

1995 년도

최종 보고서

질소시비수준 및 예취시기에 따른 이탈리아
라이그라스 및 수단그라스계 잡종의 질산염
축적에 관한 연구

The nitrate accumulation in Italian ryegrass
and sorghum sudangrass hybrids varying with
the level of nitrogen fertilization

이 리 농 공 전 문 대 학

농 립 수 산 부

1995

‘

,

.

: 1.

7

1995. 12. .

:

:

:

“

”

1995. 12. .

:

:

: 가

:

: ()

:

.

.

(NO3)
NO3

.

,

가 .
가 , ,
가

.

가 ()

가 .
가

(10)

가

.

가 增收가

가 가 .
가

가

乾物收量

가

가

가

(Ttraflorum)

(Xtragraze , Civa 1990)

究明

가

가

1994 10

1995 9

1

ha

100, 200, 400 600kg,

200, 400 600kg

200kg

1)

가

乾物收量

降雨

1

2

.

가

가가

가

가

가

가

가

가

.

가

.

Summary

Field experiment with 100, 200, 400 and 600kg N/ha/year application levels was carried out to study on the nitrate nitrogen accumulation in the Italian ryegrass and sorghum sudangrass hybrids at Iri agricultural and technical college farm from 1994 to 1995.

The results obtained are summarized as follows;

1. The nitrate nitrogen contents of the Italian ryegrass and sorghum sudangrass hybrids were increased by nitrogen application and decreased as plant matured, then the accumulation of nitrate nitrogen started from 200kg application, and exceeded the safe level of ruminants at the level of 400kg application during the growing period.

2. In the Italian ryegrass, nitrate nitrogen content of the first cut was appeared the same trend as comparing with that of second cut.

3. In the sorghum sudangrass hybrids, the nitrate nitrogen content of Xtragraze exceeded the safe level of ruminants at the level of 400kg application, and decreased at the low level in the later stage of growth, but that in Civa 1990 was almost kept constantly at the same level.

4. In the sorghum sudangrass hybrids, nitrate nitrogen accumulation of Civa 1990 had a greater tendency than that of Xtragraze .

5. In the early stage of growth, nitrate nitrogen contents of Italian ryegrass and sorghum sudangrass were increased by rainfall during the

dry season, but these contents are almost kept constantly at the low level in the later stage of growth.

6. In the Italian ryegrass and sorghum sudangrass hybrids, accumulation of nitrate nitrogen in the morning had a greater tendency the afternoon.

7. A sum exceeding 200kg · N do not necessarily result in increase nitrate nitrogen in both the Italian ryegrass and the sorghum sudangrass hybrids.

8. It is suggested that 400kg application may results in toxic levels of nitrate nitrogen in the early stage of growth, and special attention must be given in feeding them.

CONTENTS

Summary	5
. Introduction	9
. Materials and method	13
. Results and discussion	16
Expt. : Changes in nitrate nitrogen contents of Italian ryegrass	16
1. Changes in growth and nitrogenous contents in in the 1st growth period	16
2. Changes in growth and nitrogenous contents in in the 2nd regrowth period	22
Expt. : Changes in nitrate nitrogen contents of sorghum sudangrass hybrids	28
1. Changes in growth and nitrogenous contents in in the 1st growth period	28
2. Changes in growth and nitrogenous contents in in the 2nd regrowth period	41
. Summary	43
. Reference	45

Summary	5
.	9
.	13
.	16
:	가
 16
1. 1 16
2. 2 22
:	가
 28
1. 1 28
2. 2 41
.	43
.	45

窒酸鹽(NO₃)

NO₃

가
(Bradley ,1940; Green
,1954;上坂 宮崎,1963; Wright Davison,1964).
가 流産(Case,1957; Simon
,1959; Sund ,1957), (Hale ,1961; Weichenthal , 1963), 乳生産
量 (Morris ,1958;Muhrer , 1956;Stewart Merilan,1958),
A (Case,1957) 가

가 (),
(Winter, 1962; Miyazaki Umezawa,1968; Miyazaki,1969; Miyazaki
,1974)
가 . 1940 Bradley 가
1.5% (KNO₃),
0.2078% , (Kingsbury 1964: Ryan
,1972: Doughty Warder,1942: Gilbert 1946)
가

가 () , (, 1978; , 1987) 가 .

가 .

飼料作物 (Hangeman Flesher,1960; Nowakowski,1961 ; 室加 木島,1962; Wright Treatman,1962; Wright Davison,1964; 本山 久保,1964)

室素濃度 , , 乾燥 , 本 中 毒症 가 多收穫 室素肥料 多 量施用 除草劑 가 含有 . 一般的 牧草 生育 , 禾本科 牧草 青刈 飼料作物 (Uesaka Miyazaki,1965; Miyazaki ,1967). 草種,系統 刈取時期 間 가 (Uesaka Miyazaki,1965; Miyazaki , 1967b), 草種 Miyazaki (1967a) 日本 農林省 28個所 1963 1965 適期 刈取 禾本科 豆科牧草 164 가 , 乾物中 0.003 - 0.569%,0.025 - 0.499% , 1割 Bradley (1940) 中毒量 , Italian

ryegrass . 日本 中毒時 粗飼料
Italian ryegrass가 0.226%,青刈 0.356%
(絲井 ,1968) .
施肥量 草種 가 , 江原 (1960)
Italian ryegrass 施肥量
, 多肥栽培 가 .
同一草種 系統 가
, , 莖
莖 葉
(Hageman Flesher,1960).
氣象條件 牧草 飼料作物 ,
降雨
採食 .
植物體內 同化 光合成 刈
取 , 密植 葉
葉 遮光現象 植物體
(Crawford ,1961; Cantliffe,1973).
窒素施肥 가 , 窒素施肥量
가 가 植物 量
(Doughty Warder,1942; Carey ,1952; Crawford ,1961; 吉
野,1967), (Uesaka Miyazaki;1965).
多用 多收栽培法
飼料作物內 가 (Barker

,1971; Brown Smith,1966; Miyazaki,1977; Wolf Wasserman,1972).

窒素肥料

形態, P, Mo 窒酸 亞窒酸 還元酵素 金屬成分 Mn, Mo,
Fe 植物體

(Crawford , 1961; Butler Bailey,1973).

(×)

, 가

가

가

多用

增收

가

가

가

1. 1994 10 1

2. 1 가

1 (1) 2

(2) 3

Table 1. Species, variety and treatment of the experimental forage

Species	Variety	Level of N	Replication
Italian ryegrass	Tetraflorum	4	3
Sorghum sudangrass hybrid	Xtragraze	3	3
	Civa 1990	3	3

3. (1) 4

(2) 2 3

2 × 2.5m() 2.4 × 4.15m()

3

4. ha (1) 30kg

(2) 50cm, 10cm 2粒

5葉期 가 1

ha 施肥量 1994 10 20

用 4 , 3 5 , 追肥
 分施 年間 100, 200, 400 600kg
 200kg, 10,000kg 施用
 20, 40, 80 160kg 施
 ha 1995 6 20
 200kg, 10,000kg ,
 80, 160 240kg 施用 3
 60% 施肥
 200, 400, 600kg
 2
 10 1,000kg/ha 作土層

Table 2. Chemical soil properties of the experimental field

pH (1/5H ₂ O)	OM (%)	Total N ₂ (%)	P ₂ O ₅ (ppm)	Exch. (me/100g)			CEC (me/100g)
				K	Ca	Mg	
5.5	2.80	0.21	28.7	1.12	4.20	1.05	13.0

3

Table 3. Seeding and harvest date of the experimental forage

Italian ryegrass			Sorghum sudangrass hybrid		
Seeding	1st cut	2nd cut	Seeding	1st cut	2nd cut
Oct. 20, '94	May 5, '94	Jun 23, '95	Jun. 20, '95	Aug. 10, '95	Sep. 22, '95

5.

(1) 1 `95 4 28 , 2 6 8
 (2) 1 `95 7
 12 , 2 8 31 1
 13:00 .
 各 草種 草長 3
 . 試料 300- 500g
 80 30分, 65 72
 ha . Wiley
 mill 1mm screen 全室素 室酸態 室素
 .
 AOAC法(1980) BUCHI 343 Kjeltec autometric
 system , Ion chromatograph(Dionex, DX- 300)
 .

6.

SPSS/PC+ package program .

가 Italian ryegrass

1. 1

가.

Italian ryegrass 1

4 . 施肥水準 100kg
 200, 400 600kg , 200, 400
 600kg .
 ha 200kg 가 6,990kg 가 400kg
 600kg 6,650, 6,720kg 100kg
 6,280kg 가

Wilman(1965) active growth
 140kg N/ha 가 ,
 Mortensen (1964), (1981)가 3
 224kg · N 가 가
 가

(Wilman, 1965; Raid
 Castle, 1965; Hunt , 1975; Reid, 1978; Lee, 1982).

200kg 가

Table 4. Change in plant height and dry matter yield of Italian ryegrass in the 1st growth period

Level of N (Kg/ha)	Plant height(cm)						DM yield (kg/ha)
	4/28	5/5	5/11	5/12	5/21	5/26	
100	43	57	68	79	82	86	6,280a
200	55	73	78	85	94	100	6,990a
400	52	62	75	97	96	98	6,650a
600	47	63	72	86	90	98	6,720a

Italian ryegrass 1

5

Table 5. Total nitrogen and nitrate nitrogen content in the 1st growth period

Items	Level of N (Kg/ha)	Cutting date						Mean
		4/28	5/5	5/11	5/12	5/21	5/26	
Total - N (%/DM)	100	3.30c	2.56b	2.37c	2.50c	2.55d	2.07d	2.56b
	200	3.83b	3.71a	3.57b	3.73b	3.17c	2.56c	3.43a
	400	4.26a	3.89a	4.46a	4.05a	3.56b	2.87b	3.85a
	600	3.91b	3.62a	4.37a	4.18a	3.96a	3.40a	3.91a
NO ₃ -N (%/DM)	100	0.104c	0.072c	0.050d	0.056d	0.059d	0.070d	0.069c
	200	0.319b	0.269b	0.230c	0.215c	0.117c	0.102c	0.209b
	400	0.374a	0.340a	0.401a	0.455a	0.316a	0.228b	0.352a
	600	0.326b	0.321a	0.355b	0.446a	0.301b	0.268a	0.336a
NO ₃ -N/ Total - N (%)	100	3.15c	2.81c	2.11d	2.24d	2.31d	3.38b	2.67c
	200	8.33b	6.92b	6.44c	5.76c	3.69c	3.98b	5.85b
	400	8.78a	8.74a	8.99a	11.23a	8.88a	7.94a	9.09a
	600	8.34b	8.87a	8.12b	10.67b	7.60b	7.88a	8.89a

(1)

1

가

가 100kg 200, 400 600kg
. 2.56, 3.43,
3.85 3.91% 가
200kg 가 .
(5 5) 200kg
가 (5 21)
가 . Noller Rhykerd(1974) 飼草
가 1,120kg
N/ha 1.68% 4.45% 가 .
400kg
가 ,
가 400kg
가 .
(2)
가 가
0.069, 0.209, 0.352 0.336% 300kg
가 .
200kg 가
. 200kg (5 5) ,
400kg Bradley (1940)
(0.2% N03- N) .
(5 21)
, 400kg

禾本科 牧草 青刈
 (Uesaka Miyazaki,1965;Miyazaki ,1967). 施
 肥量 草種 가 , 江原 (1966)

, 多肥栽培 가 .

(,1992), 氣象,土壤的 (吉野,1973, Frank Pesek,1973)

가 , 가 多用

ha 200kg

(Tetraflorum)

400kg

(1981)가

orchardgrass(potomac)

日本

Italian ryegrass

乾物 當 0.226%

(絲井 ,1968),

400kg

施肥水準 200kg 가 .

(3)

植物 窒素未同化率

가

가

2.67, 5.85,

9.09 8.89%

100 200kg (5 21)

가 400kg

가

가 가

(上坂 宮崎,1963,

吉田 佳山,1976a),

各部

位 相對的比率 生長 窒素化合物 牧草

構成成分, 가 培地

吸收力 窒酸還元酵素 誘導 活性 age

(吉田 佳山,1976).

400kg

200kg 400kg

600kg 가

400kg

Italian ryegrass 1

1 Italian ryegrass 1 5

47.5mm

, 5 10

(13.00mm) 가

5 10 100 200kg

, 400kg

5 11 12

1 5 11 400 600kg
 0.401, 0.355% 5 5 17.9, 10.6%, 2
 5 12 0.445, 0.446% 33.8 38.9% 가
 .
 5 13 14 20 가 , 5 20
 30mm . 5 20
 1 5 21 0.059, 0.117,
 0.316, 0.301%

(Muhrer .1955), 5 20

가 (5 21)

(Hanway Englehorn,1958;Wruggt Davison.1964)

가

가

, 2 가 1

2. 2

가.

Italian ryegrass 2

6 .

Table 6. Changes in plant height and dry matter yield of Italian ryegrass in the 2nd regrowth period

Level of N (kg/ha)	Plant height(cm)						DM yield (kg/ha)
	6/8	6/16	6/19	6/20	6/21	6/23	
100	43	75	77	80	80	82	6,920a
200	50	84	84	85	90	97	7,540a
400	52	85	88	90	92	97	7,240a
600	51	87	87	88	92	95	7,040a

1 (4)
 100kg , 200, 400 600kg
 . Ha 1
 200kg 가 400, 600, 100kg
 . 收量
 가 ,
 , Italian ryegrass 2 1 가 가
 ha 200kg .
 .
 Italian ryegrass 2 全窒素, 窒酸
 態窒素 全窒素 窒酸態窒素 7 .

(1)

2 1 (5)
 가 가 .
 100kg 200kg 가

, 200kg 3.22, 3.55 3.45%

熱期가

Table 7. Total nitrogen and nitrate nitrogen content in the 2nd regrowth period

Items	Level of N (Kg/ha)	Cutting date						Mean
		6/8	6/16	6/19	6/20	6/21	6/23	
Total - N (%/DM)	100	2.94c	3.02a	2.56c	2.28b	2.17c	2.18c	2.53b
	200	4.37b	3.45b	3.21b	3.20a	2.75b	2.36c	3.22a
	400	4.70a	3.73a	3.25b	3.28a	3.02a	3.20a	3.55a
	600	4.64a	3.57ab	3.50a	3.18a	3.02a	2.80b	3.45a
NO ₃ N (%/DM)	100	0.072c	0.113c	0.070d	0.059c	0.062c	0.034c	0.068c
	200	0.321b	0.190b	0.237c	0.136b	0.107b	0.079b	0.178b
	400	0.457a	0.363a	0.371a	0.363a	0.302a	0.254a	0.352a
	600	0.481a	0.348a	0.353b	0.370a	0.297a	0.260a	0.352a
NO ₃ N/ Total - N (%)	100	2.45c	3.74c	2.73c	2.59c	2.86c	1.56c	2.66c
	200	7.35b	5.51b	7.38b	4.25b	3.89b	3.35b	5.29b
	400	9.72a	9.73a	11.42a	11.07a	10.00a	7.94a	9.98a
	600	10.37a	9.74a	10.09a	11.64a	9.83a	9.29a	10.16a

(2)

2

가

가

0.068, 0.178, 0.352

0.352%

400kg

가

1

(5)

200kg

1 가

, 400kg

2 가

400kg

가
(Murphy Smith, 1967) ,
400kg 多肥水準 (6 20) Bradley
(1940) 絲井 (1968) .
ha 400kg 多肥
栽培時
飼草 가 ,
가
200kg
, 收量
가
200kg/ha 가 .
(3)
2
가 가
가 1 (5) .
2.66, 5.29, 9.98 10.16% 1 가 400
600kg 가 400kg 가 .
1 가 , 2
1 2
가 .

. 日中

1995 6 16

3-4

Italian ryegrass 2

8

Table 8. Effect of rate of nitrogen fertilization on nitrate nitrogen content in day

Item	Level of N (kg/ha)	Harvest time (hour : minute)				
		05:30	09:00	12:00	15:00	19:00
NO ₃ -N (%/DM)	100	0.142a	0.127ab	0.113bc	0.098c	0.124b
	200	0.208a	0.194b	0.190b	0.193b	0.186b
	400	0.318b	0.359a	0.363a	0.306b	0.303b
	600	0.355a	0.288a	0.348a	0.322b	0.313b

가

(05:30) (19:00)

100kg 0.142% 0.124% , 200kg 0.208%
 0.186% , 400kg 0.318% 0.303% 600kg 0.306%
 0.355% 0.313% 가 .

葉 葉

(Gilbert

1946 : Cantliffe. 1973 : Whitehead. 1956 : Crawford. 1961).

가

가

가 ,

가 ,

光

(, 1985)

, 窒素多肥栽培

가
가
가 .

가

1. 1

가.

(1) Xtragraze

		1	
草長	乾物重	9	.
草長	(7 17)	200kg	400kg
	, (7 29)		(8 4)
窒素肥料 多量施用			
	가	166, 165	166cm

Table 9. Change in plant height and dry matter yield of sorghum sudangrass hybrids in the 1st growth period

Level of N (kg/ha)	Plant height (cm)						DM yield (kg/ha)
	7/12	7/17	7/24	7/29	8/4	8/10	
200	100	124	165	190	207	211	5,300a
400	115	135	157	184	198	209	5,210a
600	126	142	157	178	187	204	5,020a

乾物收量 ha 200kg ,400 600kg 가
 5,300 5,210 5,020kg
 收量反應 가
 收量 增加가

(Wilman,1965; Raid Castle,1965; Hunt ,1975; Reid,1978; Lee,1982).

Anon(1978) ha 100 150kg, (1984) 200kg

(2) Civa 1990

非出穂 Civa.1990 1

10

Table 10. Changes in plant height and dry matter yield of sorghum-sudangrass hybrid(Civa, 1990) in the 1st growth period

Level of N (kg/ha)	Plant height(cm)						DM yield (kg/ha)
	7/12	7/17	7/24	7/29	8/4	8/10	
200	98	114	119	158	182	201	5,770b
400	97	118	136	175	202	233	6,730a
600	97	114	125	160	184	221	6,050ab

400kg 가
 200kg 400kg 가
 收量反應 Xtragraze (9) 400kg
 收量 가가 乾物收
 量 Xtragraze II 가 , Xtragraze
 가 5,300, 5,210, 5,020kg , Civa 1990
 5,770 ,6,730 , 6,050kg 7.6, 22.3 20.5% 가
 Civa 1990 2 가 가
 Xtragraze 가

(Xtragraze Civa 1990) 1

全窒素 窒酸態窒素 窒酸態窒素 全窒素
11 12 .

(1)

(가) Xtragraze

(11) 가
가 , (7 12) 600kg
가
全生育期 가 2.65, 2.80,
3.02% 가
11
가
(200kg/ha)

() Civa 1990

12
(7 24)
가 가
, 200kg 400kg
Civa 1990
200kg

Table 11. Total nitrogen and nitrate nitrogen content in sorghum-sudangrass hybrid in the 1st growth period

Items	Level of N (kg/ha)	Cutting date						Mean
		7/12	7/17	7/24	7/29	8/4	8/10	
Total - N (%/DM)	200	3.11b	3.15a	3.05a	2.50b	2.23a	1.88a	2.65a
	400	3.52b	3.46a	2.98a	2.62b	2.29a	1.98a	2.80a
	600	3.84a	3.75a	3.17a	3.00a	2.27a	2.09a	3.02a
NO ₃ N (%/DM)	200	0.132b	0.155c	0.186b	0.096b	0.091c	0.105b	0.128b
	400	0.275a	0.243b	0.291a	0.219a	0.157b	0.139b	0.221a
	600	0.290a	0.271a	0.271a	0.230a	0.170a	0.185a	0.236a
NO ₃ N/ Total - N (%)	200	4.24b	4.92b	6.10b	3.84b	4.08b	5.59b	4.80b
	400	7.81a	7.02a	9.77a	8.36a	6.86a	7.02a	7.81a
	600	7.55a	7.23a	8.55a	7.67a	7.49a	8.85a	7.89a

Table 12. Total nitrogen and nitrate nitrogen content in sorghum-sudangrass hybrid (Civa, 1990) in the 1st growth period

Items	Level of N (kg/ha)	Growth period						Mean
		7/12	7/17	7/24	7/29	8/4	8/10	
Total - N (%/DM)	200	3.48b	2.67b	2.75b	2.75a	2.65a	2.31a	2.77a
	400	3.96a	3.34a	3.30a	2.78a	2.70a	2.48a	3.09a
	600	3.72a	3.56a	3.52a	2.60a	2.65a	2.46a	3.09a
NO ₃ N (%/DM)	200	0.166b	0.165b	0.161b	0.172b	0.169b	0.165b	0.166b
	400	0.305a	0.313a	0.342a	0.281a	0.305a	0.254a	0.300a
	600	0.254a	0.289a	0.338a	0.294a	0.282a	0.257a	0.286a
NO ₃ N/ Total - N (%)	200	4.77b	6.18c	5.85b	6.25a	6.38b	7.14b	6.10b
	400	7.70a	9.37a	10.36a	10.11a	11.30a	10.24a	9.85a
	600	6.83a	8.12b	9.60a	11.31a	10.64a	10.45a	9.49a

(2)

(가) Xtragraze

Xtragraze 11
 400kg (8 4) Bradley
 (1940) ,
 . 200kg
 . 200kg 400kg 600kg
 가 0.128, 0.221, 0.236% 가 400kg 600kg
 . Murphy Smith(1967)

Sudangrass

, 가
 가 . (Houston ,1973; Goh Vityakon,
 1986; Lawrence , 1968; Krejser ,1984,1987).

刈取

,
 가 . 가 7
 9 1 素因 가 .

(光 , , ,)

가

.
 7-8
 , 9 가

가

Xtagraze II

200kg/ha

栽培 Sudangrass , 400kg 多肥
 가
 液狀 濾狀廐肥 多量
 (小林,1980)

() Civa 1990

12

, 200kg

Bradley (1940)

, 400kg

200, 400 600kg

0.166, 0.300 0.286%

200kg

가

Civa 1990

가

(10)

(12)

, 400kg

가

Civa 1990

200kg 가

(3)

(가) Xtragraze

(11) 가

가 400kg 600kg

가 .

가 1 (5)

. 400kg

가

400kg N/ha .

() Civa 1990

12

가 가 200kg

400kg 가

. 가

Civa 1990 非出穂種

,

(上坂 宮崎,1963; 吉田 佳山,1976b).

,

가 ,

Civa 1990

가 가 가

.

400kg 600kg

Xtragraze 가 400kg

(1)

13

Table 13. Total nitrogen content of sorghum-sudangrass hybrid in the 1st growth period

Varieties	Level of N (kg/ha)	Growth period						Mean
		7/12	7/17	7/24	7/29	8/4	8/10	
Xtragraze	200	3.11	3.15	3.05	2.50	2.23	1.88	2.65a
Civa 1990		3.48	2.67	2.75	2.75	2.65	2.31	2.77a
Xtragraze	400	3.52	3.46	2.98	2.62	2.29	1.98	2.80a
Civa 1990		3.96	3.34	3.30	2.78	2.70	2.48	3.09a
Xtragraze	600	3.84	3.75	3.17	3.00	2.27	2.09	3.02a
Civa 1990		3.72	3.56	3.52	2.60	2.65	2.46	3.09a

가

Civa 1990

Xrtagraze II

Civa 1990 非出穗種

200kg

Xtragraze II 7 12 3.11% 8 10 1.88% , Civa 1990
 3.48 2.31% 39.5 33.6% 400kg
 43.8 37.4%, 600kg 45.6 33.9%

Xtragraze II가

Civa 1990

(2)

14

Table 14. Nitrate nitrogen content in sorghum-sudangrass hybrids in the 1st growth period

Varieties	Level of N (kg/ha)	Growth period						Mean
		7/12	7/17	7/24	7/29	8/4	8/10	
Xtragraze	200	0.132	0.155	0.186	0.096	0.091	0.105	0.128b
Civa 1990		0.166	0.165	0.161	0.172	0.169	0.165	0.166a
Xtragraze	400	0.275	0.243	0.291	0.219	0.157	0.139	0.221b
Civa 1990		0.305	0.313	0.342	0.281	0.305	0.254	0.300a
Xtragraze	600	0.290	0.271	0.271	0.230	0.170	0.185	0.236a
Civa 1990		0.254	0.289	0.338	0.294	0.282	0.257	0.286a

Xtragraze

가 가

(Murphy Smith, 1967 ; Wright

Trautman,1962), Civa 1990

600kg (7 29)가 (7 12)
)
 , 200kg 가 . Bradly
 (1940) ,
 0.15% (Ryan ,1972; George , 1973) 200kg
 가
 .
 400 600kg Xtragraze (8 4)
 0.2% ,
 . Civa 1990
 400kg Xtragraze II 가
 . 가 Civa 1990
 Xtragraze II Civa
 1990 窒素多肥
 . Civa 1990 Xtragraze II
 量 生草 量
 가 , Civa 1990 豫乾
 .
 (3)

15 .

가 , Xtragraze II
 Civa 1990 .

400kg

Civa 1990

10%

가

Table 15. Nitrate nitrogen ratio per total nitrogen in sorghum-sudangrass hybrids in the 1st growth period

Varieties	Level of N (kg/ha)	Growth period						Mean
		7/12	7/17	7/24	7/29	8/4	8/10	
Xtragraze	200	4.24	4.92	6.10	3.84	4.08	5.59	4.80b
Civa 1990		4.77	6.18	5.85	6.25	6.38	7.14	6.10a
Xtragraze	400	7.81	7.02	9.77	8.36	6.86	7.02	7.81b
Civa 1990		7.70	9.37	10.36	10.11	11.30	10.24	9.85a
Xtragraze	600	7.55	7.23	8.55	7.67	7.49	8.85	7.89b
Civa 1990		6.83	8.12	9.60	11.31	10.64	10.45	9.49a

Civa 1990 Xtragraze

Xtragraze

2

7 가
 8 1 (82.0mm)가
 (1)
 가 (8 4)
 가
 가
 가
 . 日中
 1995 7 12 3-4
 (Xtragraze) 1 16

Table 16. Effect of rate of nitrogen fertilization on nitrate nitrogen content in day

Item	Level of nitrogen (kg/ha)	Harveat time(hour: minute)				
		06: 30	09: 30	12: 30	15: 30	18: 30
NO3-N (%/DM)	200	0. 090c	0. 087c	0. 132ab	0. 118b	0. 137a
	400	0. 318a	0. 301ab	0. 275b	0. 283ab	0. 276b
	600	0. 335a	0. 322a	0. 290a	0. 287a	0. 307a

가

(06:30) (18:30) 200kg 0.090
 0.137% , 400 600kg
 0.318 0.276%, 0.355 0.307% 가 .
 (8) .

日光

(, 1985).

窒素多肥

2. 2

가. Xtragraze

17 18 . ,
 가 ,
 . 1 (9 11)
 . 1 (8 10
) 追肥 9 10 5 19 20 92.5 45mm,
 5 24 4 167.5mm 19 20 8
 30 31 170mm 8
 500mm 降雨가 9 38mm 가
 溶脫
 2 가

Table 17. Change in plant height and dry matter yield of sorghum-sudangrass hybrid in the 2nd regrowth period

Level of N (kg/ha)	Plant height (cm)								DM yield (kg/ha)
	8/31	9/6	9/7	9/11	9/12	9/13	9/15	9/22	
200	149	157	160	163	170	174	176	180	4,730a
400	141	160	164	168	171	173	177	183	4,830a
600	139	153	159	163	168	170	173	175	4,520a

Table 18. Total nitrogen and nitrate nitrogen content in sorghum-sudangrass hybrids in the 2nd regrowth period

Items	Level of N (kg/ha)	Plant height (cm)								Mean
		8/31	9/6	9/7	9/11	9/12	9/13	9/15	9/22	
Total -N (%DM)	200	2.47b	1.42b	2.19a	1.73a	2.12a	1.65a	1.39b	1.54a	1.81a
	400	2.12a	2.25a	2.07a	1.69a	2.10a	1.87a	1.49b	1.41a	1.88a
	600	2.95a	2.00a	1.83a	1.97a	1.90a	1.75a	1.80a	1.72a	1.89a
NO ₃ -N (%DM)	200	0.051b	0.053b	0.054a	0.042b	0.063b	0.056b	0.033b	0.035a	0.048b
	400	0.073a	0.038b	0.051a	0.075a	0.042b	0.044b	0.035b	0.031a	0.049b
	600	0.068a	0.102a	0.064a	0.065a	0.120a	0.093a	0.054a	0.030a	0.045a
NO ₃ -N/Total -N (%)	200	2.06b	3.73b	2.47a	2.43c	2.97b	3.40b	2.37a	2.27a	2.71ab
	400	3.44a	1.69c	2.46a	4.44a	2.00c	2.35c	2.35a	2.20a	2.62b
	600	2.31b	5.10a	3.50a	3.30b	6.32a	5.31a	3.00a	1.74a	3.82a

. Civa 1990

Civa 1990 9 22 1

, 가

Civa 1990 收量增加 가

가

1 (Ttraflorum)

2 (Xtragraze , Civa 1990)

1994 10

1995 9

1

ha

100, 200, 400 600Kg,

200, 400 600Kg

200Kg 施用

1.

, 200Kg

, 400Kg

2.

3.

1

400Kg

, Xtragraze

Civa 1990

4.

Xtragraze

Civa

1990

5.

가

6.

7.

가

200Kg

8.

400Kg

가

가

1. Anon. 1978. Sudangrass and sorghum-sudangrass hybrids for forage. USDA Farmers' Bull. No. 2241.
2. Barker, A.V., N.H. Peck and G.E. MacDonald. 1971. Nitrate accumulation in vegetables. I. Spinach grown in upland soils. Agron. J. 63:126-129.
3. Bradley, W.B., H.F. Eppson and O.A. Beath. 1940. Livestock poisoning by oat hay and other plants containing nitrate. Wyo. Agric. Exp. Sta. Bull. No. 241.
4. Brown, J.R. and G.E. Smith. 1966. Soil fertilization and nitrate accumulation in vegetables. Agron. J. 58:209-212.
5. Butler, G. W. and R. W. Bailey. 1973. Chemistry and Biochemistry of Herbage. Vol.2, 136-139. Acad. Press Inc., New York.
6. Cantliffe, D. J. 1973. Nitrate accumulation in table beets and spinach as affected by nitrogen, phosphorus, and potassium nutrition and light intensity. Agron. J. 65: 563-565.
7. Carey, V., H. L. Mitchell, and K. Anderson. 1952. Effect of nitrogen fertilization on the chemical composition of Bromegrass. Agron. J. 44: 467-469.
8. Case, A.A. 1957. Some aspects of nitrate intoxication in livestock. J. Am. Vet. Med. Assoc., 130:323.
9. Crawford, R. F., W. K. Kennedy, and W. C. Johnson. 1961. Some

- factors that affect nitrate accumulation in forages. *Agron. J.* 53:159-162.
10. Doughty, J. L. and F. G. Warder. 1942. The accumulation of nitrates in oat straw. *Sci. Agric.* 23:233-236.
 11. Frank, K. D. and John Pesek. 1973. Influence of applied nitrogen on the performance of 23 orchardgrass (*Dactylis glomerata* L.) varieties. *Agron. J.* 65:685-688.
 12. George, J.R., C.L. Rhykerd, C.H. Noller, J.E. Dillon and J.C. Burns. 1973. Effect of N fertilization on dry matter yield, total-N, N recovery and nitrate-N concentration of three cool season forage grass species. *Agron. J.* 65:211-216.
 13. Gilbert, C.S., H.F. Eppson, W.B. Bradley, and O.A. Beath. 1946. Nitrate accumulation in cultivated plants and weeds. *Wyoming Agr. Expt. Sta. Bull.* 277.
 14. Goh, K.M. and P. Vityakon. 1986. Effects of fertilizers on vegetable production 2. Effects of nitrogen fertilisers on nitrogen content and nitrate accumulation of spinach and beetroot. *N.Z.J. Agr. Res.* 29:485-494.
 15. Greene, I. and E.P. Hiatt. 1954. Behavior of the nitrate ion in the dog. *Am. J. Physiol.* 176:463-467.
 16. Hanway, J.J. and A.J. Englehorn. 1958. Nitrate accumulation in some Iowa crop plants. *Agron. J.* 50:331-334.
 17. Hageman, R. H. and D. Flesher. 1960. Nitrate reductase activity in corn seedling as affected by light and nitrate content of nutrient

media. *Plant Physiol.* 35:700-708.

18. Houston, W.R., L.D. Sabatka and D.N. Hyder. 1973. Nitrate-nitrogen accumulation in range plants after massive N fertilization on stortgrass plains. *J. Range Manage.* 26:54-57.
19. Hunt, I.V., J. Frane and R.D. Harkess. 1975. Interactions between first and second application of fertilizer nitrogen implications in efficiency of nitrogen use. *J. Br. Grassld Soc.* 30:177-182.
20. Kingsbury, J.M. 1964. In *Poisonous plants of the United States and Canada*. Prentice-Hall, N.J.
21. Krejsa, B.B., F.M. Rouquette, Jr, E.C. Holt, B.J. Camp and L.R. Nelson. 1984. Nitrate and total alkaloid concentrations in N pearl millet lines. *Agron.J.* 76:157-159.
22. Krejsa, B.B., F.M. Rouquette, Jr, E.C. Holt, B.J. Camp and L.R. Nelson. 1987. Alkaloid and nitrate concentrations in pearl millet as influenced by drought stress and fertilization with nitrogen and sulfur. *Agron.J.* 79:266-270.
23. Lawrence. T., F.G. Warder and R. Ashford. 1968. Nitrate accumulations in forage crops. *Agron. J.* 59:171-174.
24. Lee, J.S. 1982. Effect of nitrogen fertilization levels on the dry matter and total nitrogen yields of orchardgrass varieties under hay-type management. *Korean J.Anim.Sci.* 24(4):361-369
25. Miyazaki, A. 1969. Studies on the effects of nitrate in feed upon the performance of ruminants. . Individual difference in the concentration of methemoglobin in the blood of sheep after

- administration of various amounts of nitrate. *Jap. J. Zootech. Sci.* 39(3):100-105.
26. Miyazaki, A., R. Kawashima, and S. Uesaka. 1974. A study of individual difference in the methemoglobin formation caused by dietary nitrate. *Jap. J. Zootech. Sci.* 45:149-156.
27. Miyazaki, A. and I. Umezawa. 1968. Studies on the effects of nitrate in feed upon the performance of ruminants. II. Methemoglobin formation in the blood of sheep after administration of various amounts of nitrate. *Jap. J. Zootech. Sci.* 39(1):20-26.
28. Miyazaki, A., S. Uesaka, and E. Tsuda. 1967a. The concentration of nitrate in pasture grasses, legumes, soiling crops, and silage practically used in Japan. *Jap. J. Zootech. Sci.* 38(3):86-95.
29. Miyazaki, A., S. Uesaka, and K. Ikeda. 1967b. The concentrations of nitrates in soiling cereals varying with cutting dates. In special reference at their variation with plant species and strains. *Jap. J. Zootech. Sci.* 38(3):133-140.
30. Miyazaki, A. 1977. Nitrate problems in foods. *Studies on Food Hygiene* 27(7):45-58.
31. Morris, M.P., B. Cancel, and A. Gonzalez-Mas. 1958. Toxicity of nitrates and nitrites to dairy cattle. *J. Dairy Sci.* 41: 694.
32. Mortensen, W.P., A.S. Baker and P. Dermanis. 1964. Effects of cutting frequency of orchardgrass and nitrogen rate on yield, plant nutrient composition and removal. *Agron.J.* 56:316-320.
33. Muhrer, M.E., G.B. Garner, W.H. Pfander, and B.L. O'Dell. 1956. The

- effect of nitrate on production and lactation. *J. Anim. Sci.*, 15: 1291(Abstr.).
34. Murphy, L.S. and G.E. Smith. 1967. Nitrate accumulations in forage crops. *Agron. J.* 59:171- 174.
 35. Noller, C. H., and C. L. Rhykerd(1974) Relationship of nitrogen fertilization and chemical composition of forage to animal health and performance. in *Forage Fertilization*. ASA. CSSA. pp 363 394.
 36. Nowakowski, T. Z. 1961. The effect of different nitrogenous fertilizers, applied as solids or solutions, on the yield and nitrate-N content of established grass and newly sown ryegrass. *J. Agric. Sci.* 56:287- 292.
 37. Reid, D. and M.E. Castle. 1965. The response of grass-clover and puregrass leys to irrigation and fertilizer nitrogen treatment. II. Clover and fertilizer nitrogen effects. *J. Agr.Sci. Camb.* 65:109- 119.
 38. Reid, D. 1978. The effect of frequency of defoliation on the yield response of a perennial ryegrass sward to a wide range of nitrogen application rates. *J.Agr. Sci.Camb.*90:447- 457.
 39. Ryan, M., W.F. Wedin and W.B. Bryan. 1972. Nitrate-N levels of perennial grasses as affected by time and level of nitrogen application. *Agron.J.* 64:165- 168.
 40. Simon, J., J.M. Sund, F.D. Douglas, M.J. Wright, and T. Kowalczyk. 1959. The effect of nitrate or nitrite when placed in the rumens of pregnant dairy cattle, *J.Am. Vet Med. Assoc.*, 135:311.
 41. Stewart, G.A. and C.P. Merilan. 1958. Effect of potassium nitrate

- intake on lactating dairy cows. Missouri Agr. Expt. Sta., Research Bull. 650.
42. Sund, J.M., M.J. Wright, and J. Simon. 1957. Weeds contain nitrate cause abortion in cattle. *Agron. J.*, 49:278.
 43. Uesaka, S. and A. Miyazaki, 1965. The concentrations of nitrate in grasses and legumes varying with cutting dates. In special reference to their variation with species. *Jap. J. Zootech. Sci.* 36:81- 85.
 44. Weichenthal, B.A., L.B. Embry, R.J. Emerick, and F.W. Whetzal. 1963. Influence of sodium nitrate, vitamin A and protein level on feedlot performance and vitamin A status of fattening cattle. *J. Anim. Sci.*, 22:979.
 45. Whitehead, E.I. 1956. Nitrate poisoning. *South Dakota Farm and Home Res.* 7:70.
 46. Wilman D. 1965. The effect of nitrogenous fertilizer on the rate of growth of Italian ryegrass. *J.Br. Grassld Soc.* 20:248- 254.
 47. Winter, A.J. 1962. Studies on nitrate metabolism in cattle. *Am. J. Vet. Res.* 23:500- 505.
 48. Wolff, I.A. and A.E. Wasserman. 1972. Nitrates, Nitrites, and Nitrosamines. *Science* 177:15- 19
 49. Wright, M. J. and K. L. Davison. 1964. Nitrate accumulation in crops and nitrate poisoning on animals. *Advances in Agronomy.* 16:197- 247.
 50. Wright, N. and R.J. Trauman. 1962. Influences of management on nitrate accumulation in blue paniegrass. *Agron. J.* 54:363- 364.

51. 室賀利正,木島浩三.1962. イタリンライク”ラスにおけるチシソ施用量か収量, 成分に及ぼ”す影響.畜産の研究, 16:1331- 1333.
52. 上坂章次. 宮崎昭. 1963. 牧草類 および“ 青刈飼料作物の硝酸鹽含量について. 日草誌9:41- 47.
53. 本山榮一. 久保田收治. 1964. イタリアンライクラヌの施肥法に関する研究.第 3報,刈取再生に伴う体内成分の消長. 四國農試報告, 10:69- 109.
54. 江原熏. 山田芳雄, 梅津頼三郎. 1966. 飼料作物における硝酸態窒素含量に関する研究. 第1報 窒素施用量か“ 飼料作物の硝酸態窒素含量におよぼ”す影響. 日作紀,34:292- 297.
55. 吉野實. 1967. 牧草における硝酸集積の動向. 畜産の研究, 2(6):775- 778.
56. 絲井徳吉, 小松清春,關 功,野日和夫. 1968. 乳牛の青刈トウモロコシ含有の硝酸鹽 による中毒死例. 畜産の研究,22:67- 68.
57. 吉野實. 1973. 牧草 における硝酸集積 の實態と家畜の硝酸中毒. 畜産の研究, 27(4):496- 500.
58. 吉田重方. 佳山良正. 1976. 飼料作物における硝酸集積に関する研究, 第1報 飼料カフ“ にわける硝酸鹽の集積狀況について. 22:104- 109.
59. 吉全重方. 佳山良正. 1976. 飼料作物における硝酸集積に関する研究, 第2報 各種牧草における硝酸集積についての調査試験, 22:293- 300
60. 小林芳夫. 1980. 生育期別の生草中硝酸態窒素の消長事例. 畜産の研究 第34卷 第9號.1127- 1128.
61. . 1983. . . .
113- 115.
62. . 1985. . . .

. 128- 132.

63. . . 1984. 가

26(1):88- 94.

64. . . 1981. Orchardgrass

. 26(3):257- 262.

65. . 1978. 犢牛

18:9- 13.

66. . 1992.

12(4):239- 245.

1.

2.

3. 가