity and health maintenance
2. Development of TMF feed for Korean Native Cattle using by agricultural processing by-product.
- A. Establishment of 8 kinds of mixture system using 4 kinds of high-moisture agricultural processing by-product.
 - B. Determination of the level of additives and Development of additives(MHA) for the purpose of storage capability increment to the high-moisture organic agricultural processing by-product in a condition of storage and circulation.
 - C. Construction of starter for stable fermentation and promotive utilization of TMF feed.
 - D. Development of economical massculture-medium of starter on agricultural processing by-product basis of corn steep liquor(CSL).
3. Development of reinforcing feed and Breeding system for farm popularization of TMF feed
- A. Development of two TMF exclusive feed for high-energy exclusive feed and high-protein exclusive mixture feed
 - B. Establishment of nutrients supply device provided by physiological change and milk yield for individual dairy cattle.
4. Establishment of TMF feed industrialization

A. Establishment of TMF feed mass production using Holstein cow and Korean Native Cattle agricultural congregation.

B. Providing of complete self-support TMF feed mass production to the large scale breeding farms.

The results of study and the plan of application (achievements)

1. An announcement of scientific meeting : two subjects

『Effect of processing level for rice straw and grain on nutritive value of Total Mixed Fermentation feeds and characteristics in the rumen of sheeps』 1996. Combined scientific meeting of livestock field. PB6918.

『Studies on evaluation of fermentation characteristics of Total Mixed Fermentation feeds using rice straw and palatability for Holstein cow』 1997. Combined scientific meeting of livestock field. D9721.

2. A patent of application : two subjects.

『The utility technique and the mixed ratios of energy and protein concentrate supplement on lactating dairy cattle』 1997. 12. patent of application (Rural Development Administration)

『A manufacturing technique of Total Mixed Fermentation (TMF) feeds in ruminants』 1997. 12. patent of application (Rural Development Administration)

3. A plan of application

A. Continuous promotion of TMF industrialization : It is planning that High-grade moisture TMF using agricultural processing by-product in association with The Girisan Nakhyup and The Jangsu Chukhyup.

B. A promotion of policy recommendation

- A policy recommendation of roughage products foundation for extension

of support subject : We have a plan that the financial support applied to the ammonia treatment of rice straw, also apply to the TMF using rice straw treatment system.

- we have a policy recommendation plan that is the low interest loan of long and short term to reduce the materials of TMF feeds production and temporary burden of manufacturing costs.

C. A patent of application : More than two subjects for manufacturing techniques of TMF feeds using high-grade moisture as organic agricultural by-product.

D. Publication for diffusion of TMF feeds : It will be published in the middle of March.

『Silage for breeding system the basis of roughage and the new TMF feeds production and technique.』

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1	17
1	20
2	22
3	28
2	TMF	35
1	35
2	가 가	35
3	가 TMF	48
4	가 Holstein	66
5	77
3	TMF	90
1	90
2	가 가 가	

	가	.....	92	
3	가	TMF	.....	104
4	TMF			
		Starter	.....	118
5		.....		130
4	TMF		.....	133
1		.....		133
2	TMF	.....		133
3		.....		135
4	TMF	.....		145
5		.....		147
		.....		148

1

1.

1993 3 ,
가 1)
2) 3) 4)
3가
TMR silage A
Il in Silage ,
IMF 가 ,
가 100% 가 ,
가 가
, ,
가 가 ()
TMF ,

2.

(TMF)

(green forage)

가

(Complete ration)

가

Total Mixed Ration(TMR)

가 가

가

가

(group feeding system)

가

TMR

가,

TMR

가 가

가 가

가

Silage

green forage

balanced mixing ensiling

가

가

, grain

가, green forage

가

silage

TMR silage

All in Silage

70

가

green forage

silage

가

가,

ensiling

가 , 가 가
 가 (Total Mixed Fermentation Silage,
 TMFS) (Total Mixed Fermentation, TMF)
 가 . TMR
 (Complete Ration) ,

가 . 가

TMR(Total Mixed Ration) TMF(Total Mixed Fermentation)

	TMR	TMF
	() ()	() 가 ()
	, 가 TMR	
	()	()
	, 가 TMR	, 가 TMR
	,	,
	가	가 , , 가 , ,
	TMR ,	가 가 TMF 가

1

1. (,)

가.

2

1

152

1997 UR

가

가

가

가

가

가

18.8Kg(5,734Kg)

가

280 (1993)가

30%

.1992).

91.3%,

62.1%

40.8%,

26.1%

70%

가

가 90%

70%

가

1)

가

가)

가 가 , 가 (,), (가
가 가)
가 가 .

)

60%

가

)

, 700 800 15% 100 120

)

(1993 , 21)

, 가, 가

)

가

30 40% 가가 , 가
가

2.

가 가

가)

가

- , ,
- ,
- ,
-

TMF , 가

- 1) (, , , pH,)
- 2) (, , ,)
- ,
- 3) (In vitro-)
- AIA

TMF ,
가

- 1) : , (, pH,)
- 2) : , BCS, ,

2. TMF

() 가
TMF IMF
, 가
TMF 가
, 가

가.

2 가 , 가 TMR
가 , 3
TMF
() ()
가
(1,000) ,

가 가 TMF ,

1) 가 , , , pH,

2) (, , ,)

3) - AIA

TMF ,
가

< > : 가 , 가 ,

< > : 가 , ,

1)
TDN 85%

2)
CP 27%

.

가 TMF , 가

- 1)
- 2)
- 3)
- 4)
- 5)

5. TMF
TMF 가

, .

3

1.

가 가 green forage
TMF , , , ,

TMF 가

TMF 가 .

, 가 가

, balanced concentration , 가

Total Mixed Fermentation (TMF) .

TMF 가 TMF

(1988) (, , ,) NRC

, (,)

) 가

SYSTEM

. 가

가 가 가

TMF 가 가 TMF Model , Mo

del SYSTEM ,

. 가

가 TMF 가

, in vitro

. 2.

가.

1) (Total Mixed Fermentation; TMF)

가

가 ,
가

TMR

가
(. 1987.).

100

500

TMR

가
(
가

2) TMR

1960 + + 가
Total Mixed Ration(TMR)

, 1 TMR 9,000kg 1970

가 가 가 TMR , TMR 가

TMR

가

3) TMF

가

TMF

가

TMF

가

가

가

76.5% 1,100

1993

1,400

1980

6 8

900 \$

. 1987 1991),

가

가

. 1991

(

가

가

TMF

가

TMF

가

가

3.

가.

1)

- 가 (, 19
 89. : 13(1) 19 24): 0.5cm 2.6cm 4:1
 가 가 , ,
 가 .

- 가 in sacco (, 1989. : 13(3) 150 155): , 가 ,
 in vitro 25% 가
 , in sacco 5.4%,
 가 15.5%가 가 , 1 VFA

가 , 1 4%
가 ,
가 , 가
. [가 ,
(, 1994.), 가
가 (, 1980. 28
. 169 187), 가 I IV(,
1993. : 17(4)224 231, 17(5)263 269, 17(5)270 277, 17(5)278 284),
가 H2O2 (,1990. : 3
2(10) 603 608), 가 I III (, 1990. : 14
(3)84 89, 1991. : 15(4)182 185, 186 189), 가
가 (, 1989. : 11(2)65 73)]

Silage
- (가) , ,
가 Silage , 가
4% , 가
, 20 30%
. [silage (. 1977.
: 19(5)370 374), 가 () Silage (, 1983. : 4
(1)23 27), I II (, 1980. : 22(6)439 446, 198
1. : 23(2)97 102), 가 (, 1977. : 1
9(5)363 366), 가 Silage 가 (, 198
1. 30)]

가

TMR
가
가 , 가

All in Silage TMR Silage : 1960
McCullough
MR Silage) (All in Silage T

가
35 55% 가 가
1960
computer linear programmi
ng
가 가 T
MR silo 가
가
program
가

4.

1) 가 : , 가
(100 200 /Kg)

2) TMF 가 가 가 가

가 .

TMF , 가 가 .

3) TMF 가

.

4) TMF 가

가 TMF 가

가 .

5) TMF 가 2가

.

2

TMF

1

1) TMF
 가 3)
 2) 가
 가 4)
 TMF TMR
 .
 green forage
 , , , ,
 가 가
 TMF
 TMF .
 , 가 가
 , balanced concentration , 가
 Total Mixed Fermentation (TMF) .
 TMF 가 TMF
 가 가 가 TMF
 , in vitro
 .

2

가

가

가 (green forage) , 가
 가 , 가 (Complete Retion)
 가 Total Mixed Ration(TMR) 가 가
 가 TMR 가 가
 TMR TMR
 가 가
 ensiled (Total Mixed Fermentation Silage, TMFS)
 (Total Mixed Fermentation ,TMF) TMR
 가 가 가 silage ,
 가 가 TMR 가
 가 .
 1.
 가 () 가 1 1994 4 10 , 2
 가 TMF 가 TMF
 1995 5 가 TMF

2.

Fistula가 Corriedale 12 (- 42- 52kg)

3.

1)

() 1 silage , , , 6 가 (, ,) 4 3- 5cm 5- 10 .

1. TMF

	'93. 10.27	Kodiak	20Kg/ha	'94. 4.23	, 1
	'93. 8. 27	Orchard 66.7% Fescue 20.8% Alfalfa 8.3% White clove 4.2%	20Kg/ha	'94. 5. 29	2 , 2
	'94. 4.13	3144 W	20Kg/ha	'94. 9. 14	, 1
	'94. 8. 10	Banapoli	20Kg/ha	'94. 10. 26	, 1
	'94.. 9. 4	Swan	20Kg/ha	'95. 5. 14	, 1
	'94. 9. 10	Vernal	20Kg/ha	'95. 5. 21	, 1

() TMF ,
 TMF ,
 6 120L PVC
 15Kg
 () , 가
 가 가
 15 380% 가
 () 3 5Cm 15 ,
 () 가 가 , (5mm mesh) (2mm
 mesh)

2)

Table 2 Silage

2.

TMF		() %	*	*				
(Rye) - TMF	()	1.67	4.17	3.33	45.83	45.0	100	
	(5mm mesh)							
	(2mm mesh)							
(Alfalfa) - TMF	()	0.21	9.23	0.22	27.85	62.49	100	
	(5mm mesh)							
	(2mm mesh)							
(Grass) - TMF	()	2.0	5.0	8.31	23.31	61.38	100	
	(5mm mesh)							
	(2mm mesh)							
(Rye) - TMF	()	2.5	5.2	4.8	39.0	48.5	100	
	(5mm mesh)							
	(2mm mesh)							
(Alfalfa) - TMF	()	0.21	9.23	0.22	27.85	62.49	100	
	(5mm mesh)							
	(2mm mesh)							
(Grass) - TMF	()	2.0	5.0	8.31	23.31	61.38	100	
	(5mm mesh)							
	(2mm mesh)							

* * : 가 , 가

3)

12 (4m x 4m/) 1 TM
 F 1 2 (9:30, 18:00) ,
 TMF 9

4.

1) 가

(1)

AOAC (1990)

(2) REV(Relative Feed Value)

REV ADF · NDF가

가

ADF NDF

(Hooland .1990)

2)

(1) 1

1

0, 3, 6, 9, 12

rumen fistula

(2) pH VFA

4 cheese cloth

digital pH meter (HAN

NA,USA) pH

Erwin (1961)

5ml HgCl2 1ml

25% metaphosphotate 0.25ml

가 3,500rpm 20

- 20

가 Gas Chromato

graphy (Varien 6000 Vista,USA)

(3)

Holdman (1977)

cell cou

nter deskglass

1. TMF

TMF

Table 3

, TMF

CP, ADF, NDF

TDN, P, Ca

가

RFV

TMF

151.1 가

TMF

105.6 가

가

TMF

3. TMF (%)

Items	Treatment	CP	ADF	NDF	TDN	P	Ca	RFV
Corn	Control	17.2	39.3	53.1	58.5	0.27	0.65	102.1
	H-milling	17.6	39.8	50.6	58.0	0.26	0.69	106.4
	Milling	17.3	39.2	50.2	58.7	0.25	0.70	108.2
	Mean	17.4	39.4	51.3	58.4	0.26	0.68	105.6
Grass	Control	18.4	39.0	53.4	58.9	0.31	0.78	101.9
	H-Milling	19.4	37.6	47.6	60.5	0.31	0.89	116.6
	Milling	20.2	37.8	46.7	61.3	0.32	0.95	118.3
	Mean	19.3	38.1	49.2	60.2	0.31	0.87	112.3
Rye	Control	17.8	38.1	50.0	59.9	0.32	0.74	110.2
	H-Milling	17.7	40.0	53.1	57.8	0.28	0.75	101.2
	Milling	17.4	40.6	53.5	57.1	0.29	0.73	107.4
	Mean	17.6	39.6	52.2	58.3	0.30	0.74	106.3
Rape	Control	20.3	32.6	38.8	66.0	0.39	0.99	152.1
	H-Milling	19.1	34.1	41.4	64.3	0.30	0.91	146.2
	Milling	21.1	32.0	37.2	66.7	0.32	1.00	155.0
	Mean	20.2	33.2	39.1	65.0	0.34	0.96	151.1
Alfalfa	Control	21.5	39.8	48.4	68.2	0.34	1.45	130.1
	H-Milling	21.9	40.6	48.6	63.5	0.50	1.32	126.6
	Milling	20.2	38.8	47.6	63.6	0.41	1.09	138.3
	Mean	21.2	39.7	48.2	65.1	0.42	1.29	131.7
Oat	Control	16.8	38.1	51.0	60.4	0.33	0.84	116.2
	H-Milling	17.5	37.0	51.7	57.9	0.38	0.85	109.2
	Milling	17.4	40.2	53.2	59.6	0.29	0.83	121.4
	Mean	17.2	38.4	52.0	59.3	0.33	0.84	115.6

TMF 가 TMF 가 (RFV)

TMF 가 (RFV)

2. TMF pH, 가 TMF pH, , Table 4

TMF , 3.82 4.95 , , , , , 21.76% 가

26.64%, 27.08%, 27.42%, 28.77%

가

Items	Treatment	pH	DM(%)	DM loss(%)	Intake(kg/day)	DM Intake/weight(%)
Corn	Control	3.88	27.02	11.3	3.64	2.56
	H- milling	3.75	28.09	9.5	3.54	2.46
	Milling	3.82	27.15	11.8	3.66	2.45
	Mean	3.82	27.42	10.9	3.61	2.49
Grass	Control	4.34	29.00	25.9	3.37	2.32
	H- milling	4.05	29.27	25.3	3.33	2.33
	Milling	4.58	30.07	24.8	3.38	2.38
	Mean	4.32	29.45	25.3	3.36	2.34
Rye	Control	4.92	21.21	29.5	3.27	1.69
	H- milling	4.85	21.74	28.8	3.29	1.75
	Milling	5.08	22.34	26.4	3.45	1.92
	Mean	4.95	21.76	28.2	3.34	1.79
Rape	Control	4.41	26.84	12.6	4.37	2.86
	H- milling	4.64	27.38	12.8	4.46	2.98
	Milling	4.55	25.70	13.5	4.27	2.78
	Mean	4.53	26.64	13.0	3.74	2.87
Alfalfa	Control	4.04	28.13	14.88	4.19	2.81
	H- milling	4.91	29.98	11.14	4.10	2.93
	Milling	4.02	28.21	14.30	4.26	2.86
	Mean	4.32	28.77	13.44	4.18	2.87
Oat	Control	4.44	27.07	17.67	3.61	2.32
	H- milling	4.28	27.09	17.17	3.59	2.32
	Milling	4.54	27.08	18.11	3.73	2.40
	Mean	4.42	27.08	17.65	3.64	2.35

10.9% 13.0% , 13.44% , 17.65% , 25.3% , 28.2%
 TMF 가 .
 TMF
 TMF
 1.79% 가 , 2.34% , 2.35% ,
 2.49% , 2.87% 2.87% .
 pH TMF 3.82 가
 TMF 4.95 가 pH
 가 . McDonald(1981) pH가 4.0 가
 가 pH가
 (40% pH4.7) 가 ,

가 pH pH가 TMF
 가 . ,
 21.76% 29.45, 28.77, 27.42, 27.08, 26.64
 가 (Bastiman,1976) 가 (Gibson stirling,1959), 가
 가 (Jones ,1986) 가
 가

(3) pH
 5 0, 3, 6, 9, 12
 pH , TMF ,
 TMF 12.21%, 10.34%, 9.13%
 , TMF 5 6%
 pH TMF 7.15 가 TMF
 6.79 . 가
 , 3 6 가
 가 . 和泉史(1979)가 가 pH가
 , : 0 가
 3 6.84 가 가

5. TMF		가		pH			
Treatments	Hours	0	3	6	9	12	Mean
	Acetate (mmol%)	Corn	62.45	65.38	62.23	61.18	59.56	62.16
Grass		63.90	62.17	62.93	62.75	60.66	62.48
Rye		50.84	54.22	51.96	53.76	51.46	52.45
Rape		62.72	61.87	64.31	64.78	65.96	63.93
Alfalfa		64.83	62.11	62.01	61.18	60.46	62.12
Oat		58.84	61.33	60.13	59.77	61.56	60.33
Propionate (mmol%)	Corn	15.17	15.72	14.49	16.27	17.54	15.84
	Grass	18.99	16.46	15.15	14.73	15.10	16.09
	Rye	14.81	13.63	13.37	12.02	11.16	13.00
	Rape	14.16	14.45	15.77	17.85	17.39	15.93
	Alfalfa	17.89	16.46	15.85	14.99	15.21	16.08
	Oat	14.23	14.54	15.27	13.66	16.56	14.85
Butyrate (mmol%)	Corn	13.48	13.46	11.73	10.61	11.78	12.21
	Grass	9.27	9.40	8.96	8.01	10.03	9.13
	Rye	5.04	6.41	5.89	5.99	6.15	5.90
	Rape	5.77	6.29	6.56	6.94	6.13	6.34
	Alfalfa	10.21	11.36	9.66	10.28	10.21	10.34
	Oat	5.13	8.44	7.43	6.99	6.23	6.84
A/P rate (mmol%)	Corn	4.20	4.31	4.80	3.80	3.43	4.11
	Grass	3.39	3.85	4.23	4.35	4.09	3.98
	Rye	3.45	4.05	3.99	4.67	4.84	4.20
	Rape	4.60	4.55	4.23	3.81	3.95	4.23
	Alfalfa	6.35	3.77	3.91	4.08	3.98	4.42
	Oat	4.13	4.22	3.94	4.38	3.72	4.08
Total VFA (mmol%)	Corn	91.07	96.56	88.45	88.02	88.88	90.19
	Grass	92.16	88.02	87.24	85.50	85.63	87.67
	Rye	70.69	74.26	71.22	71.77	68.76	71.34
	Rape	82.55	82.61	86.64	89.58	89.82	86.24
	Alfalfa	92.93	89.93	87.52	86.45	85.88	88.54
	Oat	78.20	84.31	82.83	80.42	84.35	82.02

Lampila(1955) Smith(1941)가 timothy alfalfa
 3 5 6 pH가 가
 2 6 가
 (Briggs , 1957) 3 5 가 (Smit
 h Baldwin, 1974) . 가
 pH ,
 pH (Thomson Lamming, 1972)
 가 1 pH 가
 (Woodford Murphy, 1988) .
 Hobson(1972) pH가
 6.0 , pH cellulol
 ytic bacteria pH 6.2
 pH 6.8 (McCullough, 1986), amylolytic bacteria
 pH가 5.6 7.0 (Rskov, 1978). (1985)
 glucose cellobiose pH 6.4 6.6
 6.7 7.2 .

(5)

6. TMF 가

TMFs	Treatment	0	3	6	9	12	
	Control	1.6×10^{10}	3.3×10^{10}	1.1×10^{11}	2.5×10^{10}	3.3×10^{10}	4.7×10^{10}
	H- milling	4.1×10^{10}	5.0×10^{10}	5.8×10^{10}	7.5×10^{10}	1.0×10^{11}	4.7×10^{10}
	Milling	4.1×10^{10}	2.5×10^{10}	1.6×10^{10}	3.3×10^{10}	8.0×10^9	2.5×10^{10}
	Mean	3.3×10^{10}	3.6×10^{10}	5.8×10^{10}	4.4×10^{10}	1.7×10^{10}	4.0×10^{10}
	Control	5.8×10^{10}	5.0×10^{10}	8.3×10^9	1.6×10^{10}	3.3×10^{10}	3.3×10^{10}
	H- milling	5.8×10^{10}	3.3×10^{10}	1.2×10^{11}	5.0×10^{10}	1.6×10^{10}	5.5×10^{10}
	Milling	8.0×10^9	8.2×10^9	5.0×10^{10}	7.9×10^9	8.1×10^9	1.5×10^{10}
	Mean	6.1×10^{10}	3.0×10^{10}	5.9×10^{10}	2.5×10^{10}	1.9×10^{10}	3.5×10^{10}
	Control	8.1×10^9	6.7×10^9	6.6×10^{10}	4.1×10^{10}	1.6×10^{10}	2.8×10^{10}
	H- milling	8.4×10^9	1.7×10^{10}	1.1×10^{11}	4.1×10^{10}	5.9×10^{10}	5.6×10^{10}
	Milling	9.4×10^9	9.0×10^9	2.3×10^{10}	4.5×10^{10}	1.2×10^{10}	4.0×10^{10}
	Mean	8.6×10^9	1.1×10^{10}	6.6×10^{10}	4.2×10^{10}	2.9×10^{10}	4.1×10^{10}
	Control	7.8×10^9	7.5×10^9	8.3×10^{10}	1.6×10^{10}	2.5×10^{10}	3.4×10^{10}
	H- milling	1.6×10^{10}	4.1×10^{10}	1.0×10^{11}	1.8×10^{10}	2.5×10^{10}	5.1×10^{10}
	Milling	5.3×10^{10}	5.4×10^{10}	3.2×10^{11}	3.4×10^{10}	3.2×10^{10}	1.0×10^{11}
	Mean	2.6×10^{10}	3.4×10^{10}	1.7×10^{11}	2.3×10^{10}	2.7×10^{10}	6.2×10^{10}
	Control	6.8×10^{10}	5.5×10^{10}	3.1×10^{10}	2.6×10^{10}	4.3×10^{10}	4.1×10^{10}
	H- milling	6.2×10^{10}	5.8×10^{10}	5.4×10^{10}	3.7×10^{10}	2.4×10^{10}	4.8×10^{10}
	Milling	8.0×10^9	9.2×10^9	1.0×10^{10}	8.9×10^9	9.7×10^9	1.8×10^{10}
	Mean	4.6×10^{10}	4.1×10^{10}	3.1×10^{10}	2.4×10^{10}	2.6×10^{10}	3.6×10^{10}
	Control	9.3×10^9	1.1×10^{10}	1.7×10^{10}	5.6×10^{10}	5.1×10^{10}	2.9×10^{10}
	H- milling	1.5×10^{10}	1.9×10^{10}	6.0×10^{10}	2.2×10^{11}	4.1×10^{10}	3.1×10^{10}
	Milling	9.7×10^9	9.0×10^9	1.7×10^{10}	3.3×10^{10}	5.4×10^{10}	2.5×10^{10}
	Mean	1.1×10^{10}	1.3×10^{10}	3.1×10^{10}	3.7×10^{10}	4.9×10^{10}	2.8×10^{10}

TMF

6

TMF

F, , , , , TMF, TM
 6.2×10^{10} 가, TMF 2.8×10^{10} 가
 가 .

(Dehority, 1989). Minato (1989)

6, , , ,
 가, TMF
 가, 가
 , TMF Fistula가 12
 TMF 가, 가

1. TMF CP, ADF, NDF TDN, P, Ca 가 RFV
 TMF 151.1 가 TMF 105.6 가

2. TMF pH TMF 4.95 가 TMF
 3.82 , TMF 29.45% 가 , TMF
 18.43% 가 .

3. TMF 28.25% TMF 10.9%
 TMF 3.74kg TMF 3.36kg

4. pH TMF 7.15 가 TMF 6.79
 . 3 가 .

5. TMF VFA(mmol%) TMF 90.19 가
 TMF 73.34 가 ,

가 . / TMF 4.23 가
TMF 3.98 가 .

6. TMF TMF 6.2 x 1010 가
TMF 2.8 x 1010 가

F 가 , , 가 , TM
TMF가 , TMF

3 TMF

가

2 1 152
R , 1997 U
가 가

가 . 가 가
가 가
18.8kg(5,734kg) 가

가 , 280 (1993)
가 (.1992). , 91.3% ,
62.1% ,
40.8% , 26.1%
70%

가 ,
가 90%

70%

가

TMF
가 TMF
, TMF
,
7 가 TMF
가 , TMF

TMF (20 PVC) 0,
5, 10, 25, 35, 60, 100 , 60
TMF in vitro

(1) TMF

- 3 TMF AOAC
 - 6 TMF
- 18:00

(2) TMF

- 5 10mm 120g
- 가 24
-
- (5A) 가

(3) TMF pH VFA

60 digital pH meter (HANNA,USA) pH 4 cheese cloth
3,500rpm 20 -20
가 Gas Chromatography (Varien 6000 Vista,USA)

(4) TMF in vitro

0." Tilley and Terry " 2 Moore가
0. 48 Hydrochloric acid - pepsin digestion
0.
- : TMF
- TMF : TMF

1. TMF

3 TMF

7. TMF (,%)

		0	5	10	25	35	60	100
7		71.44	73.96	73.82	75.46	75.38	70.9	76.27
	TCP	15.6	14.9	14.7	15.2	14.4	15.1	14.7
	TDN	70.6	73.6	75.6	77.5	74.3	73.7	74.7
	ADF	22.3	19.4	17.4	15.6	18.7	19.2	18.3
	NDF	49.0	46.1	44.6	43.9	49.7	47.6	46.7
	Ca	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9
	P	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
	K	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.7
	Mg	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
		79.75	76.04	73.7	76.09	74.49	76.86	74.25
	TCP	14.5	14.3	14.4	14.6	15.1	14.5	14.5
	TDN	68.6	72.2	74.1	75.2	76.6	74.0	75.0
	ADF	24.2	20.7	18.9	17.8	16.4	19.0	19.2
	NDF	52.4	47.3	45.7	45.0	43.8	48.1	48.2
	Ca	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
	P	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
	K	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6
	Mg	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

8. TMF (,%)

		0	5	10	25	35	60	1001
7		74.8	72.47	69.14	71.13	71.56	72.33	70.62
	TCP	20.8	17.8	17.6	17.6	18.1	19.0	18.6
	TDN	73.3	80.1	81.2	81.6	84.2	84.6	83.0
	ADF	19.7	13.0	12.0	11.6	9.1	11.7	10.3
	NDF	43.4	38.9	37.1	38.7	36.5	41.7	40.1
	Ca	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
	P	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
	K	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2
	Mg	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
		81.78	71.39	71.91	71.13	70.09	72.47	73.14
	TCP	19.5	17.6	17.5	16.4	18.7	19.0	18.0
	TDN	71.7	81.1	80.3	80.0	87.1	84.4	81.0
	ADF	21.2	12.1	12.9	13.2	6.2	8.9	12.1
	NDF	47.1	37.3	39.2	40.4	35.0	39.1	42.9
	Ca	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
	P	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
	K	4.7	3.0	2.0	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.1
	Mg	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

9. TMF (,%)

		0	5	10	25	35	60	100
7		83.22	74.1	78.27	76.46	74.32	74.5	75.1
	TCP	21.3	16.8	16.8	16.5	16.7	15.7	17.1
	TDN	79.1	78.4	79.6	78.5	82.8	75.1	79.6
	ADF	14.0	14.7	13.5	14.5	10.4	17.9	13.4
	NDF	38.9	39.2	38.9	40.9	37.6	45.0	43.0
	Ca	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
	P	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
	K	3.5	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.9
	Mg	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
		83.02	72.45	78.52	75.89	78.37	76.17	74.86
	TCP	19.3	15.7	15.9	16.7	16.8	15.4	16.0
	TDN	71.7	77.4	77.7	80.9	79.2	75.5	76.7
	ADF	21.2	15.7	15.3	12.2	13.9	17.5	16.3
	NDF	48.7	44.0	42.4	40.4	44.1	46.5	45.3
	Ca	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
	P	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
	K	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7
	Mg	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

TMF
CP, ADF, NDF

TMF
TDN, P, Ca

TMF
가

2)

TMF

(가) TMF
6 MF

, 5

TMF

Figure 1

T

60

, TMF

2-3

() 8
17

TMF

28

60

TMF

가

TMF

2-3

()

TMF 가

,

,

.

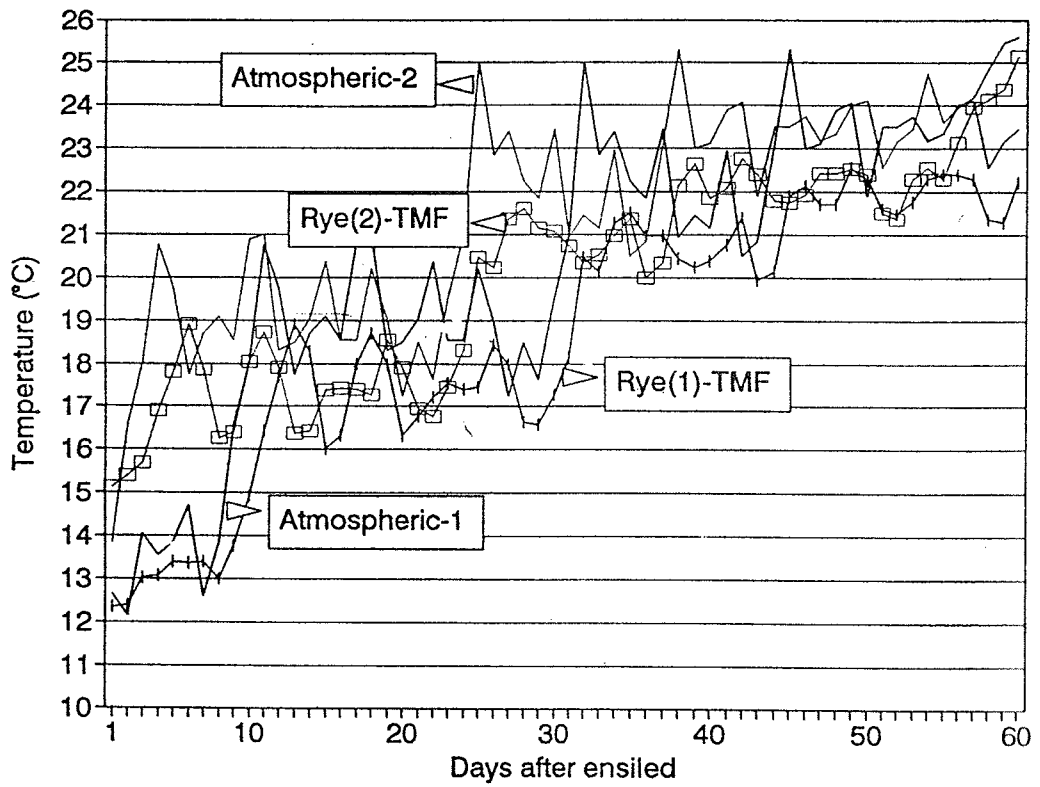


Figure 1. Changes of daily temperature in Rye-TMFs after ensiled

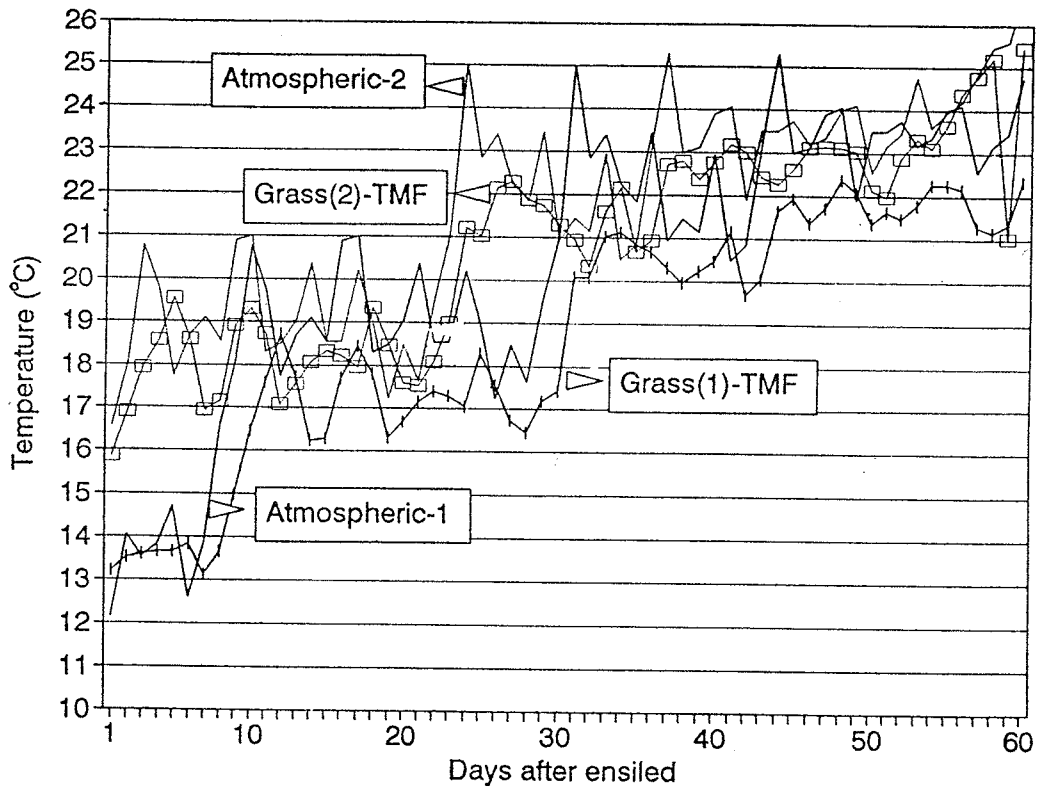


Figure 2. Change of daily temperature in Grass-TMFs after ensiled

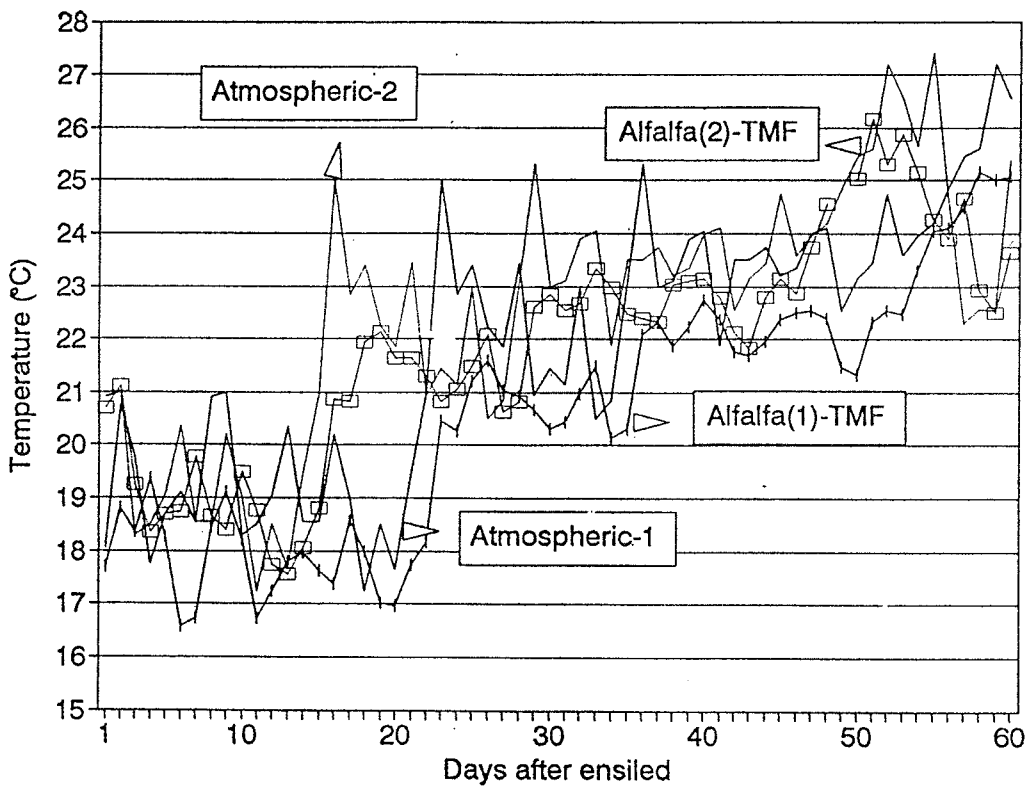


Figure 3. Change of daily temperature in Alfalfa-TMFs after ensiled

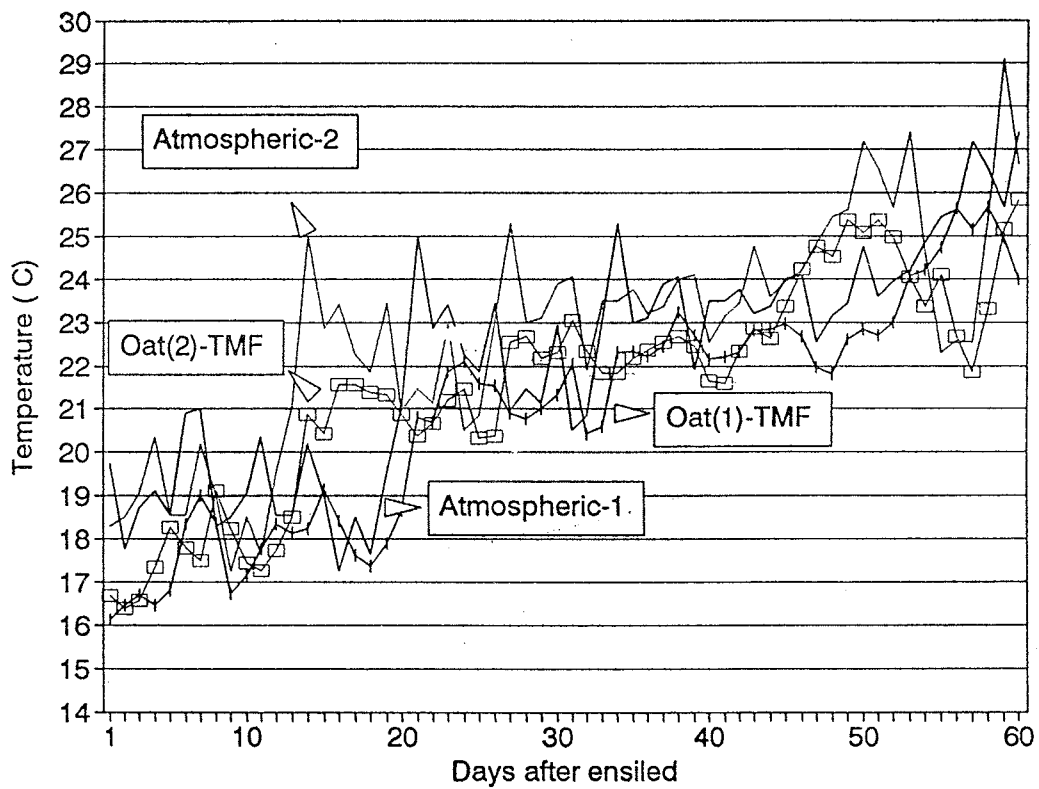


Figure 4. Change of daily temperature in Oat-TMFs after ensiled

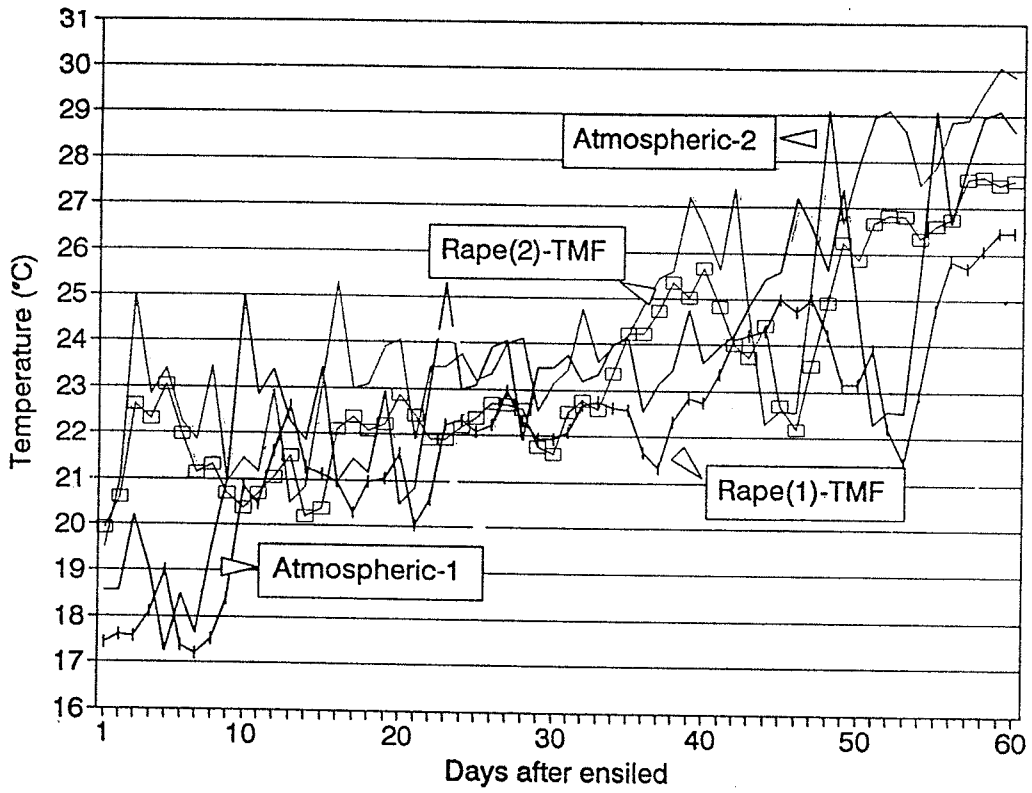


Figure 5. Change of daily temperature in Rape-TMFs after ensiled

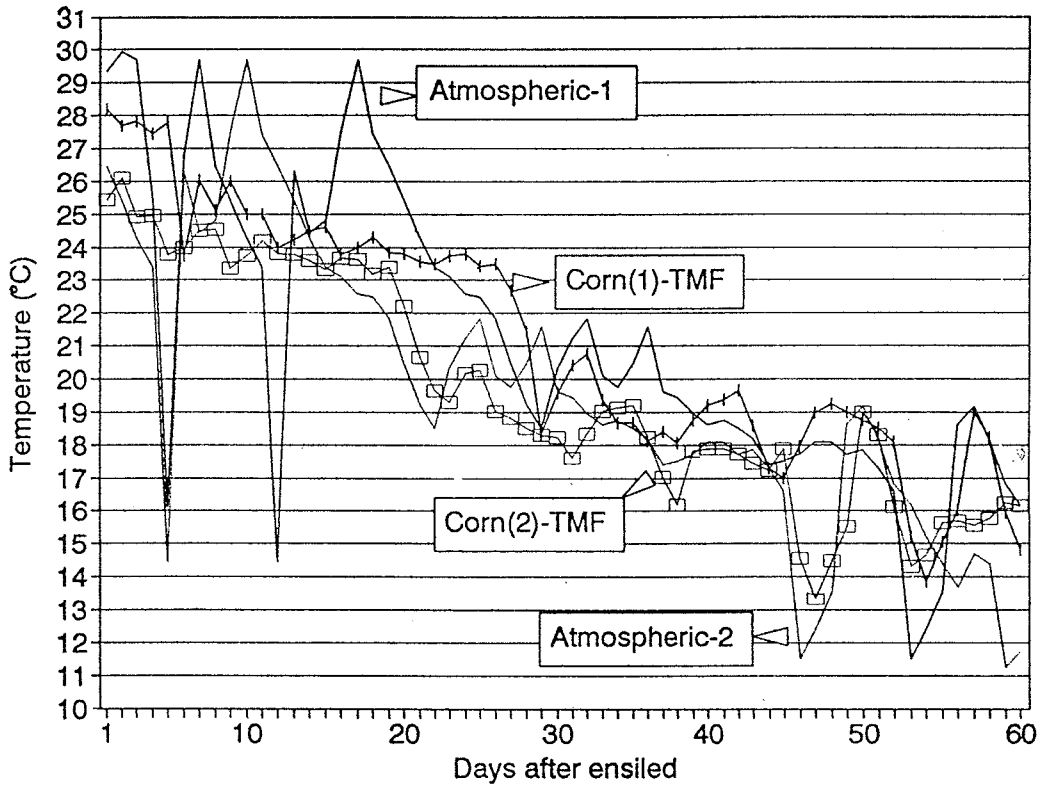


Figure 6. Change of daily temperature in Corn-TMFs after ensiled

(3) TMF

가 가

6

TMF

가

-

TMF

(pH)

pH

3.93 4.67

TMF가 가

pH

10.

TMF

(pH)

		5	10	25	35	60	100	
	1	4.26	4.39	4.59	3.95	3.91	3.97	4.18
	2	4.90	4.02	3.88	5.05	3.92	3.97	4.29
	1	4.42	4.19	4.00	4.00	4.02	4.05	4.11
	2	4.36	4.25	4.00	3.93	3.95	4.00	4.08
	1	4.43	4.28	3.93	3.77	3.92	3.90	4.04
	2	4.16	3.96	4.00	3.96	4.08	4.11	4.05
	1	4.60	4.63	4.58	4.66	4.75	4.67	4.65
	2	4.59	4.74	4.59	4.57	4.75	4.76	4.67
	1	4.31	4.07	4.07	4.05	4.00	4.00	4.08
	2	4.60	4.10	4.09	4.04	3.99	3.99	4.14
	1	3.95	3.92	3.91	3.92	3.95	3.94	3.93
	2	4.04	3.91	4.10	3.97	3.93	4.00	3.99

-

TMF

(NH3-N)

6.93 8.66

TMF가

가 , , , , , 가 , .
pH 가 , .

11. TMF (NH₃-N) (: mg/dl)

		5	10	25	35	60	100	
	1	8.11	7.68	7.70	7.64	7.76	8.01	7.82
	2	7.87	7.51	7.56	7.83	7.59	7.73	7.68
	1	7.51	7.78	7.63	7.82	7.97	7.78	7.75
	2	7.12	7.06	7.51	7.62	7.95	7.97	7.54
	1	6.84	6.92	6.39	6.45	6.56	7.00	6.69
	2	6.17	6.42	6.62	6.31	6.45	6.45	6.40
	1	8.60	8.63	8.58	8.66	8.75	8.67	8.65
	2	8.59	8.74	8.69	8.56	8.73	8.67	8.66
	1	8.31	8.37	8.17	8.25	8.00	8.20	8.22
	2	8.30	8.10	8.21	8.04	8.19	8.29	8.19
	1	6.95	6.92	6.91	6.92	6.95	6.94	6.93
	2	7.04	6.91	7.10	6.97	6.93	7.00	6.99

- TMF

12

acetic acid TMF가 50 m mol% 가 dms
TMF 61 65 m mol%

propionic acid TMF가 11 14 m mol% 가

F 25

TM

, butyrate 10 m mol% ,
60 가

12. TMF

VFAs		days	0	5	10	25	35	60	100
Acetate (mmol%)	Corn	62.45	65.38	62.23	61.18	59.56	60.17	61.56	
	Grass	63.90	62.17	62.93	62.75	60.66	61.34	63.22	
	Rye	50.84	54.22	51.96	53.76	51.46	52.35	53.32	
	Rape	62.72	61.87	64.31	64.78	65.96	63.76	65.21	
	Alfalfa	64.83	62.11	62.01	61.18	60.46	60.04	61.51	
	Oat	58.84	61.33	60.13	59.77	61.56	60.66	61.83	
Propionate (mmol%)	Corn	15.17	15.72	14.49	16.27	17.54	17.14	17.94	
	Grass	18.99	16.46	15.15	14.73	15.10	15.29	15.38	
	Rye	14.81	13.63	13.37	12.02	11.16	11.16	11.64	
	Rape	14.16	14.45	15.77	17.85	17.39	16.30	16.38	
	Alfalfa	17.89	16.46	15.85	14.99	15.21	15.01	15.15	
	Oat	14.23	14.54	15.27	13.66	16.56	15.39	15.97	
Butyrate (mmol%)	Corn	13.48	13.46	11.73	10.61	11.78	11.69	12.25	
	Grass	9.27	9.40	8.96	8.01	10.03	10.23	11.07	
	Rye	5.04	6.41	5.89	5.99	6.15	10.45	12.21	
	Rape	5.77	6.29	6.56	6.94	6.13	9.06	10.13	
	Alfalfa	10.21	11.36	9.66	10.28	10.21	10.72	11.19	
	Oat	5.13	8.44	7.43	6.99	6.23	9.77	10.48	
A/P rate (mmol%)	Corn	4.20	4.31	4.80	3.80	3.43	3.51	3.43	
	Grass	3.39	3.85	4.23	4.35	4.09	4.01	4.11	
	Rye	3.45	4.05	3.99	4.67	4.84	4.69	4.58	
	Rape	4.60	4.55	4.23	3.81	3.95	3.91	3.98	
	Alfalfa	6.35	3.77	3.91	4.08	3.98	4.00	4.06	
	Oat	4.13	4.22	3.94	4.38	3.72	3.94	3.87	
Total VFA (mmol%)	Corn	91.07	96.56	88.45	88.02	88.88	89.00	91.15	
	Grass	92.16	88.02	87.24	85.50	85.63	86.86	89.67	
	Rye	70.69	74.26	71.22	71.77	68.76	73.96	77.17	
	Rape	82.55	82.61	86.64	89.58	89.82	89.12	91.72	
	Alfalfa	92.93	89.93	87.52	86.45	85.88	85.77	87.85	
	Oat	78.20	84.31	82.83	80.42	84.35	85.82	88.28	

) TMF in vitro

TMF 60 In vitro

13. TMF in vitro (% ,)

		(hours)							
		1			2				
		24	48	72	24	48	72		
T M F		21.41	33.14	44.35	32.97	25.34	35.26	47.68	36.09
		36.54	50.72	59.25	48.84	43.72	59.25	67.67	56.88
		36.76	48.81	59.96	48.51	44.31	53.30	65.74	54.45
		35.98	46.27	56.63	46.29	44.05	55.54	62.96	54.18
		36.77	49.72	54.72	47.07	45.11	55.88	66.29	55.76
		35.78	47.92	59.64	47.78	45.93	57.33	67.48	56.91
		37.08	47.88	59.24	48.07	45.35	56.37	63.46	55.06

TMF TMF TMF TMF TMF TMF

1 TMF 44%

, 2 53% . TMF

, , , , ,

高 (1995)

43%

(Solaiman, 1990, Kiangi, 1981).

TMF 6
 가 TMF
 , TMF
 ,
 7 가 TMF
 가 , TMF

1. TMF TMF CP, ADF,
 NDF TDN, P, Ca 가

2. TMF TMF
 TMF TMF
 , 2-3

3. TMF 가 가
 6 TMF pH() pH
 3.93 4.67 TMF가 가 , , , ,
 pH

4. TMF (NH3-N)
 6.93 8.66 TMF가 가 , , ,
 , ,
 가 ,

5. TMF

TMF가 가

TMF

25

TMF

TMF

, butyrate

10 m mol%

60 가

6. TMF

1

TMF

in vitro

44%

, 2

TMF

53%

. TMF

, , ,

TMF

TMF

TMF

25 ,

가

TMF

() () 3 5Cm 15
 () 가 ,

() TMF
 TMF , 6
 , 40 (44m2)

30Kg
 15

() TMF 74 365 (1
), 74 248 (2) 가 .

14. TMF

TMFs			
	'96. 5. 14	'96. 8. 21(1)	99
	'96. 6. 7		74
	'95. 8. 20		365
	'96. 6. 14	'97. 2. 2(2)	234
	'96. 11. 20		74
	'96. 5. 30		248

15. TMF (%)

TMF	*			(*)		
TMF	0.21	9.23	0.22	27.85	62.49	100
TMF	2.63	4.42	3.50	26.55	62.90	100
TMF	1.69	4.56	3.45	43.07	47.23	100
TMF	1.67	4.17	3.33	45.83	45.00	100
TMF	1.49	4.51	3.01	45.68	45.31	100
TMF	2.00	5.00	8.31	23.31	61.38	100

* : TMF (Alifat) 75.73%
 24.27% ().

4.

10 (TMR)
 14 ,
 15 .

16. TMR (%)

		(A)	(B)	
71.6	9.55	9.07	9.78	100

17.

1		7	TMR, 2 /
		7	TMF, 2 /
		7	TMF, 2 /
		7	TMF, 2 /
2		7	TMR, 2 /
		7	TMF, 2 /
		7	TMF, 2 /
		7	TMF, 2 /

5.

1)

() TMF 10
, TMF 1 2 (9:00, 18:00)
TMF 9

2) 가

(1) AOAC (1990)

(2) RFV(Relative Feed Value) 가
RFV ADF NDF가
ADF NDF
(Hoolland . 1990).

(3) TMF 10

(4) TMF pH
 TMF pH digital pH meter(HANNA, USA)
 Erwin (1961)
 5ml HgCl2 1 ml 25% metaphosphate
 0.25 ml 가 3,500 rpm 20 - 20 가
 gas chromatography(Varien 6,000 Vista, USA)

1.

가

TMF

가

18. TMF (%)

(%)	ADF	NDF	TDN	P	Ca	RFV	
28.42	16.4	40.3	51.3	58.4	0.26	0.68	105.6
26.45	17.2	39.2	49.2	60.2	0.31	0.87	112.3
24.76	16.8	39.9	52.2	58.3	0.30	0.74	106.3
23.98	16.2	36.3	39.1	65.0	0.34	0.96	151.1
26.77	19.2	41.2	48.2	65.1	0.42	1.29	131.7
27.08	17.2	39.4	52.0	59.3	0.33	0.84	115.6

28.42, 27.08, 26.77, 26.45, 24.76, 23.98% TMF가 (16),

가

17.2, 17.2, 16.8, 16.4, 16.2% TMF가 19.2,

가 (TDN) , , , , , TMF가 65.1, 65.0, 60.2, 59.3, 58.4 58.3% 가
 가 151.1, 131.7, 115.6, 112.3, 106.3,
 105.6 TMF가

1) TMF ,

23.98, 24.76, 26.45, 26.77, 27.08,

28.42% (17),

0.8 1.9% 가

45.74Kg TMF 가 1.95% TMF 가

2.9% 62.85Kg

19. TMF ,

(%)	(%)	Intake(WM kg) /day	DM Intake /weight(%)
28.42	1.9	57.11	2.80
26.45	2.1	60.48	2.76
24.76	1.5	45.74	1.95
23.98	0.8	58.04	2.40
26.77	1.0	62.85	2.90
27.08	1.6	54.61	2.55

(2) TMF pH,

pH 3.89 4.87 TMF가 가 ,

6.93 8.66 TMF가 가 , , , , ,

A/P TMF가 0.96 가

2.61 가

(% / live weight)	2.65	2.80	2.40	2.76
(Kg)	568.1	577.7	575.2	578.5
	583.1	596.3	586.9	597.2
(g)	250.0	310.0	195.0	311.7
BCS				
	3.04	3.13	3.11	3.07
	3.20	3.38	3.30	3.34
	0.16	0.25	0.19	0.27

BCS TMF
 TMF 가 TMF
 BCS .

22. TMF 가

	TMFs			
1				
(Kg)	15.33	16.90	16.16	17.20
(Kg)	920	1,014	970	1,032

23.

		10	20	30	40	50	60
20.0	18.4	15.9	15.4	16.2	14.6	13.6	13.2
19.8	19.9	18.5	16.8	16.7	15.4	15.9	15.1
20.3	19.4	19.2	17.8	14.6	14.2	14.1	13.8
20.6	20.1	19.3	17.4	16.8	16.1	15.5	15.2

60

24. TMF

(%)				
		Lactose	S.N.F	total solid
4.51	3.52	4.67	8.81	12.76
4.40	3.45	4.67	8.81	12.74
4.79	3.45	4.59	8.71	12.57
4.67	3.54	4.65	8.80	13.00

. 2

25. BCS

	2.44	2.90	1.95	2.55
(% / live weight)				
(Kg)	576.1	567.1	569.8	579.0
	589.1	586.7	578.2	596.8
(g)	216.7	326.7	140.0	297.4
BCS				
	3.34	3.23	3.34	3.37
	3.42	3.40	3.30	3.46
	0.08	0.17	0.04	0.09

TMF BCS TMF
 TMF 가 BCS , TMF BCS가
 0.04 가 , TMF BCS TMF

26. TMF 가

	TMFs			
1				
(Kg)	17.42	18.95	16.16	18.12
(Kg)	1,045.2	1137.0	969.6	1,087.2

27.

		()					
		10	20	30	40	50	60
22.5	21.8	20.0	18.4	17.1	15.8	15.6	13.2
21.9	22.0	20.7	19.2	19.0	18.6	17.2	16.1
22.2	21.9	17.8	16.9	16.1	15.2	13.6	12.8
22.6	22.2	20.5	18.6	17.4	16.9	16.4	15.2

TMF
TMF
60

28. TMF

		(%)		
		Lactose	S.N.F	total solid
3.98	3.25	4.33	8.79	12.77
4.14	3.15	4.36	8.58	12.72
4.11	3.23	4.45	8.86	12.97
4.06	3.16	4.71	8.72	12.78

TMF
가 가

1. TMF가 28.42% 가 TMF가

23.98% 가
가

2. TMF
0.8 1.9%

45.74Kg
가
2.9%

3. pH
3.89 4.87
TMF가 가
3 8.66
22.15, 32.01
TMF 가

4. A/P
2.61 가

TMF가 가
TMF가 가
TMF
1.95%
62.85Kg
TMF
TMF가 가
6.9
8.4, 15.42, 16.8, 18.4,
TMF 가
TMF가 0.96 가

5

1. 6
TMF

2. 15

3. 가

4. TMF 가 TMF

5. TMF 28.25% TMF 10.9%
TMF 3.74kg TMF

3.36kg

6. pH TMF 7.15 가
TMF 6.79 3 가
7. TMF 73.34mmol% 가 TMF 90.19mmol% 가
가 / TMF 4.23 가
TMF 3.98 가
8. TMF 6.2 x 10¹⁰ 가
TMF 2.8 x 10¹⁰ 가
9. TMF in vitro
1 TMF 44%
, 2 53%
10. TMF TMF CP,
ADF, NDF TDN, P, Ca 가
11. TMF
, 2-3
12. 6 TMF pH()
pH 3.93 4.67 TMF가 가 , , , ,
, pH
13. TMF가 가 , , , ,
, 가 ,

14. TMF가 가 TMF
 TMF TMF
 25
15. , butyrate 10 m mol%
 , 60 가

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28 . 169- 187.
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10(2):168- 200.
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. pp. 13- 47.

. 1986. -

3 TMF

1

1.

가 가 가 가

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2.

- -

가. 가

1)

가 가 , 가 가 , (,), (가
,) 가
가 가 .

2)

60% 가
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3)

, 700 800 15% 100 120
·

4)

,

(1993 , 21)

, 가, 가

5) 가

가 ,
가가 , 가
30 40%

) 가 가

1) 가

가 , 가
(, ,) ,
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2) 가 가 , ,

가 가 가 가
, 가 (70 90%)

가
가 가 가 ,
가

3.

가 , , 가
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가

가

TMF

가

가

2

가

가

가

가

가

가

(TMF)

가

가

가

80%

가

가

가

가 가 가 가 .
) TMR 가 가 30 40% (,
 TMF 가 가 가
 , 2 가 (9 12) 1 (4 6) 2
 가 가 가 3 , 3 가
 가 .

1 가
 , 가

1. : 1995 8. 8. 1997. 7. 6
- :

2.

1. 가 가 TMR 가

29. TMR

	(Kg)	(%)
1.	300	13.53
2.	30	1.35
3.	30	1.35
4. Alfalfa super pellet	480	21.66
5. Alfalfa super pellet	80	3.61
6. (Rice hull)	70	3.16
7.	80	3.61
8.	1,000	45.13
9. Top & Bagasse	80	3.61
10. Alfalfa Bale	66	2.99
	2,216	100

가 , , , , , ,
. 가 3
15 kg 0.2%, 0.4%, 0.6% 가 .
1.0%, 2.0%, 4.0% 가 , 0.1%, 0.2%, 0.3% , 2.5 ppm,
5.0 ppm, 10.0 ppm , 0.2%, 0.4%, 0.6% , 0.5%, 1.0%, 1.5% ,
0.5 ppm, 1.0 ppm, 2.0 ppm 가 .
30 .

2. 가 가 가

가. 가
, (2)

1) 가

29. 가

가	(/ Kg)		(/ Kg)	
	1.0%	2.0%	1.0%	2.0%
Methionie Hydroxy Analog	5%	10%	5%	10%
Ca- propionate	0.4%	0.8%	0.4%	0.8%
inoculant mixture	11.35ppm	22.7ppm	11.35ppm	22.7ppm
	4	8Kg		8Kg

2) 가

가)

- : / = 80g/8,000g(1%), 160g/8,000g(2%)
- : 2,160 / , 4,320 / , 가 : 10,800 /50Kg(216 /Kg)

) Methionie Hydroxy Analog

- : 가 ()/ = 400g/8,000g(5%), 800g/8,000g(10%)
- : 1000 / , 2000 / , 가 : 5,000 /250Kg(20 /Kg)

) Ca - propionate

- : 가 / = 32g/8,000g(0.4%), 64g/8,000g(0.8%)
- : 4,400 / , 8,800 / , 가 : 1,100 /1Kg

) inoculant mixture

- 가 / = 7.57cc()/8,000g(22.7ppm), 7.57cc()/8,000g(11.35ppm)

-

$$0. (1) : 가 / = 7.57cc()/8,000g(22.7ppm)$$

$$1,135g/18,926.5cc(24) 75,700cc = 94,630 cc/100$$

$$(0.95g/ Kg = 0.095%)$$

$$1g/16.68cc() 66.72cc = 83.4cc 7.57cc/8Kg$$

$$: 2,700 /$$

$$0. (2) : 가 / = 7.57cc()/8,000g(11.35ppm)$$

$$2,270g/18,926.5cc(24) 75,700cc$$

(0.95g/ Kg = 0.095%)
 2g/16.68cc() 66.72cc = 83.4cc 7.57cc/8Kg
 : 5,400 / , 가 : 270,000 /1.135Kg

5)

- 가) 1. 가 30
-) 2. 가 20
- :
- :
- :
- pH : pH
-

1. 가 가 TMR 가

1. 가

가

40% , 19 20%
 , TDN 78 82%, ADF 12% , NDF 40% , Ca 0.65 0.93%,
 P 0.23 0.32%, K 2.7% Mg 0.3% , 2

, 30 가 . ,
 ,
 가 가 .

30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36 가

30. (%)

	가							
	0		0.2%		0.4%		0.6%	
	0	30	0	30	0	30	0	30
	40.33	34.22	41.76	40.74	42.20	39.33	41.84	40.30
TCP	18.95	18.45	18.85	18.00	18.83	17.41	17.30	18.00
TDN	80.30	81.11	79.40	80.61	78.88	80.24	81.73	80.67
ADF	12.83	11.99	13.73	12.33	14.23	13.83	11.63	12.03
NDF	39.60	35.43	39.70	39.11	40.25	39.49	39.70	39.52
Ca	0.88	0.82	0.92	0.86	0.93	0.89	0.65	0.69
P	0.23	0.31	0.23	0.29	0.26	0.27	0.32	0.33
K	2.74	2.01	2.70	2.44	2.73	2.74	2.63	2.69
Mg	0.30	0.32	0.29	0.31	0.30	0.34	0.28	0.27

31. 가 (%)

	가							
	0		1.0%		2.0%		4.0%	
	0	30	0	30	0	30	0	30
	40.33	37.41	40.88	40.42	40.42	40.30	39.68	36.33
TCP	18.95	17.68	20.43	19.95	19.60	18.99	19.88	19.98
TDN	80.30	81.02	83.40	82.17	83.33	82.20	85.33	84.32
ADF	12.83	12.88	12.30	11.19	9.95	10.64	17.98	18.01
NDF	39.60	39.01	33.23	34.60	36.90	40.01	35.23	35.63
Ca	0.88	0.87	0.63	0.78	0.91	0.85	0.92	0.77
P	0.23	0.22	0.33	0.33	0.25	0.29	0.24	0.22
K	2.74	2.69	3.43	2.44	3.00	3.21	3.16	3.11
Mg	0.30	0.28	0.35	0.31	0.32	0.30	0.33	0.31

32.	가		(%)					
			가					
	0		0.1%		0.2%		0.3%	
	0	30	0	30	0	30	0	30
	40.33	34.37	42.57	36.99	43.31	40.03	43.18	40.11
TCP	18.95	16.39	19.33	16.98	19.30	18.54	19.18	19.26
TDN	80.30	77.90	80.83	79.29	80.13	80.55	80.15	79.95
ADF	12.83	13.36	12.35	14.65	12.98	12.91	12.95	12.81
NDF	39.60	41.26	38.73	40.32	39.33	39.36	38.78	39.17
Ca	0.88	0.69	0.89	0.77	0.92	0.89	0.96	0.90
P	0.23	0.26	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.21	0.23	0.22
K	2.74	2.39	2.85	2.69	2.76	2.49	2.78	2.75
Mg	0.30	0.29	0.24	0.29	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.36

33.	가		(%)					
			가					
	0		2.5ppm		5.0ppm		10.0ppm	
	0	30	0	30	0	30	0	30
	40.33	40.16	40.06	41.12	41.08	40.17	40.56	39.81
TCP	18.95	19.41	19.48	19.01	19.48	19.21	19.40	18.49
TDN	80.30	82.22	82.28	81.95	82.48	81.35	81.70	79.99
ADF	12.83	13.21	10.93	11.63	10.73	10.12	11.50	10.39
NDF	39.60	37.66	37.68	36.48	37.60	36.98	38.05	39.60
Ca	0.88	0.89	0.94	0.90	0.94	0.84	0.89	0.91
P	0.23	0.21	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.30	0.25	0.30
K	2.74	2.90	2.93	3.03	2.99	2.97	2.91	2.88
Mg	0.30	0.33	0.32	0.29	0.31	0.29	0.31	0.29

34. 가 (%)

	가							
	0		0.2%		0.4%		0.6%	
	0	30	0	30	0	30	0	30
	40.33	39.42	42.65	36.33	42.16	40.11	42.25	37.65
TCP	18.95	19.41	19.35	19.49	18.98	18.48	19.20	17.95
TDN	80.30	81.10	79.95	81.12	78.73	79.91	78.83	79.99
ADF	12.83	13.10	13.20	13.83	14.35	13.65	14.30	12.92
NDF	39.60	41.69	39.13	39.16	39.75	39.33	40.15	41.98
Ca	0.88	0.91	0.96	0.98	0.93	0.89	0.90	0.87
P	0.23	0.27	0.25	0.30	0.27	0.31	0.26	0.29
K	2.74	2.75	2.77	2.44	2.74	2.62	2.89	2.74
Mg	0.30	0.31	0.30	0.35	0.30	0.34	0.31	0.28

35. 가 (%)

	가							
	0		0.5%		1.0%		1.5%	
	0	30	0	30	0	30	0	30
	40.33	41.11	40.87	43.22	41.26	43.16	38.57	40.41
TCP	18.95	20.03	19.95	21.12	20.93	20.92	21.60	22.10
TDN	80.30	82.12	81.60	82.33	82.10	82.12	83.08	82.84
ADF	12.83	11.81	11.58	11.10	11.08	12.16	10.13	11.17
NDF	39.60	37.96	38.15	39.65	37.15	38.41	35.75	37.06
Ca	0.88	1.09	1.27	1.47	1.49	1.44	1.77	1.51
P	0.23	0.34	0.28	0.36	0.30	0.29	0.31	0.34
K	2.74	3.17	2.92	3.17	3.07	3.14	3.15	3.08
Mg	0.30	0.35	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.26	0.31	0.27

36. 가 (%, NIR)

	가							
	0		0.5ppm		1.0ppm		2.0ppm	
	0	30	0	30	0	30	0	30
TCP	40.33	41.49	41.11	42.29	40.68	41.02	40.94	40.69
TCP	18.95	19.77	19.85	18.99	19.63	20.94	19.58	20.61
TDN	80.30	82.34	82.03	83.01	83.25	81.94	82.43	82.39
ADF	12.83	10.38	11.15	11.69	12.98	11.83	10.83	11.14
NDF	39.60	37.04	37.85	37.41	36.83	37.04	37.40	37.43
Ca	0.88	0.98	0.92	0.89	0.88	1.03	0.89	0.88
P	0.23	0.31	0.26	0.25	0.25	0.23	0.25	0.24
K	2.74	3.30	2.97	3.03	3.02	3.11	3.03	3.17
Mg	0.30	0.23	0.32	0.32	0.33	0.32	0.32	0.31

2. 가 가 가

가

1. 가 20

가 20

37

가

37.	가	가	가	가	가	가	가	가	가	가								
가	0	1	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	가								
	28.5	21.3	29.2	21.2	28.8	22.2	27.1	21.4	27.3	21.5	26.5	22.1	24.0	22.0	27.0	23.5	26.8	22.4
Cont.	30.0	22.0	28.3	21.3	28.9	22.5	27.1	21.2	27.8	22.2	28.0	22.2	25.0	23.0	28.0	22.0	26.8	23.8
NaCl 1.0%	30.6	22.0	30.4	22.1	28.1	27.0	26.9	21.9	27.1	22.2	26.0	23.5	26.0	23.0	28.0	25.0	27.0	23.6
NaCl 2.0%	30.8	21.9	28.8	21.4	29.8	22.1	26.3	21.4	27.0	22.0	27.1	23.1	24.0	22.0	29.0	24.0	27.6	22.8
MHA 5%	30.5	22.9	27.8	21.1	26.5	22.5	27.1	21.3	26.3	21.5	27.0	22.1	25.0	23.0	26.0	23.5	26.6	22.8
MHA 10%	30.8	23.2	31.0	21.5	27.1	22.0	26.8	21.7	26.8	21.7	26.1	22.2	23.5	22.0	27.0	23.5	26.0	22.6
Ca-P 0.4%	30.5	23.0	28.0	22.0	29.8	23.9	25.9	21.9	27.2	22.5	27.2	23.2	25.0	22.5	28.0	24.5	26.5	23.4
Ca-P 0.8%	29.5	22.1	29.0	27.5	27.9	22.6	27.8	22.5	31.2	25.1	29.0	25.0	25.2	22.8	28.0	25.0	27.0	23.6
I-Mix 11.35ppm	29.7	22.1	28.0	21.8	28.6	25.6	26.6	21.8	28.2	23.0	28.1	23.1	25.0	23.0	28.0	24.5	27.2	23.8
I-Mix 22.7ppm	29.5	23.5	29.2	27.0	26.0	23.5	27.0	23.0	28.5	23.1	27.5	23.2	24.5	23	28.0	22.5	27.5	24.8
Cont.	33.0	23.3	26.9	21.9	26.2	22.3	26.5	21.2	26.2	22.3	26.5	23.0	24.5	22.0	28.5	24.5	29.0	24.0
NaCl 1.0%	31.6	22.5	28.0	21.6	27.9	22.6	28.3	21.6	26.5	22.0	26.5	22.0	25.0	22.0	28.0	26.0	28.2	24.0
NaCl 2.0%	31.6	22.6	27.8	21.9	28.4	22.6	28.1	21.2	27.5	22.2	26.5	22.0	24.5	22.0	28.5	26	27.8	24.0
MHA 5%	29.8	23.7	27.4	21.5	27.5	25.5	26.9	21.8	26.0	21.8	26.2	22.2	23.8	22.0	29.0	24.0	26.5	22.8
MHA 10%	29.8	23.1	27.0	21.6	26.9	22.8	26.6	21.6	26.0	21.8	26.5	21.5	26.5	22.0	26.0	23.5	26.4	22.5
Ca-P 0.4%	30.3	22.9	27.6	21.4	26.8	22.2	25.9	21.5	27.2	21.8	27.0	21.8	25.0	22.5	28.5	25.0	24.0	23.8
Ca-P 0.8%	31.2	23.4	27.3	21.8	27.0	22.2	28.9	21.9	26.3	22.3	26.2	22.8	24.5	24	26.5	24.5	29.0	24.0
I-Mix 11.35ppm	29.3	22.3	27.0	21.5	27.2	22.2	26.0	21.9	26.6	22.5	27.0	22.0	25.5	23.0	27.5	24.5	26.8	23.0
I-Mix 22.7ppm	29.3	22.3	27.0	21.5	27.2	22.2	26.0	21.9	26.6	22.5	27.0	23.0	24.5	22.0	28.0	25.0	27.2	24.2

2. 가 가 NH3- N
 가 가 NH3- N 38
 MHA 가 가 가
 가

38.	가	가	NH3- N								
			(: mg/dℓ)								
	가		0	1	2	3	4	5	10	15	20
	Control		0.080	0.169	1.384	1.761	1.950	6.762	9.173	12.870	11.022
	NaCl	1.0%	0.080	0.169	0.850	0.912	0.912	1.384	10.341	18.805	8.298
	NaCl	2.0%	0.080	0.080	0.761	3.271	1.290	1.478	12.578	19.486	12.287
	MHA	5%	0.080	0.080	0.850	0.912	0.535	0.346	0.806	0.223	0.417
	MHA	10%	0.080	0.080	0.672	0.346	0.346	0.346	0.320	0.320	0.320
	Ca- P	0.4%	0.080	0.527	1.117	1.950	2.139	2.610	14.038	10.146	11.508
	Ca- P	0.8%	0.349	0.080	1.473	1.667	0.346	2.422	11.508	18.319	6.936
	I- Mix	11.35ppm	0.080	0.080	0.939	1.667	1.573	1.667	14.038	13.357	11.703
	I- Mix	22.7ppm	0.349	0.080	1.473	1.667	0.346	2.422	11.508	18.319	6.936
	Control		2.224	2.849	2.273	5.346	5.536	2.799	12.676	16.470	15.011
	NaCl	1.0%	2.313	2.313	1.028	5.346	6.101	6.667	18.708	15.984	13.649
	NaCl	2.0%	2.402	2.125	1.028	6.290	8.554	6.667	21.140	8.298	15.594
	MHA	5%	0.080	0.080	2.540	0.346	0.346	0.441	0.125	0.223	2.169
	MHA	10%	0.080	0.080	1.117	0.441	0.441	0.252	0.417	0.320	0.709
	Ca- P	0.4%	0.259	0.080	0.850	2.516	2.044	2.233	5.866	12.676	12.676
	Ca- P	0.8%	0.080	0.080	0.850	3.082	1.950	2.327	11.995	15.692	12.189
	I- Mix	11.35ppm	1.420	1.778	3.340	3.271	5.346	5.535	10.925	11.411	17.054
	I- Mix	22.7ppm	0.430	0.080	0.939	8.554	6.290	5.724	17.637	18.319	11.022

3.

가 가

pH

pH
2.7 3.4

39

MHA 가

. MHA

25

가
가 15

10

.

39. 가 가 pH (: mg/dℓ)

가	0	1	2	3	4	5	10	15	20
Control	3.78	3.88	5.26	5.64	5.13	6.93	7.59	7.60	6.22
NaCl 1.0%	3.67	3.76	4.64	5.33	5.15	5.20	4.31	6.12	8.51
NaCl 2.0%	3.57	3.51	4.42	5.0	5.09	4.74	4.92	7.77	7.68
MHA 5%	2.84	2.84	2.82	2.85	2.83	2.84	2.58	2.93	3.39
MHA 10%	2.60	2.55	2.66	2.54	2.63	2.65	2.51	2.59	3.05
Ca- P 0.4%	4.10	4.26	4.19	8.09	7.71	7.12	6.52	8.04	8.88
Ca- P 0.8%	4.17	4.56	7.43	7.55	7.95	7.84	7.55	7.39	8.67
I- Mix 11.35ppm	3.81	3.71	5.37	5.49	5.48	5.48	7.45	7.80	8.33
I- Mix 22.7ppm	3.86	3.80	4.34	5.29	5.23	6.24	7.51	7.15	9.08

Control	3.78	3.88	5.26	5.64	5.13	6.93	7.59	7.60	6.22
NaCl 1.0%	6.88	5.89	5.76	5.70	4.78	4.70	4.70	7.33	5.28
NaCl 2.0%	6.60	5.54	5.94	5.99	6.05	4.83	5.12	7.54	5.05
MHA 5%	3.30	3.40	3.43	3.52	3.47	3.43	3.32	4.05	3.15
MHA 10%	2.97	2.94	2.92	2.97	2.99	3.05	3.05	3.51	2.71
Ca- P 0.4%	6.60	5.68	5.18	5.42	6.60	4.86	5.42	6.69	5.11
Ca- P 0.8%	6.73	5.51	5.58	6.04	6.59	5.30	5.72	6.93	4.99
I- Mix 11.35ppm	7.04	5.48	5.46	5.50	5.50	4.45	4.65	5.99	5.15
I- Mix 22.7ppm	6.97	5.28	5.26	5.40	5.39	5.35	5.01	7.06	5.20

4. 가 가

가 MHA 가
, MHA 가 15
가

40. 가 가

(: mg/dℓ)

가		0	1	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	
C2	Control		100	10.7	7.6	13.6	14.1	47.1	50.3	28.9	20
	NaCl 1.0%		100	48.5	7.5	0	80.9	10.2	66.4	17	0
	NaCl 2.0%		8.6	8.8	13.3	13	40.6	80.7	2.2	1.1	18.3
	MHA 5%		8.5	49.8	22.8	31.6	25.3	36	61.7	17.9	23.6
	MHA 10%		85.7	82.8	0	4.6	26.6	52.5	40.5	32.3	33.3
	Ca-P 0.4%		41.4	55.1	38.3	55.2	27.2	50	36.6	23.7	14.2
	Ca-P 0.8%		31.7	4.8	43.3	54.8	44.1	31	36.4	1.8	38.5
	I-Mix 11.35ppm		82.5	29.6	21	42.1	45.9	60.3	26.5	0	0
	I-Mix 22.7ppm		22.5	29.1	28.6	3.5	45.7	37.3	29.4	3.5	2.4
C3	Control		0	61.5	82.2	78.7	85.9	45.3	25.9	32.2	26.3
	NaCl 1.0%		0	48.1	92.5	100	19.1	89.8	24.8	35.1	49.2
	NaCl 2.0%		80	60.4	86.7	71.1	59.4	19.3	48.5	48.9	27.4
	MHA 5%		91.5	39	76.6	68.4	74.7	64	38.3	76.9	74.7
	MHA 10%		14.3	17.2	100	95.4	73.4	47.5	59.5	51.3	47.2
	Ca-P 0.4%		58.6	44.9	61.7	26.7	72.8	50	39.2	29.1	30.3
	Ca-P 0.8%		68	50.1	56.7	32.6	55.9	51.3	41	34.3	29
	I-Mix 11.35ppm		17.5	70.4	76.3	31.7	54.1	36	15.3	40	34.4
	I-Mix 22.7ppm		80	68.8	70.5	33.7	53.6	62.7	22.1	27.4	26.9
C4	Control		0	12.3	6	7.7	0	7.6	23.7	38.9	53.7
	NaCl 1.0%		0	3.4	0	0	0	0	8.8	47.9	50.8
	NaCl 2.0%		1.9	18.9	0	15.9	0	0	49.2	50	52.1
	MHA 5%		0	7.7	0.6	0	0	0	0	5.2	1.7
	MHA 10%		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16.4	19.5
	Ca-P 0.4%		0	0	0	18	0	0	24.2	47.2	53.5
	Ca-P 0.8%		0.2	1	0	12.6	0	17.7	22.6	63.9	32.5
	I-Mix 11.35ppm		0	0	0	26.2	0	3.7	53.3	60	65.6
	I-Mix 22.7ppm		1.5	1	1	32.8	0.7	0	44.4	59.1	70.7

5. 가 가

41. 가 가

(: mg/dℓ)

가		0	1	2	3	4	5	10	15	20
C2	Control	4	79.9	7.8	20.3	19.1	50.4	45.3	31	0.3
	NaCl 1.0%	38.1	57.1	14.1	40.8	9.1	66	40.3	18.2	41.3
	NaCl 2.0%	7.7	28.5	11.3	32.2	24.9	34.2	46.6	37.4	0
	MHA 5%	0.1	29.6	34.5	11.1	8.9	2.5	42	64.3	9.4
	MHA 10%	23.4	28.6	20.6	5.6	36.6	46.1	36.9	25.7	89.4
	Ca-P 0.4%	50.9	12.9	7.8	7.8	1.8	27.4	25.8	34	20.1
	Ca-P 0.8%	0.8	25.2	7.9	5.5	3.2	14.3	2.9	1	1.8
	I-Mix 11.35ppm	66.9	40	24.3	15.2	72.7	36.1	47.6	39.6	1
	I-Mix 22.7ppm	0.1	62.6	24	36	57.5	25.7	47	25.3	38.7
C3	Control	96	16.5	91.7	492	60.8	39.9	31.4	12.9	39.7
	NaCl 1.0%	61.3	31.2	73.4	58.8	69.5	34	59.7	81.8	55.7
	NaCl 2.0%	89.3	65.4	85.4	41.7	42.7	61.4	40.8	48.6	73
	MHA 5%	99.9	70.4	64	88.9	91.1	92.2	52.7	35.7	90.6
	MHA 10%	74.8	63.9	79.4	90	51.3	53.9	63.1	74.3	10.6
	Ca-P 0.4%	49.1	87.1	92.2	87.6	95.9	71.6	37.2	32	40.9
	Ca-P 0.8%	99.2	74.2	84.7	70.2	78.9	78.9	41.3	44.6	39.1
	I-Mix 11.35ppm	33.1	60	75.7	40.9	15	63.9	29	31.7	37.7
	I-Mix 22.7ppm	99.9	37.4	97.6	8.8	30.1	73.3	25.7	42.3	31.4
C4	Control	0	3.6	0.5	27.9	13.5	9.8	23.4	56.1	59.9
	NaCl 1.0%	0.6	5.7	2.7	0.2	6.5	0	0	0	2.8
	NaCl 2.0%	3	4.3	3.3	25.3	24	4.4	12.6	14	27
	MHA 5%	0	0	1.5	0	0	4.1	5.3	0	0
	MHA 10%	1.9	7.5	0	4.4	12.1	0	0	0	0
	Ca-P 0.4%	0	0	0	4.6	0.8	1	37	34.1	37.4
	Ca-P 0.8%	0	0.7	7.4	24.3	9.8	6.8	36.7	54.5	59.1
	I-Mix 11.35ppm	0	0	0	44	9.7	0	18.9	28.7	61.3
	I-Mix 22.7ppm	0	0	0	35.2	10.8	1	27.4	32	29.9

, MHA 가
 , 가 0.1% 0.2%

3 가 T MF

. 가

1.

, , , 가 ,
, , , 가 .
150 , 44 , 700 ,
, , 가 가
, , 가 가
11 , 95%
가
, ,
600
20% 2,000 가 ,
, 가 가
,
42 가
11 67- 88%
0.1% 9 가 가
10 8 .
42. 가 (:ton,%)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	2,937 (68.8)	2,836 (67.27)	4,061 (74.9)	4,368 (76)	9,691 (87.2)	11,121 (88.3)	10,889 (87.1)	7,763 (81.6)	10,131 (84.8)	8,660 (84.2)	11,050 (88.3)	6,699 (82.6)
	1,105 (25.6)	1,110 (26.3)	1,110 (20.6)	1,125 (20.6)	1,156 (10.4)	1,211 (9.6)	1,352 (10.8)	1,460 (15.5)	1,516 (12.7)	1,324 (12.9)	1,186 (9.5)	1,154 (14.2)
	235 (5.4)	265 (6.3)	238 (4.4)	240 (4.2)	253 (2.3)	246 (2)	255 (2)	26 (2.8)	288 (2.4)	291 (2.8)	265 (2.1)	253 (3.1)
	9 (0.2)	9 (0.2)	10 (0.2)	10 (0.2)	10 (0.2)	10 (0.1)	9 (0.1)	9 (0.1)	10 (0.1)	9 (0.1)	9 (0.1)	9 (0.1)
	4,322	4,220	5,420	5,740	11,110	12,588	12,505	9,402	11,945	10,284	12,510	8,115

: (1997)

43 .

43. (:ton/)

	1,813	9,537
	845	1,372
	1,676	228
	98	159
	330	99
	764	378

: (1995)

43

가

가 36%, 45%, 63%가

가 가

44 .

44. (: ton/)

가 , 가
 가 , 가
 가 , 가
 100kg , 5 kg 가 가
 가가 500
 가 , 가
 가 , 가

3. 가
 가 , 가 가 가 가
 가 , 가
 (源) 가 가 ,
 () 가 () 가 가
 (, 가) 가 가

4. 가
 가
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가. (. . .)
 가 , (+), 10%
 가 . 가 , 가
 가 , kg 35 30 가 ,

(,)
 가 가
 가 kg 8 10 ,
 kg 20 40 TMR kg 10
 12 (88 90%) 가
 kg 30 40 가 .
 가

() 60 65%
 가 가

가 가
 가 , ()
 , 가
 TMR 가

가 가 , 80%
 가 가 50% (20% 30%)

TMR

가

80% 25 /kg , 70% 40 /kg

가 가 가

가 (?) 가

가 가

가 ()

5 10% 가 가 ,

가 가

가

()

()

가 가 가

가 가 가

가 가 가

가 가 가

() ,

가 가

가 가

46.

가

(%)

		TDN		UIP	DIP		Ca	P	가 (/Kg)	
	73(75)	70.4	30.0	7.5	21.0	25.9	0.07	0.15	30	
	12(13)	57.8	9.4	3.3	5.7	24.7	0.52	0.39	110	
	12(13)	59.1	29.6	7.4	20.7	11.4	0.06	0.47	120	
	12(13)	68.0	12.0	3.0	8.4	20.0	0.52	0.39	120	
()	12(13)	65.0	12.2	3.7	7.9	16.0	0.5	0.3	115	
()	88(90)	83.3	30.7	7.7	21.5	13.3	0.2	0.13	12	CP35%
	10(12)	64.0	12.1	7.3	4.2	40.1	0.5	0.4	140	
	10(12)	57.0	9.0	3.6	4.9	28.0	0.5	0.4	135	
()	12(13)	68.0	16.0	4.6	10.6	11.3	0.4	0.4	140	
()	65	78.0	12.0	3.0	8.4	7.0	0.07	0.14	45	
()	60	77.0	13.5	2.7	10.1	8.7	0.07	0.14	50	
	85 88	88.7	9.3	2.8	6.1	10.0	0.07	0.33	15	
	80(70)	68.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	15.0	0.15	0.1	25(40)	
	10(13)	70.5	10.1	2.5	7.1	14.8	0.01	0.01	140	
	10(13)	76.1	20.5	8.2	11.3	12.8	0.56	0.09	150	
	40(35)	66.0	30.3	9.1	19.7	15.7	0.44	0.49	50	
()	12(15)	49.4	15.2	4.6	9.9	45.5	0.06	1.75	100	
	12(15)	46.0	7.9	6.0	1.6	71.2	0.61	0.2	100	
()	70	82.3	25.5			13.8	0.12	0.46	35	
()	80	75.0	18.5				0.63	0.19	25	+

* 가 가 가 . ** 가 .
(DM base)

. 가 TMF

1.

가.

1)

0. TMF 가 가
1,000 2 , 300 500 2

0. 가 ,

() 3 가

가 .

0. 3 5 cm

0. 가 (TMR)

0. 50 60% ,

500Kg 가

0. (1,000) ,

2) TMF .

47. TMF ()

	(%)		(Kg)	TDN (Kg)	TCP (g)	Ca (g)	P (g)	CF	ADF	NDF	가() /Kg	() /100Kg
()	70	(%) (Kg)	11.8 8.2	10 7.0	1.2 0.8	0.05 0.0	0.04 0.0	6.4 4.5	20.4 14.3	37.2 26.0	30	2100
()	15	(%) (Kg)	88.0 13.2	45.7 6.9	8.0 1.2	0.4 0.1	0.14 0.0	40 6.0	40 6.0	0.0	202	3030
	4	(%) (Kg)	64.0 2.6	49.66 2.0	21.6 0.9	2.5 0.1	0.22 0.0	13.1 0.5	46.2 1.8	64.7 2.6	90	360
	4	(%) (Kg)	87.7 3.5	74.0 3.0	35.8 1.4	0.13 0.0	0.57 0.0	6.08 0.2	12.7 0.5	14.14 0.6	250	1000
()	2	(%) (Kg)	95.4 1.9	86.03 1.7	16.2 0.3	2.5 0.1	0.22 0.0	7.92 0.2	0.0	0.0	171	342
	1	(%) (Kg)	86.1 0.9	90.57 0.9	9.6 0.1	0.02 0.0	0.3 0.0	2.67 0.0	3.02 0.0	10.22 0.1	194	194
	4	(%) (Kg)	90.0 3.6	74.5 3.0	16.0 0.6	0.17 0.0	1.04 0.0	8.03 0.3	13.8 0.6	41.33 1.7	145	580
	100		33.9	24.4	5.4	0.3	0.1	11.8	23.2	30.9		7606
	(%)		38.9									

48. TMF ()

	(%)		(Kg)	TDN (Kg)	TCP (g)	Ca (g)	P (g)	CF	ADF	NDF	가() /Kg	() /100Kg
()	70	(%)	11.8	10	1.2	0.05	0.04	6.4	20.37	37.2	30	2100
		(Kg)	8.2	7.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	4.5	14.3	26.0		
	15	(%)	88.0	42.6	5.1	0.38	0.15	31.8	48.86	79.55	151	2265
		(Kg)	13.2	6.4	0.8	0.1	0.0	4.8	7.3	11.9		
	4	(%)	64.0	49.66	21.6	2.5	0.22	13.1	46.2	64.7	90	360
		(Kg)	2.6	2.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.8	2.6		
	4	(%)	87.7	74.0	35.8	0.13	0.57	6.08	12.66	14.14	250	1000
		(Kg)	3.5	3.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6		
()	2	(%)	95.4	86.03	16.2	2.5	0.22	7.92			171	342
		(Kg)	1.9	1.7	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0		
	1	(%)	86.1	90.57	9.6	0.02	0.3	2.67	3.02	10.22	194	194
		(Kg)	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1		
	4	(%)	90.0	74.5	16.0	0.17	1.04	8.03	13.78	41.33	145	580
		(Kg)	3.6	3.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.7		
	100		33.9	23.9	4.9	0.3	0.1	10.5	24.5	42.9		6841
	(%)		38.9									

49. TMF ()

	(%)	(Kg)	TDN (Kg)	TCP (g)	Ca (g)	P (g)	CF	ADF	NDF	ㄗ() /Kg	() /100Kg
()	72	(%) 14.5 (Kg) 10.4	11 7.9	4.64 3.3			58.5 42.1			30	2160
	15	(%) 88 (Kg) 13.2	42.6 6.4	5.11 0.8	0.38 0.1	0.15 0.0	31.8 4.8	48.86 7.3	79.6 11.9	151	2265
	5	(%) 64 (Kg) 3.2	49.66 2.5	21.6 1.1	2.5 0.1	0.22 0.0	13.1 0.7	46.2 2.3	64.7 3.2	90	450
	4	(%) 87.69 (Kg) 3.5	74 3.0	35.8 1.4	0.13 0.0	0.57 0.0	6.08 0.2	12.66 0.5	14.1 0.6	250	1000
()	1	(%) 95.39 (Kg) 1.0	86.03 0.9	16.15 0.2	2.5 0.0	0.22 0.0	7.92 0.1			171	171
	1	(%) 86.12 (Kg) 0.9	90.57 0.9	9.64 0.1	0.02 0.0	0.3 0.0	2.67 0.0	3.02 0.0	10.2 0.1	194	194
	2	(%) 90 (Kg) 1.8	74.5 1.5	15.98 0.3	0.17 0.0	1.04 0.0	8.03 0.2	13.78 0.3	41.3 0.8	145	290
	100		34.0	23.0	7.2	0.2	48.1	10.5	16.7		6530
	(%)	38.8									

50. TMF ()

	(%)		(Kg)	TDN (Kg)	TCP (g)	Ca (g)	P (g)	CF	ADF	NDF	ㄱ() /Kg	() /100Kg
()	72	(%) (Kg)	14.5 10.4	11 7.9	4.64 3.3	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	58.5 42.1	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	30	2160
()	15	(%) (Kg)	88 13.2	45.7 6.9	8 1.2	0.4 0.1	0.14 0.0	40 6.0	40 6.0	66.6 10.0	202	3030
	5	(%) (Kg)	64 3.2	49.66 2.5	21.6 1.1	2.5 0.1	0.22 0.0	13.1 0.7	46.2 2.3	64.7 3.2	90	450
	4	(%) (Kg)	87.69 3.5	74 3.0	35.8 1.4	0.13 0.0	0.57 0.0	6.08 0.2	12.7 0.5	14.1 0.6	250	1000
()	1	(%) (Kg)	95.39 1.0	86.03 0.9	16.15 0.2	2.5 0.0	0.22 0.0	7.92 0.1	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	171	171
	1	(%) (Kg)	86.12 0.9	90.57 0.9	9.64 0.1	0.02 0.0	0.3 0.0	2.67 0.0	3.02 0.0	10.2 0.1	194	194
	2	(%) (Kg)	90 1.8	74.5 1.5	15.98 0.3	0.17 0.0	1.04 0.0	8.03 0.2	13.8 0.3	41.3 0.8	145	290
	100		34.0	23.5	7.6	0.2	0.1	49.3	9.1	14.7		7295
	(%)		38.8									

51. TMF ()

	(%)	(Kg)	TDN (Kg)	TCP (g)	Ca (g)	P (g)	CF	ADF	NDF	기() /Kg	() /100Kg	
()	77	(%)	27.9	19.84	8.1	0.31	0.58	38	20.4	37.2	20	1540
		(Kg)	21.5	15.3	6.2	0.2	0.4	29.3	15.7	28.6		
	8	(%)	88.0	42.6	5.1	0.38	0.15	31.8	48.9	79.6	151	1208
		(Kg)	7.0	3.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	2.5	3.9	6.4		
	5.5	(%)	64.0	49.66	21.6	2.5	0.22	13.1	46.2	64.7	90	495
		(Kg)	3.5	2.7	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.5	3.6		
	4	(%)	87.7	74	35.8	0.13	0.57	6.08	12.7	14.1	250	1000
		(Kg)	3.5	3.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6		
()	1.5	(%)	95.4	86.03	16.2	2.5	0.22	7.92			171	257
		(Kg)	1.4	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0		
	1	(%)	86.1	90.57	9.6	0.02	0.3	2.67	3.02	10.2	194	194
		(Kg)	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1		
	3	(%)	90.0	74.5	16.0	0.17	1.04	8.03	13.8	41.3	145	435
		(Kg)	2.7	2.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.2		
	100		40.5	28.8	10.1	0.5	0.5	33.2	23.1	40.5		5129
	(%)	17.3										

52. T MF ()

	(%)	(Kg)	TDN (Kg)	TCP (g)	Ca (g)	P (g)	CF	ADF	NDF	가() /Kg	() /100Kg
()	77	(%) 27.9 (Kg) 21.5	19.84 15.3	8.1 6.2	0.31 0.2	0.58 0.4	38 29.3	20.4 15.7	37.2 28.6	20	1540
()	8	(%) 88.0 (Kg) 7.0	45.7 3.7	8.0 0.6	0.4 0.0	0.14 0.0	40 3.2	40 3.2		202	1616
	5.5	(%) 64.0 (Kg) 3.5	49.66 2.7	21.6 1.2	2.5 0.1	0.22 0.0	13.1 0.7	46.2 2.5	64.7 3.6	90	495
	4	(%) 87.7 (Kg) 3.5	74 3.0	35.8 1.4	0.13 0.0	0.57 0.0	6.08 0.2	12.7 0.5	14.1 0.6	250	1000
()	1.5	(%) 95.4 (Kg) 1.4	86.03 1.3	16.2 0.2	2.5 0.0	0.22 0.0	7.92 0.1			171	257
	1	(%) 86.1 (Kg) 0.9	90.57 0.9	9.6 0.1	0.02 0.0	0.3 0.0	2.67 0.0	3.02 0.0	10.2 0.1	194	194
	3	(%) 90.0 (Kg) 2.7	74.5 2.2	16.0 0.5	0.17 0.0	1.04 0.0	8.03 0.2	13.8 0.4	41.3 1.2	145	435
	100		40.5	29.1	10.3	0.5	0.5	33.8	22.4	34.1	5537
	(%)	17.3									

53. T MF ()

	(%)		(Kg)	TDN (Kg)	TCP (g)	Ca (g)	P (g)	CF	ADF	NDF	ㄱ() /Kg	() /100Kg
()	75	(%)	23.0	17	1.3	0.02	0.02	5.6			30	2250
		(Kg)	17.3	12.8	1.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0		
	10	(%)	88.0	42.6	5.1	0.38	0.15	31.8	48.86	79.55	151	1510
		(Kg)	8.8	4.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	3.2	4.9	8.0		
	4	(%)	64.0	49.66	21.6	2.5	0.22	13.1	46.2	64.7	90	360
		(Kg)	2.6	2.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.8	2.6		
	4	(%)	87.7	74.0	35.8	0.13	0.57	6.08	12.66	14.14	250	1000
		(Kg)	3.5	3.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6		
()	2	(%)	95.4	86.03	16.2	2.5	0.22	7.92			171	342
		(Kg)	1.9	1.7	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0		
	1	(%)	86.1	90.57	9.6	0.02	0.3	2.67	3.02	10.22	194	194
		(Kg)	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1		
	4	(%)	90.0	74.5	16.0	0.17	1.04	8.03	13.78	41.33	145	580
		(Kg)	3.6	3.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.7		
	100		38.5	27.6	4.8	0.2	0.1	8.7	7.8	12.9		6236
	(%)		22.9									

54. TMF ()

	(%)	(Kg)	TDN (Kg)	TCP (g)	Ca (g)	P (g)	CF	ADF	NDF	가() /Kg	() /100Kg
()	75	(%) (Kg)	23.0 17.3	17 12.8	1.3 1.0	0.02 0.0	0.02 4.2	5.6 0.0			30 2250
()	10	(%) (Kg)	88.0 8.8	45.7 4.6	8.0 0.8	0.4 0.0	0.14 4.0	40 4.0			202 2020
	4	(%) (Kg)	64.0 2.6	49.66 2.0	21.6 0.9	2.5 0.1	0.22 0.5	13.1 1.8	46.2 2.6	64.7	90 360
	4	(%) (Kg)	87.7 3.5	74.0 3.0	35.8 1.4	0.13 0.0	0.57 0.2	6.08 0.5	12.7 0.6	14.1	250 1000
()	2	(%) (Kg)	95.4 1.9	86.03 1.7	16.2 0.3	2.5 0.1	0.22 0.2	7.92 0.0			171 342
	1	(%) (Kg)	86.1 0.9	90.57 0.9	9.6 0.1	0.02 0.0	0.3 0.0	2.67 0.0	3.02 0.0	10.2 0.1	194 194
	4	(%) (Kg)	90.0 3.6	74.5 3.0	16.0 0.6	0.17 0.0	1.04 0.0	8.03 0.3	13.8 0.6	41.3 1.7	145 580
	100		38.5	27.9	5.1	0.2	0.1	9.5	6.9	4.9	6746
	(%)		22.9								

()

TMF 1Kg 가 68 76 , 65 73 ,
51 55 , 62 68 .

TMF

55.

TMF

			(Kg)	TDN (Kg)	TCP (g)	Ca (g)	P (g)	CF	ADF	NDF
NRC		() 500kg,		10.56	2083.2	84.2	54.8			
TMF		46 (%)	33.96	23.01	7.20	0.22	0.08	48.05	10.45	16.66
		(Kg)	15.62	10.58	3310.5	99.3	37.9	22.11	4.81	7.66
TMF		45 (%)	33.96	23.47	7.63	0.22	0.08	49.3	9.12	14.72
		(Kg)	15.28	10.56	3433.6	98.5	36.4	22.2	4.10	6.62
TMF		37 (%)	40.54	28.81	10.08	0.45	0.53	33.2	23.08	40.47
		(Kg)	15.00	10.66	3731.0	168.2	196.5	12.3	8.54	14.98
TMF		37 (%)	40.54	29.06	10.32	0.46	0.53	33.8	22.4	34.1
		(Kg)	15.00	10.75	3816.6	168.8	196.5	12.51	8.28	12.62
TMF		45 (%)	33.87	23.94	4.93	0.25	0.13	10.52	24.52	42.88
		(Kg)	15.24	10.77	2219.90	114.39	59.00	4.74	11.04	19.30
TMF		44 (%)	33.87	24.41	5.37	0.26	0.13	11.75	23.19	30.95
		(Kg)	14.90	10.74	2414.97	15.74	58.32	5.17	10.21	13.62
TMF		44 (%)	38.49	27.56	4.84	0.22	0.11	8.65	7.82	12.86
		(Kg)	16.93	12.13	2129.9	94.69	48.66	3.81	3.44	5.66
TMF		41 (%)	38.49	27.87	5.13	0.22	0.11	9.47	6.94	4.91
		(Kg)	15.78	11.43	2103.1	89.05	44.94	3.88	2.84	2.01

4 TMF

Starter

silage starter

Lactobacillus plantarum

TMF

silage starter

1. cellulase
 Clostridium thermocellum
 cel A gene pasteur Dr. Beguin(1985)

2. E. coli-Lactobacilli shuttle vector
 E. coli Lactobacilli 가
 pNZ123(de Vos 1992; de Vos 1986b) pNZ3004(de Vos 1986a,c)

3. silage starter Lactobacillus plantarum
 KCTC(Korean Culture Type Collection)
 Lactobacillus plantarum KCTC 3104, 1048

4. Cellulase Lactobacilli
 Clostridium thermocellum 3.2 kb Hind III cel A gene p
 CT104 plasmid electroelution 3.2 kb Hind III cel A
 gene Hind III linear pNZ123 vector ligation
 plasmid pSD1 0.1ng pCT104 template sal
 I site primer PCR 1.4 kb sal I cel A gene
 Sal I linear pNZ3004 vector ligation
 plasmid pSD2

5. cellulase

1) E. coli
 12 E. coli 1ml LB broth 100ml 37
 OD600 0.4 10
 4 5500 rpm 5 60ml 0.1 M CaCl2
 20 1ml 0.1
 M CaCl2 resuspension 0.1 ml
 plasmid DNA 60 42 60 900
 µl LB broth 가 37 90 가
 LB 12- 16 colony .

2) Lactobacillus plantarum

Lactobacilli plantarum plasmid DNA Bates (1
989) Chassy (1988) electroporation
. Lactobacilli sp. MRS broth 50ml (6 OD₆₀₀=1.
0) 10,000 × g 1 × PEB buff
er(1mM MgCl₂ 7mM potassium phosphate, 272 sucrose, pH 7.4) 2
2.5 × PEB buffer 2.5ml suspension . plasmid DNA(1 μ
g) 0.8ml 가 . 0.2c
m electroporator cuvette electroporator(Bio-Rad Laboratories) electri
c field strength(6.25kv/cm), capacitance(25 μF), time constant (3.5- 4.0ms)

Electroporation MRS broth 10 37 3
가 가 MRS 37 48
colony .

6. E. coli, Lactobacillus plantarum cellulase
E.coli Lactobacilli plantarum 4 7
000rpm 20 extracellular fraction
0.1M potassium phosphate(pH 6.5)
0.01 가 sonification 10,000rp
m,30 whole cell extracts solution ,
Bradford (Ausubel , 1987) .

Endoglucanase 1ml enzyme 50mM potassium phosphate buffer (pH 6.
5) suspension 1% carboxymethylcellulose 1ml 40 30
DNA 5 OD₅₅₀ CMC
reducing sugar μ mol/hr .

7. Lactobacillus plantarum
Lactobacillus plantarum
(CSL: corn steep liquor) . 5% C
SL 가 glucose(0.5, 1, 1.5%) yeast extra
cts(0.1, 0.5, 1.0, 2.0 %), 0.1% KH₂PO₄, 0.2% K₂HPO₄ 가
1% 12
Lactobacillus MRS .

1.

가

가. Lactobacillus-E. coli
 Cellulase Lactobacillus plantarum starter
 Lactobacillus-E. coli . promoter
 host high copy number pNZ123(2.8 kb, CmR)
 , pro
 moter가 Lactobacillus NIZO(Netherland f
 or Dairy Research) De Vos Lactococcus latis Lac A promoter
 erythromycin marker pNZ3004(4.9 kb)

. Cellulase
 Lactobacillus pNZ123 cellulase Cl
 ostridium thermocellum cel A gene promoter
 signal sequence (3.2 kb Hind III fragment)
 Lactobacillus pNZ3004 cellulase 3.2 kb cel
 A gene Hind III template PCR cellulase
 gene (1.4 kb Sal I fragment) PCR primer

Denaturation	9	4	60 sec
Annealing	55		60 sec
Extension	72		80 sec
Last extension	72		300 sec
Total cycle			30

Primer 1(N-terminal; 37mer)

5' - AAAAGAATTCGT CGACAGCAGGTGTGCCTTTT AACAC- 3'

Sal I

Primer 2(C-terminal; 38mer)

5' - AAAATCTAGAGTCGACACCCATTACACTAATAAGGTAG- 3'

Sal I

. Lactobacillus plantarum

Starter Lactobacillus plantarum KCTC 1048, Lactobacillus plantarum KCTC 3104

Cellulase

Lactobacillus-E. coli pNZ123 Hind III site 3.2 kb cel A gene Hind III fragment plasmid pSD1(6.0kb) (Figure 1),
pNZ3004 Sal I site 1.4 kb cel A gene Sal I fragment plasmid pSD2 (Figure 2)

(5) plasmid Cellulase plasmid pSD1 pSD2 E. coli MC 1061 cellulase (Figure 3, 4). Bio-Rad electroporator plasmid pSD1 pSD2 Lactobacillus plantarum KCTC 1048, Lactobacillus plantarum KCTC 3104 plasmid pSD1 cellulase Lactobacillus plantarum KCTC 1048 (Figure 5), plasmid DNA μg 2.4×10^2 CFU plasmid pSD2 Lactobacillus plantarum

(6) Cellulase

plasmid pSD1 E. coli MC 1061, Lactobacillus plantarum KCTC 1048 specific activity 1.20, 6.36U/mg Lactobacillus plantarum
91.7% 가

2)

(1) Lactobacillus sp. Lactobacillus sp. MRS 가 rich media (corn steep liquor) ()

56.

Item	Content(W/V %)
Moisture	48%
Total solid	52%
Reducing sugar	10%
Lactic acid	15%
Sulfonic acid	150 ppm
Amino- N	0.5 %
Total- N	3%
Ash	10%

57.

Item	Content(W/V %)
Aspartate	0.475
Threonine	0.335
Serine	0.410
Glutamate	0.607
Glycine	0.227
Alanine	1.155
Cysteine	0.178
Methionine	0.353
Isoleucine	0.336
Leucine	1.417
Tyrosine	0.392
Phenylalanine	0.921
Lysine	0.496
Histidine	0.224
Arginine	0.807
Proline	1.082
Valine	0.618

racts 가 , glucose yeast ext
 5% CSL glucose 가 KH₂PO₄, K₂HPO₄ (0, 0.5, 1.0, 1.5%) , yeast extracts
 가 (0.1, 0.5, 1.0, 2.0) MRS Lactobacill
 us plantarum .

(2) *Lactobacillus plantarum*

silage starter
가

MRS glucose 가 12

가 MRS glucose 가 5% CSL
, 0.5% glucose
(Figure 6). 5% CSL, 0.5% glucose

가 yeast extracts 가
(Figure 7), 0.1% ye

yeast extracts 가 가
ast extracts 가 MRS 가 ..
(5% CSL, 0.5% glucose,

Lactobacillus plantarum (5% CSL, 0.5% glucose,
2% yeast extracts, pH 6.5) MRS 가 12 *Lactobacillus p*
lantarum OD 600 1.9, 1.8

MRS

Figure 1. Construction of recombinant plasmid pSD1

Figure 2. Construction of recombinant plasmid pSD2

Figure 3. Congo red test of *E. coli* MC 1061 with pSD1

Figure 4. Congo red test of *E. coli* MC 1061 with pSD2

Figure 5. Congo red test of *Lactobacillus plantarum* KCTC 1048 with pSD1

Figure 6. Growth curve of *Lactobacillus plantarum* KCTC 1048 in MRS and 5% CS
L
media with different glucose level

Figure 7. Growth curve of *Lactobacillus plantarum* KCTC 1048 in MRS and 5% CSL media with 0.5% glucose and different yeast extracts level

5

가

1, 40% , 19 20%
, TDN 78 82%, ADF 12% , NDF 40% , Ca 0.65 0.93%,
P 0.23 0.32%, K 2.7% Mg 0.3% , 2
, 30 가 ,
, 가 가 가

2.

가
- 가 20 가
- 가 가 NH3-N MHA 가 가
- pH MHA 가 2.7 3.
4 . MHA 25
- 가 10
가 15

3. 가 MHA 가

가 , MHA 가 15

4. 가 , MHA 가 0.1% 0.2%
5. 8 가 TMF , TMF
1Kg 가 68 76 , 65 73 , 51 55
, 62 68 .

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가
가
TMR TMR
가 가
가 (individual supplementation strategy) 가가

TMF

0.

58.

	(%)						
	35.0	14.5% , 8.5%					
	15.0	, 44%					
	20.0	40% , 2%					
	10.0	B , 13% , 12% , 2.5%					
	19.0						
가	1.0	,					
(%)							
	TDN					Ca	P
88.0	72.0	27.5	3.3	12.3	5.6	0.5	0.3

59.

	(%)	
	50.0	8.0% ,
	45	, 44%
	10.0	40% , 2%
	14.5	B , 13% , 12% , 2.5%
	15.0	12%
	1.0	37% , 18%
	0.5	68% , 40%
	1.5	
	1.0	36%
가	1.5	,
	100	
(%)		
	TDN	
88.0	85.0	13.5 5.5 4.0 5.5 0.6 0.3

3 .

가

60

가

가

가

가

1.

21

29

50

가

가

2.

30

100

가

(, BCS)

3.

101

200

가

(, BCS)

4.

201

가

(, BCS)

5.

BCS

BCS

BCS(3.0 3.5) 가

가

가

가 가

,

가

가

ARC

NRC가

,

NRC

1)

2)

,

가 가

1)

(A)

2)

가 (B)

3)

(C= A-B)

4)

(D)

1.

가

[]

13 (: 87.2),

: 97 11 12 ,

90177, : 90 10

: 98 1 20 ,

: 69 , : 31.3Kg, : 40.56Kg, : 650Kg

		(kg)	DM(kg)	TDN(kg)	TCP(g)		
		650()		4.51	428.00		
		20%		0.90	85.60		
		5%		0.23	21.40		
		31.3	40.56	13.06	3650.40		
		(A)		18.70	4185.40		
(A)			4.00	3.56	1.94	396.80	
			20.00	5.60	3.10	540.00	
		(B)	24.00	9.16	5.04	936.80	
		(A - B=C)			13.66	3248.60	
			12.03	10.74	9.74	1707.83	
			5.44	4.89	3.92	1540.77	
		(D)	17.47	15.63	13.66	3248.60	
		(D - C)			0	0	
	(B)			4.00	3.56	1.94	396.80
				20.00	4.70	2.36	600.00
		(B)	24.00	8.50	4.30	996.80	
		(A - B=C)			14.40	3188.60	
			14.02	12.52	11.35	1990.31	
			4.23	3.81	3.05	1198.29	
		(D)	18.25	16.32	14.40	3188.60	
		(D - C)			0	0	
(C)				4.00	3.56	1.94	396.80
				20.00	5.22	3.30	400.00
		(B)	24.00	8.78	5.24	796.80	
		(A - B=C)			13.46	3288.60	
			10.79	9.63	8.74	1531.82	
			6.56	5.90	4.92	1856.78	
		(D)	17.35	15.53	13.46	3388.60	
		(D - C)			0	0	

* , : %

가

2.

		(kg)	DM(kg)	TDN(kg)	TCP(g)	
		650()		4.51	428.00	
		20%		0.90	85.60	
		5%		0.23	21.40	
		31.3	40.56	13.06	3650.40	
	(A)			18.70	4185.40	
(A)			4.00	3.56	1.94	396.80
			20.00	5.60	3.10	540.00
	(B)		24.00	9.16	5.04	936.80
	(A - B = C)			13.66	3248.60	
			19.88	17.49	13.67	3,999.5
(A)	(D - C)			0.01	750.9	
(B)			4.00	3.56	1.94	396.80
			20.00	4.70	2.36	600.00
	(B)		24.00	8.50	4.30	996.80
	(A - B = C)			14.40	3188.60	
			20.95	18.44	14.40	3,582.5
(B)	(D - C)			0	393.9	

(C)			4.00	3.56	1.94	396.80
			20.00	5.22	3.30	400.00
		(B)	24.00	8.78	5.24	796.80
		(A - B = C)			13.46	3288.60
			19.59	17.24	13.47	3,349.9
		(D - C)			0.01	61.3

가

가

		(kg)	DM(kg)	TDN (kg)	T CP(g)	
		650()		4.51	428.00	
		20%		0.90	85.60	
		5%		0.23	21.40	
				13.06	3650.40	
		31.3	40.56			
		(A)		18.70	4185.40	
(A)			4.00	3.56	1.94	396.80
			20.00	5.60	3.10	540.00
		(B)	24.00	9.16	5.04	936.80
		(A - B = C)			13.66	3248.60
		() = D1	19.88	17.49	13.67	3,999.5
		(D1 - C)			0.01	750.9
		(&) = D2	17.47	15.63	13.66	3248.60
		(D2 - C)				
		(D1 - D2)	2.41	1.86	0.01	750.9

(B)			4.00	3.56	1.94	396.80
			20.00	4.70	2.36	600.00
		(B)	24.00	8.50	4.30	996.80
		(A-B=C)			14.40	3188.60
		() = D1	20.95	18.44	14.40	3,582.5
		(D1-C)			0	393.9
		(&) = D2	18.25	16.32	14.40	3188.60
		(D2-C)			0	0
		(D1-D2)	2.70	1.13	0	393.9
	(C)			4.00	3.56	1.94	396.80
			20.00	5.22	3.30	400.00
		(B)	24.00	8.78	5.24	796.80
		(A-B=C)			13.46	3288.60
		() = D1	19.59	17.24	13.47	3,349.9
		(D1-C)			0.01	61.3
		(&) = D2	17.35	15.53	13.46	3388.60
		(D2-C)			0	0
		(D1-D2)	2.24	1.71	0.01	30.7

가 10%

가

3. TMF 가

0 가

- : 400
- : 400 , 10 (1 2)
- : 8,000Kg
- : 60%
- : TMF () + ()

0 (,)

60 . “ ”

			21 29		30 100		101 180		181 280		281	
	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
(kg)	600	700	550	650	550	650	550	650	550	650	550	650
(kg)					30		25		20		15	
(kg)			28		35		28		22		15	
D M (kg)	12.0	14.0	19.4	20.8	20.4	21.8	18.4	19.8	16.8	17.9	14.9	15.9
TDN (kg)	5.62	6.31	14.3	14.3	15.2	14.9	13.3	13.0	11.3	11.1	9.54	9.34
TCP (g)	1,074	1,165	3,166	3,149	3,414	3,344	2,874	2,790	2,334	2,282	1,834	1,778
UIP (g)	316	316	1,203	1,197	1,297	1,170	1,012	977	817	753	605	533
Ca (g)	39	46	122	123	131	130	112	110	92.7	92.1	74.9	74.2
P (g)	24	28	78.3	78.9	83.7	83.2	71.9	71.0	60	59.8	49.0	48.7

*

5 20%

61.

“ ” <

>

				21 29		30 100		101 180		181 280		281	
TMF	TMF	55	55	55	40- 10	10- 40	55	55	55	55	55	55	55
	TMF	55	55	55	40- 10	10- 40	55	55	55	55	55	55	55
	TMF	55	55	55	40- 10	10- 40	55	55	55	55	55	55	55
	TMF	60	60	60	40- 10	10- 40	60	60	60	60	60	60	60
	TMF	50	50	50	40- 10	10- 40	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
	TMF	45	45	45	40- 10	10- 40	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
				()									
		2	1	2-0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		-	-	0-3	0-5	5.0	4.0	3.0	2.5	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.0
		-	-	0-5	0-6	7.5	7.5	6.5	6.5	5.5	5.0	3.5	3.0
DM	(kg)	12.0	13.1	20.3	20.3	21.2	20.8	19.0	18.6	16.8	16.3	14.6	14.2
TDN	(kg)	7.9	8.4	14.4	14.4	15.4	15.0	13.6	13.2	11.8	11.4	10.0	9.6
TCP	(g)	1,337	1,415	3,281	3,229	3,576	3,439	2,993	2,855	2,409	2,323	1,930	1,844
UIP	(g)	468	472	1,294	1,407	1,407	1,347	1,155	1,095	903	867	700	665
Ca	(g)	53	51.5	124	131	131	132	113	110	94.0	95.0	75.0	71.0
P	(g)	56	57.1	106	120	120	114	55.0	103	92.0	90.0	77.0	70.0

가

(A) TDN 71.1%)	(B) (,)	(TCP 17.1%, 12 31
가	62 (A, B 31)	

1.

가.

62.

			A		B
(%)					
		, 6.0M, 8%	50.0		45.5
		KSN	10.0	15.0	9.0
		B , 13%	14.5	10.0	
		1 MP,		17.0	15.0
		12%	15.0		
		14.5% ,		32.0	3.0
		44% ,	4.5	15.0	6.0
		37%	1.0		
		60%		4.0	
		80%		6.0	
					5.0
		68% , 40%	2.0		
					4.5
		98%	0.5		
					3.0
		salt,calcarbonate	1.5	1.0	3.23
		가 Yeast- xp, Cattle- 2,	1.0		1.07
		4.7			
		100	100	100	

63.

		A		B
(%)		88.0	88.0	88.0
	가 (TDN)	81.0	72.0	68.74
		14.2	28.3	17.1
		5.5	3.3	3.1
		4.0	12.3	5.76
		5.5	5.6	6.2
		0.6	0.5	0.93
		0.4	0.4	0.6

10

() (04 : 30) , (18 : 30) 2
가 ,

10

1 MILKO SCAN Model 300()

2.

1993 (250)

1994 1 가 가 62

Holstein

가 (A) 333
 7,995 Kg 23.99Kg
 가 (B) 21.58Kg
 2.41Kg A 가 11%
 가 , 305
 5%
 8%

64. (: Mean ± SD)

			()	(Kg)	(Kg)	(%)	1305 ME (Kg)
A	31	2.67 ± 1.40	333.3 ± 23.58	7,995 ± 1,033.5	23.99 ± 3.10	3.34 ± 0.36	8,244 ± 1,008.3
B	31	1.70 ± 0.47	322.6 ± 37.64	6,963 ± 1,540.4	21.58 ± 4.77	3.62 ± 0.40	7,863 ± 1,400.4
(A-B)	62	0.97	10.7	1,032	2.41	-0.28	381.0

1305 ME : 305

4 . TMF

TMF

IMF

6

TMF

1)

2)

가 3)

4)

가

50%

1,914 (5,130)

가 (, '97),

가

가 TMF 가 TMF TMF
TMF 가 TMF
가 .

65. 가

	()	TDN(%)	(Kg/1Kg)
	5,265	37.5	1.92
	238	41.1	1.72
	260	50.8	1.43
	131	42.7	1.71
	63	61.0	1.19
	98	66.9	1.09
	50	45.0	1.62
	6,105		

(Total Mixed Ration

: TMR) 가

가

가

가

(TMF)

TMF

가. 가

- TMR

(TMR)

가 (,)

-

() TMR ()

316

가

. 가

- TMR

(TMR)

가 (,

)

-

() TMR

가

5

1. 85%
- 27.5%
2. 3가 가 11% 가
3. 1) (A)
- 2) 가 (B) 3)
- (C= A-B) 4)
- (D)

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1. TMF 가
 가. 6 TMF
 . TMF 40%
 . TMF , 가
 . TMF 2% 3%
 . TMF 가 가
 TMR

2. 가 TMF
 가. 4 가 8 TMF
 . 가 (MHA)
 가
 . TMF starter
 . starter

3. TMF 가
 가. 가 TMF
 .

4. TMF
 가. 가 TMF 가
 . 가 TMF
 ()

1. : 2

가 가

』 1996. . PB9618.

가 Holstein

』 1997. . D9721.

2. : 2

』

1997.12. ()

가 (TMF) 』 1997.12. ()

3.

가. TMF :

가

TMF (1 1,000)

. : 2 ('98)

- :

TMF

- TMF

. : TMF 2

. TMF : 4

』 TMF

』

. : 1 , 2 , 2