

GOVP1199701206

제 2차년도
최종보고서

632.94

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수도작용 승용관리기 개발에 관한 연구

Development of Self-propelled Multipurpose Sprayer on Paddy Field

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농림부

“

”

1996 . 12 . 11.

:

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:

:

:

:

가

가 가

가

, 1

, 2

1)

가 가

2)

70 100cm,

5 15cm 가

3)

가

10m,

100 1,

200l,

0.216 0.378l

4)

,

,

5)

가

가

6)

가 가

1m 0.8m ,

0.8m 0.8m .

3

CV 21%

3m .

7)

, 20 55 psi

0.64 0.696km/hr 1.04 1.131

km/hr

5.4 5.7 L/84m² (666.67

L/hr)

8)

0.1Hz 0.3Hz

$\pm 9^\circ$

$\pm 4^\circ$

가 가

SUMMARY

Development of a Self-propelled Multipurpose Sprayer on Paddy Field

This study was carried out to develop a self-propelled multipurpose sprayer on paddy field which is capable of pest control, weeding, and fertilizer application. The study involved eight major sections associated with its purpose: (1) the development of a comprehensive pest control system, (2) the design of the wheel of multipurpose sprayer for paddy field, (3) the development of spraying device, (4) the design of power driving system for sprayer, (5) the design and construction of a boom, (6) the design of a pneumatic granular applicator with the design of PTOs for boom sprayer and granular applicator, (7) the development of a control system for uniform liquid chemical spraying, and (8) the development of a control system for balancing the boom. In addition, the performance of the developed multipurpose sprayer was tested and verified with respect to eight subsections in this study.

The results of this study are summarized as follows;

1. Current pesticide applicators and pest control systems in Korea were analyzed in reference to types of pesticides, and numbers of applications with various diseases, insects, weeds. Based on

the analysis, a comprehensive pest control system using a self-propelled multipurpose sprayer in paddy field was suggested in the study.

2. The proper wheel size of a self-propelled boom sprayer was designed so that the minimum damage of plants and the stable traveling can be secured in paddy field. The study showed that the diameter and width of wheel were 70 100 cm and 5 15 cm, respectively.
3. Spraying characteristics of various boom nozzles were tested, and the optimum nozzle arrangement on a boom for uniform spraying was determined as a basic tool to develop a prototype of boom sprayer. Flat fan nozzle and swirl type nozzle turned out to be proper for pest control on paddy stems.
4. Power requirements for boom spraying and granular spraying were analyzed. In addition, the power drive line of the self-propelled multipurpose sprayer was analyzed, and the results of the analysis were used as design parameters required for developing a self-propelled multipurpose sprayer.
5. Based on the suggested design parameters, a prototype of a boom sprayer for paddy field was constructed and tested in the study. The spraying characteristics of the boom sprayer were

compared with those of the power sprayer by analyzing the spray deposits on water sensitive cards. The results of the comparative tests showed that the boom sprayer was the superior to the power sprayer in terms of the uniformity of coverage rate and droplet density.

6. A pneumatic granular applicator was developed as an attachment to the multipurpose boom sprayer. Through uniformity simulations of granular application for various diffusers, the diffuser having only deflectors without granule dividing guides was selected for better distribution pattern. The diffuser spacing of 1m for fertilizer and 0.8m for pesticide at the boom height of over 0.8m was acceptable for uniform application. Metering devices were used in the granular applicator to discharge granules into the diffusers, and the discharge characteristics were analyzed with respect to the groove opening and the roller speed. For three diffusers arranged on the boom, the result of performance test showed that the width of application was 3m at the CV of 21%.

7. A control system for uniform liquid chemicals spraying was developed and tested in the study. The control system was designed for spraying liquid chemicals independently to the forward speed of boom sprayer. The controlled amount of liquid chemical was 5.4 5.7 L/84m² (average 666.67 L/ha) at

the low pressure range of 1.4 3.87 kg/cm² and at the forward speed ranges of 0.64 0.696 km/hr and 1.04 1.131 km/hr.

8. Rolling of the boom due to local unevenness and softness in paddy field caused an undesirable vertical movement of the boom. A control system and an algorithm were developed for balancing the boom. The frequency of the movement was in the low frequency range of 0.1 0.3 Hz, and the associated slope of the boom was about ± 9 degree. The results of field tests showed that the control system can balance the boom within ± 4 degree with respect to the reference level of the boom.

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1	1
1	1
2	2
1.	2
2.	4
2	5
1	5
1.	7
2.	8
2	9
1.	9
2.	15
3	18
1.	18
2.	19
3.	28
3	31
1	31
2	32
1.	32
2.	36

3	41
1.	41
2.	43
4	46
1	46
1.	46
2.	46
3.	50
2	59
1.	59
2.	61
5	65
1	65
2	66
6	70
1	70
2	가 가	72
7	74
1	74
2	88

3	88
1.	88
2.	90
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4	95
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2.	108
3.	109
10	110

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1.		110
2.		113
3.		116
4.		118
5.		119
3		121
1.		121
2.		124
11		128
1		128
1.		128
2.		133
3.		134
4.		147
5.		153
2		.....	157
3		....	159
1.		.....	159
2.		.....	162
12		.....	165
1		.....	165
2		.....	165

3	.....	166
4	.....	167
5	.....	168
6	.....	168
7	.....	169

1

1

가

,

.

1993

,

,

92% , 94% , 87% ,

가

.

가

.

,

.

,

,

가

,

가

,

.

,

2

1.

가 20m

가

가 , PTO

가

가

가

가

가

가

(1976)

, (1973)

, (Cap) (gradient)

(1982)

가

(1985)

가

가

가 가

2.

가
, 가 •

2

1

가 가

(粒徑)

(性狀)

2- 1

Table 2- 1. Pesticide applicators and particle sizes

		(μm)	(μm)
		150 440	220
		30 100	40
,		40 140	70
		0.5 50	4
		0.5 200	50
		250 1500	850

가

2- 2

2- 3

Table 2-2. The kind of the applicators by pesticide formulations

	,
	,
,	SS ,

Table 2-3. The working capacity of various pesticide applicators

	(kg/cm ²)	(/min)		(a/hr)
	3 4	0.9	1	2.5
	4 5	1.9	1	3.3
	5	-	1	3.3
	5 10	3.0	3	7.0
	7 10	5.0	3	9.0
	15	20.2	5	40
	-	1.0(kg)	1	20
	-	3.0(kg)	1	50
	2 3	45	15	-
	-	20 50(kg)	10	2500 4000

가

가

가 , 1980

가

가

1.

가

PTO

가

가

가

20m

20

30 kg/cm²

가 (可搬)

4가

가. 가

가

가

10 /min , 10 20 /min

30 /min , 5PS

가

가

2.

가

가

가

가

2-4

Table 2-4. The types and its performance of mist and dust blower

		(rpm)		(m)	(l)	
		6500	8000	10	10	15
		6500	8000	40	10	15
				100	115	

2

1.

가.

(1)

가

가

가

가

150m 300 가 가
가 . 가
가 .

(2)

가 1200
2-3 .
2-4 가 2 가
 . 2

. 가
 . 3 3
 2

, 2人 가 .
3人 가

1 2 가

(3)

가
 .
 ()
 가

가

가

(4)

가

가

(1)

() ,

가 가

2- 5

가

2- 5

2

3

Table 2- 5. Capacity of the pesticide control

	100m (sec)	(sec)	(sec)	(sec)	(min)
	200 260	-	60 100	660 1080	18 28
2	160 170	10 15	60 100	660 1080	28 37
3	150 160	10 15	60 100	-	16 18
	160 200	60 100	-	-	4 5
	140 160	120 180	100 150	660 1080	33 44

2- 5

가

,

가

가

가

가

120m

200m

가

(

)

600

가

1:1000

1200

640

200

가

가

가

가

(2)

가

2

(3)

가

2

5

가

가

가

5

1:1000

가

가

2.

가

가.

(1)

90cm

60cm

가

가

가

가

3

(2)

가

가 가 45 ° 가

가 가

가

가

3

1.

가

가 ()

가

2.

가.

가

가

()

가 .

(

)

(

2-3

)

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가 2

2

3

가

가

가

가

가

가

(1)

2- 6

2- 7

Table 2-6. Kinds of weed and its growing out per unit area

	5 10 5-7 5-6 13 , , , , , , , , , , , , , 가	5 30 3-4 5-6 10 , , , , , , , , , , , ,
(g/m ²)	753	59
(/m ²)	851	295
	5 20 - 25	6 5 - 15

Table 2-7. Weed control system

5-7 (1.0)	8-15 (1.0-2.5) 15-20 (2.5-3.5)	
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	, , , , , , , , , , , ,	, ,

(2)

, , (),
, , ,

2- 8

() , , 가 ,

가 .

()

, 가

-

가

가

가 .

, (20- 26) (3- 5 ,
2- 5)가 .

(,)

, ,

, ,

()

()

가

60g,

80g

10 - 15

, , , , ,

. (7 - 8) ,
 ,
 () 6 - 7 가
 1-2 ,
 , ,
 , 가
 가 .

Table 2-8. Damage by blight and harmful insects classified by the occurrence time

	가 ,	,
6 - 7	+ (,)	+ (,)
7		
7 - 8	+ ()	() + ()
8	+	() + (,)

()

2-9

Table 2-9. The information of the pesticides

		10a				
		20-30	4kg		21	2
		7-20	4kg		7	4
		7-15	3kg		3	3
		7-15	3kg		7	5
		10-30	4kg		7	5
		20	4kg		21	4
		10-15	4kg		5	3
		7-15	3kg		15	4
			4kg		7 "	5 "
			60 g /			1 "
			1kg		21	3 "
			80 g /			1 "
		7-15	4kg		7	5 "
		15-20	4kg		21 "	2 "
	7-8		4kg		3	6
			120Me	120	21	5
가			100Me	100	14	5
			91Me	140		2
		(7)	150Me	150	14	
			1 Me /	500Me		
가	5		10 Me /	10		
			1			

				10a		
가		-	4kg		14	5
		-	4kg		3	6
		-	3kg			2
		(7)	3kg		14	
		(7)	4kg		14	3
		(7)	4kg		15	4
가			5g/			
	10- 18		3kg		15	4
	7- 8		4kg		3	6
	7- 8		4kg		7	3
	7- 8		3kg		21	3
			3kg		14 "	5 "
가			3kg		14 "	5 "
		-	4kg		21 "	4 "
			150ℓ	150	7	5
		(7)	150ℓ	150	15	3
			120ℓ	120	21	4
			120ℓ	120	23	3
,		5- 7	90ℓ	90	7	4
,		10- 18	90ℓ	90	15	4
	7- 8		150ℓ	150	15	3
		(7- 8)	200ℓ	150	30	3
		(7- 8)	150ℓ	150	14 "	4 "
			150ℓ	150	30 "	3 "
		-	140ℓ	140	23 "	3

			10a			
		7	40g	80	23	3
		5	120g	120	28	
		가	120g	120	21	4
			120g	120	21	4
		(7)	75g	150	21	4
		,	140g	140		2
			150g	150	21	4
		-	143g	100	21	5
		-	100g	100	14	4
			0.5g/			
		10- 18	90g	90	3	6
		7- 8	150g	150	15	3
		7- 8	150g	150	15	4
		(7- 8)	150g	150	14 "	4 "
		10- 18	90g	90	7 "	5 "
		(7- 8)	150g	150	21 "	4 "
		(7)	140g	140	21 "	4 "

* : , : , : :
, : , : , : , : , : , :
: ,

Table 2- 10. Characteristics of pesticide formulation

	가 가 가	가 가 가	
	가	가 가	
가 (10a) '93	5340 1830	634 633	
()			

3.

, , , .
 .
 , , ,
 ,
 가 .
 가
 .
 , , ,
 , 3 가 .
 가
 가 .
 .
 , , , , ,
 , , . 가
 가
 가 ,
 가
 가 .
 가 가
 2-1 2-2 .

1	2	3	4
:	: , ()	: ,	: , ,
:	:	:	:
: 7	: - 6 7	: - 7 8	: 8
: 가	: 가	: 가	: , .

Fig. 2- 1. Pest control system for rice production with transplanting

3

1

3-1
65 80cm 75cm
가
90%
90% 가

Table 3-1. Maximum length of rice plant according to species

Species	length of plants(cm)
oh- dae	77
dae- sung	66
oh- bong	64
jin- mee	74
seo- ahn	80
lipum	79
jang- ahn	75
chung- myung	71
hwa- sung	82
hwa- jin	81
seo- hae	77

가

20%

3-1

가

$$\begin{aligned}
&= \quad \times \quad 1 \times \quad 2 \times \quad 3 + \\
&= 75 \times 0.9 \times 0.9 \times 0.8 + (15 \quad 20) \quad (3-1) \\
&= 63 \quad 69(cm)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
, \quad 1 &= \quad 90\% \\
2 &= \quad 90\% \\
3 &= \quad \text{가} \quad 80\% \\
&= 15 \quad 20cm
\end{aligned}$$

가

64 69cm

2

1.

가.

1
 2, 3
 가
 3-2
 4 6
 2cm 가
 SR-2
 30 ° , 3cm,
 2cm²
 가
 5 6
 15cm

Table 3-2. Experiment condition

	Experiment 1	Experiment 2	Experiment 3
Date	7. 21	8. 3	8. 18
Soil texture	Silty clay loam	Silty loam	Silty loam
M o i s t u r e Content(%)	43	40	41
Cone Index(kg/cm ²)	5.9 ± 0.6	5.9 ± 1.3	6.4 ± 1.5
Rice variety	il- pum	il- pum	il- pum
Plant length(cm)	40	78	100
Leafs per plant	9	14	22

Sprayer M High- Clearance Boom
 4 ()

가

가

3-3

Table 3-3. Specification of self propelled boom sprayer used in Experiment

Machine name		M co. boom sprayer
Size,	mm	3015 × 1750 × 1890
Wheel Base,	mm	1200
Axle Base,	mm	1350
Ground clearance,	mm	650
Weight,	kg	556
Rated Output,	ps/rpm	6.6 / 1800
Driving mechanism		4WD
Turning mechanism		Front wheel steer
Transmission		Forward 6, Backward 2
Traveling speed,	km/h	1.0 - 9.0
Tire size,	mm	900 × 95
Min. turning radius,	m	2.8

strain

strain

strain gage 1.25kg 1×10^{-6}
 strain 가 10ton
 가 556kg ,
 1ton 가 .

5
 0 , 5
 (3-2)

$$S(\%) = \frac{l_0 - l}{l_0} \times 100 \quad (3-2)$$

, $l_0 = 5 \times$, $l =$ 5

10m
 5m . 5m ,
 가
 가 40% , 40 90% ,
 90%

2.

가.

3-4

3-4

가

가 2 : 1 ,

가

1 : 1

,

1 : 1.5

.

가

가가

100kg

가

Table 3-4. Weight distribution of boom sprayer on wheels due to tank water weight(added driver weight of 70kg)

weight distribution fluid volume	front wheel(kg)	rear wheel(kg)	total(kg)
0(l)	208	104	626
200(l)	212	201	826
400(l)	217	296	1026

3-5

15cm

,

3-1

15 20cm

15 20cm

,

300kg

가

Table 3-5. Experimental result of boom sprayer wheel sinkage
- straight traveling

	field 1	field 2	field 3
sinkage depth(cm)	16 ± 1.5	14 ± 2.1	16 ± 1.6
track width(cm)	10 ± 0.9	10 ± 0.6	10 ± 1.1
slip(%)	13	20	22

10cm

9.5cm

가

Table 3-6. Sinkage depth and width of wheel in left turning

	Field 1		Field 2		Field 3	
	left	right	left	right	left	right
sinkage depth(cm)	16 ± 2.2	14 ± 1.5	15 ± 2.2	12 ± 2.2	15 ± 1.8	13 ± 1.8
track width(cm)	10 ± 1.4	8 ± 1.3	10 ± 1.2	8 ± 0.8	9 ± 1.1	9 ± 0.6

3- 6

가

가

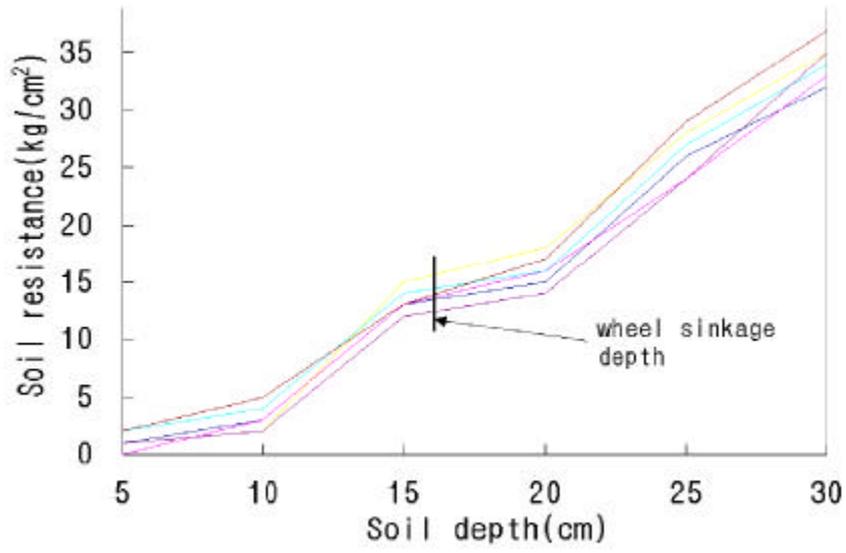


Fig. 3-1. Soil resistance of experiment field measured by cone penetrometer

가

가

90m

4 5

2

3-7

1

60 80%

가

Table 3-7. Amount of damaged and recovered rice plants (unit : plant)

	Field 1	Field 2	Field 3
Turning 1	slightly injured - 0 serious injured - 29 buried - 6	slightly injured - 19 serious injured - 47 buried - 26	slightly injured - 8 serious injured - 85 buried - 30
Total damaged	35	92	123
Recovered	27 (77%)	62 (67%)	85 (69%)
Turning 2	slightly injured - 0 serious injured - 26 buried - 15	slightly injured - 22 serious injured - 36 buried - 20	slightly injured - 13 serious injured - 93 buried - 23
Total damaged	41	78	129
Recovered	33 (80%)	49 (62%)	83 (64%)

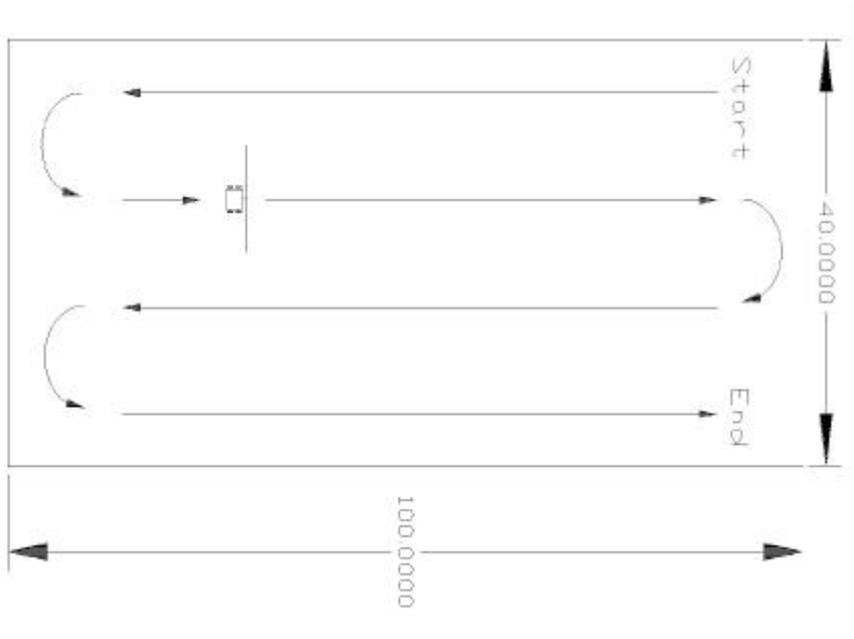
3-2

40m

3

10n

n-1



3-8

2

100m × 40m

0.45%

Table 3-8. Ratio of damaged plants varying the field size

Field Size (m × m)	ratio of damaged plants(%)			total ratio(%)
	slight	serious	buried	
100 × 30	0.06	0.12	0.07	0.25
100 × 40	0.07	0.14	0.07	0.28
100 × 50	0.07	0.14	0.08	0.29

3- 8

15cm 가 , 30cm ,
(3- 3)

$$= \dots + \dots$$

$$= (\dots) \times (\dots / 0.15) \quad (3- 3)$$

$$= (\dots / 0.3) \times \{ (\dots - (\dots)) / 0.15 \}$$

$$= 24$$

$$= 7.2m$$

3

1.

가.

4

15 20cm

가

70cm

가 . 20°

70cm

100cm

20cm

1m

70 100cm 가

30cm

30cm

10%

10 13cm

5cm clearance

15cm

, rim ,

5cm

5 15cm

2.

Mobility

Turnage(1984)

mobility

parameter 3-9

(CI)

(Clay

loam)

30%

Table 3-9. Parameter values to estimate mobility.

Cone index(kPa)	500
Wheel vertical load(kN)	2.943
Wheel diameter extent(cm)	70 100
Wheel width extent(cm)	5 15
Tire deflection(cm)	1
Tire height(cm)	10

3-3

Mobility 2 8

가

가

Mobility

1

0 20%

10, 15, 20%

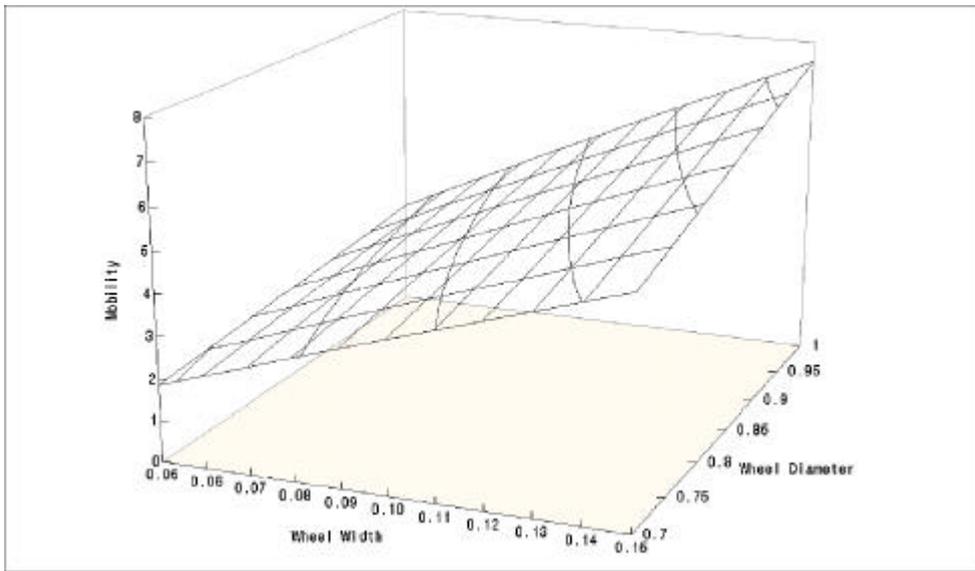


Fig. 3-3. Variation of mobility according to wheel size

10 20%

3 4

가

3

가

가

가

4

가

Table 3- 10. Reasonable extent of wheel dimension according to tractive efficiency, coefficient of traction, coefficient of rolling resistance
(unit : cm)

dia. wheel width \ wheel	70	75	80	85	90	95	100
8							
9							
10							
11							
12							
13							
14							
15							

4

1

1.

- TP- 8001- VS : Standard Flat Spray Tip ()
- DG- 110015- VS : Drift Guard Flat Spray Tip ()
- TP- 8001- EVS : Even Flat Spray Tip ()
- TX- SS3 : Hollow Cone Spray Tip()

2.

가.

200 μ m 가 64 50 μ m 50 μ m
 200 μ m 4 가 . , 4- 1

Table 4- 1. Spray droplet and its effect on coverage
(Bode and Butler,1981)

Droplet Diameter (μm)	Type of Droplet	Area Relative to a $10\mu\text{m}$ Droplet	Volume Relative to a $10\mu\text{m}$ Droplet	Coverage	
				No. of Droplet/cm ² 10	Relative to $1000\mu\text{m}$ Droplet /ha application rate
5		1/4	1/8	1524647	200
10	Dry fog	1	1	190581	100
20		4	8	23822	50
50	Misty rain	25	125	1525	20
100		100	1000	191	10
150	Light rain	225	3375	56	6.7
200		400	8000	24	5
500	Heavy rain	2500	125000	1.5	2
1000		10000	1000000	0.2	1

(Droplet & Particle Sizer Series 2600c, MALVERN)

4- 2, 4- 3, 4- 4, 4- 5

Dv.1, Dv.5, Dv.9. Relative span

Table 4-2 Droplet diameter at cumulative % of Volume and Relative Span at standard flat nozzle

Pressure kPa	Horizontal distance from spray outlet, cm											
	20				40				60			
	Dv.1 μm	Dv.5 μm	Dv.9 μm	Relative Span	Dv.1 μm	Dv.5 μm	Dv.9 μm	Relative Span	Dv.1 μm	Dv.5 μm	Dv.9 μm	Relative Span
197	68.8	132.5	255.1	1.4	74.1	160	260.7	1.2	90	180	276.7	1.0
295.5	57.8	117.2	261.2	1.7	62.5	138.2	232.8	1.2	72.4	160.7	277.8	1.3
394	53	107.7	246.3	1.8	57	128.8	223.4	1.3	64.5	148.3	261.6	1.3
492.5	51.1	105.7	241.2	1.8	54.6	120.9	215.5	1.3	60.3	144.2	257.6	1.4
591	48.2	101	228	1.8	51.9	115.9	207.8	1.3	59.7	129.1	230.1	1.3
689.5	45.4	97.3	227	1.9	52.2	109.1	182.7	1.2	56.1	123.2	201.9	1.2

Table 4-3 Droplet diameter at cumulative % of Volume and Relative Span at even flat nozzle

Pressure kPa	Horizontal distance from spray outlet, cm											
	20				40				60			
	Dv.1 μm	Dv.5 μm	Dv.9 μm	Relative Span	Dv.1 μm	Dv.5 μm	Dv.9 μm	Relative Span	Dv.1 μm	Dv.5 μm	Dv.9 μm	Relative Span
197	62.6	116.4	229	1.4	66.1	152.3	262.9	1.3	74.4	165.4	278.4	1.2
295.5	54.6	104.9	218.2	1.6	59.8	137	242.2	1.3	65.9	142.8	251	1.3
394	51	99.6	216.1	1.7	55.9	126.4	226.5	1.3	60.9	134	240.5	1.3
492.5	47.8	94.5	213.7	1.8	52.2	119.1	197.7	1.2	58.6	126.9	229.9	1.3
591	45.1	91.7	216.4	1.9	50.3	113	209.6	1.4	55.8	122.8	220.9	1.3
689.5	42.4	88.8	215.2	1.9	48.1	106.1	197.3	1.4	53.4	120.2	199.2	1.2

Table 4-4 Droplet diameter at cumulative % of Volume and Relative Span at drift guard nozzle

Pressur e kPa	Horizontal distance from spray outlet, cm											
	20				40				60			
	Dv.1 μm	Dv.5 μm	Dv.9 μm	Relative Span	Dv.1 μm	Dv.5 μm	Dv.9 μm	Relativ e Span	Dv.1 μm	Dv.5 μm	Dv.9 μm	Relativ e Span
197	78.3	163.2	337.5	1.6	83.6	195.4	305.7	1.1	94.6	236.3	383.1	1.2
295.5	65.7	142.9	315.2	1.7	71.2	174.2	302.6	1.3	83.9	199.2	293.6	1.1
394	61.2	138.2	316.4	1.8	67.6	160.3	294.2	1.4	74.1	186.9	275.5	1.1
492.5	58.8	134.5	311.8	1.9	63.2	153.1	285.9	1.5	64.8	164.5	260	1.2
591	56	132.1	305.9	1.9	63.3	151.7	281.6	1.4	63.9	159.4	254.3	1.2
689.5	55.1	126.8	283.5	1.8	61.1	146.9	279.3	1.5	61.9	149.5	247.3	1.2

Table 4-5 Droplet diameter at cumulative % of Volume and Relative Span at hollow cone nozzle

Pressur e kPa	Horizontal distance from spray outlet, cm											
	20				40				60			
	Dv.1 μm	Dv.5 μm	Dv.9 μm	Relati ve Span	Dv.1 μm	Dv.5 μm	Dv.9 μm	Relati ve Span	Dv.1 μm	Dv.5 μm	Dv.9 μm	Relati ve Span
197	65.9	130.1	200.2	1.0	69.1	170.2	266.9	1.2	65.6	199.3	299.7	1.2
295.5	59.4	104.8	173.2	1.1	55.3	140.6	235.9	1.3	45.8	125.2	249.2	1.6
394	46.4	99.1	162.2	1.2	48.6	122.1	207.4	1.3	39.9	101.7	228.1	1.9
492.5	45.4	87.2	145.7	1.2	47.8	116.4	178.3	1.1	34.3	83.9	209.4	2.1
591	40.1	81.6	137.7	1.2	47.1	110.3	165.3	1.1	32.7	81.6	201.3	2.1
689.5	39.1	78.1	132.4	1.2	47.2	103	158.5	1.1	30.3	73.8	190.4	2.2
788	33.7	75.8	129.1	1.3	44.1	97.7	155.6	1.1	29.8	74.1	179	2.0

Dv.5

100 200 μm

가 60cm span 가
 230 μ m (VMD) , 100 180 μ m, 127
 20cm
 , 90 165 μ m
 가 20cm
 80 160 μ m ,
 가 20cm
 60cm
 가

3.

가. (spray pattern)

(1)

150cm × 120cm (pitch) 4-1 3.25cm sun
 light 5cm, 6.5cm
 20 2 20cm 3
 stop watch (100M \emptyset)

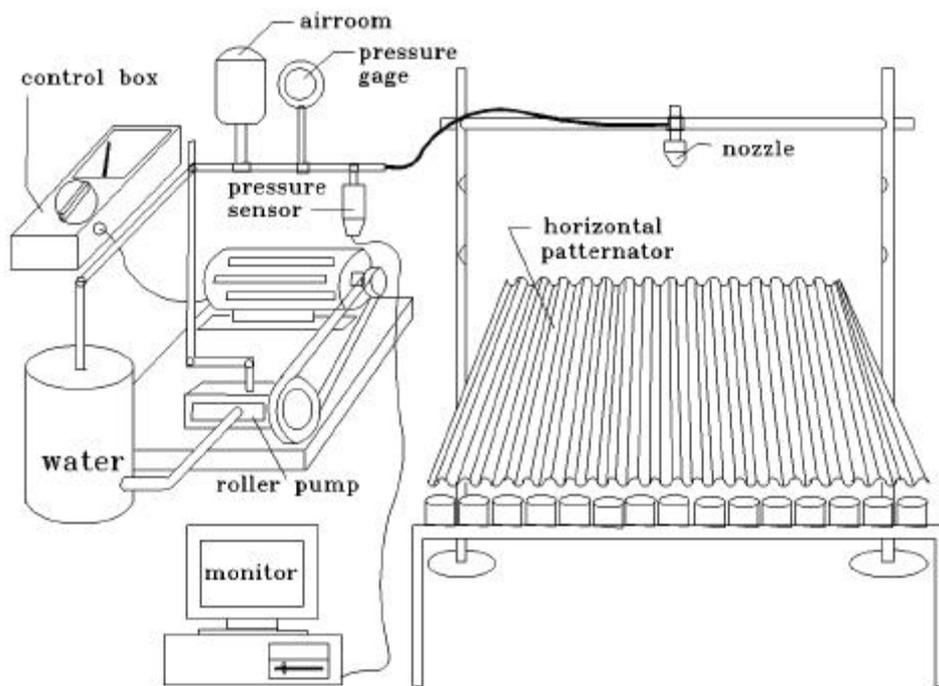


Fig. 4-1 Experimental device for horizontal spray patternator

(2)

4-6

5

Table 4-6 Pressure level for horizontal spray pattern

Nozzle type	Tip No.	Pressure, kPa				
Standard Flat	TP- 8001- VS	196.2	245.3	294.3	392.4	490.5
Even Flat	TP- 8001- EV S	147.2	196.2	245.3	294.3	343.4
Drift Guard	DG- 110015- VS	196.2	245.3	294.3	392.4	490.5
Hollow Cone	TX- SS3	294.3	490.5	588.6	686.7	784.8

20cm, 40cm, 60cm

1

2

(1)

4- 2

180cm × 120cm

150cm × 10cm

16

6.5cm

10 °

5cm,

4cm

16

(2)

4- 7

3

Table 4- 7 Pressure level for vertical spray pattern

Nozzle type	Tip No.	Pressure, kPa		
Standard Flat	TP- 8001- VS	196.2	294.3	490.5
Even Flat	TP- 8001- EV S	147.2	245.3	441.5
Drift Guard	DG- 110015- V S	196.2	294.3	490.5
Hollow Cone	TX- SS3	294.3	490.5	686.7

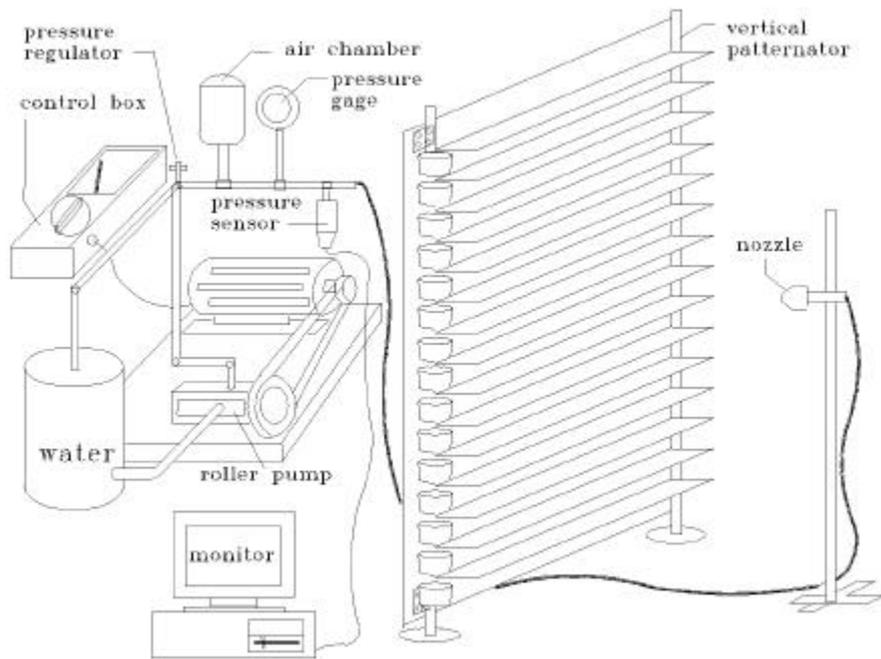


Fig. 4-2 Experimental device for vertical spray patternator

20cm, 40cm, 60cm

1

4-3, 4-4, 4-5,

4-6

가 20cm, 40cm, 60cm

(1)

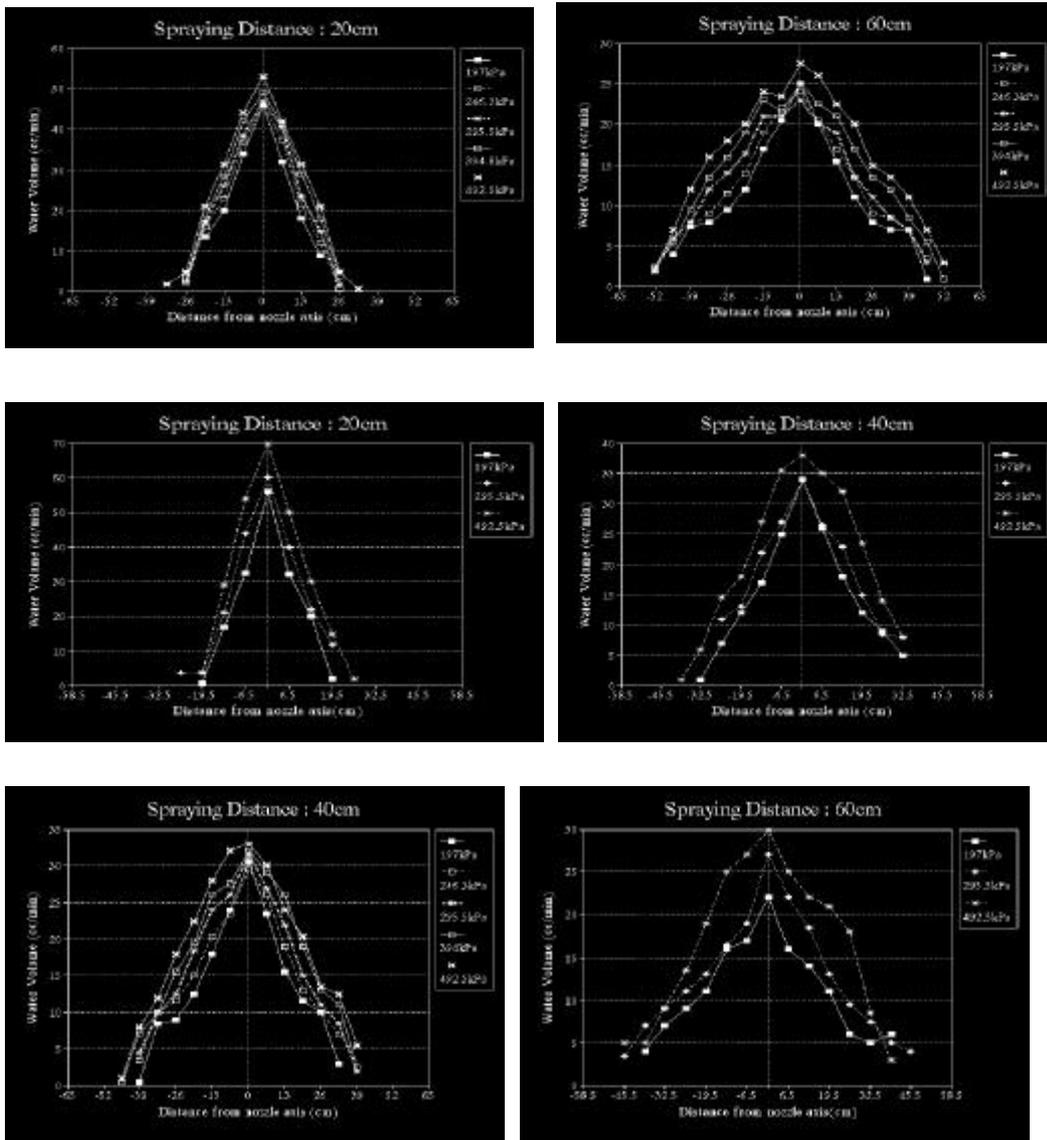


Fig. 4-3 Spray pattern for standard flat nozzle at three spraying distance (left : horizontal, right: vertical)

(2)

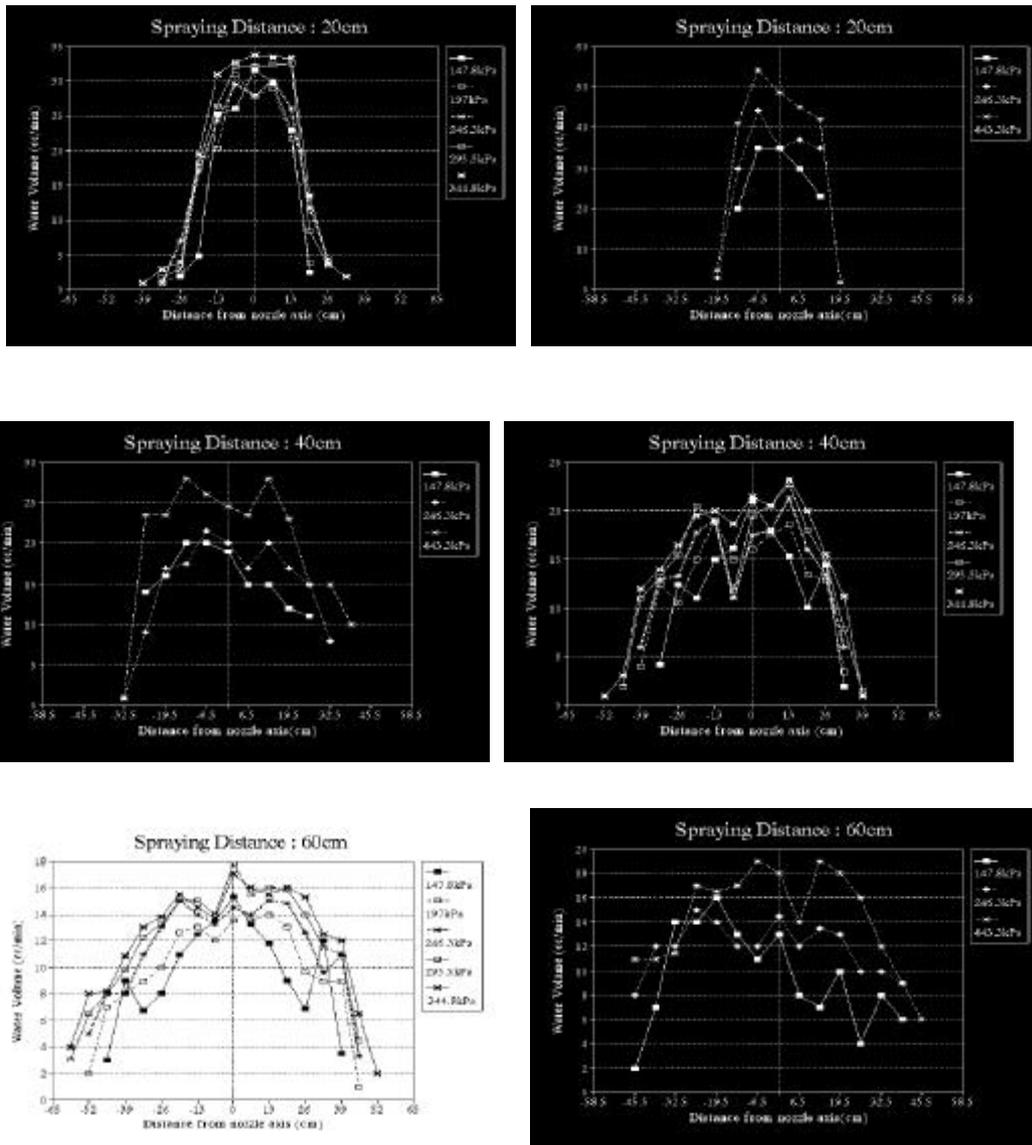


Fig. 4-4 Spray pattern for even flat nozzle at three spraying distance (left : horizontal, right: vertical)

(3)

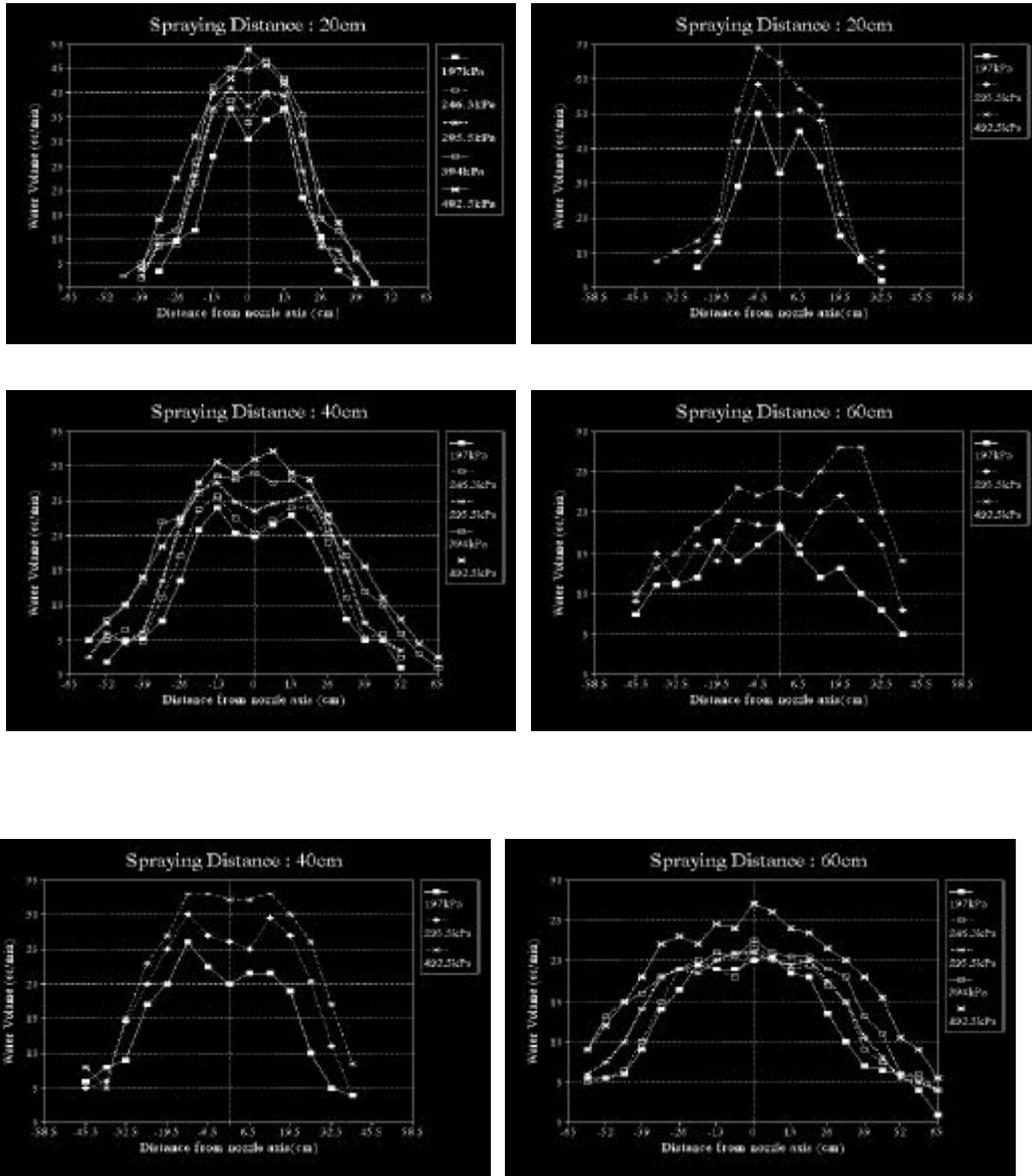


Fig. 4-5 Spray pattern for drift guard nozzle at three spraying distance (left: horizontal, right: vertical)

(4)

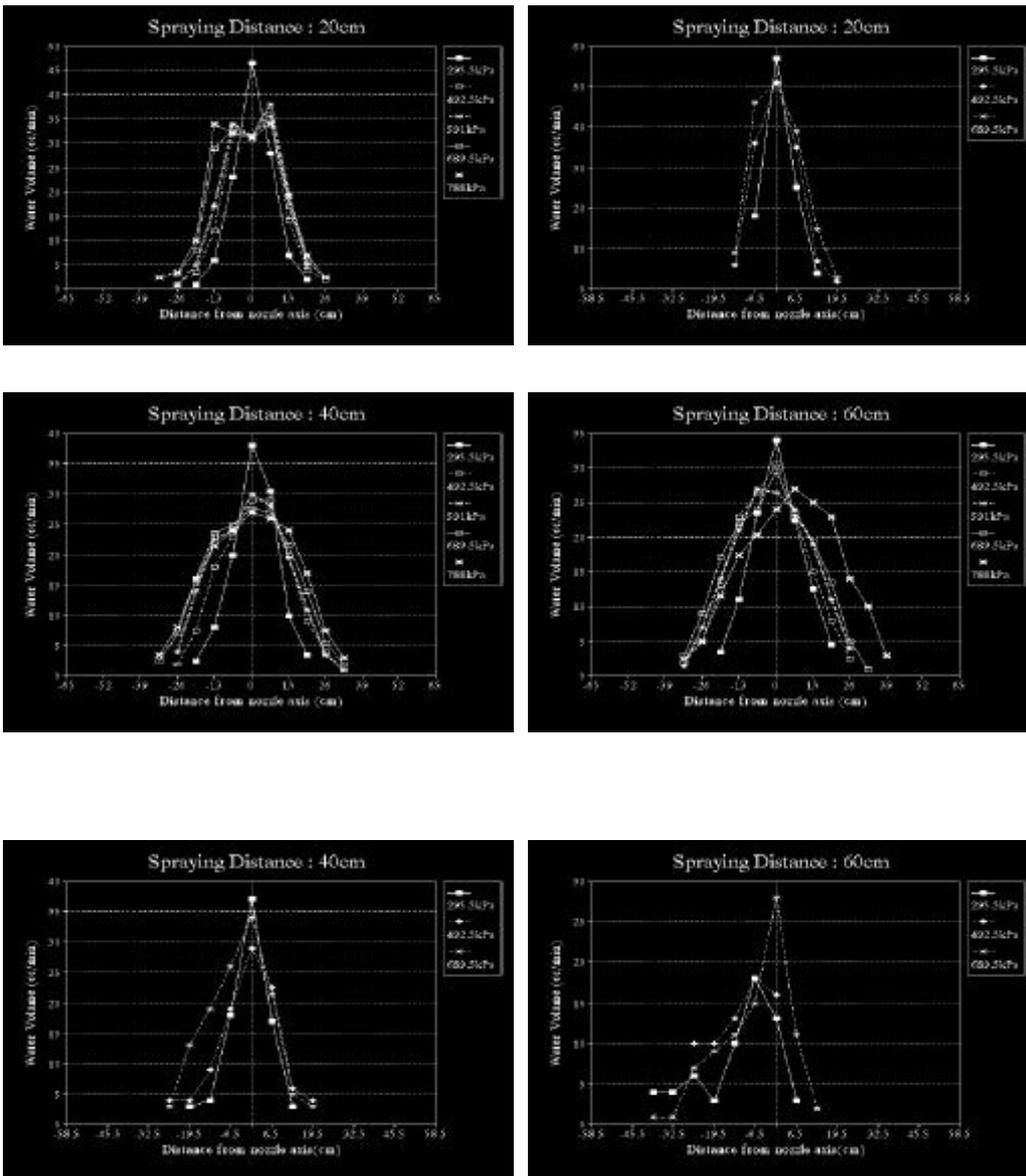


Fig. 4-6 Spray pattern for hollow cone nozzle at three spraying distance (left: horizontal, right: vertical)

,

(,) 가

.

,

가 ,

가

(4- 8, 4- 10) 가

, 가

11

0 ° 80 °

(4- 9, 4- 10)

가

294.3kPa

가 60cm 가

40cm

2

가 , 가

C.V

가

1.

4-7

294.3kPa,

가 40cm

0% , 20% , 50%

가

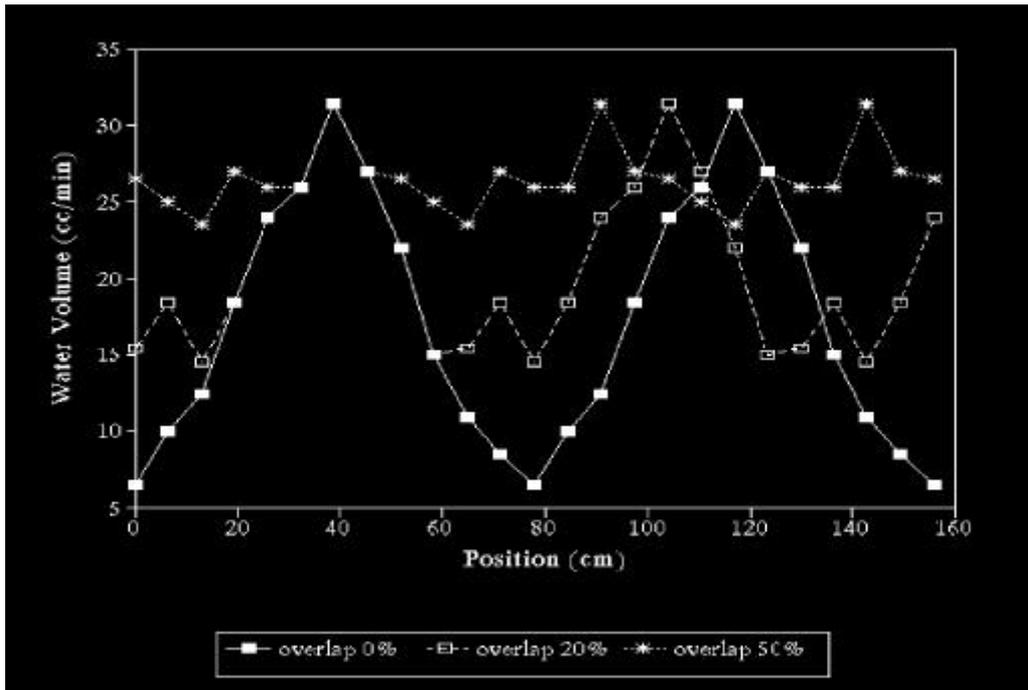


Fig. 4-7 Improvement of C.V by nozzle spacing overlap effect

2.

가.

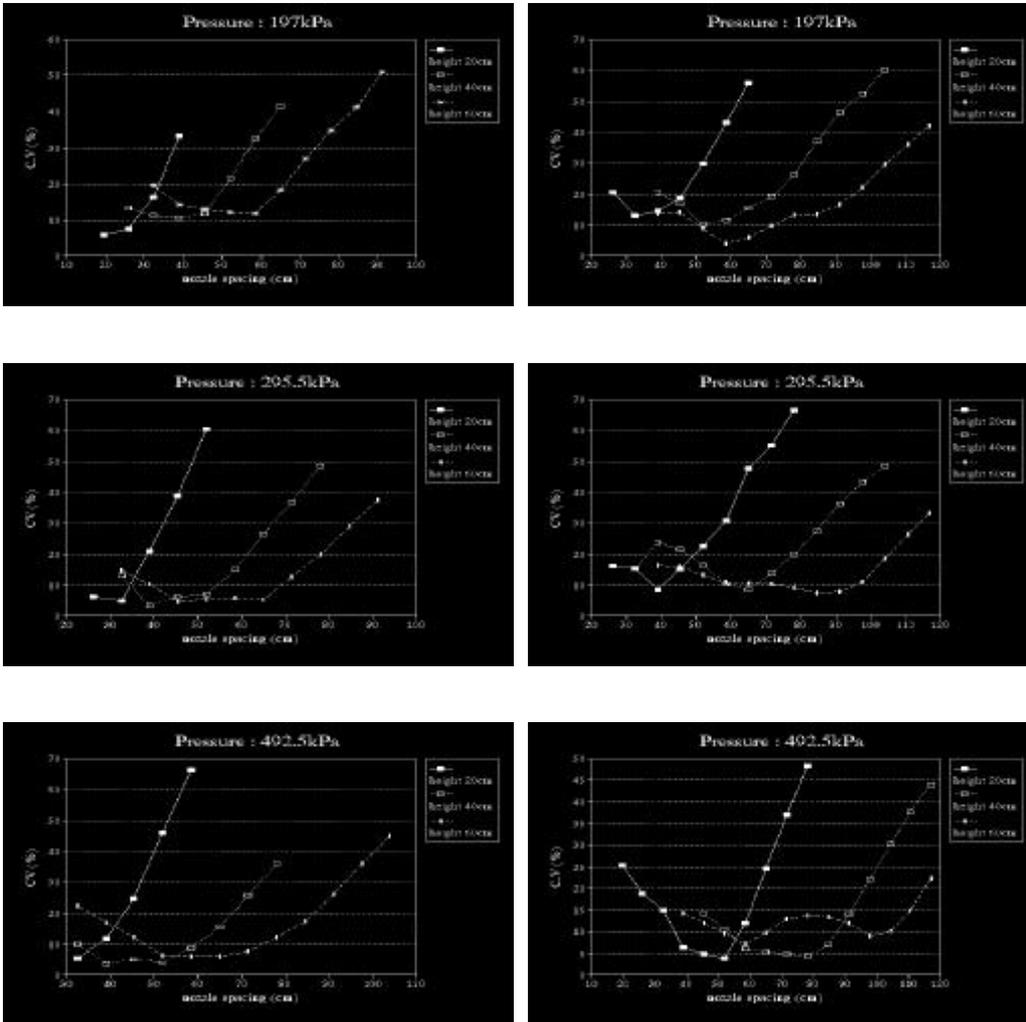


Fig. 4-8 Variations of C.V according to spray height in each nozzle

4- 8

가

가

가

(Pressure Effect)

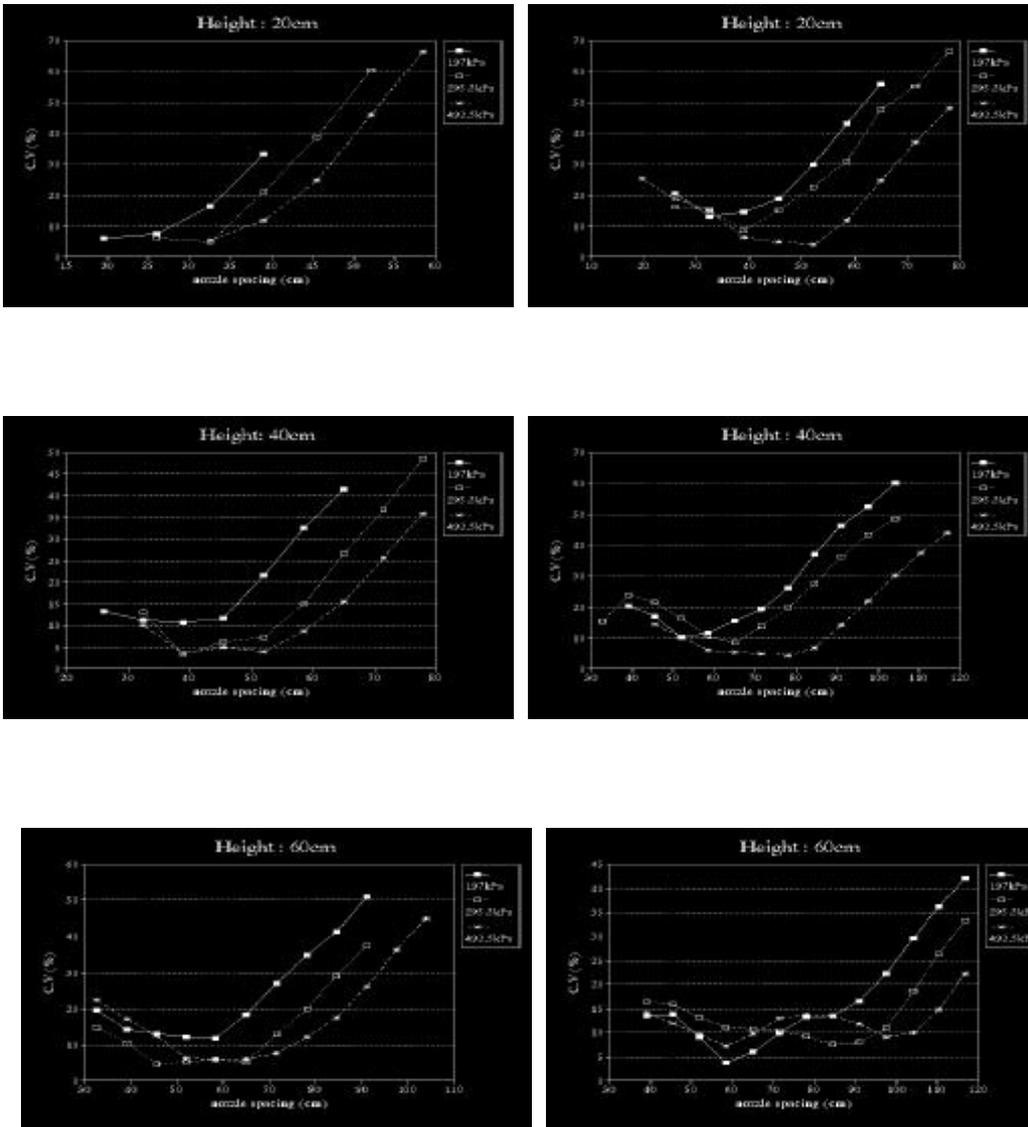


Fig. 4-9 Variations of C.V according to spraying pressure at each nozzle

4-9

가

가

가 가

가

가

4-8 , 4-9

가

110 °

80 °

Table 4-8 Nozzle spacing and overlap rate for C.V ≅ 15%

Nozzle Type	Tip No.	pressure kPa	Nozzle Spacing,cm (overlap rate,%)		
			spray height, cm		
			20	40	60
Standard Flat	TP8001VS	197	20 26 (50 100)	26 46 (43 150)	39 59 (56 133)
		295.5	26 33 (60 100)	33 52 (50 140)	33 72 (27 180)
		492.5	33 39 (67 100)	33 59 (33 140)	46 78 (33 129)
Drift Guard	DG110015VS	197	33 39 (67 100)	52 59 (78 100)	39 85 (38 200)
		295.5	39 (100)	59 72 (46 78)	52 98 (20 125)
		492.5	33 59 (33 140)	46 91 (29 157)	39 111 (6 200)

(Azimi, 1983) C.V 10%

15%

, C.V 15%

4- 8 C.V 15%

ha 200

4- 9

Table 4- 9 The effective nozzle spacing and spray height of each nozzle

Nozzle Type	Tip No.	spray angle	pressure, kPa	nozzle spacing cm	spray height cm
Standard Flat	TP8001VS	80 °	197	40	40 60
			295.5	50	40 60
			492.5	65	40 60
Drift Guard	DG110015VS	110 °	197	55	40 60
			295.5	70	40 60
			492.5	96	40 60

5

1

5- 1

Table 5- 1 The specifications of the roller pump

Type	Roller pump , Hypro co. USA Series 7560 (8- roller pump) : counter- clockwise
Max. flow rate	22GPM (83.279l/min)
Max. pressure	300PSI(20.675bar =2067kPa)
Max. rpm	1000

4

300kPa 600kPa

350rpm

5- 2

5- 2

가

0.3 0.9ps(0.22 0.66kW)

0.7kW 1

Table 5-2 Flow rate and required power of the tested pump in the condition of optimum operation

Pressue kPa	Roller (350rpm)		
	flow rate /min	power ps	eff. %
98.1	-	-	-
117.7	25.4	0.31	20.1
147.2	24.3	0.33	24.3
166.8	-	-	-
196.2	23.1	0.37	27.8
245.3	21.1	0.41	28.6
294.3	20.6	0.45	30.4
343.4	19.4	0.52	29.2
392.4	19.5	0.53	32.7
441.5	17.9	0.61	29.4
490.5	17.9	0.64	31.1
539.6	15.9	0.72	26.9
588.6	15.4	0.84	24.5

2

5- 6

가

BSA - 410

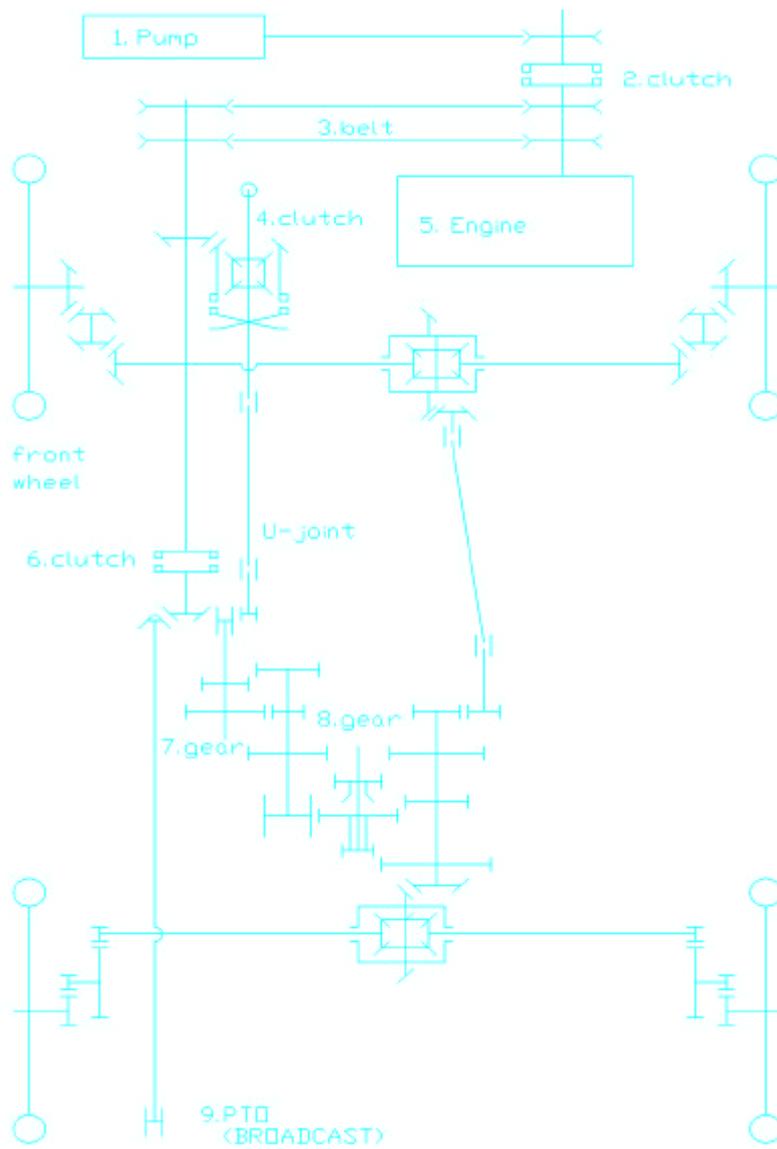


Fig. 5-6 Power driving system of the multipurpose boom sprayer

BSA - 410

3

5-4

Table 5-4 The specifications of the engine and wheel of the tested machine BS-410

		BSA - 410		
			GH280- GS - M	
			4	
	(cc)		274	
	(PS/rpm)		6.6/1800	
	(PS/rpm)		9.5/2000	
			6	
			4	
			6 , 2	
	Km/h ():		L	H
		1	1.3	(3.3)
		2	2.1	(5.6)
		3	3.2	(8.5)
		R	2.4	(6.7)
	()			
(,)		AGS 3.00- 28(	kgf/cm 2)
		36B 20L		
()		400		

BSA - 410

V

ON - OFF

V 2

U-

가

U-

4

PTO

, 3

(5)

V 2

4.

(

가

)

,

가

가

1

V

2

(

)

가

,

V 2

6

(

)

PTO

가

6

1

6- 1 .

Figure 6- 1. Plumbing diagram of boom sprayer

(Hollow cone nozzle, Spraying
system co. TX- SS3) ,

(Flat fan nozzle, Spraying system co. 11001VS)

300rpm

500kPa,

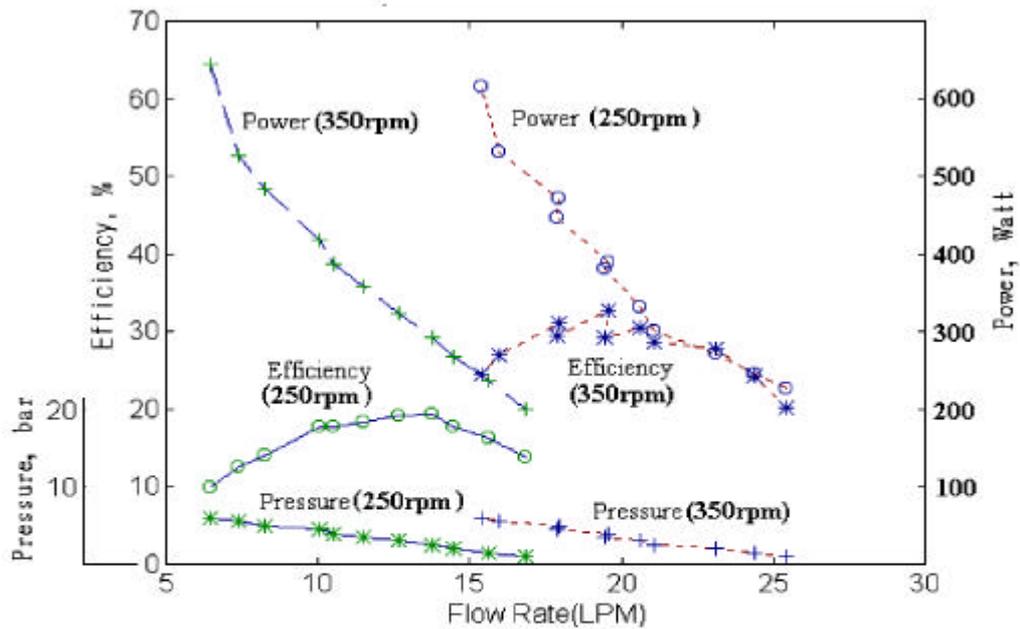
300kPa

6- 2

6- 1

Table 6-1. Specification of roller pump used for the boom sprayer.

Type	Roller pump (8-roller pump) :counter- clockwise
Max. flow rate	22GPM (83.279l/min)
Max. pressure	300PSI(20.675bar =20675kPa)
Max. rpm	1000



2

가 가

6-3 . 9.8m , ,
 , , , .
 45cm 30cm .
 가 Dry Boom

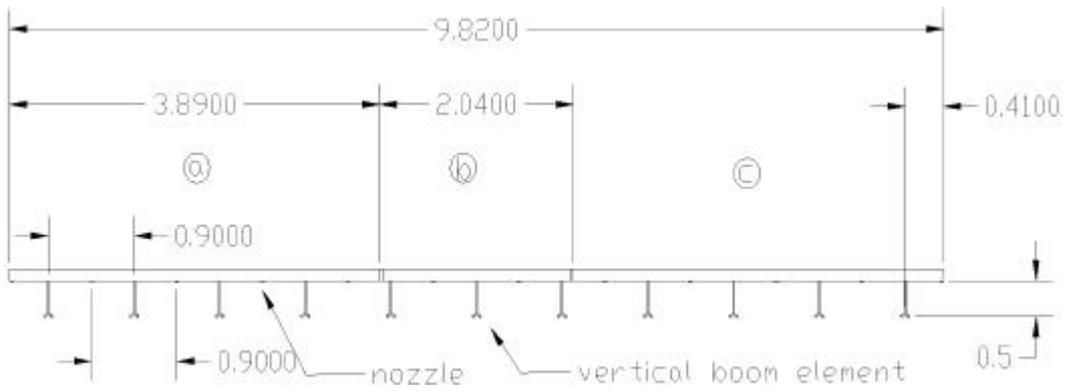


Fig. 6-3. Schematic of setup of experimental boom sprayer with nozzles extended underneath crop canopy

가 가

60cm 90cm (Hose
 Drop)

가

6- 4



Fig. 6- 4. boom structure

7

1

가

가

가

가

deflector

1)

2)

가.

가

(Goering et al., 1972; Pitt et al., 1982).

$$\ddot{z} = g - C \cdot \dot{z} \cdot \sqrt{\dot{h}^2 + \dot{z}^2} \quad (7-1)$$

, h = horizontal direction, m

z = vertical direction displacement, m

C = $0.5 \cdot C_D \cdot \rho_a \cdot A_p / m$

g = acceleration of gravity, m/s^2

A_p = projected frontal area of particle, m^2

m = mass of particle, kg

ρ_a = mass density of air, kg/m^3

Drag coefficient(CD)

(Eisner, 1930).

$$C_D = 26.38 \cdot N_{re}^{-0.845} + 0.49 \quad \text{for } N_{re} > 1 \quad (7-2)$$

$$N_{re} = \frac{\rho_a \cdot v_p \cdot d_p}{\mu_a} \quad (7-3)$$

, N_{re} = dimensionless Reynold's number

v_p = velocity of particle($m/s = \sqrt{\dot{h}^2 + \dot{z}^2}$)

d_p = effective diameter of particle(m)

N_{re} = dynamic viscosity of air($N \cdot s/m^2$)

(7- 1)

가 0

(7- 1) - (7- 3)

(7- 4)

= × × × (7- 4)

가

grinding 가 가
가

() ,

1

1

(7-5)

$$q = \frac{Q \cdot W \cdot v}{10,000 \cdot n}$$

$$q = \quad \quad \quad (\text{kg/ sec})$$

$$Q = \text{ha} \quad \quad \quad (\text{kg/ha}) \quad \quad \quad (7-5)$$

$$W = \quad \quad \quad (\text{m})$$

$$v = \quad \quad \quad (\text{m/ sec})$$

$$n = \quad \quad \quad (\text{integer})$$

: 40kg/ha

: 400kg/ha

0.5- 0.7m/s

0.7m/sec,

8m,

8

, 1

: 2.45 g/(sec,diffusor)

: 24.5 g/(sec,diffusor)

(7- 1)

가

, Q (7- 6)

(7- 6)

1

(1.59cm²),

가 (

0.89g/cm³,

0.8g/cm³,

0.88g/cm³),

(8),

0.3cm

0.7 0.9

$$Q = f \cdot l \cdot \lambda \cdot h \cdot n \cdot \alpha + \beta \quad (7-6)$$

where, Q = granular discharge rate(g/ sec, roller)

f = cross sectional area of a groove(cm²)

l = groove opening(0.3- 1.9cm)

λ = granular bulk density(g/cm³)

h = number of groove(integer)

n = rotor speed(rps)

α = granular filling ratio to the theoretical filling(decimal)

β = discharge rate when the groove opening is 0.3m

0.9 가

2.45 g/(sec,diffusor),

24.5 g/(sec

,diffusor)

(7-2)

(7-2)

0.5rps 3.5rps .

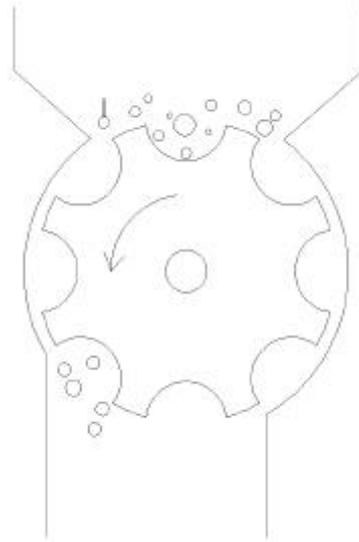


Fig. 7- 1. Grooved roller

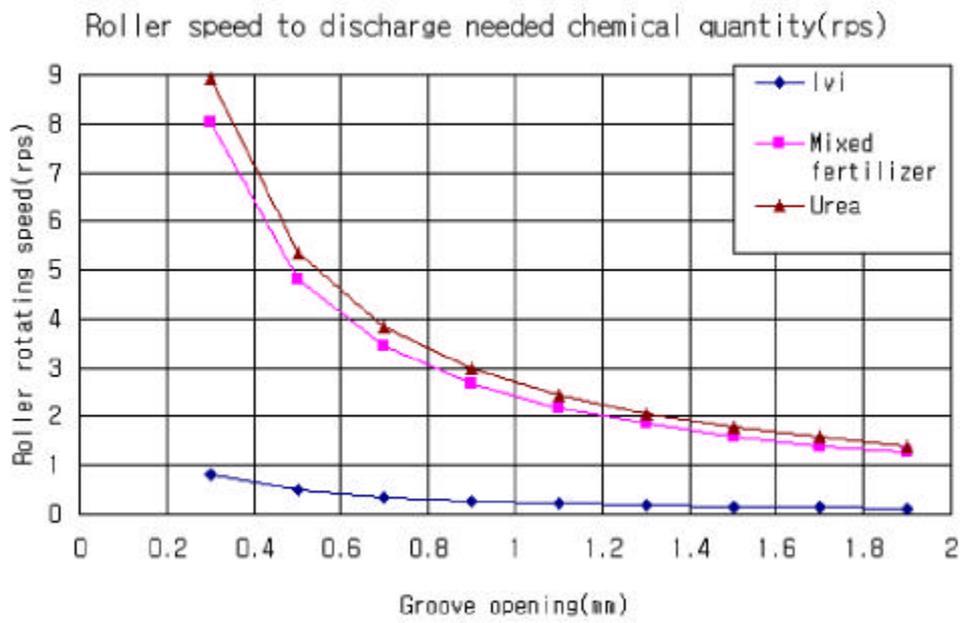


Fig. 7- 2. Roller speed to discharge needed chemical quantity(rps)

가

3mm - 19mm 2mm 가 , 0.5rps - 3.5rps
0.5rps 가

$$W = 2 \cdot h \cdot \tan \theta$$

, W : (7-7)

h : ()

θ : (deg)

$W = 2n$

n $\theta_1, \theta_2, \dots, \theta_n$

$$\begin{aligned} \theta_1 &= \tan^{-1}(W/2n) \\ \theta_1 + \theta_2 &= \tan^{-1}(W/2n + \tan \theta_1) \\ \theta_1 + \theta_2 + \theta_3 &= \tan^{-1}(W/2n + \tan(\theta_1 + \theta_2)) \\ &\dots \dots \dots \\ \theta_1 + \theta_2 + \dots + \theta_n &= \tan^{-1}(W/2n + \tan(\theta_1 + \dots + \theta_{n-1})) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\theta_1, \theta_2, \dots, \theta_n \\ Q, n & \qquad \qquad \qquad Q(n) \end{aligned}$$

$$Q(\theta_n) = Q \frac{\theta_n}{\theta} \quad (7-8)$$

(7-8)

(7-3)

10cm 가 . 20 50 ° 가 , () 가 tangent 가 , h 50 120cm 가 . 5 ° 가 .

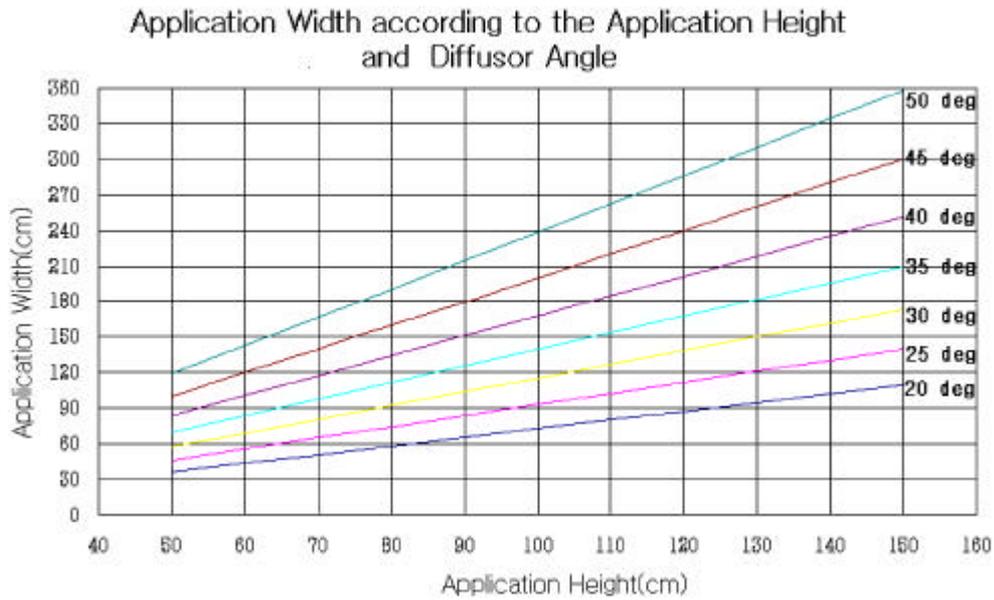


Fig. 7-3. The change of distribution width as to the change of distribution angle and height

(Coefficient of Variation, CV)

가

CV () ,

() , , .

가

(CV)

(O) (7-9), (7-10) .

$$CV(\%) = \frac{S}{\bar{Y}} \times 100 \quad (7-9)$$

, S :

\bar{Y} :

$$O(\%) = \frac{w_o}{w_n} \times 100 \quad (7-10)$$

, w_o :

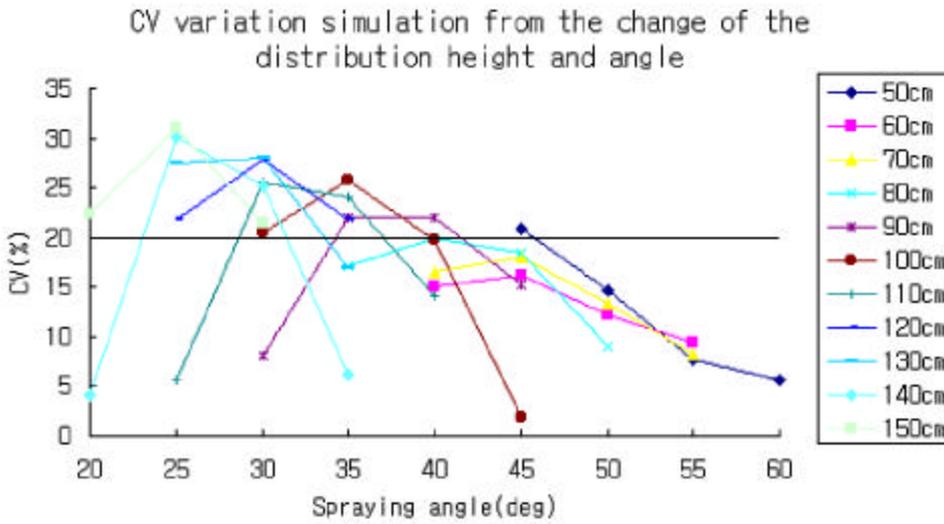
w_n :

(7-4)

MS

Excel 7.0

, 0 (%) 100



7-4.

()

CV

3가

5가

(a) cylinder

가

(b) cylinder plate

가 . (a) 가 random

. (b)

plate

. (c), (d) (b)

80 ° , 10

0 °

가

가

. (e) 가

20cm, 6cm

가

가

13 38cm

7-5

가

가

가

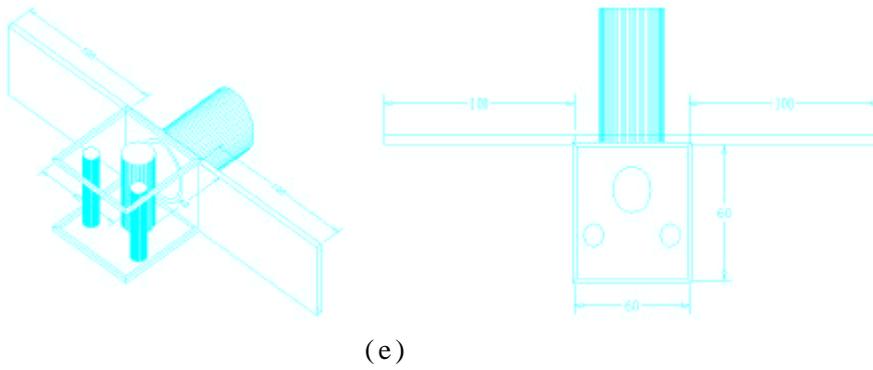
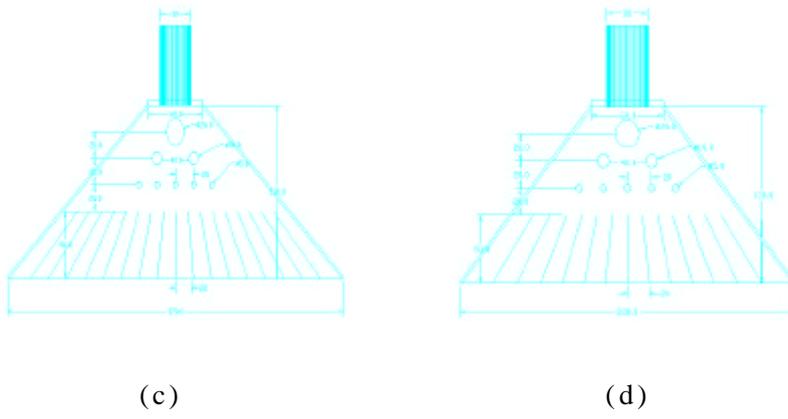
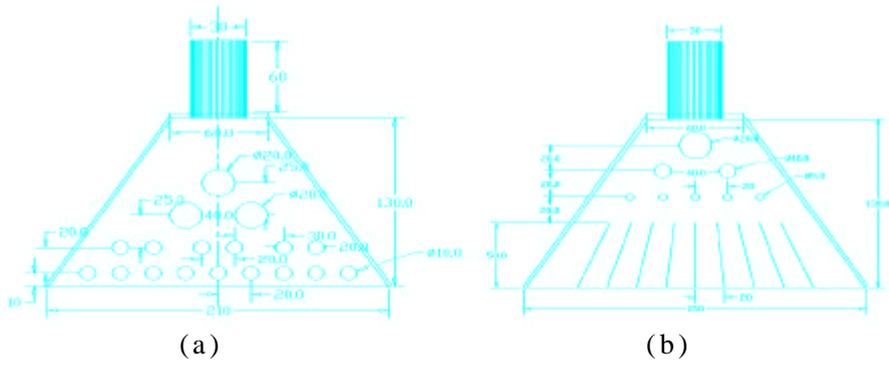


Fig. 7-5. Diffusor types used in the experiment.

Table 7-3. The factors and levels of the experiment

Factor	Diffusor angle(deg)	Distribution height(cm)	Air velocity(m/sec)
Range	60 100	60 100	12- 16, 30- 32(for fertilizer) 12- 16, 26- 28(for granule)
Step	20	20	-
Level	3	3	2
Replication	2	2	2

Notified material : DongBu 21- 17- 17(Fertilizer),
Samkong Ivi(Pesticide)

, ,

5cm

() [NF411] . 7cm

PVC 2 6.5cm

가

PVC 가

20cm .

가

. MS Excel 7.0 CV

2

NF411 가

3

1.

가 760 940

가 sand coating 1400 .

가

0.9 1.5mm, 0.3 0.5mm

5 10mm, 1.2 2.0mm

가 가

(7-1) (7-3)

가

0.64

Table 7-4. Material properties and calculated terminal velocities for agrochemical

	Brand	Maximum Diameter (mm)	Estimated density (kg/m ³)	Terminal velocity (m/s)
Fertilizer	Nam Hae,21- 17- 17	5.00	1870	14.1788
	Dong Bu,21- 17- 17	5.00	1780	13.8272
	Nam hae,17- 21- 17	5.00	1870	14.1788
	Nam hae,Urea	5.00	1530	12.8013
	Gyung Ki,Urea	5.00	1580	13.0128
Pesticide	Pododaejang	2.00	2240	9.4196
	Mannyang	1.19	1920	6.3065
	Whochiwang	1.19	1990	6.4324
	Pumhana	2.00	1967	8.7963
	Handle	2.00	1913	8.6680
	Solnet	2.00	2729	10.4484
	Nonanmae	2.00	2202	9.3351
	Ivi	2.00	1759	8.2921
	Stomp	1.19	2101	6.6277
	Orija	2.00	2871	10.7297

가

3cm

가 가

14.2m/s

$$= \frac{\pi}{4} \cdot (0.03)^2 \cdot (14.2) \cdot 8 \cdot 2 = 0.1606m^3/sec = 9.64m^3/min$$

가

()

[NF411(C.D.M)]

]

가

2.

,

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

. 가 가

가

7-6

c, d, e

가

가

가

,

가

가

e

가

가

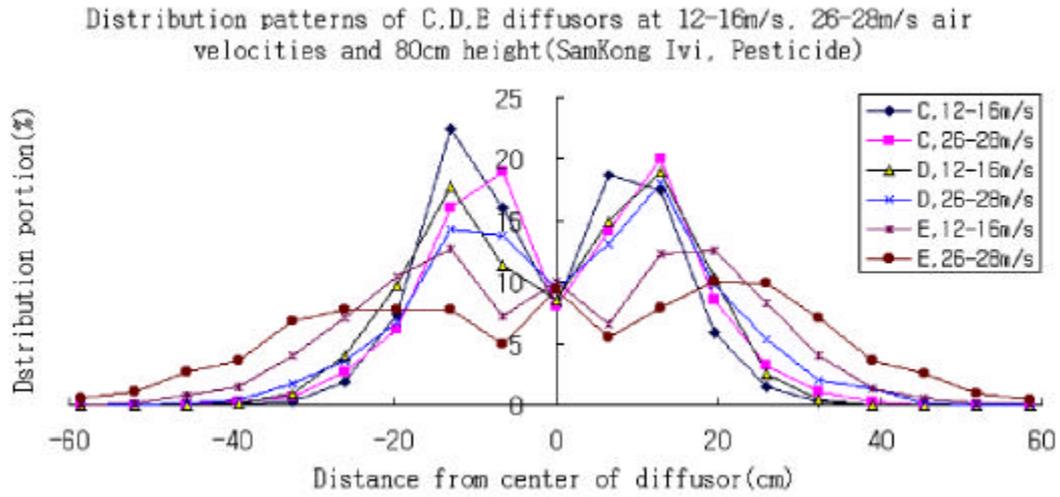


Fig. 7-6. An example showing distribution patterns of diffuser c, d, and e types.

(7-7, 7-8).

CV가 15%

가

가

가

CV 15

7-5

1m,

1m,

0.8m

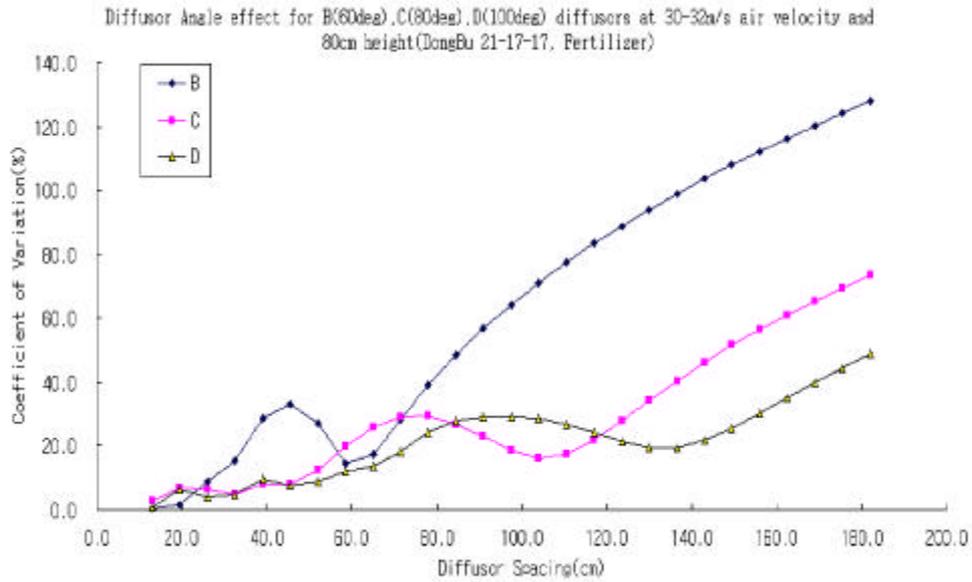


Fig. 7-7. Angle effect on CV variations by diffuser spacing.

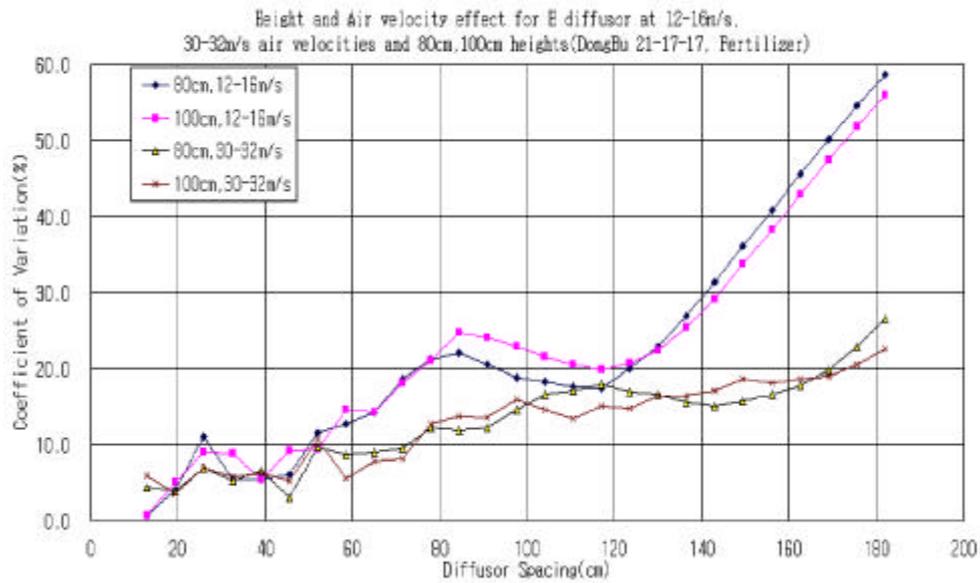


Fig. 7-8. Height and air velocity effect for the diffuser type of e.

Table 7- 5. Combinations of application factors in CV 15(%) for tested granular agrochemicals(Diffuser spacings(m), application heights(m) at each air velocity)

Diffuser type \ Air velocity		12 16m/s	26 28m/s	30 32m/s
		Pesticide	B		0.26, 0.60
C	0.26, 0.60		0.26, 0.60	
D	0.26, 0.60		0.26, 0.60	
E	0.52, 0.60		0.52, 0.60 0.78, 0.80	
Fertilizer	B	0.26, 0.60		0.26, 0.60
	C	0.39, 0.60		0.52, 0.80
		0.46, 0.80		
		0.52, 1.00		
D	0.46, 0.60		0.65, 0.80	
	0.52, 0.80 0.65, 1.00			
E	0.65, 0.80		1.00, 0.80 1.17, 1.00	

3.

7- 9

가 가

3.0rps

가

가

가

가 (7- 10).

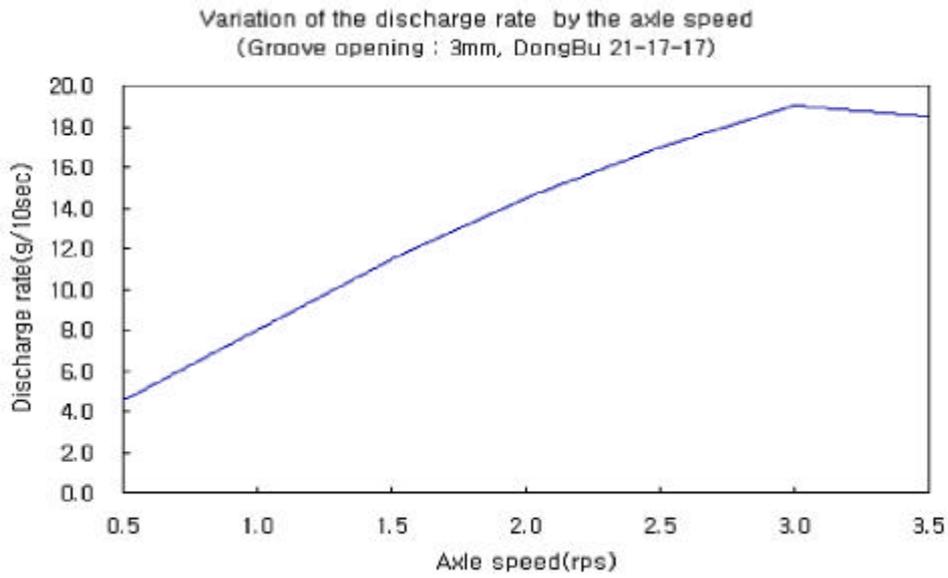


Fig. 7-9. An example showing the increasing of discharge rates.

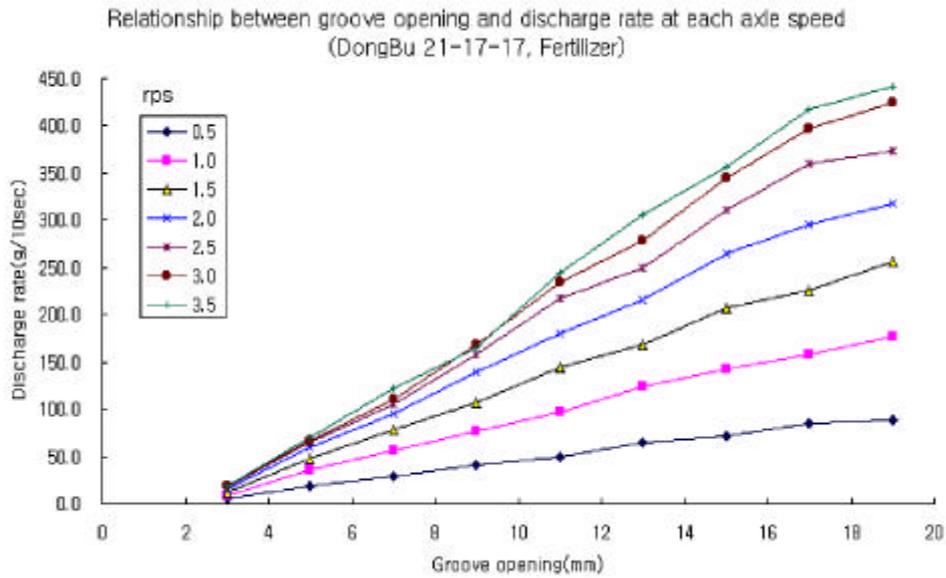


Fig. 7-10. Relationship between groove opening and discharge rate (DongBu 21- 17- 17).

0.5- 0.7m/s

0.7m/s

9m m - 11m m 0.25rps

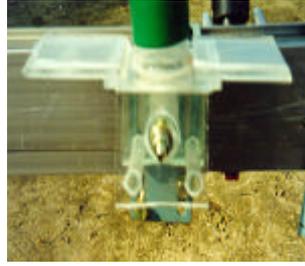
13m m - 15m m 2 rps

4

- (NF- 411)
- 8 PVC
- flexible pipe
- LG 8
- Y
- 가
- 가 가

(7- 11) 가

7- 12



7- 11.



Figure 7-12. Feature of applicator attached in transplanter

8

1

(PTO)

V

(1750rpm)

(250rpm)

(3 inch),

(21 inch)

가

2

가)

가

)

:

PTO

PTO가

가

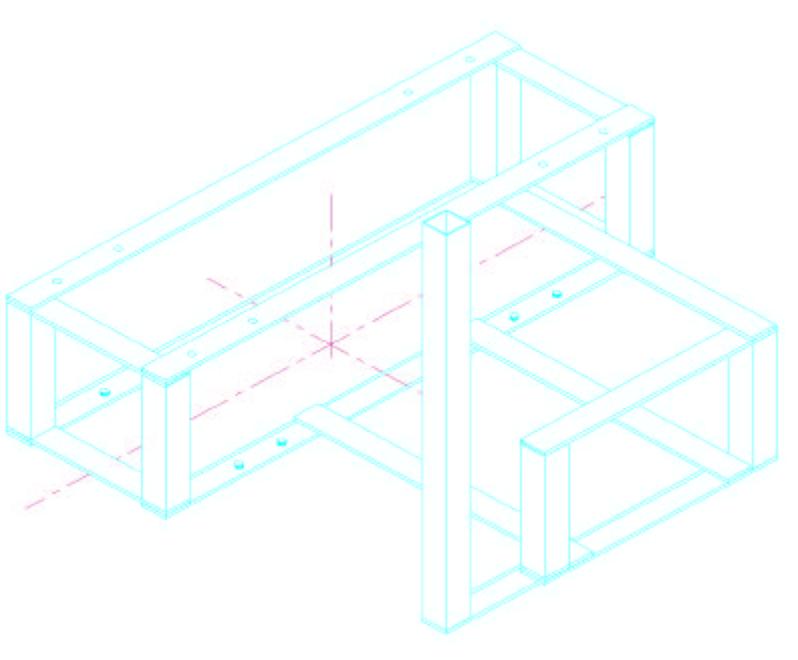
PTO

8-1

8- 1. P T O

(cm)	P T O (rps)	()	()	()	(rps)	
					(1:3)	(2:1)
16	2.17	1:3	1/10	1:2.375	1.546	0.258
	4.50				3.206	0.534
17	1.75				2:1	1.247	2.672	0.208
	3.75	0.445				
19	1.42	2.330	0.169	0.388		
	3.27					

8- 1 .



8- 1.

9

9- 1

(uniform pesticide

application)가

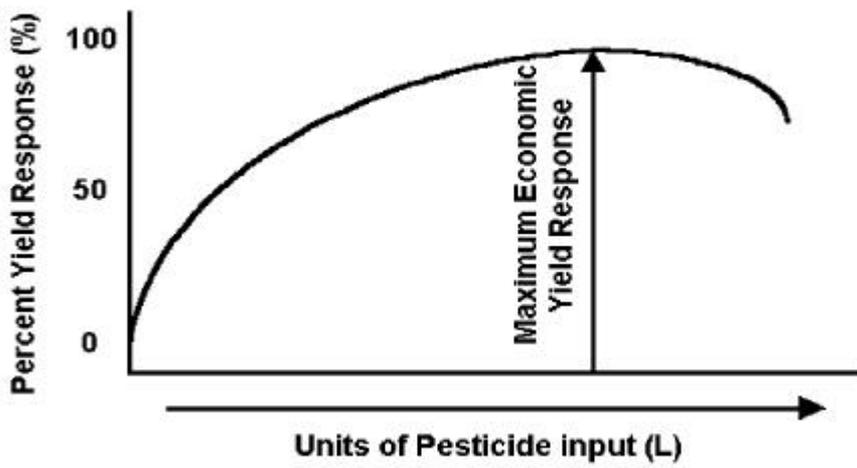


Figure 9- 1. Economic yield response to pesticide input (Alley, 1991)

가

1

9- 1

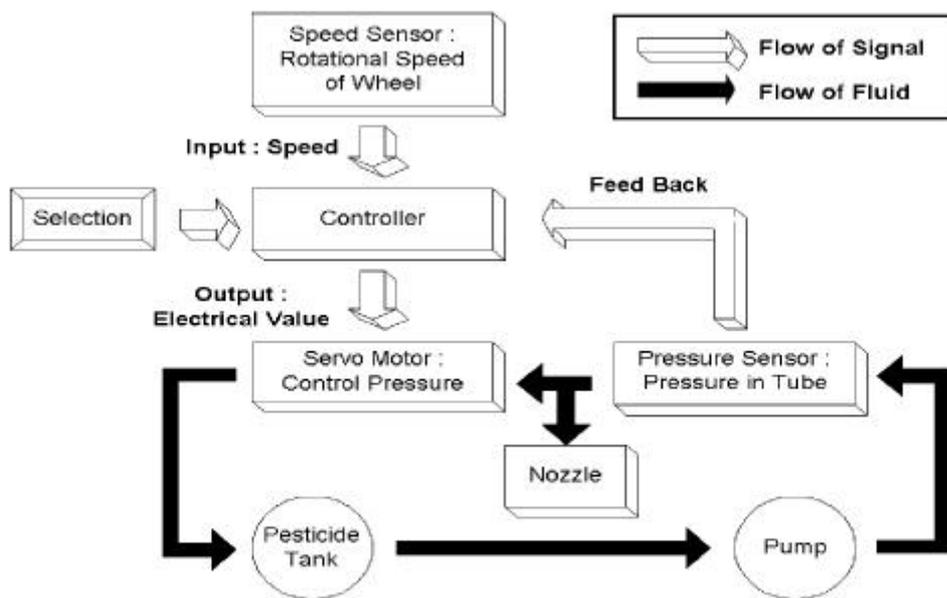


Fig. 9- 1. Schematic diagram of the boom sprayer for uniform spraying

1. (Speed Sensor)

		13	20%
1		0.64	0.696 km/hr
2		1.04	1.131 km/hr

가

(PS40-20 , Autonics)

on/off

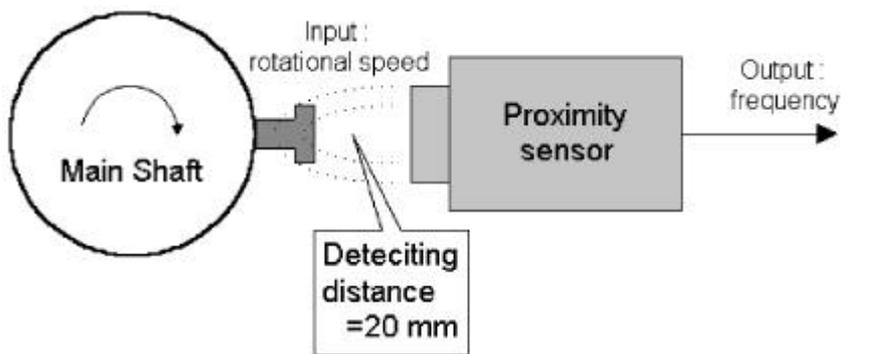


Fig. 9-2. Detecting rotational speed of the main power shaft

9-3

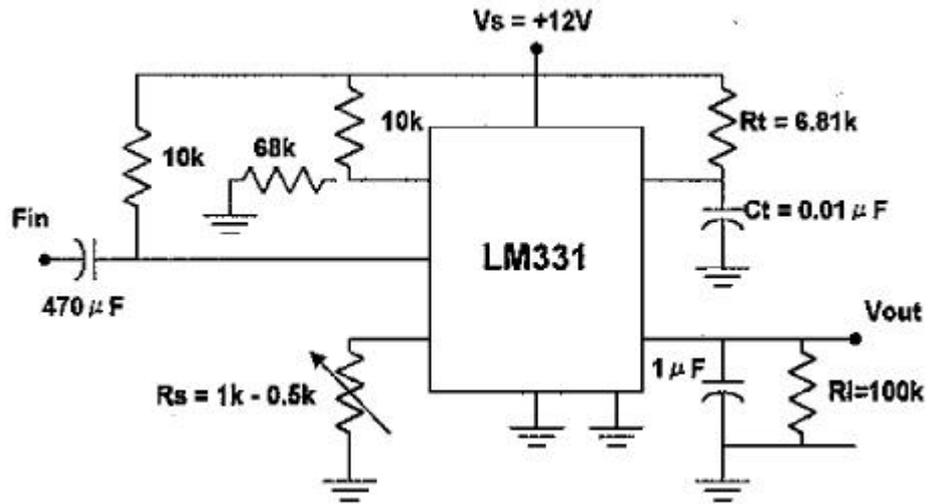


Fig. 9- 3. Electric circuit of F- V converter for the proximity sensor

R_s 가

$$V_{out} = F_{in} \times \frac{R_l}{R_s} \times R_t \times C_t \times 0.209 \quad (9- 1)$$

2. (Pressure sensor)

(VPR- A3- 5K- 4C, Valcom)

non- corrosive type

DC 24V

1 5V

3. (Servo Motor)

12V AC

1:150

9- 4, 9- 5

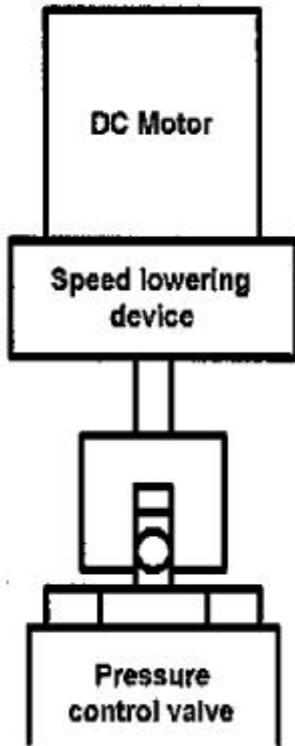


Fig. 9-4. Servo motor connected the pressure control valve



Figure 9-5. Feature of motor and pressure control valve

4. (Controller Board)

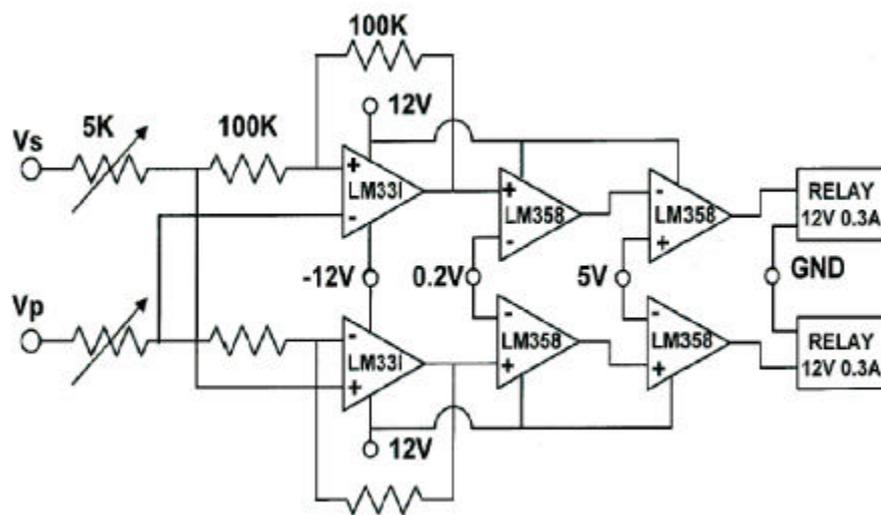


Fig. 9- 6. Electric circuit of the main controller

5. (Pump)

7560 Series Roller pump

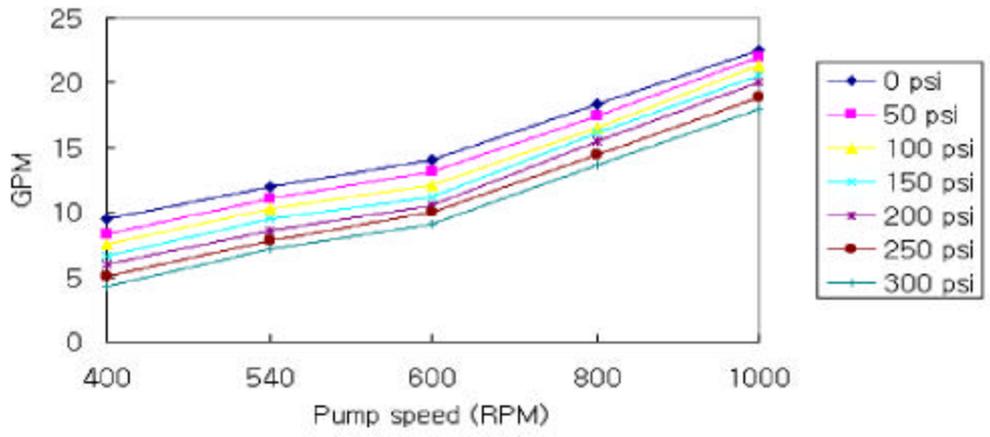


Figure 9-7. Characteristic of roller pump

6. (Nozzle)

가
 flat type
 가 2 4 bar
 TeeJet 11001VS(110 °)
 9- 8

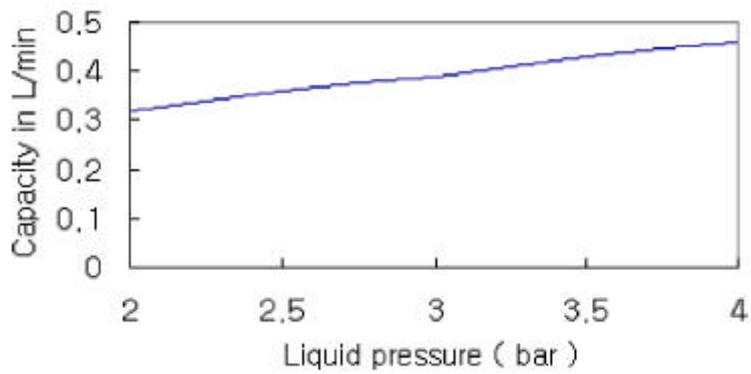


Figure 9-8. Characteristic curve of the nozzle

7. (Gauge)

9-9
30cm 13 가
4.2m 20m
84 m²

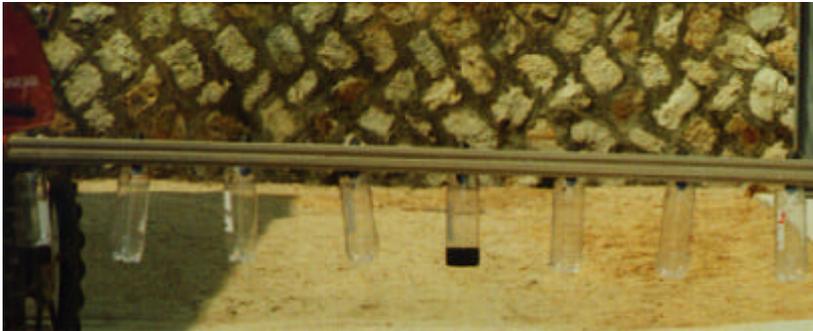


Figure 9-9. Spraying amount measurement at each nozzle

2

1.

(9-2)가

$$Q = k\sqrt{P} + c \quad (Q = \text{mL}, P = \text{psi}, k = \text{mL} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{1}{\text{psi}}}, c = \text{mL}) \quad (9-2)$$

, k c

13

9- 10

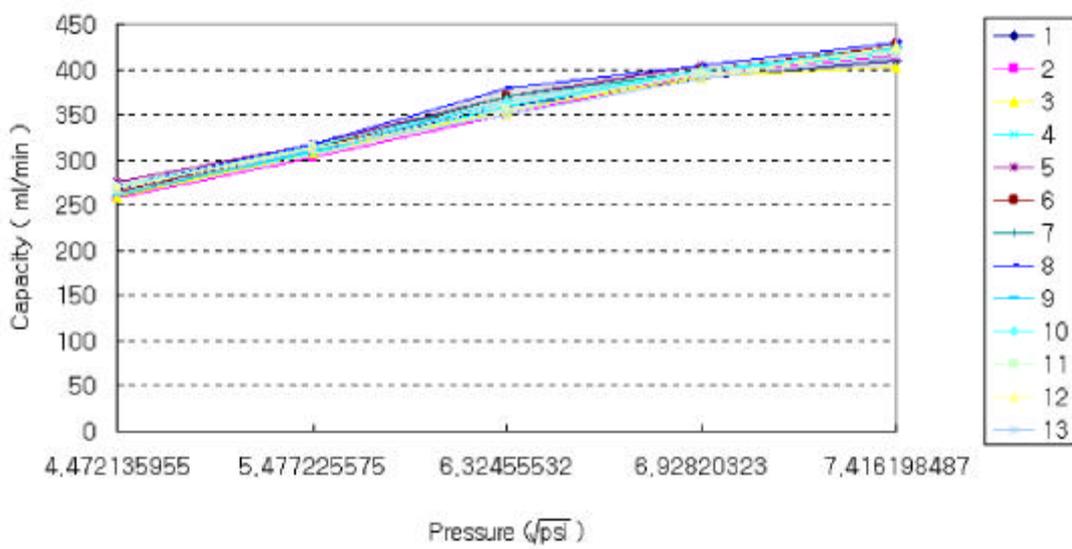


Fig. 9- 10. Pressure- Capacity curve

X

k c

53.41 24 R2 = 0.997

(9- 3)

3.

9- 11

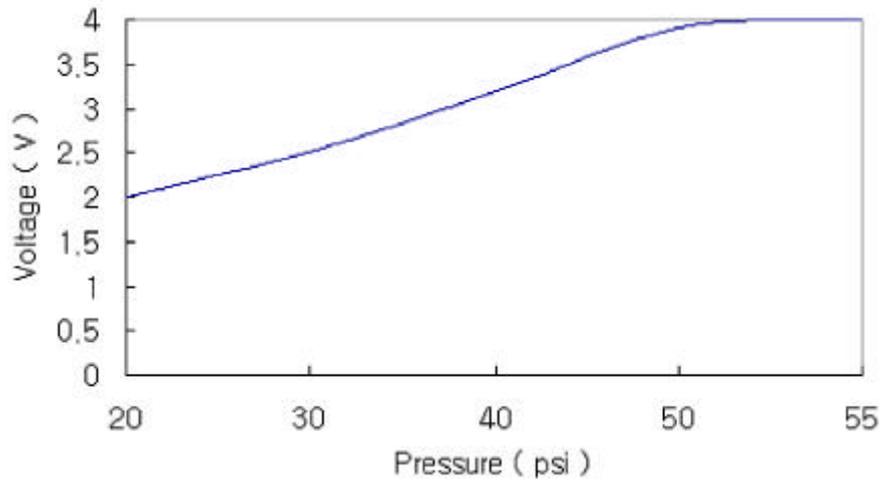


Figure 9- 11. Pressure- Voltage curve

voltage divider

0.5

10

1 Active

1.

가

가

10- 1

10- 2



Fig. 10- 1. Established structure of boom



Fig. 10- 2. Modified structure of boom

10- 3

가

가

(가

) 10 °

10- 6

가

- 10 °

10- 5

10- 1

가 156cm (± 78cm)

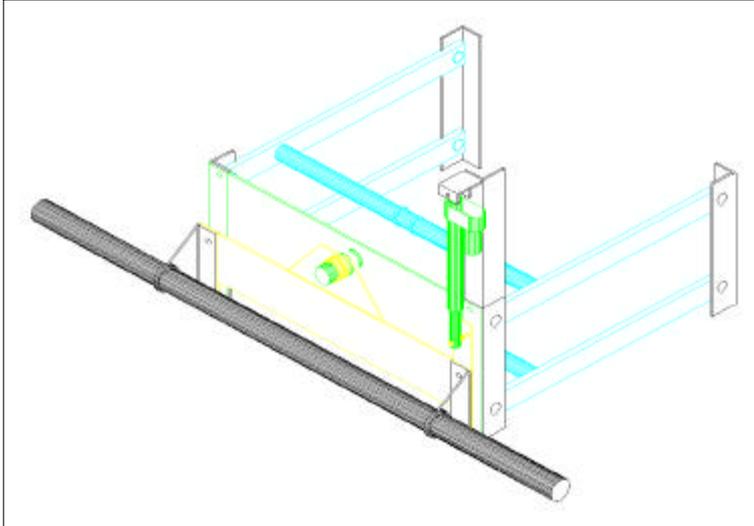


Fig. 10-3. Modified boom structure maintaining horizon

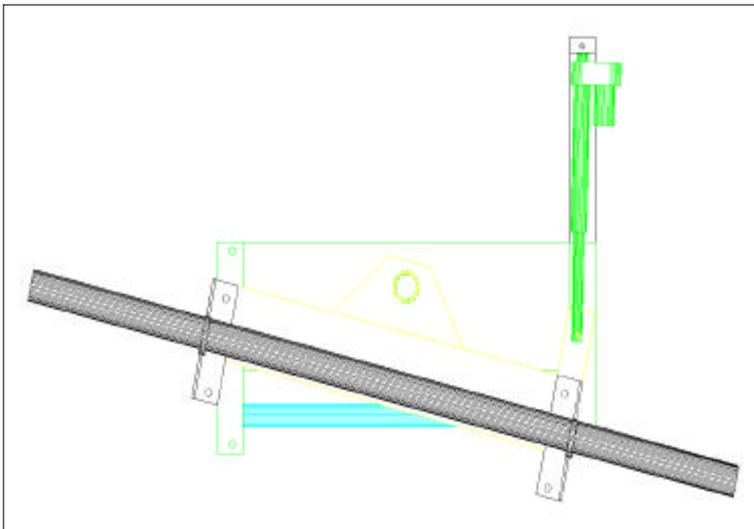


Fig. 10-4. Front view of modified boom (actuator push the boom)

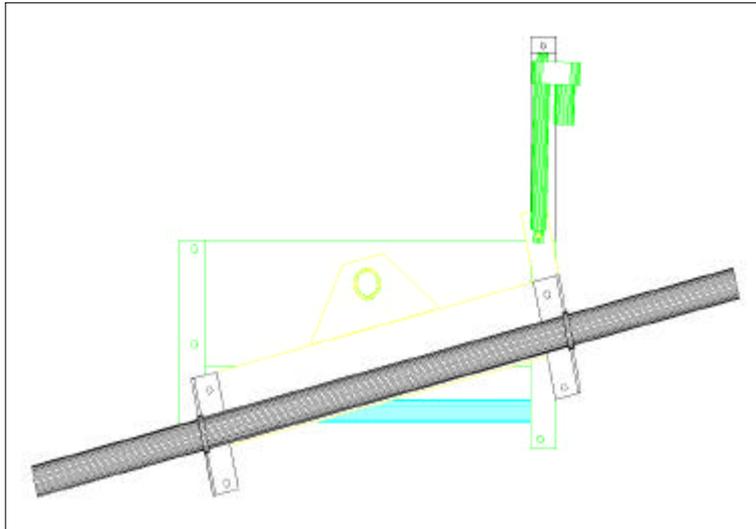


Fig. 10-5. Front view of modified boom
(actuator pull up the boom)

Table 10-1. Boom tip height and angle with varying actuator length

Actuator length (cm)	Boom tip height (cm)	Boom angle (°)
30	163	10
37.5	85	0
45	7	- 10

2.

, A/D

PC Lab card,

PC Lab

A/D

10- 7

가

EC

EC

H

$$H = \text{Stick length} \times \cos \quad (10- 1)$$

(10- 1)

H

()

5m

10- 2

10- 8.

가

(10- 1)

Table 10- 2. Characteristic of rotary potentiometer

Model	CPP- 45
Resistance	1k
Resolution	
Linearity	± 0.5%
input Voltage	5, 12 V
Rotation angle	350 °

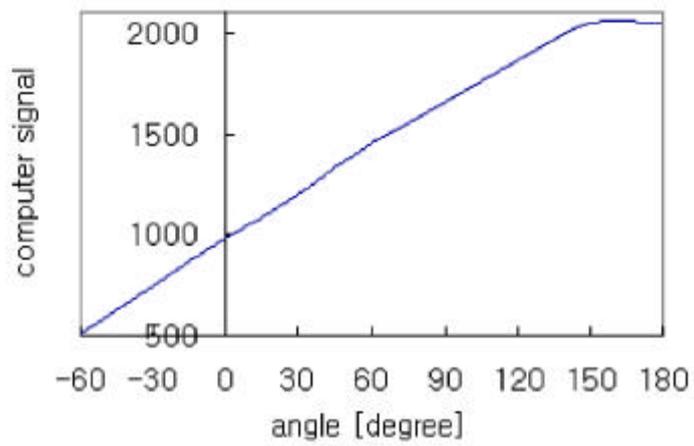


Fig. 10- 6. Performance of rotary potentiometer



Fig. 10- 7. Side view of boom tip behavior measurement system

1.1 km/h 1.7 km/h

10- 8



Fig 10- 8. A system of boom tip behavior measurement

3.

PMP- S10T ,

$\pm 10^\circ$

10- 9

5V

가 0°

2.6V, $\pm 10^\circ$

2.1V, 2.9V

가

10- 10

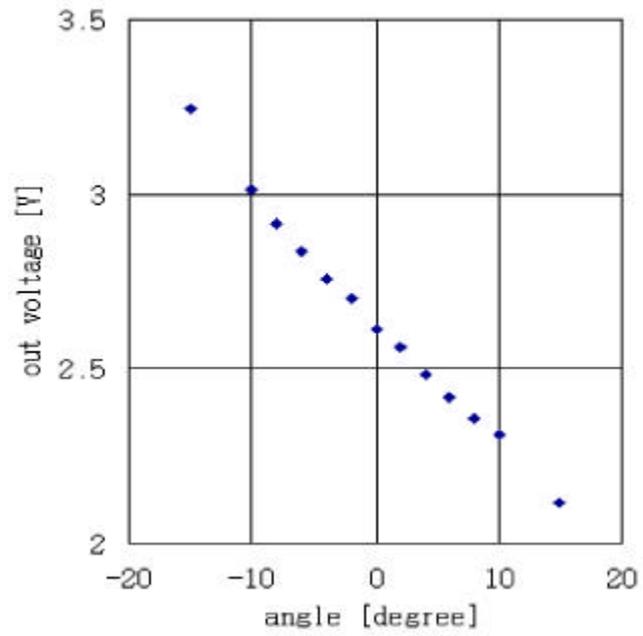


Fig. 10- 9. Output characteristic of angle sensor

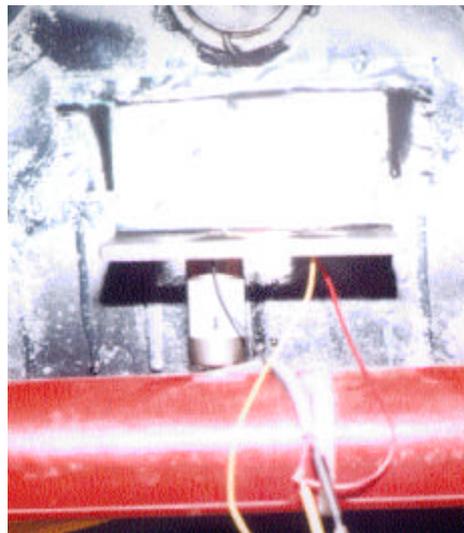


Fig. 10- 10. Angle sensor attached in the middle of boom

4.

가 가 가 ,
가
가
(DC 12V) 가
() 10-3
10-11 .

Table 10-3. Characteristic of power cylinder

Model No.	LPA 010M 1.5(V)
Rated power (kg)	10
Stroke (mm)	150
Speed (mm/s)	50
Power supply (V)	DC 12V
Current in rated load (A)	1.7

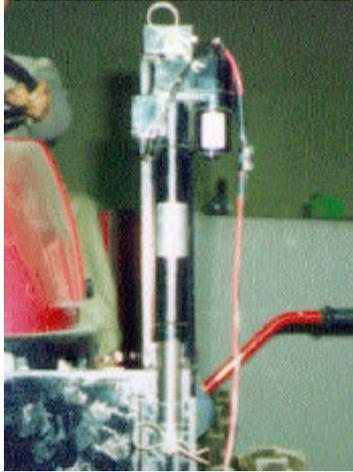


Fig. 10- 11. Power cylinder

5.

10- 12

5V

PC Lab

A/D

()

(dead band)

PC Lab

가

가

(),

(

),

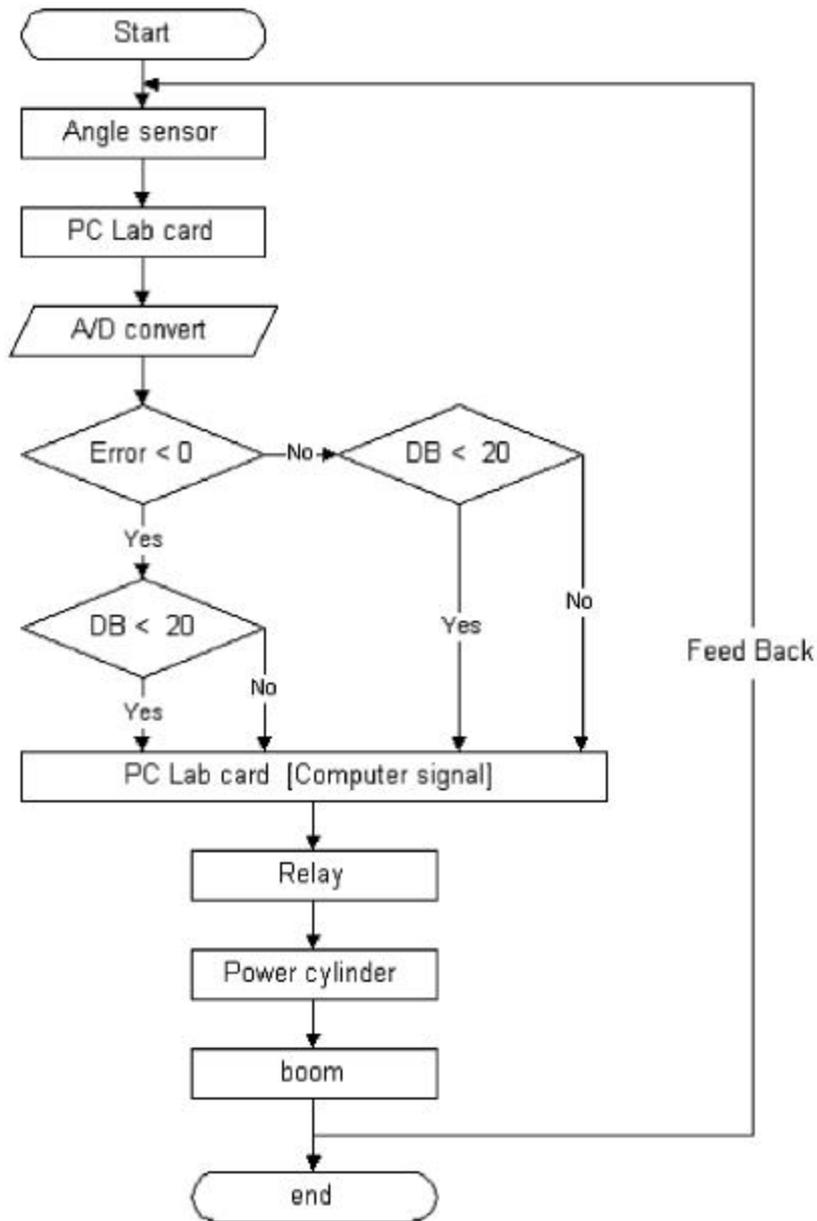


Fig. 10- 12. Flow chart of boom height control system

10- 13

DC 12V가

가

± 12V

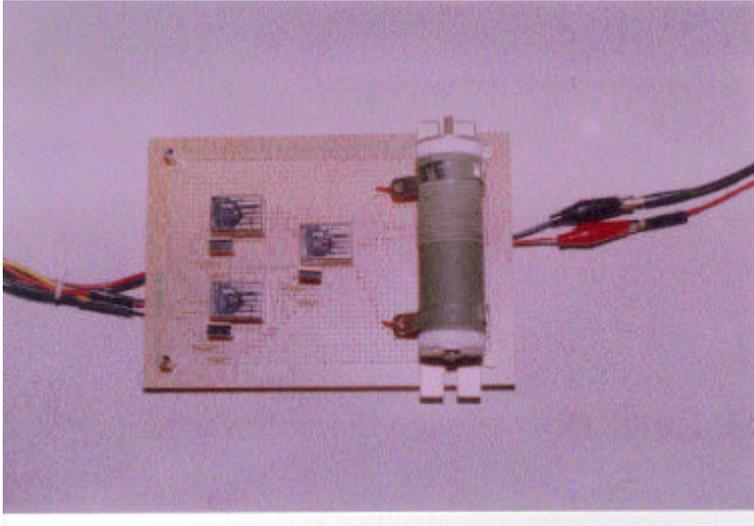


Fig. 10- 13. Power cylinder drive relay

3

10- 12

A/D

가 가

1.

(H) (10- 1)

10- 14, 10- 15

가 1.1km/hr 가 0.1 Hz 0.3 Hz () , 30 80cm .

10- 16, 10- 17 가 1.7km/hr 가

1.1km/hr 가 0.1 Hz 0.3 Hz () , 25 60cm .

0.1Hz

0.3Hz 가

25cm 80cm .

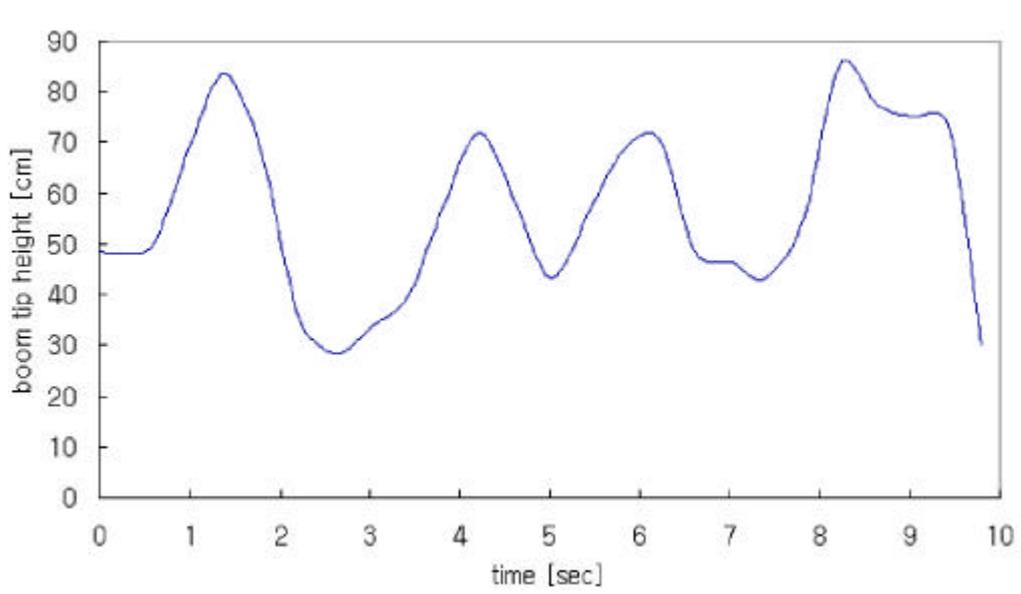


Fig. 10- 14. Boom tip behavior at boom sprayer speed 1.1km/hr

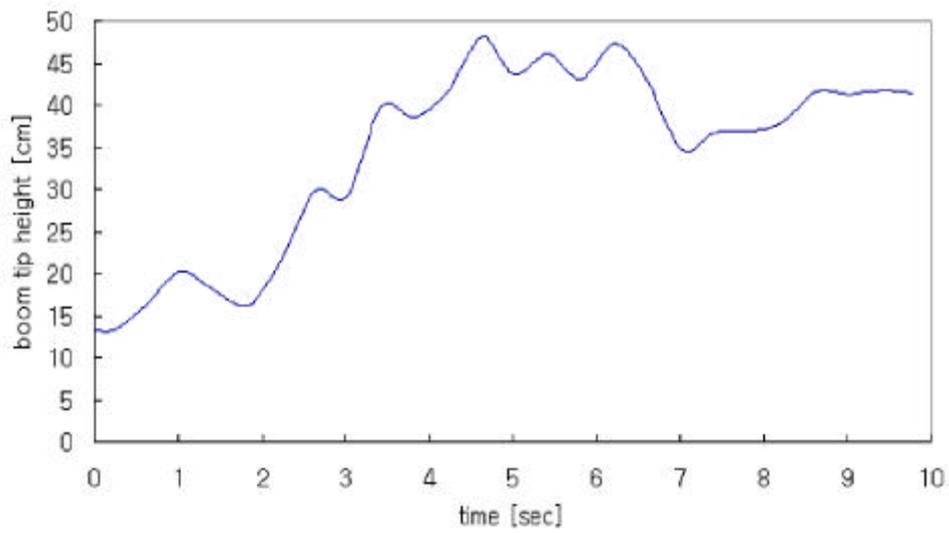


Fig. 10- 15. Boom tip behavior at boom sprayer speed 1.1km/hr

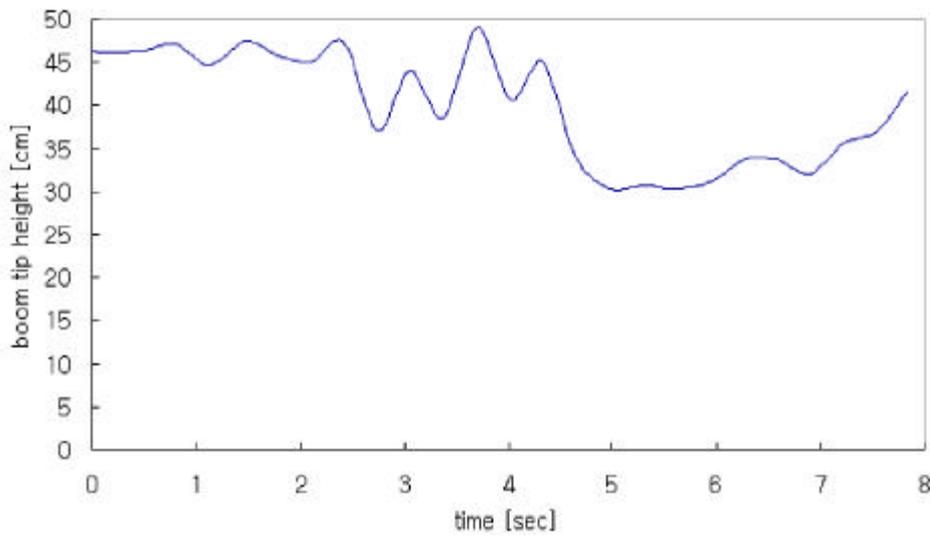


Fig. 10- 16. Boom tip behavior at boom sprayer speed 1.7km/hr

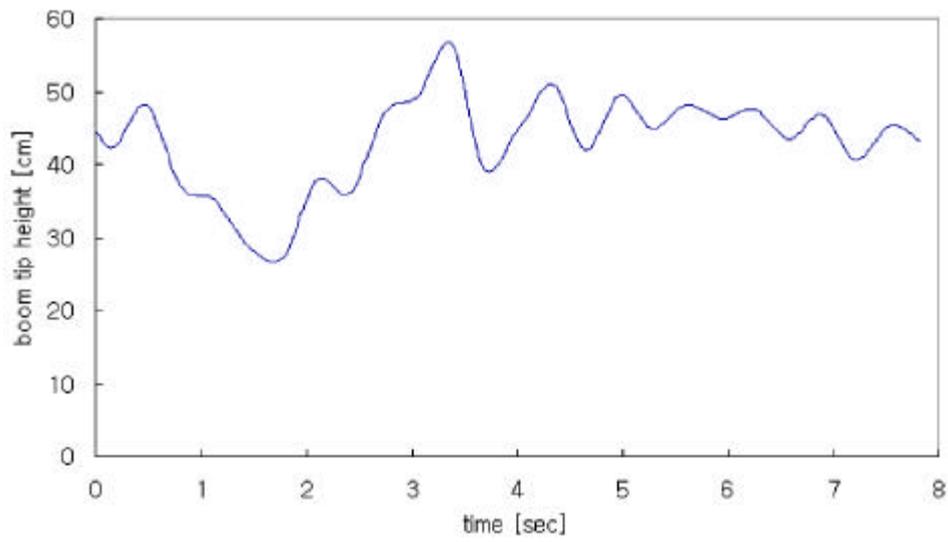


Fig. 10- 17. Boom tip behavior at boom sprayer speed 1.7km/hr

2.

10- 18, 10- 19

가

가

0.417V/sec,

- 0.372 V/sec

가

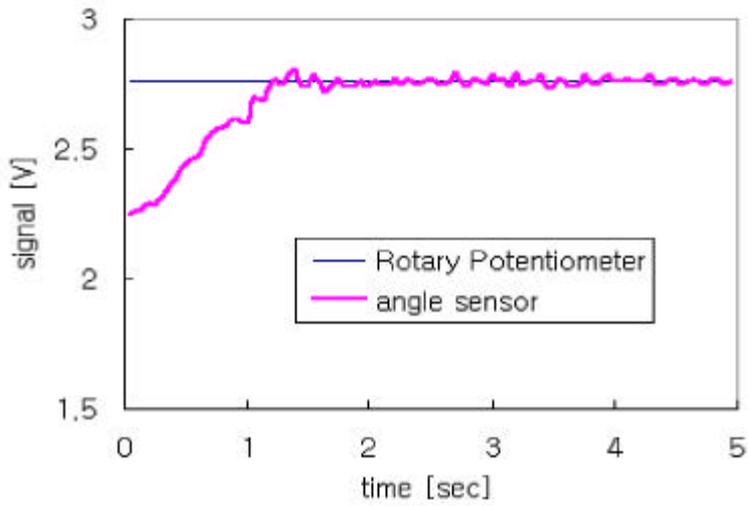


Fig. 10- 18. Response of power cylinder (push)

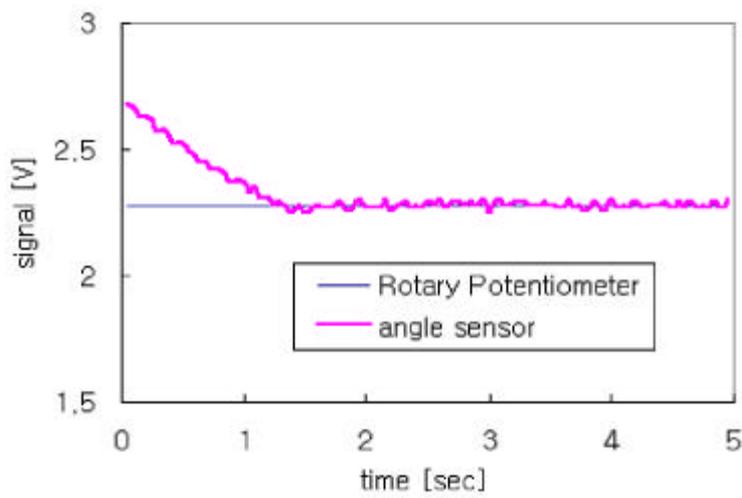


Fig. 10- 19. Response of power cylinder (pull)

10- 20

0.1Hz, $\pm 130()$

30ms

가

10-21 0.2Hz, ± 130()

0.3 가

10-22 0.3Hz, ± 130()

0.1sec 가

0.1Hz 0.3Hz

가 가

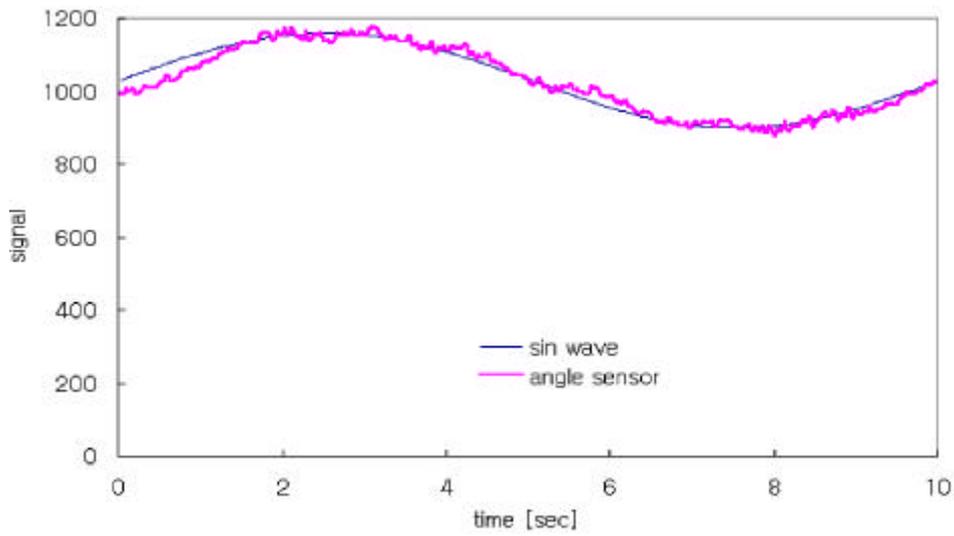


Fig. 10-20. Control performance of boom with sin_wave (sampling time 30ms, 0.1Hz)

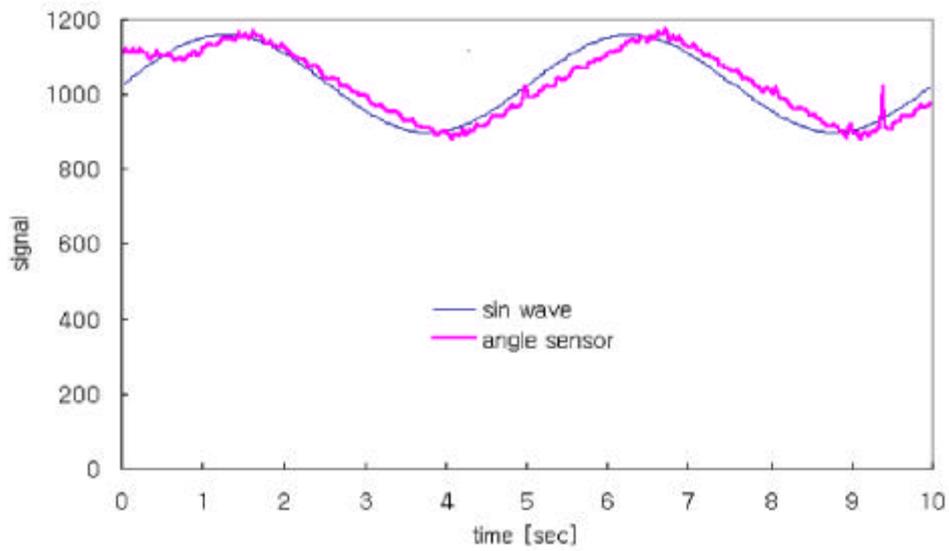


Fig. 10- 21. Control performance of boom with sin_wave (sampling time 30ms, 0.2Hz)

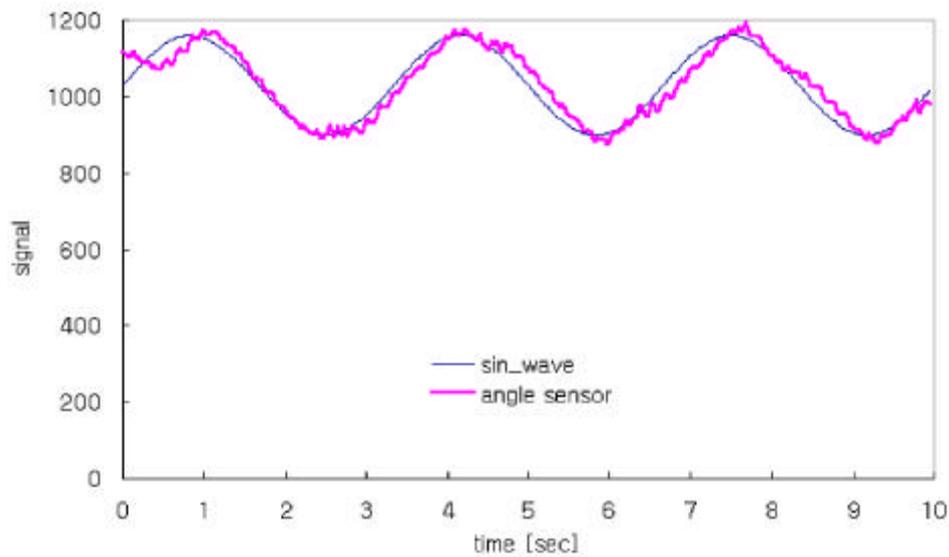


Fig. 10- 22. Control performance of boom with sin_wave (sampling time 30ms, 0.3Hz)

11

1

1.

가.

(1)

60cm, 90cm,
1.1km/hr, 1.7km/hr

(2)

3

11-1

가

25cm

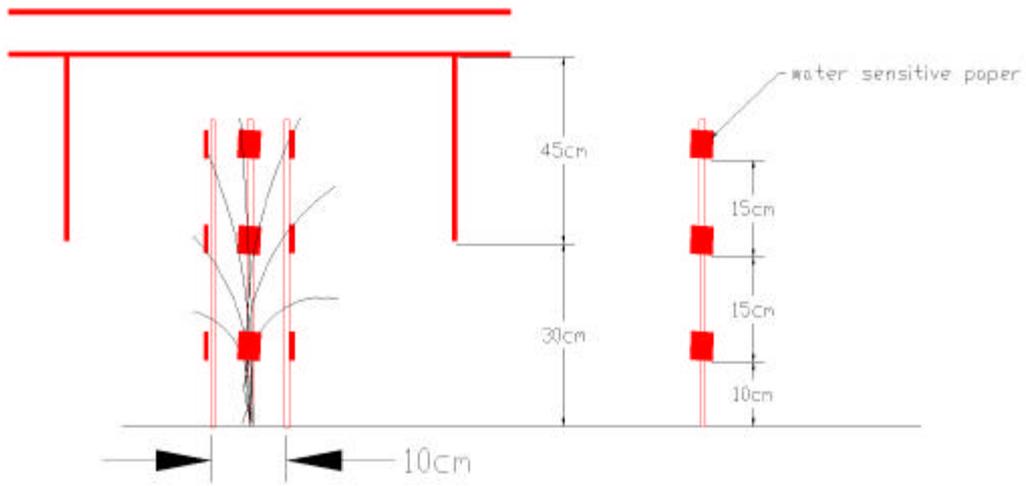


Fig. 11-1. Arrangement of sensitive paper in row crop spraying test

11- 2



Fig. 11-2. Coverage rate test and sensitive paper arrangement of boom sprayer

(Spraying System Co., 11001VS)

11-3

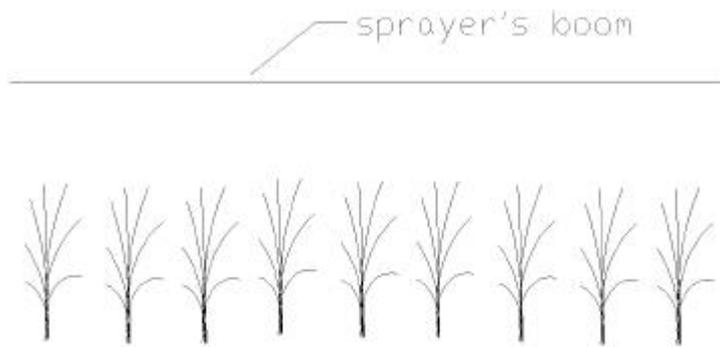


Fig. 11-3. Overall spraying with the boom sprayer

1.1km/hr, 1.7km/hr

30cm, 45cm

M

11-1

Table 11- 1 Experimental conditions in overall spraying.

	A	B
	300kPa	20000kPa
		3
	30cm, 45cm	30cm
	1.1km/hr, 1.7km/hr	1.1km/hr, 1.7km/hr
	(Spraying System Co. 11001VS)	()

11- 2

가

11- 4

(WSP, Water Sensitive Paper, 76mm × 26mm)

11- 4

4m 3 , 4m 4

1, 2, 3, 1,2,3,4

Table 11- 2. Experimental condition of coverage rate test with a power sprayer

	A	B
	8 29	9 1
	(100 × 30)	(100 × 30)
	29	29
()	0.8m/s(SW)	1.0m/s(SE)
(R.H.)	40	52

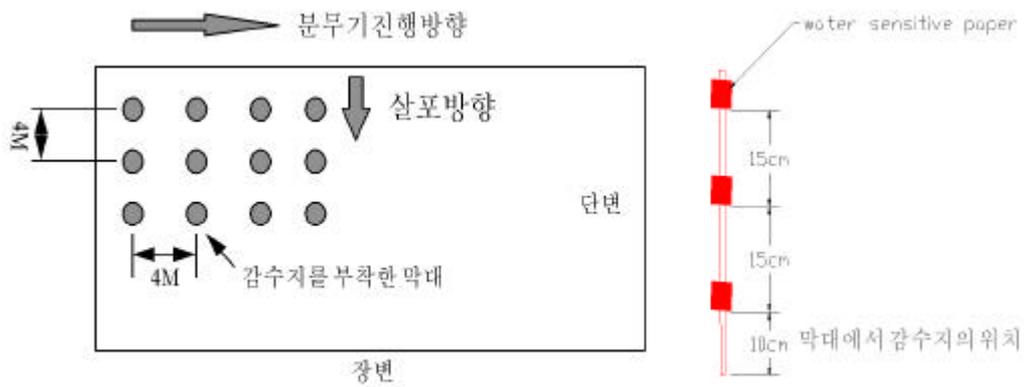


Fig. 11-4. Arrangement of the sensitive paper in the coverage rate test with a power sprayer

2.

가.

(Coverage rate)

(droplets rate)

$$= \frac{\text{---}}{(1\text{cm}^2)} \times 100 \quad (\%)$$

:

(droplets/cm²)

(C.V:Coefficient of

Variation)

가 .

$$C.V(\%) = \frac{S}{\bar{Y}} \times 100$$

, S :

\bar{Y} :

.

.

, 1 가 0.0379mm,

0.0309mm .

가 7.4mm, 7.4mm

RGB G ,

.

,

가 (400 μm), (200 400 μm),
(200 μm)

3.

11- 1 가

A

B

11- 5

11- 5 (a) (b)

A

(a)

, (b)

(a)

가 가

가

B
 .
 B가
 . (c) , (d)
 . (a) (b) (c) (d)
 가
 . (a),(b),(c),(d)

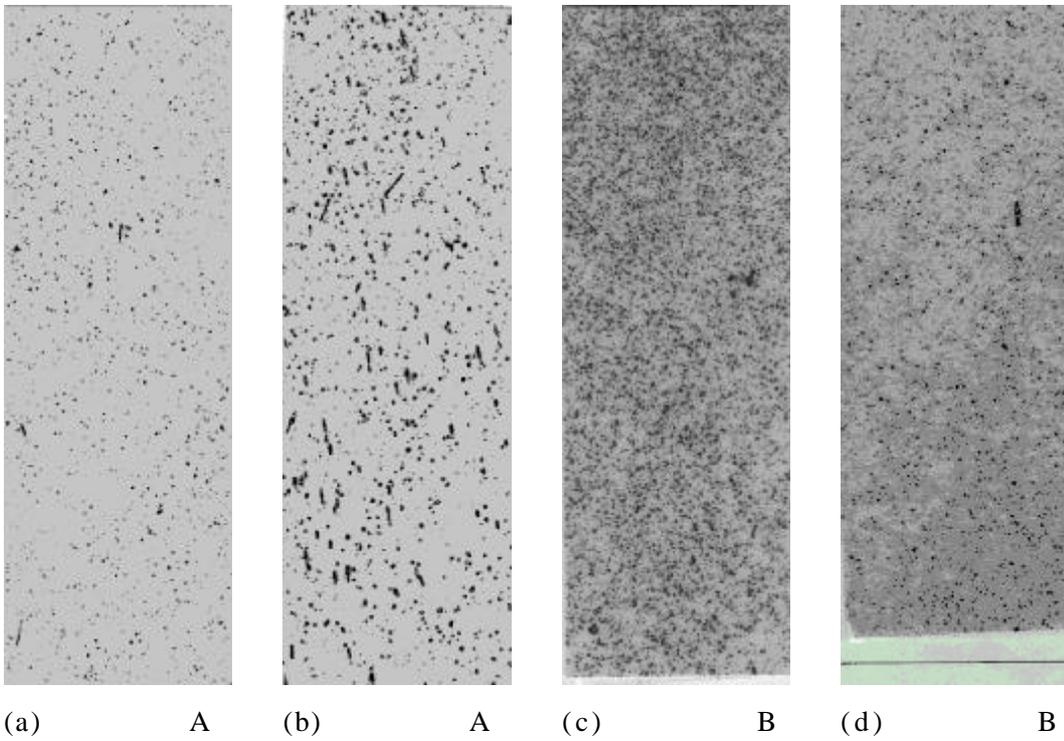


Fig. 11- 5 Coverage characteristic in the overall spraying

가 ,
 가 .
 가 가
 가 가
 가 가 . 가

11-3

Table. 11-3. Optimum droplet density according to spray type

number of droplets per cm ²	spray type
20 30	insecticides
20 30	herbicides pre- emergence
30 40	contact herbicides post- emergence
50 70	fungicide

*CIB A - GEIGY Co. Technical information

11-3

11-4

A

5%

4-16

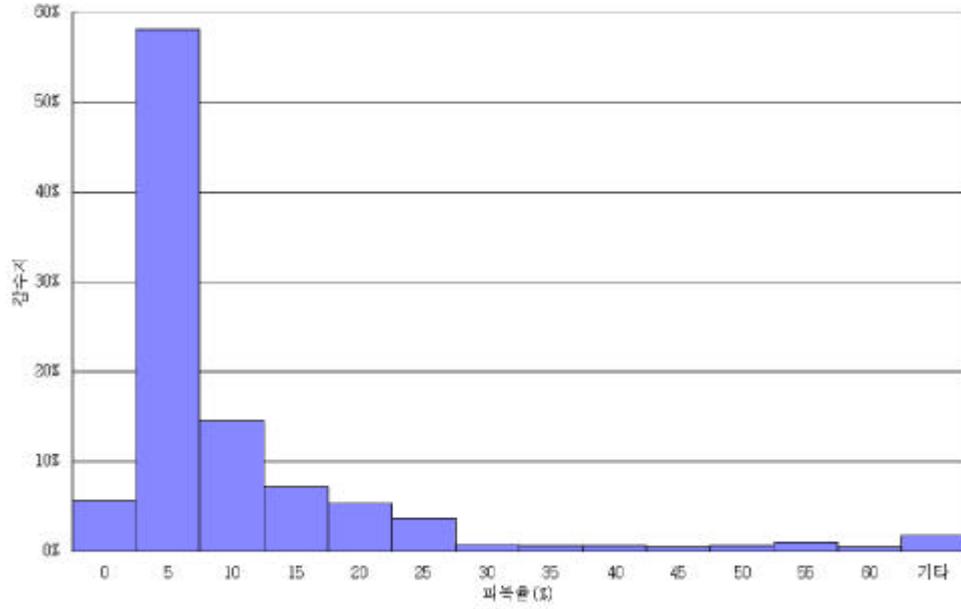


Fig. 11-6. Histogram according to coverage rate with overall spraying type A

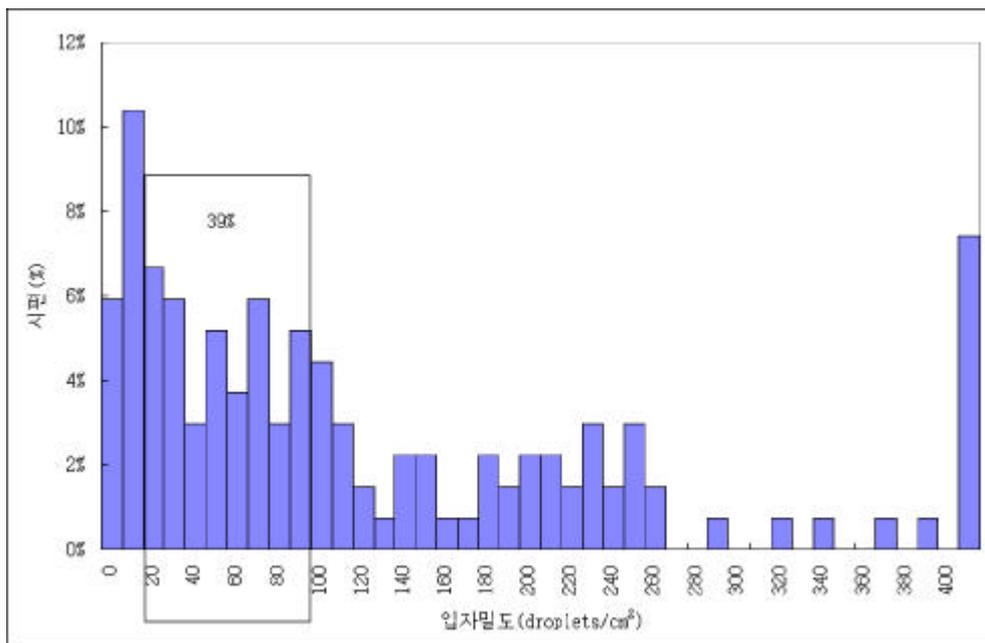


Fig. 11-7. Histogram of droplet density (nozzle distance : 45cm, spraying speed : 1.1km/hr) with overall spraying type A

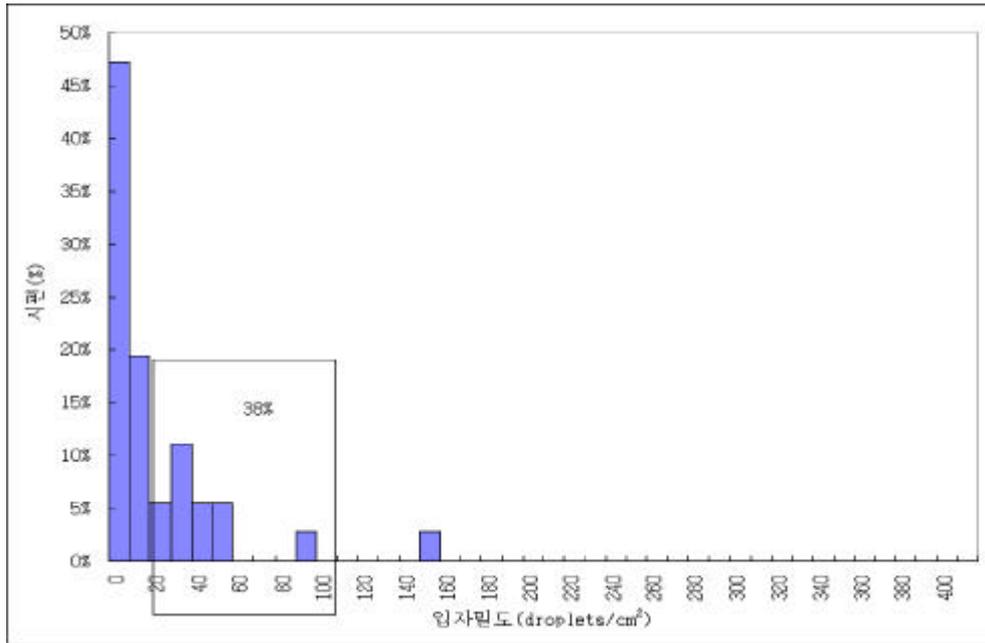


Fig. 11-8. Histogram of droplet density(nozzle distance : 45cm, spraying speed : 1.7km/hr) with overall spraying type A

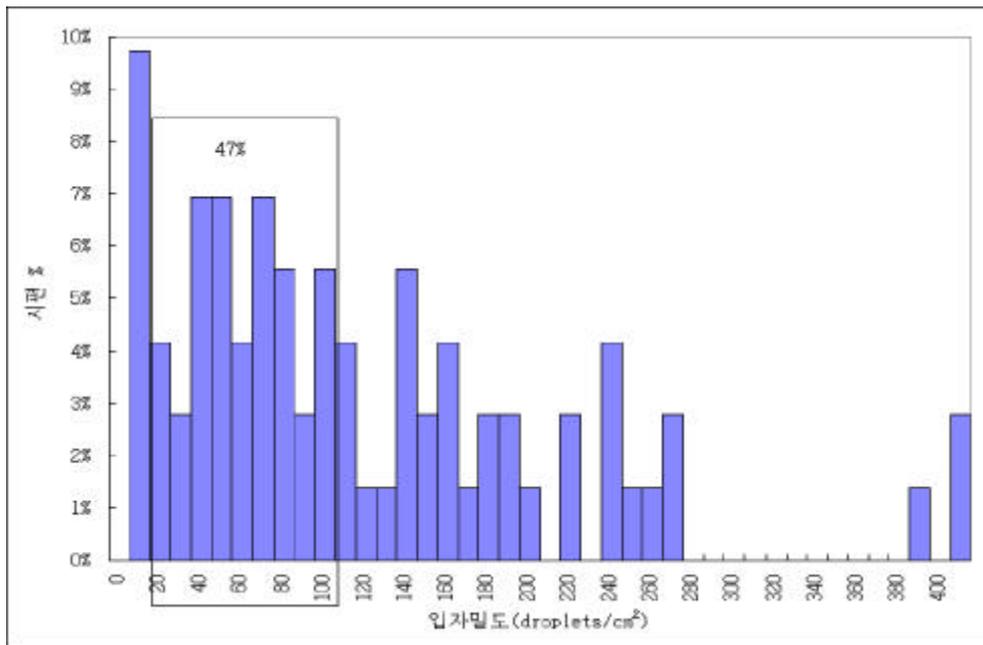


Fig. 11-9. Histogram of droplet density(nozzle distance : 30cm, spraying speed : 1.1km/hr) with overall spraying type A

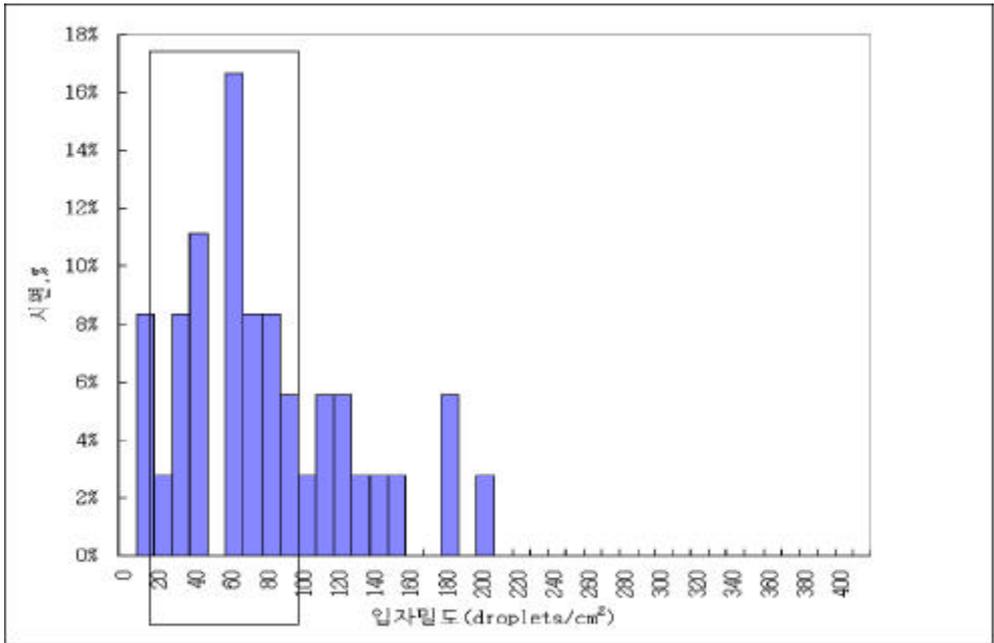


Fig. 11-10. Histogram of droplet density(nozzle distance : 30cm, spraying speed : 1.1km/hr) with overall spraying type A

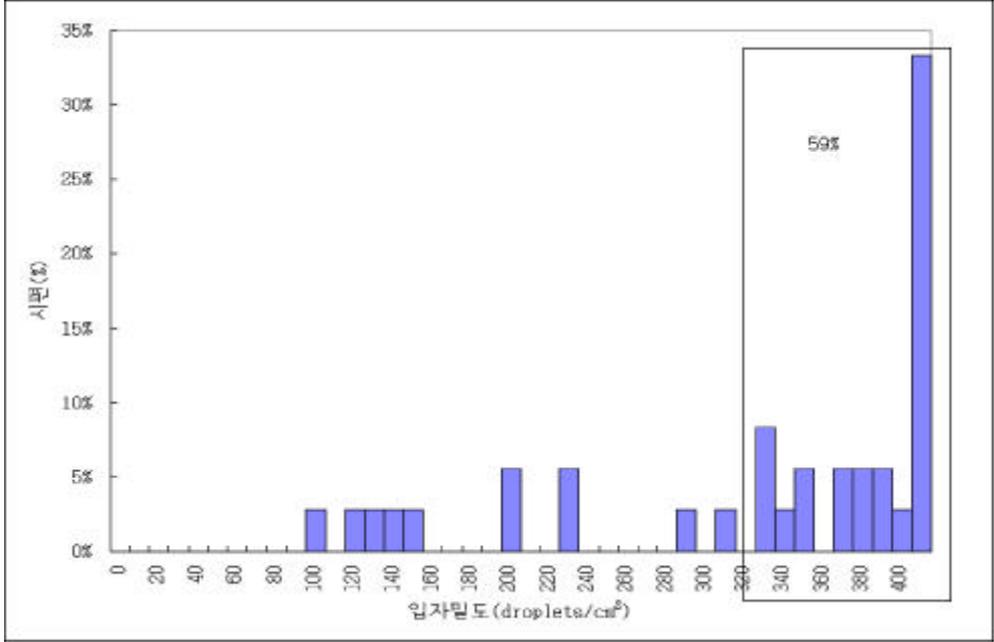


Fig. 11-11. Histogram of droplet density(nozzle distance : 30cm, spraying speed : 1.1km/hr) with overall spraying type B

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11- 5, 11- 6, 11- 7

Table 11-5. Coverage rate in the overall spraying on August 3
(nozzle distance : 45cm, spraying speed : 1.1km/hr)

1				2				3			
	77.2	19	5.9	63.5	10.4	10.6		7.5	12.5	12	
	38.1	20.6	10.7	10.2	18.6	10		20.4	8.2	10.9	
	12.7	5.6	2.5	58	51	18		98.4	48.3	17.7	
	19.5	22.7	3.3	99.2	39.4	18.7		57.9	16.9	5.1	

Table 11-6. Coverage rate in the overall spraying on August 18
(nozzle distance : 45cm, spraying speed : 1.1km/hr)

1				2				3			
	4.8	0.5	0.4	5.1	2.7	1.5		1.6	1.5	1.3	
	14.7	4.2	5.3	7.7	1.1	0.4		28.7	8.4	3	
	13.9	8	2.9	4.66	2.7	1.2		0.5	0.9	2.5	
	3.8	1.9	2.8	10.5	0.2	0.5		1.1	1.8	0.2	

Table 11-7. Coverage rate in the overall spraying on September 22
(nozzle distance : 45cm, spraying speed : 1.1km/hr)

1				2				3			
	10.2	0.7	0		1.2	0.8	0.1		2.4	3.9	3.8
	0.8	0.2	0		2.1	0	0.1		1.5	2.3	1
	0.6	0	0		6.8	0.3	1.1		0.3	9.6	3.2
	1.9	0.8	0.9		0.7	0.6	0.5		0.1	0.1	0.1

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(C.V.) 11- 8

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Table 11-8. Coverage rate and C.V. classified by occurrence time.

	8/3	8/18	9/22
(, %)	26.7	4.2	1.6
(%)	99	141	160

11-7 11-9
 1.1km/hr, 45cm, 30cm
 11-10 11-11 1.7km/hr,
 45cm, 30cm

Table 11-9. Coverage rate of standard flat spray tip on September 22 (nozzle distance : 30cm, spraying speed : 1.1km/hr)

1				2				3					
	12.4	7.2	3.9	29.3	22	19.1		0.2	0.1	0			
	5.1	5.5	5.7	4.4	2.9	1.9		17.1	7.4	4.9			
	10.2	6.6	3.2	4.5	1.9	2.6		2.2	1.4	1.5			
	2.7	2.4	0.3	16.2	16	12.4		13.2	5.1	4.6			

Table 11- 10. Coverage rate of standard flat spray tip on September 22 (nozzle distance : 45cm, spraying speed : 1.7km/hr)

1				2				3			
	0.2	0	0		4.6	1.1	0.8		0.3	0.5	0
	0	0	0		1.4	0.1	0.1		0.9	0.1	0.1
	5.3	1.4	0.6		0	0	0		0.9	0.1	0.2
	0.1	0	0.3		5.7	2.2	1.4		2.4	0.4	0.4

Table 11- 11. Coverage rate of standard flat spray tip on September 22 (nozzle distance : 30cm, spraying speed : 1.7km/hr)

1				2				3			
	1.7	5.5	3.5		12.3	9.6	3.5		12.2	1.9	0.4
	8	3.6	2.6		1.6	0	0		2.9	1.6	0.6
	6.5	11.2	3.7		11.4	4.5	2.2		18.7	3.5	2.7
	4.6	4.6	2.7		8.2	2	1.6		19.7	12.5	8.3

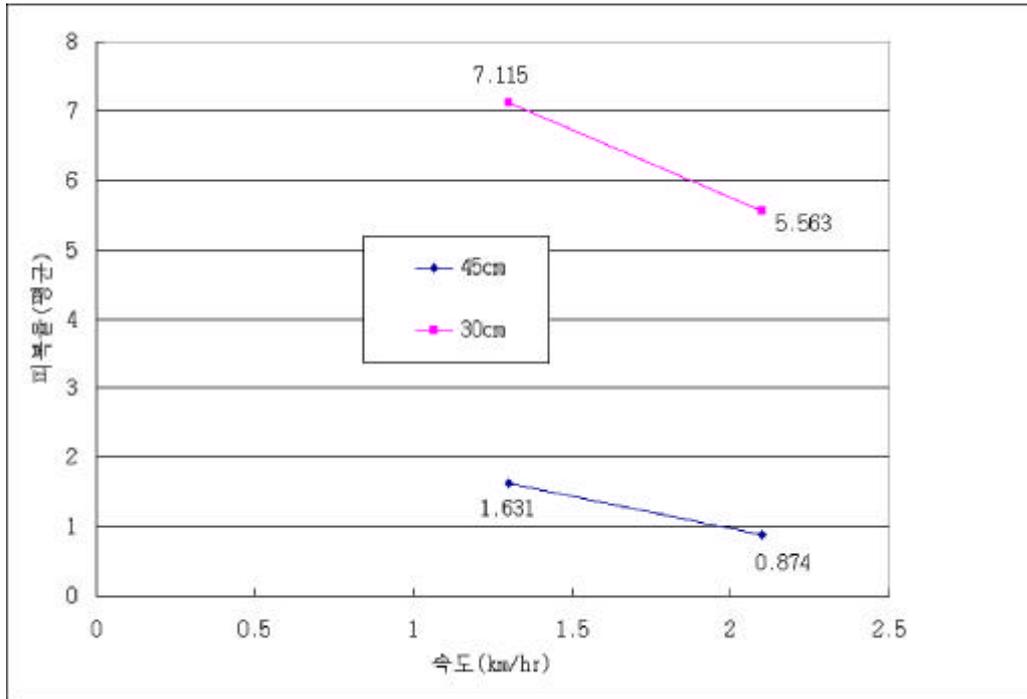


Fig. 11-13. Coverage rate according to nozzle distance and spraying speed of the boom sprayer

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Table 11-12. C.V. according to nozzle distance and spraying speed(%)

	30cm	45cm
1.1km/hr	101.2	159.7
1.7km/hr	91.6	174

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30cm

15cm

11- 14

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Fig. 11-14 Covering appearance in row crop spraying with a boom sprayer

Table 11- 13. Coverage rate in row crop spraying with a boom sprayer on September 15 (nozzle distance : 60cm, spraying speed : 1.1km/hr)

1				2				3			
	0	42.4	0.6		0	1.8	40		0	1.5	81.8
	0	37.6	5.1		0.1	11.4	12.6		0.3	4.1	79.8
	0.5	0.5	0.8		0	9	63.1		0.1	18.1	35.9
	0	16.6	0.3		1.5	9	16.5		1.2	9.6	19.8

Table 11- 14. Coverage rate in row crop spraying with a boom sprayer on September 15 (nozzle distance : 60cm, spraying speed : 1.7km/hr)

1				2				3			
	0	0	4.1		0	0	12.2		0	0	0.5
	0	0	16.8		0	0	0.4		0	1.3	1.8
	0	0	0.3		0	0	1.9		0	0.1	7.5
	0	0	6.5		0	0	0		0	0.5	0

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1.1km/hr

11- 14

1.7km/hr

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Table 11- 15. Mean of coverage rate and C.V. according to spraying speed

	1.1km/hr	1.7km/hr
(, %)	14.5	1.5
(%)	164	283

11- 15

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11- 16

11- 17

60cm

90cm

가 .

Table 11-16 Coverage rate in row crop spraying with a boom sprayer
(9/22, nozzle distance : 60cm, spraying speed : 1.1km/hr)

1				2				3			
	0.7	17.3	21.1		1.4	12.5	41.9		0	20.1	90.9
	0.3	7.8	1.9		0	7.2	7.2		0	1.1	1.2
	0.2	6.3	3.8		1.9	12.4	70.5		0	0.2	0.2
	0.3	20	51.3		0	99.9	6.8		0.5	38.5	64.9

Table 11-17 Coverage rate in row crop spraying with a boom sprayer
(9/22, nozzle distance : 90cm, spraying speed : 1.1km/hr)

1				2				3			
	0	10.6	33.7		0	2.6	33.2		1	19.4	4.9
	0	4.1	0.5		0.1	54.3	34.4		0.5	9.4	3.1
	0.1	0.3	0.1		0.1	2	1.2		2.8	3.4	55.5
	0	2.8	76.7		0.1	0.4	5.8		1.2	42.3	7.1

11- 18

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Table 11-18. Mean coverage rate and C.V. according to nozzle distance

	60cm	90cm
C.V.	147	181
(, %)	20.5	14.4

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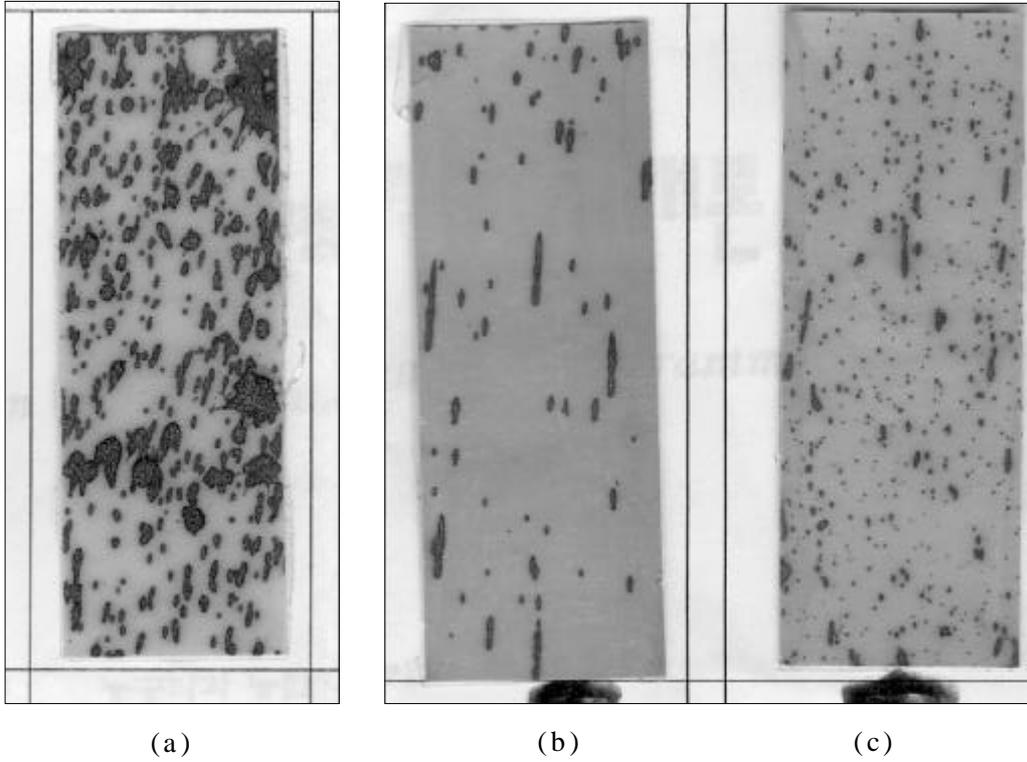


Fig. 11- 15 Coverage appearance with the power sprayer

11- 15 (a) A 2 3
 , (b) (c) B 1 3 4

A

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11-19, 11-20 1, 2, 3

1, 2, 3

1, 2, 3, 4

.

3

A

11-19

1, 2, 3

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가

가

가

B

11-20

A

가

가

11-16

11-17

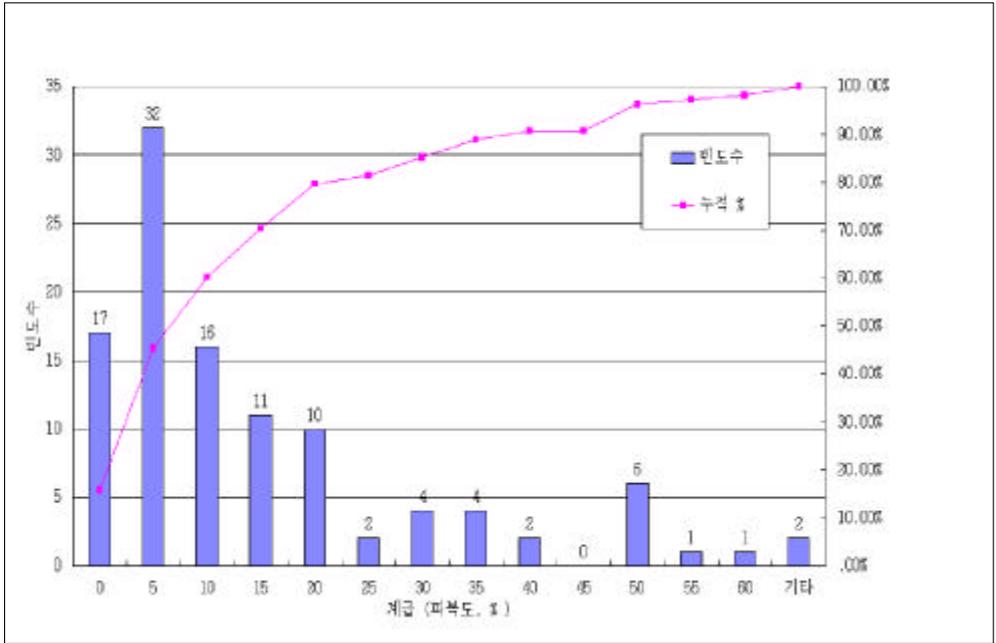


Fig. 11-16. Histogram in coverage test A with power sprayer

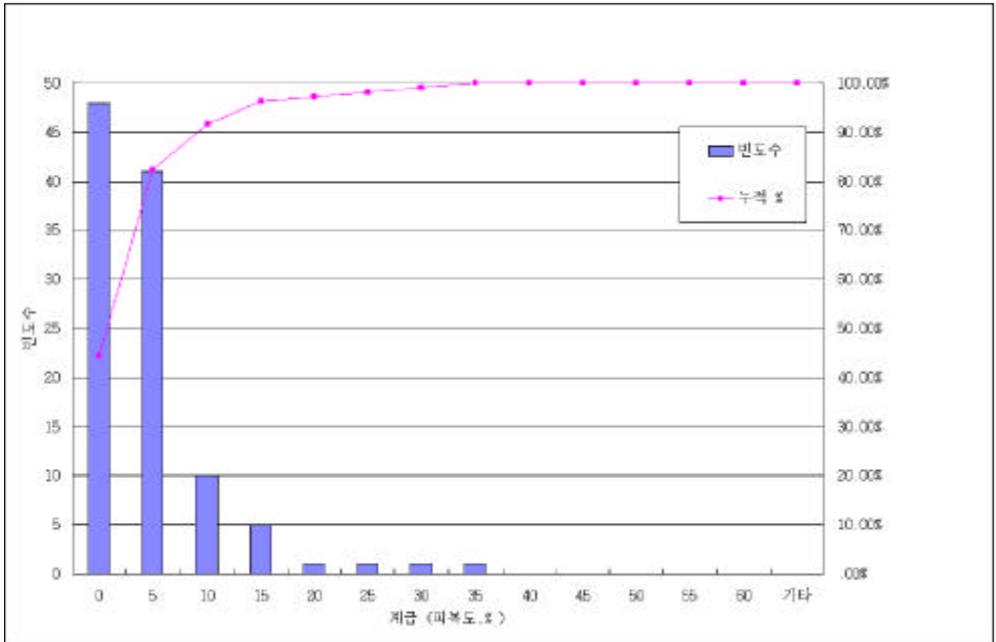


Fig. 11-17. Histogram in coverage test B with power sprayer

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10% 가

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calibration

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(: g)

1				2		
1	2	3		1	2	3
25.67	24.0	25.4	12m m	24.3	22.7	23.9
26.84	26.4	26.1	14m m	27.3	27.0	26.9
30.4	29.0	31.6	16m m	30.0	28.9	30.8

22- 23m/s

20

254, 267.2,

249.2g

3

calibration

0.80m,

1.00m

11- 18

CV

21%

3m

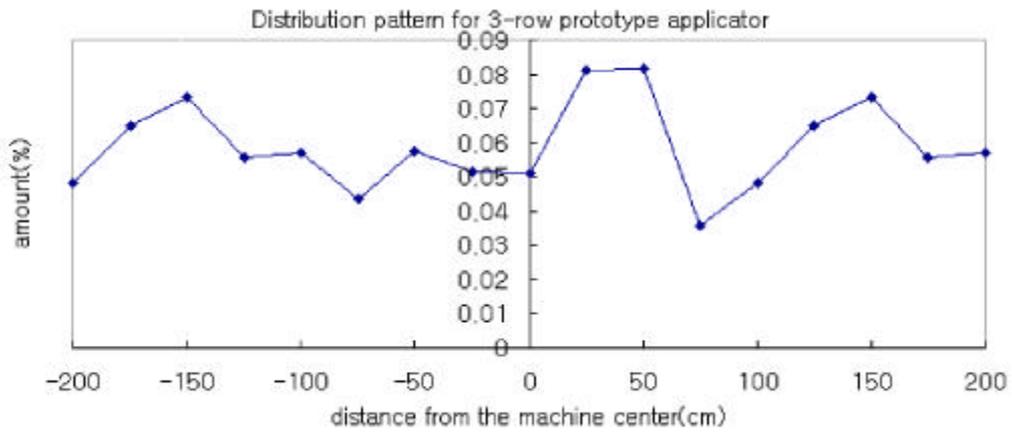


Fig. 11- 18. Distribution pattern of the prototype application

3

1.

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20m

: 10m
20m

2가

11- 22 , 11- 23

Table 11- 22. Result of the experiment I (mL)

	0.64 - 0.696 (km/hr)			1.04 - 1.131 (km/hr)		
	1	2	3	1	2	3
1	365	365	345	335	340	320
2	360	350	350	335	330	310
3	365	365	340	340	340	310
4	360	370	340	340	350	320
5	375	360	355	355	340	315
6	365	360	350	340	345	320
7	370	370	350	345	346	315
8	367	365	350	345	345	320
9	360	365	345	346	350	320
10	372	350	350	347	345	318
11	375	350	345	346	346	317
12	375	360	350	348	348	320
13	375	355	340	345	345	318
(ml)	4784	4685	4510	4467	4470	4123

Table 11- 23. Result of the experiment II (mL)

	0.64 - 0.696 (km/hr)			1.04 - 1.131 (km/hr)		
	1	2	3	1	2	3
1	430	420	425	440	420	420
2	420	410	415	430	410	420
3	425	410	420	435	410	430
4	427	415	422	435	415	430
5	432	420	437	450	405	450
6	430	415	437	440	405	435
7	430	420	430	445	425	445
8	435	425	435	445	420	435
9	430	410	425	445	420	440
10	435	430	427	445	420	440
11	435	425	430	440	415	445
12	434	420	430	440	420	450
13	430	417	425	435	410	440
(m l)	5593	5437	5558	5725	5395	5680

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2

20m

2

1

5529.33 mL/84m²

2

5600

mL/84m²

1

658.25 L/ha, 2

666.67 L/ha

. 1

2

1.126%

가

1

2

relay

relay

가

relay

가 20

psi 55 psi

가 0.64 0.696 km/hr

1.04 1.131 km/hr

가

20 psi 55 psi

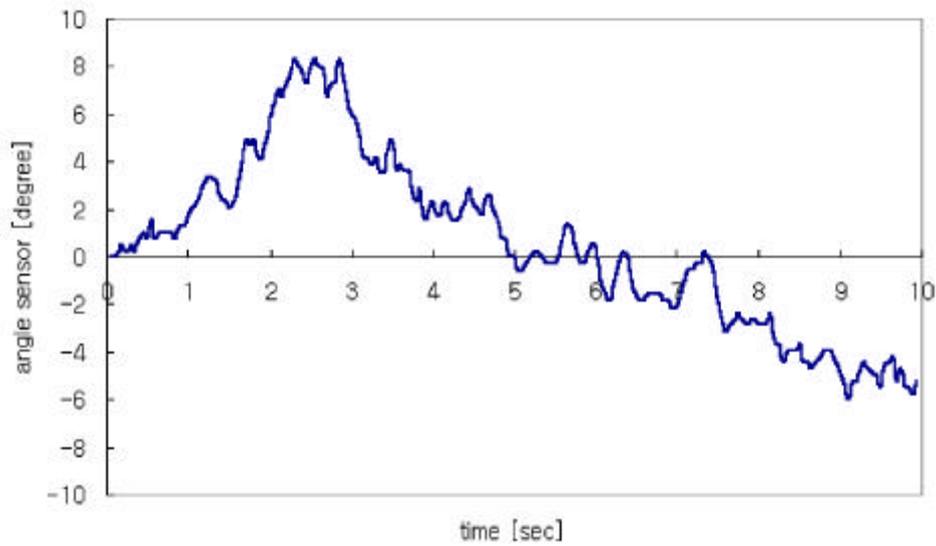


Fig. 11- 19. Angle of boom without control

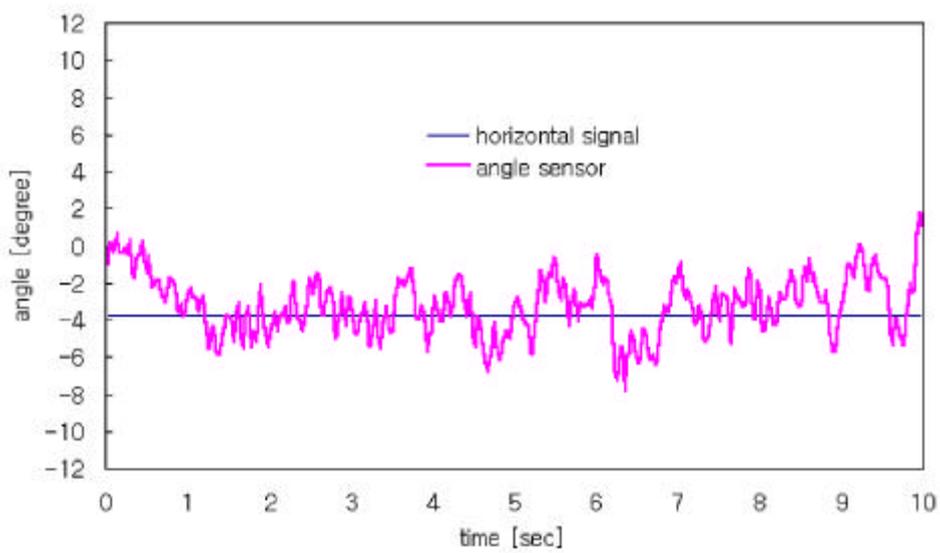


Fig. 11- 20. Performance of control system in field
(boom sprayer speed = 1.1km/hr)

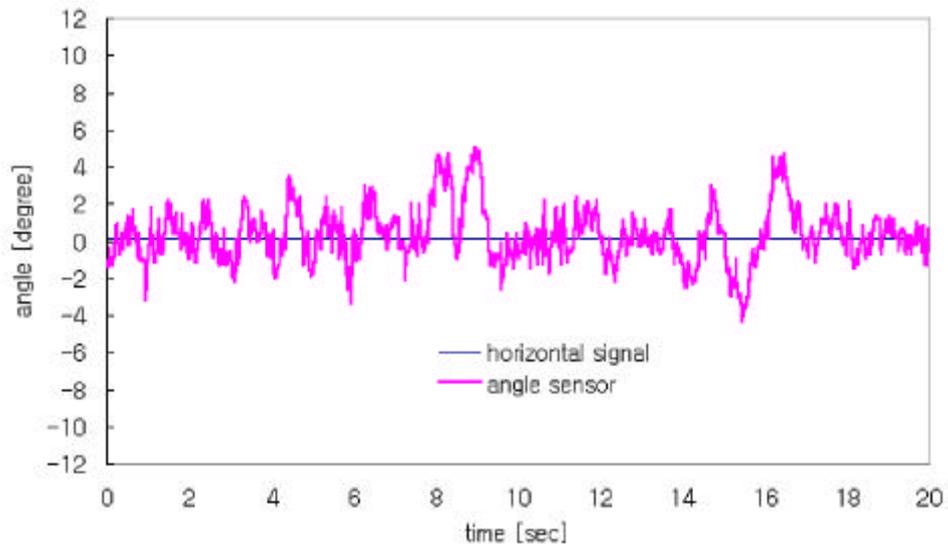


Fig. 11- 21. Performance of control system in field
(boom sprayer speed = 1.7km/hr)

± 4 ° 가 가 .

12

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1

가 가

2

, 75cm ,
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 63 69cm .
 , 70 100cm ,
 , ,
 5 15cm .
 , ,
 70 75cm, 80cm, 85 90cm, 95 100cm
 11 15cm, 10 15cm, 9 15cm, 8 15cm ,

3

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 .
 100 1,
 200l, 40m 2
 10m, 0.216 0.378l,
 17 34
 16l .
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가 가

가

가

40cm

가

4

가

가

가

5

5가

가

가

1m 0.8m , 0.8m 0.8m

0.7m/s

21- 17- 17

13m m - 15m m 2

rps

9m m - 11m m

0.25rps

3

CV 21%

3m .

6

20

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