

Identification of Breed- and Economic Trait-specific
Genomic DNA-Polymorphic Markers in the Pig

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1997. 12. 22.

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I.

II.

genome DNA polymorphism

PCR(Polymerase Chain Reaction) random DNA sequence

primer Landrace, Yorkshire, Duroc DNA

RAPD marker A

RAPD marker marker

DNA marker

DNA marker

, WTO

가 가

. 1996 2,479 가 31

, 가 가 62 (

2 , 1997) 가 .

A B 41.9%

가

(, 1997).

2

1990 6 7,709

1,780 23%

III.

1.

가.

- . F1 F2
- . DNA
- . DNA marker
- . RAPD marker
- . Polymorphic band elution
- . Polymorphic band cloning
- . DNA sequencing
- . Primer SCAR PCR
- . F2
- . A RAPD marker
- . RAPD marker
- . PSS DTAS-PCR

2.

3 Landrace, Yorkshire Duroc
DNA PCR-RAPD
marker . 1 10 base primer 800 2
가 69 single primer 2,224 primer pairs
RAPD marker , DNA cloning sequencing
SCAR primer
marker .
RAPD marker 90 primer pairs
A marker
sequencing . PSS
PSS 가
marker F2
LYD 80 54 DNA
RAPD marker
marker .

IV.

1.

가. DNA marker
1 10 base primer 800 19 primer 25
polymorphic band , 2 2,224 primer pairs

38 primer pairs 67 polymorphic band
 30 polymorphic band sequencing 4
 primer SCAR PCR .

. DNA marker
 F2 RAPD
 SAS GLM
 marker .

- 13+15D5 band FAT
 : 가
- 34+46D2Y2 band ADG
 :
- 13+34L2 band D90
 : 90Kg
- 13+39Y2 band W56
 : 56

. A DNA marker
 90 primer pairs 4 16 PCR
 13 primer pairs 16 polymorphic band . A
 10 polymorphic band sequencing .

. PSS

DTAS-PCR

STAS(Single Tube Allele Specific-PCR)

PSS

DTAS(Double Tube Allele Specific-PCR)

2.

	Landrace, Yorkshire	Duroc	RAPD
marker,	marker,	A	RAPD
marker			

Landrace, Yorkshire	Duroc	RAPD marker
---------------------	-------	-------------

		A
RAPD marker		

marker

RAPD marker

PSS

DNA marker

PSS

PSS

nn

, Nn

가

Nn

가

PSE

Summary

I. Title

Identification of Breed- and Economic Trait-Specific Genomic DNA-Polymorphic Markers in the Pigs

II. Research Objectives and Significance

The present research was purposed to find PCR-RAPD markers that can be used for the identification of major pig breeds, Landrace, Yorkshire and Duroc, using random DNA sequences as primers and genomic DNA as templates. Also intended in this research was to find DNA markers within each breed that are significantly related to economic traits including average daily gain, back fat thickness and feed efficiency, thereby enabling the utilization of them as selection markers for breeding herd at an early stage of development.

Domestic swine operations entirely depend on the import for the breeding herd for the lack of domestic breeding units. Since opening the domestic market following the WTO Agreement, a number of foreign breeding companies have already opened their branches in this country; the number of these are expected to increase in the future, and hence it's becoming imperative to improve our international competitiveness in swine production in the domestic market. We paid 3.1 billion won by foreign currency to import 2,479 heads of breeding pigs during 1996. They were distributed to swine farmers at 620,000

won of auction price per head on an average (The Second Swine Testing Station, 1997), which obviously resulted in raising the already high production cost. However, the low genetic ability of imported breeding pigs for pork production, which was reflected by only 49% of A- and B-grade carcass ratio, further worsened the production efficiency of domestic swine farms (Korea Meat Trade Association, 1997). Furthermore, 1,780 heads or 23% of 7,709 imported breeding pigs failed the appearance test administered by The Korea Swine Association Second Testing Station until June, 1990, which supports a current contention that there are no imported pure lines. As such, as a means to contribute to decreasing domestic swine production cost while increasing production efficiency, the present research was designed to identify genetic probes for the identification of the major swine breed and also for selection markers for excellent economic traits.

III. Research Contents and Scope

1. Contents

- establishment of pure lines by breed
- generation of F1 and F2 by cross-breeding
- DNA preparation and analysis
- establishment of experimental conditions for the identification RAPD markers
- identification of RAPD markers for the identification of each breed
- elution of polymorphic bands from the agarose gel

- Cloning of polymorphic bands
- DNA sequencing
- Primer synthesis and SCAR PCR
- examination of economic traits of the F2 pigs
- identification of high-frequency RAPD markers associated with A-grade carcass
- identification of RAPD markers associated with economic traits
- development of DTAS-PCR for the identification of the PSS gene

2. Scope

For three years we have searched for species-specific DNA markers for Landrace, Yorkshire and Duroc by the PCR-PAPD method. DNA samples were taken from pigs that were kept by Animal Promotion Institution. RAPD markers for each breed were identified after examination of 800 10-base primers and additional 2,224 primer pairs out of 69 single primers during the first and second years, respectively. Some polymorphic DNA bands were cloned and sequenced to find repeatable and reliable DNA markers.

A- or high-grade carcass-specific polymorphic bands were identified from 90 primer pairs that had been examined, and some of them have been sequenced. Additionally, we have developed a simple and easy method for the detection of the PSS gene by modifying previously reported procedures for this purpose.

Finally, we have produced 54 F2 LYD cross-bred pigs, examined their economic traits and performed RAPD for them. DNA markers out

of this experiment that were related to economic traits have been analyzed statistically.

IV. Results and Suggestions on Utilization of Results

1. Results

- identification of breed-specific DNA markers

During the first year, 25 polymorphic bands were obtained from 19 primers out of 800 10-base random primers that were tested; additional 66 polymorphic bands were obtained from 38 primer pairs out of 2,224 tested during the second year. We sequenced 30 polymorphic bands, synthesized 4 new primers and performed SCAR PCR.

- identification of DNA markers associated with economic traits

Economic traits of the cross-bred F2 pigs were examined and the pigs' RAPD data were analyzed using the GLM of SAS. DNA markers that were significantly related to the economic trait are as below.

-
- 13+15D5 was associated with low fat
: related to low back fat thickness
 - 34+46D2Y2 band was associated with low ADG
: related to low average daily gain
 - 13+34L2 band was associated with high D90 value
: related to more days until reaching 90 kg of body weight
 - 13+39Y2 band was associated with low W56 value
: related to low weight gain until 56 days of age.
-

- identification of A-grade carcass-related DNA markers

A total of 16 pigs, 4 pigs per each grade, were examined using 90 primer pairs. Sixteen polymorphic bands were obtained from 13 pairs and 10 A-grade-specific bands were sequenced.

- development of a DTAS-PCR method for the detection of the PSS gene

A DTAS(Double Tube Allele Specific-PCR) have been developed for an accurate detection of the PSS gene by modifying pre-existing STAS(Single Tube Allele Specific-PCR) methods. A patent application for this development has been submitted.

2. Suggestions on utilization of results

The present research was performed to find RAPD markers that are related to economic traits or can be used for breed identification for Landrace, Yorkshire and Duroc and for selecting A-grade carcass, with a purpose of helping overcome the difficulty of the domestic swine industry imminently confronted with the unrestricted import.

The breed-specific DNA markers that were found in this study should be useful for the identification and the purity of the major breed, Landrace, Yorkshire and Duroc, of domestically available pigs. The A-grade carcass-specific markers and the markers related to ADG, back fat thickness(FAT), or feed efficiency(FE) will be useful in early selection of the breeding herd.

The PSS marker that has been found in this research can be practically used in production and breeding units for the detection of

the PSS gene. This marker can distinguish Nn-type pigs from the nn so that one can eliminate the occurrence of the PSE pork by pre-planned breeding of the Nn pig.

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2		114
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6	DNA cloning DNA sequencing	129
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1		141
2	SCAR PCR	141
6		151
		153

1

가

가
WTO

가

1997 23,392
가

가

가

40

7

. 11 14

10

4 9

2

(MMA) 1 4

1 5

MMA

3 8

7

1 kg

1

18

19

가

가

11 12

14 5

1kg

가

2,700 2,800

1,960

가

\$ 1,700

가

가

가

가가

1970

1980

가

가

2 . RAPD marker

1 .

DNA
marker .

RFLP(Restriction Fragment Length Polymorphism) genome
polymorphism , DNA
fingerprinting(DFP) (multiple tandem repetitive
sequence) hypervariable
minisatellites(Jeffreys et al. 1985) polymorphic fragment
RFLP
DFP polymorphic band DNA sequence
marker
가
sample DNA radioisotope .

1990 genome DNA polymorphism
Williams (1990) polymerase chain reaction(PCR)
primer random DNA sequence
DNA polymorphic
DNAs DNA
(Michell et al. 1992).
, tag ,
(Waugh and
Powell, 1992). RFLP DFP RAPD

radioisotope genomic library
genomic DNA

RAPD(Random Amplified Polymorphic DNAs)

marker가 (Quiros et al. 1991). RAPD
RAPD
primer RAPD PCR
DNA primer 3 (Landrace, Yorkshrie,
Duroc) genomic DNA DNA
blood DNA PCR

DNA
가
genomic DNA
DNA DNA
genomic DNA
DNA sequence 가
가 가
RAPD
3 (Landrace, Yorkshrie, Duroc) genomic DNA
sequence가 PCR
band
marker가 marker
marker F2

marker

가

2 .

가

Landrace,

Yorkshire Duroc

RAPD marker

table 1

90kg

Duroc

가

Yorkshire

가

Duroc

Table 1.

	(g)	(cm)		90kg
Yorkshire	917	1.44	2.30	140
Landrace	925	1.38	2.35	138
Duroc	955	1.68	2.34	137
Hampshire	890	1.52	2.41	145

* , 1997, 12

Duroc, Landrace, Yorkshire
가 가 가

Yorkshire RAPD Duroc, Landrace,
1 (1995) , F1 F2
Landrace() 2 , Duroc() 1 , Yorkshire() 1
가 2
Landrace, Yorkshire Duroc 2 15 , 3 5

3 . F1 F2

RAPD marker가

RAPD marker
1 Lanrace() x Yorkshire() F1 hybrid() 9
1 가 8 F1 hybrid()
Duroc() F2 80 F1 homozygote
Dam Sire 가 heterozygote
F2
F2가 100 F2
80 54 (table 2).
F2

Table 2. F1

F2

()				()			
40	95. 7. 14	96. 1. 15	96. 5. 10	2	5	5	2
		96. 12. 8	97. 4. 4	1	9	2	8
41	95. 7. 14	96. 11. 16	97. 3. 13	3	3	4	2
42	96. 3. 24	96. 12. 3	97. 3. 30	4	6	0	10
43	"	96. 11. 15	97. 3. 10	6	5	2	9
44	"	97. 1. 17	97. 5. 12.	3	7	3	10
45	"	96. 12. 10	97. 4. 4	3	7	4	7
46	"	96. 12. 20	-	0	0	0	0
47	"	97. 1. 10	97. 5. 6	1	3	0	4
48	"	96. 12. 16	97. 4. 11	5	7	0	12
	9			28	52	20	60

4 . DNA

1.

Landrace(), Yorkshire()

Duroc() EDTA coated tube 10M

RAPD DNA .

DNA 가 가

Sambrook (1989)

genomic DNA kits

DNA kits blood

DNA .

heparin EDTA 가 . 1
 RAPD marker 10Mℓ
 DNA
 , 2 15
 DNA , 3 5
 DNA . 3
 DNA marker
 F2 54 DNA .

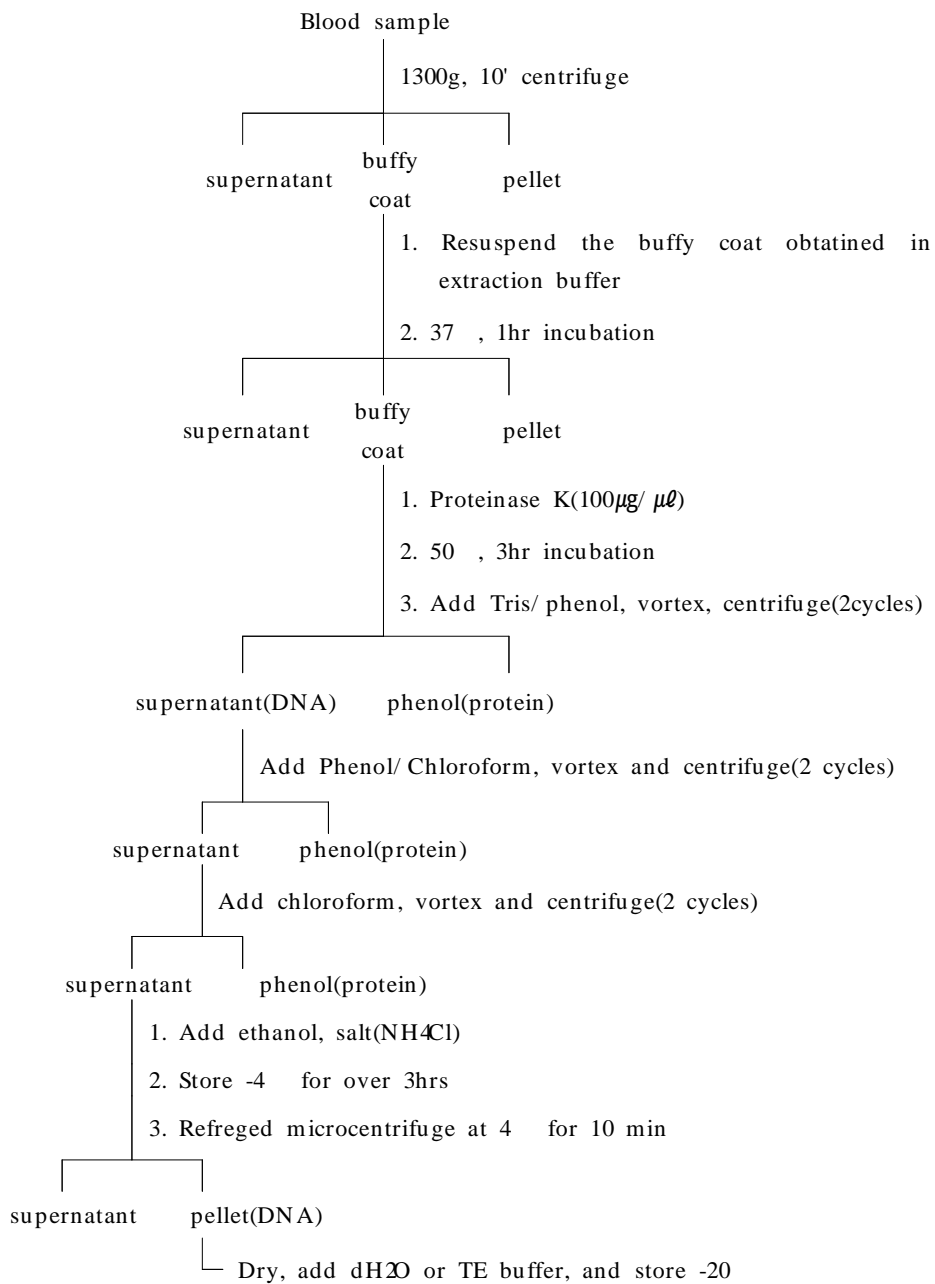
2.

가. Phenol extraction

 EDTA-coated tube 10Mℓ
 . 15Mℓ falcon tube (centrifuge tube)
 1300g 15 centrifuge solution . 가
 RBC WBC(buffy
 coat) pipette extraction
 buffer proteinase K 65 3 incubation
 protein . sample 13,000rpm centrifuge
 protein aggregate tris
 saturated phenol(pH 8.0), phenol/ chloroform/ isoamylalcohol(25:24:1),
 chloroform 2 . solution vortex
 centrifuge protein 가
 solution ethanol salt 가 DNA
 . phenol DNA

table 3 .

Table 3. DNA extraction method by phenol solution



. Wizard genomic DNA purification kits(Promega)

300 μ l cell lysis solution 300 μ l 가
5 6 invert , room temperature 10 incubation
가 13,000 16,000 rpm 20 centrifuge . centrifuge
solution 가 supernatant 10 20 μ l
pipette . liquid pellet nuclei
lysis solution 300 μ l 가 37 1 incubation .
RNAase(2mg/ Ml) 1.5 μ l 가 15 incubation . Cell
lysis가 (1), protein precipitation solution 100 μ l
가 vortex 3 13,000 16,000rpm centrifuge
supernatant . supernatant isopropanol 300 μ l
가 13,000 16,000rpm 1 centrifuge DNA pellet
. Ethanol pellet 70%
ethanol 300 μ l 가 washing ethanol
DNA rehydration solution DNA -20 .
table 4 .

3.

DNA kits DNA phenol extraction kits
DNA DNA , phenol
가 . DNA
가 spectrophotometer agarose gel
DNA PCR
300 μ l kits DNA 1% agarose gel
loading figure 1 . DNA 가
kits
. phenol DNA
DNA 1M 가 가 가

M	Duroc				Landrace				Yorkshire			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13

Figure 1. Acquired genomic DNA in 1% agarose gel electrophoresis

Lane 1; Y DNA/Hind III + EcoR I size marker, lane 2-5;

Duroc, lane 6-9; Landrace, and lane 10-13; Yorkshire breed.

5 . RAPD marker

1.

가 . 3
 marker 1 PCR protocol PCR
 test 가 .
 10 base primer 800 primer pairs 2,224
 primer . PCR
 annealing temperature primer base GC
 primer , base
 PCR condition primer .
 PCR factor enzyme DNA
 . DNA
 가 . 가
 spectrophotometer agarose gel
 PCR test
 . enzyme activity
 test RAPD
 marker .

2.

1 10 base primer PCR condition
 PCR protocol PCR reagent

PCR test . DNA primer가 specific reaction
 solution solution DNA
 primer .
 PCR solution annealing temperature
 thermal cycle 10 base primer .
 2 가 primer pairs PCR 10
 base primer primer annaeling temperature
 thermal cycle . primer paris 10 base
 primer enzyme test
 enzyme .
 3.
 1 solution thermal
 cycle PCR condition
 . PCR protocol DNA , primer
 , enzyme annealing temperature
 . 2 1
 , primer pairs
 가 . primer 가
 , primer
 PCR .
 PCR condition table 5, 6
 10 base primer 800 pimer pairs 2224 Landrace, Yorkshire
 Duroc genomic DNA PCR
 RAPD marker .

Table 5. PCR condition of 10 base primer

PCR mixture		PCR cycle	
		<u>1st cycle</u>	<u>50 cycles</u>
10X buffer	2.5 $\mu\ell$		
25mM MgCl ₂	2 $\mu\ell$	94 2	94 30
2.5mM dNTPs	2 $\mu\ell$	35 1	35 1
16ng/ $\mu\ell$ primer	4 $\mu\ell$	72 2	72 1
5-10ng/ $\mu\ell$ DNA	5 $\mu\ell$		72 10
5U/ $\mu\ell$ Taq polymerase	0.2 $\mu\ell$		4

Table 6. PCR condition of primer pairs

PCR mixture		PCR cycle	
		<u>1st cycle</u>	<u>50 cycles</u>
10X buffer	2.5 $\mu\ell$		
25mM MgCl ₂	2 $\mu\ell$	94 2	94 1
2.5mM dNTPs	2 $\mu\ell$	45 1	45 1
16ng/ $\mu\ell$ primer	2 $\mu\ell$	72 2	72 1
5-10ng/ $\mu\ell$ DNA	5 $\mu\ell$		72 10
5U/ $\mu\ell$ Taq polymerase	0.1 $\mu\ell$		4

6 . RAPD marker

1.

PCR protocol RAPD
 marker PCR . RAPD
 genomic DNA sequence DNA
 .
 marker DNA RFLP DFP
 RAPD .
 RAPD marker 1 UBC(The
 University of British Columbia) 800 10 base
 random primer 2 69 single primer 2
 2,224 primer paris PCR . Landrace,
 Yorkshire Duroc marker
 primer PCR . 1 10
 base primer 800 2 가 primer pairs 2,224
 screen polymorphism primer
 PCR 가 .
 RAPD-PCR isotope
 DNA genome polymorphism 가
 primer
 RAPD marker
 .

2.

PCR condition 1 10 base primer(table 7) 800
polymorphic band 2 가
69 single primer(table 8) 2 primer pairs 2224
primer
polymorphic band가 primer 2 PCR
ploymorphic band
2 15 DNA sample
polymorphism primer , 3
5 DNA polymorphism

Table 7. Sequence of 10 base primer

Number	Sequence	Number	Sequence
101	GCGGCTGGAG	140	GTCGCATTTC
102	GGTGGGACT	141	ATCCTGTTCCG
103	GTGACGCCGC	142	ATCTGTTCGG
104	GGGCAATGAT	143	TCGCAGAACG
105	CTCGGGTGGG	144	AGAGGGTTCT
106	CGTCTGCCCG	145	TGTCGGTTGC
107	CTGTCCCTTT	146	ATGTGTTGCG
108	GTATTGCCCT	147	GTGCGTCCTC
109	TGTACGTGAC	148	TGTCCACCAG
110	TAGCCCCTT	149	AGCAGCGTGG
111	AGTAGACGGG	150	GAAGGCTCTG
112	GCTTGTGAAC	151	GCTGTAGTGT
113	ATCCAAGAG	152	CGCACCCGAC
114	TGACCGAGAC	153	GAGTCACGAG
115	TTCCGCGGGC	154	TCCATGCCGT
116	TACGATGACG	155	CTGGCGGCTG
117	TTAGCGGTCT	156	GCCTGGTTGC
118	CCCGTTTTGT	157	CGTGGGCAGG
119	ATTGGGCGAT	158	TAGCCGTGGC
120	GAATTTCCCC	159	GAGCCCGTAG
121	ATACAGGGAG	160	CGATTACAGAG
122	GTAGACGAGC	161	CGTTATCTCG
123	GTCTTTCAGG	162	AACTTACCGC
124	ACTCGAAGTC	163	CCCCCAGAT
125	GCGGTTGAGG	164	CCAAGATGCT
126	CTTTCGTGCT	165	GAAGGCACTG
127	ATCTGGCAGC	166	ACTGCTACAG
128	GCATATCCG	167	CCAATTCACG
129	GCGGTATAGT	168	CTAGATGTGC
130	GGTATCCTC	169	ACGACGTAGG
131	GAAACAGCGT	170	ATCTCTCCTG
132	AGGGATCTCC	171	AGACCCCTCC
133	GGAAACCTCT	172	ACCGTCGTAG
134	AACACACGAG	173	CAGGCGGCGT
135	AAGCTGCGAG	174	AACGGGCAGC
136	TACGTCTTGC	175	TGGTGCTGAT
137	GGTCTCTCCC	176	CAAGGGAGGT
138	GCTTCCCCTT	177	TCAGGCAGTC
139	CCCAATCTTC	178	CCGTCATTGG

Number	Sequence	Number	Sequence
179	TCACTGTACG	218	CTCAGCCCAG
180	GGGCCACGCT	219	GTGACCTCAG
181	ATGACGACGG	220	GTCGATGTCG
182	GTTCTCGTGT	221	CCCGTCAATA
183	CGTGATTGCT	222	AAGCCTCCCC
184	CAAACGGCAC	223	GATCCATTGC
185	GTGTCTTCAC	224	TCTCCGGTAT
186	GTGCGTCGCT	225	CGACTCACAG
187	AACGGGGGAG	226	GGGCCTCTAT
188	GCTGGACATC	227	CTAGAGGTCC
189	TGCTAGCCTC	228	GCTGGGCCGA
190	AGAATCCGCC	229	CCACCCAGAG
191	CGATGGCTTT	230	CGTCGCCCAT
192	GCAAGTCACT	231	AGGGAGTTCC
193	TGCTGGCTTT	232	CGGTGACATC
194	AGGACGTGCC	233	CTATGCGCGC
195	GATCTCAGCG	234	TCCACGGACG
196	CTCCTCCCCC	235	CTGAGGCAAA
197	TCCCCGTTCC	236	ATCGTACGTG
198	GCAGGACTGC	237	CGACCAGAGC
199	GCTCCCCCAC	238	CTGTCCAGCA
200	TCGGGATATG	239	CTGAAGCGGA
201	CTGGGGATTT	240	ATGTTCCAGG
202	GAGCACTTAC	241	GCCCCGACGCG
203	CACGGCGAGT	242	CACTCTTTGC
204	TTCGGGCCGT	243	GGGTGAACCG
205	CGGTTTGAA	244	CAGCCAACCG
206	GAGGACGTCC	245	CGCCTGCCAG
207	CATATCAGGG	246	TATGGTCCGG
208	ACGGCCGACC	247	TACCGACGGA
209	TGCACTGGAG	248	GAGTAAGCGG
210	GCACCGAGAG	249	GCATCTACCG
211	GAAGCGCGAT	250	CGACAGTCCC
212	GCTGCGTGAC	251	CTTGACGGGG
213	CAGCGAACTA	252	CTGGTGATGT
214	CATGTGCTTG	253	CCGTGCAGTA
215	TCACACGTGC	254	CGCCCCCATT
216	CATAGACTCC	255	TTCCTCCGGA
217	ACAGGTAGAC	256	TGCAGTCGAA

Number	Sequence	Number	Sequence
257	CGTCACCGTT	296	CCGCTGGGAG
258	CAGGATACCA	297	GCGCATTAGA
259	GGTACGTA CT	298	CCGTACGGAC
260	TCTCAGCTAC	299	TGTCAGCGGT
261	CTGGCGTGAC	300	GGCTAGGGCG
262	CGCCCCAGT	301	CGGTGGCGAA
263	TTAGAGACGG	302	CGGCCACGT
264	TCCACCGAGC	303	GCGGGAGACC
265	CAGCTGTTCA	304	AGTCCTCGCC
266	CCACTCACCG	305	GCTGGTACCC
267	CCATCTTGTC	306	GTCCTCGTAG
268	AGGCCGCTTA	307	CGCATTGCA
269	CCAGTTCGCC	308	AGCGGCTAGG
270	TGCGCGCGGG	309	ACATCCTGCG
271	GCCATCAAGA	310	ACATCCTGCG
272	AGCGGGCCAA	311	GAGCCAGAAG
273	AATGTCGCCA	312	GGTAACCGTA
274	GTTCCCGAGT	313	ACGGCGTCAC
275	CCGGGCAAGC	134	ACTCCTCCA
276	AGGATCAAGC	315	GGTCTCCTAG
277	AGGAAGGTGC	316	CCTCACCTGT
278	GGTTCAGCT	317	CTAGGGGCTG
279	AGACATTAGA	318	CGGAGAGCGA
280	CTGGGAGTGG	319	GTGGCCGCGC
281	GAGAGTGGAA	320	CCGGCATAGA
282	GGGAAAGCAG	321	ATCTAGGGAC
283	CGGCCACCGT	322	GCCGCTACTA
284	CAGGCGCACA	323	GACATCTCGC
285	GGGCGCCTAG	324	ACAGGGAACG
286	CGGAGCCGGC	325	TCTAAGCTCG
287	CGAACGGCGG	326	CGGATCTCTA
288	CCTCCT6TGAC	327	ATACGGCGTC
289	ATCAAGCTGC	328	ATGGCCTTAC
290	CCGCGAGCAC	329	GCGAACCTCC
291	AGCTGAAGAG	330	GGTGGTTTCC
292	AAACAGCCCG	331	GCCTAGTCAC
293	TCGTGTTGCT	332	AACGCGTAGA
294	TGATTGGCCA	333	GAATGCGACG
295	CGCGTTCCTG	334	ATGGCAAAGC

Number	Sequence	Number	Sequence
335	TGGACCACCC	374	GGTCAACCCT
336	GCCACGGAGA	375	CCGGACACGA
337	TCCCGAACCG	376	CAGGACATCG
338	CTGTGGCGGT	377	GACGGAAGAG
339	CTCACTTGGG	378	GACAACAGGA
340	GAGAGGCACC	379	GGGCTAGGGT
341	CTGGGGCCGT	380	AGGAGTGAGA
342	GAGATCCCTC	381	ATGAGTCCTG
343	TGTTAGGCTC	382	ATACACCAGC
344	TGTTAGGCAC	383	GAGGCGCTGC
345	GCGTGACCCG	384	TGCGCCGCTA
346	TAGGCGAACG	385	ACCGGGAACG
347	TTGCTTGGCG	386	TGTAAGCTCG
348	CACGGCTGCG	387	CGCTGTCGCC
349	GGAGCCCCCT	388	CGGTCGCGTC
350	TGACGCGCTC	389	CGCCCGCAGT
351	CTCCCGGTGG	390	TCACTCAGAG
352	CACAACGGGT	391	GCGAACCTCG
353	TGGGCTCGCT	392	CCTGGTGGTT
354	CTAGAGGCCG	393	TTCCATGCCT
355	GTATGGGGCT	394	TCACGCAGTT
356	AGGCCAAATG	395	TCACTTGAGA
357	GGTCAGGCC	396	GAATGCGAGG
358	AGGCAGACCT	397	GGGCTGTGCC
559	AGGCAGACCT	398	CAGTGCTCTT
360	CTCTCCAGGC	399	TTGCTGGGCG
361	GCGAGGTGCT	400	GCCCTGATAT
362	CCGCCTTACA	401	TAGGACAGTC
363	ATGACGTTGA	402	CCCGCCGTTG
364	GGCTCTCGCG	403	GGAAGGCTGT
365	TAGACAGAGG	404	TCTCTACGAC
366	CCTGATTGCC	405	CTCTCGTGCG
367	ACCTTTGGCT	406	GCCACCTCCT
368	ACTTGTGCGG	407	TGGTCCTGGC
369	GCGCATAGCA	408	CCGTCTCTTT
370	TCAGCCAGCG	409	TAGGCGGCGG
371	TCTCGATTGC	410	CGTCACAGAG
372	CCCACTGACG	411	GAGGCCCGTT
373	CTGAGGAGTG	412	TGCGCCGGTG

Number	Sequence	Number	Sequence
413	GAGGCGGCGA	452	CTAATCACGG
414	AAGGCACCAG	453	AGTAGAAGGG
415	GTTCCAGCAG	454	GCTTACGGCA
416	GTGTTTCCGG	455	AGCAAGCCGG
417	GACAGGCCAA	456	GCGGAGGTCC
418	GAGGAAGCTT	457	CGACGCCCTG
419	TACGTGCCCG	458	CTCACATGCC
420	GCAGGGTTCG	459	GCGTCGAGGG
421	ACGGCCCACC	460	ACTGACCGGC
422	CACCTGCGGG	461	CCCGTATGTC
423	GGGTCTCGAA	462	CATAGCGGCA
424	ACGGAGGTTC	463	AGGCGGAAGC
425	CGTCGGGCCT	464	CACAAGCCTG
426	TCTCCCGGTG	465	GGTCAGGGCT
427	GTAATCGACG	466	TTCTTAGCGG
428	GGCTGCGGTA	467	AGCACGGGCA
429	AAACCTGGAC	468	ACGGAAGCGC
430	AGTCGGCACC	469	CTCCAGCAAA
431	CTGCGGGTCA	470	AGGAGCTGGG
432	AGCGTCGACT	471	CCGACCGGAA
433	TCACGTGCCT	472	AGGCGTGCAA
434	TCGCTAGTCC	473	ATCCCAAGA
435	CTAGTAGGGG	474	AGGCGGGAAC
436	GAGGGGGCCA	475	CCAGCGTATT
437	AGTCCGCTGC	476	TTGAGGCCCT
438	AGACGGCCGG	477	TGTTGTGCCC
439	GCCCCTTGAC	478	CGAGCTGGTC
440	CTGTCTGAACC	479	CTCATACGCG
441	CTGCGTTCTT	480	GGAGGGGGGA
442	CTACTCGGTT	481	GTAATTGCGC
443	TGATTGCTCG	482	CTATAGGCCG
444	GCAGCCCAT	483	GCACTAAGAC
445	TAGCAGCTTG	484	CTGGCAAGGA
446	GCCAGCGTTC	485	AGAATAGGGC
447	CAGGCTCTAG	486	CCAGCATCAG
448	GTTGTGCTTG	487	GTGGCTAGGT
449	GAGGTTCAAC	488	TTCGCTTCTC
450	CGGAGAGCCC	489	CGCACGCACA
451	CTAATCTCGC	490	AGTCGACCTT

Number	Sequence	Number	Sequence
491	TCCTGTCAAG	530	AATAACCGCC
492	GTGACTGCTC	531	GCTCACTGTT
493	CCGAATCACT	532	TTGAGACAGG
494	TGATGCTGTC	533	GCATCTACGC
495	CTTTCCTTCC	534	CACCCCCTGC
496	CCTTTCAAGG	535	CCACCAACAG
497	GCATAGTGCG	536	GCCCCTCGTC
498	GACAGTCCTG	537	CGAAAGGACT
499	GGCCGATGAT	538	TGACCTCTCC
500	TTGCGTCATG	539	CTTACGTCAC
501	CGGATATAACC	540	CGGACCGCGT
502	GCATGGTAGC	541	GCCCCTTAC
503	ATCGTCCAAC	542	CCCATGGCCC
504	ACCGTGCCTC	543	CGCTTCGGGT
505	CCCTTTACAC	544	TAGAGACTCC
506	CCTTTCCCGA	545	ACGTTGAGAC
507	AGACGTACTC	546	CCCGCAGAGT
508	CGGGGCGGAA	547	TATGACCTGG
509	ACAGAGACTG	548	GTACATGGGC
510	CGCATCTCTT	549	CCGGCTTATG
511	GAATGGTGAG	550	GTCGCCTGAG
512	GGGTGGACAT	551	GGAAGTCCAC
513	TATACGACCC	552	CTAAATGGCG
514	CGGTTAGACG	553	TTCGAGATCG
515	GGGGGCCTCA	554	TCATCCAGGG
516	AGCGCCGACG	555	GTGAACAGCA
517	GGTCGCAGCT	556	ATGGATGACG
518	TGCTGGTCCA	557	GTGTAGAGCC
519	ACCGGACACT	558	CGATATCCGG
520	TGCGCAGCCC	559	GAGAACTGGC
521	CCGCCCCACT	560	CACTGCTGTC
522	TCGTCTAGCA	561	CATAACGACC
523	ACAGGCAGAC	562	CAAAGTAGCC
524	CGGTTACTAG	563	CGCCGCTCCT
525	GCTGGTTGGA	564	CGGCGTTAGC
526	AACGGGCACC	565	GGTCGATTC
527	CTTCAACGTG	566	CCACATGCGA
528	GGATCTATGC	567	AGACACCTGA
529	CACTCCTACA	568	ACCTGTTCTC

Number	Sequence	Number	Sequence
569	CGAATTGCTG	607	AGTGTCGTCG
570	GGCCGCTAAT	608	GAGCCCGAAA
571	GCGCGGCACT	609	AGAGCACCAT
572	TTCGACCATC	610	TTTGCCGCCC
573	CCCTAATCAG	611	CCATCGTACC
574	GCCAGACAAG	612	CCGTGAGTAT
575	GGAGATGTAC	613	TGCACCCACG
576	CACCTAATGG	614	GTAGTCTCGC
577	GTCTGATGTG	615	CGTCGAGCGG
578	GGTGTCCTACT	616	CGGAAGAAAC
579	TGGAATCGTG	617	CGGACTATGT
580	GCGATAGTCC	618	CGGACTATGT
581	CCCGTTAAGG	619	TTCCCTAGCG
582	GGTATAGACG	620	TTGCGCCCGG
583	GTATTTGCGC	621	GTCTGCGCTA
584	GCGGGCAGGA	622	ACAGGTGGTT
585	CCCGCGAGTC	623	TGCGGGACTG
586	CCGGTTCCAG	624	GTGATAAGCC
587	GCTACTAACC	625	CCGCTGGAGC
588	CAGAGGTTGG	626	CCAAGCCCGG
589	GACGGAGGTC	627	GGATTCACAG
590	CCGGCATGTT	628	GTCTGGTTAG
591	TCCCTCGTGG	629	GCAAGTATGC
592	GGGCGAGTGC	630	CACTCTCTGG
593	CGAGCTTTGA	631	GGCTTAACCG
594	AGGAGCTGGC	632	GAGTTTACCC
595	GTCACCGCGC	633	CGTTGTATCC
596	CCCCTCGAAT	634	CCGTACACGC
597	TGGTTCCCGA	635	CTCAGCTCAG
598	ACGGGCGCTC	636	GGGATATCGC
599	CAAGAACCGC	637	CCCTAAAGCG
600	GAAGAACCGC	638	GCGGTGACTA
601	CCGCCCACTG	639	ATCGAGCACC
602	GCGAAGACTA	640	CCTGGGGCCT
603	ACCCACCGCG	641	TGGAACCATG
604	GGCCATTGC	642	GTGGTCTCGA
605	CCGATCATTC	643	ATAAGCGGTG
605	CGGTCGGCCA	644	TCGTATTGGG
606	CGGTCGGCCA	645	TACAGCGTTG

Number	Sequence	Number	Sequence
646	GTCCACTTCC	685	GATCGCAGGC
647	CCTGTGGGGG	686	CGTGACAGGA
648	GCACGCGAGA	687	ATACAAGGGG
649	AATGCTGGAC	688	GCAGGAGCGT
650	AGTATGCAGC	689	TGTCCGGAAG
651	TCATTTCGCC	690	TAATCCGGTC
652	CCCAACACAC	691	AAACCAGGCG
653	CATGCAAGAC	692	ACATTGGGGG
654	CCCTGGTCTG	693	GACGAGACGG
655	GCATTTCCCG	694	GGTTTGGAGG
656	CGTAACCTTG	695	GCTAATCAGC
657	GTCCTTTAGC	696	CGGACATGGC
658	CCTATGTACC	697	CGCAGGTCAC
659	CGGTTTCGTA	698	CTAGACGTTG
660	AGACGCCGAC	699	GTTACTGCCC
661	CCTGCTTACG	700	GGACTAAGGT
662	GGCTACGTCT	701	CCCACAACCC
663	CGTATAGCCG	702	GGGAGAAGGG
664	GCCTGAAAAC	703	CCAACCACCC
665	GACGCTTTTC	704	GGAAGGAGGG
666	CTTAACACGC	705	GGAGGAAGGG
667	CGCAGAAATC	706	GGTGGTTGGG
668	CCCGATTGAG	707	CCCAACACCC
669	GTTAGACCAC	708	GGGTGTGGGG
670	CCCTTGAGAC	709	CCTCCTCCCT
671	CATTAAGGCG	710	GGTGGTGGGT
672	TACCGTGGCG	711	CCCTCCTCCT
673	TTCATACGCG	712	GGGTGTGGGT
674	ATCGATCCGG	713	CCCTCCCTCT
675	ACCGGTGGAG	714	GGGTGGGTGT
676	GCTAACGTCC	715	CCACCACCCA
677	TCTCAGGACA	716	GGAGGAGGGA
678	AGCGGAGCTG	717	CCCACACCCA
679	GATGGGGTGG	718	GGGAGAGGGA
680	AATGAGAGCC	719	CCCACCCACA
681	CCCCCGGACT	720	GGGAGGGAGA
682	CTGCGACGGT	721	CCCTCCCTC
683	TATTACCGCC	722	CCTCCTCCTC
684	CCACACGTAG	723	CCCTCCTCCT

Number	Sequence	Number	Sequence
724	CTCCCTCCTC	763	CACACCACCC
725	GGGTGGGGTG	764	CTCTCCTCCC
726	GGTGTGGGTG	765	AGGGAGGAGG
727	GGGTGTGGTG	766	TGGGTGGTGG
728	GTGGGTGGTC	767	ACCCACCACC
729	CCCAACCCAC	768	TCCCTCCTCC
730	CCACACCCAC	769	GGGTGGTGGG
731	CCCACACCAC	770	GGGAGGAGGG
732	CACCCACCAC	771	CCCTCCTCCC
733	GGGAAGGGAG	772	CCCACCACCC
734	GGAGAGGGAG	773	GGGTGTGGTG
735	GGGAGAGGAG	774	GGTGTGTGGT
736	GAGGGAGGAG	775	GGTTTGGTGG
737	GGTGGGTGTG	776	CTCCCTCCT
738	GGTGGGTGGT	777	GGAGAGGAGA
739	GGAGGGAGAG	778	CCACACCACA
740	GGAGGGAGGA	779	CCTTCTCCC
741	CCTCCCTCTC	780	CCTCTCCTC
742	CCTCCCTCCT	781	GGGAAGAAGG
743	CCACCCACAC	782	GGGAAGAGAG
744	CCACCCACCA	783	GGGAAGAGAG
745	GGGAAGAGGG	784	GGTGGGTGTG
746	GGGTGTGGGG	785	GTGGGTGTGG
747	CCACCAACCC	786	TCCCTCCTC
748	CCCTTCTCCC	787	CCCTTCTTCC
749	GGGAGGAGAG	788	CCTTCCCTCT
750	GGGTGGTGTG	789	GGAAGGGAGA
751	CCCACCACAC	790	GGGTGTGGTT
752	CCCTCCTCTC	791	GTGGGTGTGG
753	GGGAGGAGGA	792	CAACCCACAC
754	GGGTGGTGGT	793	CTCCTCTCTC
755	CCCACCACCA	794	GAGGGGAAAG
756	CCCTCCTCCT	795	TGGTGTGGGT
757	GGAAGGAGAA	796	AGAGGGAGGA
758	GGTTGGGTGG	797	CCACCAACAC
759	CCAACCCACC	798	GAGAGGAAGG
760	CCTTCCCTCC	799	TGTGGTGGTG
761	GAGAGGAGGG	800	TCTCCCTCCT
762	GTGTGGTGGG		

Table 8. Sequence of primers

#	Sequence	#	Sequence
1	AACAAGACACCAAACCT	38	CATCTCCTTGTAACATG
2	GGCTTACATCTAATGCG	39	GTTTGACTIONTAGACTTCA
3	TTGCAACTGTAAGACAG	40	CTTCTGCTAGTGGAGGA
4	GATGAACAGGCAATATG	41	AACTCGAATCCCTAGGA
5	AGGTAGTCTAGTTAACCC	42	CAAGAGCCTTTACAGCAA
6	GGTAAGACTTTTGAAA(G)	43	CATTGGAGTTAGACTAG
7	CCTAACTTGCTAAAAGT	44	ATCGATAAAAAACACAAC
8	GCGCTTATCTACAGCGG	45	TTTGCTGGATTTCCT(C)
9	GCGTGCAATTTATGATG	46	TGTAACAAAATGGATAC(G)
10	GAACCAAAGCTAAGTGG	47	GAATATCCTGAATTAG(C)
11	CTCTGTGCTGAGGATC	48	CCCAAACTCGAATCCC
12	AACAACCTAGAGGCCACA	49	GCAATCTCACCTGCAAAA
13	CTACCTACTCGAAGAAG	50	GAGAGGATAATTGACCC
14	GGCGTTGTTTTGAGTTT	51	CAACCAAAGTAACCAT(C)
15	GTCAGACTCCGTGAGTT	52	GTGCTTCTATTCAGAGA
16	TTGCTAATGGGTGTGAT	53	TTGGGCTCTAAGGTCTC
17	AGAAAGCAAGTGAACCA	54	AAGACCGTCTCGATTAT
18	GTGCGTAGGTTTAGAAA	55	CTTTTGTAGAGTGCCTAGG
19	AATTCCTGGG	56	TAGTGAGTCAACAGAG(A)
20	TTGGTACATACCTGTCT	57	GGATCCATGGAAGATAACAA
21	TCCTTTGCCGCAGCTGA	58	GGTTACCAGCTCCACTT
22	AGGCTTACAAAAGTTGCT	59	AGGTAGTCTAGTTAACCC
23	GTATTACTGAACAAACC	60	AAGACCGTCTCGATTAT
24	CCCTTAGTGACTTAAATTCA	61	TTGGGTGCTTATCATGT
25	CCGAATTCTTACTCTGCAGTAG AAGT	62	GCTTACAAAGCCTTCGT
26	ATAAAATCAAAAAATGGATA	63	AAGACCGTCTCGATTAT
27	CGCAGATGATTCTGTCC	64	GACTAAGGACATGTGCT
28	TAGGATAAGAAGGTCGT	65	CCTCAATAATCCTGGGT
29	CCAAGAACAGAGATGTCAATG	66	TCTCTGAATGAGGCCTA
30	CAACCAAGTGACATC(T)	67	GCGTTGAAGACCTCTAA
31	AACAACCTAGAGGCCACA	68	TGTGAACCAGATCCTTT
32	GATACCCTTATTCTAGAATT	69	AAGAGCTAAGTGTTAA(G)
33	TCAGGATGAGCGAATC(A)	70	ATTGCATCTGAGGTAGC
34	TTCTACTCTCTATAA	71	AGCGAACTGTTGAGAGT
35	AATCTGAAGCCTCTCTT		
36	TCTCAGGAATCTTACA(T)		
37	GTTAGGAAAGAGATCCG		

- 60 17-mer, 1 10-mer, 3 18-mer, 1 19-mer, 4 20-mer

3.

가. 10 base primer

1 Landrace, Yorkshire Duroc
RAPD marker UBC 10 base primer 800
PCR . 10 base primer size가
2 69 primer
pairs 2224 가 polymorphic band
marker . PCR 800
10 base primer 19 primer .
PCR 1.2% agarose gel ,
polymorphic band가 19 primer 25 polymorphic
band figure 2 , polymorphic band
table 9 .
polymorphic band Duroc 13 , Landrace 13
, Yorkshire 12 . band loading gel
band
, band polymorphic band
marker .
polymorphic band

$$\text{M} \frac{129}{\text{D L Y}} \quad \frac{167}{\text{D L Y}}$$

$$\frac{159}{\text{M D L Y}} \quad \frac{203}{\text{D L Y}} \quad \frac{220}{\text{D L Y}}$$

$$\text{M} \frac{268}{\text{D L Y}} \quad \frac{269}{\text{D L Y}} \quad \frac{315}{\text{D L Y}} \quad \frac{346}{\text{D L Y}}$$

M $\frac{787}{D \quad L \quad Y}$ M $\frac{386}{D \quad L \quad Y}$ $\frac{402}{D \quad L \quad Y}$

M $\frac{516}{D \quad L \quad Y}$ $\frac{622}{D \quad L \quad Y}$

M $\frac{623}{D \quad L \quad Y}$ $\frac{643}{D \quad L \quad Y}$ $\frac{651}{D \quad L \quad Y}$ $\frac{672}{D \quad L \quad Y}$ $\frac{681}{D \quad L \quad Y}$

Figure 2. Example of PCR products by 10 base primer ; $10\mu\ell$ out of $25\mu\ell$ PCR products was proceeded 1.2% agarose gel electrophoresis. M is YDNA/HindIII size marker, D is Duroc, L is Landrace, and Y is Yorkshire.

Table 9. Polymorphic band of 10 base primer

#	Size (kb)	D/ L	L/ Y	Y/ D	#	Size (kb)	D/ L	L/ Y	Y/ D
129	2.0	-	L1	D1	386	1.2	-	Y3	Y3
159	2.5	L1	-	Y1	402	0.5	L2	L2	-
	0.4	-	Y7	Y7	516	2.0	-	L2	D2
167	2.3	-	L1	D1	622	1.0	L1	-	Y1
203	0.3	D4	Y4	-		0.8	D1	-	D1
220	2.3	L1	-	Y1		0.5	L4	-	Y4
	0.3	D3	-	D3	623	0.1	L6	L6	-
268	0.15	D2	Y2	-	643	2.0	D2	Y2	-
269	1.8	-	L2	D2	651	0.9	L4	L4	-
315	0.7	D2	-	D2	672	1.0	D1	-	D1
	0.6	L2	-	Y2		0.7	L1	-	Y1
					681	0.4	D1	-	D1
346	2.0	D1	-	D1	787	0.5	-	Y1	Y1

Duroc : 13 Landrace : 13 Yorkshire : 12 (25)

D/ L(D/ Y, L/ Y) is polymorphic band between Duroc(Landrace, Yorkshire) and Landrace(Yorkshire, Duroc).

The polymorphic band's indication is generated as breed initial name and band's number from upper band.

. primer pairs

2 69 single primer 2

primer pairs 2,224 가 marker

PCR . primer pairs polymorphism

band pattern , 2 2,224

primer pairs polymorphism 80

primer pairs , 80 primer pairs
 15 PCR test . 3
 5
 38 primer pairs 67 polymorphic band figure
 3 polymorphic band 10 base primer
 table 10 .
 primer pairs polymorphic band DNA
 cloning DNA sequencing .
 38 primer pairs 67 specific band
 가 가 .

$$M \frac{9+24}{D \ L \ Y} \quad M \frac{9+37}{D \ L \ Y} \quad \frac{9+38}{D \ L \ Y} \quad M \frac{9+46}{D \ L \ Y}$$

$$M \frac{9+54}{D \ L \ Y} \quad M \frac{13+15}{D \ L \ Y} \quad M \frac{13+34}{D \ L \ Y} \quad M \frac{13+39}{D \ L \ Y}$$

$$S \frac{13+46}{D \ L \ Y} \quad M \frac{13+49}{D \ L \ Y} \quad M \frac{18+28}{D \ L \ Y} \quad M \frac{18+32}{D \ L \ Y}$$

$$M \quad \frac{18+46}{D \quad L \quad Y} \quad M \quad \frac{18+54}{D \quad L \quad Y} \quad M \quad \frac{18+62}{D \quad L \quad Y} \quad \frac{18+65}{D \quad L \quad Y}$$

$$S \quad \frac{32+43}{D \quad L \quad Y} \quad \frac{32+48}{D \quad L \quad Y} \quad M \quad \frac{34+9}{D \quad L \quad Y} \quad M \quad \frac{34+18}{D \quad L \quad Y}$$

$$S \quad \frac{32+55}{D \quad L \quad Y} \quad \frac{32+56}{D \quad L \quad Y} \quad \frac{32+57}{D \quad L \quad Y}$$

$$M \quad \frac{32+59}{D \quad L \quad Y} \quad \frac{32+61}{D \quad L \quad Y} \quad \frac{32+65}{D \quad L \quad Y}$$

$$M \quad \frac{34+39}{D \quad L \quad Y} \quad \frac{34+46}{D \quad L \quad Y} \quad \frac{34+47}{D \quad L \quad Y} \quad M \quad \frac{34+51}{D \quad L \quad Y}$$

$$M \quad \frac{34+54}{D \quad L \quad Y} \quad M \quad \frac{49+9}{D \quad L \quad Y} \quad \frac{49+18}{D \quad L \quad Y} \quad M \quad \frac{54+46}{D \quad L \quad Y}$$

M $\frac{49+22}{D \quad L \quad Y}$ M $\frac{49+46}{D \quad L \quad Y}$ M $\frac{49+54}{D \quad L \quad Y}$ M $\frac{54+13}{D \quad L \quad Y}$

Figure 3. Example of PCR products by primer pairs ; $10\mu\ell$ out of $25\mu\ell$ PCR products was proceeded 1.2% agarose gel electrophoresis. M is YDNA/HindIII+EcoRI size marker, D is Duroc, L is Landrace, and Y is Yorkshire. Numer is generated primer pairs.

Table 10. Polymorphic band of pimer pairs

#	Size (kb)	D/ L	L/ Y	Y/ D	#	Size (kb)	D/ L	L/ Y	Y/ D
9+24	1.1	-	Y1	Y1	32+59	1.35	-	Y1	Y1
9+37	2.0	D1	Y1	-		0.85	D2	-	D2
9+38	0.85	L1	L1	-	32+61	0.5	D3	-	D3
9+46	0.5	-	Y5	Y5		0.3	D4	-	D4
9+54	1.1	-	Y1	Y1	32+65	1.5	L1	L1	-
13+15	1.5	L1	L1	-		0.95	L2	-	Y1
	1.3	D1	-	D1		0.45	L4	-	Y3
	0.55	D5	-	D5	34+9	1.5	L1	L1	-
13+34	1.3	L1	L1	-	34+18	1.9	-	L1	D1
	0.85	D1	-	D1	34+39	1.55	L1	-	Y1
	0.75	L2	L2	-	34+46	1.1	D2	Y2	-
	0.5	-	Y2	Y2		0.98	-	Y3	Y3
13+39	1.2	-	Y2	Y2		0.94	L2	L2	-
13+46	1.3	D1	-	D1		0.6	D3	-	D3
	0.7	L2	-	L2	34+47	1.2	D2	Y2	-
13+49	1.15	-	Y2	Y2	34+51	1.6	D2	-	D2
18+28	1.1	L2	-	Y1	34+54	0.95	-	Y2	Y2
	0.8	D2	Y3	-		0.85	-	Y3	Y3
18+32	0.8	D2	Y2	-		0.5	D3	-	D3
	0.35	D4	Y4	-		0.9	-	Y3	Y3
	0.3	L3	L3	-	49+9	1.6	-	L1	D1
18+46	1.2	L1	-	Y1		1.3	-	Y1	Y1
18+54	0.7	L4	-	Y4		0.4	L5	L5	-
	0.5	-	L5	D5	49+18	1.45	L1	L1	-
18+62	1.2	D1	Y1	-		1.25	D1	-	D1
18+65	0.56	D3	Y3	-	49+22	2.15	L1	L1	-
32+43	0.7	-	L3	D3	49+46	0.5	L3	L3	-
32+48	0.8	-	Y3	Y3	49+54	1.58	L1	L1	-
	0.6	L4	L4	-		1.1	L2	L2	-
32+55	1.0	D3	Y3	-		0.95	D1	-	D1
32+56	0.35	L3	L3	-	54+13	1.1	L1	L1	-
32+57	1.4	-	D3	D3	54+46	0.5	D2	Y2	-
	1.0	-	T4	Y4		0.3	D3	-	D3
	0.5	L3	L3	-					

Duroc : 28 Landrace : 29 Yorkshire : 30 (67)

D/ L(D/ Y, L/ Y) is polymorphic band between Duroc(Landrace, Yorkshire) and Landrace(Yorkshire, Duroc).

The polymorphic band's indication is generated as breed initial name and band's number from upper band.

7 . DNA cloning DNA sequencing

1.

RAPD 3
 가 polymorphic band cloning
 sequencing , polymorphic band sequence
 primer marker
 . PCR SCAR PCR RAPD
 . Primer
 RAPD-PCR fragment gel cloning
 sequencing RAPD primer (20 30
 mer) c-terminal n-terminal strand-specific oligonucleotide primer pairs
 specific band
 SCAR-PCR(sequence characterized amplified region-PCR) (Paran
 Michelmooe, 1993)
 Sequencing polymorphic band DNA 가
 polymorphic band gel cutting 2 PCR DNA
 cloning . cloning vector
 pBluescript vector PCR products ligation digestion PCR
 T - overhang end . PCR products cloning
 가 efficiency가
 PCR products ligation . kits(pGEM Easy T
 vector) ligation cloning
 . DNA sequencing 373ABI automatic DNA sequencer(PerKin
 Elmer) 가 reaction dye terminator cycle
 sequencing ready reaction kits(Perkin Elmer) .

2.

가. Polymorphic band

PCR polymorphic band sequencing
 DNA . 25 μ l PCR reaction volume 10 μ l
 PCR 15 μ l lowmeltingpoint(LMP) agarose gel
 band cutting . band DNA
 2 PCR 65 5 heating gel
 PCR reaction solution PCR polymorphic
 band . 3 tube 100
 μ l reaction volume sequencing .
 2 PCR polymorphic band extra
 fragment가 1% agarose gel
 fragment contamination polymorphic band
 70 100 μ l 1% agarose gel loading UV light
 long wave band elution . Elution gel dialysis
 ethanol pellet DNA TE buffer .

. Polymorphic band cloning

1) T-overhang vector

PCR products cloning vector .
 PCR products Taq polymerase 3'-A overhang end 가
 vector 3'-T overhang end ligation 가
 .
 pBluescript DNA largeprep. EtBr-CsCl
 gradient plasmid DNA .

pBluescript DNA ---> 500M ℓ ampicillin LB medium ---> pellet --->
 centrifuge sol I, II, III
 centrifuge
 supernatant ---> EtBr-CsCl gradient ---> acquired pure plasmid DNA

plasmid DNA 20mg/ $\mu\ell$ T-overhang end
 EcoR V restriction enzyme digestion . EcoR
 V-digested vector PCR buffer, 2mM dTTP, 5U Taq polymerase 가
 72 2 PCR vector end T base 1
 . vector ligation efficiency 5%
 , efficiency phenol extraction, ethanol
 washing T-overhang vector DNA .
 80% efficiency PCR products ligation .

2) Vector DNA ligation

T-overhang vector PCR products cloning 8
 12 ligation . PCR products size
 vector
 reaction . vector insert 100ng T4
 DNA ligase, ligation buffer(0.1M DTT, 10mM ATP) reaction
 volume 20 $\mu\ell$.

3) Electroporation

JM 109 competent cell ligation DNA transformation
 . JM 109 competent cell prep.

cell	LB		8~10		colony	8M ℓ	LB
			500	1000M ℓ	LB		
37	2	3		OD _{600nm}	0.3		cell
harvest	.	LB			autoclave		
cell			ddH ₂ O		washing	15%	glycerol
가	200 $\mu\ell$	E-tube		-70	.		
	Electroporation	transfection		가		가	
		electroporation		.	ligation	solution	
65	5	heating		1.5 $\mu\ell$		200 $\mu\ell$	
competent cell		electroporation		.	solution	1M ℓ	
SOC(0.5M Bacto yeast extract, 2% tryptone, 10mM NaCl, 2.5mM KCl, 20mM glucose, 10mM MgCl ₂ , 10mM MgSO ₄)							
	shaking	incubation		200 $\mu\ell$	x-gal, IPTG		1
LB(+Ampcilline)				spreading			.
. DNA sequencing							
	DNA	digestion		insert(PCR products)가		DNA	
automatic DNA sequencing				.	sequencing	ABI	
PRISM™ Dye Terminator Cycle Sequencing Ready Reaction Kit(with AmpliTaq DNA polymerase, FS, PERKIN ELMER)							
						reagents	
table 11			PCR	.			

Table 11. Mixing the reagents

Reagent	Quantity	
Terminator ready reacion mix	8 μ l	4 μ l
Temperate	2 μ l	1 μ l
Primer(T3/ T7)	4 μ l	2 μ l
dH ₂ O	6 μ l	3 μ l
Final reaction volume	20 μ l	10 μ l

sample GeneAmp PCR system 9600(Perkin Elmer) 96
10 , 10 5 , 60 4 25 cycles .
pBluescript insertion site T3 T7 primer site가
T3, T7 primer PCR , DNA ligation Kits vector
vector sequence primer
PCR .
DNA sequencing PAGE(polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis)
automatic sequence system . Urea 25g, 10x TBE buffer
5Ml, 40% acrylamide 7.5Ml, 3% ammonium persulfate 30mg,
TEMED 25 μ l 50Ml volume plate .
plate washing machine sequence
. 2 gel ABI 373
automatic sequencing system 1X TBE buffer(0.09M Tris-borate,
0.001M EDTA) loading dye foramide:EDTA (5:1) 4 μ l
DNA sample loading .

3.

3 marker 가

$$M \quad \frac{9+37(D)}{1 \quad 2 \quad 3} \quad \frac{9+38(L)}{4 \quad 5 \quad 6} \quad \frac{9+46(Y)}{7 \quad 8 \quad 9} \quad M \quad \frac{13+15(D)}{1 \quad 2 \quad 3}$$

$$M \quad \frac{13+34(D)}{1 \quad 2 \quad 3} \quad \frac{13+34(L)}{4 \quad 5 \quad 6} \quad \frac{32+59(D)}{7 \quad 8 \quad 9}$$

$$M \quad \frac{34+46(D)}{1 \quad 2 \quad 3} \quad \frac{34+46(L)}{4 \quad 5 \quad 6} \quad \frac{34+46(Y)}{7 \quad 8 \quad 9}$$

$$M \frac{34+54(Y2)}{1 \ 2 \ 3} \frac{34+9(L)}{4 \ 5 \ 6} \frac{34+54(Y1)}{7 \ 8 \ 9}$$

$$M \frac{49+54(D)}{1 \ 2 \ 3} \frac{49+54(L1)}{4 \ 5 \ 6} \frac{49+54(L2)}{7 \ 8 \ 9}$$

$$M \frac{34+54(Y2)}{1 \ 2 \ 3} \frac{34+9(L)}{4 \ 5 \ 6} \frac{34+54(Y1)}{7 \ 8 \ 9}$$

	32+57(L)			32+57(D)			34+18(L)			34+39(L)		
M	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12

	9+24(L)			18+28(D)			18+28(Y)			18+34(L)			18+46(Y)			
M	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	M

	13+	13+	18+	18+	32+	34+	54+	54+	
	41	49	32	32	57	54	34	46	
	D	Y	Y1	Y2	L	Y1	D1	Y	
M	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	M

Figure 4. Polymorphic band's second PCR products. 1.0% agarose gel electrophoresis. M is Y/HindIII or Y/HindIII+EcoRI size marker.

elution polymorphic band T-overhang vector ligation
cloning . PCR products A-overhang
end 가 vector T-overhang end
ligation 가 . T-overhang vector cloning
efficiency

cloning kits(Promega)

Miniprep. DNA ligation
vector insert restriction enzyme digestion
figure 5 . White colony miniprep.
ligation 10 colony 1 2
ligation . cloning DNA
sequencing .

$$\text{M} \quad \frac{13+15(\text{D})}{1 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 4 \quad 5 \quad 6 \quad 7 \quad 8 \quad 9 \quad 10}$$

$$\text{M} \quad \frac{13+34(\text{L})}{1 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 4 \quad 5 \quad 6 \quad 7 \quad 8 \quad 9}$$

$$\text{M} \quad \frac{18+32(\text{Y2})}{1 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 4 \quad 5 \quad 6 \quad 7 \quad 8 \quad 9 \quad 10}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccccccccc} & & & & & 18+32(Y1) & & & & & \\ \hline M & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccccccccc} & & & & & 34+54(Y2) & & & & & \\ \hline M & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccccccccc} & & & & & 49+54(L1) & & & & & \\ \hline M & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 49+54(L2) \\ \hline M \quad 1 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 4 \quad 5 \quad 6 \quad 7 \quad 8 \quad 9 \quad 10 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 34+46(D) \\ \hline M \quad 1 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 4 \quad 5 \quad 6 \quad 7 \quad 8 \quad 9 \quad 10 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 34+46(L) \\ \hline M \quad 1 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 4 \quad 5 \quad 6 \quad 7 \quad 8 \quad 9 \quad 10 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 34+46(Y) \\ \hline M \ 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5 \ 6 \ 7 \ 8 \ 9 \ 10 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 13+34(D) \\ \hline M \ 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5 \ 6 \ 7 \ 8 \ 9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 13+34(Y1) \\ \hline M \ 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5 \ 6 \ 7 \ 8 \ 9 \ 10 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 13+49(Y) \\ \hline M \quad 1 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 4 \quad 5 \quad 6 \quad 7 \quad 8 \quad 9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 32+59(D1) \\ \hline M \quad 1 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 4 \quad 5 \quad 6 \quad 7 \quad 8 \quad 9 \quad 10 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 32+59(L) \\ \hline M \quad 1 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 4 \quad 5 \quad 6 \quad 7 \quad 8 \quad 9 \quad 10 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 34+54(Y1) \\ \hline M \ 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5 \ 6 \ 7 \ 8 \ 9 \ 10 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 18+28(D) \\ \hline M \ 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5 \ 6 \ 7 \ 8 \ 9 \ 10 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 32+48(Y) \\ \hline M \ 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5 \ 6 \ 7 \ 8 \ 9 \ 10 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{34+9L}{M \ 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5 \ 6 \ 7 \ 8 \ 9 \ 10 \ M}$$

$$\frac{32+57D}{M \ 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5 \ 6 \ 7 \ 8 \ 9 \ 10}$$

$$\frac{13+41D1}{M \ 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5 \ 6 \ 7 \ 8 \ 9 \ 10}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 18+34Y \\ \hline M \quad 1 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 4 \quad 5 \quad 6 \quad 7 \quad 8 \quad 9 \quad 10 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 34+13Y \\ \hline M \quad 1 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 4 \quad 5 \quad 6 \quad 7 \quad 8 \quad 9 \quad 10 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 32+59D2 \\ \hline M \quad 1 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 4 \quad 5 \quad 6 \quad 7 \quad 8 \quad 9 \quad 10 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{M} \quad \frac{34+54D1}{1 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 4 \quad 5 \quad 6 \quad 7 \quad 8 \quad 9 \quad 10} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{M} \quad \frac{34+54L1}{1 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 4 \quad 5 \quad 6 \quad 7 \quad 8 \quad 9 \quad 10} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{M} \quad \frac{54+46Y}{1 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 4 \quad 5 \quad 6 \quad 7 \quad 8 \quad 9 \quad 10} \end{array}$$

34+54Y2

M 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

34+39L

M 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 M

9+38L

M 1 2 3 4 5

Figure 5. Digestion results of cloned polymorphic band

M is *Y/HindIII* or *Y/HindIII+EcoRI* size marker

DNA sequencing isotope 가
 automatic DNA sequencing system dye terminator reaction kits
 . PCR reaction , gel plate
 loading 30 polymorphic band sequencing
 .
 Kits cloning T7/ SP6 primer ,
 T-overhang vector cloning T3/ T7 primer
 PCR . sequencing vector EcoR V site
 T가 sequence(5'-GATT-3') ,
 PCR primer pairs sequence .
 primer sequence
 sequencing sequence . Table 12
 , 13+15 primer pairs Duroc polymorphic band
 sequencing , vector
 sequence , primer sequence , fragment
 sequence . Polymorphic band SCAR
 primer sequence band
 (T3 T7) sequencing sequence
 primer SCAR PCR .

Table 12. Sequencing result of 13+15D5 polymorphic band

	5'- AGGTCGACGGTATCGATAAGCTTGATT <u>CTACCTACTGCAAG</u>
	vector sequence old primer sequence
T3	
	<u>AAG</u> AAAAAATAGGAGCATTTCATTCTGATTTTCAGGT - 3'
	fragment sequence

	5'- CCCGGGCTGCAGGAATTCGATT <u>CTACCTACTGCAAGAAG</u> T
	vector sequence old primer sequence
T7	
	TCGTTAATTCAACCTGGAGAAAGTTCTCGT - 3'
	fragment sequence

3 marker

1

가

가 ,

.

,

가

.

,

,

,

.

가

가 segregation

(Geldmann, 1975). 50%

가 가

.

marker

가

2 F2

RAPD marker Landrace() ×
Yorkshire() F1 hybrid() 9
Duroc() F2 (LYD) 80 . Duroc,
Landrace, Yorkshire
가 . marker
RAPD marker가 F2
F2
RAPD .
F2 RAPD marker가
F2가 .
F2 table 13 data RAPD marker

Table 13. F2

				(kg)						
				21	56	90kg				
40	-1*	96. 9.	15	1.8	4.4	18	191	0.47	1.77	3.35
40	-2*	"	"	1.8	4.4	23	195	0.46	1.77	2.95
40	-8*	97. 4.	4	1.7	6.5	18	165	0.55	1.95	1.81
	-9*	"	"	1.8	6.5	21	148	0.61	1.87	2.20
	-10	"	"	1.7	6.0	15	174	0.52	2.10	2.61
	-11	"	"	1.6	6.0	5	-	-	-	-
	-12*	"	"	1.7	5.5	16	146	0.62	1.62	2.32
	-13*	"	"	1.9	7.0	18	146	0.62	1.70	2.46
	-14	"	"	1.5	5.0	-	-	-	-	-
	-15*	"	"	1.3	4.5	16	147	0.61	1.90	2.48
	-16	"	"	1.3	5.0	20	176	0.51	1.93	2.63
	-17	"	"	1.5	6.0	-	-	-	-	-
41	- 1	97. 3.	13	1.5	7.0	-	-	-	-	-
	- 2	"	"	1.2	5.0	-	-	-	-	-
	- 3*	"	"	1.7	7.0	17	143	0.63	2.01	2.23
	- 4*	"	"	1.8	7.5	18	145	0.62	1.85	2.54
	- 5	"	"	1.3	5.5	-	-	-	-	-
	- 6	"	"	1.6	7.0	-	-	-	-	-
42	- 1*	97. 3.	30	1.7	6.0	14	155	0.58	1.87	2.42
	- 2*	"	"	1.6	5.5	6	160	0.56	1.92	2.52
	- 3*	"	"	1.6	6.0	15	151	0.60	1.74	2.48
	- 4	"	"	1.7	6.5	11	-	-	-	-
	- 5*	"	"	1.7	6.5	16	149	0.60	1.64	2.37
	- 6*	"	"	1.5	4.5	10	175	0.51	1.82	2.72
	- 7*	"	"	1.7	6.0	8	158	0.57	1.90	2.76
	- 8*	"	"	1.5	5.0	7	225	0.40	1.82	2.75
	- 9*	"	"	1.8	6.5	15	169	0.53	1.75	2.51
	-10*	"	"	2.0	7.0	15	148	0.61	1.68	2.23

		(kg)									
		21			56			90kg			
43	-1	97.	3.	10	1.3	4.5	-	-	-	-	-
	- 2*	"	"	"	1.1	4.0	14	159	0.57	2.11	2.63
	- 3*	"	"	"	1.4	5.0	19	159	0.57	1.98	2.51
	- 4*	"	"	"	1.3	4.5	15	153	0.59	1.96	2.73
	- 5	"	"	"	1.1	4.5	-	-	-	-	-
	- 6*	"	"	"	1.2	5.0	11	169	0.53	1.87	2.84
	- 7*	"	"	"	1.4	4.0	13	155	0.58	2.11	2.70
	- 8*	"	"	"	1.5	4.5	15	152	0.59	2.00	2.65
	- 9*	"	"	"	1.6	5.5	17	144	0.63	1.94	2.36
	-10*	"	"	"	1.3	4.5	15	144	0.63	1.76	2.42
	-11*	"	"	"	1.5	5.0	14	149	0.60	1.04	2.43
44	-1*	97.	5.	12	1.2	6.0	14	158	0.57	1.86	2.48
	- 2*	"	"	"	1.7	7.0	17	142	0.63	1.75	2.10
	- 3*	"	"	"	1.8	7.5	18	160	0.56	1.50	2.57
	- 4*	"	"	"	1.3	5.5	14.0	131	0.69	2.06	2.24
	- 5*	"	"	"	1.6	7.0	14.0	132	0.68	1.69	2.36
	- 6*	"	"	"	1.7	6.0	14	132	0.68	1.57	2.21
	- 7	"	"	"	1.6	5.5	6	170	0.53	1.80	2.74
	- 8*	"	"	"	1.6	6.0	15	129	0.70	1.50	2.18
	- 9*	"	"	"	1.7	6.5	11	125	0.72	1.48	1.98
	-10	"	"	"	1.7	6.5	16	156	0.58	1.61	2.54
45	-1*	97.	4.	4	1.5	6.5	9	179	0.50	1.95	2.86
	- 2	"	"	"	.2	3.5		-	-	-	-
	- 3*	"	"	"	1.6	5.5	12	163	0.55	2.24	2.88
	- 4	"	"	"	5.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
	- 5	"	"	"	6.0	-	-	-	-	-	-

		(kg)							
		21			56		90kg		
45-6	97. 4. 4	1.9	6.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
-7*	" "	1.9	6.5	23	127	0.71	1.58	2.04	
-8*	" "	1.5	5.0	13	164	0.55	1.89	2.55	
-9*	" "	1.5	5.5	14	145	0.62	1.75	2.29	
-10	" "	1.1	3.5	5	-	-	-	-	
47-1*	97. 5. 6	1.4	8	18.5	146	0.62	1.96	2.45	
-2*	" "	1.6	8	20.5	127	0.71	1.44	2.10	
-3	" "	1.8	7.5	19.5	137	0.66	1.58	2.18	
-4*	" "	1.8	8	18.5	137	0.66	1.62	2.25	
48-1*	97. 4. 11	1.3	3.5	9	164	0.55	1.53	2.54	
-2*	" "	1.2	3.0	10.5	145	0.62	1.77	2.69	
-3*	" "	1.2	3.0	12.5	141	0.64	1.74	2.49	
-4*	" "	1.2	3.0	12.5	141	0.64	1.72	2.54	
-5*	" "	1.2	3.5	11.5	167	0.54	1.68	2.77	
-6*	" "	1.6	5.0	10	167	0.54	1.53	2.80	
-7	" "	1.2	4.0	9.5	156	0.58	1.50	2.93	
-8*	" "	1.1	3.0	11	146	0.62	1.45	2.28	
-9*	" "	1.1	3.0	10	135	0.67	2.14	2.26	
-10*	" "	1.2	3.5	8.5	167	0.54	1.41	2.75	
-11*	" "	0.9	3.0	7.0	175	0.51	1.96	2.89	
-12*	" "	0.9	3.0	10	209	0.43	2.00	2.75	
				: 80			: 20		
				: 60	54 (*)				

3 F2 RAPD

1.

Landrace, Yorkshire , Duroc polymorphic band가
 F2 F2 PCR

. 100 F2 PCR
 F2 80 54

F2 Landrace, Yorkshrie Duroc
 polymorphic band 가 gene ,
 F2
 polymorphic band F2 . F2
 polymorphic band 가
 band가 가
 F2
 marker가 RAPD
 marker

2.

F2 54 DNA
 DNA , PCR solution PCR
 thermal cycles RAPD marker

F2 54 PCR primer screen 가
 38 primer pairs PCR . PCR 1.2%

agarose gel

PCR

F2

polymorphic band

3.

RAPD marker

PCR

polymorphic band가

38

primer pairs

F2 54

PCR

.

38

primer pairs

polymorphic band가

F2

polymorphism

.

F2

PCR

pattern

9

primer pairs

11

polymorphic band

1.6kb

9+38L1 band

polymorphic band

F2

10

polymorphic band

polymorphic band가

.

1.2% agarose gel

figure 6

.

polymorphic band가 F2 54

polymorphic band

table

14

M 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 M

13+15

M 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 M

13+15

$13+15$

M 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 M

$13+15$

M 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 M

M $\overline{18+32}$ 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 M

M $\overline{18+32}$ 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 M

18+32

M 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 M

18+32

M 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 M

M $\overline{1 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 4 \quad 5 \quad 6 \quad 7 \quad 8 \quad 9 \quad 10 \quad 11 \quad 12 \quad 13 \quad 14 \quad 15}$ M
34+54

M $\overline{16 \quad 17 \quad 18 \quad 19 \quad 20 \quad 21 \quad 22 \quad 23 \quad 24 \quad 25 \quad 26 \quad 27 \quad 28 \quad 29 \quad 30}$ M
34+54

$34+54$

M 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 M

$34+54$

M 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 M

M 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 M
34+46

M 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 M
34+46

$34+46$

M 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 M

$34+46$

M 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 M

M 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 M
49+54

M 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 M
49+54

$49+54$

M 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 M

$49+54$

M 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 M

M $\overline{1 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 4 \quad 5 \quad 6 \quad 7 \quad 8 \quad 9 \quad 10 \quad 11 \quad 12 \quad 13 \quad 14 \quad 15}$ M
13+34

M $\overline{16 \quad 17 \quad 18 \quad 19 \quad 20 \quad 21 \quad 22 \quad 23 \quad 24 \quad 25 \quad 26 \quad 27 \quad 28 \quad 29 \quad 30}$ M
13+34

13+34

M 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 M

13+34

M 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 M

M 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 M
13+46

M 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 M
13+46

13+46

M 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 M

13+46

M 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 M

M 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 M
13+39

M 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 M
13+39

$13+39$

M 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 M

$13+39$

M 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 M

M 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 M
9+38

M 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 M
9+38

9+38

M 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 M

9+38

M 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 M

Figure 6. PCR results of 54 F2 on 1.2% agarose gel electrophoresis. M is Y DNA/ HindIII+EcoRI size marker, upper number is primer number, and number of 1 54 is number of F2 pigs

Table 14. F2 polymorphic band

PB	13+15		18+33	34+54	34+46	49+54	13+34	13+46		13+39	9+38
	1.3D1	0.55D5	0.8DY	0.85Y3	1.1D2Y2	1.1L2	0.75L2	0.7L2	1.3D1	1.2Y2	1.6L1
40 - 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
- 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
- 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
- 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
41 - 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
- 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
42 - 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
- 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
- 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
- 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
- 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
- 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
- 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
- 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
43 - 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
- 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
- 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
- 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
- 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
- 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
- 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
44 - 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
- 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
- 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
- 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
- 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
- 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
- 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
- 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 - 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
- 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47-1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
48-1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

4

1.

marker	F2	marker
SAS GLM	.	
	가 .	data RAPD
3가 model	.	table 15

Table 15. model

1.	·	marker	model
Model : $Y_{ijk} = D_i + S_j + E_{ijk}$			
		$Y_{ijk} ; i, j, k$	band
		(1, 0)	
		$D_i ; i$	
		$S_j ; j$	
		$E_{ijk} ;$	

2.	class	marker	model
Model : $Y_{ij} = C_i + E_{ij}$			
	$Y_{ij} ;$	i	class j band
	(1, 0)		
	$D_i ;$	i	class (-1SD, Mean, +1SD)
	$E_{ij} ;$		

3. Marker	model
Model : $Y_{ijkl} = D_i + S_j + B_k + E_{ijkl}$	
$Y_{ijkl} ; i, j, k$	band 가
$D_i ; i$	
$S_j ; j$	
$B_k ; k$	
$E_{ijkl} ;$	

2.

SAS GLM

table 15

. F2 RAPD

37 primer

pairs 11 polymorphic band가

. 11 polymorphic band

band 5 .

F2 54 band

marker , ,

가

data . Table 16

F2

+1SD, Mean, -1SD .

Table 16. F2

No	WB	WB (SD)	W21	W21 (SD)	W56	W56 (SD)	D90	D90 (SD)	ADG	ADG (SD)	FAT	FAT (SD)	FE	FE (SD)
1	1.8	+1SD	4.4	M	18.3	+1SD	171	+1SD	0.46	- 1SD	1.77	M	3.35	+1SD
2	1.8	+1SD	4.4	M	23.4	+1SD	171	+1SD	0.47	- 1SD	1.77	M	2.95	+1SD
3	1.7	M	6.5	M	18.0	M	165	M	0.55	M	1.95	M	1.81	- 1SD
4	1.8	+1SD	6.5	M	21.0	+1SD	148	M	0.61	M	1.87	M	2.20	- 1SD
5	1.7	M	5.5	M	16.0	M	146	M	0.62	M	1.62	M	2.32	M
6	1.9	+1SD	7.0	+1SD	18.0	M	146	M	0.62	M	1.70	M	2.46	M
7	1.3	M	4.5	M	16.0	M	147	M	0.61	M	1.90	M	2.48	M
8	1.7	M	7.0	+1SD	17.0	M	143	M	0.63	M	2.01	+1SD	2.23	M
9	1.8	+1SD	7.5	+1SD	18.0	M	145	M	0.62	M	1.85	M	2.54	M
10	1.7	M	6.0	M	14.0	M	155	M	0.58	M	1.87	M	2.42	M
11	1.6	M	5.5	M	6.0	- 1SD	160	M	0.56	M	1.92	M	2.52	M
12	1.6	M	6.0	M	15.0	M	151	M	0.60	M	1.74	M	2.48	M
13	1.7	M	6.5	M	16.0	M	149	M	0.60	M	1.64	M	2.37	M
14	1.5	M	4.5	M	10.0	- 1SD	175	+1SD	0.51	- 1SD	1.82	M	2.72	M
15	1.7	M	6.0	M	8.0	- 1SD	158	M	0.57	M	1.90	M	2.76	M
16	1.5	M	5.0	M	7.0	- 1SD	152	M	0.40	- 1SD	1.82	M	2.75	M
17	1.8	+1SD	6.5	M	15.0	M	169	+1SD	0.53	M	1.75	M	2.51	M
18	2.0	+1SD	7.0	+1SD	15.0	M	148	M	0.61	M	1.68	M	2.23	M
19	1.1	- 1SD	4.0	M	14.0	M	159	M	0.57	M	2.11	+1SD	2.63	M
20	1.4	M	5.0	M	19.0	+1SD	159	M	0.57	M	1.98	M	2.51	M
21	1.3	M	4.5	M	15.0	M	153	M	0.59	M	1.96	M	2.73	M
22	1.2	- 1SD	5.0	M	11.0	M	169	+1SD	0.53	M	1.87	M	2.84	+1SD
23	1.4	M	4.0	M	13.0	M	155	M	0.58	M	2.11	+1SD	2.70	M
24	1.5	M	4.5	M	15.0	M	152	M	0.59	M	2.00	M	2.65	M
25	1.6	M	5.5	M	17.0	M	144	M	0.63	M	1.94	M	2.36	M
26	1.3	M	4.5	M	15.0	M	144	M	0.63	M	1.76	M	2.42	M
27	1.5	M	5.0	M	14.0	M	149	M	0.60	M	1.04	- 1SD	2.43	M
28	1.2	- 1SD	6.0	M	14.0	M	158	M	0.57	M	1.86	M	2.48	M
29	1.7	M	7.0	+1SD	17.0	M	142	M	0.63	M	1.75	M	2.10	- 1SD
30	1.8	+1SD	7.5	+1SD	18.0	M	160	M	0.56	M	1.50	- 1SD	2.57	M
31	1.3	M	5.5	M	14.0	M	131	- 1SD	0.69	+1SD	2.06	+1SD	2.24	M
32	1.6	M	7.0	+1SD	14.0	M	132	- 1SD	0.68	+1SD	1.69	M	2.36	M
33	1.7	M	6.0	M	14.0	M	132	- 1SD	0.68	+1SD	1.57	M	2.21	M
34	1.6	M	6.0	M	15.0	M	129	- 1SD	0.70	+1SD	1.50	- 1SD	2.18	- 1SD
35	1.7	M	6.5	M	11.0	M	125	- 1SD	0.72	+1SD	1.48	- 1SD	1.98	- 1SD
36	1.5	M	6.5	M	9.0	- 1SD	179	+1SD	0.50	- 1SD	1.95	M	2.86	+1SD
37	1.6	M	5.5	M	12.0	M	163	M	0.55	M	2.24	+1SD	2.88	+1SD
38	1.9	+1SD	6.5	M	23.0	+1SD	127	- 1SD	0.71	+1SD	1.58	M	2.04	- 1SD
39	1.5	M	5.0	M	13.0	M	164	M	0.55	M	1.89	M	2.55	M
40	1.5	M	5.5	M	14.0	M	145	M	0.62	M	1.75	M	2.29	M
41	1.4	M	8.0	+1SD	18.5	+1SD	146	M	0.62	M	1.96	M	2.45	M
42	1.6	M	8.0	+1SD	20.5	+1SD	127	- 1SD	0.71	+1SD	1.44	- 1SD	2.10	- 1SD
43	1.8	+1SD	8.0	+1SD	18.5	+1SD	137	- 1SD	0.66	+1SD	1.62	M	2.25	M
44	1.3	M	3.5	- 1SD	9.0	- 1SD	164	M	0.55	M	1.53	- 1SD	2.54	M
45	1.2	- 1SD	3.0	- 1SD	10.5	M	145	M	0.62	M	1.77	M	2.69	M
46	1.2	- 1SD	3.0	- 1SD	12.5	M	141	M	0.64	M	1.74	M	2.49	M
47	1.2	- 1SD	3.0	- 1SD	12.5	M	141	M	0.64	M	1.72	M	2.54	M
48	1.2	- 1SD	3.5	- 1SD	11.5	M	167	+1SD	0.54	M	1.68	M	2.77	M
49	1.6	M	5.0	M	10.0	- 1SD	167	+1SD	0.54	M	1.53	- 1SD	2.80	+1SD
50	1.1	- 1SD	3.0	- 1SD	11.0	M	146	M	0.62	M	1.45	- 1SD	2.28	M
51	1.1	- 1SD	3.0	- 1SD	10.0	- 1SD	135	- 1SD	0.67	+1SD	2.14	+1SD	2.26	M
52	1.2	- 1SD	3.5	- 1SD	8.5	- 1SD	167	+1SD	0.54	M	1.41	- 1SD	2.75	M
53	0.9	- 1SD	3.0	- 1SD	7.0	- 1SD	175	+1SD	0.51	- 1SD	1.96	M	2.89	+1SD
54	0.9	- 1SD	3.0	- 1SD	10.0	- 1SD	152	M	0.43	- 1SD	2.00	M	2.75	M

Table 17.

	WB	W21	W56	D90	ADG	FAT	FE
Mean	1.51	5.40	14.15	151.67	0.58	1.78	2.49
SD	0.26	1.44	4.04	13.66	0.06	0.22	0.28

W B: W21: 21 W56: 56 D90: 90kg
 ADG: FAT: F E:

Table 18. Marker (%)

Marker	13+15 D1	13+15 D5	18+32 DY	34+54 Y3	34+46 D2Y2	49+54 L2	13+34 L2	13+46 L2	13+46 D1	13+39 Y2	9+38 L1
Mean	16.98	11.32	7.54	32.07	13.20	7.54	1.88	69.81	35.84	45.28	15.09

* 13+15D1 : 13+15 primer pairs가 Duroc DNA PCR specific band

Table 17 table 16 Mean
 SD . Table 18 F2 RAPD , F2 54
 marker가 13+46 L2
 band 70% . Table 19 F1(LY) 8
 11 polymorphic band
 , 13+15D1 polymorphic band F1 40 F1 48 40%
 , 13+15D3 polymorphic band F1 43
 44% . 18+32DY 13+34L2
 band F1
 가 . 34+54Y3
 band F1 44, F1 47 F1 48 64%, 68%, 71%

, 49+54L2 band F1 47 67% 가
 . 13+46L2, 13+39Y2 band F1 44%~99%
 . 13+46D1 band가 F1 45 100%
 가 가

Table 20 band

Table 21 +1SD, -1SD, Mean
 band 가
 가 가

34+54 Y3 band 21

, 49+54 L2 band 56 , 90kg
 band
 . 13+46 L2 21
 , 13+46 D1 , 13+39 Y2
 band

marker band 가 가

Table 22 table 21 band

가 . 13+15D5 band 가
 1.6cm 13+15D5 band 가
 band , 34+46Y, 13+34L2
 13+39Y2 band band
 marker

Table 19. marker

(: %)

M	13+15 D1	13+15 D5	18+32 DY	34+54 Y3	34+46 D2Y2	49+54 L2	13+34 L2	13+46 L2	13+46 D1	13+39 Y2	9+38 7L1
40	43.08a ± 13.73	0.00b ± 11.39	0.00 ± 9.78	0.87c ± 15.14	13.85b ± 12.38	0.31b ± 8.55	0.00 ± 5.35	56.37ab ± 17.30	29.16b ± 17.25	0.00b ± 16.90	14.09b ± 12.27
41	1.58b ± 26.18	0.00b ± 21.73	0.00 ± 18.65	6.13c ± 28.86	9.69ab ± 23.60	2.20b ± 16.29	0.00 ± 10.20	44.62ab ± 32.98	54.11ab ± 32.88	41.95ab ± 32.20	0.00b ± 23.39
42	11.63b ± 12.22	10.40b ± 10.14	20.23 ± 8.70	13.15c ± 13.47	14.34ab ± 11.01	0.73b ± 7.60	10.65 ± 4.76	42.65b ± 15.39	45.81b ± 15.34	19.53b ± 15.03	21.78b ± 10.92
43	0.17b ± 12.11	44.21a ± 10.05	10.45 ± 8.62	11.79c ± 13.35	1.08b ± 10.92	0.24b ± 7.53	0.00 ± 4.72	77.78ab ± 15.25	33.79b ± 15.21	43.55ab ± 14.90	55.40a ± 10.82
44	0.39b ± 12.90	0.00b ± 10.70	0.00 ± 9.18	64.03ab ± 14.21	39.92a ± 11.63	0.55b ± 8.02	0.00 ± 5.02	61.15ab ± 16.24	26.03b ± 16.19	47.98ab ± 15.86	0.00b ± 11.52
45	20.31ab ± 16.26	0.00b ± 13.50	0.00 ± 11.58	21.22b ± 17.92	21.94ab ± 14.66	0.44b ± 10.11	0.00 ± 6.33	78.92ab ± 20.48	100a ± 20.42	38.40ab ± 20.00	0.00b ± 13.53
47	0.52ab ± 21.02	0.00b ± 17.44	31.34 ± 14.97	68.71a ± 23.17	3.23ab ± 18.95	67.40a ± 13.08	0.00 ± 8.19	64.87ab ± 26.48	34.70b ± 26.40	97.32a ± 25.86	0.00b ± 18.79
48	40.31a ± 11.52	9.60b ± 9.60	0.00 ± 8.20	71.22a ± 12.70	21.94ab ± 10.39	20.44b ± 7.17	0.00 ± 4.48	98.92a ± 14.51	10.82b ± 14.47	78.39a ± 14.17	0.00b ± 10.29

- Different characters represent difference by $p < 0.05$

Table 20. marker

(: %)

Marker	13+15 D1	13+15 D5	18+32 DY	34+54 Y3	34+46 D2Y2	49+54 L2	13+34 L2	13+46 L2	13+46 D1	13+39 Y2	9+38 L1
1	16.33 ± 8.99	5.40 ± 7.47	0.43 ± 6.41	38.27 ± 9.92	23.88 ± 8.11	13.75 ± 5.59	0.00 ± 3.50	60.20 ± 11.34	46.01 ± 11.30	37.69 ± 11.07	9.77 ± 8.04
2	13.17 ± 6.78	9.63 ± 5.62	12.39 ± 4.83	26.01 ± 7.47	4.49 ± 6.11	9.33 ± 4.22	2.32 ± 2.64	70.97 ± 8.54	37.79 ± 8.51	53.79 ± 8.34	12.40 ± 6.06

Table 21.

class Marker

(: %)

Marker		13+15 D1	13+15 D5	18+32 DY	34+54 Y3	34+46 D2Y2	49+54 L2
W B	+1SD	20.00 ± 12.06	0.00 ± 9.87	10.00 ± 8.51	30.00 ± 14.71	10.00 ± 10.77	10.00 ± 8.51
	-1SD	27.27 ± 11.51	0.00 ± 9.41	0.00 ± 8.11	54.54 ± 14.03	27.22 ± 10.27	0.00 ± 8.11
	M	12.50 ± 6.34	18.75 ± 5.51	9.37 ± 4.76	25.00 ± 8.23	9.37 ± 6.02	9.37 ± 4.76
W 21	+1SD	10.00 ± 11.97	0.00 ± 10.15	20.00 ± 8.35	40.00 ± 14.11 ^{ab}	20.00 ± 10.85	20.00 ± 8.32
	-1SD	33.33 ± 12.61	11.11 ± 10.70	0.00 ± 8.80	66.66 ± 14.88 ^a	22.22 ± 11.44	11.11 ± 8.77
	M	14.70 ± 6.49	14.70 ± 5.50	5.88 ± 4.53	20.58 ± 7.65 ^b	8.82 ± 5.89	29.41 ± 4.51
W 56	+1SD	12.50 ± 13.53	0.00 ± 11.37	12.50 ± 9.57	37.50 ± 16.75	0.00 ± 12.15	25.00 ± 8.85 ^a
	-1SD	27.27 ± 11.54	9.09 ± 9.70	9.09 ± 8.16	45.45 ± 14.28	18.18 ± 10.36	18.18 ± 7.55 ^b
	M	14.70 ± 6.56	14.70 ± 5.52	5.88 ± 4.64	26.47 ± 8.12	14.70 ± 5.89	0.00 ± 4.29 ^c
D 90	+1SD	20.00 ± 12.19	0.00 ± 9.94	10.00 ± 8.57	20.00 ± 14.36	20.00 ± 10.83	10.00 ± 8.57 ^b
	-1SD	11.11 ± 12.85	0.00 ± 10.48	11.11 ± 9.03	66.66 ± 15.07	0.00 ± 11.42	11.11 ± 9.03 ^{ab}
	M	17.64 ± 6.61	17.64 ± 5.39	5.88 ± 4.65	24.47 ± 7.75	14.70 ± 5.87	5.88 ± 4.65 ^a
A D G	+1SD	11.11 ± 12.97	0.00 ± 10.73	11.11 ± 9.17	66.66 ± 15.21 ^a	0.00 ± 11.50	11.11 ± 9.17 ^a
	-1SD	28.57 ± 14.73	0.00 ± 12.16	14.28 ± 10.40	14.28 ± 17.25 ^b	28.57 ± 13.04	0.00 ± 10.0 ^b
	M	17.14 ± 6.59	17.14 ± 5.44	5.71 ± 4.65	28.57 ± 7.72 ^b	14.28 ± 5.83	8.57 ± 4.65 ^b
F A T	+1SD	16.66 ± 15.74	0.00 ± 13.08	0.00 ± 11.03	33.33 ± 19.47	0.00 ± 14.07	0.00 ± 10.72
	-1SD	11.11 ± 12.85	22.22 ± 10.68	11.11 ± 9.01	44.44 ± 15.96	11.11 ± 11.49	22.22 ± 8.76
	M	18.42 ± 6.25	10.52 ± 5.20	7.89 ± 4.38	28.95 ± 7.74	15.79 ± 5.59	5.26 ± 4.26
F E	+1SD	28.57 ± 14.63	0.00 ± 12.13	0.00 ± 10.27	14.28 ± 18.01	14.28 ± 13.29	14.28 ± 10.27
	-1SD	14.28 ± 14.63	0.00 ± 12.13	14.28 ± 10.27	28.57 ± 18.01	14.28 ± 13.29	0.00 ± 10.27
	M	15.78 ± 6.28	15.79 ± 5.21	7.89 ± 4.41	36.84 ± 7.73	13.15 ± 5.70	7.89 ± 4.41

Marker		13+34 L2	13+46 L2	13+46 D1	13+39 Y2	9+38 L1
W B	+1SD	0.00 ± 4.40	50.00 ± 14.34	40.00 ± 15.33	30.00 ± 15.49b	10.00 ± 11.62
	-1SD	0.00 ± 4.20	90.90 ± 13.67	18.18 ± 14.62	72.72 ± 14.77a	18.18 ± 11.08
	M	3.12 ± 2.46	68.75 ± 8.02	40.62 ± 8.57	40.62 ± 8.66ab	15.62 ± 6.50
W 21	+1SD	0.00 ± 4.41	60.0 ± 014.26ab	50.00 ± 15.11	60.00 ± 15.10ab	0.00 ± 11.06
	-1SD	0.00 ± 4.64	100 ± 15.03a	11.11 ± 15.93	77.77 ± 15.91a	0.00 ± 11.66
	M	2.94 ± 2.39	64.70 ± 7.73b	38.23 ± 8.20	32.35 ± 8.18b	23.52 ± 6.00
W 56	+1SD	0.00 ± 4.77	50.00 ± 16.35	37.50 ± 17.45	37.50 ± 17.79	0.00 ± 12.37
	-1SD	9.09 ± 4.07	81.81 ± 13.94	36.36 ± 14.88	63.63 ± 15.17	0.00 ± 10.55
	M	0.00 ± 2.31	70.58 ± 7.93	35.29 ± 8.47	41.17 ± 8.63	23.53 ± 6.00
D 90	+1SD	10.00 ± 4.24	80.00 ± 14.86	40.00 ± 15.48	70.00 ± 14.64a	20.00 ± 11.44
	-1SD	0.00 ± 4.47	66.66 ± 15.66	22.22 ± 16.32	77.77 ± 15.43a	0.00 ± 12.06
	M	0.00 ± 2.30	67.64 ± 8.06	38.23 ± 8.40	29.41 ± 7.94b	17.64 ± 6.20
A D G	+1SD	0.00 ± 4.45	66.66 ± 15.52	22.22 ± 16.07	77.77 ± 16.07a	0.00 ± 10.73
	-1SD	14.28 ± 5.05	85.71 ± 17.59	42.85 ± 18.22	57.14 ± 8.23ab	0.00 ± 12.17
	M	0.00 ± 2.26	68.57 ± 7.87	34.28 ± 8.15	34.28 ± 8.15b	17.14 ± 5.44
F A T	+1SD	0.00 ± 5.70	66.66 ± 18.95	66.66 ± 19.20a	50.00 ± 19.91ab	16.66 ± 15.03
	-1SD	0.00 ± 4.65	88.88 ± 15.47	11.11 ± 15.68b	77.77 ± 16.26a	11.11 ± 12.27
	M	2.63 ± 2.26	65.79 ± 7.53	36.84 ± 7.63ab	36.84 ± 7.91b	15.79 ± 5.97
F E	+1SD	0.00 ± 5.33	85.71 ± 17.40	57.14 ± 18.47	71.42 ± 18.88	14.28 ± 13.84
	-1SD	0.00 ± 5.33	42.85 ± 17.40	28.57 ± 18.47	42.85 ± 18.88	0.00 ± 13.84
	M	2.63 ± 2.29	71.05 ± 7.47	34.21 ± 7.93	39.47 ± 8.10	18.42 ± 5.94

- Different characters represent difference by $p < 0.05$

Table 22. Marker

Marker		WB	W21	W56	D90	ADG	FAT	FE
13+15 D1	0	1.54 ± 0.03	5.83 ± 0.12	14.96 ± 0.52	151.92 ± 1.96	0.59 ± 0.01	1.79 ± 0.03	2.50 ± 0.04
	1	1.59 ± 0.07	6.04 ± 0.28	16.14 ± 1.14	149.55 ± 4.33	0.59 ± 0.02	1.89 ± 0.08	2.39 ± 0.10
13+15 D5	0	1.54 ± 0.03	5.84 ± 0.12	15.06 ± 0.50	151.93 ± 1.87	0.59 ± 0.01	1.83 ± 0.03a	2.49 ± 0.04
	1	1.65 ± 0.09	6.11 ± 0.36	16.13 ± 1.45	147.22 ± 5.42	0.62 ± 0.02	1.60 ± 0.10b	2.36 ± 0.12
18+32 DY	0	1.54 ± 0.03	5.85 ± 0.12	15.02 ± 0.49	151.47 ± 1.89	0.59 ± 0.01	1.81 ± 0.03	2.49 ± 0.04
	1	1.64 ± 0.10	6.02 ± 0.42	16.88 ± 1.67	153.08 ± 6.34	0.60 ± 0.03	1.78 ± 0.12	2.41 ± 0.45
34+54 Y3	0	1.53 ± 0.03	5.81 ± 0.15	14.74 ± 0.60	153.36 ± 2.23	0.58 ± 0.01	1.78 ± 0.04	2.47 ± 0.05
	1	1.57 ± 0.05	5.96 ± 0.22	15.99 ± 0.89	147.80 ± 3.32	0.60 ± 0.01	1.86 ± 0.06	2.51 ± 0.08
34+46 D2Y2	0	1.55 ± 0.03	5.79 ± 0.12	14.99 ± 0.52	150.36 ± 1.91	0.60 ± 0.00a	1.81 ± 0.03	2.47 ± 0.04
	1	1.50 ± 0.07	6.29 ± 0.30	16.03 ± 1.26	158.90 ± 4.61	0.53 ± 0.02b	1.80 ± 0.09	2.56 ± 0.11
49+54 L2	0	1.52 ± 0.03 b	5.76 ± 0.12	15.27 ± 0.54	150.39 ± 1.98	0.59 ± 0.01	1.82 ± 0.04	2.48 ± 0.04
	1	1.78 ± 0.10 a	6.57 ± 0.43	14.15 ± 1.81	160.61 ± 6.66	0.56 ± 0.03	1.72 ± 0.13	2.55 ± 0.16
13+34 L2	0	1.55 ± 0.03	5.87 ± 0.11a	15.15 ± 0.49	151.34 ± 1.75 b	0.59 ± 0.00	1.80 ± 0.03	2.48 ± 0.04
	1	1.33 ± 0.19	4.28 ± 0.74b	13.25 ± 3.15	175.51 ± 11.3 a	0.53 ± 0.06	1.88 ± 0.23	2.76 ± 0.27
13+46 L2	0	1.54 ± 0.05	5.83 ± 0.20	15.94 ± 0.79	148.98 ± 2.98	0.60 ± 0.01	1.84 ± 0.06	2.47 ± 0.07
	1	1.55 ± 0.03	5.87 ± 0.14	14.71 ± 0.58	152.93 ± 2.20	0.58 ± 0.01	1.78 ± 0.04	2.49 ± 0.05
13+46 D1	0	1.54 ± 0.04	5.86 ± 0.15	15.46 ± 0.63	150.40 ± 2.38	0.60 ± 0.01	1.79 ± 0.04	2.46 ± 0.05
	1	1.55 ± 0.04	5.84 ± 0.18	14.68 ± 0.74	153.19 ± 2.80	0.57 ± 0.01	1.83 ± 0.05	2.52 ± 0.06
13+39 Y2	0	1.54 ± 0.04	5.85 ± 0.16	16.02 ± 0.64 a	149.34 ± 2.47	0.59 ± 0.01	1.82 ± 0.05	2.42 ± 0.05
	1	1.55 ± 0.04	5.86 ± 0.18	14.09 ± 0.70 b	154.22 ± 2.69	0.58 ± 0.01	1.79 ± 0.05	2.56 ± 0.56
9+38 L1	0	1.55 ± 0.03	5.85 ± 0.12	15.14 ± 0.51	151.58 ± 1.93	0.59 ± 0.01	1.81 ± 0.03	2.49 ± 0.04
	1	1.47 ± 0.08	5.92 ± 0.32	15.13 ± 1.32	151.47 ± 4.95	0.60 ± 0.02	1.72 ± 0.09	2.42 ± 0.11

- Different characters represent difference by $p < 0.05$

table 19 22 data

polymorphic band

, 13+15D5

marker

● 13+15D5 band FAT : 가

● 34+46D2Y2 band ADG :

● 13+34L2 band D90 : 90kg

● 13+39Y2 band W56 : 56

4 A DNA
marker

1

가 DNA marker A

2 가 .

1992 7

가

1994 11 30

1995 2

6

, ,
, , ,

1995 6

가 가

1997

가

.

,

가

A B

41.9%

가

.

,

RAPD

marker

A

specific marker

2

가

.

		LYD	.
		A, B, C, D	74
	4	16	.
			74
		table 23	A 9 , B 22 , C 29
, D	14	, A	RAPD marker
4		.	

Table 23. Contents of pig carcass grade using in the experimert

		(kg)		(mm)			(kg)		(mm)
1	1	78.2	D	34	26	3	86.6	C	24
2	1	93.0	D	30	*27	3	93.0	D	33
3	2	63.8	D	10	28	3	92.1	D	34
4	3	85.9	A	20	29	3	76.7	D	20
5	3	91.1	C	26	*30	3	91.3	D	30
6	3	81.9	B	15	31	3	86.4	D	30
7	3	72.0	B	17	32	3	90.3	B	17
8	3	76.4	C	26	33	3	91.6	B	22
9	3	68.2	B	18	34	3	81.9	B	24
10	3	96.2	C	28	35	3	81.5	C	25
11	3	80.0	B	17	36	3	86.8	B	21
12	3	89.3	C	24	37	3	89.7	C	23
13	3	65.6	B	20	38	3	89.6	B	24
14	3	72.1	B	14	39	3	96.6	C	27
15	1	83.8	B	21	40	3	107.5	D	28
16	1	67.9	B	13	41	3	78.8	B	20
17	3	72.6	B	18	42	3	78.5	C	26
18	3	64.4	B	16	*43	3	85.3	D	31
19	3	83.9	C	25	44	3	85.3	C	25
20	3	69.9	C	12	45	3	85.0	D	34
21	3	68.7	B	14	46	3	93.4	D	31
22	3	76.8	B	22	47	3	90.2	B	24
23	3	72.2	B	17	48	3	91.5	B	24
24	1	71.1	B	21	49	3	88.1	D	29
25	1	56.5	D	5	50	3	86.1	C	26

		(kg)	(mm)			(kg)	(mm)
*51	1	71	B	63	1	78	B
*52	1	78	A	64	1	82	B
*53	1	76	A	65	2	75	A
*54	1	68	C	66	2	83	B
*55	1	91	D	*67	2	77	C
*56	1	68	C	68	2	77	C
*57	1	75	B	69	2	65	B
*58	1	69	A	70	1	79	A
*59	1	67	B	71	1	72	C
*60	1	70	A	72	1	78	A
*61	1	68	C	73	1	67	A
*62	1	81	B	74	1	78	B

- : 1(), 2(), 3(),

- * : marker

3 DNA

1.

74 LYD

genomic DNA

DNA

marker

wizard genomic DNA

purification kits(promega) phenol extraction solution

DNA

DNA

protocol

DNA

가

, solution

가

DNase DNA가 smear
proteinase K grinding 가
DNA phenol
grinding kits .

2. DNA
genomic DNA phenol
kits(promega) 가 .
blood sample genomic DNA
DNA Kits
marker (table 4), cell lysis,
nuclei lysis, protein precipitation solution pellet
DNA . DNA agarose gel
loading DNA 가 .

3. DNA
DNA 1g
grinding 10 extraction buffer(10mM Tris · Cl(pH 8.0), 20μl/ Ml
RNase, 100mM NaCl, 0.5% SDS, 25mM EDTA) DNase
proteinase K 500μg/ ml 54 3 incubation
. DNA
phenol 가 protein . Tris saturated phenol,
phenol/ chloroform/ isoamylalcohol, chloroform
가 2 protein .

ethanol salt 가 DNA pellet ddH₂O TE
buffer -20 .

4.

74

DNA

4 16 DNA sample .

DNA kits

DNA 1g grinding phenol

solution kits 가

genomic DNA가

DNA . 16 DNA sample

agarose gel 24kb genomic DNA

spectrophotometer OD_{160/280nm}

1.8 . 1% Agarose gel DNA

figure 7 .

M A B C D
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16

Figure 7. Agarose gel electrophoresis of genomic DNA.

M ; / H i n d I I I s i z e m a r k e r . A g r a d e ;
lanes 1 - 4, B grade : lanes 5 - 8, grade : lanes 9
- 12, D grade : lanes 13 - 16

4 RAPD marker

RAPD marker PCR marker

DNA

. 74 A 9, B
32, C 19, D 14, 4

16 (A : 52, 53, 58, 60 ; B : 51, 57, 59, 62 ; C :
54, 56, 61, 67 ; D : 27, 30, 43, 55) . A, B, C, D

4 16 DNA sample DNA 가

DNA . figure 8 loading
DNA , marker

PCR condition PCR test marker
. primer pairs

PCR solution thermal cycle

5 RAPD marker

1.

A, B, C, D 4 RAPD marker screen

13 primer pairs 16 polymorphic
band . 90 primer pairs PCR
polymorphic band가 13

primer pairs . primer pairs

16 sample band pattern

polymorphism . 가

marker
 , sample 가
 marker . 90
 primer pairs 13
 marker
 . A A B, A, B C
 band가 D
 가 marker
 sequencing . 13 primer pairs 16 polymorphic
 band sample A

2.

90 primer pairs 50% 가
 13 primer pairs 16 polyorphic band . primer
 pairs figure 8 ,
 4 band table 24 .
 A band가 primer pairs 7+29
 1.5kb 0.8kb polymorphic band .
 marker 4 band
 . A 100% band B, C,
 D , A, B,
 C D
 가 가 .
 polymorphic band

가 . marker
가 .
가 가 RAPD marker

$$M \quad \begin{array}{cccc} & & \text{A} & \\ \hline & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ \hline & & & \text{B} & \\ \hline & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} & & & 7+30 & \\ \hline & & & & \text{C} \\ \hline & 9 & 10 & 11 & 12 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} & & & & \text{D} \\ \hline & 13 & 14 & 15 & 16 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$M \quad \begin{array}{cccc} & & \text{A} & \\ \hline & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ \hline & & & \text{B} & \\ \hline & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} & & & 8+9 & \\ \hline & & & & \text{C} \\ \hline & 9 & 10 & 11 & 12 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} & & & & \text{D} \\ \hline & 13 & 14 & 15 & 16 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$M \quad \begin{array}{cccc} & & \text{A} & \\ \hline & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ \hline & & & \text{B} & \\ \hline & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} & & & 8+15 & \\ \hline & & & & \text{C} \\ \hline & 9 & 10 & 11 & 12 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} & & & & \text{D} \\ \hline & 13 & 14 & 15 & 16 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$M \quad \begin{array}{c} \text{A} \\ \hline 1 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 4 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \text{B} \\ \hline 5 \quad 6 \quad 7 \quad 8 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \text{C} \\ \hline 9 \quad 10 \quad 11 \quad 12 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \text{D} \\ \hline 13 \quad 14 \quad 15 \quad 16 \end{array}$$

9+10

$$M \quad \begin{array}{c} \text{A} \\ \hline 1 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 4 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \text{B} \\ \hline 5 \quad 6 \quad 7 \quad 8 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \text{C} \\ \hline 9 \quad 10 \quad 11 \quad 12 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \text{D} \\ \hline 13 \quad 14 \quad 15 \quad 16 \end{array}$$

9+15

$$M \quad \begin{array}{c} \text{A} \\ \hline 1 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 4 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \text{B} \\ \hline 5 \quad 6 \quad 7 \quad 8 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \text{C} \\ \hline 9 \quad 10 \quad 11 \quad 12 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \text{D} \\ \hline 13 \quad 14 \quad 15 \quad 16 \end{array}$$

9+32

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 & & & & & & 7+8 \\
 & & & & & & \text{C} \\
 & & \text{A} & & \text{B} & & \text{D} \\
 \text{M} & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{3}{4} & \frac{5}{6} & \frac{7}{8} & \frac{9}{10} & \frac{11}{12} & \frac{13}{14} & \frac{15}{16}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 & & & & & & 7+11 \\
 & & & & & & \text{C} \\
 & & \text{A} & & \text{B} & & \text{D} \\
 \text{M} & \frac{2}{3} & \frac{4}{5} & \frac{6}{7} & \frac{8}{9} & \frac{10}{11} & \frac{12}{13} & \frac{14}{15} & \frac{16}{16}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 & & & & & & 7+35 \\
 & & & & & & \text{C} \\
 & & \text{A} & & \text{B} & & \text{D} \\
 \text{M} & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{3}{4} & \frac{5}{6} & \frac{7}{8} & \frac{9}{10} & \frac{11}{12} & \frac{13}{14} & \frac{15}{16}
 \end{array}$$

		A				B				C				D			
						9+11											
M	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	

Figure 8. PCR products of carcass generated by primer pairs.

(M; /Hind III size marker. A grade ; lanes 1 - 4, B grade : lanes 5 - 8, C grade : lanes 9 - 12, D grade : lanes 13 - 16)

Table 24. RAPD marker for the carcass grade

#	Size(Kb)	A class(/ 4)*	B class(/ 4)	C class(/ 4)	D class(/ 4)
7 + 29	1.5	3	0	0	0
	0.8	3	0	0	0
7 + 40	1.5	3	0	0	1
7 + 31	0.3	3	0	0	2
7 + 30	1.5	3	0	0	0
	0.6	3	0	0	1
8 + 9	1.7	4	4	4	1
8 + 15	1.7	4	4	4	1
	0.9	4	4	4	1
9 + 10	1.7	2	1	1	4
9 + 15	1.7	1	2	1	3
9 + 32	1.7	1	2	1	3
7 + 35	1.2	4	4	3	1
7 + 8	1.8	3	4	2	0
7 + 11	1.8	3	4	2	0
9 + 11	1.5	2	4	4	0

* A(B, C, D) class : 4 A(B, C, D) polymorphic band가

6 DNA cloning DNA sequencing

16 polyorphic band PCR

. sample 가 marker

.

A polymorphic

band figure 9 , cloning .

cloning 10 polymorphic band sequencing

primer pairs polymorphic band

. Table 25 10 polymorphic band sequencing

sequence n-terminal, c-terminal DNA sequence 가

. primer

marker

가 .

$$\begin{array}{cccccccccc} & & & & & 7+8 & & & & & \\ \hline M & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccccccccc} & & & & & 7+30 \text{ I} & & & & & \\ \hline M & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccccccccc} & & & & & 7+30 \text{ II} & & & & & \\ \hline M & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccccccccc} & & & & & 7+31 & & & & & \\ \hline M & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccccccccc} & & & & & 8+9 & & & & & \\ \hline M & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 & M \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccccccccc} & & & & & 8+15 & & & & & \\ \hline M & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 \end{array}$$

M 9+10A4
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 M

M 9+11
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 M

M 9+15A4
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 M

9+15B4											
M	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	M

Figure 9. Digestion results of cloned carcass polymorphic band, M is *Y*/*Hind*III or *Y*/*Hind*III+*Eco*RI size marker. A and B is carcass grade, polymorphic band are generated primer pairs, grade, plus appeared order of band.

Table 25. New primer pairs sequence of carcass polymorphic band

Polymorphic banda		Sequence
7+8 A	T7b	AAACCAAAGCTAATTGGGGTTGAAG
	SP6c	GAACCAAAGCTAAGTGGTTCTATGA
7+30 A1	T7	CACCCAAGTGACATCTTAAGGTAG
	SP6	CAACCAAGTGACATCTCTGATCAT
7+30 A2	T7	CACCCAATTGTACATCTTGTACTAC
	SP6	CAACCAAGTGACATCTGGAGCTGG
7+31 A	T7	GTAAACTTCAAAAAGCTTCATCATC
	SP6	GTGAACTTCAAAGAGCTAGGTTGTA
8+9 A	T7	CAACCAAACCTAATTGGCTGCACAA
	SP6	GCGTGCAATTTATGATGTACCACGG
8+15 A	T7	AAACCAAAGCTAATTGGGCTGGCGG
	SP6	GACCAAATAACTGGTTGGGGAATC
9+10 A	T7	GCCTGCAATTTATCATGTACATGTA
	SP6	GCGTGCAATTTATGATGGTATGGGT
9+11 A	T7	GCCTGCAATTTATCATGTACACAAA
	SP6	GCGTGCAATTTATGATGGTCAGAAG
9+15 A	T7	GCCTGCAATTTATCATCCTAATTGG
	SP6	GTGCAATTTATGATGCCATCCGTTA
9+15 B	T7	GCTTGCAATTTATAATGCCATGCAC
	SP6	GCGTGCAATTTATGATGGTATATGC

a. Sequencing polymorphic band primer pairs number
, band .

b. pBluescript vector T7 primer(5'-AATACGACTCACTATAG-3')
sequence

c. pGEM[®]-T easy vector SP6 primer(5'-ATTTAGGTGACACTATAGAATAC-3')
sequence

7 PSS DNA marker

1.

PSS(Porcine Stress Syndrome)

homozygous 가 (Fujii et al., 1991). PSS 1953

J. Ludvigsen

PSS 가 가

PSE()

PSE

30~50% 3~5%

(10)

PSS 가 가 (, ,

) , hypermetabolism, ,

PSE(Pale, Soft,

Exudative) . PSE

가 PSS

PSS

. Halothane (Webb, A.

J. 1978) PSS

가

PSS Phi, Pgd

PSS

, H system , creatine phosphokinase(CPK) , ATP inosine monophosphate .

가 6 chromosome

ryanodine receptor

PSS .

, PSS

PSS

가

PSE

가

가

PSS

,

가

10% 가

1.5% 가 homozygous PSS .

1.5% PSS 12% 50%

PSE .

sarcoplasmic reticulum Ca²⁺

ryanodine receptor 가

ryanodine receptor가 Ca²⁺

(MacLennan and Phillips,

1992). PSS

ryanodine receptor cDNA PSS

. PSS ryanodine receptor

1843 가 C T

가

(Ferrie et al., 1992; Lo et al. 1991).

RAPD marker D PSE
 . RAPD marker가
 PSS gene

PSE PSS halothane
 gas , PCR-RFLP (Prosser, 1993; Saperstein and Nickerson,
 1991) STAS-PCR .
 PCR(amplification refractory mutation system, ARMS; Newton et al.
 1989; Wu et al. 1989) IFA lab. N. Zinovieva가
 HAL gene exon 1843 가 C T point mutation site
 STAS(N. Zinovieva, 1996) PSS
 DTAS-PCR
 99% 가

2.

Ryanodine receptor exon DNA site 1843 C T point
 mutation site(HAL gene) 4 primer(Hp, hp, Lp lp)
 PCR .
 annealing Temperature 가 primer
 dimer primer band size가 agarose
 gel . DTAS-PCR
 100ng/ μ l genomic DNA 300ng/ μ l

0.3 $\mu\ell$ primer 2 (Hp, LP) primer 2 (hp, lp)
 , PCR reagent RAPD marker PCR
 thermal cycle table 26 .

Table 26. Primer pairs PCR condition

PCR mixture		PCR cycle	
10X buffer	2.5 $\mu\ell$	1st_cycle	50_cycles
25mM MgCl ₂	2 $\mu\ell$	94 2	94 1
2.5mM dNTPs	2 $\mu\ell$	68 1	68 1
16ng/ $\mu\ell$ primer	2 $\mu\ell$	72 2	72 1
5-10ng/ $\mu\ell$ DNA	5 $\mu\ell$		72 10
5U/ $\mu\ell$ Taq polymerase	0.1 $\mu\ell$		4

3.

PCR-RFLP PSS 가
 가 STAS
 STAS 1 tube 4 primer 가 PCR
 agarose gel
 PSS 가
 PSS
 가
 DTAS
 STAS-PCR 가

가 가 가 .
table 27 , DTAS PCR

figure 10 .

PSS .

Table 24. PSS

	PSS	
	(STAS)	(DTAS)
primer sequence	4 (INT 1, INT 2, EXT 1, EXT 2) primer single-tube -PCR(STAS)	4 (H1, H2, L1, L2) primer double-tube-PCR (DTAS)
Primer	annealing temperature 10 non-specific band primer dimer	annealing temperature specific band primer dimer
Band size	band size가 agarose gel	agarose gel band size
	50%	99%

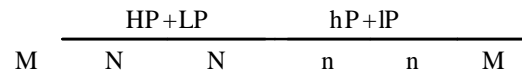


Figure 10. Identified results of PSS gene by DTAS-PCR method.

HP+LP is primer to identify normal gene and hP+IP is primer to identify recessive gene. Large N is results of normal gene and small n is results of recessive gene.

5 SCAR PCR

1

RAPD-PCR genome sequence
가

sequence 가 primer PCR DNA fragment pattern
PCR

polymorphic band

RAPD-PCR SCAR(Sequence Characterised
Amplified Regions)-PCR . SCAR sequence

RAPD fragment locus가 locus
PCR fragment

random PCR 가

sequence specific

RAPD

cloning

sequencing genomic DNA sequence primer
PCR specific

2 SCAR PCR

1.

SCAR PCR sequence genome specific
polymorphic band sequence
DNA cloning sequencing primer
cloning, sequencing 가 primer
PCR test PCR condition

SCAR PCR

polymorphic band sequencing sequencing polymorphic band
17 25bp primer PCR
sequence vector primer pairs
sequence 17 base primer SCAR PCR
vector primer pairs sequence 25-base
primer PCR primer 가
table28 primer
SCAR-PCR SCAR
PCR 4

Table 28. SCAR primer 가

T vector + old primer +_fragment new primer ◀	T vector + old_primer+_fragment new primer ◀

2.

sequencing polymorphic band sequence
 primer . PCR . PCR condition primer
 GC content specific 가
 PCR . primer GC content PCR
 thermal cycle annealing temperature table 29 primer sequence

3.

Sequencing 24 polymorphic band sequence RAPD primer
 sequence 25 base SCAR PCR primer
 . 가
 가 가 3
 가 . 30 SCAR primer primer size가
 GC .
 specific primer RAPD primer enzyme primer
 reaction , annealing temperature
 size가 RAPD PCR
 가 . SCAR primer PCR

, figure 11 band가

primer annealing temperature

condition . 30 4

SCAR primer 30 primer sequence

table 29 . Table 29 primer

4 figure 12 .

Table 28 primer 2가 가

primer pairs sequence primer 가

가 . primer pairs sequence 가

primer 가

primer .

가

Table 29. SCAR primer sequence

Polymorphic band		Sequence	Annealing Temp.()
13+15 D	T3	CTACCTACTCGAAGAAGAAAAATAG	66
	T7	CTACCTACTCGAAGAAGTTCGTAA	
13+34 Y	T3	CTACCTACTCTAATAAGTCTGAGAG	65
	T7	CTACCTACTCTCTAATAAGATAGAA	
32+59 D2	T3	AGGTAGTCTAGTTAACCACTGAGCC	68
	T7	GATACCCTTATTCTAGAATTTTGGG	
34+54 Y2	T3	AAGACCGTCTCGATTATTGTGTCTC	67
	T7	AAGACCGTCTCGATTATACCATGAT	
34+46 L	T3	TGTAACAAAATGATACGGCATGCAA	68
	T7	TGTAACAAAATGATACGTGGGGAAC	
13+34 L	T3	CTACCTACTCGAAGAAGTCTGAGAG	65
	T7	CTACCTACTCGAAGAAGAGAGAATA	
34+39 L1	T3	GTTTGACTTAGACTTCATTTCAACG	66
	T7	GTTTGACTTAGACTTCAGGCTGGTG	
34+39 L2	T3	GTTTGACTTAGACTTCATTTCAACG	64
	T7	GTTTGACTTATACTTCAAGTTTAGA	
34+46 Y	T3	TGTAACAAAATGATACGAATGGGAG	68
	T7	GCGTGCAATTTATGATGCCACGGCT	
34+54 L1	T3	AAGACCGTGTCTCGATTATTGTGTC	65
	T7	AAGACCGTCTCGATTATACCATGAT	
32+59 L	T3	AGCCACGGCCGTGAAGCCACCTAGC	72
	T7	GATACCCTTATTCTAGATTTTATTG	
13+41 D1	T3	CTACCTACTCTAAGAAGAAAACAGA	67
	T7	CTACCTACTCTAAGAAGTAGTTAAG	
13+49 Y	T3	CTACCTACTCGAAGAAGAAAATAAG	67
	T7	CTACCTACTCGAAGAAGTTCGTAA	
49+54 L1	T3	AAGACCGTCTCGATTATTTAACTT	64
	T7	AAGACCGTCTCGATTATACCAAAA	
34+54 Y1	T3	AAGACCGTCTCGATTATCAACTAT	62
	T7	AATACCGTCTCCGATTATAGGACTT	

Polymorphic banda		Sequence	Annealing temp.()
9+38 L	T7	GCGTGCAATTTATGATGTTAAAGAC	65
	SP6	CATCTCCTTGTAACATGGCCTATAG	
34+9 L	T7	TTCTACTCTCTCTATAATATTCAA	67
	SP6	TTCTACTCTCTCTATAATAAATGGT	
32+8 Y	T3	CCCAAACTCGAATCCCATAGCTAT	68
	T7	GATACCCTTATTCTAGAATTGTGCAC	
32+57 D	T3	GATACCCTAATTCTAGAATAAGCCTT	69
	T7	GATACCGTTAATCTAGAATCCGCTTA	
13+41 D1	T7	GTACCTACTCGAAGAAGATTATGAC	65
	SP6	AACTCGAATCCCTAGGAGCCTTATG	
18+34 Y	T7	TTCTACTCTCTCTATAACGAATACA	70
	SP6	GTGCGTAGGTTTAGAAACAAGTGCT	
34+46 D	T3	TGTAACAAAATGATACGCATTCAGT	66
	T7	TGTAACAAAATGATACGTTAGATCA	
13+34 D	T3b	CTACCTACTCGAAGAAGTCAACTAT	70
	T7c	AATACCGTCTCGATTATAGGACTTC	
49+54 L2	T3	AAGACCGTCTCGATTATGACATGAA	68
	T7	AAGACCGTCTCGATTATGTTGTATC	
54+34 D1	T3	AAGACCGTCTCGATTATTGTGTCTC	65
	T7	AAGACCGTCTCGATTATACCATGAT	
18+28 D	T3	GTGCGTACGTTTAGAACAAGGATGT	66
	T7	GTGCGTAGGTTTAGAAATTAAGACA	
13+34 Y1	T3	GATACCCTTATTCTAGAATTAGTTT	64
	T7	GTGCGTAGGTTTAGAAATAAAATTA	

Polymorphic banda		Sequence	Annealing temp.()
32+59 D1	T3	GATACCCTTATTCTACAGATTACTTT	65
	T7	CAAGCTTATCTATAACCGTCGACCTC	
54+46 Y	T7	AAGACCGTCTCGATTATCCGTATGT	66
	SP6d	GTAACAAAATGATACGCACAACAGA	
18+34 L	T7	GTGCGTACGTTTACAAAACACAAAC	70
	SP6	GTGCGTAGGTTTACAAATCACACGT	

- a. Sequencing polymorphic band primer pairs number ,
band .
- b. pBluescript vector T3 primer(5'-ATTAACCCTCACAAAG-3')
sequence
- c. pBluescript vector kit T7 primer(5'-AATACGACTCACTATAG-3')
sequence
- d. pGEM[®]-T easy vector SP6 primer(5'-TGAGTATTCTATAGTGT-3')
sequence

34+54L1												
	D				L				Y			
M	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12

34+39L2												
	D				L				Y			
M	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12

Figure 11. Example of SCAR-PCR results by old synthesised SACR primer. Those were shown PCR results by incorreced condition and primer sequence. M is *Y* DNA/HindIII+EcoRI and upper numer is primer number

9+38L												
D				L				Y				
M	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12

13+34L										
D			L			Y				
M	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	M

49+54L1										
D				L			Y			
M	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	M

13+15D1													
D					L				Y				
M	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	M

Figure 12. SCAR-PCR results by new synthesised 4 SACR primer.

Those were appeared difference among three breeds. M is Y DNA/HindIII+ EcoRI and upper nubmer is primer number

6

3

RAPD marker

1990

PCR-RAPD

가

3

RAPD marker

19

10 base primer

25

polymorphic band

38

primer pairs

67

polymorphic band

marker

marker

13

primer pairs

16

polymorphic band

A

A, B, C

marker가

A

10

polymorphic band

DNA cloning

sequencing

marker

A

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marker

F2 54

11

polymorphic band가 F2

SAS GLM

marker

marker

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PSS

PSS

가

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